

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,308.0	1,404.2	1,481.7	1,571.5	1,750.4	1,905.4	2,074.0	2,364.0	3,047.0	3,969.2	4,357.6	4,911.6	5,462.3	6,019.1	6,768.2	7,315.8	8,274.4	9,450.8	10,454.9	11,517.4	12,068.5	13,158.6	14,891.7*		
Education																									
Human health and social work activities																									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																									
Other service activities ^k	1,202.6	1,303.6	1,419.8	1,568.0	1,753.4	2,044.3	2,299.6	2,653.0	3,166.2	3,851.8	4,667.8	5,348.3	6,173.4	7,000.2	8,147.2	9,284.9	10,714.0	11,957.6	13,756.6	15,571.4	14,194.1	16,540.5	19,413.2*	38,951.7*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices ^f	19,555.2	21,260.9	22,908.8	25,664.6	29,043.0	33,269.1	39,048.9	44,901.9	51,728.4	59,749.1	70,836.7	81,069.5	92,026.9	103,631.5	115,042.8	125,745.0	139,652.0	155,056.7	171,751.3	183,811.2	182,110.0	216,355.8	246,590.4*	267,621.5*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes less product subsidies	1,843.7	1,891.5	2,017.3	2,260.7	2,820.3	3,052.1	3,497.3	4,084.7	3,413.1	3,915.0	5,508.0	6,293.8	7,413.2	8,703.7	9,636.8	11,973.8	14,264.7	15,843.8	17,245.4	17,224.8	16,431.0	19,618.1	22,906.0*	27,735.2*	
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.2	-1,931.1	-2,666.9	-2,778.1	-3,703.1*	-4,313.1*	
GNI at current market prices	21,171.5	22,951.7	24,759.2	27,718.2	31,639.6	36,060.1	42,213.9	48,781.5	54,812.3	63,284.1	75,526.7	86,595.1	98,272.5	110,936.4	123,205.3	136,121.0	152,152.7	169,052.3	186,973.4	199,104.8	195,874.1	233,195.9	265,793.4*	291,043.5*	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at basic prices)																									
Agriculture	23.6	23.5	21.3	21.3	19.5	19.2	18.3	18.3	17.9	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.7	18.0	18.3	17.6	18.3	20.4	18.9	18.2*	17.7*	
Industry	29.9	28.8	30.1	29.9	32.1	32.2	33.7	33.7	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.0	30.0	29.3	29.2	29.1	26.9	27.4	28.9	27.6*	27.6*	
Services	46.8	47.8	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.9	49.0	48.5	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.6	52.5	53.3	54.8	52.3	52.2	54.2*	54.7*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	21,398.9	23,152.4	24,926.1	27,925.3	31,863.3	36,321.2	42,546.3	48,986.6	55,141.5	63,664.1	76,344.7	87,363.3	99,440.1	112,335.2	124,679.6	137,718.7	153,916.7	170,900.4	188,996.7	201,035.9	198,541.0	235,974.0	269,496.5*	295,356.7*	
Final consumption expenditure	16,196.1	17,574.6	18,531.0	20,212.3	21,908.0	24,605.8	28,043.3	32,146.3	37,063.5	42,922.0	50,183.3	58,788.2	66,768.9	76,321.6	85,491.0	95,625.8	107,131.9	118,762.7	132,508.5	144,572.9	144,360.3	168,548.6	193,061.8*	208,915.0*	
Household final consumption ^l	13,639.4	14,851.6	15,710.9	17,175.1	18,592.7	20,840.7	23,872.7	27,315.2	31,252.5	35,626.3	41,779.5	49,104.5	56,144.9	64,756.5	72,473.4	81,264.1	91,265.3	100,361.5	112,053.0	122,453.6	121,304.8	143,827.0	164,225.4*	178,225.3*	
NPISHs final consumption																									
Government final consumption	2,556.7	2,723.1	2,820.2	3,037.2	3,315.3	3,765.1	4,170.6	4,831.1	5,811.1	7,295.7	8,403.7	9,683.8	10,624.0	11,565.1	13,017.6	14,361.7	15,866.6	18,401.2	20,455.5	22,119.3	23,055.5	24,721.5	28,836.5*	30,689.7*	
Gross capital formation ^m	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	57,915.7	63,960.5	61,064.1	55,975.9	76,480.9	86,775.3*
Gross fixed capital formation	5,568.4	6,930.1	7,062.2	7,912.6	9,784.6	11,897.1	14,289.1	17,543.5	19,144.0	21,615.0	25,369.4	29,977.3	33,249.7	35,156.2	37,503.9	39,570.9	43,386.7	48,156.0	55,684.2	57,203.9	54,250.0	69,796.5	82,869.8*	91,070.2*	
Public	1,472.5	1,634.5	1,719.8	1,956.6	2,279.0	2,737.4	3,438.8	4,058.5	4,860.9	5,494.2	6,131.1	6,412.6	6,980.3	7,969.5	8,724.8	10,267.4	10,650.3	11,479.6	13,365.3	13,115.8	13,214.3	15,724.5	18,764.7*	...	
Private	4,095.9	5,295.6	5,342.4	5,956.0	7,505.6	9,159.8	10,850.4	13,485.1	14,283.1	16,120.8	19,238.3	23,564.7	26,269.4	27,186.7	28,779.1	29,303.5	32,736.4	36,676.4	42,319.0	44,088.0	41,035.7	54,072.0	64,105.1*	...	
Changes in inventories	-224.7	-151.2	335.1	447.4	977.1	1,272.7	1,793.4	2,457.0	1,301.9	2,184.4	3,334.5	2,079.8	2,145.2	1,446.2	3,127.0	2,624.8	1,380.8	2,375.8	3,182.3	1,352.3	384.6	2,138.4	2,771.2*	2,952.0*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	151.0	145.5	143.2	252.1	421.1	424.6	509.9	549.7	740.7	1,193.1	1,670.3	2,530.3	2,737.8	1,617.6	2,094.1	2,035.1	1,673.3	2,416.9	2,261.0	1,948.0	2,788.2	3,850.1	3,357.3*	4,390.2*	
Exports of goods and services	2,781.3	2,907.6	3,555.6	4,174.3	5,690.5	7,120.9	9,048.7	10,189.1	13,287.7	12,987.8	17,101.9	21,439.3	24,397.1	28,567.8	28,636.4	27,286.5	29,487.7	32,115.2	37,662.9	37,521.9	37,092.4	50,496.4	62,524.5*	64,530.1*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,662.3	16,472.2	19,375.3	18,964.5	17,182.0	18,474.1	19,540.5	23,100.2	22,405.3	21,810.0	31,520.9	36,350.1*	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,924.9	9,192.5	9,671.9	10,104.5	11,013.7	12,574.7	14,562.8	15,116.6	15,282.4	18,975.6	26,174.4*	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,975.2	3,110.5	3,799.8	4,368.8	6,259.5	8,134.7	10,405.4	12,191.1	16,140.4	16,471.4	20,501.8	27,155.5	31,084.3	31,918.1	32,359.6	30,449.2	32,205.9	37,513.9	44,771.7	42,702.3	37,872.9	56,690.2	72,130.3*	71,103.1*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	29,938.9	35,946.8	33,609.5	29,159.6	45,727.8	57,498.0*	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,392.7	4,763.8	4,988.8	5,546.2	6,429.2	7,575.0	8,824.9	9,092.8	8,713.4	10,962.5	14,632.3*	...
Statistical discrepancy	-97.9*	-1,143.7*	-901.1*	-704.6*	-658.7*	-865.2*	-732.8*	-1,707.9*	-256.0*	-766.8*	-812.9*	-296.2	1,225.7	1,143.9	186.9	1,025.0	3,062.2	4,587.7	2,469.3	1,139.3	-2,461.5	-2,165.8	-2,957.9*	-5,397.8*	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption ^l	63.7	64.1	63.0	61.5	58.4	57.4	56.1	55.8	56.7	56.0	54.7	56.2	56.5	57.6	58.1	59.0	59.3	58.7	59.3	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.9*	60.3*	
Government final consumption	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.5	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	10.5	10.7*	10.4*	
Gross capital formation ^m	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	33.9	33.8	30.4	28.2	32.4	32.2*	...	
