

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																									
Total population <sup>b</sup> as of 1 January (million)	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	24	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	28	28	29	29	30	31	31	32	33	33	35	35	
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Urban population (% of total population)	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.4	34.4	34.2	34.1	33.9	33.8	33.5	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	34.2	34.8	34.9	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	1,913	1,939	2,116	2,143	2,177	2,261	2,285	2,344	2,380	2,420	2,456	2,490	2,497	2,469	2,504	2,544	2,547	2,525	2,539	2,584	2,595	2,681	2,713	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	939	946	908	835	775	800	760	742	743	719	699	700	688	717	727	689	633	541	483	443	447	466	460	...	
Mining and quarrying	9	8	8	13	14	12	12	13	13	15	18	17	13	10	9	9	10	13	27	32	20	18	17	...	
Manufacturing	113	112	125	140	153	164	178	180	178	173	175	173	174	157	160	174	181	237	286	289	279	296	295	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	20	21	29	35	39	35	36	38	38	39	41	39	51	46	48	43	48	39	31	43	45	49	48	...	
Construction	43	44	60	102	144	154	181	205	222	244	240	249	259	245	254	266	283	256	247	287	289	315	320	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	188	194	220	258	282	302	308	317	319	316	337	346	346	360	348	365	369	387	374	395	391	391	405	...	
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	63	65	91	98	113	116	120	133	134	145	148	147	138	142	146	162	168	190	195	200	193	204	209	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	13	15	25	34	44	49	49	58	66	82	83	87	84	80	85	100	109	116	143	164	161	158	169	...	
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	7	8	8	10	9	8	10	10	12	16	18	18	23	22	25	26	26	32	36	34	35	41	42	...	
Real estate activities	29	30	30	28	38	34	36	46	50	55	58	56	6	8	10	10	8	9	9	5	5	5	5	...	
Others	344	345	347	378	381	404	406	410	409	414	427	447	478	452	464	478	498	505	524	522	551	563	578	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>e</sup>	144	152	266	212	186	184	189	191	196	204	212	212	210	206	202	192	184	174	156	141	150	143	132	...	
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7.8	12.5	9.9	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.3	4.9	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	0.6	1.4	9.1	1.3	1.6	3.8	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.3	-1.1	1.4	1.6	0.1	-0.9	0.5	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.2	...	
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	64.4	64.0	63.7	64.8	65.5	65.1	65.4	64.4	64.2	64.9	64.2	62.5	62.4	62.4	61.5	60.1	59.8	60.2	60.1	60.3	...	...	
Male	...	...	74.0	73.3	74.4	75.9	77.3	77.2	76.5	76.3	76.6	77.5	77.3	76.4	75.0	75.5	75.4	75.0	75.4	75.7	74.8	76.0	...	...	
Female	...	...	55.3	55.1	53.5	54.2	54.2	53.6	54.8	53.1	52.3	52.8	51.8	49.2	50.4	49.9	48.3	45.9	45.1	45.5	46.1	45.3	...	...	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (Som million)																									
<b>At Current Prices<sup>f</sup></b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices <sup>g</sup>	65,357.9	73,883.3	75,366.7	83,871.6	94,350.7	100,899.2	113,800.1	141,897.7	187,991.9	201,222.9	220,369.3	285,989.1	310,471.3	355,294.8	400,694.0	430,489.4	476,331.2	530,475.7	569,385.6	654,015.2	639,688.6	782,854.3	1,020,744.6	1,228,898.8*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	22,344.2	25,520.1	25,929.8	28,199.5	28,215.1	28,739.4	32,638.2	38,142.4	44,150.9	37,750.9	38,459.3	47,375.0	51,706.5	52,007.6	58,976.8	60,530.1	61,134.6	66,386.8	66,477.4	67,846.9	77,847.9	97,169.7	112,249.3	118,646.5*	
Mining and quarrying	351.5	377.4	362.9	409.5	609.7	556.4	488.7	643.7	1,001.7	1,072.3	1,384.8	2,168.8	2,724.5	2,546.2	2,616.6	3,323.7	3,056.0	5,073.1	5,810.7	11,334.6	6,773.9	21,149.5	18,361.0	22,062.1*	
Manufacturing	11,831.4	13,033.5	9,834.2	11,133.4	14,459.5	12,968.0	12,509.0	14,074.9	24,850.7	28,630.5	37,356.5	52,245.2	37,479.3	56,023.2	54,799.7	60,487.1	73,518.2	79,522.7	81,219.8	89,740.2	84,167.2	92,425.9	139,260.8	154,878.4*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>h</sup>	4,166.9	3,633.1	3,287.2	2,988.8	3,075.6	3,896.7	3,937.4	3,882.8	2,672.0	4,369.1	6,848.5	9,196.7	7,962.0	6,239.3	7,485.3	7,215.9	8,902.2	13,323.3	15,819.7	13,293.9	19,580.9	12,336.7	14,949.6	16,874.4*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	2,734.4	2,780.8	2,579.2	2,446.6	2,319.3	2,725.9	3,041.9	5,070.4	9,880.3	13,488.6	12,169.1	14,078.3	20,166.3	22,466.5	29,780.3	36,042.0	39,873.3	45,557.4	51,386.5	58,098.1	59,848.9	57,377.6	72,144.3	81,748.6*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7,906.4	9,008.7	10,752.9	12,725.4	15,072.5	18,001.6	20,883.9	25,445.2	30,712.6	33,865.4	35,179.7	43,252.0	49,393.6	58,675.2	71,183.1	80,824.0	85,226.8	94,571.5	102,023.7	103,855.8	92,693.9	122,362.9	154,600.1	194,268.6*	
Transportation and storage	1,466.2	1,935.1	2,339.6	2,659.2	3,108.3	3,282.8	3,191.5	4,697.9	7,539.2	9,485.6	10,571.0	13,101.0	14,651.4	13,916.8	14,962.3	16,730.3	18,214.3	20,648.2	21,401.0	23,826.5	18,304.5	28,040.0	30,540.0	36,374.7*	
Accommodation and food service activities	484.1	589.5	839.1	1,235.8	1,465.2	1,350.6	1,549.0	1,707.9	2,453.2	2,652.2	2,762.0	4,163.1	4,284.0	5,659.8	7,248.0	8,024.2	8,499.5	8,922.1	9,442.0	9,891.1	6,494.6	9,432.7	14,959.8	20,712.6*	
Information and communication	947.8	1,160.0	1,505.8	1,854.8	2,936.8	3,334.9	3,695.7	5,863.2	7,285.9	8,185.2	8,323.0	11,133.8	14,956.3	15,740.5	17,157.6	18,423.4	16,605.2	16,385.8	14,897.7	16,111.5	16,418.3	20,915.9	23,175.3	25,342.1*	
Financial and insurance activities	296.6	819.8	1,131.2	1,264.6	1,795.3	2,250.8	2,986.4	4,801.0	6,939.0	8,023.4	8,573.9	9,956.0	11,365.6	13,422.1	15,593.0	15,464.5	15,122.9	17,872.5	21,466.7	22,884.3	27,302.4	30,031.9	62,568.0	70,464.5*	
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>i</sup>	1,891.6	1,971.2	2,307.3	2,353.3	2,514.5	2,814.1	3,321.7	4,325.5	7,549.7	9,165.2	10,671.1	5,148.0	5,194.3	5,203.7	6,746.0	6,730.7	6,887.2	8,563.2	10,749.0	8,316.6	6,805.4	9,577.2	11,134.0	15,787.2*	
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	2,490.6	3,741.3	3,947.3	3,875.6	4,324.0	4,659.8	5,053.9	6,137.6	8,660.1	10,757.7	12,448.2	14,455.4	15,875.4	17,761.2	21,053.7	23,170.9	25,642.6	30,076.4	32,981.9	36,400.4	42,687.3	49,412.3	55,306.4	71,679.4*	





