

## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																									
Total population as of 1 July (million)	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Population density <sup>b</sup> (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	69	67	66	66	66	65	65	64	64	67	67	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	
Population <sup>c</sup> (% annual change)	-1.9	-1.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	
Urban population (% of total population)	55.1	55.8	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.2	58.5	58.9	59.2	59.5	60.0	60.7	
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>d</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																									
Employed <sup>e</sup>	1,837	1,878	1,752	1,790	1,731	1,683	1,618	1,577	1,597	1,611	1,168	1,183	1,212	1,198	1,255	1,308	1,295	1,287	1,296	1,296	1,242	1,217	1,284	1,336	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	991	885	894	859	841	823	786	806	795	305	313	307	305	308	301	297	289	254	247	246	230	229	221	
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Manufacturing	...	139	119	122	121	126	105	104	106	110	122	129	127	129	131	132	132	154	154	147	141	137	152	163	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	99	101	85	94	109	118	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	185	196	188	181	193	206	
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	78	82	79	76	81	86	
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	44	49	36	33	43	51	
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	21	19	20	18	15	21	
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	34	31	30	30	29	31	
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	
Others	...	748	748	773	750	716	690	687	685	706	740	741	777	764	816	875	866	421	423	420	413	412	430	435	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	14	13	10
Unemployed	212	236	274	260	279	300	294	331	347	361	436	442	442	430	374	367	359	354	309	277	282	316	268	262	
Unemployment rate (%)	10.3	11.1	13.5	12.7	13.9	15.1	15.4	17.4	17.9	18.3	27.2	27.2	26.7	26.4	23.0	21.9	21.7	21.6	19.2	17.6	18.5	20.6	17.3	16.4	
Labor force (% annual change)	5.7	3.1	-4.1	1.2	-2.0	-1.3	-3.6	-0.2	1.9	1.4	...	1.3	1.8	-1.6	0.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.7	-2.2	-2.0	-3.1	0.6	1.2	2.9	
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	66.2	63.9	64.8	63.6	62.7	60.5	60.3	61.6	62.7	51.5	52.6	54.1	53.6	53.7	55.5	55.0	54.5	52.9	51.8	50.5	50.9	51.9	53.3	
Male	75.1	75.9	74.8	75.1	73.2	72.5	70.7	70.3	72.6	73.9	62.2	64.3	65.7	65.4	65.3	66.3	66.8	63.8	63.0	61.8	62.0	62.9	64.0	65.1	
Female	57.2	58.3	55.0	56.2	55.6	54.4	51.9	52.1	52.4	53.2	42.5	43.0	44.5	43.6	43.9	46.2	44.7	46.4	44.2	43.1	40.4	40.5	41.5	43.1	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>f</sup> calendar year (GEL million)</b>																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	6,043	6,674	7,456	8,564	9,824	11,621	13,790	16,994	19,075	17,986	22,149	26,099	27,897	29,138	31,722	34,548	36,553	41,340	45,374	49,726	49,789	60,724	72,860	80,246	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,245	1,399	1,435	1,653	1,611	1,716	1,544	1,563	1,551	1,457	1,964	2,542	2,390	2,685	2,920	2,951	2,925	2,860	3,431	3,648	4,141	4,389	4,832	4,820	
Mining and quarrying	41	38	49	75	77	91	139	139	129	123	146	173	187	142	175	300	337	377	363	506	706	701	803	724	
Manufacturing	740	816	955	1,116	1,201	1,406	1,533	1,860	1,992	1,786	2,009	2,467	2,663	2,687	2,922	3,192	2,845	3,626	4,110	4,389	4,694	6,021	7,084	6,625	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	263	257	312	324	304	326	375	411	434	491	514	537	510	564	596	595	690	801	1,008	991	1,037	1,745	2,097	1,919	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	179	210	170	145	252	285	332	300	346	274	486	456	457	
