

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
POPULATION																									
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	206.3	208.0	210.9	213.8	216.8	220.9	224.2	227.6	231.0	234.4	237.6	242.0	245.4	248.8	252.2	255.6	258.5	261.4	264.2	266.9	270.2	272.7	275.8	278.7	
Population density (persons/km ²)	109	109	110	112	113	116	117	119	121	123	124	127	128	130	132	134	135	136	138	140	141	142	146	147	
Population (% annual change)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	42.0	42.8	43.6	44.4	45.1	45.9	46.7	47.5	48.3	49.1	49.9	50.6	51.3	52.0	52.6	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.0	56.6	57.3	57.9	58.6	
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	95,651	98,812	100,779	102,750	103,973	105,858	106,389	109,941	111,947	113,833	116,528	116,098	119,850	120,172	121,873	122,380	125,444	128,063	133,356	135,860	138,222	140,153	143,723	147,707	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	40,677	39,744	40,634	43,042	40,608	41,310	40,136	41,206	41,332	41,612	41,495	39,090	39,592	39,220	38,973	37,750	37,774	35,925	36,578	35,450	38,224	37,131	38,704	39,451	
Mining and quarrying	452	950	632	733	1,035	904	924	995	1,071	1,155	1,255	1,434	1,601	1,424	1,435	1,317	1,470	1,387	1,466	1,429	1,352	1,443	1,530	1,662	
Manufacturing	11,642	12,086	12,110	11,496	11,070	11,953	11,890	12,369	12,549	12,840	13,824	14,835	16,140	15,549	15,621	15,538	15,875	17,559	18,535	19,198	17,483	18,694	19,172	19,343	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	71	141	178	152	231	195	228	175	201	223	234	348	361	378	428	469	501	717	824	866	795	847	822	816	
Construction	3,497	3,838	4,274	4,055	4,540	4,565	4,697	5,253	5,439	5,487	5,593	6,264	6,851	6,349	7,280	8,208	7,979	8,137	8,457	8,675	8,066	8,294	8,481	9,252	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^b	18,489	17,469	17,795	17,249	19,119	17,909	19,216	20,555	21,222	21,948	22,492	23,062	20,721	20,984	20,937	21,347	21,554	22,477	23,460	24,164	24,703	25,736	26,194	26,553	
Transportation and storage ^c	4,554	4,448	4,673	4,940	5,481	5,653	5,664	5,959	6,180	6,118	5,619	5,100	4,589	4,628	4,610	4,621	4,970	5,064	5,492	5,656	5,592	5,444	5,805	6,147	
Accommodation and food service activities ^d													3,781	4,244	4,818	5,238	6,252	6,905	7,766	8,562	8,544	9,180	9,608	10,785	
Information and communication ^e													536	538	570	541	684	819	905	921	933	998	1,009	990	
Financial and insurance activities ^f													1,615	1,692	1,779	1,670	1,731	1,725	1,820	1,775	1,558	1,598	1,626	1,637	
Real estate activities													216	196	267	290	356	305	394	404	394	356	450	482	
Others	9,574	11,003	10,360	9,838	10,513	10,327	11,356	12,020	13,100	14,002	15,956	15,871	16,717	17,754	18,178	17,829	19,268	20,004	20,586	21,654	20,810	21,329	21,894	22,734	
Underemployed	...	11,442	12,188	13,241	13,418	13,897	13,775	14,898	14,917	15,396	15,259	13,023	12,738	11,000	9,681	9,739	8,975	9,143	8,351	8,261	13,089	11,417	8,545	9,339	
Unemployed	5,813	8,005	9,132	9,939	10,251	11,899	10,932	10,011	9,395	8,963	8,320	8,681	7,345	7,411	7,245	7,561	7,032	7,040	7,073	7,104	9,768	9,102	8,426	7,855	
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.3	
Labor force (% annual change)	0.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.8	
Labor force participation rate (%)	67.8	68.6	67.8	67.9	67.6	66.8	66.2	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.7	66.8	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.8	66.3	66.7	67.3	67.5	67.8	67.8	68.6	69.5	
Male	84.2	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.0	84.9	84.2	93.7	93.5	93.7	83.8	83.9	84.2	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.0	82.5	82.8	83.3	82.4	82.3	83.9	84.3	
Female	51.7	51.8	50.1	50.2	49.2	48.4	48.1	50.3	51.1	51.0	51.8	49.8	51.4	50.3	50.2	48.9	50.8	50.9	51.8	51.8	53.1	53.3	53.4	54.5	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^g calendar year (Rp trillion)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.8	15,832.7	15,443.4	16,976.8	19,588.1	20,892.4*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	216.8	251.7	281.6	305.8	329.1	364.2	433.2	541.9	716.7	857.2	956.1	1,058.2	1,152.3	1,275.0	1,409.7	1,555.2	1,671.6	1,788.0	1,900.6	2,012.7	2,115.5	2,254.5	2,428.9	2,617.7*	
Mining and quarrying	167.7	181.8	160.9	167.6	205.3	309.0	366.5	440.6	541.3	592.1	718.1	924.8	1,000.3	1,050.7	1,039.4	881.7	890.9	1,029.6	1,199.0	1,149.9	993.5	1,523.7	2,393.4	2,198.0*	
Manufacturing	385.6	478.3	523.2	568.9	644.3	760.4	919.5	1,068.7	1,376.4	1,477.5	1,512.8	1,704.3	1,848.2	2,007.4	2,227.6	2,418.9	2,545.2	2,739.7	2,947.5	3,119.6	3,068.0	3,266.9	3,591.8	3,900.1*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7.0	9.3	12.8	16.3	20.6	23.1	26.2	30.0	35.7	41.4	72.5	91.7	95.6	98.7	114.9	129.8	142.3	162.3	176.6	185.1	179.7	190.0	204.7	218.3*	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.5	13.3*	
Construction	76.6	93.8	110.5	125.3	151.2	195.1	251.1	305.0	419.7	555.2	626.9	712.2	805.2	906.0	1,041.9	1,177.1	1,287.6	1,410.5	1,562.3	1,701.7	1,652.7	1,771.7	1,913.0	2,072.4*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	185.0	221.3	243.1	260.6	287.6	338.7	393.0	468.7	551.3	586.1	923.9	1,066.1	1,138.5	1,261.1	1,419.2	1,532.9	1,635.4	1,768.9	1,931.8	2,060.3	1,994.0	2,199.9	2,516.7	2,702.4*	
Transportation and storage	46.8	56.5	66.1	79.5	88.3	110.2	142.8	150.0	171.2	182.9	245.4	276.1	313.2	375.3	467.0	578.5	645.0	735.2	797.8	881.5	689.6	719.6	983.5	1,231.2*	
Accommodation and food service activities	39.5	43.7	69.1	74.5	81.0	93.0	108.5	123.6	140.1	158.4	200.3	224.2	252.6	289.5	321.1	341.6	363.1	387.0	412.7	440.2	394.1	412.2	471.9	526.3*	
Information and communication	18.3	20.7	31.9	39.4	54.0	70.4	88.8	114.3	140.9	170.8	256.0	281.8	311.4	341.0	369.5	406.0	449.2	513.7	558.9	626.5	696.0	748.8	812.7	883.6*	
Financial and insurance activities	64.3	75.7	81.9	89.8	96.5	110.7	124.5	140.6	170.1	184.4	239.7	270.6	320.5	370.1	408.4	464.4	520.2	571.2	616.3	671.4	696.1	736.2	809.4	869.2*	
Real estate activities	31.9	38.2	47.9	56.6	66.1	81.5	97.4	110.2	132.0	145.3	198.2	218.8	237.9	264.3	294.6	327.6	350.5	382.3	406.0	439.5	453.8	468.2	488.3	505.5*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^h	19.3	21.5	24.7	27.7	31.8	38.4	47.2	54.4	66.0	75.5	99.1	114.0	127.7	144.6	166.0	190.3	211.6	238.2	267.1	304.3	294.3	301.1	341.4	383.1*	
Administrative and support service activities																									
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁱ	69.5	81.9	83.3	101.6	121.1	135.1	167.8	205.3	257.5	318.6	259.6	304.8	340.6	372.2	404.6	449.4	476.5	499.3	541.7	571.6	586.0	586.8	604.9	616.4*	
Education											201.6	232.7	270.4	307.9	341.8	387.6	417.3	447.1	481.7	522.4	551.2	557.7	566.5	583.6*	

Indonesia

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Human health and social work activities	15.8	20.2	24.9	31.4	38.9	48.7	58.2	70.0	83.8	97.5	66.4	76.4	86.2	96.9	109.1	123.2	132.1	144.8	158.1	174.7	201.5	227.2	236.2	252.0*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^l	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8														
Other service activities ^k	39.7	44.8	51.2	59.0	69.3	83.7	100.1	111.6	127.4	143.2	101.1	113.0	122.6	140.3	163.5	190.6	211.4	239.3	268.6	309.0	302.6	312.2	354.2	405.2*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																								
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																								
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,683.7	7,675.9	8,429.7	9,308.3	10,306.2	11,163.2	11,958.9	13,066.6	14,236.8	15,181.2	14,879.7	16,288.8	18,730.1	19,978.2*
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.5	155.8	186.0	237.8	263.5	363.1	442.9	523.2	602.0	651.5	563.6	687.9	858.0	914.2*
Net factor income from abroad	-92.2	-61.1	-54.5	-77.4	-105.4	-135.0	-142.3	-162.5	-175.9	-196.2	-182.8	-216.9	-243.2	-285.3	-354.4	-382.3	-397.0	-430.6	-442.2	-481.3	-424.0	-460.9	-538.2	-537.9*
GNI	1,297.6	1,585.3	1,767.3	1,936.3	2,190.5	2,639.3	3,196.9	3,788.4	4,772.8	5,410.0	6,681.4	7,614.8	8,372.5	9,260.8	10,215.3	11,144.0	12,004.7	13,159.2	14,396.6	15,351.3	15,019.3	16,515.9	19,049.9	20,354.4*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Agriculture	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.3	13.1	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.3	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	14.2	13.8	13.0	13.1*
Industry	45.9	46.5	44.5	43.7	44.6	46.5	46.9	46.8	48.1	47.7	43.9	44.8	44.6	43.7	43.0	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.4	40.6	39.7	41.5	43.3	42.1*
Services	38.5	38.3	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.5	37.5	37.1	41.8	41.4	41.8	42.6	43.3	44.7	45.3	45.4	45.2	46.1	46.1	44.6	43.7	44.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^l	1,389.8	1,646.3	1,821.8	2,013.7	2,295.8	2,774.3	3,339.2	3,950.9	4,948.7	5,606.2	6,864.1	7,831.7	8,615.7	9,546.1	10,569.7	11,526.3	12,401.7	13,589.8	14,838.8	15,832.7	15,443.4	16,976.8	19,588.1*	20,892.4*
Final consumption expenditure	947.6	1,153.1	1,364.2	1,535.8	1,723.9	2,010.6	2,380.7	2,840.3	3,416.8	3,828.6	4,477.0	5,050.1	5,655.2	6,333.6	7,035.6	7,745.6	8,353.1	9,023.1	9,793.7	10,566.5	10,592.5	11,013.8	11,895.7*	12,925.8*
Household final consumption ^m	856.8	1,039.7	1,232.0	1,372.1	1,532.9	1,785.6	2,092.7	2,510.5	3,000.0	3,291.0	3,786.1	4,260.1	4,768.7	5,321.1	5,915.2	6,490.9	7,027.0	7,623.1	8,274.2	8,965.8	8,899.9	9,236.0	10,161.7*	11,109.6*
NPISHs final consumption											72.8	80.5	89.6	103.9	124.2	131.0	144.5	160.6	180.9	206.1	201.5	207.9	229.0*	260.7*
General government final consumption	90.8	113.4	132.2	163.7	191.1	225.0	288.1	329.8	416.9	537.6	618.2	709.5	796.8	908.6	996.2	1,123.7	1,181.6	1,239.5	1,338.6	1,394.6	1,491.2	1,569.8	1,505.0*	1,555.5*
Gross capital formation	309.2	371.1	389.9	515.5	552.3	695.8	848.2	984.6	1,376.5	1,737.1	2,256.9	2,583.2	3,021.7	3,229.6	3,657.2	3,926.2	4,199.1	4,581.2	5,129.8	5,348.3	4,994.9	5,339.0	5,826.6*	6,376.3*
Gross fixed capital formation	275.9	323.9	354.0	392.8	515.4	655.9	805.8	985.6	1,370.7	1,744.4	2,127.8	2,451.9	2,819.0	3,051.5	3,436.9	3,782.0	4,040.2	4,370.6	4,791.2	5,121.4	4,897.0	5,227.9	5,697.3*	6,127.7*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories ⁿ	33.3	47.2	36.0	122.7	36.9	40.0	42.4	-1.1	5.8	-7.3	129.1	131.3	202.6	178.1	220.2	144.2	158.9	210.6	338.6	226.9	97.9	111.1	129.4*	248.6*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																								
Exports of goods and services	569.5	642.6	595.5	613.7	739.6	945.1	1,036.3	1,163.0	1,475.1	1,354.4	1,667.9	2,061.9	2,119.0	2,283.8	2,501.4	2,439.0	2,367.4	2,742.1	3,116.5	2,943.5	2,676.5	3,635.8	4,799.8*	4,543.4*
Exports of goods	520.8	580.8	535.2	554.9	671.9	852.9	943.0	1,064.6	1,347.0	1,227.2	1,520.3	1,890.4	1,918.0	2,044.4	2,223.3	2,131.6	2,039.6	2,386.7	2,708.7	2,525.4	2,464.0	3,440.2	4,458.9*	4,040.3*
Exports of services	48.7	61.8	60.3	58.9	67.8	92.2	93.3	98.4	128.2	127.2	147.6	171.5	200.9	239.4	278.1	307.4	327.8	355.4	407.9	418.1	212.5	195.6	341.0*	503.0*
Less: Imports of goods and services	423.3	506.4	480.8	465.9	632.4	830.1	855.6	1,003.3	1,422.9	1,197.1	1,537.7	1,868.1	2,152.9	2,359.2	2,580.5	2,394.9	2,273.5	2,606.3	3,275.1	3,013.9	2,415.5	3,189.6	4,106.1*	4,088.4*
Imports of goods	338.2	343.0	316.8	305.4	455.1	609.6	651.2	793.0	1,162.0	935.5	1,280.7	1,596.5	1,850.0	2,012.9	2,177.3	1,963.5	1,852.0	2,154.4	2,753.5	2,479.5	2,056.1	2,781.6	3,459.5*	3,303.8*
Imports of services	85.1	163.5	164.0	160.6	177.2	220.5	204.4	210.3	260.9	261.6	257.0	271.6	302.9	346.3	403.3	431.4	421.6	451.9	521.7	534.4	359.4	408.0	646.6*	784.6*
Statistical discrepancy	-13.1	-14.0	-47.0	-185.4	-87.7	-47.2	-70.4	-33.6	103.1	-116.8	-	4.6	-27.2	58.4	-44.0	-189.6	-244.3	-150.3	73.8	-11.8	-405.1	177.7	1,172.0*	1,135.3*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption ^o	61.7	63.2	67.6	68.1	66.8	64.4	62.7	63.5	60.6	58.7	56.2	55.4	56.4	56.8	57.1	57.5	57.8	57.3	57.0	57.9	58.9	55.6	53.0*	54.4*
Government final consumption	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.2	7.7*	7.4*
Gross capital formation	22.2	22.5	21.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8	32.3	31.4	29.7*	30.5*
Changes in inventories	2.4	2.9	2.0	6.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	-0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7*	1.2*
Exports of goods and services	41.0	39.0	32.7	30.5	32.2	34.1	31.0	29.4	29.8	24.2	24.3	26.3	24.6	23.9	23.7	21.2	19.1	20.2	21.0	18.6	17.3	21.4	24.5*	21.7*
Imports of goods and services	30.5	30.8	26.4	23.1	27.5	29.9	25.6	25.4	28.8	21.4	22.4	23.9	25.0	24.7	24.4	20.8	18.3	19.2	22.1	19.0	15.6	18.8	21.0*	19.6*
Statistical discrepancy	-0.9	-0.8	-2.6	-9.2	-3.8	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	...	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.1	0.5	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	6.0*	5.4*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Coal (t '000)																								
Production	77,040	92,540	103,329	114,278	132,352	152,722	193,761	216,947	240,250	256,181	275,164	353,271	361,028	345,933	402,552	406,539	456,198	461,248	557,773	616,160	563,728	613,990	687,432	770,560
Exports	58,460	65,281	74,178	85,681	93,759	110,790	143,633	163,000	191,430	234,926	298,954	353,556	384,378	424,461	408,238	366,970	366,056	385,473	422,909	454,500	405,053	435,217	465,336	521,103
Imports	140	30	20	38	97	98	111	68	107	69	55	42	82	511	2,275	2,815	4,113	4,723	5,469	7,391	8,756	14,469	12,493	13,684
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	90,550	97,030	115,080	138,418	131,887	133,043	214,532	213,000
Natural gas (TJ)																								
Production	3,060,900	2,957,201	3,197,732	2,978,773	2,951,031	2,877,910	2,649,206	2,498,044	2,587,533	2,744,596	2,890,084	2,761,875	3,023,470	2,821,680	3,149,501	2,644,065	2,905,469	2,781,154	2,833,860	2,640,775	2,439,479	2,433,677	2,368,867	2,441,479
Exports	1,156,862	1,666,663	27,618	27,614	26,594	24,456	440,324	527,581	490,813	796,304	1,012,356	1,147,722	862,458	771,576	679,885	687,092	751,961	878,881	933,727	877,484	811,361	750,448	680,842	667,548
Imports	132	...	-	69	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,723	81,827	85,743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	...	1,178,357	1,594,647	1,654,685	1,293,274	...	126,359	165,995	226,600	343,351	401,068	415,468	625,649	...	...	876,189	1,467,016	1,402,078	1,552,561	1,691,498	1,351,000	1,435,306	1,462,852	1,429,370
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	92,821	101,630	108,359	113,020	119,105	124,505	131,710	139,711	148,058	156,797	175,976	188,397	204,205	222,207	238,019	239,750	250,842	262,661	274,896	280,333	275,600	296,812	319,686	323,321
Consumption	79,170	84,500	88,412	90,440	99,826	105,933	112,609	121,247	129,018	134,582	149,807	158,695	174,342	188,342	199,028	204,280	217,438	226,014	239,012	247,653	241,406	257,634	273,762	288,436
Retail prices (Rp/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	1,150	1,450	1,750	1,810	1,810	2,915	4,551	...	...	4,594	4,570	4,654	4,695	5,718	6,899	8,788	8,035	8,293	9,288	9,751	9,017	9,000	12,142	12,100
Diesel	550	865	1,510	1,650	1,650	2,577	4,298	...	...	4,511	4,502	4,507	4,500	5,029	5,739	8,581	7,846	7,770	7,823	7,772	9,500	9,500	14,788	16,050
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national) ^a ; 1996 | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 | 2018 =100	210.3	234.5	262.3	279.6	113.3	125.1	141.5	150.6	109.8	115.1	121.0	127.4	132.9	142.2	113.2	120.4	124.7	129.4	133.6	102.8	104.9	106.5	111.0	115.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^f	249.0	270.0	299.3	301.7	106.8	117.4	134.7	150.1	116.9	125.1	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1	119.4	128.0	137.3	140.2	146.1	103.0	106.5	109.4	116.0	121.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^g	229.5	261.5	292.9	317.5	113.0	122.8	136.1	144.7	109.7	119.8	129.3	135.8	143.4	152.5	113.9	123.1	130.4	136.4	141.9	103.3	105.0	106.2	107.9	109.2
Clothing and footwear	245.3	267.8	280.3	292.4	110.2	116.4	126.2	133.1	109.0	115.9	121.2	131.4	139.2	141.1	105.1	108.9	112.9	116.2	120.5	103.4	105.4	107.3	112.1	115.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^t	175.2	196.2	224.8	249.3	120.5	131.4	145.4	152.6	108.5	114.0	117.3	122.2	126.4	132.4	111.0	118.1	120.2	126.2	129.5	101.8	102.8	103.2	105.9	107.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.4	105.4	107.3	112.1	115.1
Health	229.9	255.5	272.4	287.9	111.0	116.2	123.9	130.1	106.2	111.7	114.7	119.0	122.8	126.9	108.2	114.4	119.4	123.6	127.3	102.8	106.6	108.8	111.4	114.1
Transport ^v	182.8	208.1	245.2	262.5	111.8	134.6	166.3	168.2	105.8	102.9	104.8	107.3	109.4	119.0	116.3	123.7	123.1	128.5	130.9	103.4	102.6	103.3	111.6	120.4
Information and communication ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.7
Recreation, sport, and culture	184.0	211.4	235.6	260.6	119.1	130.4	141.2	153.4	106.5	111.8	115.7	120.9	126.2	131.5	107.9	112.4	116.2	119.6	123.6	102.3	103.7	104.5	106.9	109.1
Education services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.9	106.7	108.5	110.8	113.5
Restaurants and accommodation services ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.4	106.6	109.3	113.5	117.0
Insurance and financial services ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.9	110.2	112.9	118.1	123.2
Wholesale; 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2018 = 100	100.0	112.7	117.8	121.6	130.6	151.4	171.7	195.2	245.6	162.7	170.6	183.3	192.7	189.6	132.4	138.3	149.2	156.1	164.6	166.2	103.6	106.2	111.2	115.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	114.3	121.0	127.7	138.6	158.5	180.8	201.1	237.6	257.3	100.0	107.5	111.5	117.0	123.4	128.3	131.4	137.1	142.3	144.6	144.0	152.7	167.3	169.8*
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	3.8	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-4.8	8.4	10.8	0.8	5.9	10.0	14.7	11.4	16.9	7.0	9.4	8.5	5.9	12.0	...	7.2	7.2	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	6.0	4.9
Wholesale price index ^{aa}	12.5	12.7	4.5	3.2	7.4	15.9	13.4	13.7	25.8	-0.1	4.8	7.5	5.1	-1.6	5.4	4.4	7.9	4.6	5.5	1.0	1.3	2.6	4.7	4.2
Implicit GDP deflator	8.3	14.3	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.1	8.3	7.3	7.5	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.8	1.6	-0.4	6.0	9.6	1.5*
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (Rp trillion)																								
Net foreign assets	210.7	234.0	250.7	271.8	253.3	301.6	401.7	509.8	593.1	679.4	865.1	912.2	965.4	1,011.4	1,105.8	1,176.6	1,298.9	1,541.8	1,442.6	1,506.6	1,711.2	1,809.7	1,898.1	1,967.2
Domestic claims	815.2	858.9	899.6	945.8	1,139.3	1,271.3	1,382.8	1,587.8	1,800.5	1,968.3	2,278.7	2,735.0	3,307.3	3,933.2	4,378.2	4,809.3	5,230.3	5,576.3	6,198.0	6,529.1	6,758.5	7,386.8	7,892.2	8,432.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net claims on central government	520.3	529.7	510.4	479.0	500.3	495.7	507.3	507.1	387.2	429.4	368.7	351.2	389.8	406.6	416.6	491.1	519.1	488.9	472.7	489.2	818.4	1,127.3	971.0	908.0
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	18.4	24.8	25.6	34.4	50.3	67.6	124.9	161.4	175.0	217.5	252.7	271.7	290.0	324.9	371.3	377.3	344.1	406.1	478.6	551.2
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.8	4.7	6.6	6.5	0.6	4.5	5.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.3
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	14.4	18.3	22.9	24.1	13.9	17.2	27.6	39.9	47.9	66.6	99.4	102.6	158.4	206.1	213.5	217.8	304.8	345.3	480.1	508.6	464.2	406.5	443.4	425.4
Claims on private sector	280.6	310.8	366.4	442.7	605.9	733.2	821.6	1,005.7	1,314.0	1,403.7	1,684.2	2,118.4	2,581.3	3,098.3	3,488.7	3,822.1	4,115.8	4,412.7	4,868.6	5,151.6	5,129.1	5,444.2	5,996.0	6,545.8
Broad money liabilities ^{ab}	747.0	844.1	883.9	955.7	1,033.9	1,202.8	1,382.5	1,649.7	1,895.8	2,141.4	2,471.2	2,877.2	3,307.5	3,730.4	4,173.3	4,548.8	5,005.0	5,419.2	5,760.0	6,136.8	6,905.9	7,870.5	8,528.0	8,826.5
Currency outside depository corporations	72.4	61.4	63.0	76.3	109.0	124.0	150.7	183.0	209.7	226.0	260.2	307.8	361.9	399.6	419.3	469.5	508.1	586.6	625.4	654.8	760.1	831.2	897.8	975.9
Transferable deposits ^{ac}	89.8	116.3	129.0	147.5	136.9	147.1	196.4	267.1	247.0	289.8	345.2	1,178.9	1,385.8	1,489.0	1,629.9	1,794.9	2,062.7	2,270.4	2,417.5	2,602.1	2,982.8	3,582.7	3,936.8	3,959.6
Other deposits ^{ac}	584.8	666.3	692.0	731.9	785.3	929.3	1,032.9	1,196.1	1,435.8	1,622.1	1,856.7	1,376.1	1,549.4	1,819.0	2,102.5	2,270.9	2,420.7	2,543.8	2,696.6	2,853.9	3,139.8	3,433.8	3,668.8	3,862.4
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	9.1	14.4	10.4	22.8	21.6	13.4	13.5	18.4	20.5	26.0	23.2	22.7	24.6	28.6
Liabilities excluded from broad money	278.9	248.8	266.4	262.0	358.6	370.1	402.0	448.0	497.8	506.4	672.7	770.0	965.2	1,214.2	1,310.6	1,437.1	1,524.3	1,698.9	1,880.6	1,898.9	1,563.8	1,326.0	1,262.3	1,573.4
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	15.6	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.2	16.3	14.9	19.3	14.9	13.0	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	8.3	6.3	6.5	12.5	14.0	8.4	3.5
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	53.8	51.3	48.5	47.5	45.0	43.4	41.4	41.8	38.3	38.2	36.0	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.5	40.4	39.9	38.8	38.8	44.7	46.4	43.5	42.2*	
Interest Rates period averages (% percent per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	8.9	9.2	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Time: 6 months ^{ad}	13.3	16.2	13.8	8.3	7.1	10.2	10.7	7.7	10.3	7.9	7.2	7.2	6.1	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.8	5.1	3.5	4.2	5.5
12 months	12.2	15.5	15.3	10.4	7.1	11.0	11.6	8.2	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.9	8.8	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	3.8	4.7	5.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (Rp trillion)																								
General Government																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,048	913	1,073	1,314	1,464	1,603	1,809	1,731	1,793	1,946	2,197	2,259	1,904	2,323	2,968	3,121*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	703	665	779	953	1,076	1,192	1,284	1,387	1,439	1,522	1,712	1,753	1,462	1,743	2,272	2,404*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	318	357	431	465	506	546	602	666	647	750	772	594	697	998	1,061*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	122	70	72	95	110	123	115	126	144	160	153	162	186	214*
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	262	235	361	393	412	436	480	551	521	606	613	441	534	812	848*
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	39	47	44	46	46	48	56	48	57	57	65	62	65	75	88*
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	287	343	420	511	588	642	690	686	775	854	870	765	901	1,102	1,184*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	19	29	54	50	47	43	34	35	39	46	40	36	73	90	63*
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	7	7*
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	5	3	49	3	3	4	2	7	2	0	3	2*
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342	246	292	356	384	408	476	341	351	419	482	499	441	580	693	715*
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	834	937	1,144	1,314	1,448	1,724	1,701	1,860	1,993	2,243	2,366	2,657	2,756	3,119	3,148*
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	296	349	406	459	505	554	608	648	681	724	777	760	747	770	783*
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	156	178	231	262	300	332	395	451	491	535	519	533	695	673	725*
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	0	62	114	134	145	172	239	225	228	220	206*
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	94	89	93	101	113	134	156	183	217	258	275	315	342	386	441*
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	139	193	296	347	356	393	187	177	169	220	205	200	247	260	276*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	24	18	46	63	113	74	148	135	129	137	182	120	157	204*
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	98	81	84	82	103	108	108	64	69	101	128	218	213	193	173*
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	40	23	16	18	8	28	59	54	85	104	85	222	163	461	341*