Changes in inventories	-1.1	-0.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	2.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0*	1.0*	
Exports of goods and services	13.0	12.6	14.3	14.9	17.9	19.6	21.3	20.8	24.1	20.4	22.4	24.5	24.5	25.4	23.0	19.8	19.2	18.8	19.9	18.7	18.7	21.4	23.2*	21.8*	
Imports of goods and services	13.9	13.4	15.2	15.6	19.6	22.4	24.5	24.9	29.3	25.9	26.9	31.1	31.3	28.4	26.0	22.1	20.9	22.0	23.7	21.2	19.1	24.0	26.8*	24.1*	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5	-4.9	-3.6	-2.5	-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	1.3	0.6	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1*	-1.8*	

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2011/2012 market prices ^f	43,267.4	45,354.6	47,079.8	50,780.5	54,803.8	59,146.1	63,913.8	68,810.1	70,934.0	76,510.8	83,012.3	87,363.3	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	123,081.9	131,445.8	139,929.1	145,346.4	136,948.7	150,218.5	160,714.3*	173,817.2*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,658.4	11,298.6	10,552.4	11,507.3	11,528.4	12,082.8	12,437.9	13,122.8	13,090.8	12,975.6	14,116.3	15,019.5	15,242.9	16,092.0	16,057.2	16,161.5	17,260.0	18,400.2	18,786.0	19,943.3	20,742.1	21,701.1	22,722.5*	23,049.8*
Mining and quarrying	1,897.3	1,932.6	2,095.2	2,151.8	2,322.1	2,464.2	2,579.8	2,698.7	2,631.4	2,789.7	3,165.3	2,610.4	2,626.1	2,631.1	2,886.9	3,179.7	3,492.5	3,296.1	3,268.1	3,171.3	2,910.8	3,092.8	3,152.6*	3,376.2*
Manufacturing	6,356.7	6,501.0	6,947.4	7,387.6	7,933.1	8,674.8	10,217.8	10,931.1	11,440.8	12,695.6	13,672.6	14,099.9	14,868.7	15,607.1	16,839.4	19,038.5	20,547.6	22,094.3	23,289.9	22,597.1	23,291.6	25,610.3	25,046.6*	27,516.8*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^g	963.9	981.6	1,028.2	1,075.6	1,161.1	1,234.4	1,333.5	1,445.1	1,515.4	1,605.3	1,719.5	1,866.7	1,916.4	1,996.0	2,140.5	2,241.6	2,465.0	2,726.5	2,941.5	3,008.0	2,882.1	3,179.7	3,479.7*	3,741.7*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	2,794.6	2,906.1	3,146.8	3,538.0	4,116.2	4,646.1	5,141.8	5,744.5	6,064.4	6,476.4	6,870.7	7,773.4	7,800.5	8,007.7	8,352.3	8,653.4	9,164.5	9,643.1	10,267.9	10,434.3	9,953.7	11,935.3	13,062.6*	14,360.8*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^h	3,480.0	3,821.7	4,088.4	4,506.2	4,835.2	5,317.5	5,847.2	6,185.4	6,289.0	6,506.2	7,505.4	7,936.8	8,886.7	9,419.4	10,376.4	11,501.2	12,682.3	14,359.8	15,632.4	16,756.1	13,676.0	15,178.1	16,845.4*	29,557.9*
Transportation and storage	1,640.1	1,714.2	1,872.2	2,075.9	2,311.6	2,534.2	2,777.8	3,031.5	3,197.3	3,471.7	3,743.0	4,036.1	4,350.2	4,615.3	4,958.0	5,301.6	5,531.6	6,019.0	6,337.6	6,420.1	4,944.4	6,276.9	6,762.9*	...
Accommodation and food service activities	390.3	421.0	445.0	483.4	538.5	616.0	689.9	759.2	726.3	724.2	844.3	899.0	929.6	925.7	982.0	1,113.1	1,210.9	1,321.9	1,445.4	1,532.6	708.8	969.7	1,541.8*	...
Information and communication ⁱ	376.0	449.0	553.2	695.9	841.7	866.1	882.8	954.1	983.7	1,186.3	1,193.5	1,259.3	1,345.1	1,560.3	1,760.5	2,012.4	2,039.0	1,983.4	1,972.1	2,191.8	2,209.7	2,379.1	2,627.1*	...
Financial and insurance activities	2,094.1	2,261.6	2,513.7	2,581.2	2,790.0	3,120.1	3,519.1	3,862.8	4,059.3	4,350.9	4,643.1	4,802.3	5,297.9	5,779.1	6,272.6	6,727.9	6,959.8	7,286.7	7,581.7	7,845.4	8,242.9	8,313.1	8,946.0*	...
Real estate activities ^j	5,586.1	5,871.7	6,151.1	6,584.2	7,069.7	7,676.5	8,075.6	8,634.0	9,086.0	9,644.4	10,007.6	10,506.5	11,502.4	12,894.9	14,464.6	16,220.0	17,969.8	18,085.2	19,560.5	21,137.1	21,298.4	22,915.4	25,108.7*	36,916.4*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	2,595.7	2,669.3	2,708.7	2,772.3	2,954.6	3,086.6	3,152.7	3,394.6	4,034.4	4,714.5	4,708.4	4,911.6	5,013.8	5,100.5	5,438.5	5,651.1	6,142.4	6,765.1	7,227.7	7,625.3	7,578.9	7,808.5	8,283.1*	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^k	1,954.8	2,055.9	2,168.8	2,327.9	2,522.8	2,823.0	2,927.8	3,219.1	3,623.3	4,177.5	4,855.5	5,348.3	5,682.6	6,007.5	6,592.6	7,116.9	7,817.4	8,360.4	9,027.0	9,698.7	8,434.1	9,408.5	10,469.9*	20,218.0*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at 2011/2012 basic prices ^f	40,248.3	42,416.0	44,060.7	47,570.8	50,925.0	55,142.3	59,583.7	63,983.0	66,742.2	71,318.4	77,045.1	81,069.5	85,462.8	90,636.5	97,121.3	104,918.7	113,282.9	120,341.7	127,338.0	132,361.0	126,873.4	138,768.4	148,049.0*	158,737.5*
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports/product taxes less product subsidies	3,019.1	2,938.6	3,019.1	3,209.7	3,878.8	4,003.9	4,330.1	4,827.1	4,191.9	5,192.4	5,967.2	6,293.8	6,667.4	7,377.2	8,155.4	8,776.2	9,799.1	11,104.1	12,591.2	12,985.4	10,075.2	11,450.1	12,665.3*	15,079.7*
Net factor income from abroad	-398.3	-357.6	-317.3	-346.3	-374.4	-416.8	-489.9	-282.7	-412.1	-447.6	-894.2	-768.2	-1,083.5	-1,223.4	-1,246.9	-1,349.2	-1,445.8	-1,458.9	-1,524.4	-1,417.4	-2,008.9	-1,939.3	-2,403.0*	-2,558.3*
GNI at constant market prices	42,869.1	44,996.9	46,762.6	50,434.2	54,429.4	58,729.4	63,423.9	68,527.4	70,521.9	76,063.2	82,118.2	86,595.1	91,046.6	96,790.3	104,029.9	112,345.7	121,636.2	129,986.9	138,404.7	143,929.0	134,939.8	148,279.2	158,311.3*	171,258.9*
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	3.1	7.9	8.5	5.2	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	3.9	-5.8	9.7	7.0*	8.2*
Agriculture	-0.0	6.0	-6.6	9.0	0.2	4.8	2.9	5.5	-0.2	-0.9	8.8	6.4	1.5	5.6	-0.2	0.6	6.8	6.6	2.1	6.2	4.0	4.6	4.7*	1.4*
Industry	5.8	2.6	7.3	7.1	9.7	9.6	13.2	8.0	4.0	8.8	7.9	3.6	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9	5.3	-1.4	-0.4	12.2	2.1*	9.5*
Services	5.2	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.1	7.0	7.8	6.5	8.7	7.8	5.9	8.3	7.7	9.8	9.4	8.5	6.3	7.2	6.4	-8.4	9.2	10.0*	7.6*
Expenditure on GDP at 2011/2012 market prices	43,267.4	45,354.6	47,079.8	50,780.5	54,803.8	59,146.1	63,913.8	68,810.1	70,934.0	76,510.8	83,012.3	87,363.3	92,130.2	98,013.7	105,276.7	113,694.9	123,081.9	131,445.8	139,929.1	145,346.4	136,948.7	150,218.5	160,714.3*	173,817.2*
Final consumption expenditure	31,610.4	33,311.4	34,110.5	35,970.1	37,767.1	40,657.8	42,612.0	45,847.8	48,358.6	51,472.2	54,801.9	58,788.2	61,533.5	65,371.5	69,668.1	75,142.2	81,018.3	86,755.7	92,853.9	97,478.2	92,996.3	102,129.7	109,375.5*	113,525.5*
Household final consumption ^l	26,588.4	28,171.2	28,979.8	30,697.0	32,284.4	34,691.4	36,403.7	39,054.4	40,793.2	42,833.2	45,711.8	49,104.5	51,790.9	55,573.3	59,126.6	63,814.2	69,002.4	73,307.3	78,504.4	82,562.2	78,195.1	87,325.7	93,238.2*	96,992.1*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	5,022.0	5,140.2	5,130.7	5,273.1	5,482.8	5,966.5	6,208.3	6,793.4	7,565.4	8,639.0	9,090.1	9,683.8	9,742.6	9,798.3	10,541.5	11,328.0	12,016.0	13,448.4	14,349.5	14,916.1	14,801.2	14,803.9	16,137.3*	16,533.3*
Gross capital formation ^m	9,820.6	10,269.0	11,045.4	12,780.0	16,298.5	19,440.0	21,410.0	26,635.8	24,569.8	27,725.5	33,304.4	34,030.1	36,393.0	34,482.4	36,597.6	39,173.6	43,008.8	49,229.7	52,259.8	49,105.9	43,921.6	55,075.6	56,156.4*	...