Construction	225	260	380	547	793	938	947	1,141	1,058	1,004	857	1,259	1,688	1,692	1,927	2,492	2,832	3,656	3,705	3,718	3,780	3,839	5,101	5,524	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	762	871	956	1,138	1,247	1,389	1,879	2,167	2,681	2,344	3,303	4,026	3,853	3,840	4,009	4,150	4,347	4,857	5,414	6,186	6,400	8,116	9,596	10,847	
Transportation and storage	708	725	839	881	932	975	1,103	1,231	1,162	1,138	1,416	1,692	1,766	1,633	1,727	1,882	1,797	1,950	2,240	2,890	2,609	3,206	4,109	4,319	
Accommodation and food service activities	141	192	219	245	266	330	317	353	396	346	340	438	588	685	794	962	1,158	1,464	1,749	2,300	1,168	1,732	2,398	2,694	
Information and communication	151	186	219	307	381	468	492	534	651	608	960	847	912	834	841	934	964	995	1,118	1,325	1,385	1,875	3,183	4,116	
Financial and insurance activities <sup>g</sup>	88	94	108	126	130	232	293	368	442	453	1,012	1,082	1,295	1,418	1,514	1,632	1,622	1,915	2,160	2,063	2,089	2,619	3,151	3,628	
Real estate activities	424	456	446	517	570	621	789	953	1,130	1,162	2,702	2,811	2,892	3,106	3,415	3,716	3,934	4,217	4,385	4,878	4,943	5,189	6,159	7,125	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	389	586	594	678	749	824	928	1,015	1,101	1,026	1,127	1,219	1,547	
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	170	203	235	299	304	406	444	525	608	355	505	647	862	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	203	245	295	308	574	750	1,175	2,177	2,850	2,458	1,867	1,947	2,035	2,432	2,638	2,562	2,698	2,638	2,770	2,992	3,224	3,548	4,032	4,815	





## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,108	14,634	16,002	18,475	18,129	18,701	19,465	21,859	24,342	27,003	16,863	20,833	28,628	30,962
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,383	9,322	9,554	11,102	10,329	9,819	9,810	10,420	12,128	13,981	12,046	13,641	15,596	17,336
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,852	5,448	6,553	7,500	7,896	8,984	9,719	11,425	12,208	13,022	4,817	7,342	13,799	14,370
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,761	19,569	21,406	21,247	23,823	25,093	25,366	27,065	29,565	31,579	26,322	28,637	33,489	36,381
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,285	17,152	18,630	18,154	20,278	20,753	20,775	21,827	23,633	24,720	21,968	23,659	27,008	29,126
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,610	2,631	2,985	3,249	3,712	4,437	4,667	5,276	5,954	6,859	4,354	4,986	6,544	7,326
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	7.3	2.1	5.6	3.8	-0.1	8.5	3.1	5.2	10.1	12.3	-2.8	3.2
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-9.5	-0.8	6.5	6.3	0.4	6.0	0.3	0.2	2.6	6.6	7.1	-0.8	6.1
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	11.2	-12.9	28.1	8.4	6.1	-7.4	15.3	0.5	-15.9	-16.1	35.7	22.6
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.6	9.3	15.5	-1.9	3.2	4.1	12.3	11.4	10.9	-37.6	23.5	37.4	8.2
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	9.4	-0.7	12.1	5.3	1.1	6.7	9.2	6.8	-16.6	8.8	16.9	8.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	1,606	1,890	1,900	2,682	3,135	3,892	4,255	5,448	4,952	2,343	4,636	6,034	7,261	6,323	8,137	9,286	10,565	10,387	12,671	13,510	12,251	12,557	17,535	20,819
Gross national saving	1,097	1,469	1,466	1,889	2,465	2,641	2,155	2,116	610	311	2,498	2,923	4,154	4,734	4,988	5,255	6,105	7,124	9,675	10,570	6,059	6,305	14,194	17,827