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net operating balance	177	79	136	170	151	154	85	30	-67	-47	-46	-107	-753	-432	-150	-27*
Gross operating balance	177	79	136	170	151	154	148	144	67	98	126	132	-527	-204	69	179*
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	171	178	174	227	276	356	274	343	241	274	206	229	193	318	306	303*
Fixed assets	165	173	168	219	267	334	228	291	243	263	181	141	89	145	189	273*
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	32	-16	-0	9	75	75	140	91	3*
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Nonproduced assets	5	6	6	8	9	10	37	20	13	12	16	14	29	33	26	27*
Expenditure	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,804	1,997	2,044	2,101	2,267	2,449	2,595	2,850	3,074	3,425	3,451*
Net lending/Net borrowing	6	-100	-38	-57	-125	-201	-188	-313	-308	-321	-252	-336	-946	-750	-456	-330*
Primary balance	94	-6	51	37	-24	-88	-55	-157	-125	-104	6	-61	-631	-408	-70	111*
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	78	-11	55	47	14	20	66	67	91	106	121	102	292	132	241	52*
Domestic	78	-11	55	47	14	19	62	64	83	104	118	100	292	129	240	50*
External	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	9	2	2	2	-	3	1	2*
Net incurrence of liabilities	72	88	93	104	139	222	254	379	399	426	373	438	1,238	882	697	382*
Domestic	46	51	89	118	158	165	212	261	275	325	263	364	1,075	810	642	311*
External	26	37	4	-14	-20	57	42	118	125	101	110	74	162	72	55	70*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	21.2	16.3	15.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.1	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.8	14.3	12.3	13.7	15.2	14.9*
Taxes	14.2	11.9	11.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.1	9.5	10.3	11.6	11.5*
Taxes payable by individuals	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0*
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	5.5	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.1*
Expenditure	21.1	18.1	16.2	17.5	18.4	18.9	18.9	17.7	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.4	18.5	18.1	17.5	16.5*
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-2.1	-6.1	-4.4	-2.3	-1.6*
Primary balance	1.9	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-4.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.5*
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	1,042	1,012	1,111	1,371	1,589	1,804	1,997	2,044	2,101	2,267	2,449	2,595	2,850	3,074	3,425	3,451*
General public services	630	515	589	693	808	886	1,039	883	724	674	672	749	816	827	1,246	1,607*
Defense	9	13	17	51	61	88	86	106	98	118	107	115	137	126	150	171*
Public order and safety	12	25	18	26	35	43	52	62	123	147	157	163	169	177	195	200*
Economic affairs	84	106	91	134	159	174	167	255	226	379	457	435	469	538	557	646*
Environmental protection	15	23	14	18	20	27	24	28	30	26	35	41	36	31	42	31*
Housing and community amenities	93	67	84	95	114	151	163	159	192	186	188	186	161	164	149	65*
Health	64	64	62	65	76	86	91	122	185	189	208	231	267	407	309	177*
Recreation, culture, and religion	5	8	5	8	10	11	11	14	18	22	28	25	21	22	26	19*
Education	122	168	221	268	291	310	340	381	370	364	409	444	464	492	462	286*
Social protection	8	23	9	11	14	28	24	33	135	162	188	206	310	291	288	249*
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.4*
Health	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	0.8*
Social protection	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2*

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	62,124	56,321	57,159	61,058	71,585	85,660	100,799	114,101	137,020	116,510	157,779	203,497	190,020	182,552	175,980	150,366	145,134	168,828	180,013	167,683	163,192	231,609	291,904	258,797*
Imports, cif	33,515	30,962	31,289	32,551	46,525	57,701	61,066	74,473	129,197	96,829	135,663	177,436	191,690	186,629	178,179	142,695	135,653	156,986	188,711	171,276	141,569	196,190	237,447	221,886*
Trade balance	28,609	25,359	25,870	28,508	25,060	27,959	39,733	39,628	7,823	19,681	22,116	26,061	-1,669	-4,077	-2,199	7,672	9,481	11,843	-8,699	-3,593	21,623	35,420	54,457	36,911*
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	27.7	-9.3	1.5	6.8	17.2	19.7	17.7	13.2	20.1	-15.0	35.4	29.0	-6.6	-3.9	-3.6	-14.6	-3.5	16.3	6.6	-6.8	-2.7	41.9	26.0	-11.3*
Imports	39.6	-7.6	1.1	4.0	42.9	24.0	5.8	22.0	73.5	-25.1	40.1	30.8	8.0	-2.6	-4.5	-19.9	-4.9	15.7	20.2	-9.2	-17.3	38.6	21.0	-6.6*
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	62,124	56,316	57,156	61,053	71,574	85,657	100,781	114,056	136,963	116,458	157,778	203,478	190,025	182,549	176,287	150,282	145,186	168,828	180,215	167,683	163,192	231,522	320,219	285,859
1. China, People's Republic of	2,768	2,201	2,903	3,803	4,605	6,662	8,344	9,676	11,637	11,499	15,693	22,941	21,660	22,601	17,606	15,045	16,791	23,083	27,127	27,962	31,782	53,782	65,924	61,375
2. United States	8,489	7,761	7,570	7,386	8,787	9,889	11,259	11,644	13,080	10,889	14,302	16,498	14,910	15,741	16,560	16,267	16,172	17,818	18,472	17,874	18,669	25,820	28,240	22,933
3. Japan	14,415	13,010	12,045	13,603	15,962	18,049	21,732	23,633	27,744	18,575	25,782	33,715	30,135	27,086	23,166	18,014	16,099	17,799	19,480	16,003	13,665	17,855	24,845	22,246
4. India	1,151	1,054	1,302	1,742	2,171	2,878	3,391	4,944	7,163	7,433	9,915	13,336	12,496	13,031	12,249	11,713	10,104	14,084	13,726	11,823	10,394	13,289	23,379	21,797
5. Singapore	6,562	5,364	5,349	5,400	6,001	7,837	8,930	10,502	12,862	10,263	13,723	18,444	17,135	16,686	16,807	12,632	11,861	12,725	12,992	12,917	10,662	11,634	14,396	12,452
6. Malaysia	1,972	1,779	2,030	2,364	3,016	3,431	4,111	5,096	6,433	6,812	9,362	10,996	11,280	10,667	9,759	7,627	7,122	8,441	9,437	8,802	8,099	12,006	15,452	13,649
7. Korea, Republic of	4,318	3,772	4,107	4,324	4,830	7,086	7,694	7,583	9,117	8,145	12,575	16,389	15,050	11,422	10,621	7,650	7,009	8,200	9,533	7,234	6,508	8,980	12,814	10,969
8. Philippines	820	815	778	945	1,238	1,419	1,406	1,854	2,054	2,406	3,181	3,699	3,708	3,817	3,888	3,921	5,271	6,630	6,825	6,770	5,901	8,604	12,903	12,082
9. Thailand	1,026	1,064	1,227	1,393	1,976	2,246	2,702	3,054	3,661	3,234	4,567	5,897	6,635	6,062	5,830	5,507	5,394	6,474	6,819	6,218	5,110	7,090	8,169	7,075
10. Viet Nam	361	322	393	468	601	678	1,052	1,355	1,673	1,454	1,946	2,354	2,274	2,401	2,451	2,740	3,046	3,587	4,584	5,153	4,941	6,851	8,286	7,471
Imports, total	33,515	31,102	31,285	32,548	46,522	57,700	61,065	74,472	129,244	96,826	135,663	177,430	191,675	186,465	178,030	142,577	135,532	156,967	188,676	171,179	141,521	196,131	249,130	234,046
1. China, People's Republic of	2,022	1,843	2,427	2,957	4,101	5,843	6,637	8,558	15,249	14,002	20,424	26,212	29,387	29,849	30,624	29,411	30,800	35,767	45,538	44,931	39,635	56,227	67,724	64,651
2. Singapore	3,789	3,147	4,100	4,155	6,083	9,471	10,035	9,840	21,790	15,550	20,241	25,965	26,087	25,582	25,186	18,022	14,548	16,888	21,440	17,590	12,341	15,452	19,409	18,072
3. Japan	5,397	4,689	4,409	4,228	6,082	6,906	5,516	6,527	15,129	9,844	16,966	19,437	22,768	19,285	17,008	13,264	12,985	15,240	17,977	15,662	10,672	14,644	17,177	15,662
4. United States	3,393	3,210	2,644	2,702	3,236	3,886	4,066	4,797	7,898	7,094	9,416	10,834	11,614	9,082	8,189	7,617	7,319	8,150	10,212	9,319	8,642	11,309	11,683	11,722
5. Malaysia	1,131	1,005	1,037	1,138	1,682	2,149	3,193	6,412	8,923	5,688	8,649	10,405	12,244	13,323	10,855	8,531	7,201	8,858	8,603	7,775	6,933	9,451	12,476	11,789
6. Korea, Republic of	2,083	2,209	1,647	1,528	1,943	2,869	2,876	3,197	6,926	4,742	7,703	13,000	11,970	11,593	11,847	8,427	6,675	8,122	9,089	8,421	6,849	9,427	11,718	10,647
7. Thailand	1,109	986	1,191	1,702	2,772	3,447	2,983	4,287	6,336	4,613	7,471	10,405	11,437	10,703	9,781	8,083	8,667	9,282	10,953	9,469	6,484	9,146	10,989	9,299
8. Australia	1,694	1,814	1,587	1,648	2,215	2,567	2,986	3,004	4,005	3,436	4,099	5,177	5,298	5,039	5,648	4,816	5,261	6,009	5,826	5,515	4,647	9,425	9,863	9,775
9. India	525	486	638	666	1,102	1,052	1,407	1,610	2,905	2,209	3,295	4,322	4,306	3,964	3,952	2,741	2,873	4,049	5,017	4,296	3,764	7,668	9,330	7,686
10. Saudi Arabia	1,598	1,314	1,104	1,498	1,967	2,712	3,384	3,373	4,805	3,136	4,361	5,427	5,199	6,526	6,516	3,422	2,725	3,167	4,911	3,568	2,613	3,967	5,491	5,233
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ae} calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	7,992	6,901	7,824	8,107	1,563	278	10,859	10,491	126	10,628	5,144	1,685	-24,418	-29,109	-27,510	-17,519	-16,952	-16,196	-30,633	-30,279	-4,433	3,511	13,215	-1,567
Balance on goods	25,042	22,696	23,513	24,563	20,152	17,534	29,660	32,753	22,916	30,932	31,003	33,825	8,680	5,833	6,983	14,049	15,318	18,814	-228	3,508	28,301	43,806	62,672	46,347
Exports	65,407	57,365	59,165	64,109	70,767	86,995	103,528	118,014	139,606	119,646	149,966	191,109	187,346	182,089	175,293	149,124	144,470	168,883	180,725	168,455	163,402	232,835	292,538	259,468
Imports	-40,365	-34,668	-35,652	-39,546	50,615	69,462	73,868	85,261	116,690	88,714	118,963	157,284	178,667	176,256	168,310	135,076	129,152	150,069	180,953	164,948	135,101	189,029	229,866	213,121
Balance on services	-10,423	-10,380	-10,382	-12,108	-8,811	-9,122	-9,874	-11,841	-12,998	-9,741	-9,791	-9,803	-10,564	-12,070	-10,010	-8,697	-7,084	-7,379	-6,485	-7,641	-9,755	-14,599	-19,957	-17,919
Credit	5,214	5,500	6,663	5,293	12,045	12,926	11,520	12,487	15,247	13,155	16,670	21,888	23,660	22,944	23,531	22,221	23,324	25,328	31,207	31,642	15,016	13,951	23,208	33,434
Debit	-15,637	-15,880	-17,045	-17,400	20,856	22,049	21,394	24,328	28,245	22,896	26,461	31,691	34,224	35,015	33,541	30,918	30,407	32,707	37,692	39,282	24,771	28,550	43,165	51,353
Balance on primary income	-8,443	-6,936	-7,048	-6,217	-10,917	-12,927	-13,790	-15,525	-15,155	-15,140	-20,698	-26,547	-26,628	-27,050	-29,703	-28,379	-29,647	-32,131	-30,815	-33,775	-28,911	-31,961	-35,303	-35,360
Credit	2,458	2,004	1,318	1,055	1,995	2,338	2,587	3,469	3,592	1,921	1,934	2,581	2,650	2,602	2,130	2,822	4,048	5,575	9,302	7,373	5,222	6,739	7,530	7,853
Debit	-10,901	-8,940	-8,365	-7,272	12,912	15,264	16,377	18,994	18,747	17,061	22,632	29,128	29,277	29,652	31,832	31,201	33,695	37,706	40,117	41,147	34,133	38,699	42,833	43,213