Gross fixed capital formation	9,885.9	12,079.7	11,993.0	12,606.6	14,050.5	16,360.6	18,630.5	21,672.6	22,366.0	24,083.0	26,743.3	29,977.3	31,457.9	31,949.2	32,781.0	34,921.8	37,875.7	40,830.8	45,405.1	45,925.8	42,666.8	50,142.6	53,464.2*	58,268.8*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,412.6	6,553.3	7,176.5	7,641.5	9,075.7	9,324.7	9,583.4	10,676.1	10,377.3	10,186.0	10,849.6	12,099.4*	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,564.7	24,904.6	24,772.7	25,139.5	25,846.1	28,550.9	31,247.4	34,729.0	35,548.5	32,480.8	39,293.0	41,364.9*	...
Changes in inventories	307.6	-61.8	356.1	384.8	1,423.4	1,802.8	2,371.9	3,115.2	1,514.7	2,540.5	3,675.4	2,015.3	1,297.6	2,747.5	2,395.6	1,226.4	2,064.4	2,627.7	1,085.4	256.2	1,602.0	1,834.6*	1,943.5*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	327.6	310.0	297.1	495.0	778.4	766.3	870.9	896.1	1,137.4	1,792.2	2,373.7	2,530.3	2,599.5	1,488.8	1,879.6	1,859.9	1,514.8	2,123.1	1,917.0	1,645.3	2,136.6	2,831.0	2,291.7*	2,778.6*
Exports of goods and services	5,028.5	5,245.2	6,351.2	6,959.8	8,851.2	11,160.0	13,435.9	14,224.2	16,326.2	15,537.0	18,563.3	21,439.3	22,898.											

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,777.0	7,354.2	8,039.8	8,179.9	8,532.5	9,026.6	9,926.2	10,972.2	11,095.2	11,512.0	13,246.1	16,984.8*	...
Imports of goods and services	5,719.4	5,887.8	6,594.1	7,509.6	9,176.4	12,137.6	14,747.8	16,215.4	19,855.5	19,473.2	22,552.2	27,155.5	28,790.8	26,445.6	26,676.0	25,115.4	26,215.9	30,782.7	33,498.6	33,217.6	29,024.6	35,437.5	39,190.2*	43,478.7*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,454.6	24,714.4	22,279.1	22,456.8	20,432.0	20,946.7	24,803.1	26,849.5	26,543.7	22,460.9	27,785.0	29,695.2*	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700.9	4,076.3	4,166.4	4,219.2	4,683.4	5,269.2	5,979.6	6,649.1	6,673.9	6,563.7	7,652.4	9,495.0*	...
Statistical discrepancy	1,826.7	357.9	566.1	1,873.9	1,109.6	536.3	740.3	-730.5	1,086.6	559.0	-592.9	-296.2	416.4	-330.6	-244.9	788.0	2,778.4	4,434.5	1,499.2	4,290.4	1,735.9	-4,980.5	-5,539.0*	1,290.1*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption ¹	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	6.7	7.4	5.5	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.1	6.2	7.1	5.2	-5.3	11.7	6.8*	4.0*
Government final consumption	1.4	2.4	-0.2	2.8	4.0	8.8	4.1	9.4	11.4	14.2	5.2	6.5	0.6	0.6	7.6	7.5	6.1	11.9	6.7	3.9	-0.8	0.0	9.0*	2.5*
Gross capital formation ^m	-5.5	4.6	7.6	15.7	27.5	19.3	10.1	24.4	-7.8	12.8	20.1	2.2	6.9	-5.2	6.1	7.0	9.8	14.5	6.2	-6.0	-10.6	25.4	2.0*	...
Exports of goods and services	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.8	-4.8	19.5	15.5	6.8	7.8	1.8	-5.6	5.0	4.6	11.9	-3.4	-7.0	29.6	13.4*	2.6*
Imports of goods and services	4.6	2.9	12.0	13.9	22.2	32.3	21.5	10.0	22.4	-1.9	15.8	20.4	6.0	-8.1	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.4	8.8	-0.8	-12.6	22.1	10.6*	10.9*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation ^m	5,617.0	6,072.6	6,674.4	8,106.2	11,215.1	13,229.9	15,315.1	19,170.7	21,150.3	24,734.8	30,375.2	34,030.1	38,471.2	37,941.4	41,797.8	44,226.6	49,180.8	57,915.7	63,960.5	61,064.1	55,975.9	76,480.9	86,775.3*	...
Gross national saving	5,315.2	6,031.1	6,683.3	8,260.6	11,081.7	12,783.9	14,859.9	18,526.4	19,862.7	22,926.9	28,178.1	30,268.4	33,692.0	36,081.9	40,199.6	42,822.6	48,251.1	54,807.4	60,003.9	59,411.4	57,869.3	73,631.0	81,500.1*	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.2	-1,167.6	-1,398.8	-1,474.3	-1,597.8	-1,764.0	-1,848.1	-2,023.2	-1,931.1	-2,666.9	-2,778.1	-3,703.1*	-4,313.1*
Net current transfers	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1,085.7	1,346.1	1,675.0	2,032.1	2,471.1	2,420.0	3,049.0	3,500.8	3,959.2	4,051.5	4,130.8	3,794.4	4,057.4	4,937.4	5,403.6	5,521.9	6,054.4	8,192.1*	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	24.8	26.0	26.8	29.6	34.8	35.2	34.9	37.8	36.0	36.0	36.9	34.6	33.9	32.1	32.2	31.1	31.3	32.1	31.7	29.6	29.1	31.2	30.2*	...
Gross capital formation ^m	26.2	26.2	26.8	29.0	35.2	36.4	36.0	39.1	38.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	38.7	33.8	33.5	32.1	32.0	33.9	33.8	30.4	28.2	32.4	32.2*	...
At Current Market Prices (₹)																								
Per capita GDP ⁿ	21,000	22,262	23,604	26,050	29,259	32,840	37,920	43,046	47,783	54,414	64,372	71,609	80,518	89,796	98,405	107,341	118,489	130,061	142,424	149,915	146,480	172,422	194,879*	211,725*
Per capita GNI ⁿ	20,777	22,069	23,446	25,857	29,054	32,604	37,624	42,866	47,498	54,089	63,682	70,980	79,573	88,678	97,242	106,096	117,131	128,655	140,899	148,475	144,512	170,392	192,201*	208,633*
At Current Prices (\$ billion)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	476.1	490.7	512.8	599.5	703.1	823.6	939.1	1,184.7	1,267.5	1,315.2	1,669.6	1,871.9	1,860.9	1,917.1	2,042.9	2,146.8	2,290.6	2,624.3	2,763.5	2,854.8	2,679.4	3,192.4	3,428.5*	3,575.8*
GNI	471.1	486.4	509.3	595.0	698.2	817.7	931.7	1,179.8	1,259.9	1,307.4	1,651.7	1,855.5	1,839.0	1,893.2	2,018.8	2,121.9	2,264.3	2,595.9	2,734.0	2,827.4	2,643.4	3,154.8	3,381.4*	3,523.6*
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	467.3	471.8	485.6	559.2	645.7	744.7	837.0	1,041.1	1,098.3	1,124.1	1,407.8	1,534.4	1,506.8	1,532.4	1,612.4	1,673.2	1,763.3	1,997.2	2,082.5	2,128.9	1,976.8	2,332.6	2,479.2*	2,563.3*
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	61.5	63.3	58.7	64.9	64.4	67.9	71.7	77.8	78.8	77.4	85.4	91.1	93.0	97.2	99.6	98.2	102.2	108.4	112.7	115.6	119.1	124.6	125.8	...
Mining ^o ; 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 | 2011/2012 = 100	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	100.0	94.7	94.6	93.3	97.3	102.5	104.9	107.9	109.6	101.0	113.3	119.9	128.9
Manufacturing ^o ; 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 | 2011/2012 = 100	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	100.0	104.8	108.6	112.8	116.2	121.0	126.6	131.5	129.6	117.2	131.0	137.1	144.6
ENERGY annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t '000)																								
Production	32,426	32,032	33,044	33,373	33,891	32,190	33,988	34,118	33,508	33,690	37,684	38,090	37,862	37,788	37,461	36,942	36,009	35,684	34,203	32,170	30,494	29,691	29,178*	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	74,097	78,706	81,989	90,434	95,861	99,409	111,502	121,672	132,775	159,259	163,595	171,729	184,795	189,238	189,435	202,850	213,932	220,433	226,498	226,955	196,461	212,382	232,732*	...
Consumption	103,444	107,274	112,559	121,840	127,416	130,109	146,551	156,103	160,772	186,551	196,989	204,121	219,212	222,497	223,242	232,865	245,362	251,935	257,205	254,386	221,773	242,000	255,000*	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Coal (t '000)																									
Production	311,486	322,260	336,803	351,571	382,245	407,039	430,832	457,082	492,757	532,042	532,694	539,950	556,402	565,765	609,179	639,230	657,868	675,400	728,718	730,874	716,083	778,210	893,190*	...	
Exports	1,511	1,619	3,058	1,617	1,320	1,989	1,554	1,627	1,655	2,454	4,409	2,014	2,443	2,188	1,238	1,575	1,773	1,504	1,306	1,030	2,945	1,316	1,163*	...	
Imports	21,083	20,448	21,261	23,800	22,918	38,586	43,081	49,794	59,003	73,255	68,918	102,853	145,785	166,857	217,783	203,949	190,953	208,249	235,348	248,537	215,251	208,627	237,668*	...	