Gross domestic saving	599	928	918	1,433	1,501	1,821	925	903	-730	-1,109	928	1,405	2,112	2,847	2,875	3,502	5,108	5,909	7,927	8,934	2,746	2,688	10,440	14,767
Net factor income from abroad	232	67	73	67	181	171	313	67	-257	-196	-387	-718	-285	-527	-403	-779	-1,656	-1,986	-1,709	-2,245	-2,353	-3,783	-5,067	-5,335
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>k</sup>	266	474	476	388	783	649	917	1,146	1,597	1,617	1,957	2,237	2,326	2,415	2,516	2,533	2,652	3,201	3,458	3,881	5,666	7,400	8,821	8,394
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	9.9	13.9	12.3	16.7	15.3	15.7	6.7	5.3	-3.8	-6.2	4.2	5.4	7.6	9.8	9.1	10.1	14.0	14.3	17.5	18.0	5.5	4.4	14.3	18.4
Gross national saving	18.2	22.0	19.7	22.1	25.1	22.7	15.6	12.4	3.2	1.7	11.3	11.2	14.9	16.2	15.7	15.2	16.7	17.2	21.3	21.3	12.2	10.4	19.5	22.2
Gross capital formation	26.6	28.3	25.5	31.3	31.9	33.5	30.9	32.1	26.0	13.0	20.9	23.1	26.0	21.7	25.7	26.9	28.9	25.1	27.9	27.2	24.6	20.7	24.1	25.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (GEL)																								
Per capita GDP	1,482	1,663	1,874	2,167	2,502	2,978	3,554	4,402	4,957	4,715	5,849	6,948	7,481	7,838	8,529	9,274	9,806	11,089	12,176	13,367	13,374	16,374	19,626	21,575
Per capita GNI	1,539	1,679	1,892	2,184	2,547	3,022	3,634	4,420	4,890	4,664	5,747	6,757	7,405	7,696	8,421	9,065	9,362	10,556	11,717	12,763	12,742	15,354	18,261	20,049
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,059	3,221	3,398	3,991	5,125	6,411	7,762	10,172	12,801	10,767	12,425	15,480	16,894	17,517	17,964	15,218	15,445	16,479	17,902	17,639	16,011	18,853	24,990	30,537
GNI	3,177	3,253	3,432	4,022	5,219	6,505	7,938	10,212	12,628	10,649	12,208	15,054	16,722	17,200	17,736	14,875	14,745	15,688	17,228	16,842	15,254	17,679	23,251	28,507
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	750	802	854	1,010	1,305	1,643	1,996	2,635	3,325	2,823	3,282	4,120	4,531	4,712	4,830	4,087	4,143	4,419	4,804	4,741	4,301	5,084	6,730	8,120
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	133.4	138.4	131.5	154.8	132.4	159.6	101.4	115.9	100.1	93.0	88.8	96.8	91.8	112.8	100.2	102.1	97.7	89.2	104.3	105.7	116.3	117.3	...	...
Mining; 2001   2015 = 100	...	100.0	127.0	161.6	130.7	130.8	134.3	141.8	156.1	152.0	81.5	83.0	85.7	60.0	81.1	130.2	162.5	154.9	143.4	100.0	127.8	128.0	126.6	121.5
Manufacturing; 2001   2015 = 100	...	100.0	134.6	166.5	181.7	255.5	346.9	372.9	348.7	304.1	74.5	84.9	89.7	93.8	93.8	84.7	83.4	94.5	98.0	100.0	94.1	100.8	114.3	118.1
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Coal <sup>l</sup> (t '000)																								
Production <sup>m</sup>	7.3	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.0	5.1	10.6	18.9	58.3	168.5	267.7	352.9	421.8	404.2	299.3	305.9	296.5	268.1	137.9	15.3	99.3	147.9	146.3	147.9*
Exports	4.7	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.1	1.8	3.4	5.5	4.0	4.2	14.9	9.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	1.7	1.5	15.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.0*

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Imports <sup>n</sup>	13.8	18.6	20.6	42.8	65.8	72.4	68.8	150.6	257.7	107.8	162.8	209.8	207.8	232.7	260.6	233.0	250.5	297.1	420.0	398.9	279.0	247.9	240.9	222.4*	
Consumption	...	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	622.7	556.9	531.7	479.2	509.8	500.9	381.1	365.6	398.7	416.4	379.1*	
Crude petroleum <sup>o</sup> (t '000)																									
Production	109.5	98.8	73.9	139.7	97.6	66.6	63.5	63.9	51.7	52.7	50.4	48.9	44.1	47.9	42.6	40.2	38.6	32.0	30.2	35.1	31.3	35.5	36.6	38.9*	
Exports <sup>p</sup>	79.3	69.4	50.9	75.7	51.6	64.0	60.1	58.1	35.0	60.4	58.1	48.9	37.3	57.0	58.2	152.7	114.9	217.0	9.3	-	-	-	-	...	