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Balance on secondary income	1,816	1,520	1,740	1,869	1,139	4,793	4,863	5,104	5,364	4,578	4,630	4,211	4,094	4,178	5,220	5,508	4,460	4,500	6,895	7,629	5,932	6,264	5,803	5,365
Credit	1,816	1,520	2,210	2,053	2,433	5,993	6,079	6,801	7,352	7,241	7,571	7,636	8,067	8,508	9,374	10,362	9,832	9,967	12,220	12,677	10,624	10,804	13,938	15,255
Debit	-	-	-470	-184	1,294	1,200	1,216	1,697	1,989	2,663	2,941	3,425	3,972	4,330	4,154	4,853	5,371	5,467	5,325	5,048	4,692	4,540	8,135	9,890
Capital account	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	547	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39	37	80	476	43
Credit	...	...	...	...	-	334	350	547	294	96	50	33	51	45	27	17	41	46	97	39	37	80	476	43
Debit	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-7,896	-7,617	-1,103	-949	-1,852	-11	-2,676	-3,046	2,126	-4,757	-26,476	-13,603	-24,858	-21,926	-44,916	-16,843	-29,306	-28,686	-25,122	-36,564	-7,884	-12,492	9,157	-8,703
Direct investment	-4,550	-2,977	145	-597	1,512	-5,271	-2,188	-2,253	-3,419	-2,629	-11,106	-11,528	-13,716	-12,170	-14,733	-10,704	-16,136	-18,502	-12,511	-20,531	-14,142	-17,286	-18,067	-14,558
Portfolio investment	-1,911	-244	1,222	2,251	-4,409	-4,189	-4,277	-5,567	-1,764	-10,336	-13,202	-3,806	-9,206	-10,873	-26,067	-16,183	-18,996	-21,059	-9,312	-21,990	-3,369	-5,086	11,631	-2,307
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-69	-13	334	156	-20	9	128	-34	-186	-18	-333	-48	-167
Other investment	-1,435	-4,396	-2,470	-2,604	1,044	9,450	3,790	4,774	7,309	8,208	-2,262	1,801	-1,922	783	-4,272	10,064	5,817	10,747	-3,266	6,144	9,645	10,212	15,642	8,330
Net errors and omissions	3,822	714	-1,694	-3,503	-3,106	-179	625	-1,368	-238	-2,975	-1,327	-3,465	-275	-186	-2,184	-439	-305	-950	-1,717	-1,648	-891	-2,622	-535	-878
Overall balance	3,918	-2	5,027	3,654	309	444	14,510	12,715	-1,945	12,506	30,343	11,857	215	-7,325	15,249	-1,098	12,089	11,586	-7,131	4,676	2,597	13,461	3,999	6,301
Reserves and related items	-3,918	2	-5,027	-3,654	-309	-444	-14,511	-12,715	1,945	-12,506	-30,343	-11,857	-215	7,325	-15,249	1,098	-12,089	-11,586	7,131	-4,676	-2,597	-13,461	-3,999	-6,301
International investment position	...	-113,983	-98,592	-105,926	-116,727	-124,854	-136,856	-169,165	-147,757	-213,724	-291,062	-318,272	-361,224	-371,433	-383,973	-376,834	-333,782	-323,365	-317,051	-337,919	-279,975	-277,408	-250,146	-260,260
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	39.5	35.7	30.4	27.3	27.6	30.2	28.0	26.9	27.1	22.0	19.8	21.4	20.4	20.0	19.7	17.3	15.5	16.6	17.4	15.1	15.4	19.6	22.2	18.9*
Imports	24.4	21.6	18.3	16.9	19.7	24.1	20.0	19.5	22.6	16.3	15.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	18.9	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.4	14.7	12.7	15.9	17.4	15.5*
Balance on goods	15.1	14.1	12.1	10.5	7.9	6.1	8.0	7.5	4.4	5.7	4.1	3.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	-0.0	0.3	2.7	3.7	4.8	3.4*
Balance on services	-6.3	-6.5	-5.3	-5.2	-3.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3*
Current account balance	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4	0.3	1.0	-0.1*
Overall balance	2.4	-0.0	2.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	3.9	2.9	-0.4	2.3	4.0	1.3	0.0	-0.8	1.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	-0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	29,268	28,018	32,047	36,253	36,303	34,731	42,588	56,925	51,641	66,119	96,211	110,137	112,777	99,387	111,863	105,929	116,370	130,203	120,654	129,183	135,897	144,905	137,233	146,384
Gold, national valuation	766	772	1,077	1,291	1,351	1,590	1,485	1,948	2,044	2,556	3,303	3,598	3,940	3,023	3,027	2,661	2,876	3,346	3,230	3,844	4,758	4,595	4,589	5,234
Foreign exchange	28,280	27,048	30,754	34,742	34,724	32,926	40,866	54,737	49,339	60,572	89,970	103,611	105,907	93,427	106,073	100,626	110,931	124,143	114,776	122,707	128,398	131,405	124,178	132,621
Reserve position in the IMF	190	183	198	216	226	208	219	230	224	228	224	223	224	224	211	202	1,059	1,122	1,096	1,090	1,135	1,110	1,055	1,064
SDRs	32	16	19	4	2	7	18	9	34	2,763	2,714	2,704	2,707	2,712	2,552	2,440	1,504	1,592	1,553	1,542	1,605	7,795	7,411	7,464
EXCHANGE RATES (Rp-\$)																								
End of period	9,595	10,400	8,940	8,465	9,290	9,830	9,020	9,419	10,950	9,400	8,991	9,068	9,670	12,189	12,440	13,795	13,436	13,548	14,481	13,901	14,105	14,269	15,731	15,416
Average of period	8,422	10,261	9,311	8,577	8,939	9,705	9,159	9,141	9,699	10,390	9,090	8,770	9,387	10,461	11,865	13,389	13,308	13,381	14,237	14,148	14,582	14,308	14,850	15,237
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	144,049	132,710	128,444	134,373	138,042	142,132	135,970	147,827	157,916	179,405	198,278	219,629	252,623	263,644	292,565	307,850	319,053	353,689	379,852	402,380	417,183	411,272	396,235	...
Long-term debt	111,212	103,265	101,632	104,265	105,961	122,961	123,402	128,794	137,060	152,250	162,181	178,416	205,326	214,484	243,736	266,674	275,705	304,137	329,137	354,843	369,843	354,936	337,296	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	70,043	68,860	71,605	74,512	72,414	77,717	76,636	80,288	87,763	97,457	102,748	108,146	127,405	128,198	142,185	159,672	177,183	195,078	215,335	233,801	248,070	236,058	224,070	...
Private nonguaranteed	41,169	34,405	30,026	29,754	33,546	45,244	46,766	48,507	49,297	54,793	59,433	70,270	77,921	86,286	101,551	107,003	98,522	109,059	113,802	121,041	121,773	118,878	113,226	...
Short-term debt	21,688	20,031	17,626	19,477	22,024	11,023	12,208	18,655	20,488	24,050	33,047	38,173	44,253	46,110	45,960	38,431	40,685	46,731	47,960	44,799	44,488	47,329	50,374	...
Use of IMF credit	11,149	9,414	9,186	10,631	10,057	8,148	359	378	368	3,105	3,050	3,041	3,044	3,050	2,869	2,744	2,662	2,820	2,754	2,739	2,852	9,007	8,565	...
External debt (% of GNI)	93.5	85.9	67.7	59.5	56.3	52.3	39.0	35.7	32.1	34.5	27.0	25.3	28.3	29.8	34.0	37.0	35.4	36.0	37.6	37.1	40.5	35.6	30.9	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	77.2	77.8	79.1	77.6	76.8	86.5	90.8	87.1	86.8	84.9	81.8	81.2	81.3	81.4	83.3	86.6	86.4	86.0	86.6	88.2	88.7	86.3	85.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	15.1	15.1	13.7	14.5	16.0	7.8	9.0	12.6	13.0	13.4	16.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	15.7	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.6	11.1	10.7	11.5	12.7	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.3	25.5	20.9	25.7	19.1	14.5	19.6	18.7	14.4	17.4	20.0	29.9	34.6	37.5	29.4	25.1	39.5	36.8	28.9	21.8	...

Indonesia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	9,298	7,884	10,551	12,932	14,627	15,747	16,428	18,812	17,001	20,431	26,202	25,164	30,860	33,162	51,211	43,132	53,835	46,883	42,878	68,375	52,629	61,933	57,508	39,862
Interest on long-term debt	5,702	4,565	3,142	3,438	3,954	2,957	3,416	4,996	4,461	4,301	4,944	5,532	5,953	7,733	8,277	16,356	9,732	10,598	10,870	12,216	13,684	10,944	11,607	15,173
Interest on short-term debt	1,157	863	600	638	731	111	134	141	210	159	414	373	426	555	631	785	837	1,327	1,858	1,303	1,294	295	1,038	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	...
Maturity (years)	19.0	27.1	21.0	21.1	18.7	23.7	25.9	26.8	20.0	20.5	14.9	16.7	19.5	15.7	13.9	18.2	15.0	24.4	17.8	22.7	25.4	27.6	12.8	...
Grace period (years)	6.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	6.4	17.6	19.0	17.5	11.9	10.7	7.7	10.2	17.4	11.4	12.0	14.9	12.7	21.2	14.7	14.2	21.9	24.8	8.1	...
Grant element (%)	14.8	15.6	16.2	21.3	16.0	-6.6	-9.0	4.9	3.0	5.9	12.9	13.6	1.8	9.7	-0.3	4.6	8.0	2.8	1.8	-2.0	18.1	27.1	14.0	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{af} (t '000)	280,636	302,055	305,633	333,878	341,235	342,148	364,467	379,957	376,138	391,083	415,537	475,801	481,791	448,400	484,640	489,053	483,979	515,396	568,008	605,291	563,197	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	45,144	45,494	47,708	48,060	49,860	50,495	51,898	52,982	55,019	58,157	57,756	60,586	62,492	60,293	63,225	63,200	64,262	70,254	73,868	72,525	75,596	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	339,714	332,761	328,592	322,512	320,801	317,298	320,303	314,649	309,603	311,135	312,450	319,401	316,507	318,017	323,345	319,718	318,960	325,926	335,363	339,613	333,995	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{ag} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-13,692	-12,962	-15,913	-16,177	-13,794	-15,022	-18,154	-17,181	-17,314	-14,883	-4,542	51,457	46,336	5,161	4,191	-4,638	-32,216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	666,121	681,090	682,866	705,535	713,132	711,330	738,257	749,377	742,749	762,564	788,132	858,226	863,278	829,244	873,789	874,599	870,044	914,633	980,510	1,020,914	976,488	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{ah} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.59	0.62	0.56	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.82	0.84	0.66	0.71	0.87	0.88	0.71	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.54	0.68	0.63	0.61	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{ah} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	19.1	20.3	20.9	18.9	19.3	20.8	18.4	18.5	19.3	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.5	19.9	21.1	21.8	19.6	20.0	21.7	19.1	19.1	19.9	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{ai}	8	8	9	13	7	6	12	10	13	7	8	8	11	12	8	11	12	10	8	14	26	21	13	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	569,620	2,049,409	1,096,568	392,261	2,291,296	333,235	368,907	271,498	452,000	279,584	128,030	241,665	249,697	11,094,891	1,186,853	5,207,887	4,227,737	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	1,960	7,281	671	264	1,614	1,630	359	282	468	532	219	482	309	3,369	478	22,514	144,475	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	364.9	518.1	625.1	1,020.1	627.9	859.9	791.2	900.3	791.4	1,152.9	10,360.9	46,326.0	520.4	465.2	10,914.7	7,742.3	63.9	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.83	0.88	0.98	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	14.6	16.2	16.2	19.1	27.8	33.9	35.4	17.5	18.9	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.1	2.7	1.6	2.7	4.4	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	45.6	44.3	44.7	43.0	41.5	41.6	40.1	40.0	41.1	38.2	36.0	32.4	30.1	30.7	29.3	26.6	27.8	25.2	22.0	19.8	21.9	20.2	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; Rp = rupiah; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

Indonesia

- a Projections based on census or survey figures, except for 2000, 2010, and 2020 which are the actual figures from population census.
- b For 2000–2011, refers to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- c For 2000–2011, refers to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- d For 2000–2011, combined with wholesale and retail trade; and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- e For 2000–2011, combined with transportation and storage.
- f For 2000–2011, includes real estate activities.
- g For 2010 onward, data are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts. Base year was also changed from 2000 to 2010.
- h Includes administrative and support service activities.
- i For 2000–2009, includes education.
- j For 2010 onward, combined with other service activities.
- k For 2000–2009, includes activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2010 onward, includes arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- l For 2022, data refer to preliminary figures. For 2023, data refer to very preliminary figures.
- m For 2000–2009, includes expenditures of NPISHs.
- n Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- o Includes expenditures of NPISHs.
- p Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- q For 2000–2002, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for 43 cities; for 2003–2007, 45 cities; for 2008–2013, 66 cities; for 2014–2018, 82 cities; and for 2019–2022, 90 cities. For 2019–2023, the CPI commodity grouping also changed based on the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose.
- r For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Foodstuff" consisting of cereals, cassava, and related products; meat and related products; fresh fish; preserved fish; eggs, milk, and related products; vegetables; beans and nuts; fruits; spices; fats and oils; and other food items. The group does not include alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages. For 2019–2023, data refer to food, beverages, and tobacco: both alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages are included in this group.
- s For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Prepared Food, Beverages, and Tobacco Products", which includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages. For 2019–2023, data are included in food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- t For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Fuel," which includes household equipment and household operation.
- u For 2000–2018, included in housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels.
- v For 2000–2018, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Transport, Communication, and Financial Services." For 2019–2023, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Transport" only.
- w For 2000–2018, data are combined with transport. For 2019–2023, data refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Information, communication, and financial services."
- x For 2019 onward, data refer to food and beverage providers and restaurants. Prior to 2019, data are part of Indonesia's CPI groups "Food and non-alcoholic beverages" and "Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics."
- y For 2000–2018, data are combined with transport. For 2019–2023, data are combined with information and communication.
- z For 2000–2018, data are distributed into the other commodity groups and/or subgroups.
- aa For 2013, change of the wholesale price index was estimated by rebasing January–October 2013 and 2012 data to 2005.
- ab Refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- ac For 2011 onward, rupiah saving deposits that can be withdrawn at any time are reclassified from quasi money to narrow money due to their highly liquid nature.
- ad Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- ae For 2000–2003, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2004 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- af Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ag Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ah Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ai Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population	Government of Indonesia, Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
Labor Force	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
At Current Prices	} Asian Development Bank estimates using data from BPS and the International Monetary Fund (IMF).
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$ billion)	
GNI (\$ billion)	
Per capita GDP (\$)	