Consumption ^p	333,462	323,435	336,288	347,641	404,691	395,587	419,800	453,491	549,567	620,389	589,874	638,734	713,389	739,342	822,131	836,727	837,220	898,494	968,362	955,924	906,332	1,028,032	1,115,220*	...	
Natural gas (m³ million)																									
Production	29,477	29,714	31,389	31,962	31,763	32,202	31,747	32,417	32,845	47,496	52,219	47,559	40,679	35,407	33,657	32,249	31,898	32,649	32,873	31,184	28,673	34,024	34,450*	...	
Exports
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,997	17,614	17,801	18,607	21,388	24,849	27,439	28,740	33,887	33,031	31,028	26,304*	...
Consumption ^q	27,670	28,037	29,964	30,906	30,775	31,326	30,792	31,479	31,746	46,521	51,248	64,451	57,367	52,375	51,300	52,517	55,697	59,170	60,796	64,144	60,815	64,159	59,969*	...	
Electricity^r (kWh million)																									
Production	501,204	517,439	532,693	565,102	594,456	623,820	670,654	722,626	741,167	799,851	844,748	922,451	964,489	1,026,649	1,116,850	1,167,584	1,235,358	1,303,455	1,371,779	1,383,417	1,373,187	1,484,463	1,617,813*	...	
Exports	195	232	175	58	40	209	216	290	58	105	128	135	154	1,651	4,433	5,150	6,710	7,203	8,469	9,491	9,574	9,249	10,252*	...	
Imports	1,497	1,518	1,520	1,748	1,735	1,763	2,957	5,230	5,897	5,359	5,611	5,253	4,795	5,598	5,008	5,244	5,617	5,072	4,396	6,351	9,548	7,974	7,842*	...	
Consumption	316,600	322,459	339,598	360,937	447,993	474,451	525,672	577,960	611,294	658,031	694,392	785,194	824,301	874,209	948,522	1,001,191	1,061,183	1,123,427	1,209,972	1,248,086	1,230,208	1,316,765	1,403,400*	...	
Retail prices^s (₹/L)																									
Gasoline, premium	26.1	28.8	26.5	33.5	33.7	38.0	43.5	42.9	45.5	40.6	47.9	58.4	65.6	68.3	72.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	14.6	17.1	16.6	22.1	21.7	28.2	30.5	30.3	31.8	30.9	38.1	37.8	40.9	48.6	55.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES fiscal year beginning 1 April																									
Consumer (national) ^{t,u} ; 1982 | 2001 | 2012 = 100	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0	125.0	133.0	145.0	162.8	179.8	93.3	102.5	112.2	118.7	124.5	130.2	135.0	139.6	146.3	155.8	163.8	174.6	183.7	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.7	122.7	128.5	134.2	136.7	137.2	146.2	157.9	163.7	174.3	186.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^v	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.9	121.0	132.1	141.1	151.0	160.2	166.9	185.5	192.0	196.2	202.9
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.5	120.5	127.4	133.8	140.1	145.8	148.3	153.5	164.3	179.9	187.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.4	115.6	121.4	126.7	134.9	143.5	148.2	152.8	162.5	173.5	178.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	116.4	122.5	127.9	133.2	140.6	145.0	149.5	158.0	169.6	176.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	114.0	120.2	125.6	131.1	140.5	149.2	158.0	168.7	178.8	188.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.2	111.5	111.2	115.0	119.0	127.0	128.7	142.9	157.2	166.8	170.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.9	112.5	114.8	115.4	116.1	122.6	135.8	143.4	151.4	153.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	113.7	119.3	123.9	128.5	135.1	141.7	148.2	156.8	165.3	171.8
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	118.2	126.0	133.3	139.6	149.4	157.8	161.4	166.3	175.1	183.6
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.8	124.1	132.9	140.5	147.4	153.4	157.1	164.7	174.3	187.5	196.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	109.7	113.8	121.1	125.5	131.5	138.9	156.0	161.1	173.3	186.0
Consumer (Delhi) ^{w,x} ; 1982 | 2001 | 2012 = 100	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7	123.7	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	93.3	101.9	111.4	117.5	123.0	129.7	135.9	139.7	144.9	149.7	157.7	164.1	168.0	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.6	120.7	124.5	129.8	136.4	136.4	142.1	150.3	159.9	169.8	180.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^v	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.0	114.7	125.2	132.8	139.6	145.3	150.0	178.6	185.6	182.8	188.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.9	115.6	120.0	125.8	129.4	137.7	140.4	140.8	150.6	158.9	162.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	121.5	129.9	138.0	147.2	151.4	155.3	157.3	160.8	165.2	165.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.3	115.3	121.0	125.4	128.3	132.6	136.7	140.6	149.6	157.6	164.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.3	112.5	117.0	121.6	123.5	133.7	142.8	149.5	162.6	169.7	174.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	103.2	100.5	103.7	107.7	114.9	115.5	124.1	143.2	148.5	149.4
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.7	100.7	96.0	110.9	110.5	119.0	145.2	169.0	178.8	180.1	179.8
Recreation and culture	119.2	126.4	132.9	137.5	143.6	149.1	150.5	143.9	156.2	161.9	163.3	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.1	110.8	119.2	124.3	124.9	126.4	133.0	132.5	141.2	141.9	142.0
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.6	115.6	122.3	131.2	134.4	140.3	148.1	150.7	159.2	169.3	176.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.4	110.7	114.9	123.7	129.1	133.1	137.7	150.3	156.3	164.3	171.7
Wholesale (national); 1993/1994 | 2004/2005 | 2011/2012 = 100	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	100.0	106.9	112.5	113.9	109.7	111.6	114.9	119.8	121.9	123.4	139.4	152.5	151.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2011/2012 = 100	49.5	51.0	52.9	55.0	58.1	61.4	66.6	71.2	77.7	83.2	92.0	100.0	107.9	114.6	118.4	121.1	125.1	130.0	135.1	138.3	145.0	157.1	167.7	169.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	12.2	10.4	...	9.9	12.2	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	4.8	6.5	5.1	6.6	5.4
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	4.7	4.4	1.9	0.4	6.6	8.0	3.7	6.5	7.1
Wholesale price index	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	...	6.9	5.2	1.3	-3.7	1.7	2.9	4.3	1.7	1.3	13.0	9.4	-0.7
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	5.6	8.4	6.9	9.2	7.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	6.2	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.4	4.7	8.5	6.7	1.3
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																								
Money supply (M1)	3,794.3	4,228.2	4,735.6	5,786.9	6,497.7	8,263.9	9,679.3	11,558.1	12,596.7	14,892.7	16,383.5	17,373.9	18,975.3	20,597.6	22,924.0	26,025.4	26,819.6	32,673.3	37,104.6	41,259.5	47,943.0	53,071.2	56,747.9	60,914.7*
Currency in circulation ^y	2,095.5	2,407.9	2,715.8	3,149.7	3,563.1	4,121.2	4,828.5	5,684.1	6,654.5	7,674.9	9,118.4	10,236.7	11,410.6	12,458.2	13,861.8	15,972.5	12,641.2	17,597.1	20,522.1	23,497.5	27,518.3	30,356.9	32,764.4	34,100.4*
Demand deposits ^z	1,698.8	1,820.3	2,019.8	2,637.2	2,934.5	4,142.7	4,850.7	5,874.0	5,942.2	7,217.8	7,265.1	7,137.2	7,564.7	8,139.4	9,062.2	10,052.8	14,178.3	15,076.2	16,582.5	17,762.0	20,424.7	22,714.4	23,983.6	26,814.2*
Quasi-money ^{aa}	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	15,958.9	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,150.8	101,099.8	106,952.6	117,216.0	126,740.2	140,502.8	151,866.0	166,689.7	188,481.6*
Money supply (M3) ^{ab}	13,132.0	14,983.4	17,179.4	20,056.5	22,456.5	27,194.9	33,100.4	40,178.6	47,947.8	56,027.0	65,041.2	73,848.3	83,898.2	95,173.9	105,501.7	116,176.2	127,919.4	139,625.9	154,320.7	167,999.6	188,445.8	204,937.3	223,437.6	249,396.3*
Foreign assets (net)	2,498.3	3,110.4	3,937.2	5,265.9	6,492.6	7,262.0	9,131.8	12,951.3	13,521.8	12,814.6	13,933.4	15,437.8	16,366.6	19,239.5	22,506.5	25,337.2	25,582.3	29,223.0	30,708.4	38,010.4	45,788.5	48,540.6	49,117.7	55,403.8*
Domestic credit	11,911.7	13,492.1	15,755.0	17,590.5	20,283.5	24,481.0	29,564.9	34,785.1	42,922.3	51,605.9	62,205.7	73,660.7	83,768.8	94,901.7	100,571.2	110,415.5	122,681.0	132,151.1	147,712.1	159,990.1	175,188.4	190,941.5	215,951.7	248,064.0*
Claims on government sector	5,119.5	5,895.6	6,765.2	7,429.0	7,524.4	7,594.2	8,276.3	8,995.2	12,773.3	16,691.9	19,839.0	23,737.3	27,090.1	30,448.7	30,073.9	32,384.8	38,566.1	40,014.0	43,884.9	49,603.6	58,503.7	64,776.3	71,655.3	76,035.7*