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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	22,733.1	26,465.0	29,325.6	31,409.1	36,599.8	35,743.2	42,088.2	59,749.9	81,918.9	99,578.9	97,187.3	131,470.2	125,994.2	154,872.2	140,773.7	141,601.3	145,676.1	181,094.5	176,769.2	209,167.7	159,451.7	220,173.5	446,117.1	449,632.6*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	25,181.0	28,565.8	26,791.2	28,360.0	37,541.7	55,323.1	65,645.9	67,901.3	86,752.9	83,165.0	105,405.7	97,752.3	90,023.4	93,087.8	127,355.3	124,542.8	136,120.3	126,151.7	176,981.6	340,005.6	274,837.0*
Exports of services	...	...	...	6,228.1	8,034.0	8,952.0	13,728.2	22,208.2	26,595.8	33,933.0	29,286.0	44,717.3	42,829.2	49,466.5	43,021.4	51,577.9	52,588.3	53,739.2	52,226.4	73,047.4	33,300.0	43,191.9	106,111.5	174,795.6*
Less: Imports of goods and services	27,891.2	26,793.8	30,931.1	37,888.1	44,126.4	51,493.9	83,064.8	99,829.0	135,613.2	140,303.1	147,460.2	206,862.0	262,351.6	307,901.7	331,268.4	304,969.6	322,753.4	358,245.5	378,194.4	406,503.7	289,599.7	438,769.5	841,184.0	1,196,696.5*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	33,882.6	39,873.7	63,755.8	74,714.6	105,567.8	111,074.1	108,898.4	159,922.8	205,881.7	255,893.2	268,234.0	239,053.0	248,540.5	296,368.1	314,827.6	336,247.3	243,893.2	384,484.7	722,897.1	975,821.1*
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	10,243.8	11,620.2	19,309.0	25,114.4	30,045.4	29,229.0	38,561.8	46,939.2	56,469.9	52,008.5	63,034.4	65,916.6	74,212.9	61,877.4	63,366.8	70,256.4	45,706.5	54,284.8	118,286.9	220,875.4*
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-15,960.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310,492.8*
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	-5.0	2.2	4.7	24.0	7.5	8.3	19.2	2.7	12.6	-14.4	2.7	9.3	11.2	8.0	3.0	-0.9	-0.6	6.3	5.0	0.8	-6.2	18.8	17.0	10.4*
Government final consumption	5.9	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	4.6	-2.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	-1.1	2.2	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	4.4	0.9*
Gross capital formation	22.1	-5.6	-6.4	-26.1	23.6	13.7	53.3	14.6	13.9	-4.9	-5.2	6.3	42.4	5.1	15.7	-2.3	8.1	6.9	16.0	7.9	-29.2	21.5	58.5	-4.4*
Exports of goods and services	10.5	-3.2	8.1	5.3	12.8	-11.0	8.9	25.8	9.1	-1.1	-11.7	15.7	-19.2	12.3	-6.2	-5.6	-3.8	6.1	-2.7	16.2	-27.2	16.4	59.2	-4.9*
Imports of goods and services	0.4	-13.8	13.1	16.0	16.3	6.5	45.0	11.0	13.6	-19.4	-6.9	14.9	12.4	4.1	1.6	-13.2	-1.1	7.4	7.4	6.1	-27.4	38.8	66.7	34.1*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices<sup>f</sup></b>																								
Gross capital formation <sup>k</sup>	13,078.1	13,298.5	13,269.6	9,922.0	13,669.9	16,565.8	27,534.8	37,805.8	54,421.7	54,874.2	60,384.7	72,849.9	108,544.1	120,440.8	147,282.0	149,257.0	161,662.9	174,537.6	205,073.5	225,283.8	160,117.2	207,406.8	363,800.4	373,044.5*
Gross national saving <sup>g</sup>	9,699.3	12,460.4	12,619.4	8,518.1	14,677.5	15,125.1	12,975.9	29,583.1	31,338.0	50,547.3	45,777.4	56,508.2	39,638.9	33,004.3	50,492.1	53,983.7	106,189.5	140,859.9	157,079.2	155,615.5	195,043.2	153,460.5	99,111.0	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>g</sup>	9,329.7	13,078.5	10,437.3	4,411.2	5,457.7	-2,073.2	-14,922.6	-6,512.3	-18,910.5	6,616.0	-5,999.8	-4,661.4	-49,385.0	-55,524.2	-53,982.1	-35,739.0	-1,112.6	4,192.5	1,961.7	45,577.8	33,276.4	-16,882.5	-55,849.9	-72,584.9*
Net factor income from abroad <sup>l</sup>	-3,847.5	-3,139.4	-2,825.1	-2,616.7	-4,210.2	-3,320.2	-1,393.5	-1,985.5	-3,710.3	-8,187.5	-15,701.4	-24,541.0	-7,951.1	-20,069.5	-12,246.5	-16,004.6	-24,773.1	-26,150.5	-17,287.9	-54,054.0	-19,237.6	-51,891.0	-23,584.8	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>u</sup>	4,217.1	2,521.3	5,007.2	6,723.6	13,430.0	20,518.5	29,292.0	38,080.9	53,958.8	52,118.8	67,478.6	85,710.6	96,975.0	108,598.0	116,720.7	105,727.3	132,075.2	162,817.9	172,405.4	164,091.7	181,004.4	222,234.0	178,545.7	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	14.3	17.7	13.8	5.3	5.8	-2.1	-13.1	-4.6	-10.1	3.3	-2.7	-1.6	-15.9	-15.6	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	0.3	7.0	5.2	-2.2	-5.5	-5.9*
Gross national saving	14.8	16.9	16.7	10.2	15.6	15.0	11.4	20.8	16.7	25.1	20.8	19.8	12.8	9.3	12.6	12.5	22.3	26.6	27.6	23.8	30.5	19.6	9.7	...
Gross capital formation	20.0	18.0	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.6	28.9	27.3	27.4	25.5	35.0	33.9	36.8	34.7	33.9	32.9	36.0	34.4	25.0	26.5	35.6	30.4*
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (Som)																								
Per capita GDP	13,382.9	15,071.8	15,320.0	16,965.0	18,957.7	20,153.6	22,606.3	28,066.9	37,023.0	39,239.3	42,437.5	54,374.7	58,007.1	65,016.3	71,801.2	75,496.6	81,777.8	89,256.1	93,835.7	99,240.6	95,098.4	114,263.6	146,339.1	173,089.2*
Per capita GNI	12,595.0	14,431.3	14,745.7	16,435.7	18,111.8	19,490.5	22,329.5	27,674.1	36,292.3	37,642.7	39,413.8	49,708.7	56,521.5	61,343.8	69,606.8	72,689.9	77,524.7	84,856.1	90,986.6	91,038.4	92,238.4	106,689.7	142,957.9	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,370.1	1,527.2	1,605.7	1,921.5	2,212.2	2,460.2	2,849.6	3,827.6	5,143.5	4,666.4	4,778.2	6,222.5	6,600.4	7,320.0	7,428.7	6,633.4	6,864.4	7,700.5	8,276.0	9,369.8	8,275.4	9,253.6	12,137.3	13,980.6*
GNI	1,289.4	1,462.3	1,545.5	1,861.6	2,113.5	2,379.3	2,799.5	3,749.4	5,038.5	4,499.2	4,452.8	5,665.9	6,436.0	6,920.7	7,239.9	6,429.9	6,458.8	7,323.2	8,020.0	8,595.4	8,026.5	8,640.2	11,856.8	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	280.5	311.5	326.4	388.7	444.5	491.4	566.1	757.1	1,013.0	910.0	920.2	1,183.1	1,233.2	1,339.5	1,331.2	1,163.3	1,178.5	1,295.7	1,363.9	1,421.8	1,230.3	1,350.6	1,740.1	1,969.2*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture <sup>v</sup> ; 2014–2016 = 100	81.6	85.9	81.6	83.6	86.0	82.3	83.9	85.2	86.3	90.0	88.5	90.2	89.3	93.0	94.1	101.8	104.0	105.8	108.0	110.0	110.5	105.5	112.7	...
Industry <sup>w</sup> ; previous year = 100	106.0	105.4	89.1	117.0	104.6	87.9	89.8	107.3	114.9	93.6	109.8	111.9	84.1	128.6	98.4	95.6	104.9	111.5	105.4	106.9	93.4	109.0	111.4	102.7
Manufacturing	103.4	109.3	88.8	119.2	104.7	84.4	87.2	107.5	123.6	92.2	110.1	107.2	74.2	145.8	97.0	92.2	105.4	107.6	105.0	108.3	92.8	107.0	116.4	102.0
Mining <sup>x</sup>	100.6	100.2	101.6	101.1	137.8	86.1	95.2	98.0	106.4	104.7	99.6	114.6	140.4	95.6	99.5	163.8	120.1	178.4	108.1	118.4	77.6	121.2	108.2	103.1