Indonesia

Production Indexes	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
Energy	BPS. Official communication, 3 June 2024; past communication.
Crude petroleum and Natural gas Consumption	For 2001–2004: United Nations. Energy Statistical Yearbook 2004; past issues. For 2006–2012 and 2015–2023: BPS. Official communication, 3 June 2024; past communication.
Coal	For 2000–2010 and 2013–2023: BPS. Official communication, 3 June 2024; past communication. For 2011–2012: Government of Indonesia, Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources. http://www.esdm.go.id .
Retail prices	For 2000–2001, 2005–2006, and 2009–2023: BPS. Official communication, 3 June 2024; past communication. For 2002–2004: PT Pertamina (Persero). http://www.pertamina.com .
Price Indexes	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Bank Indonesia (BI). Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Indonesia, Kementerian Keuangan (Ministry of Finance). Official communication, 29 April 2024; past communication.
External Trade	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
Balance of Payments	BI. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
International investment position	BI. Official communication, 2 April 2024; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																								
Indonesia	95,651	98,812	100,779	102,750	103,973	105,858	106,389	109,941	111,947	113,833	116,528	116,098	119,850	120,172	121,873	122,380	125,444	128,063	133,356	135,860	138,222	140,153	143,723	147,707
Aceh	1,681	1,802	1,602	1,735	1,679	1,693	1,814	1,742	1,793	1,898	1,939	1,967	1,988	2,050	2,123	2,183	2,258	2,289	2,396	2,405	2,527	2,520	2,553	2,604
Sumatera Utara	5,329	5,267	5,457	5,567	5,512	5,516	5,492	5,654	6,095	6,298	6,617	6,026	6,275	6,501	6,272	6,391	6,363	6,743	7,453	7,412	7,350	7,511	7,670	8,022
Sumatera Barat	1,831	1,869	1,894	1,984	2,027	1,982	2,052	2,107	2,128	2,172	2,194	2,231	2,234	2,217	2,332	2,346	2,474	2,484	2,629	2,684	2,772	2,761	2,868	3,024
Riau	2,002	2,074	2,247	2,331	2,391	2,531	1,976	2,115	2,239	2,261	2,377	2,461	2,510	2,623	2,695	2,771	2,988	2,966	3,074	3,134	3,227	3,295	3,314	3,135
Jambi	1,043	1,074	1,161	1,178	1,211	1,247	1,182	1,223	1,291	1,334	1,546	1,461	1,484	1,467	1,571	1,621	1,692	1,725	1,792	1,755	1,833	1,841	1,884	1,888
Sumatera Selatan	3,615	3,289	3,420	3,458	3,374	3,347	3,333	3,372	3,472	3,460	3,665	3,659	3,797	3,704	3,886	3,935	4,179	4,124	4,184	4,203	4,330	4,399	4,498	4,588
Bengkulu	710	728	801	826	768	801	811	805	810	829	855	868	886	872	900	951	998	969	1,022	1,036	1,076	1,061	1,076	1,107
Lampung	3,196	3,213	3,309	3,361	3,382	3,387	3,372	3,550	3,569	3,627	3,958	3,598	3,710	3,681	3,858	3,832	4,122	4,072	4,339	4,362	4,490	4,495	4,596	4,905
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	429	423	448	475	466	470	508	524	539	620	578	606	620	637	666	705	699	719	728	739	739	768	786
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	...	...	...	587	589	666	682	827	807	844	854	878	892	931	966	1,020	1,069	1,134	1,207	1,260	1,094
Dki Jakarta	3,897	4,021	3,817	3,969	4,100	4,138	4,303	4,395	4,772	4,688	5,273	5,128	5,340	5,109	5,063	5,092	5,179	4,856	5,062	5,192	5,232	5,177	5,252	5,427
Jawa Barat	18,732	16,430	16,609	16,394	16,939	17,337	17,559	18,240	18,744	18,981	18,894	19,334	20,475	20,621	21,006	20,586	21,076	22,391	22,814	23,993	24,208	24,744	25,578	25,392
Jawa Tengah	16,083	16,062	16,237	16,430	16,827	17,210	16,924	17,664	16,691	17,088	16,856	17,026	17,513	17,524	17,547	17,299	17,312	18,011	18,229	18,421	18,751	18,964	19,475	21,069
Di Yogyakarta	1,738	1,719	1,735	1,793	1,815	1,851	1,869	1,889	2,000	2,017	1,882	1,924	1,984	1,949	2,023	1,971	2,099	2,117	2,226	2,246	2,228	2,335	2,336	2,222
Jawa Timur	17,682	18,069	18,180	18,699	18,822	19,336	19,245	20,118	20,179	20,339	19,527	19,514	20,168	20,432	20,150	20,275	19,954	20,938	21,679	21,868	22,264	22,319	22,869	23,869
Banten	...	3,517	3,747	3,741	3,839	3,906	3,990	4,016	4,325	4,357	5,309	5,073	5,177	5,182	5,338	5,335	5,587	5,597	5,846	6,042	6,213	6,261	6,464	5,965
Bali	1,849	1,852	1,858	1,899	1,925	2,002	1,990	2,060	2,099	2,124	2,246	2,225	2,301	2,284	2,317	2,372	2,463	2,434	2,562	2,508	2,568	2,581	2,739	2,690
Nusa Tenggara Barat	1,822	1,854	2,008	2,101	1,994	1,989	2,093	2,086	2,029	2,099	2,252	2,083	2,127	2,146	2,222	2,256	2,464	2,396	2,354	2,608	2,689	2,740	2,799	2,976
Nusa Tenggara Timur	1,909	1,939	1,937	1,983	2,048	2,058	2,048	2,087	2,167	2,250	2,132	2,098	2,187	2,175	2,247	2,308	2,354	2,399	2,708	2,700	2,848	2,919	3,022	2,991
Kalimantan Barat	1,861	1,752	2,060	2,066	1,944	2,023	2,136	2,144	2,158	2,201	2,197	2,262	2,277	2,263	2,320	2,357	2,389	2,408	2,529	2,556	2,610	2,636	2,695	2,923
Kalimantan Tengah	839	830	903	927	862	954	1,012	1,018	1,029	1,047	1,067	1,119	1,148	1,159	1,193	1,272	1,311	1,277	1,355	1,374	1,381	1,410	1,404	1,408
Kalimantan Selatan	1,505	1,487	1,597	1,619	1,662	1,588	1,633	1,731	1,780	1,822	1,840	1,895	1,934	1,900	1,941	1,987	2,078	2,074	2,132	2,135	2,187	2,219	2,196	2,173
Kalimantan Timur	1,131	1,118	1,150	1,223	1,162	1,214	1,325	1,241	1,417	1,461	1,648	1,718	1,767	1,742	1,811	1,539	1,718	1,655	1,732	1,800	1,818	1,847	1,853	1,951
Kalimantan Utara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	289	331	332	335	348	354	370	388
Sulawesi Utara	1,177	918	900	893	980	971	970	1,036	1,021	1,051	1,037	1,061	1,057	1,036	1,061	1,099	1,184	1,121	1,193	1,222	1,225	1,212	1,242	1,332
Sulawesi Tengah	1,034	1,028	1,073	1,024	1,037	1,112	1,155	1,183	1,197	1,216	1,220	1,300	1,274	1,293	1,343	1,384	1,510	1,429	1,532	1,513	1,576	1,584	1,635	1,594
Sulawesi Selatan	3,169	3,350	3,516	3,768	3,787	3,651	3,139	3,312	3,448	3,537	3,571	3,621	3,640	3,558	3,716	3,706	3,881	3,812	4,215	4,255	4,276	4,413	4,559	4,694
Sulawesi Tenggara	804	859	865	933	914	958	925	956	979	998	1,046	1,002	1,037	1,043	1,086	1,138	1,254	1,201	1,296	1,309	1,351	1,381	1,382	1,396
Gorontalo	...	355	329	358	369	379	394	391	429	447	456	477	477	479	500	518	562	548	592	595	594	597	631	651
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	431	470	496	511	532	556	585	559	608	617	646	615	661	681	696	709	749	760
Maluku	...	509	484	504	505	481	524	553	559	596	651	694	665	669	672	727	743	708	799	813	839	860	869	911
Maluku Utara	...	347	321	377	380	406	418	396	422	422	438	451	473	473	482	514	525	516	574	580	582	597	609	663
Papua Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	296	342	352	343	355	367	376	398	414	435	430	449	467	493	514	515	593
Papua	1,012	1,051	1,139	1,161	1,243	1,323	905	991	1,075	1,128	1,510	1,526	1,543	1,610	1,675	1,742	1,722	1,763	1,856	1,857	1,767	1,953	1,991	2,516
Employed																								
Indonesia	89,838	90,807	91,647	92,811	93,722	93,958	95,457	99,930	102,553	104,871	108,208	107,416	112,505	112,761	114,628	114,819	118,412	121,022	126,282	128,755	128,454	131,051	135,297	139,852
Aceh	1,600	1,663	1,452	1,580	1,523	1,456	1,624	1,571	1,622	1,733	1,776	1,790	1,808	1,843	1,932	1,966	2,087	2,139	2,244	2,257	2,360	2,361	2,395	2,447
Sumatera Utara	4,875	4,789	4,895	4,954	4,902	4,859	4,860	5,083	5,540	5,766	6,126	5,533	5,881	6,081	5,881	5,962	5,991	6,366	7,039	7,013	6,842	7,036	7,197	7,550
Sumatera Barat	1,751	1,706	1,712	1,778	1,768	1,717	1,808	1,889	1,956	1,999	2,041	2,052	2,085	2,061	2,180	2,185	2,348	2,345	2,480	2,540	2,582	2,581	2,688	2,845
Riau	1,883	1,940	2,032	2,080	2,026	2,223	1,773	1,908	2,056	2,067	2,170	2,311	2,400	2,479	2,518	2,554	2,766	2,781	2,890	2,953	3,023	3,149	3,169	3,002
Jambi	1,005	1,014	1,094	1,102	1,137	1,113	1,103	1,147	1,224	1,261	1,462	1,394	1,437	1,397	1,491	1,550	1,625	1,658	1,725	1,684	1,739	1,747	1,798	1,802
Sumatera Selatan	3,408	3,081	3,142	3,144	3,092	2,918	3,022	3,058	3,191	3,197	3,421	3,417	3,582	3,525	3,693	3,696	3,999	3,943	4,006	4,013	4,091	4,180	4,290	4,400
Bengkulu	687	684	749	764	720	730	762	767	771	787	816	838	854	832	869	904	965	933	988	1,002	1,032	1,022	1,037	1,070
Lampung	3,029	3,007	3,033	3,054	3,132	3,101	3,064	3,281	3,314	3,387	3,737	3,368	3,517	3,472	3,673	3,635	3,931	3,896	4,164	4,186	4,280	4,284	4,388	4,698

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	399	401	415	441	432	427	475	493	506	585	555	585	598	604	624	687	673	693	702	700	701	731	750
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	...	...	...	516	536	613	626	769	763	802	806	820	837	860	897	938	989	1,017	1,087	1,156	1,019
Dki Jakarta	3,427	3,415	3,268	3,379	3,497	3,486	3,813	3,843	4,192	4,118	4,690	4,529	4,824	4,668	4,634	4,724	4,862	4,509	4,726	4,853	4,659	4,737	4,875	5,073
Jawa Barat	17,048	14,499	14,418	14,346	14,619	14,645	14,998	15,854	16,480	16,901	16,942	17,408	18,616	18,732	19,231	18,791	19,202	20,552	20,937	22,064	21,675	22,313	23,453	23,504
Jawa Tengah	15,302	15,071	15,155	15,276	15,528	15,568	15,567	16,304	15,464	15,835	15,809	15,823	16,531	16,470	16,551	16,435	16,511	17,187	17,414	17,603	17,537	17,836	18,390	19,989
Di Yogyakarta	1,678	1,630	1,644	1,692	1,702	1,710	1,751	1,774	1,892	1,896	1,775	1,840	1,906	1,886	1,956	1,891	2,042	2,053	2,151	2,175	2,126	2,229	2,241	2,140
Jawa Timur	16,905	16,892	17,012	17,056	17,375	17,690	17,670	18,751	18,882	19,305	18,698	18,464	19,339	19,554	19,307	19,368	19,115	20,099	20,832	21,033	20,963	21,038	21,613	22,703
Banten	...	3,084	3,217	3,210	3,290	3,258	3,236	3,384	3,669	3,705	4,583	4,376	4,662	4,688	4,854	4,825	5,088	5,077	5,351	5,552	5,552	5,698	5,941	5,517
Bali	1,794	1,798	1,774	1,797	1,835	1,896	1,870	1,982	2,030	2,057	2,177	2,159	2,252	2,242	2,273	2,325	2,417	2,398	2,526	2,469	2,423	2,442	2,607	2,618
Nusa Tenggara Barat	1,744	1,746	1,868	1,968	1,845	1,785	1,907	1,951	1,905	1,967	2,133	1,974	2,016	2,032	2,094	2,128	2,367	2,317	2,270	2,522	2,576	2,657	2,718	2,893
Nusa Tenggara Timur	1,862	1,857	1,853	1,903	1,956	1,959	1,973	2,010	2,086	2,161	2,061	2,032	2,120	2,105	2,174	2,219	2,277	2,320	2,631	2,615	2,726	2,809	2,915	2,897
Kalimantan Barat	1,782	1,668	1,883	1,931	1,790	1,859	1,954	2,005	2,041	2,081	2,096	2,158	2,196	2,172	2,227	2,236	2,288	2,303	2,424	2,445	2,458	2,482	2,558	2,775
Kalimantan Tengah	808	779	846	857	814	907	944	966	982	999	1,023	1,079	1,112	1,124	1,154	1,215	1,248	1,223	1,302	1,319	1,318	1,346	1,344	1,350
Kalimantan Selatan	1,445	1,399	1,450	1,495	1,562	1,472	1,488	1,599	1,670	1,706	1,744	1,776	1,834	1,831	1,867	1,890	1,965	1,975	2,039	2,046	2,083	2,109	2,092	2,080
Kalimantan Timur	1,030	1,042	1,015	1,104	1,041	1,078	1,147	1,092	1,260	1,303	1,482	1,521	1,608	1,604	1,677	1,424	1,581	1,541	1,621	1,693	1,693	1,720	1,747	1,847
Kalimantan Utara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	273	312	315	320	330	338	354	372
Sulawesi Utara	1,075	824	798	797	873	835	829	909	912	940	937	954	973	965	981	1,000	1,111	1,041	1,115	1,149	1,135	1,127	1,160	1,251
Sulawesi Tengah	981	943	987	977	976	1,026	1,036	1,084	1,132	1,150	1,164	1,212	1,224	1,239	1,293	1,327	1,460	1,374	1,480	1,466	1,516	1,525	1,586	1,547
Sulawesi Selatan	2,965	3,002	3,084	3,115	3,184	3,069	2,739	2,939	3,136	3,222	3,272	3,327	3,421	3,377	3,527	3,485	3,695	3,599	4,006	4,059	4,007	4,160	4,354	4,491
Sulawesi Tenggara	779	795	793	837	829	853	835	895	923	951	998	955	995	997	1,037	1,075	1,220	1,161	1,254	1,263	1,289	1,327	1,336	1,352
Gorontalo	...	327	286	322	324	326	364	363	405	421	433	445	455	459	479	494	547	524	570	573	569	579	614	632
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	404	445	473	488	515	537	572	545	596	596	624	595	641	660	673	687	732	743
Maluku	...	451	445	441	446	409	452	485	500	533	586	619	613	602	602	655	691	642	744	758	776	801	809	853
Maluku Utara	...	315	272	349	351	353	389	372	395	394	411	426	450	455	456	483	503	489	547	552	553	569	585	635
Papua Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	268	316	326	317	331	348	360	378	380	402	403	420	437	459	484	488	561
Papua	976	988	1,070	1,089	1,144	1,227	853	941	1,028	1,082	1,457	1,450	1,486	1,560	1,617	1,672	1,664	1,699	1,801	1,792	1,692	1,888	1,935	2,449
Unemployed																								
Indonesia	5,813	8,005	9,132	9,939	10,251	11,899	10,932	10,011	9,395	8,963	8,320	8,681	7,345	7,411	7,245	7,561	7,032	7,040	7,073	7,104	9,768	9,102	8,426	7,855
Aceh	81	139	150	156	157	237	189	171	171	165	162	177	180	207	191	217	171	150	152	148	167	159	158	157
Sumatera Utara	454	479	562	614	611	657	632	571	555	532	492	493	394	419	391	429	372	377	414	399	508	475	472	472
Sumatera Barat	80	163	182	206	258	264	244	217	171	173	153	179	149	156	152	162	126	139	149	144	191	180	180	180
Riau	119	133	215	250	365	308	202	207	184	194	207	150	110	144	177	217	222	185	184	181	204	146	145	132
Jambi	38	60	67	77	73	134	78	76	66	74	83	68	48	70	80	70	68	67	67	71	94	94	86	86
Sumatera Selatan	207	208	279	314	282	429	311	315	281	263	244	242	215	179	193	239	180	181	179	190	238	219	208	189
Bengkulu	23	44	52	62	48	71	49	38	40	42	39	30	32	40	31	47	33	36	34	34	44	39	39	38
Lampung	167	205	275	307	250	287	308	269	255	240	221	230	193	209	185	197	190	176	176	176	210	211	208	207
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	30	22	33	34	33	42	33	31	33	35	22	21	23	33	42	18	26	26	26	39	37	37	36
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	53	53	55	57	43	43	48	59	55	72	69	82	80	117	120	104	74
Dki Jakarta	471	606	549	590	603	653	491	552	581	569	583	600	516	441	429	368	317	347	336	339	573	440	377	354
Jawa Barat	1,684	1,931	2,192	2,048	2,320	2,692	2,562	2,386	2,264	2,080	1,951	1,927	1,859	1,889	1,775	1,795	1,874	1,839	1,877	1,930	2,533	2,430	2,126	1,888
Jawa Tengah	781	991	1,082	1,154	1,299	1,642	1,357	1,360	1,227	1,252	1,047	1,203	982	1,054	996	864	801	824	815	818	1,214	1,128	1,084	1,080
Di Yogyakarta	60	89	90	101	114	140	118	115	108	121	107	84	77	63	67	80	57	64	75	71	102	106	95	82
Jawa Timur	777	1,177	1,168	1,643	1,447	1,646	1,575	1,367	1,296	1,034	829	1,050	829	879	843	907	839	838	847	835	1,301	1,281	1,256	1,166
Banten	...	433	530	531	550	648	755	633	657	652	726	697	515	494	484	509	499	520	495	490	661	562	523	448
Bali	55	54	84	102	90	106	120	78	70	66	69	66	48	42	44	47	46	36	36	39	145	139	131	72
Nusa Tenggara Barat	78	108	139	133	149	205	186	135	124	131	119	109	111	114	128	128	97	79	84	86	113	82	81	83

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Nusa Tenggara Timur	47	83	84	80	92	99	75	78	81	89	71	65	66	71	73	88	77	79	77	85	122	110	107	94
Kalimantan Barat	79	85	176	135	153	165	182	139	117	120	102	104	81	90	94	121	101	105	106	111	152	153	138	148
Kalimantan Tengah	31	51	58	70	48	47	68	52	47	48	44	40	36	35	39	58	63	54	53	55	63	64	60	58
Kalimantan Selatan	60	88	147	124	100	117	145	132	110	116	97	119	100	70	74	98	113	99	93	89	104	110	104	94
Kalimantan Timur	100	76	135	118	121	136	178	150	157	158	167	196	159	138	134	116	137	114	111	107	125	126	106	104
Kalimantan Utara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	18	17	15	17	16	16	16
Sulawesi Utara	102	94	102	96	107	136	142	128	109	111	100	107	84	70	80	99	73	80	79	73	90	86	82	81
Sulawesi Tengah	53	85	87	48	61	86	119	99	65	66	56	88	50	54	49	57	50	54	52	47	59	59	49	47
Sulawesi Selatan	204	348	432	652	603	581	401	373	312	315	299	295	219	182	189	221	186	214	208	197	270	252	206	204
Sulawesi Tenggara	25	65	72	96	85	105	89	61	56	47	48	47	43	46	48	63	34	40	41	46	62	54	46	44
Gorontalo	...	28	43	36	45	53	30	28	24	26	24	32	21	20	21	24	16	23	22	22	25	18	16	20
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	26	23	23	17	19	13	13	13	21	21	20	20	20	23	22	18	17
Maluku	...	57	39	64	59	72	72	67	60	63	65	75	51	66	71	72	52	66	56	54	63	60	60	58
Maluku Utara	...	32	49	28	29	53	29	24	27	29	26	24	23	18	25	31	21	28	27	28	30	28	24	29
Papua Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	28	26	27	26	24	20	17	20	33	32	28	29	30	34	30	28	32
Papua	37	64	68	72	99	97	53	50	47	46	54	77	57	51	58	69	58	64	56	65	76	65	56	67
Unemployment rate (%)																								
Indonesia	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.3
Aceh	4.8	7.7	9.3	9.0	9.4	14.0	10.4	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.1	10.1	9.0	9.9	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0
Sumatera Utara	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.9	11.5	10.1	9.1	8.5	7.4	8.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.9
Sumatera Barat	4.4	8.7	9.6	10.4	12.7	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.9	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.9
Riau	5.9	6.4	9.6	10.7	15.3	12.2	10.2	9.8	8.2	8.6	8.7	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
Jambi	3.7	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.0	10.7	6.6	6.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.6	3.2	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5
Sumatera Selatan	5.7	6.3	8.1	9.1	8.4	12.8	9.3	9.3	8.1	7.6	6.7	6.6	5.7	4.8	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.1
Bengkulu	3.3	6.0	6.5	7.5	6.3	8.9	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4
Lampung	5.2	6.4	8.3	9.1	7.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	7.2	6.6	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	7.1	5.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	9.0	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	5.1	6.3	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	9.0	8.0	8.1	6.9	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.7	6.2	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.5	10.3	9.9	8.2	6.8
Dki Jakarta	12.1	15.1	14.4	14.9	14.7	15.8	11.4	12.6	12.2	12.2	11.1	11.7	9.7	8.6	8.5	7.2	6.1	7.1	6.7	6.5	11.0	8.5	7.2	6.5
Jawa Barat	9.0	11.8	13.2	12.5	13.7	15.5	14.6	13.1	12.1	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.1	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.0	10.5	9.8	8.3	7.4
Jawa Tengah	4.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.7	9.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.3	6.2	7.1	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.1
Di Yogyakarta	3.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	7.6	6.3	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.7
Jawa Timur	4.4	6.5	6.4	8.8	7.7	8.5	8.2	6.8	6.4	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.9
Banten	...	12.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	16.6	18.9	15.8	15.2	15.0	13.7	13.7	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.1	10.6	9.0	8.1	7.5
Bali	3.0	2.9	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.3	6.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	5.6	5.4	4.8	2.7
Nusa Tenggara Barat	4.3	5.8	6.9	6.3	7.5	10.3	8.9	6.5	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Nusa Tenggara Timur	2.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.1
Kalimantan Barat	4.2	4.8	8.6	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.5	6.5	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.0
Kalimantan Tengah	3.7	6.1	6.4	7.6	5.6	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1
Kalimantan Selatan	4.0	5.9	9.2	7.7	6.0	7.3	8.9	7.6	6.2	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.3
Kalimantan Timur	8.9	6.8	11.8	9.7	10.4	11.2	13.4	12.1	11.1	10.8	10.1	11.4	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.5	8.0	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.9	6.8	5.7	5.3
Kalimantan Utara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0
Sulawesi Utara	8.7	10.2	11.4	10.8	10.9	14.1	14.6	12.4	10.7	10.6	9.6	10.1	8.0	6.8	7.5	9.0	6.2	7.2	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.1
Sulawesi Tengah	5.1	8.3	8.1	4.6	5.9	7.7	10.3	8.4	5.5	5.4	4.6	6.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.0
Sulawesi Selatan	6.4	10.4	12.3	17.3	15.9	15.9	12.8	11.3	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.1	6.0	5.1	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	6.3	5.7	4.5	4.3
Sulawesi Tenggara	3.1	7.5	8.3	10.3	9.4	10.9	9.7	6.4	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.1