Imports	1.5	2.3	3.6	0.6	-	0.1	-	0.0	36.7	5.2	5.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	10.1	133.3	42.7	59.6	2.0	9.1	4.2	...	1.4	6.9	
Consumption <sup>q</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	26.0	25.0	23.7	37.6	37.0	50.3	38.0	...	
Electricity <sup>r</sup> (kWh million)																									
Production	7,421	6,906	7,225	7,132	6,902	7,061	7,622	8,351	8,441	8,402	10,046	10,106	9,698	10,059	10,371	10,833	11,574	11,531	12,149	11,857	11,160	12,645	14,247	14,396*	
Exports	211	596	252	236	71	122	96	634	679	749	1,524	931	528	450	604	660	1,409	940	602	380	256	1,575	4,131	4,913*	
Imports	605	818	740	1,080	1,278	1,399	777	436	649	255	222	471	615	484	853	699	1,329	1,751	1,522	1,763	1,712	3,190	4,693	4,234*	
Consumption <sup>s</sup>	6,801	6,128	6,433	6,649	7,388	7,842	7,879	7,803	8,411	7,635	8,429	9,221	9,366	9,075	9,786	9,906	10,487	11,209	11,937	12,059	11,479	13,119	13,386	13,054*	
Natural gas <sup>t</sup> (m <sup>3</sup> million)																									
Production	80	40	17	18	11	15	21	18	14	12	8	6	5	5	10	11	7	8	10	10	9	16	15	16*	
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Imports	1,193	956	812	1,009	1,232	1,440	1,881	1,704	1,465	1,180	1,087	1,743	1,959	1,968	2,243	2,554	2,311	2,390	2,357	2,686	2,691	2,785	3,346	3,649*	
Consumption <sup>u</sup>	...	406	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,383	1,600	1,700	1,671	1,793	1,778	1,942	2,007	2,227	2,529	3,665*	
Retail prices (GEL/L)																									
Gasoline <sup>v</sup>	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.8*	
Diesel	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.3*	
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2010 = 100	52.8	55.3	58.4	61.2	64.6	70.0	76.4	83.4	91.8	93.4	100.0	108.5	107.5	107.0	110.3	114.7	117.1	124.2	127.4	133.6	140.6	154.0	172.3	176.6	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	56.8	61.8	69.9	78.6	88.2	89.5	100.0	116.0	110.8	110.0	115.7	120.5	122.5	130.8	133.7	144.5	159.7	177.0	208.7	216.4	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	66.9	94.2	99.3	92.7	92.8	92.9	100.0	106.9	108.0	112.5	118.3	131.6	147.5	172.7	182.9	212.7	226.2	242.3	260.3	276.9	
Clothing and footwear	117.3	118.3	117.6	115.9	116.9	119.1	124.4	118.8	113.9	107.2	100.0	99.5	94.0	90.7	85.8	83.7	81.3	78.8	74.0	68.7	69.0	70.3	70.0	70.1	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	49.5	52.1	56.2	56.8	60.3	63.2	75.2	94.4	103.5	99.6	100.0	102.6	103.4	102.4	106.7	110.8	114.7	116.5	121.5	123.9	124.9	133.5	156.3	166.5	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	77.8	78.7	81.9	81.0	81.1	83.9	84.2	87.9	99.0	100.1	100.0	101.9	101.0	100.0	101.7	109.9	112.2	113.6	115.1	116.8	126.1	140.6	154.8	158.7	
Health	59.8	60.7	61.8	62.2	60.9	62.7	67.2	76.0	87.4	97.7	100.0	101.2	103.0	105.7	111.5	120.8	127.0	134.7	141.3	146.1	155.6	172.2	174.3	163.8	
Transport	63.9	63.7	63.9	65.6	68.9	73.5	77.8	82.7	95.4	91.3	100.0	112.5	119.8	115.9	116.9	112.9	106.9	123.1	128.7	132.5	127.5	146.6	169.6	161.6	