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																									
Crude petroleum (t'000)																									
Production	77	76	76	70	74	78	71	69	71	77	83	90	79	84	82	107	145	173	200	233	239	276	295	303*	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	53	6	...	2	-	1	7	...	7	20	70	51	52	6	-*	...	
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	5	16	69	126	11	15	1	6	-	5	1	15	1	2	1	1	2	3*	...	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	80	84	137	135	79	97	81	76	83	80	97	149	146	137	187	178	283	...	...	
Coal (t'000)																									
Production	425	475	459	415	461	335	321	396	492	607	575	831	1,164	1,407	1,812	1,929	1,851	1,870	2,395	2,606	2,678	3,063	3,775	4,084*	
Exports	22	19	101	31	44	9	35	99	104	18	20	85	190	110	241	237	341	480	761	1,017	989	1,061	702*	...	
Imports	726	343	882	1,057	938	981	933	1,123	1,545	1,140	1,120	1,036	1,401	1,070	1,297	1,380	799	929	822	503	500	824	455*	...	
Consumption	1,123	801	...	...	...	1,255	1,258	1,311	1,742	1,704	1,592	1,827	2,016	2,009	2,765	2,552	2,203	2,135	2,639	2,158	2,138	2,710	...	...	
Natural Gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)																									
Production	32	33	30	27	29	25	19	15	17	15	23	27	29	33	33	32	29	26	27	24	22	22	30	28*	
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	652	666	856	704	769	711	739	752	728	309	272	305	396	275	237	244	259	278	308	300	318	382	415*	...	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	627	661	670	640	255	237	287	341	270	239	258	282	287	305	299	315	394	...	...	
Electricity (kWh million)																									
Production	14,931	13,667	11,922	14,021	15,141	14,891	14,523	14,830	11,789	11,083	12,063	15,158	15,168	14,011	14,572	13,017	13,118	15,430	15,728	15,115	15,404	15,138	13,883	13,826*	
Exports	9,409	8,431	7,274	4,402	3,330	2,661	2,683	2,579	869	1,251	1,828	2,848	1,840	377	72	184	199	1,215	755	271	302	548	457*	...	
Imports	6,395	6,362	5,396	2,129	54	-	9	4	102	52	116	174	177	-	286	729	331	-	-	269	353	1,683	2,806*	...	
Consumption	11,918	11,543	10,044	11,748	11,865	7,096	7,192	7,673	7,334	7,135	7,447	9,132	10,143	10,511	11,327	10,907	10,595	11,370	12,159	12,600	12,710	13,535	...	...	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																									
Consumer (national); previous year = 100	118.7	106.9	102.1	103.1	104.1	104.3	105.6	110.2	124.5	106.8	108.0	116.6	102.8	106.6	107.5	106.5	100.4	103.2	101.5	101.1	106.3	111.9	113.9	110.8	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>y</sup>	118.5	105.7	100.3	103.1	104.0	107.0	109.5	114.7	132.3	101.1	106.5	125.0	95.9	105.3	108.2	103.7	93.5	102.5	97.8	101.3	111.7	118.0	116.2	108.4	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>z</sup>	112.4	103.5	101.4	99.7	100.0	100.8	102.6	104.1	114.9	107.6	107.8	111.4	109.5	110.7	110.0	110.8	109.7	103.5	107.7	104.0	105.4	109.0	117.3	118.2	
Clothing and footwear	107.9	103.7	101.5	101.3	100.3	101.1	101.1	102.9	106.3	109.3	111.0	116.5	113.4	113.6	109.9	107.9	109.6	104.8	103.0	101.1	101.7	104.9	109.6	113.9	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	130.2	130.8	117.8	102.7	107.1	108.5	107.3	113.2	127.3	119.3	113.3	101.1	106.2	101.9	103.3	116.3	105.0	98.3	102.2	100.5	103.5	105.4	106.3	111.7	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	114.4	105.5	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.8	100.8	106.6	121.2	115.3	106.3	110.3	111.4	107.5	106.6	106.3	105.3	101.0	100.1	100.2	101.8	107.1	116.9	117.7	
Health	121.6	105.4	101.9	98.0	95.3	99.6	99.9	101.4	110.6	108.4	123.0	110.0	111.7	110.7	109.1	106.5	119.6	109.3	103.7	102.5	104.5	110.4	110.2	121.8	
Transport <sup>aa</sup>	128.1	101.6	94.1	103.0	107.5	105.0	105.7	101.5	125.1	108.7	107.2	108.2	107.3	104.2	106.7	102.9	97.7	101.4	105.1	98.7	97.9	117.5	120.1	104.4	
Communication	103.5	100.4	99.8	100.3	101.3	101.6	94.2	100.9	101.5	100.6	100.8	100.4	99.8	106.0	123.5	115.3	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.0	103.7	...	
Recreation and culture	115.3	109.6	107.5	103.9	99.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	105.2	108.5	115.8	116.2	110.0	106.2	107.5	110.1	105.1	104.1	101.9	100.2	101.2	105.9	114.7	110.7	
Education	114.5	106.7	108.6	105.5	103.7	103.2	108.8	118.6	127.4	125.4	102.8	110.8	112.4	106.9	107.0	108.3	107.3	105.4	103.6	101.9	101.7	103.0	106.3	110.0	
Restaurants and hotels	120.9	107.1	98.2	103.7	102.6	101.5	102.1	108.8	126.8	122.7	109.3	117.0	116.5	108.9	99.1	111.5	104.8	106.2	104.7	97.6	100.8	102.0	109.9	114.4	
Miscellaneous goods and services	120.4	110.8	106.5	126.4	121.6	102.6	105.9	107.5	117.6	122.3	112.5	112.9	107.3	105.5	106.3	110.0	104.2	101.8	102.8	102.0	102.0	106.4	115.3	118.3	
Consumer (capital city); previous year = 100	116.5	106.8	102.3	102.4	104.4	104.5	104.3	109.8	124.3	106.6	107.6	114.9	101.4	106.1	105.5	106.2	99.9	101.8	100.7	100.9	106.9	111.8	114.8	110.1	
Producer (national); previous year = 100	129.6	109.6	105.5	107.4	109.0	102.8	115.3	113.6	126.5	111.9	122.8	122.0	105.3	97.9	101.5	108.8	106.4	101.7	101.5	104.3	121.3	111.5	105.1	108.7	
Implicit GDP deflator; previous year = 100	127.2	107.3	102.0	104.0	105.1	107.1	109.4	114.9	122.2	104.0	110.0	122.5	108.7	103.2	108.4	103.4	106.1	106.3	103.4	109.8	105.3	116.0	119.7	113.4*	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.8	8.0	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.1	6.3	11.9	13.9	10.8	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) <sup>y</sup>	18.5	5.7	0.3	3.1	4.0	7.0	9.5	14.7	32.3	1.1	6.5	25.0	-4.1	5.3	8.2	3.7	-6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.3	11.7	18.0	16.2	8.4	
Producer price index	29.6	9.6	5.5	7.4	9.0	2.8	15.3	13.6	26.5	11.9	22.8	22.0	5.3	-2.1	1.5	8.8	6.4	1.7	1.5	4.3	21.3	11.5	5.1	8.7	
Implicit GDP deflator	27.2	7.3	2.0	4.0	5.1	7.1	9.4	14.9	22.2	4.0	10.0	22.5	8.7	3.2	8.4	3.4	6.1	6.3	3.4	9.8	5.3	16.0	19.7	13.4*	