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Gorontalo	...	7.8	13.2	10.2	12.3	14.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	2.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.1	
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.3
Maluku	...	11.3	8.1	12.6	11.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	10.7	10.6	10.0	10.8	7.7	9.9	10.5	9.9	7.1	9.3	7.0	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.9	6.3	
Maluku Utara	...	9.3	15.3	7.5	7.5	13.1	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	5.3	6.1	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.0	4.3	
Papua Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	9.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	6.7	5.4	4.4	5.0	8.1	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.4
Papua	3.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	8.0	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	
Labor force participation rate (%)																									
Indonesia	67.8	68.6	67.8	67.9	67.6	66.8	66.2	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.7	66.8	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.8	66.3	66.7	67.3	67.5	67.8	67.8	68.6	69.5	
Aceh	66.4	64.2	61.8	66.5	62.3	62.4	66.0	62.1	60.3	62.5	63.2	62.5	61.7	62.2	63.1	63.4	64.3	63.7	64.0	63.1	65.1	63.8	63.5	64.8	
Sumatera Utara	70.1	70.5	70.0	69.7	68.6	68.0	66.9	67.5	68.3	69.1	69.5	67.6	69.3	70.6	67.1	67.3	66.0	68.9	72.0	70.4	68.7	69.1	69.5	71.1	
Sumatera Barat	66.0	67.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	63.6	64.9	65.3	64.0	64.2	66.4	65.3	64.4	62.9	65.2	64.6	67.1	66.3	67.6	67.9	69.0	67.7	69.3	69.6	
Riau	63.4	65.2	62.7	63.2	62.2	60.6	59.6	62.6	62.8	62.1	63.7	63.2	62.5	63.4	63.3	63.2	66.3	64.0	65.2	64.9	65.2	65.0	63.9	64.5	
Jambi	65.6	67.7	68.0	67.9	67.3	68.7	64.3	65.2	65.9	66.6	65.8	65.5	64.9	62.7	65.6	66.1	67.5	67.5	68.2	65.8	67.8	67.2	67.8	68.8	
Sumatera Selatan	69.4	70.9	70.5	74.2	72.2	71.0	69.6	69.0	69.8	68.3	70.2	68.3	69.6	66.8	68.9	68.5	71.6	69.5	68.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	69.3	70.7	
Bengkulu	74.9	74.7	70.9	80.1	73.5	71.3	71.3	69.4	69.9	70.2	71.9	70.2	70.1	67.6	68.3	70.7	72.7	69.3	70.3	70.1	71.7	69.8	69.8	70.9	
Lampung	71.0	72.1	70.3	70.4	70.2	68.6	67.5	69.6	68.0	67.8	68.0	65.3	66.3	64.8	67.0	65.6	69.6	67.8	69.6	69.1	70.2	69.4	70.1	70.0	
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	67.4	69.0	66.2	63.7	62.7	62.5	66.3	64.3	65.1	66.5	64.2	65.6	65.4	65.5	66.7	68.9	66.7	67.3	67.1	66.9	65.9	67.4	68.3	
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.2	63.1	66.1	64.6	68.9	65.7	66.9	65.9	65.9	65.1	65.9	66.4	64.3	64.7	66.3	68.3	68.9	68.7
Dki Jakarta	61.6	63.7	60.8	60.5	61.9	63.3	64.9	65.0	68.7	66.6	67.8	69.3	71.5	67.8	66.6	66.4	66.9	62.0	62.9	63.9	63.8	62.6	63.1	65.2	
Jawa Barat	61.9	64.6	63.3	61.4	62.5	61.5	61.4	62.5	63.1	62.9	62.4	61.3	63.6	62.8	62.8	60.3	60.7	63.3	62.8	65.0	64.5	65.0	66.2	66.5	
Jawa Tengah	72.7	71.9	71.2	70.3	71.0	70.9	68.6	70.2	68.4	69.3	70.6	70.2	71.3	70.4	69.7	67.9	67.1	69.1	68.8	68.9	69.4	69.6	70.8	71.7	
Di Yogyakarta	72.6	70.2	70.2	72.0	71.7	69.8	69.2	68.6	70.5	70.2	69.8	70.2	71.4	69.3	71.1	68.4	72.0	71.5	73.1	72.7	71.1	73.5	72.6	74.1	
Jawa Timur	68.9	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.6	68.8	67.4	69.0	69.3	69.2	69.1	68.1	69.6	69.8	68.1	67.8	66.1	68.8	69.6	69.6	70.3	70.0	71.2	72.6	
Banten	...	62.7	65.4	63.3	62.5	61.9	62.4	61.6	64.8	63.7	65.3	65.6	65.2	63.6	63.8	62.2	63.7	62.3	63.0	63.8	64.5	63.8	64.7	64.4	
Bali	78.0	79.5	76.9	77.6	77.2	77.9	76.3	77.4	77.9	77.8	77.4	75.2	76.6	74.9	74.9	75.5	77.2	75.2	76.6	73.8	74.3	73.5	76.9	77.1	
Nusa Tenggara Barat	72.5	74.5	72.4	75.9	72.2	67.8	70.3	69.0	67.7	68.7	66.6	65.7	65.9	65.4	66.6	66.5	71.6	68.5	66.7	69.5	70.4	70.6	70.9	73.3	
Nusa Tenggara Timur	75.8	76.9	78.5	76.3	77.4	75.8	74.4	74.3	71.2	72.1	72.8	68.6	70.0	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.2	69.1	71.8	70.3	73.1	73.8	75.2	75.7	
Kalimantan Barat	72.3	70.3	71.9	77.6	72.6	70.7	73.7	72.5	73.7	73.4	72.4	71.4	69.5	69.9	69.7	69.3	68.6	68.9	68.5	68.8	68.5	68.8	69.0	69.4	
Kalimantan Tengah	70.8	70.1	69.5	76.4	69.9	69.1	72.4	71.3	71.2	69.9	70.1	69.9	68.5	68.6	71.1	71.3	67.7	69.7	69.3	68.4	68.7	67.2	67.2	67.2	
Kalimantan Selatan	72.6	72.5	74.2	73.2	73.9	69.5	70.4	73.1	71.3	71.6	71.3	71.9	72.0	69.3	69.5	69.7	71.6	70.1	69.7	68.8	69.3	69.3	67.6	69.8	
Kalimantan Timur	66.8	66.2	63.7	66.9	61.2	62.4	67.3	61.8	64.3	64.4	66.4	66.6	66.4	63.5	64.1	62.4	67.8	63.8	64.6	66.0	65.5	65.5	64.7	65.6	
Kalimantan Utara	63.5	62.4	68.2	66.9	65.6	66.5	66.2	67.6	70.4
Sulawesi Utara	58.8	61.4	60.9	57.2	61.3	60.2	59.2	62.0	61.2	62.0	63.3	62.7	61.5	59.4	60.0	61.3	65.1	60.8	63.1	63.9	63.4	62.2	63.1	64.1	
Sulawesi Tengah	71.6	71.5	71.7	68.6	68.5	67.5	69.2	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.2	68.7	65.9	65.6	66.8	67.5	72.3	67.1	69.8	67.8	69.4	68.7	70.0	69.9	
Sulawesi Selatan	60.3	63.9	62.3	67.1	66.0	61.6	59.1	61.1	62.0	62.5	64.1	63.4	62.7	60.3	62.0	60.9	62.9	61.0	63.9	63.8	63.4	64.7	66.2	65.7	
Sulawesi Tenggara	69.6	74.2	69.3	77.0	74.7	69.8	66.6	67.4	70.6	70.4	71.9	66.7	67.3	65.9	66.9	68.3	73.5	68.7	69.7	69.1	69.8	70.1	68.8	70.1	
Gorontalo	...	62.1	57.9	62.0	61.3	62.3	63.7	61.8	62.4	63.8	64.4	64.1	62.6	61.5	62.8	63.6	67.9	64.8	67.9	67.4	66.5	65.9	68.9	70.8	
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.0	65.2	67.4	68.1	71.5	69.9	71.7	66.8	71.1	70.3	71.9	67.0	69.3	69.9	70.2	70.3	73.0	71.0
Maluku	...	65.5	65.6	66.6	63.6	58.7	61.0	63.0	62.8	65.4	66.5	67.2	62.9	61.9	60.9	64.5	64.5	60.2	63.9	64.0	65.1	65.8	65.5	63.6	
Maluku Utara	...	70.2	65.1	74.0	70.0	71.1	72.4	67.2	65.9	64.2	65.1	64.6	66.0	64.3	63.9	66.4	66.2	63.6	65.7	65.0	64.3	64.7	64.9	67.8	
Papua Barat	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.7	66.5	68.1	68.5	69.3	66.9	67.2	66.7	68.3	68.7	70.0	67.5	67.3	67.7	69.5	70.3	68.6	67.2
Papua	78.0	78.2	76.7	73.6	77.0	78.4	71.4	76.5	76.7	77.7	81.0	77.8	78.2	77.7	78.7	79.6	76.7	76.9	79.0	76.9	72.2	78.3	77.8	77.2	

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^b calendar year (Rp trillion)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin ^c at current market prices																								
Indonesia	1,374.0	1,564.5	1,750.0	1,964.6	2,225.4	2,686.6	3,138.2	3,556.3	4,271.0	4,653.5	6,864.1	7,825.1	8,673.0	9,606.1	10,681.8	11,652.7	12,621.8	13,741.4	14,981.2	16,039.7	15,764.3	16,951.8	19,146.0	20,533.2*
Aceh	39.5	37.7	43.7	48.6	50.4	57.0	70.8	71.1	73.5	72.0	101.5	108.2	114.6	121.3	127.9	129.1	136.8	145.8	155.9	164.2	166.4	185.0	210.4	227.1*
Sumatera Utara	69.2	79.3	89.7	103.4	118.1	139.6	160.4	181.8	213.9	236.4	331.1	377.0	417.1	469.5	522.0	571.7	626.1	684.6	741.3	799.6	811.2	859.9	955.2	1,051.0*
Sumatera Barat	22.9	26.2	29.9	33.1	37.4	44.7	53.0	59.8	71.0	76.8	105.0	118.7	131.4	146.9	164.9	180.0	196.1	213.9	230.4	245.9	241.9	253.1	285.4	312.8*
Riau	69.6	80.0	86.6	97.3	114.2	139.0	167.1	210.0	276.4	297.2	388.6	485.6	558.5	607.5	679.4	652.8	681.7	704.7	752.3	760.2	727.6	839.0	991.6	1,026.5*
Jambi	9.6	11.5	13.9	15.9	18.5	22.5	26.1	32.1	41.1	44.1	90.6	103.5	115.1	130.0	144.8	155.1	171.2	189.8	207.9	216.9	205.1	232.3	276.7	293.7*
Sumatera Selatan	41.3	47.1	49.5	55.9	64.3	81.5	95.9	109.9	133.7	137.3	194.0	226.7	253.3	280.3	306.4	331.8	353.9	382.9	419.4	453.4	454.6	493.6	590.1	629.1*
Bengkulu	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.1	10.1	11.4	12.9	14.9	16.4	28.4	32.2	36.2	40.6	45.4	50.3	55.4	60.7	66.4	72.1	73.3	79.6	90.1	96.6*
Lampung	23.2	25.7	29.1	32.4	36.0	40.9	49.1	60.9	73.7	88.9	150.6	170.0	187.3	204.4	230.8	252.9	279.4	306.7	332.4	356.7	353.0	371.2	414.1	448.9*
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	6.5	7.5	8.6	10.2	11.8	14.2	15.9	17.9	21.4	23.0	35.6	40.8	45.4	50.4	56.4	61.0	65.0	69.9	73.1	75.8	75.5	86.0	95.3	102.6*
Kepulauan Riau	...	...	...	32.8	36.7	41.0	46.2	51.8	58.6	63.9	111.2	126.9	144.8	163.3	180.9	199.6	216.0	227.7	248.8	267.6	254.1	275.6	308.8	331.9*
Dki Jakarta	227.9	263.7	300.0	334.3	375.6	433.9	501.8	566.4	677.0	757.7	1,075.2	1,224.2	1,369.4	1,546.9	1,762.3	1,989.1	2,159.1	2,365.4	2,592.6	2,815.6	2,767.3	2,912.9	3,188.5	3,443.0*
Jawa Barat	195.9	218.5	241.5	275.7	305.7	389.2	473.2	526.2	633.3	689.8	906.7	1,021.6	1,128.2	1,259.0	1,385.8	1,525.0	1,653.2	1,788.1	1,960.6	2,123.2	2,082.1	2,204.7	2,422.8	2,625.2*
Jawa Tengah	114.7	133.2	152.0	171.9	193.4	234.4	282.0	312.4	367.1	397.9	623.2	692.6	754.5	830.0	922.5	1,011.0	1,087.3	1,172.8	1,268.3	1,361.0	1,347.2	1,419.7	1,559.6	1,696.8*
Di Yogyakarta	13.5	15.2	17.5	19.6	22.0	25.3	29.4	32.9	38.1	41.4	64.7	71.4	77.2	84.9	92.8	101.4	110.0	119.1	129.8	141.0	138.1	149.4	165.7	180.7*
Jawa Timur	203.2	235.8	268.9	302.1	342.7	405.0	472.3	537.0	621.4	686.8	990.6	1,120.6	1,248.8	1,382.5	1,537.9	1,691.5	1,855.7	2,012.9	2,188.8	2,345.5	2,299.8	2,454.8	2,731.4	2,953.5*
Banten	52.9	60.9	70.4	76.8	84.8	97.2	111.8	122.8	139.9	152.6	271.5	306.2	338.2	377.8	428.7	479.3	517.9	563.6	613.8	661.3	625.9	665.9	747.2	814.1*
Bali	18.0	21.0	24.8	27.2	30.1	35.3	38.9	44.0	51.9	60.3	93.7	104.6	118.0	134.4	156.4	176.4	194.1	213.0	233.6	251.9	224.2	220.5	245.4	274.4*
Nusa Tenggara Barat	12.2	15.2	16.3	17.5	22.1	25.7	28.6	33.5	35.3	44.0	70.1	68.2	69.0	73.6	81.6	105.7	116.5	123.8	123.9	132.5	133.6	140.1	156.9	166.4*
Nusa Tenggara Timur	7.9	9.2	10.3	11.5	13.0	14.8	16.9	19.1	21.7	24.2	43.8	48.8	54.9	61.3	68.5	76.1	83.7	90.8	98.9	106.7	106.5	110.9	118.7	128.5*
Kalimantan Barat	19.4	21.4	23.9	26.1	29.8	34.7	38.6	43.5	49.1	54.3	86.1	96.7	107.0	118.6	132.3	146.7	161.4	177.5	194.1	212.2	214.0	231.3	255.8	274.5*
Kalimantan Tengah	11.0	12.4	14.2	15.7	18.3	21.0	24.5	27.9	32.8	37.2	56.5	65.9	73.4	82.0	89.9	100.1	112.0	125.8	138.6	150.0	152.2	169.7	199.8	208.8*
Kalimantan Selatan	18.7	20.9	23.0	25.4	28.0	31.8	34.7	39.4	45.8	51.5	85.3	98.8	106.7	115.9	127.9	137.1	146.1	159.1	171.7	180.6	179.2	197.9	251.2	269.3*
Kalimantan Timur	82.4	91.9	93.8	106.5	133.7	180.3	199.6	222.6	314.8	285.6	383.3	472.8	503.4	519.1	527.5	505.1	508.9	591.9	635.5	652.5	607.7	696.6	921.5	843.6*
Kalimantan Utara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.9	42.4	47.3	52.6	59.2	61.7	66.0	76.9	85.5	96.5	100.4	111.5	138.7	147.3*
Sulawesi Utara	10.7	11.9	13.1	14.6	16.1	18.8	21.2	24.1	28.7	33.0	51.7	57.3	63.9	71.1	80.7	91.1	100.5	110.1	119.5	130.1	132.2	142.6	157.0	172.0*
Sulawesi Tengah	8.8	10.6	12.0	13.3	15.0	17.4	19.7	23.2	28.7	32.5	51.8	60.7	69.6	79.8	90.2	107.6	120.0	134.0	167.1	185.7	197.4	247.3	323.6	347.1*
Sulawesi Selatan	28.3	31.9	35.3	39.4	44.7	51.8	60.9	69.3	85.1	100.0	171.7	198.3	228.3	258.8	298.0	340.4	377.1	415.6	461.8	504.3	504.1	544.9	605.1	652.6*
Sulawesi Tenggara	5.8	6.9	8.0	8.9	10.3	13.0	15.3	18.0	22.2	25.7	48.4	55.8	64.7	71.0	78.6	87.7	97.0	107.4	118.1	129.2	130.1	139.5	158.8	176.2*
Gorontalo	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.9	7.1	15.5	17.4	19.7	22.1	25.2	28.5	31.7	34.5	37.7	41.1	41.7	43.9	47.6	51.4*
Sulawesi Barat	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	5.1	6.2	8.3	9.4	17.2	20.2	22.6	25.2	29.5	33.0	35.9	39.5	43.5	46.4	46.5	50.6	54.1	58.6*
Maluku	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.1	18.4	21.4	24.7	27.8	31.7	34.3	37.1	39.9	43.0	46.2	46.3	48.9	54.1	58.5*
Maluku Utara	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.7	15.0	17.1	19.3	21.4	24.0	26.6	29.2	32.3	36.5	39.7	42.3	52.5	70.9	85.1*
Papua Barat	...	...	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.9	8.9	10.4	14.0	18.1	41.4	44.3	47.4	53.0	58.2	62.9	66.6	71.8	79.6	84.4	83.6	85.1	91.3	97.7*
Papua	18.4	21.6	22.5	23.9	24.8	43.6	46.9	55.4	61.5	76.9	110.8	108.2	112.8	122.9	133.3	150.3	173.2	188.9	210.6	189.5	199.2	235.5	262.5	287.9*
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
Indonesia	...	3.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	-2.0	3.7	5.3	5.1*
Aceh	...	-10.7	20.1	5.5	-9.6	-10.1	1.6	-2.4	-5.2	-5.5	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.6	1.6	-0.7	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	-0.4	2.8	4.2	4.2*
Sumatera Utara	...	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.9	6.4	5.1	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	-1.1	2.6	4.7	5.0*
Sumatera Barat	...	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.9	4.3	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	-1.6	3.3	4.4	4.6*
Riau	...	-0.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	5.4	5.2	3.4	5.7	3.0	4.2	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.7	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	-1.1	3.4	4.6	4.2*
Jambi	...	6.7	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.8	7.2	6.4	7.4	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	-0.5	3.7	5.1	4.7*
Sumatera Selatan	...	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.1	5.6	6.4	6.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.7	-0.1	3.6	5.2	5.1*