Communication	...	...	...	...	101.6	99.9	94.8	95.4	99.2	102.3	100.0	90.3	87.6	87.3	86.7	86.9	90.0	89.8	88.3	86.4	86.3	86.0	86.5	84.1	
Recreation and culture	81.5	82.4	85.5	88.1	88.4	90.8	91.2	94.6	99.1	100.3	100.0	100.4	99.1	97.7	98.4	102.4	104.4	104.7	106.3	111.9	109.7	113.1	117.8	118.1	
Education	...	...	...	...	62.9	62.8	63.0	65.2	65.8	77.4	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.3	99.3	102.5	104.5	106.0	107.7	110.5	112.9	116.0	121.3	128.3	
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	72.8	76.3	81.3	85.3	89.5	96.0	100.0	107.8	113.6	116.8	120.8	126.3	133.1	136.7	141.7	147.1	156.5	172.2	197.1	216.1	
Miscellaneous goods and services	82.2	81.7	83.1	82.3	80.6	81.0	82.4	85.4	91.1	96.3	100.0	104.8	104.9	104.3	104.0	110.7	113.7	117.6	118.8	121.9	132.5	141.7	154.3	172.9	
Producer; 2010 = 100	54.7	56.7	60.2	62.3	65.1	70.0	77.6	86.6	95.0	89.8	100.0	112.8	114.6	112.4	115.6	124.2	124.1	137.7	146.1	156.6	175.0	204.3	227.5	221.0	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2010   2015 = 100	53.6	56.4	59.8	61.8	67.0	72.4	78.5	85.9	94.1	92.1	70.5	76.9	77.2	76.6	80.2	84.5	86.4	92.9	96.2	100.0	106.8	117.8	127.4	130.5	
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.7	8.2	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0	2.6	4.9	5.2	9.6	11.9	2.5	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	13.0	12.4	12.2	1.5	11.7	16.0	-4.5	-0.7	5.1	4.2	1.6	6.8	2.2	8.1	10.5	10.8	17.9	3.7	
Producer price index	5.8	3.6	6.3	3.3	4.6	7.5	10.8	11.6	9.8	-5.5	11.3	12.8	1.6	-2.0	2.9	7.5	-0.1	11.0	6.1	7.2	11.8	16.7	11.4	-2.9	
Implicit GDP deflator	4.7	5.4	5.9	3.4	8.4	7.9	8.4	9.5	9.6	-2.1	8.5	9.2	0.3	-0.7	4.6	5.4	2.3	7.5	3.5	4.0	6.8	10.2	8.1	2.4	



## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Interest	170	118	147	169	153	122	105	99	121	171	206	288	254	238	249	330	403	481	524	613	772	809	781	1,214*	
Subsidies	83	54	105	105	217	436	550	267	363	613	380	426	514	550	634	726	761	934	854	998	1,467	1,676	2,213	2,308*	
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	19	12	9	11	13	17	15	12	30	34	29	39	33	46	29	44	30*	
Social benefits	247	353	308	379	548	558	661	934	1,347	1,506	1,624	1,656	1,858	2,299	2,798	3,050	3,407	3,557	3,745	4,212	5,586	6,354	6,346	7,131*	
Other expense	-	-	-	-	16	183	436	773	954	967	1,001	1,057	1,353	1,242	1,511	1,293	1,530	1,634	1,369	1,784	1,966	2,507	3,083	2,855*	
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	4	30	-3	84	431	385	585	594	443	-331	386	1,087	1,064	907	463	901	700	1,652	2,210	2,455	-965	-87	2,657	3,847*	
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	39	66	63	159	353	222	351	541	827	1,041	1,321	1,298	1,219	1,063	1,082	1,252	1,147	1,710	2,578	3,268	3,471	3,476	4,268	5,364*	
Fixed assets	39	66	63	159	353	222	381	581	955	1,150	1,356	1,342	1,283	1,137	1,112	1,464	1,388	1,771	2,616	3,315	3,505	3,599	4,361	5,493*	