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	6,792.2	7,596.5	8,989.8	10,161.5	12,759.1	16,886.8	21,288.6	25,789.9	30,148.9	34,914.1	42,366.8	49,923.4	56,678.7	64,453.0	70,497.2	78,030.7	84,114.9	92,137.2	103,827.2	110,386.4	116,684.7	126,165.2	144,296.4	172,028.3*
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items ^{ac}	-1,278.0	-1,619.2	-2,512.9	-2,799.9	-4,319.5	-4,548.0	-5,596.3	-7,557.8	-8,496.3	-8,393.6	-11,098.0	-15,250.2	-16,237.2	-18,967.3	-17,576.0	-19,576.6	-20,343.9	-21,748.2	-24,099.8	-30,000.8	-32,531.1	-34,544.8	-41,631.7	-54,071.6*
Money Supply (M3)^{ab} (% annual change)	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.0	21.1	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.5	8.9	12.2	8.8	9.0	11.6*
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	61.4	64.7	68.9	71.8	70.5	74.9	77.8	82.0	87.0	88.0	85.2	84.5	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.4	83.1	81.7	81.7	83.6	95.0	87.3	82.0	84.4*
Deposit Money Banks^{ad}																								
Demand deposits	1,662.7	1,792.0	1,987.6	2,586.3	2,870.0	4,074.2	4,776.0	5,783.7	5,886.9	7,179.7	7,228.6	7,109.0	7,532.3	8,119.8	8,916.3	9,898.3	13,967.4	14,837.1	16,265.1	17,376.9	19,951.2	22,129.9	23,206.0	25,868.9*
Savings deposits	2,229.8	2,643.2	3,115.7	3,853.7	4,586.2	5,751.3	6,723.7	7,722.8	9,009.7	11,366.8	13,772.9	15,391.8	17,547.4	20,054.4	22,198.9	25,365.4	32,010.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	9,337.7	10,755.1	12,443.8	14,269.6	15,958.9	18,931.0	23,421.1	28,620.5	35,351.0	41,134.3	48,657.7	56,474.4	64,922.9	74,576.2	82,577.6	90,150.8	101,099.8	106,952.6	117,216.0	126,740.2	140,502.8	151,866.0	166,689.7	188,481.6*
Domestic credits outstanding ^{ae}	5,114.3	5,897.2	7,292.2	8,407.8	11,004.3	15,070.8	19,311.9	23,619.1	27,755.5	32,447.9	39,420.8	46,118.5	52,604.6	59,941.0	65,364.2	72,496.1	78,414.7	86,254.2	97,717.2	103,708.6	109,495.1	118,913.1	136,752.4	164,321.6
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	6.2	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.0	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 months	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.2	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
On loans and discounts																								
Commercial bills	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^{af}	10.0	10.0	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.2
Other commercial bills ^{ag}	...	10.0	9.0	3.4	8.1	8.5	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																								
Central Government																								
Total revenue and grants	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0	17,526.8	16,915.5	22,092.8*	24,554.0*	27,557.1*
Total revenue ^{ah}	2,067.8	2,213.6	2,681.8	3,479.3	3,724.6	3,593.1	4,408.2	5,857.6	5,469.7	6,060.0	8,237.4	7,883.7	9,201.8	10,565.8	11,529.6	12,579.9	14,395.8	15,509.1	16,657.0	17,526.8	16,915.5	22,092.8*	24,554.0*	27,557.1*
Current revenue ^{ai}	1,926.1	2,013.1	2,308.3	2,638.1	3,059.9	3,470.8	4,343.9	5,418.6	5,402.6	5,728.1	7,884.7	7,514.3	8,792.3	10,147.2	11,014.8	11,950.3	13,742.0	14,352.3	15,529.2	16,840.6	16,339.2	21,699.1*	23,832.1*	26,997.1*
Taxes	1,366.6	1,335.3	1,585.4	1,869.8	2,248.0	2,702.7	3,511.8	4,395.4	4,433.2	4,565.4	5,698.7	6,297.6	7,418.8	8,158.5	9,036.2	9,437.7	11,013.7	12,424.9	13,172.1	13,569.0	14,262.9	18,047.9*	20,977.9*	23,239.2*
Nontaxes ^{aj}	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1,023.2	969.4	1,162.7	2,186.0	1,216.7	1,373.5	1,988.7	1,978.6	2,512.6	2,728.3	1,927.5	2,357.0	3,271.6	2,076.3	3,651.1*	2,854.2*	3,758.0*
Capital receipts ^{ak}	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	409.5	418.6	514.8	629.6	653.7	1,156.8	1,127.8	686.2	576.3	393.8*	722.0*	560.0*
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1	26,863.3	35,098.4	37,938.0*	41,931.6*	44,904.9*
Total expenditure	3,255.9	3,623.1	4,132.5	4,712.0	4,982.5	5,057.4	5,833.9	7,126.7	8,839.6	10,244.9	11,973.3	13,043.6	14,103.7	15,594.5	16,636.7	17,907.8	19,751.9	21,419.8	23,151.1	26,863.3	35,098.4	37,938.0*	41,931.6*	44,904.9*
Current expenditure ^{al}	2,778.4	3,014.7	3,387.1	3,620.7	3,843.3	4,393.8	5,146.1	5,944.3	7,938.0	9,118.1	10,407.2	11,457.8	12,435.1	13,717.7	14,669.9	15,377.6	16,905.8	18,788.4	20,074.0	23,506.0	30,835.2	32,009.3*	34,531.3*	35,402.4*
Capital expenditure	477.5	608.4	745.4	1,091.3	1,139.2	663.6	687.8	1,182.4	901.6	1,126.8	1,566.1	1,585.8	1,668.6	1,876.8	1,966.8	2,530.2	2,846.1	2,631.4	3,077.1	3,357.3	4,263.2	5,928.7*	7,400.3*	9,502.5*
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-852.3	-1,001.6	-1,078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2,535.4	-3,390.0	-2,522.5	-3,943.5	-3,642.8	-3,570.5	-3,655.1	-3,427.4	-3,163.8	-4,436.0	-4,544.8	-6,665.5	-14,496.0	-10,310.2*	-10,699.3*	-8,405.3*
Capital account surplus/deficit ^{am}	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1,213.4	-1,216.4	-1,259.1	-1,458.2	-1,452.0	-1,900.7	-2,192.4	-1,474.6	-1,949.4	-2,671.1	-3,686.9	-5,535.0*	-6,678.3*	-8,942.5*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{an}	-1,188.2	-1,409.6	-1,450.7	-1,232.7	-1,257.9	-1,464.4	-1,425.7	-1,269.1	-3,369.9	-4,184.8	-3,735.9	-5,159.9	-4,901.9	-5,028.7	-5,107.3	-5,327.9	-5,356.2	-5,910.6	-6,494.2	-9,336.5	-18,182.9	-15,845.2*	-17,377.6*	-17,347.7*
Financing																								
Domestic borrowing	1,125.1	1,368.5	1,551.2	1,367.6	974.4	1,358.3	1,295.8	1,447.6	2,821.4	4,088.3	3,436.0	5,195.3	5,340.0	5,147.5	4,200.5	5,068.7	5,265.2	5,790.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	72.0	72.9	129.3	127.5	180.0	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-510.1	-191.7	777.5	131.7	-89.0	40.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	9.7	9.6	10.8	12.5	11.7	9.9	10.4	12.0	9.9	9.5	10.8	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.3*	9.1*	9.3*
Taxes	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.6*	7.8*	7.9*
Total expenditure	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.9	15.6	13.9	13.7	14.5	16.0	16.1	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.2	13.4	17.7	16.0*	15.6*	15.2*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.6	-6.1	-5.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4	-2.6	-6.1	-6.6	-4.9	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5	-4.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-4.7	-9.2	-6.7*	-6.4*	-5.9*
Expenditure by Function, General Government^{ao}																								
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,898.9	23,674.4	26,401.6	29,507.2	33,907.3	37,166.6	41,706.6	45,730.4	50,099.9	60,403.3	64,090.2*	73,596.8*	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,768.3	3,407.3	4,067.5	3,944.3	4,640.9	4,773.4	4,857.2	5,755.8	6,692.5	9,078.0	10,299.5*	10,133.6*	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,377.5	2,570.7	2,889.4	3,124.1	3,264.4	3,787.1	4,219.1	4,548.7	5,016.0	5,363.2	5,625.0*	6,298.6*	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161.6	1,338.6	1,510.3	1,804.4	1,951.0	2,233.2	2,571.1	2,953.3	3,235.5	3,337.3	3,555.9*	4,392.8*	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,278.6	7,870.4	8,336.2	9,508.4	11,076.8	11,681.6	13,309.9	14,368.1	15,598.8	21,390.7	20,876.1*	24,313.8*	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	13.7	23.0	16.6	17.9	15.5	23.9	41.2	35.2	34.2	44.8*	56.5*	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,215.0	1,375.8	1,487.7	2,151.6	2,545.9	3,177.6	4,053.7	3,880.5	3,671.3	4,402.1	5,073.9*	6,806.6*	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	878.1	1,031.5	1,125.4	1,384.8	1,634.0	1,817.4	2,120.6	2,378.5	2,628.9	3,073.7	3,836.0*	3,703.9*	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.1	173.1	204.3	206.3	282.6	263.2	283.5	311.8	304.9	288.8	341.6*	480.2*	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,853.5	4,307.7	4,928.2	5,418.9	6,081.1	6,785.3	7,572.7	8,253.6	9,115.4	9,240.2	10,207.9*	12,044.5*	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,201.5	1,585.7	1,829.7	1,947.8	2,412.7	2,632.3	2,694.8	3,239.1	3,801.4	4,195.1	4,229.6*	5,366.2*	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3*	4.5*	...