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bengkulu	...	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	-0.0	3.3	4.3	4.3*
Lampung	...	3.6	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	-1.7	2.8	4.3	4.5*
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	...	5.7	6.8	11.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.0	6.9	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.3	-2.3	5.1	4.4	4.4*
Kepulauan Riau	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	3.5	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.0	2.0	4.5	4.8	-3.8	3.4	5.1	5.2*
Dki Jakarta	...	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	-2.4	3.6	5.3	5.0*
Jawa Barat	...	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.2	4.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.0	-2.5	3.7	5.5	5.0*
Jawa Tengah	...	3.6	3.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	-2.7	3.3	5.3	5.0*
Di Yogyakarta	...	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.2	6.6	-2.7	5.6	5.1	5.1*
Jawa Timur	...	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.0	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	-2.3	3.6	5.3	4.9*
Banten	...	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.3	-3.4	4.5	5.0	4.8*
Bali	...	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.6	-9.3	-2.5	4.8	5.7*
Nusa Tenggara Barat	...	7.3	3.5	3.9	6.1	1.7	2.8	4.9	2.8	12.1	6.4	-3.9	-1.5	5.2	5.2	21.8	5.8	0.1	-4.5	3.9	-0.6	2.3	7.0	1.8*
Nusa Tenggara Timur	...	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	-0.8	2.5	3.1	3.5*	
Kalimantan Barat	...	2.7	4.6	3.1	4.8	3.7	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	-1.8	4.8	5.1	4.5*
Kalimantan Tengah	...	3.0	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.2	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.6	6.1	-1.4	3.6	6.5	4.1*
Kalimantan Selatan	...	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.3	5.6	7.0	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.1	-1.8	3.5	5.1	4.8*
Kalimantan Timur	...	4.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	4.9	2.3	5.1	6.5	5.5	2.8	1.7	-1.2	-0.4	3.1	2.6	4.7	-2.9	2.6	4.5	6.2*
Kalimantan Utara	8.2	3.4	3.5	6.8	5.4	6.9	-1.1	4.0	5.3	4.9*
Sulawesi Utara	...	2.1	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.5	10.9	7.9	7.2	6.2	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.6	-1.0	4.2	5.4	5.5*
Sulawesi Tengah	...	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.7	9.8	9.5	9.6	5.1	15.5	9.9	7.1	20.6	8.8	4.9	11.7	15.2	11.9*
Sulawesi Selatan	...	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.8	6.2	8.2	8.1	8.9	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	-0.7	4.6	5.1	4.5*
Sulawesi Tenggara	...	5.0	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.6	8.2	10.6	11.7	7.5	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5	-0.6	4.1	5.5	5.4*
Gorontalo	...	5.6	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	-0.0	2.4	4.0	4.5*
Sulawesi Barat	6.9	7.4	12.1	6.0	11.9	10.7	9.3	6.9	8.9	7.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.6	-2.3	2.6	2.3	5.3*
Maluku	...	-0.0	2.9	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.5	6.3	7.2	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	-0.9	3.6	5.3	5.2*
Maluku Utara	...	1.7	2.4	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	5.5	6.1	5.8	7.7	7.9	6.2	5.4	16.8	22.9	20.5*
Papua Barat	7.7	7.4	6.8	4.6	7.0	7.8	13.9	28.5	3.6	3.6	7.4	5.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	6.3	2.7	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	3.9*
Papua	...	8.9	5.2	-0.3	-22.5	36.4	-17.1	4.3	-1.4	22.2	-3.2	-4.3	1.7	8.6	3.7	7.3	9.1	4.6	7.3	-15.7	2.4	15.2	9.0	5.2*

At Current Market Prices (Rp '000)

Per capita GDP	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Indonesia	28,778.2	32,336.3	35,338.5	38,607.1	42,360.3	45,614.2	48,788.5	52,470.0	56,529.5	60,093.7	58,480.1	62,167.6	69,439.9	73,676.0*
Aceh	22,450.1	23,428.6	24,294.7	25,218.8	26,065.1	25,808.5	26,851.9	28,096.7	29,521.3	30,879.1	31,633.4	34,673.6	38,900.2	41,424.4*
Sumatera Utara	25,412.1	28,518.2	31,109.4	34,544.2	37,913.9	41,019.5	44,392.5	48,003.6	51,427.5	54,620.4	54,979.0	57,441.9	62,922.3	68,305.7*
Sumatera Barat	21,584.9	24,056.7	26,286.2	28,994.5	32,141.1	34,630.9	37,284.6	40,194.3	42,802.7	44,885.5	43,825.7	45,218.2	50,264.0	54,326.8*
Riau	69,701.0	84,811.2	94,996.2	100,691.4	109,784.6	102,887.8	104,861.1	105,844.8	110,384.9	111,227.0	114,166.9	129,740.7	151,259.0	154,522.3*
Jambi	29,160.2	32,682.0	35,657.6	39,553.6	43,300.3	45,580.0	49,495.0	53,993.4	58,224.9	60,828.9	57,957.7	64,770.9	76,164.3	79,835.8*
Sumatera Selatan	25,932.0	29,830.4	32,830.5	35,810.2	38,584.9	41,201.3	43,361.3	46,315.1	50,104.7	53,359.1	53,842.7	57,744.7	68,237.4	71,950.4*
Bengkulu	16,463.7	18,368.8	20,298.9	22,358.1	24,604.4	26,845.6	29,076.2	31,359.5	33,822.1	36,565.3	36,552.5	39,167.1	43,757.0	46,285.3*
Lampung	19,722.4	21,981.5	23,910.8	25,768.9	28,755.2	31,153.7	34,054.0	36,998.3	39,716.5	42,172.3	39,290.3	40,806.7	44,983.7	48,194.2*
Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	28,906.8	32,465.4	35,288.3	38,314.6	41,948.4	44,425.1	46,402.5	48,827.3	50,082.0	52,232.8	52,023.4	58,406.1	63,871.6	67,885.3*
Kepulauan Riau	65,703.3	72,571.8	80,240.3	87,710.3	94,335.3	101,148.5	106,503.8	109,332.9	116,461.4	119,394.7	123,464.8	131,883.8	145,579.0	154,179.0*
Dki Jakarta	111,528.9	125,533.8	138,858.3	155,153.9	174,914.4	195,431.7	210,075.1	228,002.7	247,678.5	268,052.3	262,615.2	274,659.6	299,674.5	322,615.1*
Jawa Barat	20,974.9	23,251.2	25,272.3	27,767.3	30,107.2	32,648.0	34,893.6	37,223.1	40,272.6	43,309.2	43,236.5	45,234.2	49,136.9	52,651.4*
Jawa Tengah	19,209.3	21,162.8	22,865.4	24,952.1	27,517.8	29,933.8	31,962.0	34,234.3	36,771.0	39,388.2	36,964.8	38,568.1	41,946.0	45,198.5*
Di Yogyakarta	18,653.0	20,333.3	21,744.9	23,623.9	25,526.4	27,571.5	29,552.5	31,664.9	34,136.9	36,459.7	37,693.6	40,516.0	44,637.1	48,358.2*
Jawa Timur	26,371.1	29,613.1	32,770.4	36,037.2	39,832.7	43,541.4	47,491.5	51,228.5	55,410.6	59,015.2	56,640.8	59,988.4	66,246.9	71,121.9*

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Banten	25,397.7	27,977.0	30,202.4	32,991.6	36,629.2	40,091.2	42,439.7	45,275.6	48,370.2	52,014.0	52,729.4	55,383.3	61,413.8	66,147.4*	
Bali	23,992.6	26,433.5	29,443.6	33,135.2	38,099.9	42,480.1	46,211.0	50,167.1	54,433.5	57,756.0	52,015.5	50,758.3	56,091.8	62,293.2*	
Nusa Tenggara Barat	15,527.4	14,879.8	14,853.7	15,627.6	17,097.7	21,851.5	23,787.0	24,986.5	24,706.0	25,716.1	25,183.6	26,009.2	28,670.7	29,925.6*	
Nusa Tenggara Timur	9,316.8	10,194.0	11,268.9	12,379.0	13,599.7	14,867.2	16,093.5	17,165.5	18,417.5	19,630.0	20,057.0	20,555.0	21,656.8	23,078.0*	
Kalimantan Barat	19,510.1	21,548.1	23,427.1	25,561.5	28,062.5	30,619.3	33,190.7	35,984.5	38,814.7	42,045.4	39,622.2	42,252.7	46,092.1	48,808.9*	
Kalimantan Tengah	25,455.1	28,952.9	31,516.0	34,367.3	36,842.3	40,105.1	43,905.3	48,293.2	52,107.2	56,625.4	57,145.1	62,833.8	72,988.5	75,294.0*	
Kalimantan Selatan	23,418.5	26,594.4	28,197.1	30,058.0	32,599.8	34,351.7	36,023.0	38,619.5	41,046.3	42,823.6	44,100.8	48,066.0	60,244.4	63,779.1*	
Kalimantan Timur	116,946.3	140,229.6	145,998.5	158,472.7	157,400.0	147,405.4	145,343.2	165,546.6	174,164.8	180,259.1	161,798.9	183,157.5	238,917.0	215,761.4*	
Kalimantan Utara
Sulawesi Utara	22,707.8	24,868.0	27,373.4	30,121.1	33,800.2	37,786.6	41,246.3	44,744.2	48,105.4	52,173.0	50,521.1	54,034.1	59,020.6	64,131.0*	
Sulawesi Tengah	19,558.5	22,547.5	25,421.6	28,663.6	31,874.7	37,394.9	41,082.0	45,157.3	55,518.7	61,056.0	66,306.3	82,016.8	106,068.5	112,461.1*	
Sulawesi Selatan	21,306.7	24,311.7	27,670.9	31,027.9	35,344.9	39,950.5	43,817.4	47,822.1	52,642.1	57,182.1	55,675.0	59,502.6	65,350.4	69,702.4*	
Sulawesi Tenggara	21,573.1	24,302.1	27,582.6	29,641.1	32,115.8	35,092.3	38,022.1	41,278.8	44,492.1	48,514.2	49,718.2	52,436.0	58,714.7	64,088.4*	
Gorontalo	14,812.0	16,381.7	18,207.9	20,154.4	22,582.5	25,143.4	27,544.8	29,565.1	31,827.6	34,976.7	35,693.3	37,086.8	39,693.7	42,346.8*	
Sulawesi Barat	14,755.5	17,001.9	18,688.3	20,457.3	23,415.1	25,728.1	27,513.1	29,675.9	32,059.1	34,111.8	32,836.8	35,195.1	37,068.1	39,533.3*	
Maluku	11,951.8	13,604.4	15,418.4	17,093.0	19,100.0	20,365.6	21,599.2	22,859.3	24,268.6	26,097.0	25,094.4	26,153.0	28,525.6	30,456.1*	
Maluku Utara	14,361.5	16,002.6	17,726.1	19,230.0	21,114.2	22,917.7	24,580.8	26,686.1	29,586.1	32,125.0	33,069.3	40,381.1	53,776.3	63,676.8*	
Papua Barat	54,049.3	56,305.1	58,762.6	63,984.2	68,463.6	72,159.9	74,584.6	78,423.6	84,958.0	87,542.4	73,932.6	74,021.6	78,132.8	82,269.5*	
Papua	38,785.1	37,111.2	37,935.0	40,513.7	43,134.3	47,726.1	54,002.2	57,864.1	63,385.7	56,619.0	46,416.4	54,050.6	59,383.6	64,225.4*	