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>ab</sup> calendar year (Som million)																								
Foreign assets (net)	4,178.9	6,388.2	7,712.8	10,573.7	18,825.0	19,788.2	27,426.7	35,258.6	39,800.8	62,407.1	71,474.9	77,213.9	90,023.2	105,718.5	108,589.6	134,276.1	136,028.4	152,811.4	150,112.0	164,586.1	246,055.8	269,445.6	293,689.5	364,058.0*
Domestic claims	6,627.4	6,092.8	8,687.3	9,508.4	7,668.0	9,133.2	12,952.9	19,523.3	23,906.9	19,957.9	23,379.4	30,292.7	38,335.6	48,883.2	61,317.4	79,408.5	85,424.5	102,467.9	120,656.5	136,369.8	149,183.9	166,419.2	179,343.1	219,428.2*
Claims on central government (net)	3,948.2	3,312.1	5,589.1	5,591.3	1,100.1	1,221.0	1,192.7	-1,657.4	-1,613.6	-6,065.7	-4,195.4	-3,028.7	-3,700.9	-8,307.9	-20,830.9	-17,021.4	-10,019.5	-8,002.3	-9,889.5	-13,596.6	-19,744.5	-22,240.5	-30,891.5	-45,259.1*
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,241.7	1,252.3	1,095.7	1,310.3	2,338.4	2,953.3	3,996.3	2,938.6	3,970.9*
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	2,382.3	2,425.5	2,800.7	3,346.3	5,298.6	6,245.8	8,847.4	15,802.3	19,020.8	16,501.0	17,035.1	20,164.2	25,933.7	36,022.3	53,545.6	66,185.0	63,839.6	62,629.1	72,220.8	79,141.7	88,897.2	96,486.8	104,500.3	127,566.6*
Claims on private sector <sup>ac</sup>	296.9	355.2	297.5	570.9	1,269.3	1,666.5	2,912.8	5,378.3	6,499.7	9,522.7	10,539.7	13,157.2	16,102.7	21,168.8	28,602.8	28,003.2	30,352.1	46,745.5	57,014.9	68,486.3	77,077.9	88,176.6	102,795.6	133,149.8*
Liabilities included in Broad Money <sup>ad</sup>	7,372.4	8,202.0	10,995.6	14,676.4	19,379.3	21,295.9	32,280.9	43,018.0	48,453.2	57,126.4	69,207.7	79,527.8	98,482.9	120,903.4	124,544.4	143,143.0	164,017.4	193,390.6	204,071.1	230,260.6	285,248.2	339,778.3	443,722.3	510,269.1*
Currency outside depository corporations	4,114.5	5,020.0	6,872.6	9,315.1	11,124.0	13,065.4	19,410.0	26,674.7	29,385.1	33,882.3	41,471.2	47,219.6	54,521.2	61,907.2	51,904.1	53,118.0	69,338.8	84,450.9	84,826.7	96,009.9	124,171.9	124,837.8	176,430.2	178,764.7*
Transferable deposits	500.8	540.0	912.0	1,200.7	1,767.6	1,948.7	3,280.0	4,880.5	4,885.1	6,299.4	8,621.7	9,726.7	15,699.6	17,800.4	17,360.4	17,334.8	28,317.9	33,693.1	36,805.2	43,672.2	50,042.1	76,743.1	97,861.1	123,592.7*
Other deposits	2,757.1	2,642.0	3,211.0	4,160.6	6,487.7	6,281.8	9,590.9	11,462.8	14,183.0	16,944.7	19,114.9	22,581.5	28,262.1	41,195.8	55,279.8	72,690.3	66,360.8	75,246.6	82,439.2	90,578.5	111,034.2	138,197.4	169,431.0	207,911.7*
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	-3,433.8	-4,279.1	-5,404.5	-5,405.7	-7,113.8	-7,625.5	-8,098.7	-11,763.9	-15,254.6	-25,238.6	-25,646.6	-27,978.8	-29,876.0	-33,698.3	-45,362.6	-70,541.6	-57,435.4	-61,888.7	-66,697.4	-70,695.3	-109,991.5	-96,086.6	-29,310.4	-73,217.1*
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> <sup>ae</sup> (% annual change)	12.1	11.3	34.1	33.5	32.0	9.9	51.6	33.3	12.6	17.9	21.1	14.9	23.8	22.8	3.0	14.9	14.6	17.9	5.5	12.8	23.9	19.1	30.6	15.0*
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.3	11.1	14.6	17.5	20.5	21.1	28.4	30.3	25.8	28.4	31.4	27.8	31.7	34.0	31.1	33.3	34.4	36.5	35.8	35.2	44.6	43.4	43.5	41.5*
<b>Interest rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings																								
Time: 6 months <sup>af</sup>	27.1	16.9	11.6	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.4	10.7	10.0	7.9	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.6	8.3	8.8
12 months	30.7	19.4	13.4	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.9	8.9	8.8	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	13.0	14.5	13.3	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.3