Health	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6*	1.4*	...
Social protection	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8*	2.0*	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year beginning 1 April (₹ billion)																								
Exports, fob	2,035.7	2,090.2	2,549.1	2,933.7	3,753.4	4,564.2	5,717.8	6,558.6	8,407.6	8,455.3	11,369.6	14,659.6	16,343.2	19,050.1	18,964.5	17,163.8	18,494.3	19,565.1	23,077.3	22,198.5	21,590.4	31,470.2	36,215.5	36,192.9*
Imports, cif	2,308.7	2,452.0	2,963.6	3,591.1	5,010.6	6,604.1	8,815.2	10,123.1	13,744.4	13,637.4	16,834.7	23,454.6	26,691.6	27,154.3	27,370.9	24,903.1	25,776.8	30,010.3	35,946.7	33,609.5	29,159.6	45,727.7	57,498.0	55,928.8*
Trade balance	-273.0	-361.8	-414.5	-657.4	-1,257.3	-2,039.9	-3,097.4	-3,564.5	-5,336.8	-5,182.0	-5,465.0	-8,795.0	-10,348.4	-8,104.2	-8,406.4	-7,739.2	-7,282.4	-10,445.2	-12,869.5	-11,411.0	-7,569.1	-14,257.5	-21,282.5	-19,735.8*
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	27.6	2.7	22.0	15.1	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	34.5	28.9	11.5	16.6	-0.4	-9.5	7.8	5.8	18.0	-3.8	-2.7	45.8	15.1	-0.1*
Imports	7.3	6.2	20.9	21.2	39.5	31.8	33.5	14.8	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	13.8	1.7	0.8	-9.0	3.5	16.4	19.8	-6.5	-13.2	56.8	25.7	-2.7*
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	42,554.8	43,307.0	50,442.9	61,038.2	75,300.8	98,198.2	120,532.6	153,755.5	195,055.0	165,188.4	222,901.4	307,001.1	297,142.6	315,022.4	317,674.5	266,123.7	261,823.5	296,170.7	323,241.5	324,830.1	275,589.6	394,463.7	453,196.6	431,997.5
1. United States	9,083.3	8,318.8	10,308.3	11,363.9	12,839.3	16,475.2	18,515.5	20,285.4	22,418.4	18,280.0	23,611.5	33,359.5	36,196.0	38,710.9	42,495.6	40,400.3	41,950.5	46,065.3	51,614.0	54,221.3	49,339.6	71,444.3	80,327.2	75,849.8
2. United Arab Emirates	2,468.8	2,550.6	3,118.6	4,676.1	6,605.0	8,280.8	11,172.1	14,728.2	24,442.5	20,666.7	29,507.4	38,773.0	36,535.9	31,957.1	33,170.1	30,315.9	30,603.3	30,037.9	29,010.3	29,924.5	18,074.2	25,423.5	31,350.8	33,044.2
3. China, People's Republic of	758.2	915.6	1,719.6	2,710.2	4,178.5	6,473.3	7,910.2	10,195.1	10,536.5	10,155.0	17,519.0	19,113.1	14,904.0	14,517.0	13,252.0	9,689.9	8,946.8	12,520.1	16,397.3	17,271.3	18,921.6	23,044.3	15,144.9	16,266.5
4. Netherlands	881.5	847.6	1,001.9	1,228.8	1,460.8	2,257.3	2,621.3	4,586.7	6,458.7	6,407.2	6,578.6	9,734.0	10,013.7	8,590.7	6,734.0	4,923.9	4,834.0	5,431.7	8,654.0	8,930.8	6,269.1	10,262.8	18,464.4	23,148.7
5. Bangladesh	860.3	1,000.6	1,132.5	1,599.6	1,624.8	1,656.1	1,637.0	2,594.6	2,969.7	2,181.1	3,023.6	3,764.9	5,017.8	5,710.4	6,579.9	5,727.4	5,711.6	7,280.9	8,826.5	8,134.1	7,850.8	14,073.1	13,988.9	11,251.1
6. Singapore	826.0	909.5	1,309.3	1,949.0	3,377.8	5,069.1	5,908.0	7,042.9	9,112.2	6,721.5	9,093.9	16,147.3	14,692.5	13,478.7	9,644.9	7,703.0	7,571.9	11,591.0	10,428.3	10,792.9	8,274.4	10,657.2	11,855.9	12,103.9
7. Hong Kong, China	2,608.4	2,407.6	2,551.6	3,099.7	3,554.0	4,276.4	4,628.3	5,899.1	7,039.5	6,938.4	9,518.2	12,643.1	12,148.5	13,024.2	13,507.7	12,218.3	13,225.2	15,014.8	13,211.8	12,049.3	9,585.4	11,293.8	9,809.7	8,723.1
8. United Kingdom	2,233.1	2,165.6	2,412.8	2,892.3	3,414.7	4,714.9	5,478.6	6,428.4	6,989.1	6,182.8	6,421.5	8,788.7	8,270.5	9,625.0	9,677.0	8,902.0	9,022.2	9,026.4	9,783.0	8,805.8	7,790.4	10,375.4	11,226.4	12,453.1
9. Germany	1,865.3	1,758.4	2,027.1	2,435.1	2,619.2	3,396.2	3,881.2	4,832.2	6,347.4	5,451.1	5,997.5	8,247.7	7,258.1	7,426.8	7,745.6	7,033.9	7,174.1	8,241.5	8,972.9	8,571.4	7,657.3	9,512.6	10,458.6	9,669.6
10. Saudi Arabia	802.8	780.3	912.2	1,077.7	1,308.1	1,710.3	2,393.6	3,426.9	5,477.8	3,730.5	4,499.9	5,645.6	8,623.8	11,793.2	12,797.2	6,944.1	5,046.1	5,220.6	5,505.9	5,969.6	6,161.5	8,233.4	10,123.0	10,841.1
Imports, total	38,506.1	36,156.6	41,976.6	53,941.6	72,011.1	98,895.1	165,021.3	233,483.1	321,398.9	257,649.4	350,780.0	465,020.2	490,386.0	467,935.2	460,360.5	392,215.2	356,208.1	442,974.4	508,980.6	479,868.8	368,026.9	570,020.1	731,907.8	666,711.0
1. China, People's Republic of	1,448.6	1,809.2	2,603.1	3,737.9	6,073.3	9,925.5	15,812.5	24,692.0	33,606.1	28,839.6	41,332.6	55,299.3	52,407.2	51,456.5	58,279.6	61,592.8	60,539.5	71,955.7	73,759.0	68,344.6	58,700.6	87,481.7	102,297.4	101,338.8
2. United States	3,152.3	3,058.9	4,129.4	4,890.4	5,981.2	8,848.4	11,172.9	18,708.4	18,628.0	16,643.6	19,135.6	23,454.1	25,141.6	23,479.8	21,234.2	20,701.2	20,574.5	24,064.0	33,003.0	34,951.0	26,592.5	41,388.1	51,707.1	42,820.2
3. United Arab Emirates	1,077.8	909.5	946.5	1,784.1	3,951.4	4,425.8	7,581.7	12,267.3	24,478.9	15,417.9	30,976.8	35,656.7	38,258.4	33,214.2	27,211.6	20,456.4	19,276.1	23,091.2	26,786.6	30,283.3	23,955.5	43,034.6	53,802.1	44,815.1
4. Saudi Arabia	1,219.9	496.1	494.5	679.5	1,130.1	1,549.5	10,446.0	17,896.8	23,204.3	14,602.8	20,406.5	28,321.1	33,183.6	36,083.4	32,580.7	21,258.7	18,446.6	21,067.2	28,367.8	26,996.5	17,756.3	27,633.4	46,227.3	33,934.3
5. Iraq	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	4,145.0	6,503.4	9,603.4	5,841.3	7,301.4	17,525.1	18,822.5	19,665.8	16,097.3	11,322.4	9,982.6	15,311.0	23,066.3	22,070.2	16,229.5	26,514.3	39,206.2	29,475.3
6. Russian Federation	544.1	515.5	578.3	867.9	1,188.9	1,847.3	2,312.7	2,453.7	4,372.8	3,472.3	3,596.2	4,004.5	4,754.0	3,789.5	4,221.1	4,530.6	4,821.3	7,275.3	6,849.4	6,238.0	5,934.7	8,723.9	40,053.8	61,602.4
7. Indonesia	922.4	950.6	1,294.9	1,936.8	2,412.1	2,910.5	3,878.8	4,660.0	6,389.2	7,863.9	9,718.8	13,995.4	14,275.8	15,232.1	15,260.8	13,883.3	12,304.0	16,229.4	16,029.9	15,544.3	12,006.7	16,729.8	28,556.6	22,770.0
8. Switzerland	3,019.5	3,419.6	2,465.1	3,067.1	5,191.6	6,402.6	8,482.0	9,655.2	13,047.8	10,222.3	22,292.2	31,567.7	30,594.7	25,797.5	21,169.3	21,085.8	14,898.0	20,415.0	18,033.2	17,761.6	11,339.7	29,509.9	16,293.1	19,607.9
9. Singapore	1,481.5	1,333.9	1,402.1	1,922.7	2,458.0	3,178.2	4,955.6	7,460.6	8,747.0	6,047.5	7,269.8	8,230.0	7,603.2	6,997.1	7,071.3	7,407.6	6,719.8	7,219.6	14,329.7	14,902.2	12,328.4	18,193.2	24,333.4	20,086.8
10. Hong Kong, China	843.6	709.4	911.7	1,362.7	1,656.1	2,087.8	2,414.6	2,645.3	5,228.1	4,970.8	7,794.2	11,852.7	7,526.2	7,919.9	5,804.0	5,911.2	7,113.7	11,003.3	15,903.0	17,384.3	14,562.9	18,190.4	19,501.2	18,349.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ²⁰ fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-2,666	3,400	6,345	14,083	-2,470	-9,902	-9,565	-15,737	-27,915	-38,181	-47,909	-78,179	-87,843	-32,257	-26,789	-22,088	-14,350	-48,661	-57,180	-24,550	24,011	-38,691	-66,984	-23,209*