PRICE INDEXES period averages

Consumer (national) ^d ; 1996 | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 | 2018 = 100	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Indonesia	210.3	234.5	262.3	279.6	113.3	125.1	141.5	150.6	109.8	115.1	121.0	127.4	132.9	142.2	113.2	120.4	124.7	129.4	133.6	137.6	104.9	106.5	111.0	115.1	
Kota Meulaboh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.3	120.0	123.5	128.5	132.1	136.9	107.2	109.7	115.8	119.9
Kota Banda Aceh	216.6	246.4	278.9	295.7	112.1	139.0	172.4	190.9	109.4	115.5	119.1	124.9	127.2	132.0	109.7	114.9	117.8	122.4	126.4	129.2	104.4	106.6	112.6	116.2	
Kota Lhokseumawe	217.7	242.9	273.1	295.5	111.4	124.3	143.1	154.7	108.3	116.2	121.6	130.5	134.8	141.5	110.0	115.5	120.0	124.8	129.1	131.5	104.2	107.2	112.0	115.8	
Kota Sibolga	231.8	253.6	277.8	300.1	112.3	126.1	140.9	153.9	109.8	116.4	123.3	133.1	139.5	150.0	113.5	120.4	127.3	133.0	138.9	143.4	103.9	106.9	112.7	117.6	
Kota Pematang Siantar	214.8	235.4	262.2	276.0	109.7	123.2	138.0	150.5	109.1	114.7	120.8	130.2	137.2	148.5	115.8	122.5	128.5	133.8	137.5	140.9	103.4	106.5	111.6	115.8	
Kota Medan	222.8	248.8	278.7	297.6	114.4	129.3	148.8	157.8	109.4	114.3	121.1	127.8	132.9	143.2	114.2	121.6	128.6	133.7	137.6	142.4	103.0	104.8	109.5	113.3	
Kota Padangsidimpuan	221.5	237.1	259.7	279.3	115.3	126.7	145.6	157.9	111.0	115.9	121.1	128.8	134.6	143.0	112.5	118.0	122.6	127.5	131.3	135.2	105.2	107.6	113.5	118.1	
Kota Gunungsitoli	104.2	107.4	112.4	115.9
Kota Padang	226.6	254.2	283.3	297.6	111.5	126.1	142.2	154.8	110.5	116.6	122.6	131.2	136.9	148.7	116.6	123.7	129.7	134.4	138.2	142.0	103.8	105.5	111.7	116.1	
Kota Bukittinggi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.0	117.8	123.4	126.5	129.5	133.0	103.7	105.7	111.8	116.1
Tembilahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.9	124.8	128.4	132.9	137.7	142.0	104.8	106.6	110.9	113.7
Kota Pekanbaru	216.0	245.1	279.4	302.2	117.2	130.2	146.0	157.7	109.4	113.9	118.7	126.2	131.8	140.6	113.4	120.2	124.1	130.9	135.0	138.8	103.6	105.6	111.2	115.4	
Kota Dumai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.3	118.2	123.5	131.3	135.6	144.7	113.7	120.8	125.1	131.7	134.8	137.7	104.3	106.8	111.7	116.4
Bungo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.5	118.1	122.5	127.6	131.1	135.7	104.6	106.4	112.5	115.9
Kota Jambi	202.7	223.6	250.1	265.5	114.6	126.4	143.3	158.2	110.7	115.8	123.4	130.7	136.6	146.4	113.6	119.4	124.0	127.7	132.4	135.4	104.3	106.8	112.8	116.7	
Kota Palembang	217.4	245.8	280.4	302.1	115.9	130.9	150.6	162.0	111.7	116.6	121.2	127.2	131.4	139.1	110.4	117.4	122.5	126.8	130.5	133.5	103.9	105.5	110.6	114.7	
Kota Lubuklinggau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.5	117.1	121.9	126.5	130.8	133.5	104.0	105.8	110.7	114.5
Kota Bengkulu	214.6	234.3	261.2	277.6	110.7	125.8	144.8	153.8	111.4	118.0	125.5	133.5	139.1	150.8	116.2	125.3	131.8	138.0	142.2	146.0	103.7	105.6	110.8	115.2	
Kota Bandar Lampung	220.0	245.0	273.9	294.1	112.7	125.7	145.3	152.7	112.1	120.3	128.5	138.6	144.3	153.9	112.2	120.5	124.8	129.9	134.1	137.9	105.4	107.3	112.1	116.7	
Kota Metro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122.4	128.0	132.2	136.1	138.4	141.7	105.3	107.5	112.9	116.9
Tanjung Pandan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.9	126.5	130.6	137.1	141.4	146.3	104.7	108.9	114.1	119.5
Kota Pangkal Pinang	...	...	...	...	116.0	129.5	147.7	153.7	113.0	119.1	126.6	137.8	146.0	158.0	113.4	120.5	127.9	135.4	139.3	144.3	102.9	104.9	111.3	114.7
Kota Batam	186.7	206.1	229.0	241.5	107.7	116.8	128.8	135.7	107.3	111.3	116.8	123.1	126.4	132.8	111.2	119.2	124.2	129.3	134.6	138.5	103.4	105.4	110.8	114.7	
Kota Tanjung Pinang	111.1	117.4	122.0	128.3	132.2	142.4	114.1	120.6	124.3	128.3	131.5	135.0	103.2	104.5	108.8	111.8	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Dki Jakarta	207.8	231.3	257.3	273.4	112.8	123.8	138.9	147.4	109.1	113.8	119.2	125.3	130.6	139.4	113.4	121.1	124.6	129.2	133.3	137.8	105.4	106.7	110.0	113.3	
Kota Bogor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.0	117.2	122.6	128.1	132.3	142.6	113.6	119.7	123.9	129.7	134.5	139.1	106.2	108.1	112.9	117.7
Kota Sukabumi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.3	116.9	121.5	127.0	133.0	141.7	113.9	120.2	123.4	128.4	132.5	135.9	104.8	106.5	110.8	115.2
Kota Bandung	203.9	226.0	255.9	275.5	115.7	127.7	146.3	153.4	109.3	113.4	117.7	121.5	126.7	135.0	112.0	119.2	123.3	127.6	132.3	136.4	105.0	106.6	111.3	115.4	
Kota Cirebon	209.6	229.6	259.3	275.1	109.5	119.0	133.4	144.4	112.0	119.3	125.6	131.2	136.5	145.7	112.6	117.7	120.1	124.5	128.7	131.2	102.7	104.1	108.3	112.9	
Kota Bekasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.0	113.3	119.6	125.6	130.7	140.8	112.2	118.3	121.3	125.5	130.2	135.5	106.7	108.7	113.1	117.7
Kota Depok	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	113.9	119.6	126.2	131.2	142.3	113.5	119.2	122.8	127.6	131.5	135.7	105.7	107.4	112.4	116.7
Kota Tasikmalaya	196.2	218.3	247.8	263.5	113.0	128.1	146.8	159.9	110.0	117.6	123.3	128.9	135.0	142.9	111.9	118.4	122.9	127.4	131.5	133.7	102.9	104.2	109.2	113.8	
Cilacap	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.8	122.2	126.2	131.7	136.2	139.4	103.4	104.9	110.7	115.2
Purwokerto	213.4	237.9	264.6	278.2	111.1	121.2	136.3	147.2	108.7	114.9	120.4	126.0	131.3	140.9	112.7	118.1	121.7	126.4	130.2	133.4	104.1	105.8	111.4	115.7	
Kudus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.5	125.3	129.5	135.1	139.4	143.0	103.9	105.4	110.4	114.9
Kota Surakarta	202.2	228.2	255.9	268.3	109.8	118.6	132.4	137.9	106.2	110.0	114.4	118.9	122.8	131.3	111.6	117.4	121.2	124.9	128.2	131.5	103.9	106.0	111.9	116.9	
Kota Semarang	193.3	216.8	247.9	270.5	115.3	127.3	143.3	152.4	109.0	114.3	120.3	125.9	131.6	140.9	112.9	119.4	123.0	127.5	131.3	134.7	105.1	106.5	110.6	114.5	
Kota Tegal	195.3	215.5	240.1	253.5	110.4	122.2	139.8	151.0	109.4	115.6	122.3	128.4	132.5	138.6	110.0	116.4	121.1	125.5	129.7	133.1	105.1	106.5	112.1	116.8	
Kota Yogyakarta	212.6	235.0	264.0	287.3	114.7	126.5	144.6	156.5	109.2	114.9	120.7	127.8	132.7	141.7	112.5	118.2	121.8	126.3	130.1	133.8	105.4	107.2	112.5	117.6	
Jember	225.4	253.8	286.6	305.9	112.1	124.3	140.3	149.3	111.2	116.0	121.7	128.1	132.9	141.7	112.1	118.3	121.1	125.4	129.0	131.8	104.6	106.5	112.1	117.1	
Banyuwangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.1	118.3	121.5	124.7	128.0	130.7	103.4	104.7	109.0	113.5
Sumenep	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.0	112.3	117.8	123.8	130.6	139.5	111.7	118.1	121.5	125.5	129.1	131.9	104.2	106.3	111.7	117.7
Kota Kediri	211.8	237.5	265.4	275.8	109.2	120.9	137.7	147.2	109.2	114.0	119.9	125.7	131.7	141.1	113.5	119.2	121.5	125.5	127.9	130.3	104.6	106.1	110.5	114.8	
Kota Malang	231.9	262.7	291.0	307.6	112.4	123.3	139.0	145.8	109.4	115.2	120.8	127.1	132.5	142.3	113.4	120.7	124.5	129.7	133.2	136.5	103.3	104.6	109.9	114.2	
Kota Probolinggo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	117.4	124.3	130.7	136.8	147.0	113.9	119.6	122.1	125.6	128.3	130.9	103.7	105.3	109.5	113.8
Kota Madiun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.2	118.9	124.8	131.0	135.9	144.7	111.8	118.0	121.4	126.9	130.8	133.8	103.4	105.4	109.9	113.9
Kota Surabaya	206.5	233.9	261.4	278.7	113.1	123.7	138.0	146.4	108.2	112.9	119.0	126.5	132.2	141.1	112.6	119.8	123.9	129.3	133.3	136.7	104.2	106.1	111.3	116.6	
Kota Tangerang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.2	116.8	122.0	128.2	133.6	144.5	118.0	126.9	131.5	136.2	140.7	145.6	104.7	105.9	110.1	113.6
Kota Cilegon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.6	116.8	122.2	126.8	131.5	141.3	114.3	122.8	128.2	135.3	139.9	144.4	106.0	108.3	113.5	118.1
Kota Serang ^e	192.7	212.6	238.5	252.8	114.9	126.7	142.2	151.4	111.1	120.0	125.4	131.0	136.6	147.9	115.6	125.1	131.2	137.3	142.9	148.0	106.8	108.7	114.8	119.2	
Singaraja	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117.9	126.8	132.3	137.4	141.4	144.5	105.0	107.4	112.0	116.4
Kota Denpasar	215.0	239.1	266.6	286.6	114.6	124.0	135.0	141.2	107.7	113.9	121.1	128.5	134.2	143.3	111.3	117.7	121.2	125.7	130.0	133.0	104.1	105.2	110.5	114.6	
Kota Mataram	210.8	232.9	261.3	272.6	109.3	121.6	136.7	146.0	110.8	117.7	126.5	135.4	145.4	155.6	112.5	118.9	122.9	127.0	130.9	134.2	103.0	104.9	110.1	114.2	
Kota Bima	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.1	121.7	127.9	135.4	144.6	155.5	116.2	121.8	128.1	131.4	136.1	139.9	104.5	105.7	110.6	114.6
Waingapu	104.9	106.9	110.1	114.5
Maumere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.0	123.5	132.5	140.8	151.3	160.2	110.9	114.6	118.3	122.8	125.3	127.0	104.4	106.2	110.6	115.6
Kota Kupang	209.3	230.6	259.6	280.0	117.1	128.3	147.2	161.1	109.1	116.2	128.5	136.2	141.9	152.5	114.0	121.4	126.6	129.8	133.1	135.8	103.3	104.6	109.8	114.3	
Sintang	110.1	111.9	119.4	123.0
Kota Pontianak	223.9	247.3	275.9	291.0	112.5	122.4	137.5	147.3	110.9	118.6	126.1	134.4	143.0	154.2	116.4	127.0	132.8	138.9	143.1	148.1	105.5	106.7	111.3	115.5	
Kota Singkawang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.2	117.4	123.8	131.3	139.3	145.7	112.3	120.2	124.0	129.7	135.5	138.6	102.8	105.2	110.3	114.5
Sampit	214.8	248.2	272.3	287.2	110.4	119.1	133.9	141.0	109.3	114.1	120.9	128.7	135.3	144.5	112.3	120.0	124.8	130.0	135.5	140.3	104.8	107.2	114.5	118.6	
Kota Palangka Raya	202.5	227.4	253.0	267.3	113.8	121.6	136.3	144.9	111.0	115.7	123.2	131.8	140.8	150.1	112.1	118.1	121.4	126.2	129.5	133.5	104.7	106.2	112.1	116.5	
Kota Baru	106.7	109.0	116.0	122.1
Tanjung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	119.9	125.1	129.0	132.9	135.4	105.8	108.0	112.7	116.4
Kota Banjarmasin	209.1	227.9	247.5	264.9	114.2	125.2	144.1	156.5	110.4	116.5	125.2	132.3	140.2	148.5	111.1	118.2	124.2	129.3	132.7	138.1	105.2	107.6	113.6	118.6	
Kota Balikpapan	214.0	238.6	265.8	283.1	117.0	130.9	148.1	155.3	110.5	116.0	124.1	133.2	141.0	151.5	114.2	123.5	128.4	133.4	137.4	140.9	103.3	104.4	109.5	114.0	
Kota Samarinda	209.2	233.2	261.7	282.7	114.1	126.0	142.6	152.7	112.7	119.5	126.4	135.8	142.4	154.2	115.3	122.3	127.0	132.1	136.2	139.3	104.0	105.4	109.8	114.0	
Tanjung Selor	101.8	103.6	110.3	114.4
Kota Tarakan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	126.0	136.0	146.5	156.1	171.0	118.7	128.4	134.5	139.5	143.6	148.7	104.2	105.6	110.6	114.0
Kota Manado	221.9	254.6	286.5	303.6	110.7	122.1	138.1	148.0	111.2	115.4	121.1	125.6	130.5	138.9	111.3	120.4	124.5	128.5	131.4	136.3	105.1	107.3	110.8	114.2	
Kota Kotamobagu	105.3	108.0	112.4	118.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Luwuk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.2	108.6	114.9	120.9
Kota Palu	240.5	270.4	315.7	342.1	114.8	128.1	148.2	157.5	110.1	117.4	123.8	132.0	138.6	147.0	114.3	120.8	125.2	130.8	136.1	142.6	105.9	108.2	113.3	117.1
Bulukumba	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.4	126.0	128.4	134.5	140.1	143.8	105.8	107.8	111.7	115.2
Watampone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	125.4	134.2	141.4	147.8	154.8	112.0	116.7	119.2	125.1	131.1	133.8	103.6	105.6	110.7	114.3
Kota Makassar	210.1	230.5	255.5	269.2	109.9	121.0	137.8	145.7	109.3	115.0	121.3	127.6	132.8	140.4	110.7	119.3	124.9	129.9	134.6	139.0	104.9	106.8	111.3	115.9
Kota Pare-Pare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.2	120.4	124.0	129.1	132.8	140.3	110.5	117.5	120.8	124.4	127.9	131.0	104.1	106.6	113.2	117.5
Kota Palopo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.9	124.4	129.5	134.9	140.5	146.9	111.1	118.1	122.3	126.8	132.5	135.6	104.0	106.2	110.8	114.9
Kota Kendari	236.4	265.8	292.8	308.3	112.6	128.9	149.7	164.4	111.1	121.7	125.3	133.3	139.2	146.3	109.8	116.2	120.8	125.0	127.7	132.0	104.3	107.0	112.5	117.6
Kota Bau-Bau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.1	123.7	128.4	131.0	134.5	137.1	103.3	105.0	111.0	115.8
Kota Gorontalo	...	...	...	...	110.7	121.7	139.8	147.0	109.1	116.9	122.6	129.3	136.9	143.0	109.8	116.2	120.8	125.3	128.3	131.8	103.9	106.3	110.2	113.8
Mamuju	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.3	119.4	124.1	131.5	136.1	142.7	111.2	118.7	123.4	128.5	131.8	133.0	103.8	107.5	112.4	115.3
Kota Ambon	229.4	242.1	269.6	281.1	108.5	117.8	133.6	140.3	110.4	113.2	123.7	130.3	139.7	147.7	111.6	120.4	123.3	126.9	127.8	133.1	105.9	107.0	113.0	117.9
Kota Tual	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116.9	132.7	137.2	148.5	152.6	158.1	105.6	108.3	112.7	118.2
Kota Ternate	227.1	252.2	279.4	294.3	111.4	124.3	142.5	151.8	112.4	118.0	123.1	129.2	134.9	143.8	115.4	123.9	128.9	132.0	136.4	140.2	105.0	106.8	109.7	114.8
Manokwari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.9	128.7	134.2	139.9	145.8	154.2	108.6	113.5	118.7	123.3	127.4	135.4	107.4	109.0	113.9	119.3
Kota Sorong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121.4	132.3	140.6	144.0	150.2	162.3	111.8	120.1	125.4	128.5	133.2	135.5	102.8	105.9	109.6	113.6
Merauke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.4	124.6	130.0	133.8	138.1	139.0	103.6	104.9	109.3	114.5
Timika	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	107.8	112.4	117.9
Kota Jayapura	202.3	227.8	262.7	285.1	121.5	133.1	151.7	167.2	110.5	115.2	120.1	125.2	128.3	137.9	113.7	121.2	126.1	129.5	135.6	141.1	103.8	104.0	109.4	112.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^f																								
Indonesia	249.0	270.0	299.3	301.7	106.8	117.4	134.7	150.1	116.9	125.1	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1	119.4	128.0	137.3	140.2	146.1	151.6	106.5	109.4	116.0	121.6
Kota Meulaboh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.4	115.2	121.4	123.9	127.9	137.8	112.8	116.9	125.7	129.1
Kota Banda Aceh	269.6	305.1	328.3	331.5	103.1	139.3	186.6	215.0	114.6	122.9	127.5	139.4	140.0	148.3	114.5	121.5	129.9	133.7	138.1	140.1	103.1	108.3	113.5	118.3
Kota Lhokseumawe	292.6	326.0	333.5	345.8	105.2	120.0	143.7	164.2	111.1	120.6	128.9	146.8	152.7	166.8	114.5	119.6	130.7	136.3	143.3	143.5	105.3	111.7	118.5	122.5
Kota Sibolga	264.0	284.2	305.2	320.4	110.7	127.4	138.5	159.2	116.8	123.6	133.4	148.4	157.0	177.7	122.3	128.9	142.5	146.7	153.7	159.2	104.3	110.0	118.3	122.5
Kota Pematang Siantar	231.9	247.3	271.6	277.0	107.6	125.1	138.2	156.5	117.9	125.4	133.1	151.1	158.7	177.4	120.1	123.1	133.8	142.4	147.4	152.1	104.4	110.5	118.0	121.9
Kota Medan	287.3	315.5	351.1	354.2	104.7	121.4	134.1	149.9	117.5	123.4	131.8	141.8	144.9	160.6	117.4	124.4	137.7	142.3	148.4	157.2	102.6	105.4	112.3	116.8
Kota Padangsidempuan	251.1	260.2	283.7	295.4	113.0	127.7	146.8	163.1	118.9	122.9	131.0	145.6	148.8	162.5	115.9	118.6	128.9	131.5	133.5	136.8	104.2	109.6	117.9	122.5
Kota Gunungsitoli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.2	112.5	116.7	119.1
Kota Padang	300.7	319.9	346.0	342.5	108.8	128.8	137.7	157.9	118.3	126.9	138.3	155.3	158.6	177.8	125.1	131.1	143.7	143.0	147.3	151.5	104.5	107.5	116.2	122.3
Kota Bukittinggi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122.3	124.2	136.7	139.0	141.7	143.5	103.2	107.2	117.1	121.6
Tembilahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	136.5	143.7	147.0	153.6	162.6	106.1	107.9	113.7	118.0
Kota Pekanbaru	257.8	282.6	315.7	313.3	107.8	122.9	138.8	155.2	115.9	123.8	131.2	145.0	149.9	162.3	116.0	124.0	133.4	141.4	146.1	154.8	103.7	107.3	116.2	121.4
Kota Dumai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.3	128.7	141.4	153.7	155.7	171.1	119.8	123.4	129.5	136.6	138.9	141.6	105.6	111.2	118.8	124.1
Bungo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.2	113.7	119.4	119.8	121.7	129.7	105.0	108.1	118.7	122.2
Kota Jambi	258.5	277.4	306.4	313.1	112.8	119.0	133.7	151.7	121.8	125.1	138.2	149.2	151.7	167.7	116.4	118.1	125.3	126.0	130.6	129.5	102.4	108.5	117.7	122.4
Kota Palembang	266.2	292.1	328.5	331.8	109.2	120.2	138.0	153.6	120.3	126.8	137.6	149.7	155.9	170.7	112.1	118.3	127.3	129.7	134.7	136.9	103.8	106.1	114.1	119.7
Kota Lubuklinggau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.9	118.2	126.7	128.0	135.3	138.8	103.2	105.2	112.6	117.8
Kota Bengkulu	253.0	265.5	287.7	290.1	106.1	122.2	138.8	154.2	119.5	128.7	146.2	158.6	163.6	183.8	123.3	134.3	140.7	141.9	146.8	151.2	103.3	104.9	112.5	117.0
Kota Bandar Lampung	242.4	268.3	292.3	292.9	106.0	117.6	132.5	139.1	122.1	132.8	140.2	151.7	159.0	177.9	118.3	130.6	139.2	142.8	148.0	152.9	107.0	111.1	119.1	125.8
Kota Metro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.7	149.3	156.7	158.1	160.2	164.2	105.7	108.8	118.1	125.8
Tanjung Pandan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.3	134.3	136.4	143.7	145.6	148.2	104.7	113.0	118.0	123.7
Kota Pangkal Pinang	...	...	...	...	118.0	133.0	149.5	159.0	118.6	119.8	132.4	146.6	155.7	173.3	114.0	120.4	131.9	141.0	150.4	156.9	103.8	110.0	119.4	123.4
Kota Batam	247.5	260.7	271.2	269.2	102.6	113.8	127.5	143.0	114.5	119.7	126.6	136.1	142.1	154.2	115.6	125.1	134.2	135.7	144.6	150.2	106.6	111.1	120.0	125.4
Kota Tanjung Pinang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117.4	128.1	136.1	147.9	153.5	171.8	120.6	128.1	135.5	138.5	145.3	150.0	104.6	107.4	113.7	117.3
Dki Jakarta	240.2	258.7	288.9	292.1	105.9	113.9	132.2	148.5	114.7	123.9	136.6	148.5	160.3	182.4	123.8	133.2	142.7	146.3	153.1	161.6	109.3	111.7	116.3	121.3

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kota Bogor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117.2	127.9	138.9	151.4	157.4	175.5	117.5	124.7	135.1	137.8	143.0	147.0	106.1	108.6	114.9	121.7
Kota Sukabumi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116.7	124.1	131.1	140.7	151.0	166.1	115.8	121.8	129.3	134.3	141.2	143.0	103.7	107.1	112.1	118.0
Kota Bandung	242.9	261.4	291.4	289.7	103.9	114.1	132.1	146.6	113.5	120.5	129.7	138.0	148.6	166.3	119.0	128.8	139.6	141.6	147.9	152.8	107.0	110.4	117.6	123.7
Kota Cirebon	243.9	258.9	282.2	285.7	105.7	114.8	129.7	148.9	119.4	125.0	136.4	145.2	155.5	172.5	121.7	127.3	133.6	138.0	145.4	149.9	105.0	107.2	112.7	117.6
Kota Bekasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.9	124.8	136.3	149.0	156.4	177.7	119.1	127.4	137.1	141.1	147.4	154.8	107.7	109.8	117.7	123.8
Kota Depok	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.1	125.8	141.8	155.8	166.1	190.6	121.4	127.4	138.6	141.4	146.9	151.0	107.4	109.9	118.0	123.9
Kota Tasikmalaya	240.2	260.2	291.2	286.3	102.8	114.7	135.9	159.6	114.7	121.6	134.3	145.5	161.2	177.5	119.4	128.3	138.1	141.0	148.2	150.3	103.6	105.6	113.3	121.2
Cilacap	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.0	123.1	131.3	131.9	137.7	140.5	104.1	106.7	116.1	122.6
Purwokerto	219.1	239.5	262.3	261.2	108.6	122.4	142.8	160.9	115.9	121.6	130.9	141.4	150.3	167.7	119.7	126.5	136.3	141.3	145.9	149.6	105.0	107.4	115.8	122.9
Kudus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.0	137.1	145.6	151.5	156.1	161.8	106.0	107.1	113.4	120.7
Kota Surakarta	234.3	262.6	288.2	291.7	106.0	115.3	134.4	147.6	112.8	118.9	130.7	140.4	146.0	167.5	119.4	128.8	137.5	138.4	143.3	146.3	105.8	107.7	114.5	123.1
Kota Semarang	256.0	283.8	313.1	317.5	108.7	118.4	134.3	148.2	114.5	120.5	131.5	140.8	150.8	168.3	119.4	129.2	139.8	141.3	148.2	154.3	108.3	110.7	117.4	124.0
Kota Tegal	242.3	262.9	294.1	289.5	102.0	112.2	131.4	148.4	116.5	121.0	132.7	142.7	149.6	163.3	114.7	122.2	130.8	131.7	136.4	138.6	104.1	106.2	115.1	123.4
Kota Yogyakarta	232.3	256.1	278.4	278.0	106.2	118.0	136.7	155.5	118.6	125.3	138.4	150.5	158.8	183.6	121.5	128.5	137.5	139.1	145.8	150.9	106.8	108.9	116.6	124.2
Jember	247.1	270.8	295.6	291.3	102.4	114.6	130.9	145.3	121.2	127.3	141.8	152.7	157.5	172.9	116.3	121.6	126.7	128.5	133.1	135.9	104.8	108.0	116.0	123.5
Banyuwangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128.3	126.9	130.2	124.6	124.4	123.2	100.5	103.0	109.6	116.7
Sumenep	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.7	123.8	134.5	143.5	157.6	174.9	114.6	121.7	128.1	127.6	132.2	137.1	105.2	107.4	115.4	124.1
Kota Kediri	251.0	281.6	314.7	311.9	106.2	117.4	132.1	146.9	117.0	119.5	133.0	141.6	149.8	165.9	113.4	115.9	120.5	120.4	123.0	128.2	107.4	110.4	116.3	122.7
Kota Malang	258.1	291.9	315.7	310.0	105.4	113.0	129.0	141.1	119.0	126.9	139.6	150.9	160.3	182.5	117.7	124.8	135.8	138.7	142.4	145.7	104.8	107.6	115.0	121.9
Kota Probolinggo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116.3	118.7	128.3	137.8	145.5	163.5	117.5	122.1	124.9	123.3	126.9	131.7	104.2	106.3	113.7	118.9
Kota Madiun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.3	123.9	136.7	148.6	155.6	173.1	114.6	119.9	123.5	124.3	130.2	133.2	105.4	109.1	116.4	123.3
Kota Surabaya	221.3	242.6	272.4	273.7	107.7	119.1	134.4	149.1	117.5	124.4	136.9	150.9	159.4	180.4	118.8	126.5	133.9	133.9	139.6	143.1	104.1	106.3	113.2	120.0
Kota Tangerang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.2	126.6	135.8	149.8	156.9	174.0	123.1	134.6	143.7	147.2	151.1	156.1	105.6	108.0	114.8	119.1
Kota Cilegon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.5	123.0	131.4	136.2	143.7	160.9	119.0	130.2	140.2	147.2	154.4	160.5	106.5	109.7	117.0	122.9
Kota Serang ^e	209.9	227.6	256.8	256.3	111.4	123.1	141.6	154.0	119.4	128.2	137.1	144.9	153.9	178.4	123.4	131.6	141.7	145.8	153.2	158.9	107.9	110.3	117.3	122.3
Singaraja	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.4	127.4	140.5	142.2	145.8	150.3	105.4	109.1	116.8	122.9
Kota Denpasar	274.3	301.0	330.2	332.6	103.9	111.6	119.5	128.5	117.5	127.8	144.0	159.0	167.2	187.5	116.8	126.5	134.6	136.6	144.4	146.0	102.1	105.0	112.1	117.9
Kota Mataram	271.0	297.2	329.0	325.9	101.1	114.6	128.8	142.3	120.1	131.0	148.5	162.5	169.4	191.1	118.5	123.6	131.0	129.9	135.2	140.2	104.6	108.6	115.6	120.8
Kota Bima	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117.5	126.9	135.9	151.3	165.8	184.8	118.9	123.4	134.8	137.8	146.0	148.5	104.5	107.2	111.5	115.8
Waingapu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.4	112.9	113.0	116.6
Maumere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.9	131.4	149.9	161.7	179.4	186.2	106.5	103.9	106.3	110.8	112.5	112.5	106.7	109.4	114.3	120.7
Kota Kupang	275.4	282.5	310.9	322.1	113.4	120.3	144.4	163.7	111.8	126.1	152.4	162.9	158.9	167.6	108.4	114.7	123.7	124.4	129.5	130.1	104.3	108.2	113.6	119.2
Sintang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.7	112.3	124.9	127.9
Kota Pontianak	256.4	273.3	302.9	304.7	108.2	115.3	126.6	138.8	116.8	129.0	143.4	156.1	170.2	185.3	117.4	130.0	138.6	141.7	145.1	150.2	109.5	110.8	115.1	119.3
Kota Singkawang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120.4	124.5	135.7	145.4	157.8	167.4	114.6	124.6	130.3	133.9	144.7	147.2	102.8	107.9	115.8	121.2
Sampit	245.3	301.6	330.5	339.9	106.8	115.1	130.8	140.1	114.6	121.3	138.4	153.0	160.7	177.3	117.3	125.2	133.4	136.8	142.7	147.1	107.4	110.2	117.8	123.3
Kota Palangka Raya	242.0	267.1	286.9	297.2	107.4	111.9	131.3	146.4	121.1	130.1	150.4	163.3	177.5	192.6	114.7	122.1	125.1	125.4	128.5	134.2	109.6	112.7	120.4	129.3
Kota Baru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.8	115.2	122.4	130.6
Tanjung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.8	129.1	138.6	139.3	144.4	147.3	108.4	112.3	119.4	123.8
Kota Banjarmasin	269.5	295.0	317.5	334.0	114.3	119.8	146.5	163.1	115.6	124.8	145.0	155.6	167.3	182.8	117.3	125.4	130.6	132.3	137.4	144.8	110.0	112.9	121.0	128.3
Kota Balikpapan	235.4	265.4	292.9	303.1	111.3	119.0	136.5	146.4	121.8	126.5	139.4	152.0	164.0	183.1	120.1	134.4	136.7	136.5	141.9	145.2	105.4	108.5	116.0	122.2
Kota Samarinda	242.0	271.0	296.6	307.1	110.9	122.0	140.9	154.4	122.8	133.0	145.2	158.6	169.5	187.8	116.8	123.5	131.4	134.1	140.2	143.3	104.1	107.2	115.3	121.9
Tanjung Selor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.7	103.1	111.1	115.3
Kota Tarakan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128.5	148.6	164.2	172.8	185.4	211.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.8	106.5	111.2	114.0
Kota Manado	273.9	300.6	325.3	321.5	109.9	125.1	150.1	170.7	123.8	133.4	145.8	157.7	164.5	182.6	117.7	132.2	145.1	148.5	155.3	166.9	105.2	110.5	114.4	118.8
Kota Kotamobagu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.3	109.4	115.8	121.7
Luwuk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	113.6	122.6	131.2

