

# Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																								
Total population as of 1 July (million)	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.9
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Population <sup>b</sup> (% annual change)	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.4
Urban population (% of total population)	55.8	55.8	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.3	57.3	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7	54.9	55.1	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.6	58.3	58.8	59.2	61.6	61.9
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>c</sup> calendar year (million)</b>																								
Employed	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Construction	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Transportation and storage	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Accommodation and food service activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Information and communication	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Real estate activities	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Others	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Underemployed <sup>d</sup>	...	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Unemployed <sup>e</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Unemployment rate <sup>e</sup> (%)	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
Labor force (% annual change)	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.1
Labor force participation rate (%)	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	69.7	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	69.2	69.3	68.7	68.5
Male	...	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	76.7	77.1	77.2	77.3	76.7	76.0	76.6	76.2	75.9	76.3	75.5	75.4	74.6	74.1
Female	...	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.7	66.7	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.7	65.4	64.1	64.1	63.8	64.8	64.6	63.7	63.9	63.3	63.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>f</sup> calendar year (T billion)</b>																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	103,765.5	120,561.1*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	853.3	1,045.4	984.0	1,409.0	1,330.0	1,621.2	1,717.8	1,925.9	2,140.0	2,456.3	2,717.5	3,105.6	3,808.9	4,222.8	5,444.7	5,240.6*
Mining and quarrying	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1,198.9	1,646.6	1,934.8	3,003.6	3,036.3	4,249.3	5,003.3	5,288.7	5,477.7	5,982.8	5,170.6	6,047.7	7,421.7	9,204.7	10,032.1	8,596.8	11,886.9	15,210.9	15,519.4*
Manufacturing	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1,188.1	1,476.6	1,890.1	1,849.1	2,469.8	3,131.2	3,436.7	3,828.5	4,093.8	4,201.0	5,321.9	6,134.0	7,065.1	7,972.9	9,235.6	11,424.8	13,929.8	14,543.7*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>g</sup>	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	268.9	309.4	391.2	478.9	518.6	580.3	637.5	693.6	775.5	903.5	995.4	980.8	1,097.1	1,310.0	1,452.5	1,601.7*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.8	95.1	99.6	99.5	104.0	101.8	117.4	141.7	156.1	168.7	168.6	219.9	248.7	263.0*
Construction	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1,001.2	1,213.2	1,298.7	1,341.5	1,680.5	1,816.6	1,915.7	2,145.2	2,358.0	2,447.7	2,758.8	2,977.1	3,285.9	3,811.3	4,285.1	4,765.6	5,454.7	6,653.4*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1,164.7	1,587.7	1,965.7	2,076.0	2,834.2	3,819.3	4,624.8	5,416.0	6,332.7	6,994.0	7,898.8	9,141.2	10,366.5	11,788.4	12,166.0	14,106.2	17,046.9	21,742.0*
Transportation and storage	260.2	314.7	380.9	496.2	590.0	741.9	951.4	1,160.2	1,372.1	1,408.8	1,750.8	1,937.0	2,294.1	2,736.5	3,144.6	3,520.5	3,876.0	4,453.7	5,065.5	5,589.9	4,824.7	5,718.8	6,391.4	6,679.4*
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	18.9	25.8	39.0	51.6	68.1	84.2	114.5	132.0	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3	311.2	366.5	420.2	528.8	645.5	703.9	793.3	722.7	812.8	1,052.1	1,302.8*
Information and communication	38.3	47.8	56.9	74.6	101.3	154.9	227.4	321.5	397.0	465.6	675.2	699.0	811.3	946.2	1,005.2	1,071.8	978.4	1,089.3	1,182.7	1,349.6	1,670.6	1,952.2	2,109.1	2,493.5*
Financial and insurance activities	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.5	655.3	986.5	1,199.4	1,430.7	1,668.8	2,020.5	2,048.0	2,233.4	2,376.2	2,438.2	3,171.6	3,644.9*
Real estate activities <sup>i</sup>	280.9	392.4	474.1	662.6	901.2	1,142.8	1,515.7	1,896.2	2,404.8	2,707.4	1,884.4	2,390.7	2,659.5	3,019.4	3,283.0	3,685.6	4,101.2	4,515.4	4,793.6	5,222.7	5,147.6	5,486.4	6,732.6	9,021.2*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	841.8	1,270.0	1,381.9	1,530.1	1,670.6	1,864.4	2,336.0	2,457.4	2,742.9	3,062.7	2,919.9	3,106.5	3,427.5	4,286.0*
Administrative and support service activities <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419.8	491.0	553.8	637.1	752.9	846.5	1,005.3	1,240.8	1,371.4	1,600.3	1,609.8	1,741.8	2,219.2	2,802.5*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	110.0	131.1	159.6	185.1	243.8	293.7	362.0	480.9	541.3	668.8	456.4	551.5	608.4	711.4	773.2	809.4	856.1	914.5	934.0	1,175.3	1,343.0	1,533.1	1,961.1	2,248.4*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	96.2	118.2	131.4	159.8	218.9	263.5	321.7	418.9	452.2	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2	1,029.8	1,125.5	1,197.3	1,325.3	1,529.0	1,657.5	1,859.3	2,572.8	3,245.9	4,224.6	5,493.4*
Human health and social work activities	52.5	68.3	77.5	83.6	113.5	129.8	158.8	213.4	237.4	304.9	377.9	482.1	516.6	577.1	666.3	730.0	888.8	1,075.8	1,172.8	1,326.3	1,804.8	2,459.9	2,959.6	3,763.5*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	176.1	197.7	243.4	289.1	329.3	357.6	415.7	450.1	508.7	639.7	731.3	928.9	1,195.3*
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200.8	301.0	380.5	972.5	1,119.4	1,312.7	1,323.0	1,622.0	1,749.1	2,053.9	1,788.6	1,879.3	2,339.0	3,152.1*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.9	9.0	9.6	6.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.8	16.4	13.5	28.2	26.9	29.1	30.9	32.1	40.8	43.9	46.4	49.6	53.8	62.7	73.1*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,427.2	3,026.0	3,504.5	4,299.0	5,516.8	7,122.7	9,547.9	11,930.2	14,927.7	16,225.4	20,649.0	25,741.9	28,528.1	32,896.6	36,651.6	38,783.9	44,337.6	51,195.9	57,706.6	64,681.6	66,828.2	79,096.1	96,367.5	111,719.9*
Taxes less subsidies on products	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1,125.3	782.3	1,166.5	2,501.2	2,487.1	3,102.4	3,024.3	2,100.2	2,633.6	3,183.0	4,113.0	4,851.0	3,820.8	4,855.5	7,398.0	8,841.2*
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,386.1	-11,793.2	...
GNI	2,437.5	3,083.3	3,603.2	4,351.0	5,482.1	6,877.5	9,021.8	11,261.9	13,728.0	15,146.2	18,961.1	24,178.2	26,824.5	32,173.2	35,619.2	38,436.5	42,520.8	48,389.2	54,188.1	60,714.7	64,380.1	73,565.5	91,972.3	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Agriculture	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	4.7*
Industry	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.5	36.9	35.9	32.5	33.9	34.3	35.9	35.5	35.0	37.4	37.7	34.5*
Services	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.3	54.8	53.4	53.6	55.9	58.2	59.4	62.5	61.3	60.9	59.4	59.7	59.3	57.2	56.7	60.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	103,765.5	120,561.1*
Final consumption expenditure	1,923.0	2,318.5	2,500.2	3,032.0	3,824.2	4,638.3	5,709.7	7,215.8	8,764.9	10,066.1	12,258.8	14,874.8	17,510.7	21,624.6	23,477.1	26,718.0	31,083.2	34,326.1	37,350.9	42,700.7	46,448.9	52,814.5	62,193.3	74,759.6*
Household final consumption	1,589.1	1,850.8	1,993.7	2,434.4	3,053.7	3,685.8	4,547.3	5,641.2	6,970.5	7,912.6	9,721.1	11,692.8	13,659.2	17,616.6	18,805.9	21,491.9	25,087.4	27,986.6	31,514.4	35,570.7	36,661.0	42,419.3	50,951.5	60,987.4*
NPISHs final consumption	19.9	31.7	68.1	78.4	88.8	98.7	122.6	154.2	158.9	169.9	178.9	223.3	278.0	345.7	430.0	470.2	532.7	610.1	692.4	780.2	785.8	933.5	347.2	458.4*
Government final consumption	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1,039.8	1,420.4	1,635.6	1,983.6	2,358.8	2,958.7	3,573.4	3,662.3	4,241.2	4,755.9	5,463.1	5,729.3	5,144.1	6,349.8	9,002.1	9,461.6	10,894.6	13,313.8*
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,916.4	35,635.0*
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	771.4	907.1	1,062.7	1,472.4	2,122.7	3,084.4	3,857.2	4,308.8	4,726.7	5,307.1	6,062.3	7,072.4	7,877.4	8,552.5	9,354.9	10,671.5	11,798.9	13,091.4	16,317.5	17,463.4	19,341.6	22,958.8	31,674.2*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories <sup>k</sup>	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	752.6	967.4	1,680.0	2,055.0	2,399.4	2,531.3	2,523.1	2,892.7	2,888.4	2,933.7	2,957.6	3,960.9*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,471.6	1,491.9	1,774.5	2,233.0	3,081.8	4,037.8	5,206.5	6,336.6	9,173.7	7,115.7	9,652.1	13,123.0	13,680.7	13,901.8	15,609.2	11,658.8	14,957.4	17,617.5	23,259.7	25,337.0	21,568.4	28,245.4	43,134.3	41,219.1*
Exports of goods	1,315.5	1,318.9	1,536.5	1,975.1	2,809.9	3,760.4	4,869.8	5,917.4	8,657.3	6,509.5	9,045.2	12,487.0	12,960.5	13,022.0	14,351.4	10,141.7	13,371.6	15,434.2	20,671.0	22,268.4	19,458.6	25,720.0	39,401.3	36,449.9*
Exports of services	156.1	172.9	238.0	257.9	272.0	277.4	336.7	419.2	516.4	606.2	606.9	636.0	720.2	879.7	1,257.8	1,517.1	1,585.8	2,183.3	2,588.7	3,068.6	2,109.8	2,525.4	3,733.0	4,769.2*
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,276.5	1,526.3	1,776.4	1,985.3	2,577.5	3,383.0	4,134.3	5,506.0	5,963.4	5,770.3	6,521.5	7,527.7	9,184.9	9,644.3	10,169.0	10,030.1	13,371.6	13,283.5	16,013.0	19,760.9	18,720.3	21,007.8	27,773.2	32,790.2*
Imports of goods	991.7	1,121.5	1,217.0	1,425.5	1,899.6	2,383.6	3,025.2	4,053.9	4,613.8	4,278.1	4,846.2	5,917.4	7,281.4	7,747.4	7,846.6	7,437.1	9,589.4	9,991.6	11,864.6	15,367.9	15,375.2	17,753.1	23,382.0	27,269.2*
Imports of services	284.8	404.8	559.4	559.8	677.9	999.4	1,109.1	1,452.1	1,349.6	1,492.2	1,675.3	1,610.3	1,903.4	1,897.0	2,322.4	2,593.0	3,782.2	3,291.9	4,148.3	4,393.0	3,345.1	3,254.7	4,391.2	5,521.0*
Statistical discrepancy	10.2	92.8	247.5	146.8	-2.9	-53.2	-30.7	238.2	-337.9	593.4	890.8	1,277.5	1,183.7	1,272.2	526.1	1,127.5	1,231.1	1,388.5	1,607.3	2,045.7	1,000.2	1,624.3	294.7	1,737.5*
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.4	47.5	45.4	42.2	44.9	49.9	48.5	53.7	54.5	52.6	52.1	52.3	53.0	51.6	49.4	51.0*
Government final consumption	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.6	11.6	10.5	8.3	9.1	12.7	11.3	10.5	11.0*
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.5	25.0	29.6*
Changes in inventories	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.3*
Exports of goods and services	56.6	45.9	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.2	51.0	49.3	57.1	41.8	44.2	46.5	44.1	38.6	39.3	28.5	31.8	32.4	37.6	36.4	30.5	33.6	41.6	34.2*
Imports of goods and services	49.1	47.0	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.6	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.9	26.7	29.6	26.8	25.6	24.5	28.5	24.4	25.9	28.4	26.5	25.0	26.8	27.2*
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	2.9	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.4*



## Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,035.3	1,257.2	1,573.4	1,640.7	2,281.0	2,889.0	3,810.4	5,214.0	4,872.1	5,026.4	5,939.5	6,703.2	9,391.5	9,901.8	9,261.4	10,162.2	9,824.8	12,449.4	14,158.2	18,399.4	17,983.0	19,098.0	23,963.0	31,866.0*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	12.7	-21.3	94.5	-16.8	51.4	-86.0	-373.1	22.6	89.8	-140.6	697.5	895.2	1,432.6	188.7	1,387.2	599.2	1,225.4	1,309.8	1,466.5	1,655.4	966.1	1,466.6	2,292.8	-491.1*
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>m</sup>	1.2	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	7.4	0.4	11.5	12.0	10.1	18.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	4.6	6.1	6.1	-3.7	6.3	2.5	4.6*
Government final consumption	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.9	13.5	1.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	-14.1	15.5	31.2	-2.4	2.1	10.2*
Gross capital formation	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	11.0	12.7	6.7	8.6	5.5	2.5	3.5	2.9	12.2	-1.0	1.5	2.1	19.5*
Exports of goods and services	27.9	-1.1	16.6	7.5	11.2	0.4	6.8	9.1	0.9	-11.9	3.1	0.4	4.8	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	3.0	9.6	2.1	-11.3	2.3	18.8	1.9*
Imports of goods and services	28.0	-1.5	3.1	-7.6	14.9	12.1	12.6	26.1	-11.5	-15.7	2.9	2.8	24.8	7.8	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	-6.9	6.6	14.9	-9.0	2.0	14.1	14.7*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,916.4	35,635.0*
Gross national saving	550.0	798.8	1,120.3	1,294.7	1,591.9	2,184.0	3,160.1	3,784.7	4,844.7	4,972.4	6,630.4	9,264.3	9,158.3	10,300.8	11,837.2	11,397.4	11,302.8	14,029.4	17,161.4	18,413.8	18,502.6	20,480.7	29,391.3	...
Gross domestic saving	676.9	932.1	1,276.1	1,579.9	2,045.9	2,952.3	4,504.0	5,633.9	7,288.0	6,941.5	9,556.8	13,368.3	13,504.5	14,374.4	16,198.8	14,166.1	15,887.9	20,052.8	24,468.6	26,831.9	24,200.2	31,137.1	41,572.2	...
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,386.1	-11,793.2	...
Net current transfers from abroad	35.4	34.0	17.4	-24.2	-66.0	-55.3	-151.9	-261.4	-118.4	-107.7	-72.0	-39.1	-155.6	-247.8	-304.9	-321.1	-134.7	-33.7	324.2	399.8	571.4	-270.3	-387.7	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.4	40.8	43.8	47.3	43.5	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.6	34.3	37.1	40.1	...
Gross national saving	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	30.9	29.5	30.2	29.2	30.4	32.8	29.5	28.6	29.8	27.9	24.1	25.8	27.7	26.5	26.2	24.4	28.3	...
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.5	25.0	29.6*
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (T '000)																								
Per capita GDP	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.8	1,336.6	1,705.8	1,847.0	2,113.2	2,295.0	2,330.5	2,639.7	3,014.7	3,382.5	3,755.7	3,766.8	4,418.3	5,284.7	6,058.3*
Per capita GNI	163.8	207.5	242.5	291.8	365.2	454.0	589.4	727.3	875.8	941.2	1,161.7	1,460.3	1,597.5	1,888.6	2,060.2	2,190.8	2,389.6	2,682.7	2,964.9	3,279.5	3,432.6	3,871.7	4,684.1	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	18,292.4	22,152.1	24,636.5	30,832.8	43,150.1	57,123.7	81,003.5	104,853.5	133,440.7	115,306.1	148,052.4	192,627.6	208,002.1	236,633.3	221,417.7	184,387.0	137,278.3	166,806.3	179,337.8	181,665.9	171,083.7	197,055.6	225,342.1	264,208.8*
GNI	17,149.4	21,012.8	23,507.3	29,088.6	40,299.0	51,757.3	71,551.0	91,893.3	114,115.4	102,688.2	128,676.5	164,902.6	179,894.5	211,485.8	198,777.0	173,349.7	124,271.6	148,433.2	157,199.0	158,627.7	155,902.9	172,676.8	199,731.4	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	1,229.0	1,490.9	1,658.0	2,068.1	2,874.2	3,771.3	5,291.6	6,771.6	8,513.5	7,165.1	9,070.8	11,634.1	12,386.9	13,890.6	12,807.4	10,510.7	7,714.8	9,247.6	9,812.5	9,812.5	9,121.7	10,370.8	11,476.6	13,276.7*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture <sup>n</sup> ; previous year = 100	95.6	117.0	103.3	101.8	99.5	107.1	104.5	108.5	93.1	114.6	89.6	121.5	85.2	109.7	101.0	103.4	105.4	103.0	103.5	99.9	105.7	97.7	109.1	92.3*
Mining; previous year = 100	125.5	113.6	116.0	107.5	114.5	100.7	107.3	103.6	105.9	107.2	107.2	101.0	100.4	103.3	99.7	97.5	97.3	109.3	104.6	103.1	96.3	101.9	99.1	104.6*
Manufacturing; previous year = 100	122.8	110.6	106.8	107.3	109.2	106.4	107.2	108.6	97.5	97.1	113.9	107.7	101.2	101.9	101.1	100.2	100.6	105.6	104.5	105.8	104.1	104.7	103.6	104.1*
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t '000)																								
Production	30,611.5	36,057.3	42,067.7	45,376.5	50,684.2	50,869.9	54,338.8	55,265.3	58,646.2	64,354.6	68,084.3	67,765.1	66,475.2	69,483.6	67,907.7	66,520.6	65,569.6	72,924.9	77,496.2	78,643.2	73,006.2	73,929.0	72,606.3	77,619.4*
Exports	24,825.4	28,446.4	34,094.5	38,637.8	41,738.4	44,451.6	44,973.4	46,306.5	48,979.0	57,222.5	52,898.0	56,853.8	56,873.3	56,884.5	52,008.7	62,380.3	60,969.3	67,839.4	69,424.7	69,741.4	70,291.5	65,484.3	65,032.6	70,548.3*
Imports	1,009.6	2,335.3	2,630.9	2,331.6	3,250.1	3,728.3	6,438.6	7,050.1	3,187.2	6,029.2	5,978.3	4,521.6	5,796.9	7,261.7	171.8	51.1	7.0	23.0	17.9	35.9	12.9	0.1	0.6	0.0*
Consumption	6,795.7	9,946.2	10,604.1	9,070.3	12,195.9	10,146.6	15,804.0	16,008.9	12,854.4	13,161.3	21,164.6	15,432.9	15,398.8	19,860.8	16,070.8	4,191.4	4,607.3	5,108.6	8,089.3	8,937.7	2,727.7	8,444.8	7,574.3	7,071.1*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Coal (t '000)</b>																								
Production	75,048.4	76,396.3	70,734.4	80,600.9	82,929.1	82,087.3	91,504.0	93,458.7	106,295.6	95,770.4	103,646.3	108,081.6	112,779.4	112,883.5	107,091.6	101,792.5	97,323.6	106,199.1	111,921.8	109,071.5	107,977.0	111,390.0	112,127.6	111,369.6*
Exports	25,677.0	27,244.2	22,663.3	26,889.6	24,338.6	24,138.3	28,105.1	26,177.4	32,045.1	28,295.0	29,371.8	30,063.8	30,321.8	31,761.6	28,471.1	27,674.6	23,789.1	26,985.7	23,877.2	22,615.1	25,527.2	27,207.5	28,371.9	28,169.1*
Imports	595.1	205.1	195.9	355.8	459.6	437.7	262.2	367.0	264.1	276.0	248.7	152.2	206.2	227.8	92.3	14.2	23.5	4.0	440.7	288.0	297.2	118.0	120.3	330.7*
Consumption	49,966.5	49,357.2	48,267.0	54,067.2	59,050.1	58,386.7	63,661.1	67,648.3	74,514.6	67,751.4	74,523.2	78,170.1	82,663.9	81,349.7	78,712.7	74,132.1	73,558.0	79,217.4	88,485.2	86,744.4	82,747.0	84,300.5	83,876.1	83,531.3*
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																								
Production	9,086.4	8,279.1	6,017.9	7,556.6	8,969.5	9,517.3	14,400.8	9,791.3	11,708.6	10,951.8	10,607.3	10,504.4	10,890.3	11,273.2	11,698.4	12,008.4	12,614.2	12,623.7	13,002.0	12,067.0	11,438.1	10,198.5	9,191.7	10,220.0*
Exports	5,220.8	5,538.5	10,437.3	11,008.9	6,965.2	15,430.4	14,090.4	7,773.5	6,238.0	6,618.0	6,230.3	6,077.1	10,692.3	10,209.2	10,497.5	21,513.9	21,621.8	25,628.5	26,490.2	18,507.2	19,818.5	16,018.0	12,718.7	13,105.8*
Imports	4,218.2	4,279.5	8,176.2	8,696.1	2,502.2	11,228.9	12,499.7	6,382.2	6,198.0	2,154.7	3,513.3	4,518.1	4,348.9	1,983.4	4,169.9	5,828.3	6,860.0	6,272.8	14,610.9	15,768.2	12,445.7	9,162.4	7,597.5	6,976.3*
Consumption	8,083.8	7,020.1	3,756.7	5,243.8	4,506.5	5,315.8	12,810.1	8,400.0	11,668.6	6,488.4	7,890.3	8,945.3	4,546.9	3,047.5	5,370.8	...	...	...	1,122.7	9,328.0	4,065.3	3,342.9	4,070.5	4,090.4*
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																								
Production	51,324.1	56,856.9	58,342.1	63,865.9	66,944.7	67,916.3	71,656.6	76,621.5	80,341.2	78,729.3	82,646.5	86,585.1	91,206.6	95,367.1	95,213.7	91,645.1	94,642.4	103,128.4	107,363.1	106,483.2	108,628.4	115,079.2	113,453.2	113,163.4*
Exports	46.0	1,636.5	1,973.8	4,975.0	7,403.4	3,977.7	3,288.4	3,616.4	2,482.6	2,378.0	1,756.6	1,808.7	2,932.7	3,221.2	2,917.1	1,613.8	2,571.6	5,692.4	5,041.6	2,418.8	2,323.5	2,662.5	2,243.3	2,522.8*
Imports	3,102.1	3,434.8	2,389.5	3,505.5	5,234.3	4,552.3	4,880.5	3,268.7	2,768.0	1,709.6	2,913.6	2,600.4	4,251.9	841.0	606.6	1,618.1	1,318.6	1,327.5	1,561.4	1,935.3	1,568.8	2,119.5	3,694.0	4,763.8*
Consumption	54,380.1	58,655.2	58,757.8	62,396.4	64,775.6	68,490.8	73,248.6	76,273.9	80,626.6	78,060.9	83,803.5	87,376.7	92,525.8	92,986.9	92,903.2	91,649.5	93,389.4	98,763.5	103,882.9	105,999.7	107,873.7	114,536.2	114,903.9	115,404.5*
<b>Retail prices (T/L)</b>																								
Gasoline, premium <sup>o</sup>	50.0	44.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	62.0	78.0	88.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	124.0	134.0	160.0	155.0	147.0	151.7	168.5	178.7	202.6*
Diesel	42.0	26.0	25.0	34.0	48.0	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	99.0	116.0	114.0	107.0	97.0	130.0	159.0	193.0	193.0	206.3	222.8	284.5	291.1*
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> previous year = 100																								
Consumer (national)	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6	114.6	107.4	106.0	105.3	106.8	108.0	115.0	114.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5	104.7	108.1	110.5	110.8	119.2	115.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	113.4	102.3	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.5	106.6	107.9	111.4	113.8	109.2	106.9	106.3	106.8	113.3	113.6	111.5	110.1	111.0	110.0	109.4	111.1	115.2	117.9
Clothing and footwear	110.0	106.9	107.4	108.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	108.4	109.7	108.9	106.6	104.4	104.0	104.0	106.3	112.8	127.9	107.8	108.1	107.6	105.3	105.8	110.9	114.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	107.5	105.2	105.3	105.0	104.6	106.6	109.1	113.0	113.5	106.5	109.2	106.3	105.6	110.9	107.1	104.5	111.2	106.1	106.2	96.9	102.3	106.5	112.0	114.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	109.2	104.3	104.8	104.5	103.7	103.8	104.9	105.7	108.8	112.6	105.1	102.9	103.1	103.3	108.1	110.1	123.1	106.8	106.0	106.9	106.5	106.9	118.6	118.8
Health	107.8	102.8	104.0	104.7	102.7	103.2	104.7	107.1	111.4	117.0	111.1	105.3	104.4	105.4	109.8	113.5	124.2	108.2	106.9	107.4	106.4	106.2	112.1	116.6
Transport	116.6	105.0	100.1	107.2	111.8	111.3	111.6	111.1	116.5	99.8	107.4	110.0	108.1	105.5	106.8	100.4	111.3	109.3	108.2	101.7	104.3	107.2	109.0	109.8
Communication	108.6	100.5	101.3	101.3	103.9	109.2	101.5	98.1	101.5	111.2	106.5	106.8	108.3	108.7	99.9	104.8	102.6	100.5	102.4	102.9	102.3	102.5	102.9	101.6
Recreation and culture	110.7	103.7	104.2	104.4	103.7	104.0	104.7	104.8	105.9	107.6	104.9	102.8	102.6	103.1	106.1	106.2	112.9	106.0	105.7	107.7	104.0	103.6	110.5	112.8
Education	108.8	104.4	105.4	108.4	110.3	113.2	116.8	113.6	113.6	111.5	108.9	109.9	111.8	109.2	105.7	104.5	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.0	102.7	105.4	111.3	112.7
Restaurants and hotels	113.7	108.7	106.5	105.4	107.3	108.0	110.0	114.3	128.7	115.4	108.6	108.7	104.9	105.8	109.1	108.7	110.9	106.0	105.4	106.8	104.7	107.5	116.0	115.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	110.7	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.5	107.3	108.2	113.1	116.7	107.5	104.5	105.0	104.9	108.7	107.9	114.3	106.7	106.3	106.5	106.3	106.8	117.9	119.1
Consumer (capital city)	116.1	108.0	106.0	106.8	107.7	107.1	109.9	112.6	117.4	107.9	107.3	109.3	106.2	105.0	107.6	108.1	119.5	108.4	106.8	105.7	107.7	107.7	116.1	115.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	118.4	111.0	107.9	108.4	110.5	108.1	111.1	117.5	125.5	105.3	106.6	115.1	106.8	103.9	107.4	106.8	115.0	110.8	105.3	109.4	111.0	109.8	118.5	116.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	116.3	104.2	101.4	101.4	99.8	100.1	104.2	113.5	115.6	106.7	110.2	108.5	111.1	107.5	113.7	113.4	114.5	110.0	109.6	110.8	108.0	109.8	114.7	120.4
Clothing and footwear	125.4	109.1	107.1	110.1	106.7	103.8	107.4	107.7	106.7	107.2	107.5	103.8	105.2	103.9	107.5	120.3	150.8	112.2	114.6	108.4	107.1	104.0	114.0	121.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	106.3	103.9	105.8	105.2	106.2	109.6	109.0	108.4	108.9	103.4	107.9	106.9	105.6	108.6	109.4	102.7	108.6	103.6	105.4	95.5	104.8	108.2	114.8	110.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	109.6	103.6	103.3	101.7	105.7	101.7	103.6	106.3	108.7	116.0	104.7	103.3	104.7	102.9	108.7	111.1	130.7	107.7	106.9	106.8	110.9	109.1	126.7	126.2
Health	110.6	102.6	102.4	102.4	101.1	99.9	103.6	112.7	114.6	122.0	113.6	107.1	105.5	104.7	107.7	116.3	132.0	110.3	106.8	107.4	105.9	108.7	110.5	120.3
Transport	115.2	102.1	98.7	106.5	110.4	112.4	118.0	112.7	124.6	107.3	105.3	108.2	106.5	103.1	106.6	105.0	113.7	108.3	103.1	102.8	106.8	109.0	110.3	110.3
Communication	109.3	100.5	101.3	101.3	104.4	109.4	103.5	98.6	102.6	117.5	105.9	106.3	108.6	108.7	100.1	104.3	102.2	100.7	103.3	102.5	104.2	101.5	101.3	98.4
Recreation and culture	109.6	102.0	103.4	102.5	102.6	102.9	104.3	107.9	105.7	107.5	103.3	103.3	103.1	102.7	106.0	107.1	115.5	107.0	106.4	103.8	103.7	104.8	114.1	116.5
Education	106.0	110.7	111.9	112.0	109.7	111.6	119.0	115.2	115.5	113.2	116.2	108.7	108.8	105.7	102.4	103.2	115.9	105.0	105.8	104.8	103.4	103.6	109.7	107.1
Restaurants and hotels	117.4	106.6	106.7	105.8	106.3	105.9	116.4	122.7	121.7	124.2	108.9	109.4	103.1	103.9	103.5	106.5	119.7	102.3	105.0	102.3	102.0	108.4	130.7	114.5

## Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Miscellaneous goods and services	118.1	104.4	102.5	101.8	102.3	104.1	108.7	109.0	116.6	124.1	105.9	105.5	103.4	103.2	109.4	109.2	118.5	108.3	107.7	106.3	106.7	105.4	121.9	117.8	
Producer	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5	99.7	109.5	79.5	116.8	115.3	119.0	105.1	92.0	132.5	127.1	97.9	
Wholesale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.5	117.3	100.4	106.0	112.4	101.8	106.7	107.7	100.4	115.5	106.4	106.6	105.1	103.2	108.8	113.8	106.2	
Retail	115.6	109.0	106.1	106.8	106.4	106.7	107.2	108.8	113.2	104.4	106.3	108.2	104.2	103.3	107.2	106.2	119.2	108.6	106.9	106.5	107.0	108.4	115.5	113.3	
Implicit GDP deflator	117.4	110.1	105.9	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	121.0	104.7	119.6	118.9	104.8	109.5	105.8	101.9	113.6	108.4	109.2	107.6	104.2	113.9	119.7	111.4*	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	16.4	11.5	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	12.8	24.9	5.1	5.9	12.5	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.7	12.9	8.5	4.7	8.1	10.5	10.8	19.2	15.1	
Producer price index	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5	-20.5	16.8	15.3	19.0	5.1	-8.0	32.5	27.1	-2.1	
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	17.3	0.4	6.0	12.4	1.8	6.7	7.7	0.4	15.5	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.2	8.8	13.8	6.2	
Retail price index	15.6	9.0	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.8	13.2	4.4	6.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.2	6.2	19.2	8.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	8.4	15.5	13.3	
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.1	5.9	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	19.6	18.9	4.8	9.5	5.8	1.9	13.6	8.4	9.2	7.6	4.2	13.9	19.7	11.4*	
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>P</sup> as of end of period (T billion)																									
Net foreign assets	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1,401.6	1,201.0	2,295.9	1,961.3	4,126.6	6,393.7	9,051.1	11,735.1	14,518.7	17,331.4	20,805.8	30,772.3	31,036.4	30,865.9	35,419.8	36,637.1	41,091.0	40,426.3	43,086.6	44,281.3	
Domestic claims	321.0	378.7	493.3	602.5	1,024.9	1,841.8	3,308.8	5,256.9	5,372.8	4,953.4	4,721.4	4,113.1	3,648.1	2,925.3	584.0	-4,805.3	-2,804.9	-2,102.3	-4,278.2	-2,969.5	-753.0	6,128.1	8,472.8	13,023.3	
Net claims on central government <sup>Q</sup>	26.3	-176.5	-247.3	-476.2	-617.4	-997.6	-1,914.5	-2,648.9	-3,092.9	-4,395.2	-5,157.7	-7,178.1	-9,006.2	-11,326.0	-14,472.1	-23,541.3	-21,451.4	-19,479.5	-22,591.3	-23,337.3	-24,018.3	-22,401.7	-24,328.7	-25,555.4	
Claims on other financial institutions	5.6	16.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	546.2	738.3	748.6	3,703.0	3,351.2	2,104.4	2,845.9	4,175.3	6,343.5	7,715.1	7,804.6	8,201.9	
Claims on state and local government	-	5.2	1.8	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	6.9	8.0	7.3	7.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.2	13.4	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	972.9	954.4	1,004.4	1,129.2	1,378.7	1,211.6	1,477.2	1,451.5	1,352.9	1,443.2	1,461.1	1,553.0	
Claims on private sector <sup>F</sup>	289.1	519.0	699.2	1,007.7	1,553.1	2,678.3	4,879.8	7,573.9	7,969.8	8,549.5	8,572.6	9,924.1	11,127.9	12,551.5	13,297.8	13,903.8	13,916.5	14,048.2	13,976.9	14,741.1	15,568.8	19,357.1	23,522.6	28,810.4	
Broad money liabilities <sup>S</sup>	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.2	1,649.3	2,065.0	3,677.6	4,629.8	6,267.2	7,487.3	8,482.8	9,752.2	10,522.8	11,598.1	12,801.5	17,125.9	19,798.6	19,456.3	20,813.4	21,322.1	24,917.8	30,099.3	34,296.0	38,301.6	
Currency outside depository corporations	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.7	379.4	412.0	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1,148.5	1,365.7	1,528.1	1,512.3	1,122.3	1,237.0	1,748.8	1,946.3	2,260.2	2,300.5	2,828.0	2,997.7	3,360.7	3,639.7	
Transferable deposits <sup>I</sup>	290.6	444.8	603.3	732.5	1,269.9	1,653.0	3,076.7	961.2	1,359.5	2,266.5	2,612.5	3,324.2	3,059.8	2,857.4	3,504.7	4,207.0	5,438.9	5,428.2	5,982.8	6,560.6	6,810.1	9,205.3	9,536.5	9,244.0	
Other deposits <sup>U</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,928.9	4,049.8	4,307.4	4,721.8	5,062.3	5,935.0	7,228.5	8,174.4	11,681.9	12,610.9	12,081.8	12,570.5	12,461.0	15,279.6	17,896.2	21,398.8	25,417.9	
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money <sup>V</sup>	227.2	304.1	443.3	600.5	777.2	977.8	1,927.2	2,588.3	3,232.2	4,609.8	5,912.3	6,628.6	7,737.9	8,867.7	9,067.0	9,744.7	9,405.3	10,217.5	11,132.1	13,157.4	16,222.5	17,298.1	18,146.5	21,500.3	
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> <sup>W</sup> (% annual change)	22.5	16.3	47.4	39.2	69.5	29.0	85.7	26.3	30.0	15.5	23.1	21.3	7.3	1.5	-8.2	8.0	46.2	7.5	7.1	11.0	19.2	24.1	18.0	16.8	
<b>M2</b> <sup>W</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.2	10.4	13.2	15.0	20.0	20.0	27.6	27.7	28.8	31.4	30.1	28.2	27.6	24.1	20.1	21.0	26.8	24.9	23.4	23.1	27.1	28.3	27.0	27.5*	
<b>Interest Rates</b> period averages (% per annum)																									
On deposits <sup>X</sup>																									
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Time: 6 months <sup>Y</sup>	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.9	12.7	12.9	8.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	11.7	14.1	
12 months <sup>Z</sup>	7.5	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.5	11.4	11.2	10.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.1	13.4	
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> calendar year (T billion)																									
<b>General Government</b>																									
Revenue	565.9	708.5	798.4	992.1	1,267.6	2,438.0	2,799.8	3,653.3	5,080.2	6,051.2	5,555.4	7,790.5	8,141.5	8,707.4	9,223.5	7,205.0	8,278.1	10,821.9	12,091.8	13,267.2	12,043.4	13,301.4	21,513.8	29,521.0	
Taxes	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1,186.1	1,732.6	2,054.2	2,298.0	2,770.7	3,506.7	4,267.2	6,128.0	5,236.4	7,024.4	7,064.6	5,551.2	5,839.4	7,519.2	9,360.8	10,479.4	8,834.0	11,570.4	17,289.9	19,987.7	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	214.5	237.6	286.4	365.9	481.3	1,001.6	1,056.3	988.0	1,198.9	1,730.6	2,072.4	2,774.2	2,826.2	2,928.1	3,114.0	2,468.0	2,610.4	3,128.9	3,972.6	4,204.3	3,500.1	4,971.2	7,831.4	...	
Payable by individuals	51.0	68.6	77.4	93.3	98.5	123.0	165.0	221.0	267.4	268.7	312.3	376.2	438.5	493.0	552.3	598.8	691.8	750.2	838.4	876.3	929.6	1,134.1	1,499.7	...	
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	163.5	169.0	209.1	272.6	382.8	878.6	891.2	767.0	931.5	1,461.9	1,760.0	2,397.9	2,387.7	2,435.1	2,561.7	1,869.2	1,918.6	2,378.7	3,134.2	3,327.9	2,570.6	3,837.0	6,331.7	...	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce <sup>aa</sup>	99.1	124.3	133.9	157.7	168.0	197.3	236.6	295.7	251.2	232.8	253.8	296.8	341.0	380.5	428.0	464.7	...	576.6	570.5	635.4	727.1	841.3	1,035.1	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes on property	26.4	33.2	35.3	33.1	37.9	51.6	65.2	82.9	89.1	105.5	122.1	131.2	141.3	157.4	188.3	224.8	212.6	255.9	298.5	322.5	309.4	347.5	373.4	...
Taxes on goods and services	161.9	214.0	253.2	340.6	440.7	393.3	558.7	709.1	742.8	941.4	817.3	1,025.6	1,088.2	1,520.9	1,443.6	1,220.6	1,942.5	2,095.8	2,596.1	3,309.4	3,196.4	3,521.0	5,266.0	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18.5	25.9	38.6	42.5	50.3	63.2	110.3	150.4	421.4	357.8	847.4	1,645.9	772.4	1,764.2	1,792.9	1,109.7	1,073.5	1,451.8	1,918.4	2,006.9	1,098.6	1,889.4	2,782.4	...
Other taxes	3.7	0.8	5.4	7.5	7.9	25.6	27.2	71.9	67.4	138.5	154.2	254.2	67.2	273.3	97.8	63.5	0.4	10.2	4.8	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.5	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131.0	156.5	183.7	203.2	225.5	240.6	794.6	280.2	333.0	369.4	619.8	428.7	1,214.1	2,374.1
Grants (revenue) <sup>ab</sup>	3.2	0.2	-	-	-	373.9	537.0	1,106.7	2,163.0	1,386.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	-48.6	-21.8	1.9	-37.8	-1,827.5	-312.7	-149.1
Other revenue	38.6	72.5	45.6	44.8	81.5	331.5	208.6	248.6	146.5	1,157.7	1,156.3	1,505.4	2,720.8	1,479.3	1,932.8	1,412.8	1,642.4	3,071.2	2,419.7	2,416.5	2,627.4	3,129.8	3,322.5	7,308.3
Expense	541.2	662.3	670.8	827.0	1,023.0	1,956.3	2,213.4	2,806.4	3,428.8	4,176.6	3,398.0	4,209.1	4,942.4	5,499.9	6,192.7	6,791.2	8,263.5	10,875.0	9,766.5	11,962.9	14,323.7	13,959.7	18,982.2	24,304.5
Compensation of employees	105.5	122.4	152.0	170.9	237.4	269.6	320.3	439.2	477.4	608.2	705.9	853.4	959.2	1,078.0	1,147.8	1,187.4	1,460.3	1,499.7	1,629.7	1,995.1	2,580.7	3,108.0	3,899.5	4,562.9
Use of goods and services	197.7	274.1	246.7	302.0	383.7	479.8	599.5	816.7	990.6	1,187.2	1,440.5	1,838.7	2,272.6	2,261.7	2,464.7	2,845.6	3,577.4	5,902.6	3,144.9	3,882.5	4,345.8	4,385.7	5,433.2	7,010.6
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	35.4	37.7	39.0	35.4	35.0	30.8	29.3	34.4	61.8	69.5	84.9	112.3	115.9	155.7	202.4	258.8	524.6	411.4	587.0	679.1	767.5	1,028.7	1,290.8	1,865.8
Subsidies	10.8	14.9	14.6	22.3	30.2	48.9	49.2	64.7	87.4	89.5	117.4	148.6	193.9	223.2	311.4	337.8	402.1	452.1	461.1	643.5	776.3	889.8	1,168.0	1,433.1
Grants (expense)	0.8	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.7	374.7	537.0	848.9	1,091.3	1,403.2	3.6	3.6	6.0	36.4	38.1	7.8	13.4	-7.8	0.6	16.9	-18.3	-12.0	-140.8	-123.9
Social benefits	164.9	176.8	190.6	225.3	255.2	324.1	397.3	474.6	583.2	694.6	904.0	1,147.1	1,244.1	1,594.4	1,852.3	2,032.0	2,052.0	2,393.2	3,728.5	4,541.8	5,438.7	4,159.6	6,775.4	8,922.0
Other expense	26.1	33.4	27.1	70.0	79.8	428.4	280.9	127.8	137.2	124.4	141.7	105.4	150.7	150.4	175.9	121.8	233.6	223.7	214.8	203.9	432.9	399.9	556.2	634.0
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	24.7	46.2	127.6	165.1	244.6	481.6	586.4	846.9	1,651.4	1,874.6	2,157.4	3,581.5	3,199.1	3,207.5	3,030.9	413.9	14.6	-53.0	2,325.2	1,304.4	-2,280.3	-658.3	2,531.6	5,216.5
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	10.6	38.5	120.8	187.5	245.8	319.7	394.9	633.0	880.0	913.9	1,062.9	1,240.9	1,343.1	1,389.8	1,643.5	1,322.9	1,344.3	1,565.4	1,470.1	1,624.1	2,520.8	2,092.4	2,544.7	3,992.9
Fixed assets	12.8	41.8	123.7	192.4	254.5	340.6	426.5	689.3	892.1	912.2	1,072.3	1,229.4	1,336.4	1,354.6	1,605.3	1,283.5	1,312.0	1,554.6	1,474.8	1,619.7	2,518.3	2,088.7	2,542.5	...
Inventories	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-3.6	4.2	8.2	-6.4	4.4	-0.2	2.0	4.6	15.0	-	-4.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.8	-6.6	-7.0	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	-1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-5.1	-10.0	-19.4	-30.5	-52.7	-16.3	-6.5	-3.0	7.1	6.8	33.1	33.5	24.4	32.2	14.8	-4.7	4.5	4.3	10.2	9.2	...
Expenditure	551.8	700.8	791.6	1,014.5	1,268.8	2,276.1	2,608.3	3,439.4	4,308.8	5,090.5	4,460.9	5,450.0	6,285.4	6,889.6	7,836.1	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.0	16,844.5	16,052.0	21,526.9	28,297.4
Net lending/Net borrowing	14.1	7.7	6.8	-22.4	-1.2	161.9	191.5	213.9	771.4	960.8	1,094.5	2,340.6	1,856.1	1,817.7	1,387.4	-909.0	-1,329.6	-1,618.5	855.1	-319.8	-4,993.7	-2,834.8	-750.2	259.4
Primary balance	49.5	45.4	45.8	13.0	33.8	192.7	220.8	248.4	833.2	1,030.3	1,179.4	2,452.8	1,971.9	1,973.5	1,589.8	-650.3	-805.1	-1,207.1	1,442.1	359.3	-4,226.2	-1,806.1	540.6	2,125.2
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	27.2	24.8	-8.5	35.7	11.1	152.6	280.2	283.5	1,088.2	1,519.8	1,651.1	2,734.1	2,645.9	2,469.7	2,292.8	168.4	-798.2	281.9	1,413.5	718.0	-1,925.1	-596.0	1,352.6	2,888.5
Domestic	27.1	24.2	-8.8	34.4	10.8	138.9	267.3	259.9	1,076.3	1,519.8	1,650.6	2,733.0	2,643.6	1,012.4	-219.1	630.9	289.3	1,101.4	655.7	1,795.2	589.3	311.8	831.5	898.6
External	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	13.7	12.9	23.6	11.9	...	0.5	1.0	2.3	1,457.3	2,512.0	-462.5	-1,087.4	-819.6	757.8	-1,077.1	-2,514.4	-907.8	521.1	1,989.9
Net incurrence of liabilities	13.2	17.1	-15.3	58.1	12.3	-9.5	88.7	69.6	316.8	559.1	556.6	393.4	789.8	651.9	905.4	1,077.4	864.1	1,900.4	565.2	1,037.9	3,068.6	2,238.8	2,102.8	2,629.1
Domestic	-18.6	6.7	36.6	50.9	61.7	103.9	89.2	118.5	311.8	467.4	345.7	300.8	711.4	588.8	437.3	83.9	136.1	1,712.9	215.8	824.0	3,147.9	1,276.0	2,246.6	3,039.8
External	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4	-49.0	5.0	91.7	210.8	92.6	78.5	63.0	468.1	993.5	728.0	187.5	349.4	213.9	-79.3	962.9	-143.8	-410.7
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Revenue	21.8	21.8	21.1	21.5	21.6	32.1	27.4	28.4	31.6	35.6	25.5	27.6	26.3	24.2	23.2	17.6	17.6	19.9	19.6	19.1	17.0	15.8	20.7	24.5*
Taxes	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	22.8	20.1	17.9	17.3	20.6	19.6	21.7	16.9	19.5	17.8	13.6	12.4	13.8	15.1	15.1	12.5	13.8	16.7	16.6*
Taxes payable by individuals	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.5	11.6	8.7	6.0	5.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	4.6	6.1	...
Expenditure	21.2	21.6	21.0	22.0	21.6	30.0	25.5	26.8	26.8	29.9	20.4	19.3	20.3	19.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	22.9	18.2	19.5	23.8	19.1	20.7	23.5*
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	4.8	5.6	5.0	8.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	1.4	-0.5	-7.1	-3.4	-0.7	0.2*
Primary balance	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.2	6.1	5.4	8.7	6.4	5.5	4.0	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	2.3	0.5	-6.0	-2.2	0.5	1.8*
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																								
Total expenditure	576.2	726.2	801.1	1,027.0	1,287.9	2,317.5	2,682.8	3,539.3	4,376.4	5,126.4	4,461.0	5,449.9	6,285.4	6,871.6	7,836.0	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.1	17,166.9	18,019.3	22,126.8	...
General public services	70.7	88.5	97.1	199.6	199.8	805.1	714.1	722.1	873.1	950.9	326.4	456.7	508.8	756.5	909.0	1,084.2	787.9	664.9	848.0	1,303.1	1,482.6	1,235.0	1,597.7	...

## Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Defense	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	79.2	100.2	168.1	188.0	189.2	221.3	264.4	341.1	396.5	431.7	453.7	644.7	713.0	879.5	1,067.1	1,149.0	1,180.4	1,645.9	...
Public order and safety	47.7	64.3	77.7	91.6	118.6	152.9	180.1	241.6	271.5	316.2	368.8	448.5	558.3	608.3	601.0	557.4	459.8	536.4	564.3	607.2	660.2	704.8	1,026.3	...
Economic affairs	85.3	133.5	144.1	137.5	196.1	235.3	350.5	592.3	774.8	838.2	681.2	824.1	917.3	898.9	1,114.3	1,194.1	786.3	3,752.4	1,309.2	903.1	1,344.7	2,898.9	1,058.3	...
Environmental protection	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.5	8.2	10.4	10.4	15.2	24.8	18.6	21.1	33.2	29.7	22.9	20.2	18.0	81.2	130.4	177.1	220.7	343.0	299.7	336.2	...
Housing and community amenities	22.1	30.5	24.7	34.5	69.1	139.8	187.9	272.3	316.3	470.7	334.2	388.3	438.9	472.4	554.7	443.0	675.8	560.8	797.9	1,002.9	1,705.7	1,473.0	1,676.8	...
Health	54.3	62.3	71.1	89.8	131.2	206.6	265.7	363.7	436.3	563.4	551.3	626.3	730.8	795.1	856.2	863.9	1,773.3	1,387.6	1,210.3	1,356.6	2,008.3	2,449.0	3,171.9	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	17.5	18.1	22.8	33.8	43.9	59.8	84.7	136.7	196.0	212.6	227.6	201.6	223.1	258.4	297.8	293.8	363.1	416.8	434.5	442.0	501.1	532.6	721.8	...
Education	84.7	106.6	121.1	149.0	190.7	279.7	361.1	520.0	667.5	784.6	755.3	986.7	1,210.1	1,237.4	1,357.6	1,364.7	1,883.3	1,784.2	2,011.9	2,576.1	3,401.2	4,340.3	5,520.0	...
Social protection	171.1	186.7	201.4	239.2	272.3	348.8	428.1	507.5	628.1	782.1	973.9	1,220.1	1,327.3	1,425.2	1,693.5	1,841.2	2,152.3	2,493.8	3,004.2	4,108.3	4,571.0	2,905.6	5,372.0	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	...
Health	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	...
Social protection	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.9	6.5	3.5	5.2	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	8,812.2	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0	38,250.4	47,755.3	71,183.5	43,195.8	60,270.8	84,335.9	86,448.8	84,700.4	79,459.8	45,955.8	36,736.9	48,503.3	61,111.2	58,065.6	47,540.8	60,320.9	84,593.1	78,674.5*
Imports, cif	5,040.0	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5	23,676.9	32,756.4	37,889.0	28,408.6	31,126.7	36,905.8	46,358.4	48,805.6	41,295.5	30,567.8	25,376.7	29,599.6	33,658.5	39,709.3	38,929.1	41,415.2	50,934.5	61,158.9*
Trade balance	3,772.2	2,193.1	3,086.3	4,518.0	7,315.0	10,496.5	14,573.5	14,998.9	33,294.5	14,787.2	29,144.1	47,430.1	40,090.4	35,894.8	38,164.3	15,388.0	11,360.2	18,903.7	27,452.7	18,356.3	8,611.7	18,905.7	33,658.6	17,515.6*
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	39.5	39.9	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-42.2	-20.1	32.0	26.0	-5.0	-18.1	26.9	40.2	-7.0*
Imports	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	9.6	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.0	-17.0	16.6	13.7	18.0	-2.0	6.4	23.0	20.1*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	9,880.0	9,082.8	9,667.3	12,295.6	20,085.7	27,845.9	38,249.6	47,755.2	71,181.2	43,194.7	56,952.1	88,117.9	92,285.4	82,366.5	79,433.5	46,388.8	36,736.9	48,348.3	60,653.9	58,960.1	48,050.3	61,193.2	85,544.0	80,245.4
1. China, People's Republic of	673.7	659.7	1,023.0	1,653.1	1,967.3	2,423.9	3,592.5	5,639.6	7,676.6	5,888.6	10,121.6	16,291.5	16,484.4	14,168.5	9,814.9	5,480.1	4,228.4	5,773.4	6,240.0	8,003.9	9,396.3	9,772.5	13,164.6	14,758.7
2. Italy	917.6	956.3	904.2	1,013.1	3,109.0	4,190.5	6,891.6	7,774.2	11,920.3	6,686.8	9,579.0	15,045.3	15,465.7	15,223.1	16,051.6	8,136.3	7,481.7	8,670.2	11,732.8	8,377.4	6,644.4	8,889.1	13,854.4	14,835.3
3. Russian Federation	1,751.4	1,759.5	1,497.8	1,967.9	2,838.1	2,927.2	3,731.1	4,659.1	6,228.1	3,547.0	2,702.9	7,514.5	6,747.2	5,875.3	6,388.5	4,547.5	3,445.2	4,479.3	4,979.0	5,670.9	5,007.1	7,018.7	8,780.7	9,788.2
4. Netherlands	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1,704.6	2,464.3	4,638.7	2,222.5	4,159.8	6,637.1	7,479.4	9,729.3	8,726.1	4,981.0	3,255.8	4,748.2	6,189.4	4,398.3	3,149.0	4,384.2	5,483.4	4,057.5
5. Türkiye	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	157.0	348.2	934.4	1,903.8	791.8	1,236.8	2,574.4	3,229.0	2,595.1	2,272.5	1,275.6	851.0	1,145.2	1,245.0	2,420.5	2,131.5	2,964.7	4,751.2	3,969.1
6. Korea, Republic of	36.4	43.4	48.9	55.5	162.8	187.5	215.0	217.4	330.9	131.7	232.9	279.2	300.1	128.6	872.6	769.9	223.5	1,128.2	2,950.6	3,080.2	1,003.9	1,877.2	4,546.1	3,812.8
7. France	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1,468.2	2,665.1	3,347.0	3,982.7	5,388.7	3,381.5	4,433.0	5,414.7	5,633.0	5,262.1	4,689.7	2,681.3	1,791.9	2,861.1	3,839.1	3,648.7	1,858.5	2,394.7	3,071.4	2,949.7
8. Uzbekistan	133.5	150.2	101.0	137.9	201.7	242.6	384.7	871.8	1,272.1	891.8	1,098.9	1,179.5	1,343.7	1,126.6	1,082.8	942.3	925.2	1,245.8	1,637.5	1,996.5	2,136.4	2,776.9	3,692.8	3,144.3
9. Romania	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	460.3	747.1	686.5	1,010.8	840.3	1,281.8	2,265.8	3,033.8	2,263.9	3,153.0	1,343.4	842.7	925.6	1,497.7	1,731.9	1,263.7	1,521.1	2,512.8	2,767.1
10. Spain	6.5	6.8	11.5	17.5	281.4	464.5	968.4	775.9	896.6	580.3	921.0	1,135.4	768.2	1,844.3	2,363.3	1,219.1	989.1	1,444.3	1,862.5	2,176.0	1,215.2	1,633.9	2,322.4	1,485.5
Imports, total	5,055.5	6,492.4	6,594.9	8,399.7	12,804.2	17,385.0	23,708.8	32,804.2	37,926.9	28,391.4	23,660.5	38,073.0	44,537.9	49,073.6	41,486.0	32,051.5	25,376.7	29,139.3	32,270.6	41,070.4	40,104.1	42,777.0	51,952.9	63,717.3
1. Russian Federation	2,439.2	2,891.9	2,548.8	3,282.1	4,812.5	6,591.3	9,072.9	11,626.9	13,765.6	8,896.6	5,058.1	16,269.1	17,110.5	17,971.8	13,807.7	10,529.3	9,288.3	11,336.5	11,969.2	14,312.1	13,768.2	17,605.5	17,342.7	16,192.2
2. China, People's Republic of	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	1,251.8	1,924.9	3,507.3	4,565.1	3,569.5	3,962.5	5,021.1	7,497.7	8,192.6	7,439.7	5,087.8	3,668.0	4,692.0	5,380.7	6,788.6	6,377.8	8,228.5	10,981.2	16,772.3
3. Korea, Republic of	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	256.1	359.3	625.9	423.3	373.9	526.3	622.0	956.7	1,250.3	1,076.5	607.0	453.0	567.4	922.3	3,465.3	4,907.5	766.1	1,573.5	2,208.5
4. United States	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	1,205.3	1,105.8	1,625.7	1,931.1	1,393.6	1,322.2	1,716.2	2,120.0	2,392.1	1,999.7	1,484.3	1,277.1	1,253.3	1,499.1	1,361.6	1,175.7	1,361.6	1,909.2	2,556.8
5. Germany	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1,053.1	1,300.7	1,809.7	2,587.3	2,573.5	2,041.9	1,844.5	2,082.2	2,271.3	2,805.7	2,327.1	1,986.0	1,442.6	1,478.9	1,645.6	1,495.2	1,832.2	1,814.8	2,227.9	242.5
6. Türkiye	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.9	558.4	959.0	971.3	570.9	618.7	729.3	786.1	900.6	1,030.7	741.9	618.3	729.4	654.2	817.1	950.9	1,146.4	1,595.4	2,041.0
7. Uzbekistan	70.5	81.1	86.5	89.7	227.6	254.5	319.1	538.5	516.1	304.4	473.4	770.6	817.2	962.6	1,020.3	725.7	587.8	735.0	844.5	1,418.6	793.0	1,057.0	1,282.9	1,291.1
8. Italy	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	679.8	1,430.7	1,131.1	1,241.3	1,916.0	1,587.4	1,145.0	960.4	995.5	1,062.3	1,174.5	835.7	945.0	1,494.7	1,579.7	937.2	786.3	1,054.4	1,237.8
9. France	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	291.1	459.7	705.5	813.1	460.4	499.1	687.7	584.3	924.7	1,085.2	670.8	661.1	534.9	661.5	700.6	954.1	664.8	915.0	1,296.3
10. Japan	105.1	142.0	164.6	212.0	398.2	598.6	914.1	1,369.7	979.3	635.1	560.3	645.0	904.9	959.3	923.9	584.5	552.9	413.4	497.3	596.5	551.9	559.9	1,131.8	1,604.3



# Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>5a,c</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account	366.5	-1,389.3	-1,024.2	-272.0	336.2	358.4	-822.7	-4,766.7	1,287.5	-134.3	2,678.1	14,067.5	2,628.6	4,527.2	-2,852.7	-9,979.5	-6,964.6	-3,426.7	-1,765.7	-7,027.7	-10,960.4	-2,672.7	7,054.4	-8,658.4
Balance on goods	2,226.7	1,147.2	2,177.4	3,762.4	6,790.8	11,756.0	15,868.9	18,831.8	28,649.4	18,990.4	29,792.6	48,713.0	40,218.6	38,533.3	27,652.6	7,715.9	10,470.4	18,468.3	24,038.4	18,420.8	6,009.0	24,228.1	34,997.2	20,168.4
Exports	9,287.0	8,922.8	10,018.2	13,223.4	20,595.7	29,693.6	39,938.6	51,953.7	67,001.6	47,909.9	62,684.1	89,062.8	86,876.3	87,699.2	70,106.3	41,647.4	37,021.6	49,469.5	59,025.3	59,541.4	44,065.1	65,790.6	85,630.4	79,879.4
Imports	7,060.3	7,775.6	7,840.8	9,460.9	13,804.9	17,937.7	24,069.7	33,121.9	38,352.2	28,919.5	32,891.5	40,349.8	46,657.7	49,165.9	42,453.8	33,931.5	26,551.1	31,001.2	34,986.9	41,120.7	38,056.1	41,562.5	50,633.3	59,711.0
Balance on services	-970.2	-1,680.5	-2,330.4	-2,265.7	-3,245.8	-5,434.0	-6,134.2	-8,443.2	-6,926.5	-5,978.0	-7,249.6	-6,635.2	-8,913.6	-8,112.9	-6,843.5	-4,777.0	-3,812.6	-3,653.2	-4,761.7	-3,786.7	-3,237.4	-2,099.5	-1,550.1	-1,812.4
Credit	939.3	1,123.0	1,406.8	1,579.7	1,874.9	2,087.3	2,676.9	3,424.8	4,292.4	4,103.7	4,119.0	4,337.7	5,430.9	5,970.6	7,002.5	6,177.4	6,084.5	6,504.9	7,319.9	7,754.3	5,208.3	5,935.0	7,967.9	10,288.0
Debit	1,909.4	2,803.4	3,737.2	3,845.4	5,120.7	7,521.3	8,811.1	11,868.1	11,218.9	10,081.7	11,368.5	10,972.9	14,344.5	14,083.5	13,845.9	10,954.4	9,897.1	10,158.1	12,081.6	11,541.0	8,445.7	8,034.6	9,518.1	12,100.4
Balance on primary income	-1,139.1	-1,094.5	-984.9	-1,604.1	-2,720.6	-5,555.5	-9,350.0	-12,945.7	-19,375.3	-12,417.5	-19,375.6	-27,745.1	-28,117.1	-25,147.7	-22,701.2	-11,617.9	-13,449.7	-18,138.5	-21,960.6	-22,724.5	-15,077.7	-24,166.7	-25,552.8	-25,994.0
Credit	253.7	373.3	383.9	414.5	602.7	993.4	1,776.4	3,815.1	3,740.2	3,178.1	2,701.3	2,232.0	2,089.6	2,320.4	2,215.6	2,258.4	2,256.3	2,448.3	2,620.9	2,516.4	2,063.8	2,225.5	3,679.7	4,088.6
Debit	1,392.8	1,467.8	1,368.8	2,018.6	3,323.3	6,549.0	11,126.5	16,760.8	23,115.6	15,595.6	22,076.9	29,977.1	30,206.6	27,468.1	24,916.7	13,876.4	15,706.0	20,586.8	24,581.5	25,240.9	17,141.5	26,392.2	29,232.5	30,082.6
Balance on secondary income	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-408.0	-1,207.4	-2,209.6	-1,060.1	-729.2	-489.2	-265.1	-559.3	-745.4	-960.6	-1,300.5	-172.7	-103.4	918.2	1,062.8	1,345.7	-634.6	-839.8	-1,020.5
Credit	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	898.3	850.8	1,028.2	945.9	1,459.3	2,745.9	2,733.3	3,184.7	2,762.6	1,851.8	1,701.5	2,088.6	2,965.5	3,048.0	3,387.1	1,854.8	1,800.7	2,070.4
Debit	103.2	156.0	312.1	443.3	841.1	1,218.0	2,105.7	3,060.4	2,088.2	1,675.1	1,948.6	3,011.1	3,292.6	3,930.1	3,723.2	3,152.3	1,874.2	2,191.9	2,047.3	1,985.2	2,041.4	2,489.5	2,640.4	3,090.8
Capital account	-26.3	8.6	-25.2	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	35.8	19.3	31.4	7,898.0	31.8	15.4	-6.4	29.3	131.7	269.5	346.8	251.0	231.1	239.2	233.4	247.7	1,272.9
Credit	12.1	8.9	13.0	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	36.3	19.5	31.8	7,903.2	33.9	32.4	7.1	36.4	139.9	280.4	351.3	327.3	240.3	571.6	250.9	266.4	1,344.8
Debit	38.4	0.3	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2	2.1	17.0	13.5	7.0	8.2	10.9	4.4	76.4	9.3	332.5	17.5	18.6	71.9
Financial account	-1,307.0	-2,613.7	-1,359.1	-2,765.8	-4,700.7	2,293.8	-11,803.4	-1,993.6	1,680.5	-3,919.2	10,631.8	9,531.1	5,487.2	272.8	-6,704.8	-9,655.7	-7,897.1	-5,523.2	2,690.3	1,298.4	-12,542.5	-2,455.0	5,912.2	-1,556.8
Direct investment <sup>5d</sup>	-1,278.2	-2,860.6	-2,163.8	-2,213.4	-5,436.2	-2,119.1	-6,689.4	-8,030.5	-13,114.7	-10,083.3	-3,665.2	-8,582.6	-11,855.9	-8,034.4	-4,674.6	-3,261.4	-13,749.2	-3,800.9	-4,992.6	-5,904.4	-5,875.4	-1,901.4	-8,076.5	-2,310.7
Portfolio investment	55.0	1,317.5	1,232.5	1,891.0	417.2	3,952.7	4,501.4	4,583.1	9,377.5	-3,093.1	-8,470.3	12,868.1	17,387.9	6,033.6	1,038.8	-5,887.9	745.4	-5,400.2	2,899.6	5,118.2	-7,743.9	-3,577.6	13,275.4	5,314.3
Financial derivatives	...	...	-25.0	-15.9	46.4	112.6	67.8	369.1	-163.7	-66.2	3.9	-126.7	108.9	103.7	-37.1	-14.6	-24.8	115.5	109.4	-81.0	71.2	105.9	259.8	-21.8
Other investment	-83.9	-1,070.5	-402.7	-2,427.6	271.9	347.6	-9,683.2	1,084.7	5,581.5	9,323.3	22,763.5	5,372.3	-153.7	2,169.9	-3,032.0	-491.8	5,131.6	3,562.4	4,673.9	2,165.6	1,005.6	2,918.2	453.6	-4,538.6
Net errors and omissions	-1,062.1	-848.2	225.4	-981.7	-1,050.8	-12.9	63.1	-291.4	2,538.9	-1,347.8	4,762.0	-4,267.8	-1,463.3	-6,627.8	373.4	-575.6	-1,273.8	-3,808.9	2,678.8	1,495.3	-5,013.9	-4,813.8	-3,570.0	-93.1
Overall balance	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1,533.5	-3,999.0	1,943.8	-11,074.6	3,028.7	-2,165.2	-2,468.5	-4,706.4	-300.4	4,306.5	2,379.7	-4,254.9	767.7	71.7	1,365.5	1,526.2	6,599.7	3,192.6	4,798.2	2,180.0	5,921.8
Reserves and related items	585.1	384.7	535.1	1,533.5	3,999.0	-1,943.8	11,074.6	-3,028.7	2,165.2	2,468.5	4,706.4	300.4	-4,306.5	-2,379.7	4,254.9	-767.7	-71.7	-1,365.5	-1,526.2	-6,599.7	-3,192.6	-4,798.2	-2,180.0	-5,921.8
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	52.0	49.3	49.5	50.2	41.6	42.3	46.2	41.8	37.1	31.7	22.6	27.0	29.7	32.9	32.8	25.8	33.3	37.9	30.7*
Imports	38.6	35.1	31.8	30.7	32.0	31.4	29.7	31.6	28.7	25.1	22.2	20.9	22.4	20.8	19.2	18.4	19.3	18.6	19.5	22.6	22.2	21.0	22.4	22.9*
Balance on goods	12.2	5.2	8.8	12.2	15.7	20.6	19.6	18.0	21.5	16.5	20.1	25.3	19.3	16.3	12.5	4.2	7.6	11.1	13.4	10.1	3.5	12.3	15.5	7.7*
Balance on services	-5.3	-7.6	-9.5	-7.3	-7.5	-9.5	-7.6	-8.1	-5.2	-5.2	-4.9	-3.4	-4.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-2.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7*
Current account balance	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	0.6	-1.0	-4.5	1.0	-0.1	1.8	7.3	1.3	1.9	-1.3	-5.4	-5.1	-2.1	-1.0	-3.9	-6.4	-1.4	3.1	-3.3*
Overall balance	-3.2	-1.7	-2.2	-5.0	-9.3	3.4	-13.7	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.2	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-1.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.6	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.3*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total	2,095.7	2,507.9	3,140.8	4,962.1	9,276.7	7,069.7	19,127.1	17,629.3	19,872.1	23,220.5	28,275.0	29,330.0	28,279.9	24,677.8	29,208.7	27,870.8	29,712.6	30,746.8	30,927.0	28,957.5	35,638.1	34,378.0	35,076.1	35,964.6
Gold, national valuation	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1,376.2	1,852.5	2,000.7	2,500.7	3,052.2	4,150.8	6,148.4	5,551.2	7,394.7	7,576.1	9,616.6	12,498.0	14,391.0	18,875.3	23,582.0	23,546.3	20,491.2	19,510.0
Foreign exchange	1,594.1	1,997.2	2,554.2	4,235.0	8,471.9	6,083.0	17,749.5	15,775.4	17,870.1	20,179.6	24,692.1	24,650.1	21,600.3	18,590.2	21,309.3	19,790.6	19,361.2	17,469.3	15,772.5	9,320.2	11,261.6	8,505.6	12,371.0	14,213.2
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	266.4	282.2	275.6	274.0	285.4	277.4	263.7	265.9
SDRs	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2	536.4	504.6	482.7	468.3	497.3	488.0	487.9	509.1	2,048.8	1,950.1	1,975.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (T- $\text{\$}$ )																								
End of period	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0	333.3	332.3	384.2	382.6	420.9	431.8	462.7	454.6
Average of period	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7	342.2	326.0	344.7	382.7	413.0	425.9	460.2	456.2
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,890.2	15,340.0	18,437.2	23,226.8	33,233.1	43,861.8	74,438.3	96,240.6	106,738.6	109,741.3	119,150.8	124,330.2	135,821.4	149,998.1	157,987.8	153,469.8	163,778.7	159,239.2	157,269.2	159,281.5	161,455.4	160,815.0	161,720.8	...
Long-term debt	11,481.4	13,566.1	16,128.0	19,903.2	28,756.6	35,268.2	61,476.1	84,167.9	96,722.5	102,217.4	109,757.0	115,047.0	126,206.9	139,972.1	147,709.0	146,733.3	156,584.3	151,071.4	148,425.4	149,784.4	150,959.4	146,168.7	143,136.0	...

## Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,622.5	3,450.2	3,210.4	3,468.5	3,233.7	2,176.8	2,136.2	1,697.7	1,914.9	2,486.9	3,845.4	4,683.3	7,693.9	12,606.9	15,413.8	20,403.9	21,714.8	21,585.7	24,471.6	25,005.8	25,717.6	27,239.6	25,571.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	7,858.9	10,115.9	12,917.7	16,434.7	25,522.9	33,091.4	59,339.9	82,470.2	94,807.6	99,730.5	105,911.6	110,363.7	118,513.0	127,365.2	132,295.2	126,329.4	134,869.5	129,485.7	123,953.9	124,778.5	125,241.8	118,929.0	117,564.2	...
Short-term debt	961.0	1,342.0	1,842.0	2,812.9	3,942.8	8,102.4	12,445.2	11,529.7	9,486.8	6,985.1	8,864.5	8,755.6	9,086.3	9,496.7	9,780.9	6,260.3	6,732.4	7,678.3	8,365.8	9,022.0	10,001.0	12,611.4	16,649.9	...
Use of IMF credit	447.7	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	528.2	529.2	497.9	476.2	462.0	489.4	478.0	475.2	495.0	2,034.9	1,935.0	...
External debt (% of GNI)	75.1	72.8	78.0	79.5	82.2	85.1	103.9	104.7	93.6	106.7	92.6	75.4	75.5	70.9	79.5	88.8	132.3	107.1	100.0	100.2	103.5	93.0	80.9	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.4	82.6	87.5	90.6	93.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3	93.5	95.6	95.6	94.9	94.4	94.0	93.5	90.9	88.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.5	16.7	12.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.8	10.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	32.4	32.3	34.9	34.8	38.0	41.9	33.5	48.9	41.7	50.2	56.8	33.9	24.6	32.2	39.3	69.6	44.6	47.8	48.8	47.0	59.6	42.1	45.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2,154.8	2,627.4	3,391.8	4,492.1	7,848.3	11,417.2	12,139.4	23,571.1	29,012.2	20,033.1	34,639.5	26,226.4	20,862.6	28,343.2	27,854.4	31,267.2	17,414.7	24,529.2	29,807.0	29,333.9	27,124.9	27,289.3	38,596.3	32,299.1
Interest on long-term debt	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1,521.5	1,948.4	3,531.2	4,105.7	5,365.6	4,517.3	5,921.6	2,033.0	2,270.3	2,992.7	3,479.2	2,679.3	3,196.4	3,530.0	3,188.3	3,335.8	3,651.8	4,799.6	6,179.6
Interest on short-term debt	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	310.5	316.6	329.8	110.8	151.4	207.8	317.0	256.3	122.9	151.6	766.8	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	-	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.5	...
Maturity (years)	13.2	16.8	6.7	23.0	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	17.9	22.6	17.4	14.7	19.9	16.4	19.4	13.7	8.8	10.1	10.7	...
Grace period (years)	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.4	13.2	21.3	16.9	13.9	2.9	0.8	16.5	8.9	3.2	6.5	2.2	...
Grant element (%)	-12.1	8.5	5.6	30.0	31.8	-0.9	-9.9	-	15.2	31.3	36.3	33.8	4.7	-0.7	8.3	-3.1	19.2	19.2	3.0	26.4	22.8	21.2	23.7	...
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>a</sup> (t '000)	120,152	117,443	131,067	146,142	158,030	169,218	185,299	198,392	242,038	213,617	229,702	245,455	244,599	260,015	209,261	191,060	202,476	214,898	216,897	204,592	211,897	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	6,686	7,438	11,836	8,647	9,650	10,011	10,948	10,064	10,338	9,593	11,050	10,001	9,775	8,894	10,225	10,887	9,990	13,374	10,851	11,866	11,597	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	35,115	36,981	47,113	46,471	51,843	54,808	57,454	57,667	61,112	62,618	65,101	65,446	64,642	65,101	65,533	63,811	62,581	69,990	70,530	69,017	69,749	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>a,f</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-16,976	-16,956	-20,738	-21,120	-21,979	-22,235	-27,021	-29,497	-24,968	-23,730	-20,146	-21,865	-5,239	-5,237	-34,616	-20,260	-7,610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	162,134	162,080	190,192	201,454	219,781	234,299	254,147	266,717	314,334	286,740	307,086	322,212	320,318	335,322	286,216	267,017	276,331	299,615	299,701	286,968	294,806	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>a,g</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	2.17	2.62	1.74	2.06	2.48	2.66	1.69	2.31	4.12	3.29	3.17	3.59	3.16	3.45	2.24	1.54	1.26	1.34	1.23	0.97	0.96	0.94	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>a,g</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.73	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.74	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.61	0.47	0.42	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.43	0.45	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.4	34.6	34.8	32.6	30.9	30.8	30.7	29.0	28.5	26.5	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	47.1	47.2	44.3	41.8	41.7	41.2	39.0	38.3	35.4	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.4	2.8	1.4	2.7	2.6
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>h</sup>	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	496	...	...	...	...	...	1,516	...	...	3	4	4,788	22,519	15,743	354	154,115	939	1,295	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	6	22	17	11	9	9	14	9	6	2	4	8	29	1	3	2,793	15,757	1,708	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	0.1	0.0	8.9	15.0	5.5	2.0	53.7	...	4.3	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.78	...	...

## Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	5.6	4.7	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.7	2.5	1.7	6.1	15.2	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	9.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; T = tenge; t = metric ton.

- a Prior to 2009, data are based on the 1999 Population Census. For 2009–2021, data are based on the 2009 Population Census. For 2022–2023, data are based on the 2021 National Population Census.
- b For 2022, growth rate is based on the 2009 Census (2021) and 2021 Census (2022). The recalculation for population based on 2021 National Population Census for previous years are not yet available.
- c For 2015 onward, labor force data has been published according to the standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS).
- d Refers to persons who work 30 hours or less per week.
- e Refers to registered unemployed people.
- f For 2011 onward, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry. For 2017 onward, the calculations were made in accordance with the new methodology for assessing the unobserved economy, registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan No.19215 of 08.08.2019.
- g For 2000–2009, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2009, included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- i For 2000–2009, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- j For 2000–2009, included in real estate activities.
- k Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- l Included in changes in inventories.
- m Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- n Refers to the index of physical volume of the gross production (services) of agriculture.
- o Prior to 2014, premium gasoline refers to 93 octane rating. For 2014 onward, premium gasoline refers to 92 octane rating.
- p For 2003–2005, data include accounts of credit companies. For 2018 onward, data include banks' final turnover.
- q Includes claims to central and regional governments, with the exception of data on liabilities to the National Oil Fund.
- r Includes claims on private nonfinancial institutions, NPISHs, and households.
- s Includes currency in circulation and all deposits of other sectors of the economy in depository corporations, with the exception of deposits of depository corporations, central government, and nonresidents.
- t For 2000–2006, includes other deposits.
- u For 2000–2006, included in transferable deposits.
- v Includes capital accounts, with the exception of other domestic assets.
- w Broad money M2 includes M1 plus other deposits in national currency and transferable deposits in foreign currency of nonbank legal persons and households.
- x Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals in the national currency.
- y Refers to interest rates on deposits of up to 12 months.
- z Refers to interest rates on deposits of more than 12 months.
- aa For 2016, social contributions from employers were assigned to social contributions.
- ab Prior to 2010, tax receipts from oil sector enterprises were recorded under grants (revenue). For 2010 onward, data are recorded under tax receipts.
- ac Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2005 onward, the current account data has been adjusted for the time lag in oil export statistics. There is a time lag of up to 3 months between factual oil export data and its reflection in custom statistics.
- ad Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors' loans and credits.
- ae Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- af Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ag Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ah Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

# Kazakhstan

## Sources:

Population	Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan (BNS), formerly the Committee on Statistics. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	BNS. Official communication, 15 April 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	BNS. Official communication, 13 May 2024; past communication.
Production Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
Energy	BNS. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
Retail prices	For 2000–2019 and 2023: BNS. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication. For 2020–2022: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates using data from BNS.
Price Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
Implicit GDP deflator	BNS. Official communication, 13 May 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 19 March 2024; past communication.
Government Finance	Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 2 April 2024; past communication.
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)	For 2000–2022: Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 2 April 2024; past communication. For 2023: ADB estimates based on data from BNS and MOF.
External Trade	BNS. Official communication, 20 March 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Balance of Payments	National Bank of Kazakhstan. Official communication, 29 March 2024; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	ADB estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <a href="https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data">https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <a href="https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/">https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).

# Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a,b</sup></b> calendar year ('000)																								
Republic of Kazakhstan	6,960.0	7,479.1	7,399.7	7,657.3	7,840.6	7,901.7	8,028.9	8,228.3	8,415.0	8,457.9	8,610.7	8,774.6	8,981.9	9,041.3	8,962.0	8,887.6	8,998.8	9,027.4	9,138.6	9,221.5	9,180.8	9,256.8	9,429.8	9,534.1
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	302.2	307.3
Akmola	...	435.1	394.5	410.7	416.9	418.1	422.3	427.3	437.2	435.5	438.7	442.7	439.8	441.9	444.7	429.9	438.0	428.9	429.2	428.3	418.3	417.6	442.4	427.6
Aktobe	...	364.2	335.0	348.0	365.8	372.9	380.8	387.4	393.8	397.3	399.9	415.8	432.4	434.1	430.9	426.6	429.3	429.5	438.6	437.3	437.3	441.0	446.2	456.6
Almaty	...	733.3	761.2	789.7	798.7	804.1	816.1	834.1	854.2	863.4	893.3	947.0	1,020.8	1,044.6	1,065.3	992.5	1,034.8	1,037.5	1,043.2	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,021.5	731.8	739.6
Atyrau	...	203.0	206.1	213.6	226.3	230.5	235.0	245.8	257.1	257.9	270.8	283.2	291.8	294.3	301.3	312.0	311.8	315.7	319.7	332.4	330.7	334.0	343.3	352.1
West Kazakhstan	...	326.2	301.7	314.5	319.8	319.7	321.3	327.5	332.1	333.9	334.4	333.5	332.5	333.4	333.6	326.0	335.9	336.6	337.4	338.0	337.9	338.7	348.3	350.3
Zhambyl	...	478.7	482.6	519.5	492.9	496.7	510.7	548.6	567.1	577.0	584.7	589.4	591.9	581.0	557.7	525.2	526.7	531.1	533.0	532.5	529.5	528.3	567.7	570.9
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336.9	325.0
Karagandy	...	720.3	725.1	726.2	729.7	737.4	740.7	744.3	745.3	740.5	744.9	739.2	740.9	744.1	713.1	707.7	690.6	685.0	685.4	678.9	672.5	673.4	559.6	558.7
Kostanay	...	564.6	532.9	541.1	553.0	557.4	556.5	560.5	555.6	545.0	543.5	541.8	539.6	531.1	520.0	510.3	519.2	517.1	512.7	508.9	490.5	499.3	477.0	472.1
Kyzylorda	...	259.9	275.3	287.6	297.4	301.9	299.2	307.9	305.1	307.4	317.4	337.5	347.6	352.6	327.6	324.4	345.6	347.4	349.7	349.1	346.3	347.1	347.2	348.5
Mangystau	...	146.0	147.6	156.6	182.4	188.5	189.7	194.3	201.8	209.0	219.3	241.9	271.7	274.2	261.8	291.9	292.3	292.0	320.2	320.9	324.2	348.6	350.5	354.3
South Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	844.8	896.0	952.3	1,005.7	1,013.1	1,050.0	1,081.5	1,118.6	1,132.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	449.9	408.0	410.7	407.4	402.2	408.9	419.0	431.7	433.5	440.7	441.1	439.2	440.0	441.3	426.2	421.4	416.3	413.0	409.7	406.7	403.1	403.4	404.5
North Kazakhstan	...	439.9	407.9	404.9	399.8	395.6	394.7	393.9	389.8	382.4	380.1	366.2	349.6	346.9	330.3	329.6	318.9	310.3	311.3	308.3	304.4	301.9	293.3	288.4
Turkistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	891.2	917.6	951.2	954.1	927.6	825.5	832.1	821.6	832.0	826.2	821.8	819.4	835.2	842.3
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	105.3
East Kazakhstan	...	760.7	722.9	743.5	752.1	751.7	756.8	764.2	765.0	764.0	769.8	757.5	748.5	746.0	740.9	715.5	719.2	722.3	713.6	715.0	703.6	701.8	384.6	386.8
Astana city	...	196.4	239.5	261.0	290.7	293.0	302.8	314.7	355.2	371.5	390.7	398.6	417.6	434.5	454.6	488.8	488.7	521.5	531.4	578.9	590.5	608.4	655.5	689.9
Almaty city	...	556.0	563.3	577.3	602.0	619.1	643.4	677.3	705.5	706.9	722.4	740.9	774.7	787.5	809.2	885.0	916.3	939.2	961.7	986.6	1,011.5	1,036.3	1,051.0	1,098.0
Shymkent city <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268.8	280.7	292.2	301.2	302.3	370.4	378.0	375.438	406.4	431.9	432.5	436.3	448.5	455.8
<b>Employed<sup>a,b</sup></b>																								
Republic of Kazakhstan	6,060.0	6,698.8	6,708.9	6,985.2	7,181.8	7,261.0	7,403.5	7,631.1	7,857.2	7,903.4	8,114.2	8,301.6	8,507.1	8,570.6	8,510.1	8,433.3	8,553.4	8,585.2	8,695.0	8,780.8	8,732.0	8,807.1	8,971.5	9,081.9
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	287.1	292.5
Akmola	...	388.0	358.1	372.8	378.6	380.7	385.8	393.2	406.1	405.6	413.3	418.4	416.4	419.0	422.7	408.1	416.4	408.3	408.7	408.0	398.0	397.0	421.4	407.1
Aktobe	...	322.8	300.8	314.3	331.3	338.6	348.2	358.5	368.7	373.3	378.5	395.6	410.9	412.7	410.0	404.8	408.6	408.9	417.6	416.5	416.4	419.8	424.7	434.9
Almaty	...	658.3	690.8	721.7	736.4	745.1	758.3	778.2	799.5	807.0	843.1	899.1	969.7	993.1	1,013.3	943.0	985.3	988.4	994.5	991.0	974.0	973.0	697.7	704.8
Atyrau	...	175.5	184.0	193.2	205.3	209.5	215.2	227.5	240.9	242.1	256.2	269.0	277.3	279.5	286.1	296.3	296.4	300.1	304.0	316.3	314.5	317.7	326.7	335.1
West Kazakhstan	...	285.5	271.6	285.1	290.4	290.9	293.7	302.0	308.5	313.0	315.6	315.9	315.4	316.5	316.8	309.3	319.5	320.2	321.0	321.7	321.0	322.3	330.9	333.3
Zhambyl	...	417.8	423.4	462.1	442.4	447.9	463.9	506.2	530.1	539.2	551.3	557.0	559.9	550.8	530.2	498.5	501.1	505.3	507.0	507.0	503.8	502.7	539.5	543.7
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319.7	309.3
Karagandy	...	654.1	664.6	671.5	676.0	685.9	689.6	694.8	699.0	695.2	704.3	700.4	703.0	707.2	678.4	670.0	656.4	652.4	654.0	648.9	641.8	643.4	534.8	535.8
Kostanay	...	506.4	483.2	494.1	506.2	511.9	513.2	518.4	517.4	510.5	512.6	512.7	511.2	503.6	493.9	484.2	493.5	492.1	488.2	484.8	466.3	475.2	453.8	449.5
Kyzylorda	...	223.9	240.8	254.7	267.1	272.5	271.2	282.6	283.9	287.0	298.7	318.9	329.1	334.4	311.1	307.8	328.6	330.6	332.9	332.3	329.4	330.1	330.1	331.5
Mangystau	...	130.6	133.2	141.4	164.4	170.2	172.0	177.8	187.9	194.1	205.2	227.8	256.3	259.1	248.8	277.0	277.8	277.8	304.7	305.5	308.4	331.7	332.7	336.7
South Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	747.5	812.2	870.8	927.0	937.6	974.3	1,006.5	1,044.6	1,057.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	408.5	372.7	376.8	375.8	371.7	378.7	390.0	404.3	405.9	415.9	418.2	417.5	418.0	420.3	405.1	401.1	396.4	393.3	390.5	387.1	383.7	384.2	385.2
North Kazakhstan	...	400.8	375.2	372.5	367.2	364.3	366.1	366.7	365.1	358.4	358.1	346.3	331.2	329.3	313.8	312.8	303.1	295.2	296.2	293.4	289.3	287.3	279.1	274.5
Turkistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	843.2	868.2	900.4	903.0	876.9	780.9	789.3	779.1	789.0	784.3	779.4	777.6	792.2	800.6
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.9	100.9
East Kazakhstan	...	704.8	670.4	689.4	697.6	698.1	704.4	713.7	715.9	715.1	726.1	717.9	710.4	708.2	705.5	679.7	684.3	687.6	679.0	681.0	669.5	668.3	366.5	368.8
Astana city	...	178.1	218.7	239.0	266.6	269.0	278.5	290.8	331.7	347.2	366.7	375.4	393.9	410.5	431.6	466.1	466.1	497.5	507.5	553.3	563.4	580.3	625.5	658.7
Almaty city	...	496.1	509.3	525.7	549.4	566.9	590.5	624.3	653.6	652.2	676.9	699.2	731.0	743.1	764.5	838.5	867.9	889.6	911.9	936.5	959.3	982.8	998.0	1,045.5
Shymkent city <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248.5	261.6	273.3	282.8	286.3	351.1	358.0	355.8	385.4	409.8	410.3	414.3	426.1	433.5

## Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Unemployed <sup>a,b,d</sup>																								
Republic of Kazakhstan	900.0	780.3	690.7	672.1	658.8	640.7	625.4	597.2	557.8	554.5	496.5	473.0	474.8	470.7	451.9	454.2	445.5	442.3	443.6	440.7	448.8	449.6	458.3	452.2
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	14.8
Akmola	...	47.2	36.3	37.9	38.3	37.4	36.5	34.1	31.2	29.9	25.4	24.3	23.4	22.9	22.0	21.8	21.6	20.6	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.5	21.0	20.5
Aktobe	...	41.3	34.2	33.7	34.5	34.3	32.5	28.8	25.1	24.1	21.4	20.2	21.4	21.5	20.9	21.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.7
Almaty	...	75.0	70.4	68.0	62.3	59.0	57.8	55.9	54.7	56.3	50.2	47.9	51.1	51.4	52.0	49.5	49.4	49.1	48.7	47.8	48.7	48.5	34.1	34.8
Atyrau	...	27.5	22.1	20.4	21.0	21.0	19.8	18.3	16.2	15.8	14.6	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	15.4	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.0
West Kazakhstan	...	40.8	30.2	29.4	29.3	28.7	27.6	25.5	23.5	21.0	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.8	16.4	17.4	17.0
Zhambyl	...	60.8	59.2	57.4	50.5	48.7	46.9	42.4	37.0	37.7	33.4	32.4	32.1	30.1	27.5	26.7	25.6	25.8	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	28.2	27.2
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	15.8
Karagandy	...	66.2	60.5	54.7	53.7	51.4	51.1	49.5	46.3	45.3	40.6	38.8	37.9	36.9	34.7	37.7	34.2	32.6	31.4	30.0	30.7	30.0	24.8	22.9
Kostanay	...	58.2	49.7	47.0	46.8	45.4	43.3	42.1	38.1	34.5	30.9	29.1	28.3	27.4	26.1	26.1	25.7	25.0	24.5	24.1	24.1	24.1	23.2	22.6
Kyzylorda	...	36.0	34.4	32.8	30.3	29.4	27.9	25.3	21.2	20.4	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	16.4	16.6	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0
Mangystau	...	15.4	14.4	15.2	17.9	18.3	17.7	16.5	13.8	14.9	14.1	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.0	14.9	14.5	14.2	15.5	15.4	15.8	16.9	17.7	17.6
South Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	97.3	83.9	81.5	78.7	75.5	75.8	75.0	74.0	75.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	41.4	35.4	33.9	31.6	30.5	30.2	29.0	27.5	27.6	24.8	22.9	21.7	22.0	21.0	21.0	20.3	19.9	19.6	19.1	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.3
North Kazakhstan	...	39.1	32.7	32.5	32.6	31.2	28.6	27.2	24.6	24.1	22.0	19.9	18.3	17.6	16.5	16.8	15.8	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.2	13.8
Turkistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.1	49.4	50.8	51.1	50.7	44.6	42.8	42.5	43.0	41.9	42.5	41.8	43.1	41.7
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.4
East Kazakhstan	...	55.9	52.5	54.1	54.5	53.6	52.4	50.6	49.2	48.9	43.7	39.6	38.1	37.7	35.5	35.9	34.9	34.7	34.6	34.1	34.1	33.5	18.1	18.0
Astana city	...	18.3	20.8	22.0	24.1	24.1	24.3	23.9	23.5	24.4	24.0	23.2	23.6	24.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	24.0	24.0	25.5	27.1	28.1	29.9	31.2
Almaty city	...	59.9	54.0	51.6	52.7	52.2	53.0	53.1	51.9	54.6	45.5	41.7	43.6	44.4	44.8	46.5	48.4	49.6	49.8	50.0	52.2	53.5	53.0	52.5
Shymkent city <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	19.0	18.9	18.4	16.0	19.3	20.0	19.7	21.0	22.1	22.2	21.9	22.4	22.2
Unemployment rate <sup>a,b,d</sup> (%)																								
Republic of Kazakhstan	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	4.8
Akmola	...	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
Aktobe	...	11.4	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.5	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Almaty	...	10.2	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Atyrau	...	13.5	10.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
West Kazakhstan	...	12.5	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Zhambyl	...	12.7	12.3	11.1	10.2	9.8	9.2	7.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.9
Karagandy	...	9.2	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
Kostanay	...	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Kyzylorda	...	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Mangystau	...	10.5	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.5	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0
South Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	11.5	9.4	8.6	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pavlodar	...	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
North Kazakhstan	...	8.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Turkistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	4.2
East Kazakhstan	...	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Astana city	...	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Almaty city	...	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8
Shymkent city <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9

# Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Labor force (% annual change)																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.1	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	
Akmola	...	...	-9.3	4.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.3	-0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.7	0.5	0.6	-3.3	1.9	-2.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	-0.2	5.9	-3.3	
Aktobe	...	...	-8.0	3.9	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.0	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.6	0.0	2.1	-0.3	-0.0	0.9	1.2	2.3	
Almaty	...	...	3.8	3.7	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.1	3.5	6.0	7.8	2.3	2.0	-6.8	4.3	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.1	-28.4	1.1	
Atyrau	...	...	1.5	3.6	5.9	1.9	2.0	4.6	4.6	0.3	5.0	4.6	3.0	0.9	2.4	3.6	-0.1	1.3	1.3	4.0	-0.5	1.0	2.8	2.6	
West Kazakhstan	...	...	-7.5	4.2	1.7	-0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-2.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.0	0.2	2.8	0.6	
Zhambyl	...	...	0.8	7.6	-5.1	0.8	2.8	7.4	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.4	-1.8	-4.0	-5.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	7.4	0.6	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.5	
Karagandy	...	...	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.4	-4.2	-0.8	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	-16.9	-0.2	
Kostanay	...	...	-5.6	1.5	2.2	0.8	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-3.6	1.8	-4.5	-1.0	
Kyzylorda	...	...	5.9	4.5	3.4	1.5	-0.9	2.9	-0.9	0.8	3.3	6.3	3.0	1.4	-7.1	-1.0	6.5	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	
Mangystau	...	...	1.1	6.1	16.5	3.3	0.6	2.4	3.9	3.6	4.9	10.3	12.3	0.9	-4.5	11.5	0.2	-0.1	9.6	0.2	1.0	7.5	0.5	1.1	
South Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	6.1	6.3	5.6	0.7	3.6	3.0	3.4	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar	...	...	-9.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	0.4	1.7	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-3.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.3	
North Kazakhstan	...	...	-7.3	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.6	-3.7	-4.5	-0.8	-4.8	-0.2	-3.2	-2.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.9	-1.7	
Turkistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	3.7	0.3	-2.8	-11.0	0.8	-1.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	0.8	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.0	
East Kazakhstan	...	...	-5.0	2.8	1.2	-0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-3.4	0.5	0.4	-1.2	0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-45.2	0.6	
Astana city	...	...	21.9	9.0	11.4	0.8	3.3	3.9	12.9	4.6	5.2	2.0	4.8	4.0	4.6	7.5	-0.0	6.7	1.9	8.9	2.0	3.0	7.7	5.3	
Almaty city	...	...	1.3	2.5	4.3	2.8	3.9	5.3	4.2	0.2	2.2	2.6	4.6	1.7	2.8	9.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.4	4.5	
Shymkent city <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	4.1	3.1	0.4	22.5	2.0	-0.7	8.3	6.3	0.1	0.9	2.8	1.6	
Labor force participation rate (%)																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	69.7	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	69.2	69.3	68.7	68.5	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.9	68.4	
Akmola	...	73.8	74.8	73.6	72.8	72.6	73.1	73.0	74.9	74.9	75.9	76.9	77.1	77.6	77.9	75.7	76.5	76.3	76.1	76.1	74.8	74.7	74.5	71.7	
Aktobe	...	76.8	72.0	72.3	73.8	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.2	72.4	72.2	71.1	69.8	70.2	70.2	71.1	70.3	69.9	70.2	69.9	70.9	
Almaty	...	67.7	70.3	70.0	68.6	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.8	68.6	69.9	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.9	72.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	73.8	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.5	
Atyrau	...	69.3	69.0	68.8	70.3	70.0	69.7	71.5	73.4	72.0	74.0	75.9	75.7	75.4	76.1	77.7	76.8	77.0	76.9	78.5	77.3	77.2	76.4	77.1	
West Kazakhstan	...	74.0	69.9	70.6	69.8	68.7	68.5	66.6	69.3	69.2	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.8	69.8	68.1	70.1	70.0	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.7	69.8	
Zhambyl	...	71.1	72.5	75.6	70.0	69.8	71.1	75.7	77.4	78.0	78.2	79.1	79.1	78.0	74.5	70.1	70.0	71.0	71.6	71.1	70.7	70.6	69.9	69.7	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.3	67.2	
Karagandy	...	68.9	71.6	70.4	69.8	70.2	70.1	68.9	69.8	69.2	69.4	69.0	69.2	69.7	66.7	66.1	64.6	64.5	64.9	64.6	64.2	64.5	64.8	64.7	
Kostanay	...	75.4	75.9	75.5	76.4	76.7	76.7	69.9	76.6	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.7	74.6	72.9	72.2	73.7	73.7	73.3	73.0	71.1	72.4	72.4	72.2	
Kyzylorda	...	67.6	70.2	71.6	72.3	72.3	70.6	77.1	70.1	69.5	70.5	71.9	70.2	70.2	68.3	67.0	66.6	66.9	67.0	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.3	63.8	
Mangystau	...	70.5	67.4	68.4	75.3	77.2	73.1	71.7	71.0	70.7	71.1	71.8	71.8	70.1	65.5	71.7	70.1	68.9	74.2	73.0	72.0	75.8	74.6	73.4	
South Kazakhstan	...	67.7	69.9	70.0	70.4	69.1	70.2	71.6	71.4	71.0	71.4	71.7	71.2	70.9	68.6	65.8	66.3	64.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar	...	74.6	71.8	70.3	68.9	67.5	68.5	69.8	71.7	71.8	72.9	73.3	73.4	73.6	74.0	71.7	71.1	70.8	70.5	70.3	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.8	
North Kazakhstan	...	80.7	78.6	76.1	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.0	73.8	73.1	72.9	73.5	74.4	74.5	71.7	72.3	70.5	69.4	70.4	70.0	70.1	70.1	68.5	67.3	
Turkistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.0	67.2	65.5	64.7	63.9	63.4
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.5	67.6	
East Kazakhstan	...	66.1	64.7	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.9	70.6	66.9	67.0	67.5	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.2	65.2	66.0	66.8	66.9	67.2	66.8	67.2	66.8	67.6	
Astana city	...	71.2	63.8	64.8	69.1	67.1	66.9	66.7	72.0	71.4	72.7	72.7	72.0	72.6	73.6	77.0	76.7	74.2	72.0	75.9	74.2	73.8	71.6	71.7	
Almaty city	...	62.3	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.8	63.3	64.8	66.0	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.4	67.1	67.9	68.2	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.6	68.0	68.6	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.0	63.7	62.8	61.8	60.0	59.3	

## Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>e,i</sup></b> calendar year (T billion)																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	103,765.5	120,561.1*	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,836.0	2,383.8	3,034.1*	
Akmola	83.0	107.7	116.6	141.6	166.2	196.8	254.2	406.3	477.6	524.8	586.0	804.8	800.0	955.6	1,051.1	1,121.0	1,344.3	1,552.7	1,699.9	1,933.6	2,283.9	2,678.1	3,484.6	3,685.3*	
Aktobe	118.1	147.0	179.6	236.7	295.8	413.0	517.0	678.9	871.5	853.6	1,173.6	1,562.4	1,756.7	1,843.9	1,926.2	1,769.2	2,071.1	2,341.9	2,708.5	2,974.4	2,956.9	3,586.2	4,416.9	4,717.9*	
Almaty	124.6	158.7	185.6	230.6	258.4	322.7	408.6	550.7	677.3	773.2	997.7	1,236.6	1,447.7	1,741.9	1,910.4	1,976.0	2,190.0	2,472.0	2,795.1	3,246.1	3,731.0	3,379.7	4,267.7	4,974.9*	
Atyrau	245.5	293.4	389.5	484.1	639.6	808.2	1,094.2	1,234.0	1,798.5	1,969.9	2,843.6	3,791.6	3,613.4	3,977.4	4,340.6	4,216.8	5,200.7	5,947.7	7,818.8	9,327.3	7,738.3	10,627.6	13,725.4	14,950.4*	
West Kazakhstan	118.4	149.9	178.4	200.9	356.9	401.1	512.3	617.7	826.5	823.0	1,048.8	1,358.4	1,762.7	1,780.6	1,987.7	1,710.0	2,032.7	2,337.5	2,790.7	2,946.4	2,736.0	3,533.0	4,435.1	4,811.1*	
Zhambyl	57.8	69.9	83.0	119.5	137.2	168.6	192.2	266.5	324.8	348.9	446.4	633.6	760.4	876.7	979.7	1,014.5	1,182.8	1,350.7	1,532.1	1,712.9	1,901.4	2,262.8	2,685.5	3,108.4*	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,227.1	1,426.9	1,923.7*	
Karagandy	299.9	337.7	370.5	444.4	509.0	679.8	922.6	1,144.3	1,463.0	1,515.8	1,872.8	2,387.7	2,446.5	2,621.9	2,900.0	3,107.1	3,712.1	4,284.4	4,734.4	5,388.3	6,099.9	6,069.4	7,278.1	8,449.3*	
Kostanay	158.9	171.7	185.2	235.1	272.3	322.7	387.3	560.4	704.3	723.9	856.7	1,134.3	1,150.7	1,348.3	1,394.9	1,378.3	1,522.3	1,850.3	2,069.3	2,451.7	2,872.2	3,516.2	4,182.1	4,613.2*	
Kyzylorda	57.7	73.4	102.5	136.0	179.8	242.4	363.8	499.6	685.2	641.6	859.1	1,139.1	1,270.0	1,454.0	1,380.1	1,164.8	1,308.3	1,431.0	1,647.0	1,828.9	1,645.1	1,926.0	2,417.4	2,860.0*	
Mangystau	129.4	147.3	199.8	218.0	295.8	432.2	594.0	756.6	1,095.8	1,108.5	1,484.8	1,867.9	1,764.8	2,075.1	2,418.2	2,123.8	2,463.4	3,296.1	3,803.1	3,685.4	3,074.4	3,627.0	4,401.2	4,867.0*	
South Kazakhstan <sup>f</sup>	179.1	235.6	245.5	310.7	309.9	358.0	423.5	611.8	731.4	925.5	1,205.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar <sup>g,h</sup>	167.6	203.7	216.2	268.7	334.3	384.0	462.2	592.0	862.4	862.8	1,031.9	1,520.5	1,520.6	1,758.1	1,746.8	1,736.2	1,975.5	2,369.3	2,746.7	3,029.6	3,120.1	3,883.8	4,296.9	4,346.5*	
North Kazakhstan <sup>g,h</sup>	71.1	98.8	111.4	140.5	151.9	184.7	236.9	320.4	403.0	467.0	666.6	679.6	749.9	795.6	837.2	918.2	1,114.0	1,212.0	1,382.3	1,571.9	1,790.8	2,198.9	2,229.3*		
Turkistan <sup>f,g,h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ulytau <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
East Kazakhstan	238.9	280.6	293.3	334.3	392.0	467.5	615.1	800.5	890.0	983.7	1,244.1	1,620.9	1,811.2	2,063.0	2,282.7	2,311.4	2,793.9	3,174.8	3,589.3	4,025.0	4,605.5	3,227.6	3,916.8	4,470.6*	
Astana city	134.9	204.4	230.7	302.2	468.8	711.6	957.1	1,134.2	1,291.8	1,373.2	1,774.2	2,145.9	2,646.4	3,483.3	4,019.6	4,809.6	4,865.3	5,775.6	6,706.0	7,834.8	7,975.3	8,923.7	10,672.5	12,875.0*	
Almaty city	415.2	570.9	688.4	808.8	1,102.2	1,497.4	2,272.7	2,675.9	2,949.6	3,175.3	3,923.4	4,860.2	5,715.9	7,127.9	8,143.6	9,100.0	10,601.3	11,893.2	12,132.6	13,547.0	13,459.8	15,000.1	19,154.5	24,828.7*	
Shymkent city <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	716.0	837.7	961.5	1,224.4	1,222.0	1,348.5	1,712.1	2,174.1	2,203.0	2,493.2	2,671.5	3,294.4	3,699.7*	
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	...	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.3	8.9	4.8	6.0	4.2	1.2	1.1	6.8	4.1	4.5	-2.5	4.3	3.2	5.1*	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	2.0	5.8*
Akmola	...	10.3	2.9	6.7	0.7	11.8	13.1	18.0	1.9	7.6	-3.7	16.2	-5.7	5.0	4.7	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	7.7	-0.1*	
Aktobe	...	15.8	15.2	13.6	2.5	9.3	3.3	7.6	5.5	3.2	9.2	6.5	7.6	4.7	4.5	-3.1	1.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	-0.1	3.1	0.1	-0.3*	
Almaty	...	15.8	11.0	9.5	9.8	11.9	8.7	5.4	3.6	0.4	7.6	9.0	7.4	10.7	5.2	4.2	1.8	4.0	3.1	5.1	-1.5	11.2	5.5	2.4*	
Atyrau	...	13.5	15.9	12.4	16.4	0.3	12.2	4.1	17.8	12.2	12.7	3.2	-2.3	4.0	2.5	2.8	3.7	16.0	13.3	7.4	-6.5	5.8	1.6	9.7*	
West Kazakhstan	...	11.3	14.1	3.2	11.6	6.8	1.3	8.3	3.5	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.4	3.3	5.1	-0.6	2.6	3.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.9	0.7	8.4*	
Zhambyl	...	8.4	15.5	19.1	-0.6	5.7	3.7	8.1	8.4	1.2	7.6	13.2	9.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	6.6	3.4	1.7*	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.0	16.2*
Karagandy	...	9.8	5.3	3.9	6.5	0.6	8.5	3.7	-0.1	-0.6	6.4	6.0	1.2	7.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.0	5.8	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.1*	
Kostanay	...	1.1	6.6	8.5	-3.4	9.4	10.3	13.2	-1.1	-1.9	1.7	15.6	-6.5	10.2	2.2	-3.6	-2.0	4.6	5.9	4.6	3.0	4.3	4.5	2.4*	
Kyzylorda	...	21.4	24.9	19.5	3.1	-3.5	17.2	7.1	4.8	-0.7	3.8	5.9	3.2	4.4	-1.3	-4.1	-4.8	0.4	-0.1	1.5	-10.8	2.2	2.4	5.6*	
Mangystau	...	10.3	21.6	1.4	15.8	9.8	6.8	10.7	7.1	-0.9	7.8	-0.1	0.9	5.5	4.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	1.2	-5.5	1.2	1.1	3.0*	
South Kazakhstan <sup>f</sup>	...	16.6	7.6	8.7	-7.1	9.4	7.7	4.7	7.9	3.2	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar <sup>g,h</sup>	...	12.5	1.1	10.5	9.6	13.1	10.4	5.3	9.0	3.7	6.4	10.8	8.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.6	4.0	6.2	5.3	-3.1	3.9	1.3	2.2*	
North Kazakhstan <sup>g,h</sup>	...	21.6	5.6	3.0	8.9	14.0	8.2	5.0	5.8	-3.4	0.8	16.4	-5.4	7.7	5.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	3.2	2.1	-0.2	1.0	5.6	-0.1*	
Turkistan <sup>f,g,h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ulytau <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
East Kazakhstan	...	7.1	3.9	6.0	9.9	8.8	7.4	6.9	0.9	-0.2	7.2	7.6	12.6	7.3	2.8	0.0	2.2	2.0	4.9	5.4	0.6	3.1	3.5	3.1*	
Astana city	...	25.4	6.8	13.4	23.1	25.0	16.6	15.9	-2.1	-4.8	7.3	8.9	14.7	10.6	9.4	6.4	2.4	4.0	0.2	7.8	1.0	5.4	5.5	5.4*	
Almaty city	...	19.3	11.4	12.1	16.3	14.5	15.8	12.7	-3.1	-1.6	10.4	9.4	9.6	14.8	7.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.5	-4.7	6.0	5.0	10.1*	
Shymkent city <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	0.9	1.4	4.6	-0.1	2.8	4.8	14.1	3.8	0.9	5.4	6.8	5.6*	



# Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>At Current Market Prices (T '000)</b>																									
Per capita GDP																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.8	1,336.6	1,705.8	1,847.1	2,113.2	2,294.8	2,330.4	2,639.7	3,014.7	3,382.5	3,755.7	3,766.8	4,418.3	5,284.7	6,058.3*	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,901.1	4,983.1*	
Akmola	105.3	140.6	155.2	189.1	222.1	263.4	340.0	543.2	641.4	712.1	798.1	1,099.0	1,092.8	1,301.7	1,427.9	1,513.9	1,818.2	2,107.8	2,301.0	2,621.2	3,102.5	3,644.9	4,428.5	4,676.7*	
Aktobe	175.2	219.7	268.7	353.2	438.1	604.9	748.1	970.5	1,231.1	1,122.9	1,523.1	1,998.2	2,220.7	2,298.1	2,361.4	2,135.0	2,464.9	2,749.7	3,136.0	3,396.8	3,329.8	3,982.1	4,788.2	5,052.4*	
Almaty	80.1	102.1	119.2	147.3	163.5	202.1	253.5	337.4	409.2	424.8	537.9	654.0	751.0	886.2	1,002.1	1,021.3	1,114.2	1,235.8	1,378.2	1,585.5	1,805.2	2,201.1	2,860.0	3,276.2*	
Atyrau	554.5	658.4	866.0	1,065.0	1,389.5	1,727.3	2,296.2	2,541.7	3,626.0	3,824.7	5,401.0	7,054.0	6,580.7	7,083.0	7,553.3	7,171.2	8,653.1	9,685.1	12,465.5	14,584.4	11,883.2	16,037.4	19,974.1	21,401.2*	
West Kazakhstan	195.5	249.5	296.7	333.1	589.8	659.8	838.6	1,006.2	1,339.4	1,369.1	1,730.4	2,225.4	2,865.9	2,868.1	3,170.4	2,699.6	3,179.8	3,628.4	4,295.8	4,501.2	4,151.2	5,323.6	6,467.8	6,965.6*	
Zhambyl	58.7	71.2	84.7	121.6	138.8	169.1	191.2	262.8	316.9	339.5	429.0	602.8	715.4	813.9	897.4	918.3	1,062.7	1,210.0	1,366.3	1,518.8	1,675.8	1,976.9	2,547.1*		
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,042.1	2,754.6*	
Karagandy	217.7	249.3	276.7	333.6	382.3	509.9	690.1	853.5	1,088.4	1,127.8	1,387.7	1,762.1	1,798.5	1,919.1	2,110.6	2,248.9	2,682.6	3,100.9	3,431.9	3,911.0	4,431.7	5,419.3	6,412.9	7,443.5*	
Kostanay	163.1	181.2	199.6	256.5	299.1	356.5	429.5	624.5	789.7	818.1	970.8	1,288.2	1,308.0	1,531.5	1,583.1	1,561.7	1,727.0	2,108.9	2,367.0	2,815.9	3,314.5	4,082.8	5,014.7	5,550.4*	
Kyzylorda	96.3	122.2	170.2	224.6	294.9	394.0	585.2	794.7	1,075.9	938.8	1,236.5	1,611.9	1,764.4	1,983.0	1,848.9	1,534.3	1,701.1	1,839.0	2,088.1	2,289.1	2,033.3	2,345.1	2,917.9	3,414.0*	
Mangystau	407.9	455.0	599.3	633.4	831.6	1,174.2	1,552.9	1,896.2	2,631.0	2,248.8	2,890.4	3,491.7	3,169.8	3,592.7	4,049.6	3,443.0	3,880.6	5,058.8	5,682.5	5,352.8	4,335.1	4,966.5	5,817.8	6,263.7*	
South Kazakhstan	88.3	114.1	117.1	145.8	142.7	161.7	187.6	265.2	310.4	372.1	474.6	583.0	705.1	791.3	868.9	891.1	975.3	1,097.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar <sup>6,h</sup>	214.4	266.2	286.9	359.7	449.0	516.6	621.3	793.9	1,153.6	1,160.8	1,384.6	2,036.7	2,032.8	2,341.3	2,315.8	2,293.1	2,606.9	3,134.3	3,641.1	4,023.3	4,151.4	5,185.0	5,685.8	5,761.2*	
North Kazakhstan <sup>6,h</sup>	100.4	141.7	162.2	207.1	226.7	277.9	357.8	487.4	619.0	678.7	790.1	1,136.7	1,168.6	1,298.2	1,386.6	1,467.2	1,621.0	1,985.9	2,177.7	2,505.9	2,877.7	3,313.8	4,097.7	4,189.5*	
Turkistan <sup>6,h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	838.2	1,008.1	1,174.2	1,363.1	1,671.8	1,955.5*	
Ulytau <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.4	8,802.1*	
East Kazakhstan	158.4	188.2	199.0	228.9	270.6	325.4	430.8	563.4	627.9	703.9	889.8	1,160.9	1,299.1	1,480.1	1,636.7	1,656.2	2,006.0	2,289.5	2,598.8	2,929.2	3,369.8	3,723.0	5,353.8	6,135.4*	
Astana city	328.6	438.1	463.8	596.8	901.7	1,318.0	1,701.8	1,927.0	2,080.2	2,189.4	2,635.7	2,980.3	3,479.6	4,374.3	4,821.6	5,574.8	5,273.3	5,766.2	6,359.5	7,075.8	6,873.6	7,361.9	8,053.9	9,247.0*	
Almaty city	367.5	504.9	603.3	695.8	924.4	1,218.6	1,792.9	2,048.9	2,193.2	2,306.8	2,797.3	3,394.8	3,908.0	4,779.1	5,021.0	5,439.6	6,138.5	6,694.2	6,635.9	7,183.9	6,913.0	7,495.8	8,985.6	11,310.4*	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,217.1	2,152.1	2,360.3	2,442.9	2,798.4	3,064.8*	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> previous year = 100																									
Consumer (national)																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6	114.6	107.4	106.0	105.3	106.8	108.0	115.0	114.5	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.4	114.1	
Akmola	113.0	109.8	105.3	106.8	107.9	107.9	108.3	109.4	115.6	106.6	109.8	106.7	104.9	105.8	107.0	106.4	113.2	107.4	106.2	104.7	106.6	108.2	115.8	115.7	
Aktobe	111.7	106.8	105.8	105.9	107.2	107.1	106.9	108.7	113.8	106.3	107.2	107.7	104.8	106.4	105.2	106.0	114.5	106.5	105.4	105.0	106.4	108.4	115.0	114.4	
Almaty	112.2	107.3	106.8	106.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	109.7	117.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	104.5	105.6	106.3	106.1	114.0	106.8	106.2	104.9	106.8	107.8	113.8	113.1	
Atyrau	110.8	110.2	107.5	104.1	106.6	106.6	109.4	108.6	114.9	108.3	107.0	108.4	105.4	105.5	106.4	107.0	114.3	108.8	105.6	105.9	106.8	108.3	114.5	113.8	
West Kazakhstan	111.2	109.3	105.6	105.2	105.5	106.4	108.2	108.8	116.0	107.3	107.1	108.1	104.4	107.0	105.4	106.4	114.1	106.6	106.0	105.3	106.6	107.9	114.6	114.4	
Zhambyl	114.2	107.5	106.1	108.3	106.0	107.2	106.9	110.3	117.4	107.3	107.1	108.9	105.8	106.2	107.0	106.5	113.4	107.4	105.9	105.3	106.6	108.0	114.0	114.4	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.7	114.9	
Karagandy	113.6	108.0	104.5	105.3	107.8	108.0	107.8	108.9	113.2	106.4	107.2	109.0	106.1	107.4	108.5	106.6	112.9	107.0	105.7	105.5	106.7	108.4	115.5	114.8	
Kostanay	111.2	107.6	103.9	104.5	106.5	107.0	108.5	109.5	116.2	107.2	106.2	107.8	104.4	105.9	105.6	106.5	113.0	107.5	105.8	105.1	106.6	107.9	114.7	114.4	
Kyzylorda	111.4	108.1	105.3	107.5	106.4	107.4	107.9	109.7	115.5	106.5	106.9	108.7	105.2	105.4	106.7	107.0	114.3	107.7	106.4	105.1	106.6	107.9	114.4	114.4	
Mangystau	110.1	108.1	109.1	106.9	107.0	106.4	107.9	109.7	117.6	106.1	105.6	108.1	104.4	105.3	106.0	107.8	117.5	106.7	106.8	105.5	107.1	109.0	117.2	115.7	
South Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar	113.6	107.0	104.0	105.7	106.3	107.6	107.6	110.0	117.2	106.9	107.0	107.8	105.5	105.7	107.1	106.0	114.0	108.2	106.0	105.0	107.0	108.1	114.5	114.6	
North Kazakhstan	116.4	100.3	106.6	106.6	107.2	107.5	108.7	109.9	116.9	107.0	106.9	108.8	104.7	105.9	107.6	106.3	112.9	108.4	105.8	105.3	106.6	107.9	114.8	115.6	
Turkistan <sup>1</sup>	109.9	107.1	105.6	107.3	105.3	106.7	108.8	112.9	119.7	107.8	106.9	108.1	104.7	105.4	106.5	106.7	114.8	107.7	105.5	105.1	106.9	108.3	115.4	114.6	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.8	115.1	
East Kazakhstan	112.7	109.8	106.9	105.9	107.4	108.5	107.5	110.5	116.1	107.2	107.0	108.1	105.1	105.4	106.9	106.9	113.9	107.6	105.7	105.3	106.7	108.2	115.3	114.6	
Astana city	116.1	108.0	106.0	106.8	107.7	107.1	109.9	112.6	117.4	107.9	107.3	109.3	106.2	105.0	107.6	108.1	119.5	108.4	106.8	105.7	107.7	107.7	116.1	115.2	
Almaty city	117.3	109.1	107.0	108.4	108.7	109.0	112.1	116.1	122.0	108.7	107.4	108.5	105.0	105.9	106.2	106.4	115.4	107.1	106.1	105.0	106.7	107.6	114.8	114.5	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.7	105.7	106.6	107.8	114.5	113.9

## Kazakhstan (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>k</sup>	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5	104.7	108.1	110.5	110.8	119.2	115.1	
Republic of Kazakhstan	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5	104.7	108.1	110.5	110.8	119.2	115.1	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.1	108.2	
Akmola	117.4	114.5	106.6	110.1	110.1	109.9	109.9	110.1	121.6	104.3	105.5	110.1	106.0	105.2	107.3	108.9	110.2	106.9	105.0	109.6	111.4	111.0	126.1	109.7	
Aktobe	113.0	111.8	108.0	107.1	110.4	108.9	108.9	111.8	120.8	104.8	105.4	108.9	104.8	102.2	107.5	110.1	108.6	105.7	104.1	109.6	110.7	110.8	126.4	107.0	
Almaty	116.4	111.2	107.7	106.5	105.3	109.3	109.3	111.1	123.6	105.3	105.2	109.3	103.8	102.5	107.3	109.9	110.0	106.3	104.4	109.6	111.0	109.8	123.9	107.9	
Atyrau	113.9	115.1	107.5	103.5	108.6	105.8	105.8	110.1	123.1	103.6	104.7	107.5	103.5	102.1	108.1	108.6	109.8	106.4	106.4	108.6	112.5	109.6	125.4	108.1	
West Kazakhstan	115.5	118	108.6	104.1	104.5	107.3	107.3	110.3	122.1	104.6	106.3	108.4	105.3	101.0	106.8	110.3	109.7	106.4	104.4	109.3	111.2	109.4	125.5	107.9	
Zhambyl	114.9	110.4	107.9	114.0	106.0	108.4	108.4	112.5	126.2	105.4	104.6	108.5	105.0	102.9	107.1	109.4	109.3	106.0	104.9	109.5	111.2	109.6	126.3	108.1	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124.8	108.7	
Karagandy	118.8	110.9	104.7	107.5	111.0	109.8	109.8	111.2	120.5	104.5	105.7	109.0	105.6	103.8	107.3	112.1	109.4	107.5	104.7	109.3	112.4	109.5	125.7	107.7	
Kostanay	113.0	111	104.8	104.4	107.6	108.9	108.9	110.6	125.4	103.8	105.9	109.3	105.3	102.0	107.8	110.0	109.2	106.0	104.5	109.6	111.1	110.0	125.8	107.3	
Kyzylorda	112.4	109.5	108.0	109.9	107.5	109.8	109.8	112.1	124.4	104.9	105.7	109.4	104.0	102.3	106.8	108.6	110.0	106.4	104.5	109.9	110.6	109.9	125.4	108.2	
Mangystau	111.8	111.2	109.1	105.4	106.6	107.6	107.6	115.8	129.6	106.8	106.2	107.4	104.2	102.5	108.7	107.7	110.0	106.4	106.1	109.3	111.1	111.9	132.2	109.1	
South Kazakhstan <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar	116.9	112.6	105.1	107.4	108.7	107.5	107.5	111.9	124.5	104.7	105.2	110.1	106.4	103.3	106.2	109.7	109.6	105.0	104.9	109.4	112.4	109.8	126.0	107.1	
North Kazakhstan	120.9	116.8	109.4	106.3	108.7	108.4	108.4	111.6	127.6	105.5	106.4	108.4	105.9	103.9	107.6	111.0	109.7	105.7	106.0	109.3	111.0	110.0	126.1	108.9	
Turkistan <sup>l</sup>	112.2	109.5	107.2	108.7	105.4	106.8	106.8	114.3	123.7	107.6	107.2	110.3	105.0	103.3	107.4	109.6	108.2	104.7	104.8	109.6	110.9	109.4	127.6	107.0	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.3	111.6	
East Kazakhstan	115.7	115.4	110.0	107.2	109.6	109.0	109.0	110.7	125.0	105.6	106.1	110.1	105.8	102.1	106.5	110.6	110.1	106.1	103.9	108.8	111.1	109.7	124.1	109.0	
Astana city	118.0	111.9	107.9	108.4	110.5	108.1	108.1	117.5	125.5	105.3	106.6	112.2	106.9	102.1	109.3	111.6	113.3	106.9	105.4	110.8	111.1	110.2	124.9	108.5	
Almaty city	118.3	113.9	110.0	109.6	110.6	111.0	111.0	119.3	131.4	104.1	105.6	109.3	104.1	102.5	107.5	112.1	109.2	106.9	104.5	109.4	111.2	109.8	124.5	109.0	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.2	111.4	111.4	109.9	126.0	107.1	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index (national)																									
Republic of Kazakhstan	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	
Abai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	14.1	
Akmola	13.0	9.8	5.3	6.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	9.4	15.6	6.6	9.8	6.7	4.9	5.8	7.0	6.4	13.2	7.4	6.2	4.7	6.6	8.2	15.8	15.7	
Aktobe	11.7	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.2	7.1	6.9	8.7	13.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	4.8	6.4	5.2	6.0	14.5	6.5	5.4	5.0	6.4	8.4	15.0	14.4	
Almaty	12.2	7.3	6.8	6.6	4.5	7.2	8.1	9.7	17.1	6.5	6.7	8.3	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.1	14.0	6.8	6.2	4.9	6.8	7.8	13.8	13.1	
Atyrau	10.8	10.2	7.5	4.1	6.6	6.6	9.4	8.6	14.9	8.3	7.0	8.4	5.4	5.5	6.4	7.0	14.3	8.8	5.6	5.9	6.8	8.3	14.5	13.8	
West Kazakhstan	11.2	9.3	5.6	5.2	5.5	6.4	8.2	8.8	16.0	7.3	7.1	8.1	4.4	7.0	5.4	6.4	14.1	6.6	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.9	14.6	14.4	
Zhambyl	14.2	7.5	6.1	8.3	6.0	7.2	6.9	10.3	17.4	7.3	7.1	8.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.5	13.4	7.4	5.9	5.3	6.6	8.0	14.0	14.4	
Zhetisu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	14.9	
Karagandy	13.6	8.0	4.5	5.3	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.9	13.2	6.4	7.2	9.0	6.1	7.4	8.5	6.6	12.9	7.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	8.4	15.5	14.8	
Kostanay	11.2	7.6	3.9	4.5	6.5	7.0	8.5	9.5	16.2	7.2	6.2	7.8	4.4	5.9	5.6	6.5	13.0	7.5	5.8	5.1	6.6	7.9	14.7	14.4	
Kyzylorda	11.4	8.1	5.3	7.5	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.7	15.5	6.5	6.9	8.7	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	14.3	7.7	6.4	5.1	6.6	7.9	14.4	14.4	
Mangystau	10.1	8.1	9.1	6.9	7.0	6.4	7.9	9.7	17.6	6.1	5.6	8.1	4.4	5.3	6.0	7.8	17.5	6.7	6.8	5.5	7.1	9.0	17.2	15.7	
South Kazakhstan <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pavlodar	13.6	7.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	7.6	7.6	10.0	17.2	6.9	7.0	7.8	5.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	14.0	8.2	6.0	5.0	7.0	8.1	14.5	14.6	
North Kazakhstan	16.4	0.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.7	9.9	16.9	7.0	6.9	8.8	4.7	5.9	7.6	6.3	12.9	8.4	5.8	5.3	6.6	7.9	14.8	15.6	
Turkistan <sup>l</sup>	9.9	7.1	5.6	7.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	12.9	19.7	7.8	6.9	8.1	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7	14.8	7.7	5.5	5.1	6.9	8.3	15.4	14.6	
Ulytau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	15.1	
East Kazakhstan	12.7	9.8	6.9	5.9	7.4	8.5	7.5	10.5	16.1	7.2	7.0	8.1	5.1	5.4	6.9	6.9	13.9	7.6	5.7	5.3	6.7	8.2	15.3	14.6	
Astana city	16.1	8.0	6.0	6.8	7.7	7.1	9.9	12.6	17.4	7.9	7.3	9.3	6.2	5.0	7.6	8.1	19.5	8.4	6.8	5.7	7.7	7.7	16.1	15.2	
Almaty city	17.3	9.1	7.0	8.4	8.7	9.0	12.1	16.1	22.0	8.7	7.4	8.5	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	15.4	7.1	6.1	5.0	6.7	7.6	14.8	14.5	
Shymkent city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.8	14.5	13.9

## Kazakhstan (subnational)

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; T= tenge.

- a Data were generated based on the results of a sample survey of population employment.
- b For 2015 onward, labor force data has been published according to the standards of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS).
- c For 2010–2017, data for the Turkistan region and the city of Shymkent are based on data from the South Kazakhstan Region in connection with the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region.
- d Refers to registered unemployed people according to the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan.
- e For 2011 onward, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry. For 2017 onward, the calculations were made in accordance with the new methodology for assessing the unobserved economy, registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan No.19215 of 08.08.2019.
- f For 2011–2017, a retrospective recalculation of the annual data of the Gross regional product of Turkistan region and the city of Shymkent was carried out in connection with the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region.
- g On 13 February 2020, agricultural sector data for the Pavlodar, North Kazakhstan, and Turkistan regions were updated.
- h Gross regional product for the 1st half of 2022 was recalculated for Pavlodar, North Kazakhstan, Turkistan, and Ulytau regions, in connection with the recalculation of data from the industry “Wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles” for technical reasons.
- i In connection with the formation of new administrative-territorial units, the Gross regional product for 2021 was recalculated.
- j For consumer price index (CPI) data, due to the change in the administrative-territorial structure of the South Kazakhstan region, data has been transferred to Turkistan.
- k For 2000, data refers to CPI on food products. For 2001 onward, refers to CPI on food and non-alcoholic beverages.

### Sources:

Labor Force	Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan (BNS), formerly the Committee on Statistics. Official communication, 9 April 2024.
National Accounts	BNS. Official communication, 13 May 2024.
Price Indexes	BNS. Official communication, 9 April 2024.