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	9	11	-1	0	9	15	13	15	5	10	19	11	4	12*	
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	-0	-0	2	2	1*	
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	-30	-40	-134	-122	-44	-56	-63	-75	-39	-227	-253	-76	-44	-57	-52	-136	-98	-142*	
Expenditure	967	1,142	1,248	1,420	2,189	2,648	3,460	4,920	6,238	6,637	6,801	7,085	7,715	8,268	9,508	10,668	11,577	12,714	13,131	15,209	17,868	20,006	22,472	25,872*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-35	-36	-66	-75	78	162	234	53	-383	-1,372	-935	-211	-155	-156	-619	-351	-448	-58	-368	-812	-4,436	-3,563	-1,611	-1,517*	
Primary balance	135	82	80	93	231	284	340	151	-263	-1,201	-729	77	99	82	-371	-21	-45	423	156	-199	-3,664	-2,754	-831	-303*	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	50	48	76	65	118	95	152	65	568	-494	320	362	445	54	379	582	602	1,061	752	514	1,919	-1,022	1,108	820*	
Domestic	50	48	76	65	118	95	152	65	568	-494	320	362	445	54	379	582	602	1,061	752	514	1,919	-1,022	1,107	818*	
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2*
Net incurrence of liabilities	85	84	142	141	40	-67	-82	12	951	878	1,255	573	600	210	998	933	1,050	1,118	1,120	1,327	6,355	2,541	2,720	2,337*	
Domestic	90	-33	49	50	12	-33	-27	-22	-63	207	103	25	5	76	505	257	301	320	379	860	1,992	-361	1,311	1,377*	
External	-5	117	93	91	29	-35	-55	35	1,015	671	1,153	548	595	134	494	676	748	798	740	467	4,362	2,902	1,409	959*	
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	15.4	16.6	15.9	15.7	23.1	24.2	26.8	29.3	30.7	29.3	26.9	27.0	27.8	28.4	28.6	30.4	31.1	31.0	28.6	29.2	27.3	27.4	28.6	35.0*	
Taxes	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.7	15.6	17.1	19.2	21.6	24.9	24.4	22.3	24.1	24.5	23.3	23.3	23.6	24.5	24.3	23.4	24.1	22.3	22.6	23.7	28.4*	
Taxes payable by individuals	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	6.8	6.2	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.9	8.7*	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.9*	
Expenditure	16.0	17.1	16.7	16.6	22.3	22.8	25.1	29.0	32.7	36.9	31.2	27.8	28.3	28.9	30.5	31.4	32.3	31.2	29.4	30.9	36.3	33.3	30.8	37.2*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3	-2.0	-7.6	-4.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-2.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-9.0	-5.9	-2.2	-2.2*	
Primary balance	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.9	-1.4	-6.7	-3.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.4	-7.4	-4.6	-1.1	-0.4*	
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																									
Total expenditure	967	1,142	1,248	1,420	2,189	2,648	3,460	4,920	6,238	6,637	6,801	7,085	7,715	8,268	9,508	10,668	11,577	12,714	13,131	15,209	17,868	20,006	22,472	25,872*	
General public services	256	328	312	409	399	524	666	648	664	914	909	895	938	1,076	1,221	1,480	1,577	1,645	1,622	1,743	1,827	1,967	2,152	2,914*	
Defense	30	37	49	61	160	396	722	1,498	1,552	1,047	676	721	718	638	649	665	734	702	734	809	912	1,057	1,197	1,364*	