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kota Palu	294.2	307.1	351.4	380.3	109.6	123.2	147.5	159.5	120.6	132.8	144.6	155.2	159.4	171.3	114.6	120.3	128.3	133.8	141.0	147.4	108.6	113.9	117.0	122.8
Bulukumba	119.9	127.9	128.3	133.6	140.0	138.1	102.3	104.4	110.6	115.3
Watampone	125.8	136.7	147.1	156.7	166.4	178.5	123.0	130.2	136.7	143.1	153.7	153.2	102.8	105.7	114.5	119.4
Kota Makassar	256.8	257.4	280.7	279.2	104.2	113.1	133.4	149.4	117.6	126.3	138.5	150.8	158.5	171.5	113.4	130.3	144.5	150.1	159.2	166.6	107.6	111.4	117.2	124.6
Kota Pare-Pare	117.4	128.3	136.6	146.2	148.8	163.1	114.5	122.5	128.5	131.3	136.7	138.6	103.3	107.7	117.0	121.3
Kota Palopo	124.7	136.9	139.2	141.8	160.2	161.8	118.3	128.0	135.7	140.1	152.3	156.3	105.8	110.4	118.8	125.3
Kota Kendari	286.8	300.9	330.5	332.9	108.2	128.7	150.0	179.9	123.0	144.3	150.2	164.2	171.5	183.8	107.9	116.6	127.5	133.8	139.4	147.5	105.9	112.3	117.3	122.1
Kota Bau-Bau	126.3	137.5	144.4	148.7	152.5	149.3	100.8	104.8	108.7	114.5
Kota Gorontalo	112.6	123.7	151.1	165.3	114.3	128.6	139.0	147.7	154.9	163.0	106.4	111.8	126.2	133.6	135.9	139.9	103.8	109.1	113.8	118.4
Mamuju	124.9	134.4	144.2	159.5	150.0	170.4	109.3	120.4	128.5	133.5	138.4	138.5	107.2	115.0	119.4	120.1
Kota Ambon	370.9	370.8	421.9	416.4	99.2	107.6	125.0	136.2	120.8	124.2	148.1	147.5	163.6	181.3	117.7	129.3	127.9	135.8	134.9	133.8	106.1	106.4	111.9	117.9
Kota Tual	118.2	142.5	141.1	162.7	167.6	170.4	106.9	112.0	117.8	121.9
Kota Ternate	237.8	275.3	315.3	342.3	111.9	125.6	141.5	152.4	125.6	133.9	145.6	156.1	161.7	170.1	110.9	119.6	122.9	125.2	126.4	131.4	110.1	116.3	118.8	126.1
Manokwari	120.7	135.9	142.7	145.9	152.2	167.2	111.7	114.6	122.5	128.9	138.8	144.1	107.1	108.5	113.1	120.2
Kota Sorong	133.5	151.3	163.6	165.6	173.6	197.8	114.7	127.1	135.1	136.7	141.9	140.6	103.4	112.4	113.2	116.6
Merauke	120.3	132.2	134.5	134.5	141.0	138.8	104.3	108.1	114.3	121.9
Timika	111.4	114.3	119.5	125.5
Kota Jayapura	242.0	262.9	306.7	328.7	119.3	126.4	146.8	170.5	119.0	123.8	130.5	137.7	141.7	154.7	116.8	126.7	137.0	139.3	149.6	152.6	104.5	104.8	110.5	111.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)																								
Indonesia	3.8	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.7
Kota Meulaboh	7.4	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.4	5.5	3.6
Kota Banda Aceh	...	13.8	13.2	6.0	...	24.0	24.0	10.7	9.4	5.6	3.1	4.9	1.8	3.8	5.7	4.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	5.6	3.2
Kota Lhokseumawe	...	11.6	12.4	8.2	...	11.6	15.1	8.1	8.3	7.3	4.6	7.3	3.3	5.0	5.6	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.9	4.4	3.4
Kota Sibolga	...	9.4	9.6	8.0	...	12.3	11.8	9.2	9.7	6.0	5.9	8.0	4.8	7.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.3	1.0	2.9	5.4	4.4
Kota Pematang Siantar	...	9.6	11.4	5.3	...	12.3	12.1	9.0	9.1	5.1	5.3	7.8	5.4	8.3	7.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	3.0	4.8	3.8
Kota Medan	...	11.6	12.0	6.8	...	13.0	15.1	6.1	9.4	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.0	7.7	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.0	2.9	3.5	0.7	1.7	4.5	3.5
Kota Padangsidimpuan	...	7.0	9.5	7.6	...	9.8	14.9	8.4	11.0	4.4	4.5	6.4	4.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.3	5.5	4.0
Kota Gunungsitoli	1.6	3.1	4.7	3.1
Kota Padang	...	12.2	11.4	5.0	...	13.1	12.7	8.8	10.5	5.5	5.1	7.0	4.3	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.7	5.8	3.9
Kota Bukittinggi	6.5	5.2	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.9	5.8	3.8
Tembilahan	10.8	5.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.7	4.0	2.6
Kota Pekanbaru	...	13.5	14.0	8.2	...	11.1	12.1	8.0	9.3	4.1	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.7	6.6	5.9	3.3	5.5	3.2	2.8	1.4	1.9	5.3	3.8
Kota Dumai	12.2	5.3	4.5	6.3	3.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	4.6	4.2
Bungo	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	5.8	3.0
Kota Jambi	...	10.3	11.8	6.2	...	10.3	13.4	10.4	10.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	4.5	7.2	6.4	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	5.6	3.5
Kota Palembang	...	13.1	14.1	7.7	...	12.9	15.1	7.6	11.7	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.3	5.9	4.9	6.3	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	4.8	3.6
Kota Lubuklinggau	4.4	7.0	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	4.6	3.4
Kota Bengkulu	...	9.2	11.5	6.3	...	13.7	15.1	6.2	11.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	4.2	8.4	7.5	7.8	5.2	4.6	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.8	4.9	4.0
Kota Bandar Lampung	...	11.4	11.8	7.4	...	11.5	15.6	5.1	12.1	7.3	6.8	7.9	4.1	6.7	5.4	7.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.5	4.2
Kota Metro	10.2	4.6	3.3	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.1	5.0	3.6
Tanjung Pandan	11.8	6.4	3.3	5.0	3.1	3.5	1.3	4.0	4.8	4.7
Kota Pangkal Pinang	11.7	14.0	4.1	13.0	5.4	6.3	8.8	5.9	8.2	5.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	2.9	3.6	0.1	1.9	6.1	3.0
Kota Batam	...	10.4	11.1	5.4	...	8.5	10.3	5.3	7.3	3.8	4.9	5.4	2.7	5.0	6.1	7.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.9	0.7	1.9	5.1	3.5
Kota Tanjung Pinang	11.1	5.6	4.0	5.1	3.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7	0.7	1.3	4.1	2.7
Dki Jakarta	...	11.3	11.2	6.3	...	9.7	12.2	6.1	9.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.0

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kota Bogor	12.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.2	7.8	5.9	5.4	3.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.9	4.4	4.3
Kota Sukabumi	9.3	6.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	6.5	7.0	5.6	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	4.0	4.0
Kota Bandung	...	10.8	13.3	7.7	...	10.4	14.5	4.9	9.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.3	6.6	5.7	6.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.3	1.5	4.4	3.7
Kota Cirebon	...	9.6	12.9	6.1	...	8.6	12.1	8.2	12.0	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.0	6.7	6.0	4.5	2.0	3.7	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	4.0	4.2
Kota Bekasi	9.0	4.0	5.5	5.0	4.1	7.7	5.7	5.5	2.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.1	1.9	4.0	4.0
Kota Depok	10.0	3.5	5.1	5.5	4.0	8.5	6.5	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.6	4.6	3.8
Kota Tasikmalaya	...	11.2	13.5	6.3	...	13.4	14.6	9.0	10.0	6.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.9	6.1	5.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	4.8	4.2
Cilacap	8.5	5.6	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	5.5	4.0
Purwokerto	...	11.5	11.2	5.1	...	9.0	12.5	7.9	8.6	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	7.4	6.0	4.8	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	5.3	3.9
Kudus	8.9	5.8	3.3	4.3	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	4.8	4.1
Kota Surakarta	...	12.9	12.1	4.8	...	8.0	11.6	4.2	6.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	6.9	6.1	5.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	5.6	4.5
Kota Semarang	...	12.2	14.3	9.1	...	10.4	12.6	6.3	9.0	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.5	7.1	6.3	5.7	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.4	3.8	3.5
Kota Tegal	...	10.3	11.4	5.6	...	10.7	14.4	8.1	9.4	5.7	5.8	5.0	3.2	4.6	5.4	5.8	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.4	5.2	4.2
Kota Yogyakarta	...	10.5	12.3	8.8	...	10.3	14.3	8.3	9.2	5.1	5.1	5.8	3.9	6.7	5.8	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	5.0	4.5
Jember	...	12.6	12.9	6.7	...	10.8	12.9	6.4	11.1	4.4	4.9	5.2	3.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	5.3	4.5
Banyuwangi	5.3	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	4.1	4.1
Sumenep	7.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.8	5.3	5.7	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	5.1	5.4
Kota Kediri	...	12.1	11.7	3.9	...	10.7	13.9	6.9	9.2	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.1	5.9	5.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	4.2	3.9
Kota Malang	...	13.3	10.8	5.7	...	9.8	12.7	4.9	9.4	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.3	7.4	6.3	6.5	3.2	4.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	5.1	3.9
Kota Probolinggo	11.8	5.0	5.9	5.1	4.7	7.5	6.1	5.0	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.9
Kota Madiun	13.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	3.7	6.4	5.6	5.5	2.8	4.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	4.3	3.6
Kota Surabaya	...	13.3	11.8	6.6	...	9.4	11.6	6.1	8.2	4.4	5.4	6.3	4.5	6.8	6.0	6.4	3.4	4.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	4.9	4.7
Kota Tangerang	11.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.2	8.2	8.9	7.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.1	1.2	3.9	3.2
Kota Cilegon	10.6	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.7	7.4	6.6	7.4	4.4	5.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.2	4.8	4.1
Kota Serang ^e	...	10.3	12.2	6.0	...	10.2	12.3	6.4	...	8.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	8.2	7.8	8.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.3	1.8	5.6	3.9
Singaraja	8.1	7.6	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	4.3	3.9
Kota Denpasar	...	11.2	11.5	7.5	...	8.2	8.9	4.6	7.7	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.4	6.7	5.6	5.7	3.0	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.0	5.1	3.7
Kota Mataram	...	10.5	12.2	4.3	...	11.2	12.4	6.9	10.7	6.3	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.0	5.7	5.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.9	4.9	3.7
Kota Bima	13.1	7.6	5.1	5.8	6.8	7.5	7.6	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.2	4.6	3.6
Waingapu	5.3	1.9	3.0	4.0
Maumere	14.9	7.4	7.3	6.3	7.5	5.8	5.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.1	4.5
Kota Kupang	...	10.2	12.6	7.9	...	9.5	14.8	9.4	9.1	6.5	10.6	6.0	4.2	7.4	6.9	6.5	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	5.0	4.1
Sintang	5.1	1.6	6.7	3.1
Kota Pontianak	...	10.4	11.6	5.5	...	8.8	12.3	7.2	10.9	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.0	9.1	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.5	2.3	1.1	4.2	3.8
Kota Singkawang	12.2	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.1	4.6	7.1	7.0	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.2	1.1	2.4	4.8	3.9
Sampit	...	15.6	9.7	5.5	...	7.9	12.4	5.4	9.3	4.4	6.0	6.4	5.2	6.8	5.4	6.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.5	1.9	2.3	6.8	3.5
Kota Palangka Raya	...	12.3	11.3	5.6	...	6.9	12.1	6.3	11.0	4.2	6.4	7.0	6.8	6.7	5.6	5.4	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.5	5.5	3.9
Kota Baru	2.5	2.2	6.3	5.3
Tanjung	6.8	7.2	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.3
Kota Banjarmasin	...	9.0	8.6	7.0	...	9.6	15.1	8.6	10.4	5.6	7.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.2	4.1	2.6	4.0	1.5	2.3	5.6	4.4
Kota Balikpapan	...	11.5	11.4	6.5	...	11.9	13.1	4.8	10.4	5.0	7.0	7.3	5.8	7.5	6.7	8.1	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.1	4.9	4.1
Kota Samarinda	...	11.5	12.2	8.0	...	10.4	13.2	7.1	12.6	6.1	5.7	7.4	4.9	8.2	6.5	6.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.4	4.1	3.9
Tanjung Selor	1.0	1.7	6.5	3.7
Kota Tarakan	15.6	9.0	7.9	7.7	6.6	9.6	8.7	8.2	4.8	3.7	2.9	3.6	0.6	1.3	4.7	3.1
Kota Manado	...	14.7	12.5	6.0	...	10.4	13.1	7.2	11.1	3.8	4.9	3.7	3.9	6.5	5.9	8.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.7	0.9	2.1	3.3	3.1
Kota Kotamobagu	2.8	2.6	4.1	4.9
Luwuk	2.6	1.3	5.8	5.2

Indonesia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Kota Palu	...	12.4	16.8	8.4 |	...	11.6	15.7	6.3 |	10.1	6.7	5.4	6.6	5.0	6.1 |	7.9	5.7	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.8 |	1.8	2.2	4.8	3.3	
Bulukumba	11.7	5.6	1.8	4.8	4.2	2.6 |	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.1	
Watampone	15.6	8.5	7.0	5.4	4.5	4.7 |	6.9	4.2	2.2	4.9	4.8	2.1 |	1.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	
Kota Makassar	...	9.7	10.8	5.4 |	...	10.1	13.9	5.7 |	9.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.1	5.7 |	5.3	7.7	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.3 |	2.1	1.8	4.2	4.2	
Kota Pare-Pare	14.2	5.4	3.0	4.1	2.9	5.6 |	5.3	6.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.4 |	1.9	2.4	6.2	3.7	
Kota Palopo	15.8	7.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5 |	6.3	6.2	3.6	3.6	4.5	2.3 |	1.5	2.1	4.4	3.7	
Kota Kendari	...	12.5	10.1	5.3 |	...	14.5	16.1	9.8 |	11.0	9.6	3.0	6.4	4.4	5.1 |	4.0	5.8	4.0	3.5	2.2	3.3 |	0.9	2.6	5.2	4.5	
Kota Bau-Bau	6.8	8.4	3.7	2.1	2.7	2.0 |	0.9	1.6	5.7	4.3	
Kota Gorontalo	10.0	14.8	5.2 |	9.1	7.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.4 |	4.8	5.8	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.7 |	1.2	2.3	3.7	3.2	
Mamuju	13.3	5.4	3.9	6.0	3.5	4.9 |	5.8	6.7	4.0	4.1	2.5	0.9 |	2.6	3.6	4.5	2.6	
Kota Ambon	...	5.5	11.3	4.3 |	...	8.6	13.4	5.0 |	10.4	2.5	9.3	5.3	7.3	5.7 |	6.7	7.9	2.4	2.9	0.7	4.2 |	1.3	1.0	5.6	4.3	
Kota Tual	8.8	13.5	3.3	8.3	2.7	3.7 |	1.9	2.5	4.1	5.0	
Kota Ternate	...	11.1	10.8	5.4 |	...	11.6	14.7	6.5 |	12.4	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	6.6 |	7.8	7.3	4.0	2.5	3.3	2.8 |	1.5	1.7	2.7	4.7	
Manokwari	13.8	13.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.8 |	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.3	6.3 |	1.1	1.4	4.5	4.8	
Kota Sorong	21.4	9.0	6.3	2.4	4.2	8.1 |	5.9	7.4	4.4	2.5	3.6	1.7 |	1.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	
Merauke	8.7	8.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	0.7 |	1.5	1.3	4.2	4.7	
Timika	3.3	2.1	4.3	4.9
Kota Jayapura	...	12.6	15.3	8.5 |	...	9.6	14.0	10.2 |	10.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	2.5	7.5 |	6.2	6.6	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.0 |	0.7	0.1	5.2	2.8	

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; Rp = rupiah.

- a In 2000, National Labor Force Survey (Sakernas) was implemented without Maluku. Beginning 2005, data refer to August figures. For 2011–2013, data uses the backcast weighted by the 2010–2035 population projection. For 2018–2019, data uses the backcast weighted by the 2015–2045 population projection (SUPAS 2015). For 2020, the estimate was weighted by the 2015–2045 population projection (SUPAS 2015). Survei Penduduk Antar Sensus (SUPAS) refers to the Inter-Census Population Survey in Indonesia. Source of provincial unemployment rate data is the National Labor Force Survey.
- b For 2010 onward, data are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts. Base year was also changed from 2000 to 2010.
- c Indonesia's GDP and GRDP by province are calculated independently using different estimation methods and data sources, hence, provincial GRDP estimates do not sum up to totals.
- d For 2000–2003, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for 43 cities based on a consumption pattern obtained from the 1996 Cost of Living Survey (1996=100); for 2004–2007, based on the 2002 Cost of Living Survey in 45 cities (2002=100); for 2008–2013, based on the 2007 Cost of Living Survey in 66 cities (2007=100); for 2014–2019, based on the 2012 Cost of Living Survey in 82 cities (2012=100); and for 2020–2023, based on the 2018 Cost of Living Survey in 90 cities (2018=100). For 2020–2023, the CPI commodity grouping also changed based on the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose.
- e Before 2006, Serang included Cilegon.
- f For 2000–2019, CPI data in cities refer to Indonesia's CPI group "Foodstuff", which excludes prepared food, beverage, cigarette, and tobacco. For 2020–2023, data in cities refer to CPI on food, beverages and tobacco.

Sources:

Labor Force	Government of Indonesia, Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). Official communication, 1 April 2024.
National Accounts	BPS. Official communication, 1 April 2024.
Price Indexes	BPS. Official communication, 4 June 2024.