Balance on goods	-12,460	-11,574	-10,690	-13,718	-33,702	-51,904	-61,782	-91,468	-119,520	-118,203	-127,164	-189,690	-195,656	-147,609	-144,940	-130,079	-112,442	-160,036	-180,283	-157,506	-102,152	-189,459	-265,291	-242,065*
Exports	45,452	44,703	53,774	66,285	85,206	105,152	128,888	166,163	189,001	182,442	256,318	309,843	306,581	318,607	316,545	266,365	280,138	308,970	337,237	320,431	296,300	429,164	456,073	441,484*
Imports	57,912	56,277	64,464	80,003	118,908	157,056	190,670	257,630	308,520	300,644	383,481	499,533	502,237	466,216	461,484	396,444	392,580	469,006	517,519	477,937	398,452	618,623	721,364	683,549*
Balance on services	1,692	3,324	3,643	10,144	15,426	23,170	29,469	38,853	53,916	36,015	44,080	64,029	64,915	73,066	76,529	69,676	68,345	77,562	81,941	84,922	88,565	107,516	143,283	162,766*
Credit	16,268	17,140	20,763	26,868	43,249	57,659	73,780	90,342	105,963	96,045	124,635	140,935	145,677	151,813	158,107	154,311	164,197	195,089	208,000	213,191	206,090	254,527	325,329	341,064*
Debit	14,576	13,816	17,120	16,724	27,823	34,489	44,311	51,490	52,047	60,029	80,555	76,906	80,763	78,747	81,578	84,635	95,852	117,527	126,060	128,269	117,524	147,011	182,046	178,298*
Balance on primary income	-5,004	-4,206	-3,446	-4,505	-4,979	-5,855	-7,331	-5,068	-7,110	-8,038	-17,951	-15,987	-21,455	-23,028	-24,140	-24,375	-26,302	-28,681	-28,861	-27,281	-35,960	-37,269	-45,923	-49,772*
Credit	2,682	3,379	3,522	3,904	4,593	6,408	9,308	14,272	14,309	13,022	9,587	10,144	10,276	11,352	13,397	14,703	16,291	18,862	21,839	25,166	20,835	25,751	27,845	41,455*
Debit	7,686	7,585	6,968	8,409	9,572	12,263	16,639	19,340	21,419	2														

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Capital account	8,840	8,551	10,840	16,736	28,022	25,470	45,203	106,585	7,395	51,634	40	-61	-294	659	85	41	150	-29	-163	-1,092	-1,075	-198	-118	-91*
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	907	1,561	1,718	456	304	434	390	340	426	490	777	677	673*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	968	1,855	1,060	370	263	285	419	504	1,518	1,565	975	795	764*
Financial account ^{aq}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,505	80,673	85,449	32,581	27,725	23,120	14,680	47,788	57,830	24,668	-22,589	38,430	68,126	22,587*
Direct investment	3,272	4,734	3,217	2,388	3,713	3,034	7,693	15,893	22,372	17,966	11,834	22,061	19,819	21,564	31,251	36,021	35,612	30,286	30,712	43,013	43,955	38,587	27,986	9,790*
Portfolio investment	2,590	1,952	944	11,356	9,287	12,494	7,060	27,433	-14,030	32,396	28,243	16,573	26,704	4,802	40,934	-4,503	7,612	22,115	-2,438	1,403	36,137	-16,777	-5,152	44,081*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,315	2,006	-1,563	631	9,822	-2,870	1,032	4,099	-4,800	-6,412	-5,363	-7,891*
Other investment	2,978	1,865	6,679	2,992	15,022	9,942	30,450	63,259	-947	1,272	23,478	29,208	45,173	19,717	18,509	8,876	-16,815	41,832	25,184	35,650	-10,594	70,533	41,519	40,309*
Net errors and omissions	-306	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1,317	440	-12	-2,636	-2,432	2,688	-983	-1,021	-1,073	-480	902	-486	974	-347	459	-1,024	712*
Overall balance	5,868	11,757	16,985	31,421	26,159	15,052	36,606	92,164	-20,080	13,441	13,050	-12,831	3,826	15,508	61,406	17,905	21,550	43,574	-3,339	59,498	87,286	47,501	-9,135	63,702*
Reserves and related items	-5,868	-11,757	-16,985	-31,421	-26,159	-15,052	-36,606	-92,164	20,080	-13,441	-13,050	12,831	-3,826	-15,508	-61,406	-17,905	-21,550	-43,574	3,339	-59,498	-87,286	-47,501	9,135	-63,702*
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	-59,999	-62,445	-51,179	-66,587	-159,200	-207,021	-264,730	-326,663	-340,760	-364,291	-358,865	-387,992	-418,533	-437,021	-375,408	-354,941	-358,080	-367,162	-361,680*
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.9	12.0	12.8	13.7	13.7	15.8	13.6	15.3	17.0	16.8	17.2	15.5	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.5	11.3	11.1	13.5	13.6	12.4*
Imports	12.4	11.6	12.5	13.2	16.8	19.1	20.3	21.2	25.7	22.4	22.9	27.4	27.5	25.1	22.6	18.8	17.1	17.7	19.1	16.9	14.9	19.5	21.5	19.2*
Balance on goods	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.3	-6.6	-7.5	-10.0	-8.8	-7.6	-10.4	-10.7	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-4.9	-6.0	-6.7	-5.6	-3.8	-6.0	-7.9	-6.8*
Balance on services	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	4.5	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.6*
Current account balance	-0.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1	-0.9	0.9	-1.2	-2.0	-0.7*
Overall balance	1.3	2.4	3.3	5.2	3.7	1.8	3.9	7.6	-1.7	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.1	2.1	3.3	1.5	-0.3	1.8*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total	40,155	48,200	70,377	102,261	130,401	136,026	176,105	273,859	254,024	274,668	297,746	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551	359,729	409,772	396,115	460,209	586,045	633,761	562,710	622,464
Gold, national valuation	2,252	2,329	2,712	3,323	3,808	4,102	5,367	6,871	6,605	9,486	22,470	26,620	27,220	19,725	19,378	17,240	18,584	20,422	21,690	27,831	36,958	39,405	41,291	47,956
Foreign exchange	37,264	45,251	66,994	97,617	125,164	131,018	170,187	266,553	246,603	258,583	267,814	262,933	261,656	267,703	295,947	327,840	336,583	385,104	369,798	426,880	542,157	569,889	498,022	551,239
Reserve position in the IMF	637	614	665	1,318	1,424	902	550	432	813	1,430	2,385	3,923	4,494	4,344	3,323	2,468	3,130	2,735	3,164	4,053	5,420	5,354	5,215	4,904
SDRs	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5,169	5,078	4,429	4,436	4,447	4,185	4,003	1,432	1,512	1,463	1,446	1,510	19,114	18,182	18,365
EXCHANGE RATES (₹ - \$)																								
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3	68.0	63.9	69.8	71.3	73.1	74.3	82.8	83.1
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.2	65.1	68.4	70.4	74.1	73.9	78.6	82.6
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,131	99,500	105,742	118,885	123,644	121,195	159,526	204,058	227,112	256,312	290,428	334,399	392,576	427,245	457,507	478,831	455,542	511,576	521,176	561,017	564,979	611,987	616,863	...
Long-term debt	96,782	95,902	100,723	111,545	115,723	111,406	133,404	166,888	182,241	203,473	227,853	250,240	293,113	328,413	366,169	391,755	366,261	408,302	411,719	448,737	455,716	474,183	465,673	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	81,196	78,978	82,052	63,673	64,879	54,726	60,043	69,908	76,316	85,293	100,563	107,926	119,895	121,462	152,515	162,311	153,013	183,018	180,540	192,007	192,805	205,282	205,239	...