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> calendar year (Som million)																								
<b>General Government</b>																								
Total revenue and grants <sup>ag</sup>	10,029	12,540	14,412	16,209	18,336	20,367	25,079	35,988	46,598	55,669	58,013	77,880	87,008	101,941	119,428	128,423	130,670	149,547	151,607	167,412	152,140	209,937	300,742	392,112*
Total revenue	9,280	11,918	13,588	15,748	17,620	19,975	24,812	34,199	45,198	45,468	50,991	69,128	81,400	92,752	109,469	119,114	120,722	133,668	142,391	153,924	140,322	196,199	281,250	375,924*
Current revenue	9,257	11,861	13,459	15,611	17,395	19,929	24,674	33,734	44,081	45,156	50,363	68,672	81,164	92,613	109,420	118,983	120,626	133,623	142,324	153,840	140,233	196,089	281,130	375,686*
Taxes	7,676	9,188	10,475	11,912	13,981	16,361	19,981	26,530	35,901	36,098	39,363	53,017	63,911	72,842	82,639	84,655	93,810	103,368	116,614	121,526	106,929	151,185	228,962	294,439*
Nontaxes	1,581	2,673	2,984	3,699	3,415	3,567	4,693	7,204	8,180	9,058	11,000	15,655	17,252	19,770	26,780	34,328	26,816	30,255	25,711	32,314	33,304	44,903	52,169	81,247*
Capital receipts	24	57	130	137	225	46	138	465	1,117	312	628	456	236	139	49	131	96	45	67	84	89	110	119	237*
Grants <sup>ah</sup>	749	622	824	461	716	393	266	1,790	1,400	10,201	7,022	8,752	5,608	9,189	9,959	9,309	9,877	13,467	9,216	13,489	11,818	13,738	19,492	16,188*
Total expenditure and net lending	11,308	12,256	15,189	16,891	18,842	20,143	25,297	35,859	45,032	58,628	68,781	91,544	107,240	104,271	121,304	134,572	151,559	166,024	157,796	167,844	171,874	211,701	311,142	379,487*
Total expenditure	11,761	13,099	15,615	17,290	19,252	20,552	25,488	35,859	45,032	58,628	68,781	91,544	107,240	104,271	121,304	134,572	151,559	166,024	157,796	167,844	171,874	211,701	311,142	379,487*
Current expenditure	10,328	11,643	13,987	15,522	17,260	18,716	22,781	29,472	36,963	50,110	61,583	82,600	100,023	86,600	95,585	105,252	115,961	124,910	129,098	136,118	147,409	165,337	224,598	287,065*
Capital expenditure	1,433	1,455	1,628	1,767	1,992	1,836	2,707	6,387	8,069	8,518	7,198	8,944	7,217	17,672	25,719	29,320	35,598	41,113	28,698	31,726	24,465	46,363	86,544	92,422*
Net lending	-453	-843	-427	-399	-410	-408	-191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-1,072	217	-528	89	135	1,213	1,893	4,261	7,118	-4,954	-11,220	-13,928	-18,859	6,013	13,835	13,731	4,665	8,713	13,226	17,722	-7,176	30,751	56,532	88,621*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1,410	-1,398	-1,499	-1,631	-1,767	-1,790	-2,569	-5,922	-6,952	-8,206	-6,570	-8,488	-6,981	-17,533	-25,670	-29,189	-35,520	-41,068	-28,631	-31,642	-24,376	-46,253	-86,425	-92,184*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>aj</sup>	-1,279	284	-777	-682	-506	224	-218	129	1,566	-2,959	-10,768	-13,664	-20,232	-2,330	-1,876	-6,149	-20,889	-16,476	-6,189	-432	-19,734	-1,764	-10,401	12,625*
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing	-99	-56	-39	-182	416	-35	961	1,309	886	-10,732	6,425	8,961	6,634	-9,854	-10,042	3,099	7,688	5,205	11,323	8,248	9,095	5,317	6,377	556*
Foreign borrowing	1,579	-185	815	778	302	236	-25	-484	-726	15,100	6,640	9,423	15,582	17,710	22,138	16,298	19,184	17,602	1,847	2,941	20,056	12,494	26,922	14,151*
Use of cash balances <sup>ak</sup>	-201	-43	1	85	-213	-425	-718	-955	-1,725	-1,409	-2,296	-4,720	-1,984	-5,526	-10,220	-13,248	-5,983	-6,331	-6,981	-10,758	-9,417	-16,047	-22,898	-27,332*



## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	14.2	16.1	18.0	18.8	18.7	19.8	21.8	24.1	24.0	22.6	23.1	24.2	26.2	26.1	27.3	27.7	25.3	25.2	25.0	23.5	21.9	25.1	27.6	30.6*
Taxes	11.7	12.4	13.9	14.2	14.8	16.2	17.6	18.7	19.1	17.9	17.9	18.5	20.6	20.5	20.6	19.7	19.7	19.5	20.5	18.6	16.7	19.3	22.4	24.0*
Total expenditure	18.0	17.7	20.7	20.6	20.4	20.4	22.4	25.3	24.0	29.1	31.2	32.0	34.5	29.3	30.3	31.3	31.8	31.3	27.7	25.7	26.9	27.0	30.5	30.9*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>ai</sup>	-2.0	0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.5	-4.9	-4.8	-6.5	-0.7	-0.5	-1.4	-4.4	-3.1	-1.1	-0.1	-3.1	-0.2	-1.0	1.0*
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																								
Total expenditure	11,308	12,256	15,189	16,891	18,842	20,143	25,297	35,859	45,032	58,628	68,781	91,544	107,240	104,271	121,304	134,572	151,559	166,024	157,796	167,844	171,874	211,701	311,142	379,487*
General public services <sup>ak</sup>	2,093	2,400	2,648	3,126	3,676	3,640	4,169	5,217	7,871	9,954	9,752	12,365	13,380	13,460	15,339	17,249	19,394	20,661	23,149	24,531	25,156	27,599	38,163	50,021*
Defense <sup>al</sup>	1,882	1,733	2,055	2,404	2,687	3,105	3,606	4,339	5,464	6,382	8,476	9,720	9,958	11,356	13,527	14,859	15,929	16,471	17,244	17,728	19,876	22,235	29,646	42,457*
Education	2,293	2,848	3,350	3,754	4,361	4,918	6,316	8,013	9,619	11,502	11,994	18,239	21,686	21,702	22,427	25,453	30,364	32,282	33,393	35,880	39,910	43,752	64,246	74,698*
Health	1,296	1,379	1,527	1,630	1,927	2,283	3,059	3,665	4,392	5,816	6,413	9,084	11,369	11,829	12,031	12,730	13,337	16,149	13,609	14,009	17,268	20,844	24,663	29,701*
Social protection	1,114	1,417	2,341	2,589	2,645	2,858	3,611	3,781	4,660	5,587	11,075	14,183	17,490	20,356	23,298	24,813	24,983	26,818	30,150	32,672	34,327	36,583	48,310	59,189*
Housing and community amenities	667	801	1,131	1,193	1,058	1,040	1,416	1,711	2,304	2,442	2,504	2,893	3,442	3,547	3,965	4,144	5,049	5,384	4,843	4,881	5,194	5,741	7,141	9,456*
Economic services	1,343	1,423	1,895	1,840	1,909	1,912	2,343	2,639	2,210	7,830	10,802	15,553	22,192	3,842	4,405	5,312	6,122	6,432	5,888	5,673	5,050	7,935	11,330	19,857*
Agriculture	476	607	744	783	896	888	1,106	876	693	860	856	880	864	1,013	1,109	1,443	1,509	1,558	1,657	1,594	1,570	1,692	2,431	3,823*
Industry	330	103	221	282	270	291	292	92	65	74	85	81	90	28	103	110	144	238	181	142	105	159	592	250*
Electricity, gas, and water	23	244	221	163	28	57	7	...	135	10	145	...	...	54	3	11	13	20	21	26	19	23	35	50*
Transport and communications	465	420	668	565	653	596	854	603	611	821	963	864	847	790	940	1,035	1,149	1,108	1,075	1,029	952	1,275	2,085	2,832*
Other economic services	48	49	41	46	62	81	83	1,067	705	6,065	8,752	13,728	20,391	1,957	2,252	2,712	3,307	3,509	2,954	2,882	2,404	4,786	6,187	12,902*
Others <sup>am</sup>	622	256	241	355	579	386	778	6,495	8,513	9,114	7,766	9,506	7,725	18,178	26,311	30,012	36,381	41,827	29,520	32,469	25,094	47,012	87,643	94,107*
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.1*
Health	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4*
Social protection	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.8*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	505	476	486	582	721	674	891	1,321	1,856	1,673	1,756	2,242	1,928	2,007	1,884	1,483	1,573	1,764	1,837	1,986	1,973	2,752	2,255	3,309*
Imports, cif	554	467	587	717	947	1,189	1,931	2,789	4,072	3,040	3,223	4,261	5,576	5,987	5,735	4,154	4,000	4,495	5,292	4,989	3,719	5,580	9,803	12,352*
Trade balance	-50	9	-101	-135	-226	-515	-1,040	-1,468	-2,217	-1,367	-1,467	-2,019	-3,649	-3,980	-3,851	-2,671	-2,427	-2,730	-3,455	-3,003	-1,746	-2,828	-7,549	-9,043*
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	11.2	-5.6	2.0	19.8	24.0	-6.5	32.2	48.2	40.5	-9.8	5.0	27.7	-14.0	4.1	-6.1	-21.3	6.1	12.1	4.1	8.1	-0.7	39.5	-18.1	46.8*
Imports	-7.6	-15.7	25.6	22.2	32.1	25.5	62.5	44.4	46.0	-25.3	6.0	32.2	30.9	7.4	-4.2	-27.6	-3.7	12.4	17.7	-5.7	-25.5	50.1	75.7	26.0*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	509.2	476.2	485.2	581.5	718.9	633.8	796.1	442.0	1,617.3	1,178.9	1,578.7	1,979.6	1,686.2	1,777.4	1,821.4	1,442.3	1,422.6	1,758.2	1,712.4	1,965.5	1,964.5	1,658.9	2,186.7	3,289.7
1. Russian Federation	65.1	64.6	80.0	97.0	137.7	134.4	153.8	162.0	310.2	185.6	257.8	284.4	219.1	152.7	114.1	157.3	145.2	265.2	281.1	270.8	241.6	412.9	963.6	746.4
2. United Kingdom	18.7	14.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	2.3	5.2	1.8	3.5	5.9	9.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.8	32.0	191.2	670.1	833.2	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.8
3. Kazakhstan	33.4	39.0	36.8	57.1	86.3	116.1	162.6	36.6	184.1	119.2	181.7	289.7	404.9	382.5	458.9	227.7	151.2	266.2	237.0	337.5	293.9	374.7	438.2	455.6
4. Switzerland	34.0	124.2	96.4	117.9	101.8	28.0	207.7	51.5	440.5	444.8	387.9	873.6	547.9	513.2	575.6	562.1	648.0	489.3	...	4.1	7.4	54.6	0.4	1,088.6
5. Uzbekistan	89.4	47.9	27.8	16.3	14.7	17.1	27.9	8.7	232.1	166.6	40.2	124.4	190.1	159.0	163.7	95.0	125.1	146.3	158.5	138.9	152.5	180.1	236.6	290.7
6. Türkiye	7.2	13.8	16.4	11.0	17.0	18.2	27.2	25.3	44.9	37.7	37.2	54.5	50.2	85.7	86.0	84.0	131.2	104.3	89.9	74.6	90.6	140.7	148.4	189.2
7. United Arab Emirates	1.4	0.5	68.8	144.3	177.5	173.1	8.9	2.9	50.7	101.7	302.2	150.0	16.1	222.0	141.3	99.0	36.4	30.7	6.6	10.2	9.1	54.8	101.0	149.2
8. China, People's Republic of	44.1	19.4	41.3	23.3	39.4	26.6	38.1	31.9	44.4	19.3	28.3	42.0	61.4	39.0	32.8	35.9	79.7	97.5	61.2	81.5	43.2	64.1	60.8	80.4
9. Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	22.9	16.3	117.4
10. Tajikistan	7.4	6.7	10.2	18.9	22.1	22.9	23.9	23.6	27.0	14.8	15.4	36.3	39.7	50.5	75.1	24.2	21.8	24.3	47.1	57.2	28.1	23.8	3.3	1.2





# Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	261.8	286.5	317.3	399.3	564.5	612.4	817.2	1,176.7	1,224.7	1,584.8	1,720.4	1,835.1	2,066.0	2,238.4	1,957.5	1,777.9	1,969.8	2,177.0	2,156.0	2,424.7	2,809.7	2,977.9	2,798.5	3,236.8
Gold, national valuation	22.8	23.0	28.5	34.7	36.4	42.6	52.8	69.5	71.9	90.8	116.8	132.1	162.9	139.8	152.7	144.0	170.6	289.6	460.3	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	1,430.2
Foreign exchange	238.3	262.2	288.2	354.3	508.3	564.5	731.1	1,093.4	1,097.6	1,331.9	1,431.9	1,525.9	1,717.3	1,900.6	1,623.9	1,449.9	1,615.1	1,718.0	1,558.7	1,575.8	1,664.9	2,010.7	1,614.4	1,630.1
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SDRs	0.7	1.3	0.6	10.3	19.9	5.3	33.3	13.8	55.3	162.1	171.7	177.0	185.8	198.0	180.8	184.1	184.1	169.3	136.9	147.6	126.5	375.0	228.6	176.1
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Som-\$)																								
End of period	48.30	47.72	46.09	44.19	41.62	41.30	38.12	35.50	39.42	44.09	47.10	46.48	47.40	49.25	58.89	75.90	69.23	68.84	69.85	69.64	82.65	84.76	85.68	89.09
Average of period	47.70	48.38	46.94	43.65	42.65	41.01	40.15	37.32	36.57	42.90	45.96	46.14	47.00	48.44	53.65	64.46	69.91	68.87	68.84	69.79	77.35	84.64	84.12	87.86
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,937.8	1,823.9	1,957.5	2,148.4	2,560.9	2,256.6	2,596.2	2,878.7	3,628.1	4,118.8	4,118.5	5,493.2	6,035.8	6,815.2	7,285.2	7,720.1	7,973.6	8,129.4	8,163.9	8,454.5	8,676.2	9,061.2	9,525.0	...
Long-term debt	1,510.4	1,490.3	1,646.8	1,783.1	1,894.8	1,825.3	2,099.1	2,275.8	2,942.2	3,395.0	3,616.4	4,993.3	5,501.5	6,174.2	6,664.3	7,062.6	7,309.7	7,452.5	7,421.9	7,680.2	7,653.0	7,825.3	7,949.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,220.3	1,256.8	1,397.3	1,584.5	1,740.5	1,664.8	1,828.7	1,895.7	1,962.7	2,319.4	2,445.8	2,625.6	2,849.8	2,956.3	3,250.3	3,430.7	3,607.3	3,890.6	3,653.3	3,711.9	3,843.6	3,958.9	4,031.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	290.1	233.5	249.5	198.6	154.3	160.5	270.4	380.1	979.5	1,075.6	1,170.6	2,367.6	2,651.7	3,217.9	3,414.0	3,631.9	3,702.4	3,561.9	3,768.6	3,968.3	3,809.4	3,866.3	3,918.0	...
Short-term debt	129.0	47.7	10.3	37.5	327.5	132.3	206.5	319.2	390.9	423.8	194.9	188.1	213.5	307.8	312.8	351.9	362.0	355.9	457.3	516.7	524.8	538.6	934.6	...
Use of IMF credit	298.4	285.8	300.4	327.8	338.5	299.0	290.5	283.7	295.0	300.0	307.1	311.9	320.8	333.2	308.0	305.6	302.0	321.0	284.7	257.5	498.4	697.3	641.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	150.5	124.4	126.5	115.7	121.4	95.1	93.2	76.7	73.5	91.4	91.7	99.2	93.8	98.6	101.8	120.3	123.5	110.9	101.8	98.4	108.3	105.0	87.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	77.9	81.7	84.1	83.0	74.0	80.9	80.9	79.1	81.1	82.4	87.8	90.9	91.1	90.6	91.5	91.5	91.7	91.7	90.9	90.8	88.2	86.4	83.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.7	2.6	0.5	1.7	12.8	5.9	8.0	11.1	10.8	10.3	4.7	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	9.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	30.2	31.2	20.5	21.9	17.9	14.8	7.6	9.4	12.3	11.4	23.1	12.9	10.1	10.4	12.6	18.0	30.2	24.9	24.4	26.8	26.3	17.9	22.1	...
Debt service transactions during the year																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	85.9	111.1	77.1	102.2	99.1	73.3	38.1	126.7	260.6	200.1	461.8	314.5	266.3	305.0	310.2	320.1	573.8	465.1	432.3	630.5	508.8	463.9	510.3	1,295.3
Interest on long-term debt	69.2	43.9	27.3	27.0	28.4	21.1	19.5	22.8	41.8	36.8	38.5	77.2	67.6	74.4	84.4	99.7	132.3	149.4	199.4	170.1	104.2	92.9	209.7	243.2
Interest on short-term debt	4.7	3.3	1.2	0.7	6.4	12.6	10.5	14.6	8.5	5.2	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.9	6.2	7.2	9.3	17.3	15.0	6.5	6.5	43.2	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	...
Maturity (years)	35.8	28.2	31.4	34.2	34.4	36.3	31.6	31.8	21.7	31.5	36.2	24.6	20.6	21.2	27.2	26.3	29.1	22.9	33.4	29.3	30.0	24.9	28.1	...
Grace period (years)	9.5	9.1	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.1	8.5	5.9	6.5	9.4	6.1	8.9	11.1	8.1	9.9	7.5	5.2	7.3	6.4	7.3	6.6	8.3	...
Grant element (%)	51.8	42.7	44.8	47.6	48.0	51.4	43.2	52.2	32.4	42.8	49.6	32.6	33.3	33.1	43.5	43.1	43.0	37.5	45.6	43.5	45.2	36.8	46.1	...
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>aq</sup> (t '000)	4,643	3,962	4,965	5,580	5,558	5,307	5,362	6,473	7,442	6,735	6,394	7,690	10,146	9,455	9,849	10,267	9,676	9,439	11,307	10,017	9,080	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	1,316	1,338	1,241	1,383	1,370	1,405	1,414	1,453	1,486	1,642	1,642	1,687	1,759	1,833	1,891	1,796	1,843	1,806	1,946	1,977	2,016	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	3,423	3,491	3,550	3,423	3,605	3,507	3,549	3,596	3,669	3,854	3,887	3,979	4,069	4,174	4,360	4,375	4,482	4,582	4,717	4,797	4,865	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>af</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	9	45	53	65	85	1,262	1,438	1,625	2,280	2,826	1,569	2,613	2,942	2,575	3,243	3,669	2,918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	9,464	8,878	9,847	10,480	10,632	10,323	10,443	11,654	12,742	12,389	12,096	13,530	16,148	15,637	16,274	16,613	16,168	15,986	18,120	16,932	16,094	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>as</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.99	0.67	1.80	1.72	1.59	0.87	0.98	1.24	1.10	0.47	0.65	0.56	2.09	0.66	1.26	1.76	0.78	0.63	0.93	0.63	0.38	0.43	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>as</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.29	0.24	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.40	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.28	...	...

