

## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 7 November ('000)	84.5	86.0	87.6	89.2	90.9	92.5	94.5	96.6	98.7	100.9	103.1	104.4	105.8	107.2	108.7	110.1	111.9	113.8	115.6	117.5	119.4	121.4*	123.4*	125.4*
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	104	106	108	110	112	114	117	119	122	125	127	129	131	133	135	137	139	141	143	145	165	166*	169*	172*
Population (% annual change)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6*	1.6*	1.6*
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.6	44.0	44.9	45.7	46.5	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.6	52.4	53.3	54.1	54.8	55.6	56.3	57.1	57.8
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																								
Employed <sup>c</sup>	39.9	...	...	...	...	37.0	...	...	...	...	39.0	...	...	...	...	47.3	...	...	...	...	47.2	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...
Construction <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	11.5	...	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...
Others <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...	...	13.6	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>l</sup>	0.6	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	...	19.3	...	...	...	...	11.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.6	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	30.6	...	...	...	...	40.9	...	...	...	...	25.2	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	80.9	...	...	...	...	63.6	...	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	...	...	66.0	...	...	...	...	53.0	...	...	...
Male	86.1	...	...	...	...	71.5	...	...	...	...	66.8	...	...	...	...	72.7	...	...	...	...	59.0	...	...	...
Female	76.1	...	...	...	...	56.3	...	...	...	...	52.3	...	...	...	...	59.8	...	...	...	...	47.0	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (A\$ '000)</b>																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	129,208	125,550	137,571	148,187	141,531	149,143	149,182	164,986	175,272	179,734	180,376	189,986	199,922	208,961	222,191	254,983	277,743	290,799	312,539	312,135	324,218	385,175	390,463*	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	27,694	28,326	29,605	32,662	32,004	29,797	32,268	37,444	43,207	47,945	44,475	48,853	50,445	49,453	56,205	58,441	75,179	90,241	83,790	84,209	86,751	95,297	108,371*	...
Mining and quarrying	159	147	149	138	97	97	143	146	145	147	169	210	281	518	510	1,052	1,266	801	1,095	590	888	867	1,384*	...
Manufacturing	5,696	5,799	6,245	5,950	6,166	6,945	6,789	8,839	9,146	8,840	10,489	11,368	10,573	10,471	11,462	11,627	13,637	15,057	17,102	15,544	17,521	21,020	19,166*	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>m</sup>	1,193	2,113	2,120	2,115	1,541	673	502	2,432	2,746	2,674	2,499	3,040	2,085	1,771	2,377	2,371	4,045	3,220	3,571	2,784	3,211	4,625	1,654*	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>m,n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	7,973	7,361	7,463	6,891	4,867	4,844	7,135	7,284	7,268	7,352	8,447	10,490	14,037	17,283	17,013	22,501	21,743	17,030	12,867	10,936	10,043	14,423	16,181*	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>o</sup>	9,363	9,739	10,677	8,455	8,515	7,108	6,700	10,275	13,257	14,417	13,163	14,293	14,669	14,346	15,750	24,478	32,672	36,100	32,240	36,268	41,536	47,683	47,930*	...
Transportation and storage	8,610	7,524	7,039	9,050	7,913	9,394	6,686	8,349	7,880	11,734	13,029	13,121	13,978	15,071	15,582	14,326	13,902	13,294	16,099	18,610	22,027	21,133	21,644*	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,136	1,941	1,505	1,070	929	940	1,118	1,107	1,088	1,145	1,070	1,284	1,301	1,508	1,810	1,992	4,328	4,606	6,063	10,274	8,035	8,037	10,497*	...
Information and communication	5,181	5,703	5,483	6,683	5,919	9,702	8,416	6,964	6,044	4,754	5,603	4,139	3,923	4,866	4,424	4,152	5,919	6,575	5,387	4,079	3,607	6,141	6,717*	...
Financial and insurance activities	4,781	5,456	5,236	6,949	7,836	9,828	10,636	10,050	11,506	12,234	8,665	7,829	10,210	10,695	12,343	14,814	13,858	16,267	15,410	14,867	13,388	14,323	14,278*	...
Real estate activities	14,154	14,342	14,789	15,346	15,307	15,576	16,200	16,382	16,981	17,579	18,070	18,518	19,171	19,812	21,794	23,732	25,418	26,754	27,689	29,192	30,082	31,779	33,733*	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>p</sup>	1,167	1,186	1,277	1,354	1,332	1,377	1,436	1,572	1,712	1,757	1,777	1,873	1,962	2,037	2,196	2,468	2,816	3,032	3,112	3,199	3,316	3,803	3,985*	...
Administrative and support service activities <sup>q</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>r</sup>	14,441	12,062	17,602	18,790	19,832	21,790	20,798	21,706	24,847	19,313	23,228	23,383	25,409	24,950	26,089	32,677	32,467	35,359	44,025	44,857	51,910	56,698	57,894*	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	7,067	8,900	10,223	10,617	11,454	10,765	13,224	13,000	13,635	13,460	13,875	15,254	15,378	16,179	16,367	16,776	17,496	17,549	22,097	23,105	19,354	29,393	29,624*	...
Human health and social work activities	3,992	4,847	4,847	5,825	5,751	5,218	7,837	7,830	7,624	7,495	8,025	8,386	7,528	9,484	10,299	10,017	11,429	11,697	14,808	15,336	13,658	18,941	18,780*	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>5</sup>	4,239	4,359	4,687	4,853	5,038	5,048	5,119	5,414	5,854	6,624	6,889	7,110	7,191	7,277	7,563	7,879	8,257	8,621	8,968	9,201	9,590	9,947	10,650*	...