Private nonguaranteed	15,586	16,924	18,670	47,873	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	105,925	118,180	127,290	142,314	173,218	206,951	213,654	229,445	213,248	225,284	231,179	256,729	262,911	268,902	260,434	...
Short-term debt	3,462	2,742	4,093	6,327	6,864	8,816	25,097	36,093	43,821	46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	81,563	83,933	97,609	103,924	106,780	103,533	114,644	129,168	...
Use of IMF credit	888	856	926	1,012	1,058	974	1,025	1,076	1,049	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	5,513	5,348	5,666	5,533	5,501	5,730	23,160	22,023	...
External debt (% of GNI)	21.8	20.7	20.7	19.7	17.6	14.9	17.1	16.8	19.1	19.2	17.5	18.5	21.7	23.3	22.7	23.0	20.1	19.5	19.5	20.0	21.4	19.8	18.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	74.8	74.7	76.9	80.0	81.8	80.4	79.8	79.0	80.0	80.6	77.5	75.5	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.3	23.8	21.7	18.7	17.0	18.4	19.1	19.9	19.0	18.3	18.7	20.9	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	17.1	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	8.1	18.6	11.2	17.3	10.1	11.4	9.0	15.1	7.4	8.1	...
Debt service transactions during the fiscal year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6,425	7,334	11,206	20,210	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,097	23,685	10,990	19,018	22,227	21,254	28,954	80,786	38,773	65,971	38,667	46,229	34,762	63,444	35,724	44,379	45,811

India

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Interest on long-term debt	3,993	4,305	4,075	5,473	4,226	4,196	4,524	5,488	5,718	4,942	4,675	6,206	7,775	8,634	10,971	9,814	9,540	10,347	13,976	12,888	11,197	12,229	15,078	20,789	
Interest on short-term debt	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1,782	1,563	579	700	841	1,435	1,149	1,056	1,073	1,465	2,209	3,437	3,552	1,708	1,330	4,333	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	...	
Maturity (years)	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.3	19.1	18.9	13.9	15.5	12.0	20.4	19.4	9.5	13.6	17.8	13.6	18.3	...	
Grace period (years)	5.4	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.3	...	
Grant element (%)	1.9	16.8	28.5	31.4	27.7	19.4	17.5	10.9	26.6	36.8	34.5	29.7	22.5	21.4	21.5	19.7	30.3	28.9	14.3	13.9	30.1	27.1	31.2	...	
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																									
Air Pollution and Climate																									
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{at} (t '000)	937,858	953,537	985,453	1,011,771	1,085,667	1,136,466	1,215,205	1,336,737	1,424,383	1,564,881	1,659,983	1,756,744	1,909,442	1,972,429	2,147,107	2,158,023	2,195,249	2,308,804	2,458,176	2,423,951	2,200,836	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	179,574	183,733	177,745	184,934	191,582	201,224	210,804	220,324	225,009	229,989	238,635	246,511	244,752	245,042	247,787	251,795	250,962	255,416	262,246	270,295	279,004	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	594,663	597,333	591,022	599,191	606,634	620,080	629,407	642,567	651,240	651,519	658,933	666,188	665,448	669,582	674,058	678,829	684,446	686,785	695,494	696,432	697,655	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{as} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-116,691	-120,523	-121,031	-126,567	-114,431	-116,804	-135,049	-97,510	-105,233	-161,639	-166,579	-185,114	-165,148	-176,528	-176,513	-254,017	-333,368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	1,719,665	1,742,348	1,762,141	1,803,992	1,892,155	1,966,216	2,064,473	2,209,296	2,310,911	2,457,278	2,569,052	2,681,723	2,832,703	2,900,895	3,083,574	3,104,050	3,147,643	3,269,578	3,436,072	3,412,419	3,200,821	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{at} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.73	1.68	1.72	1.54	1.47	1.51	1.43	1.51	1.51	1.56	1.63	1.76	1.63	1.70	1.68	1.49	1.44	1.41	1.36	1.36	1.21	1.22	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{at} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.24	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.2	55.1	55.7	58.2	55.9	55.5	53.0	51.3	55.5	50.2	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.4	58.3	58.8	61.5	59.1	58.6	56.0	54.2	58.6	53.0	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{au}	13	17	13	16	6	25	20	20	11	17	17	12	9	11	16	19	15	18	23	12	11	16	7	...	
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187,873,332	176,836,110	174,546,703	141,607,700	53,324,677	102,476	409,904	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	8,230	5,662	8,340	7,341	6,148	7,489	6,165	5,812	10,901	6,517	7,313	6,942	7,317	6,859	7,505	6,399	5,619	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,885.1	...	...
Policies and Programs																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	...	...	0.93	1.00	1.00	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.1	...	...	93.2	93.1	91.7	91.6	93.1	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	46.9	47.1	45.8	45.6	44.9	44.2	43.2	41.5	39.4	37.4	36.2	35.0	34.8	34.9	33.9	33.4	33.0	32.6	32.9	33.5	36.1	34.9	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; ₹ = Indian rupees; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meters; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2014/2015, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2014 and ending 31 March 2015) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2014).

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- a The 2001 and 2011 data are based on the decennial population and housing censuses, while the estimates for other years are based on extrapolations from these years.
- b For 2000, 2005, 2010, and 2012, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey. The 2000 data corresponds to the survey period 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000 and likewise for other years. For 2018 onward, data on labor force are estimates from the Periodic Labour Force Survey.
- c Total may not add up due to other components not included in the data presentation.
- d Data include manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- e Data include transportation and storage; accommodation and food service activities; communication; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and other activities.
- f Prior to 2004, data were compiled by adopting the splicing method, i.e., retaining the same growth rates of aggregates as the base year 2004/2005. As a result, the aggregates may not add up.
- g Data include water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2023, data include transportation and storage; accommodation and food service activities; and communication.
- i Refers to communication and services related to broadcasting.
- j For 2000–2022, data include professional, scientific, and technical activities. For 2023, data include financial and insurance activities; and professional, scientific, and technical activities.
- k For 2000–2022, data include education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation. For 2023, data include public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- l Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- m Refers to gross capital formation, which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increases in stocks, and errors and omissions.
- n Midyear population estimates per fiscal year (i.e., 1 October) were used for deriving per capita figures.
- o For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- p Data refer to availability for consumption.
- q Data refer to availability for consumption excluding imported liquefied natural gas.
- r For 2000–2005, data include electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system. For 2008 onward, data include thermal, hydropower, and nuclear energy.
- s Gasoline premium refers to motor spirit; diesel refers to high-speed diesel oil.
- t Prior to 2011, data refer to the consumer price index (CPI) for industrial workers. For 2011 onward, data refer to the new CPI series (national combining rural and urban).
- u For 2020, all indicators for national data refer to the average of June 2020 to March 2021 price indices.
- v Refers to pan, tobacco, and intoxicants.
- w For 2000–2005, data refer to calendar year averages. Prior to 2011, data refer to the CPI for industrial workers.
- x For 2019, capital city data for all group/subgroup indices (except general indices) refer to the average of April 2019 to February 2020 price indices. For 2020, all indicators for capital city refer to the average of June 2020 to March 2021 price indices.
- y Refers to currency with the public, defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.
- z Refers to deposit money of the public, defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.
- aa Quasi-money refers to broad money (M3) less narrow money (M1), which is equal to time deposits.
- ab For 2004, data are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. For 2005, data are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.
- ac Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less the banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.
- ad Data refer to bank credits of commercial banks.
- ae Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. For 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.
- af Refers to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.
- ag Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. For 2000 onward, data refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- ah For 2016 onward, total revenue refers to the sum of revenue receipts, recovery of loans, and other receipts. For details of India's government finance statistics (GFS), readers can refer to the Ministry of Finance (MOF) website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>; and https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf.
- ai For 2016 onward, current revenue refers to revenue receipts, which include tax and other nontax revenues. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>; and https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf.
- aj Includes grants.
- ak Disinvestment receipts and total capital receipts of 2007–2008 include an amount of ₹343.09 billion under miscellaneous capital receipts, which represents the RBI's surplus transferred to the central government on account of the transfer of its stake in the State Bank of India to the central government. Further, data exclude borrowings and other liabilities.
- al Represents revenue expenditure.
- am For 2016 onward, capital account surplus/deficit refers to revenue deficit, which is the difference between revenue expenditure and revenue receipts. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>; and https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf.
- an For 2016 onward, overall budgetary surplus/deficit refers to fiscal deficit, which is the difference between the revenue receipts plus nondebt capital receipts and total expenditure. For details of India's GFS, readers can refer to the MOF website at <https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/doc/Statistical-Appendix-in-English.pdf>; and https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/doc/Budget_at_Glance/budget_at_a_glance.pdf.
- ao Data exclude local bodies.
- ap For 2000–2009, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2010 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aq Total may not add up due to other components not included in the data presentation, i.e., external assistance, commercial borrowings, short terms credit, and debt service.
- ar Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1000 metric tons.
- as Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- at Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- au Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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Sources:

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At Current Prices	} ADB estimates using data from NSO and International Monetary Fund (IMF).
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GNI (\$ billion)	
Per capita GDP (\$)	
Production Indexes	
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Implicit GDP deflator	For 2000–2022: NSO. Official communication, 23 April 2024; past communication. For 2023: ADB estimates using data from NSO.
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External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
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