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.7	50.7	50.3	47.6	44.6	44.6	44.0	41.6	41.0	37.6	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.2	53.6	53.2	50.2	47.1	47.1	46.5	44.0	43.3	39.6	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.0
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>at</sup>	1	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	10,531	5,724	8,178	17,327	9,319	76,959	12,754	1,625	11,244	16,991	31,700	11,723	8,808	2,176	1,170	81,790	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	70	84	93	281	71	158	140	99	95	67	53	47	141	18	19	3,957	109	348	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	7.1	10.1	18.3	9.7	81.2	15.8	1.4	16.6	20.5	34.3	14.7	16.2	5.6	4.6	6.7	...	...	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.93	0.90	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	10.1	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	13.1	16.8	16.7	14.1	8.8	8.5	9.7	9.9	9.5	10.0	10.8	14.2	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	35.2	36.0	28.3	30.5	27.7	28.0	27.8	24.5	22.0	24.7	25.6	26.0	22.5	24.8	26.6	23.5	22.2	24.7	23.4	28.3	30.0	27.6	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.4	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	7.3	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule;  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; Som = som; t = metric ton.

a Prior to 2011, data are based on the 2009 Census of Population and Housing. For 2011 onward, data are updated based on the retrospective recalculation of demographic statistics based on the results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census.

b Refers to the annual average number of permanent population.

c For 2000–2011, includes information and communication.

d For 2000–2011, included in transportation and storage.

e Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.

f For 2019 onward, data are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

g Prior to 2010, data are based on Nomenclature Statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne (NACE), Rev. 2. For 2010 onward, data are based on NACE Rev. 3.

h For 2000–2010, includes water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

i For 2000–2010, includes real estate activities; and administrative and support service activities.

j Derived using national accounts data for GDP and taxes less subsidies on production and imports at current and previous year's market prices.

k Derived sum of gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current and previous year's market prices.

l Prior to 2019, includes net purchase of valuables.

m Includes NPISHs final consumption.

n Refers to gross fixed capital formation and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

o For 2020 onward, data are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

p Prior to 2011, data are based on NACE Rev. 2. For 2011 onward, data are based on NACE Rev. 3.

q Prior to 2020, includes net purchase of valuables.

r Derived sum of gross domestic saving, net factor income from abroad, and net current transfers from abroad at current market prices.

s Derived as GDP less final consumption expenditure at current market prices.

t Derived as GNI less GDP.

u Derived from balance-of-payments data.

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- v Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- w Refers to the index of physical volume of industrial production. Includes manufacturing and mining, among other industries. For 2011 onward, data are based on a classification of economic activities that is different from previous years.
- x For 2011 onward, includes quarrying.
- y For 2000–2002, refers to food and drinks, which includes alcoholic beverages.
- z For 2000–2002, refers to tobacco products only, which excludes alcoholic beverages.
- aa For 2000–2002, includes communication.
- ab For 2000 onward, monetary data have been compiled in accordance with changed accounting standards.
- ac Refers to claims on other resident sectors, which include all resident sectors that are money holders, namely other financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, government units other than central government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households.
- ad In this context, liabilities included in broad money correspond to money supply (M2).
- ae M2 refers to liabilities included in broad money.
- af Data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in local currency for 3–6 months.
- ag For 2016–2017, not equal to sum of revenues and grants due to inclusion of contributions/deductions for social needs.
- ah Includes balance of special funds, budget and mutual funds, and other revenue items other than official grants.
- ai For 2007 onward, overall budgetary surplus/deficit excludes net lending.
- aj Refers to residual of financing and domestic and foreign borrowing.
- ak Includes expenditures on recreation, culture, and religion.
- al Refers to expenditures on defense, public order, and safety.
- am For 2007 onward, consists of expenses for the acquisition of nonfinancial assets and environmental protection.
- an For 2000–2009, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ao For 2000–2009, includes primary income.
- ap For 2010 onward, calculated as financial account minus the sum of current account balance, capital account, and net errors and omissions.
- aq Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- ar Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- as Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- at Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

## Sources:

Population	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic (NSC). Official communication, 3 June 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	For 2000–2021: NSC. Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication. For 2022: NSC. Official website, <a href="https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/zanyatost/">https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/zanyatost/</a> (accessed 9 May 2024).
Labor force (% annual change)	For 2000–2021: NSC. Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication. For 2022: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from the NSC.
National Accounts	NSC. Official communication, 20 May 2024; past communication.
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$ million) Per capita GDP (\$)	} For 2000–2005: ADB estimates based on data from the NSC and IMF. For 2006–2023: NSC. Official communication, 20 May 2024; past communication.
GNI (\$ million)	For 2000–2018: ADB estimates based on data from the NSC and IMF. For 2019–2022: NSC. Official communication, 20 May 2024; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Industry Mining Manufacturing	} For 2000–2022: NSC. Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication. For 2023: NSC. Official website, <a href="https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/">https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/</a> (accessed 9 May 2024).

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Energy	NSC. Official communication, 16 May 2023; past communication.
Production	For 2000–2005: NSC. Official communication, 16 May 2023; past communication. For 2006–2023: NSC. Official website, <a href="https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/">https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/</a> (accessed 9 May 2024).
Electricity Production	For 2000–2004: NSC. Official communication, 16 May 2023; past communication. For 2005–2023: NSC. Official website, <a href="https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/">https://www.stat.kg/en/statistics/promyshlennost/</a> (accessed 9 May 2024).
Price Indexes	NSC. Official communication, 11 June 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. Official Communication, 19 March 2024; past communication.
Government Finance	NSC. Official communication, 20 May 2024; past communication.
External Trade	NSC. Official communication, 20 May 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Balance of Payments	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. Official Communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	ADB estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <a href="https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data">https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <a href="https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/">https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).