Other service activities <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2,143	2,534	2,588	3,140	3,340	4,114	5,624	5,794	6,504	7,525	6,746	5,787	5,930	5,381	5,673	7,041	6,894	8,381	9,113	8,582	6,406	4,660	6,314*	...
Gross value added at factor cost   basic prices	115,703	117,271	126,359	133,608	131,163	134,987	139,383	152,998	166,437	169,946	172,729	183,363	192,210	200,339	216,111	242,261	277,538	297,822	305,211	314,468	328,510	379,449	396,175*	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	13,505	8,279	11,212	14,579	10,368	14,156	9,799	11,988	8,835	9,788	7,647	6,623	7,712	8,622	6,080	12,722	205	-7,023	7,328	-2,333	-4,292	5,727	-5,712*	...
Net factor income from abroad <sup>u</sup>	...	87,187	82,124	67,415	63,982	61,408	58,884	67,670	76,649	64,524	79,025	68,980	94,408	123,652	175,744	241,075	187,849	223,201	227,941	280,419	227,609	215,023	204,851*	...
GNI	128,843	212,529	217,825	212,666	203,181	208,247	208,067	232,656	251,920	244,258	259,401	258,966	294,330	332,613	397,935	496,058	465,592	514,000	540,480	592,553	551,827	600,198	595,313*	...
<b>Structure of Output<sup>v</sup> (% of GDP at current prices)</b>																								
Agriculture	23.5	23.6	23.0	23.9	23.8	21.4	22.3	23.6	25.0	27.0	24.8	25.8	25.5	24.0	25.3	23.4	26.4	29.5	26.7	26.1	25.9	24.8	26.9*	...
Industry	12.7	12.9	12.4	11.0	9.4	9.0	10.0	11.8	11.2	10.7	12.0	13.3	13.6	14.6	14.1	15.1	14.3	11.8	11.0	9.2	9.5	10.7	9.5*	...
Services	63.8	63.5	64.7	65.1	66.8	69.6	67.7	64.6	63.9	62.3	63.2	60.9	60.9	61.4	60.5	61.5	59.3	58.7	62.3	64.7	64.6	64.5	63.5*	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	149,182	164,986	175,272	179,734	180,376	189,986	199,922	208,961	222,191	254,983	277,743	290,799	312,539	312,135	324,218	385,175	390,463*	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	237,159	247,481	267,017	270,677	263,924	282,328	291,464	304,762	341,275	370,938	412,579	432,119	455,195	476,296	460,760	565,240	634,087*	...
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	135,152	140,421	152,954	155,568	154,713	168,212	168,913	181,954	193,826	223,477	241,668	259,783	260,495	275,539	278,421	354,227	385,722*	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,741	3,910	3,795	4,379	4,836	4,975	5,176	5,282	5,454	5,775	6,063	6,427	6,734	7,025	7,322	7,594	8,131*	...
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	98,266	103,149	110,268	110,730	104,374	109,142	117,375	117,526	141,995	141,687	164,848	165,909	187,966	193,733	175,017	203,419	240,234*	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,503	25,350	24,756	31,583	28,709	36,974	55,431	65,566	63,679	96,305	83,230	78,576	59,287	49,652	47,178	67,294	79,268*	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,439	25,406	24,193	31,706	28,239	36,938	50,447	62,493	62,462	98,312	84,858	74,030	57,256	49,177	46,872	66,134	74,472*	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	-56	563	-123	470	36	4,984	3,073	1,216	-2,007	-1,627	4,546	2,031	475	305	1,161	4,796*	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,219	25,490	24,735	25,408	20,863	25,017	25,522	22,913	26,736	35,589	46,153	38,549	28,287	46,765	33,446	14,317	28,305*	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,345	13,459	10,943	9,509	7,258	11,126	9,842	8,348	12,754	14,710	15,575	20,027	11,123	17,737	14,261	12,702	12,465*	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,875	12,031	13,792	15,900	13,605	13,891	15,680	14,565	13,982	20,880	30,578	18,522	17,164	29,028	19,185	1,615	15,840*	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	125,082	133,158	142,548	150,077	133,714	152,489	166,661	179,323	204,761	244,609	262,891	253,882	232,266	260,107	218,221	268,595	363,571*	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,367	81,543	85,905	85,733	76,845	85,973	100,521	108,834	116,736	134,048	143,987	147,961	133,974	158,364	155,964	193,015	253,050*	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,714	51,616	56,643	64,344	56,869	66,517	66,140	70,489	88,025	110,561	118,904	105,921	98,292	101,744	62,257	75,580	110,522*	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,616	-177	1,311	2,142	595	-1,844	-5,834	-4,956	-4,738	-3,240	-1,328	-4,563	2,036	-471	1,055	6,918	12,374*	...
<b>Structure of Demand<sup>x</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.6	85.1	87.3	86.6	85.8	88.5	84.5	87.1	87.2	87.6	87.0	89.3	83.3	88.3	85.9	92.0	98.8*	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.9	62.5	62.9	61.6	57.9	57.4	58.7	56.2	63.9	55.6	59.4	57.1	60.1	62.1	54.0	52.8	61.5*	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	15.4	14.1	17.6	15.9	19.5	27.7	31.4	28.7	37.8	30.0	27.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	17.5	20.3*	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	-0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.2*	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	15.5	14.1	14.1	11.6	13.2	12.8	11.0	12.0	14.0	16.6	13.3	9.1	15.0	10.3	3.7	7.2*	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.8	80.7	81.3	83.5	74.1	80.3	83.4	85.8	92.2	95.9	94.7	87.3	74.3	83.3	67.3	69.7	93.1*	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-1.3	-0.5	-1.6	0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.8	3.2*	...



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Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,368	28,729	24,895	26,757	21,191	22,319	26,444	24,195	26,381	35,664	42,845	32,339	27,055	46,765	31,042	11,706	24,442*	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,732	14,220	10,263	11,396	7,514	8,561	10,424	9,090	12,180	14,578	12,545	14,050	10,202	17,737	12,335	10,163	10,075*	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,636	14,509	14,633	15,361	13,677	13,759	16,019	15,105	14,201	21,087	30,300	18,289	16,853	29,028	18,708	1,543	14,367*	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	156,850	160,585	151,241	144,996	134,429	151,043	170,266	185,969	207,974	247,035	260,503	250,685	228,054	260,107	212,788	256,637	329,757*	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	100,779	98,338	91,144	82,830	77,256	85,157	102,695	112,867	118,568	135,377	142,679	146,098	131,545	158,364	152,081	184,422	229,514*	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,071	62,247	60,097	62,165	57,173	65,886	67,571	73,102	89,406	111,658	117,824	104,587	96,510	101,744	60,707	72,215	100,243*	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,174	115	139	-6,528	1,586	-3,338	-7,096	905	-3,505	-3,703	-5,015	-5,092	-2,136	-471	-5,058	3,787	4,361*	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.4	-2.8	-6.8	0.4	9.1	2.0	8.4	5.1	14.0	8.1	3.7	1.6	10.6	-4.6	28.3	5.5*	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	-1.2	4.7	-7.6	4.0	5.6	0.6	15.2	-1.6	14.6	3.9	2.7	1.2	-6.5	-6.7	27.7*	...
Gross capital formation <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	-14.7	16.7	-5.5	27.8	53.9	20.5	-4.5	48.9	-15.0	-5.9	-25.0	-14.8	-7.3	39.8	11.6*	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.3	-13.3	7.5	-20.8	5.3	18.5	-8.5	9.0	35.2	20.1	-24.5	-16.3	72.9	-33.6	-62.3	108.8*	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	-5.8	-4.1	-7.3	12.4	12.7	9.2	11.8	18.8	5.5	-3.8	-9.0	14.1	-18.2	20.6	28.5*	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,503	25,350	24,756	31,583	28,709	36,974	55,431	65,566	63,679	96,305	83,230	78,576	59,287	49,652	47,178	67,294	79,268*	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,265	15,949	15,615	6,428	24,589	6,696	45,708	52,519	121,793	170,563	108,605	167,755	164,117	169,747	153,777	101,684	83,748*	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	-87,976	-82,495	-91,745	-90,943	-83,548	-92,343	-91,542	-95,800	-119,084	-115,955	-134,836	-141,320	-142,656	-164,161	-136,543	-180,065	-243,624*	...
Net factor income from abroad <sup>v</sup>	...	87,187	82,124	67,415	63,982	61,408	58,884	67,670	76,649	64,524	79,025	68,980	94,408	123,652	175,744	241,075	187,849	223,201	227,941	280,419	227,609	215,023	204,851*	...
Net current transfers from abroad	...	10,802	23,979	27,236	35,088	43,515	30,357	30,775	30,712	32,848	29,112	30,059	42,841	24,668	65,133	45,443	55,592	85,874	78,831	53,490	62,710	66,726	122,521*	...
<b>Savings and Investment<sup>v</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	-59.0	-50.0	-52.3	-50.6	-46.3	-48.6	-45.8	-45.8	-53.6	-45.5	-48.5	-48.6	-45.6	-52.6	-42.1	-46.7	-62.4*	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	9.7	8.9	3.6	13.6	3.5	22.9	25.1	54.8	66.9	39.1	57.7	52.5	54.4	47.4	26.4	21.4*	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	15.4	14.1	17.6	15.9	19.5	27.7	31.4	28.7	37.8	30.0	27.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	17.5	20.3*	...
<b>At Current Market Prices<sup>v</sup></b> (A\$)																								
Per capita GDP	1,525	1,457	1,549	1,628	1,532	1,587	1,578	1,708	1,776	1,782	1,750	1,819	1,889	1,948	2,044	2,315	2,481	2,556	2,703	2,656	2,715	3,173	3,165*	...
Per capita GNI	1,525	2,470	2,486	2,383	2,236	2,251	2,201	2,408	2,552	2,422	2,517	2,480	2,781	3,101	3,661	4,504	4,159	4,518	4,674	5,042	4,620	4,944	4,825*	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$'000)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	71,581	64,106	77,893	111,140	110,253	109,426	118,048	145,451	121,428	161,203	183,316	192,950	208,019	185,244	182,241	186,290	200,975	226,823	220,590	218,682	249,712	279,483	264,538	...
GNI	71,379	108,517	123,333	159,500	158,278	152,791	164,643	205,109	174,530	219,075	263,629	263,006	306,251	294,862	326,386	362,420	336,902	400,920	381,471	415,143	425,017	435,504	403,325	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	845	744	877	1,221	1,193	1,164	1,249	1,506	1,230	1,598	1,779	1,848	1,966	1,727	1,677	1,691	1,795	1,994	1,908	1,861	2,091	2,302	2,144*	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	55.2	56.0	57.1	57.4	70.7	71.4	83.5	86.9	87.4	87.5	88.1	88.3	89.6	90.7	90.4	91.1	118.5	118.6	107.5	94.2	94.4	94.6	97.3	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production <sup>z</sup>	14.6	15.3	17.5	17.8	21.0	23.4	25.6	25.6	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.5	25.4	26.0	27.1	27.9	30.8	33.5	35.2	37.5	37.3	37.8	38.2	...
Consumption <sup>aa</sup>	11.3	12.1	13.5	13.2	14.5	16.4	15.8	18.8	17.6	17.4	19.9	19.5	19.7	20.7	21.9	22.6	25.4	27.9	29.3	31.5	33.1	31.6	31.7	...

## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; October 1996   October 2006   June 2023 = 100																								
Consumer (national) <sup>ab</sup>	107.9	114.3	118.0	120.1	119.0	118.6	100.1	70.2	75.1	87.6	84.2	85.4	82.8	81.6	83.3	83.8	85.4	85.7	86.2	84.6	86.8	88.6	93.3	101.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>ac</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	67.1	73.6	95.7	89.0	89.8	84.7	81.8	82.3	81.8	83.2	84.7	83.8	82.2	85.2	87.3	93.3	102.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.7	52.3	54.8	73.3	80.7	90.9	77.3	66.9	69.0	68.1	70.7	77.3	75.7	73.6	76.0	74.8	88.5	101.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.3	102.8	101.5	105.5	108.3	104.2	107.0	107.0	102.7	98.2	99.8	103.7	110.8	108.3	107.5	107.6	106.4	100.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>ad</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.4	88.7	93.5	90.6	89.9	89.6	90.5	90.5	97.1	102.0	103.6	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.2	94.0	97.2	100.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	95.9	98.3	98.8	99.1	98.1	97.9	101.9	100.2	100.4	101.1	97.5	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.1	97.7
Health <sup>ae</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	82.3	84.7	85.6	86.6	86.1	86.9	85.5	84.8	85.0	85.5	86.7	87.5	91.3	92.1	92.1	96.8	100.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	86.8	118.4	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	99.8	100.0	101.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.1	127.8	127.8	127.6	127.6	128.1	128.6	127.6	125.8	125.0	123.6	119.5	102.4
Education <sup>af</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.2	107.0	107.1	106.5	104.4	105.1	105.0	106.3	107.7	108.6	100.7	96.0	96.2	92.2	91.2	90.6	99.6
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.3	89.3	101.0	99.7	90.7	96.6	90.8	93.5	98.2	96.3	93.3	91.7	89.3	91.3	93.2	100.0	99.7
Implicit GDP deflator; 2019 = 100	68.3	68.5	74.0	81.0	77.8	81.0	76.6	82.2	90.0	91.8	91.0	92.8	92.3	89.6	94.0	97.0	98.6	99.6	103.4	100.0	104.5	114.4	111.6*	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index	0.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	...	...	7.1	16.6	-3.9	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	-1.8	2.6	2.1	5.3	8.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	30.0	-7.0	0.9	-5.6	-3.5	0.6	-0.6	1.7	1.8	-1.1	-1.9	3.7	2.4	6.9	10.3
Implicit GDP deflator	1.0	0.3	8.0	9.4	-3.9	4.0	-5.4	7.3	9.5	2.0	-0.9	2.0	-0.5	-3.0	5.0	3.1	1.7	0.9	3.9	-3.3	4.5	9.5	-2.4*	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ '000)																								
<b>General Government</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113,371	143,126	176,875	223,472	291,115	236,542	249,560	345,004	341,532	341,427	322,982	311,029	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,163	34,854	35,733	36,588	51,627	59,783	53,680	57,020	69,603	70,370	84,140	80,150	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,903	14,286	12,767	13,724	16,415	17,760	17,995	20,747	21,492	22,173	26,402	27,000	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,148	7,380	7,379	7,067	6,926	7,900	7,822	10,779	12,789	12,456	13,709	14,096	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,755	6,906	5,388	6,658	9,489	9,860	10,173	9,968	8,703	9,717	12,693	12,901	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,113	1,592	2,411	15,871	31,972	38,783	30,786	35,171	42,881	42,986	48,309	47,000	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	20,554	6,961	3,239	3,240	4,899	1,101	5,229	5,212	9,429	6,150	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,837	15,128	25,867	26,908	13,632	14,531	6,255	43,717	20,103	52,393	32,216	50,116	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,371	93,144	115,275	159,975	225,856	162,229	189,625	244,267	251,826	218,664	206,626	180,762	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115,465	127,691	129,480	127,293	154,334	170,526	187,318	194,912	218,738	245,789	322,073	325,325	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,563	53,321	52,305	54,374	60,328	59,828	62,681	82,208	83,326	85,949	106,503	107,674	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,928	45,940	51,001	45,317	70,157	65,757	64,063	67,724	80,770	86,298	86,976	88,860	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,875	6,429	1,838	175	166	150	304	633	2,282	-	2,509	2,612	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,666	10,629	11,759	14,399	13,149	28,325	39,670	25,467	31,170	40,092	41,619	49,075	...
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,231	1,886	1,044	418	-122	0	0	-	3,027	-	-	3,965	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,894	5,052	5,923	5,111	5,695	5,982	5,851	7,872	7,502	26,864	71,771	60,962	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,307	4,435	5,611	7,498	4,960	8,452	12,207	11,008	10,661	6,586	12,696	12,179	...

## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,094	15,434	47,395	96,179	136,781	66,504	62,242	105,931	71,136	78,647	-7,397	-14,296	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,059	9,045	8,414	7,079	9,077	14,674	20,849	13,527	69,761	14,901	10,877	4,036	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,060	9,045	8,414	7,079	9,078	14,675	20,849	13,527	69,761	14,901	10,877	4,036	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2	-	-	-1	-1	-1	-0	-0	-	-	-	-0	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125,523	136,736	137,895	134,371	163,411	187,874	211,533	208,439	290,668	260,690	332,951	305,518	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12,153	6,390	38,980	89,101	127,704	51,829	41,064	136,564	53,883	80,737	-9,969	-40,192	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8,277	12,818	40,818	89,275	127,871	51,979	41,368	137,198	56,165	80,737	-7,460	-37,580	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-10,135	5,711	19,229	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	137,343	54,516	78,786	-10,421	33,193	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,679	13,634	46,565	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	137,343	54,516	78,786	-10,421	33,193	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31,814	-7,924	-27,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,018	-679	-19,751	-10,000	-1,114	-1,644	-1,622	778	633	-1,952	-452	-1,964	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,560	80	-18,848	-88	-32	-32	415	1,683	1,196	1,458	779	1,160	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-543	-759	-903	-9,913	-1,083	-1,613	-2,037	-905	-563	-3,410	-1,231	-1,964	...
<b>Government Finance<sup>a&amp;#246;</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.4	77.9	92.2	112.1	127.8	99.9	103.4	131.0	121.3	130.0*	106.7*	54.0*	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	19.0	18.6	18.4	22.7	25.5	22.6	21.7	24.9	26.6*	27.8*	23.7*	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6*	4.5*	4.6*	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	5.3*	4.2*	4.2*	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.3	74.4	71.9	67.4	71.7	78.3	86.6	79.2	102.3	99.2*	110.0*	99.8*	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.9	3.5	20.3	44.7	56.1	21.6	16.8	51.9	19.0	30.8*	-3.3*	-13.1*	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.7	7.0	21.3	44.8	56.1	21.7	16.9	52.1	19.8	30.8*	-2.5*	-12.3*	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																								
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134,371	163,411	187,874	211,533	208,156	284,938	260,690	332,944	348,983	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,494	54,937	62,434	51,853	56,961	58,479	70,390	134,862	68,029	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,755	10,659	11,064	12,667	15,269	16,673	13,498	18,876	17,918	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,471	46,048	56,035	85,698	64,589	129,963	107,643	84,734	101,649	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,130	3,655	3,674	4,469	4,559	4,786	4,282	5,749	5,083	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,449	22,562	27,528	27,039	32,099	34,066	28,928	34,364	39,357	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,393	22,465	24,213	26,545	31,514	34,744	32,473	42,982	56,260	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,678	3,085	2,926	3,262	3,164	6,228	3,478	11,377	60,687	...
<b>Expenditure by Function<sup>a&amp;#246;</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	9.9	10.1	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.2*	14.2*	12.5*	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	9.9	11.5	11.1	12.2	12.0	11.0*	11.3*	8.9*	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.1*	3.8*	8.8*	...

## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (A\$ '000)																								
Exports, fob	6,178	6,466	6,322	4,470	3,358	5,643	3,348	12,096	8,790	8,047	4,245	8,331	6,783	6,919	11,254	13,299	14,123	19,884	10,957	17,585	13,472	12,148	12,317*	...
Imports, fob	67,924	75,008	91,585	79,496	80,753	100,081	82,396	83,632	87,880	88,939	79,686	88,903	104,825	111,088	118,990	137,462	149,532	140,701	137,387	160,575	158,309	194,854	240,676*	...
Trade balance	-61,746	-68,542	-85,263	-75,026	-77,395	-94,438	-79,048	-71,536	-79,090	-80,892	-75,441	-80,572	-98,042	-104,169	-107,737	-124,163	-135,408	-120,817	-126,431	-142,991	-144,838	-182,706	-228,359*	...
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	-54.5	4.7	-2.2	-29.3	-24.9	68.0	-40.7	261.3	-27.3	-8.5	-47.2	96.2	-18.6	2.0	62.6	18.2	6.2	40.8	-44.9	60.5	-23.4	-9.8	1.4*	...
Imports	6.6	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-17.7	1.5	5.1	1.2	-10.4	11.6	17.9	6.0	7.1	15.5	8.8	-5.9	-2.4	16.9	-1.4	23.1	23.5*	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.4	9.5	3.5	10.1	10.4	7.5	7.1	3.9	8.6	5.8	6.9	10.4	11.7	12.7	17.2	14.2	17.2	10.3	9.4	11.9	6.7
1. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.2	4.5	4.9	2.9	1.7	4.0	2.0
2. New Caledonia	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.3	1.9
3. Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	2.3	3.5	6.5	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.4
4. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	0.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4
5. Fiji	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.5
6. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	2.0	0.2	...	...	...
7. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.0	0.0	...	1.4	0.2	...	...	...
8. Australia	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.7	6.2	4.6	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	...	...
9. Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3
10. Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Imports, total	45.3	40.2	73.3	52.2	57.5	76.1	64.6	72.9	76.9	71.5	79.7	98.6	113.5	102.2	122.1	113.2	119.6	115.5	116.6	114.8	110.5	176.7	183.5	201.6
1. Fiji	11.8	10.1	22.8	12.3	13.6	15.5	21.5	24.6	28.0	17.3	19.6	12.3	15.1	14.5	18.3	23.4	25.6	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.6	28.3	26.9	26.3
2. Australia	19.7	20.8	26.9	24.9	24.7	26.3	22.5	23.5	25.5	19.7	20.5	33.1	26.4	26.0	27.4	22.2	25.6	20.7	15.8	14.1	17.0	25.2	27.4	35.3
3. Singapore	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	7.8	16.3	16.7	20.5	12.3	8.5	8.9	7.0	15.5	30.1	12.9	22.5	24.6	21.9
4. China, People's Republic of	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.0	5.5	3.3	3.9	6.5	5.3	4.3	8.2	12.8	11.2	10.1	7.5	6.4	15.4	27.4	27.5	21.5
5. New Zealand	2.2	1.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.4	5.0	7.1	12.8	9.9	12.3	9.6	10.4	15.6	12.6	9.3	15.8	17.1	21.3
6. Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	5.7	3.8	7.3	6.8	6.6	9.7	9.5	8.8	...
7. Japan	5.3	1.1	4.4	1.4	3.3	12.6	3.8	4.4	3.6	2.7	5.4	3.5	22.9	4.2	14.7	6.4	8.6	9.2	3.7	2.6	3.6	8.2	7.5	8.6
8. United States	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.7	4.5	6.4	6.5	4.3	4.9	4.4	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	1.6	1.2	2.9	7.6	12.1
9. Taipei, China	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	4.5	4.2	1.8	4.3	2.8	2.0	3.5	4.9	5.3	5.9
10. Hong Kong, China	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.7	3.3	6.0	3.8	3.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ah</sup> calendar year (A\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-3.7	8.2	3.8	-20.3	-34.6	-47.5	-18.8	-8.5	-10.9	-22.5	0.2	-16.8	3.5	-8.5	62.4	74.8	25.1	91.9	103.1	124.8	102.9	27.5	-7.9	...
Balance on goods <sup>ai</sup>	-60.8	-67.6	-84.3	-73.2	-75.8	-92.2	-76.0	-68.1	-75.0	-76.2	-69.6	-74.8	-90.7	-100.5	-104.0	-119.3	-128.4	-128.1	-122.9	-135.6	-141.7	-180.3	-240.6	...
Exports	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	8.0	...	...	...	...	7.3	11.1	9.8	8.3	12.8	14.7	15.6	19.9	11.1	17.7	14.3	12.7	12.5	...
Imports	-68.0	-75.1	-91.7	-79.7	-80.9	-100.2	...	...	...	...	76.8	86.0	100.5	108.8	116.7	134.0	144.0	148.0	134.0	153.4	156.0	193.0	253.0	...
Balance on services	-31.9	-31.0	-31.9	-31.4	-29.6	-44.5	-38.7	-43.8	-46.7	-43.7	-43.3	-52.6	-50.5	-56.4	-74.0	-89.7	-88.3	-87.3	-79.2	-72.7	-42.5	-74.0	-94.7	...
Credit	7.8	8.8	15.7	15.7	10.9	11.7	...	...	...	...	13.6	13.9	15.7	14.7	14.0	20.9	30.6	18.5	14.4	29.0	16.8	1.6	15.8	...
Debit	-39.8	-39.8	-47.6	-47.1	-40.5	-56.2	...	...	...	...	56.9	66.5	66.1	71.1	88.0	110.6	118.9	105.8	93.5	101.7	59.2	75.6	110.5	...
Balance on primary income	70.2	87.2	81.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	62.8	69.8	77.0	64.9	79.9	67.3	95.3	123.7	175.7	241.1	187.8	223.2	225.4	279.6	224.4	215.0	204.9	...
Credit	72.2	88.6	83.4	61.9	63.4	64.5	...	...	...	...	83.5	69.9	98.7	128.3	181.8	242.9	194.6	228.5	229.3	282.8	228.1	220.7	211.4	...
Debit	-2.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.6	-2.4	-3.6	...	...	...	...	3.6	2.6	3.4	4.7	6.0	1.8	6.7	5.3	3.9	3.1	3.7	5.7	6.5	...
Balance on secondary income	18.8	19.6	39.0	24.1	9.8	28.3	33.1	33.7	33.8	32.6	33.2	43.4	49.3	24.7	64.7	42.7	54.0	84.1	78.9	53.5	62.7	66.7	122.5	...
Credit	21.5	22.4	41.9	28.4	14.1	32.4	...	...	...	...	35.1	45.4	51.7	27.8	67.8	45.6	57.8	87.8	82.6	56.8	65.4	69.5	124.1	...
Debit	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	1.6	...

## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Capital account	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	10.1	10.4	9.9	16.0	5.1	8.8	11.8	36.2	42.8	43.6	66.7	41.6	34.5	34.2	10.1	14.2	43.0	...
Credit	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	...	...	...	...	10.1	13.5	15.5	36.8	52.3	45.1	68.3	44.2	36.0	36.0	11.7	15.3	44.9	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.7	3.7	0.6	9.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.9	...
Financial account	32.0	8.9	20.3	15.4	-4.2	3.6	-0.7	5.5	-12.2	-4.4	-8.0	-1.2	22.5	22.8	105.3	-44.5	39.8	68.7	105.2	119.5	22.1	-20.4	27.1	...
Direct investment	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-6.1	-0.7	-1.4	1.5	-6.7	7.3	0.4	2.4	-0.6	-2.7	1.2	-2.2	-0.8	1.7	0.9	-3.5	-1.2	-4.0	...
Portfolio investment	49.1	9.6	21.0	16.7	-2.9	9.7	...	4.0	4.6	4.7	0.8	-5.2	4.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	4.6	-0.5	2.6	5.4	3.0	8.6	7.0	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-18.3	-2.4	-16.1	3.6	15.8	22.0	106.0	-47.4	37.4	70.0	100.9	113.2	22.6	-27.7	24.1	...
Net errors and omissions	-20.8	16.5	20.2	-12.7	-19.2	-25.0	-4.7	-13.3	-3.4	13.4	-12.0	2.9	-18.8	8.6	10.4	-14.9	11.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	1.4	1.6	4.7	...
Overall balance	22.4	50.7	81.0	5.5	-46.8	-42.9	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	13.4	10.3	147.9	63.3	64.6	33.6	38.9	92.3	63.7	12.7	...
Reserves and related items	-22.4	-50.7	-81.0	-5.5	46.8	42.9	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	13.4	10.3	147.9	63.3	64.6	33.6	38.9	92.3	63.7	12.7	...
International investment position	...	...	...	586.7	704.3	741.5	...	...	...	...	679.6	676.2	729.6	725.9	898.0	1,003.6	1,139.9	1,327.5	1,423.1	2,017.8	1,479.0	1,648.9	1,487.2	...
<b>Balance of Payments<sup>v</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Exports	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.6	5.4	...	...	...	...	4.0	5.9	4.9	4.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.8	3.6	5.7	4.4	3.3	3.2*	...
Imports	-52.6	-59.8	-66.6	-53.8	-57.1	-67.2	...	...	...	...	42.6	45.3	50.3	52.1	52.5	52.6	51.8	50.9	42.9	49.1	48.1	50.1	64.8*	...
Balance on goods	-47.1	-53.9	-61.3	-49.4	-53.6	-61.8	-50.9	-41.3	-42.8	-42.4	-38.6	-39.4	-45.4	-48.1	-46.8	-46.8	-46.2	-44.0	-39.3	-43.5	-43.7	-46.8	-61.6*	...
Balance on services	-24.7	-24.7	-23.2	-21.2	-20.9	-29.9	-25.9	-26.5	-26.6	-24.3	-24.0	-27.7	-25.2	-27.0	-33.3	-35.2	-31.8	-30.0	-25.3	-23.3	-13.1	-19.2	-24.2*	...
Current account balance	-2.9	6.5	2.8	-13.7	-24.4	-31.9	-12.6	-5.2	-6.2	-12.5	0.1	-8.8	1.7	-4.1	28.1	29.3	9.0	31.6	33.0	40.0	31.7	7.1	-2.0*	...
Overall balance	17.3	40.4	58.9	3.7	-33.1	-28.8	-8.5	-10.2	4.5	6.3	0.7	-2.1	-13.0	6.4	4.6	58.0	22.8	22.2	10.8	12.5	28.5	16.5	3.3*	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)</b>																								
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	20.6	19.6	19.7
<b>EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)</b>																								
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)</b>																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	8.2	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.5	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	33.0	42.0	43.0*	42.0*	39.0	39.0	36.0	32.0	30.0*
Total debt service payments	0.9	0.6	...	...	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.5	2.7	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0*	1.0*	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3*
External debt (% of GDP)	1.5	1.1	...	...	12.3	11.2	11.7	10.2	13.3	10.5	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.2	9.0	20.0	24.0	23.0*	22.0*	22.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	11.0*
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	9.3	7.9	...	...	5.2	7.6	2.9	11.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	30.5	12.2	37.0	4.0	4.0	6.0*	3.0*	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9*
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>aj</sup> (t '000)	36	35	44	47	51	62	68	58	64	59	54	54	58	64	60	61	57	73	73	74	57	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	22	23	23	23	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ak</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	1	1	14	22	32	42	53	36	43	29	25	22	20	27	24	21	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	55	55	65	68	73	84	91	82	88	83	79	80	84	90	87	89	85	102	103	104	89	...	...	...



## Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	...	...	...
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	44	2,507	...	...	...	3	15	333	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	95	...	-	-	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	22.5	...	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.90	0.93	0.93	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.0	13.0	17.4	26.1	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	54.7	56.4	53.1	50.5	50.6	48.5	48.1	48.4	49.7	50.4	50.1	50.5	48.7	46.2	48.0	47.5	48.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; t = metric ton; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a The total population size for years between census years is estimated by intrapolating from the average annual growth between census years. Census years were 2000, 2005, 2010, and 2015.

b Data refer to population aged 15 years and older.

c For the entire time series, the total number of employed refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work and unpaid village work. For 2005, the total number of employed by industry refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work (i.e., paid work). As such, the number of employed for all industries may not add up to the total number of employed, which includes both cash workers and unpaid village workers.

d For 2005, data refer to agriculture and fisheries.

e For 2005, data refer to electricity. For 2010, data refer to utilities, repair, and installation of equipment.

f For 2005 and 2010, data refer to construction and related activities.

g For 2005, data refer to transport and communication. For 2010, data refer to transportation, storage, and courier activities.

h For 2005, data refer to hotels and motels.

i For 2005, included in transportation and storage.

j For 2005, data refer to financial services. For 2010, data refer to financial services, insurance, and real estate activities.

k For 2005, data include public administration, sanitary services, education services, medical services, welfare institutions, professional bodies, church services, entertainment, libraries, repair services, laundry services, household services, personal services, and international bodies. For 2010, data include professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

l For 2005, the total unemployed include paid (cash work) workers only. For 2010, the unemployed include both cash workers and village workers. As such, unemployment figures for 2005 and 2010 may not be directly comparable.

m Data refer to electricity, water, and waste.

n Included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.

o Data refer to wholesale and retail trade.

p Data refer to business services.

q Included in public administration and defense; compulsory social security.

r Data refer to public administration and defense.

s Data refer to other community, social, and personal services.

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- t Included in arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- u Data refer to investment income and compensation of employees. Derived using official statistics from the Kiribati National Statistics Office.
- v Derived using data from the Kiribati National Statistics Office.
- w Data include statistical discrepancy.
- x GDP growth rates are calculated using GDP at market prices, which includes taxes and subsidies on production and imports. For agriculture, industry, and services, growth rates are calculated at basic prices. As such, GDP growth rates may fall outside the range of sectoral-level growth rates.
- y Per capita GDP and GNI are calculated using population data from national accounts adjusted to the year-end as denominator.
- z Refers to gross production.
- aa Refers to final energy consumption.
- ab For 2006, refers to the Tarawa Retail Price Index. The index comprises data collected on South Tarawa, which represents data for all of Kiribati.
- ac Data refer to the weighted average of food and nonalcoholic drinks price indexes.
- ad Data refer to the weighted average of utilities and housing price indexes.
- ae For 2006, data include education.
- af For 2006, data included in health.
- ag The reference periods for government finance statistics and GDP at current market prices are different: for government finance statistics, the reference period is fiscal year ending June; for GDP at current market prices, it is calendar year.
- ah For 2000–2005, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). From 2006 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ai Data include balance on repairs and procured goods.
- aj Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ak Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- al Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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