Public order and safety	75	94	100	114	272	287	383	725	1,011	883	866	881	909	1,032	1,146	1,332	1,346	1,399	1,390	1,465	1,477	1,638	1,875	2,259*	
Economic affairs	134	67	73	69	113	-49	-247	150	833	882	764	1,265	1,053	1,280	1,090	1,292	1,958	2,179	2,827	3,252	3,415	4,963	5,015*		
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	77	88	115	124	111	89	154	193	183	198	203	188	307	351	444	558	660*	
Housing and community amenities	50	64	78	62	141	263	449	499	495	350	544	697	495	320	323	410	459	450	384	587	801	946	1,020	1,114*	
Health	38	56	75	30	95	204	226	251	313	364	455	399	416	531	704	923	1,064	1,155	1,234	1,341	1,810	2,618	2,133	1,831*	
Recreation, culture, and religion	46	47	61	50	80	108	139	177	202	240	312	410	396	471	417	614	512	515	606	645	577	726	926	1,045*	
Education	130	143	174	164	286	289	414	458	554	580	612	656	758	993	1,189	1,505	1,738	1,922	1,874	2,151	2,156	2,495	2,736	3,636*	
Social protection	208	306	327	463	641	628	690	819	1,210	1,312	1,421	1,552	1,732	2,001	2,387	2,466	2,658	2,766	2,920	3,336	4,706	4,702	4,913	6,034*	



## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	5.2
Health	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.4	2.9	2.6
Social protection	3.4	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.5	5.4	5.0	4.8	6.3	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.8	9.6	7.8	6.7	8.7
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	324	317	346	461	647	865	936	1,232	1,495	1,134	1,677	2,186	2,377	2,910	2,861	2,204	2,117	2,746	3,380	3,798	3,344	4,243	5,593	6,091
Imports, cif	710	752	795	1,139	1,844	2,488	3,675	5,212	6,302	4,476	5,236	7,072	8,056	8,023	8,602	7,304	7,342	8,057	9,361	9,518	8,049	10,099	13,548	15,514
Trade balance	-386	-435	-449	-678	-1,197	-1,622	-2,738	-3,980	-4,806	-3,342	-3,559	-4,886	-5,680	-5,112	-5,741	-5,100	-5,225	-5,311	-5,982	-5,720	-4,708	-5,856	-7,964	-9,423
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	36.1	-2.1	9.0	33.4	40.2	33.8	8.2	31.6	21.4	-24.2	48.0	30.4	8.7	22.5	-1.7	-23.0	-3.9	29.7	23.1	12.4	-12.0	27.0	31.6	9.1
Imports	2.9	6.0	5.7	43.3	61.9	34.9	47.7	41.8	20.9	-29.0	17.0	35.1	13.9	-0.4	7.2	-15.1	0.5	9.7	16.2	1.7	-15.4	25.5	34.2	14.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	326	317	349	465	645	850	928	1,232	1,496	1,133	1,677	2,189	2,377	2,906	2,861	2,204	2,117	2,746	3,380	3,798	3,341	4,242	5,583	6,091
1. Azerbaijan	20	10	29	17	25	83	89	137	205	166	256	426	627	710	544	241	153	274	508	509	438	532	673	862
2. Russian Federation	69	74	61	84	105	154	76	46	30	21	35	37	46	190	275	163	207	398	438	497	441	610	642	657
3. China, People's Republic of	1	1	1	1	3	6	10	8	9	6	27	29	26	34	90	126	174	202	199	208	477	616	737	311
4. Armenia	14	13	21	31	54	40	74	111	123	89	167	223	261	316	288	180	153	214	286	433	187	256	584	787
5. Bulgaria	2	1	0	0	16	43	62	59	108	82	67	94	70	151	167	214	161	187	259	300	313	254	424	250
6. Türkiye	74	69	54	83	119	122	123	172	263	226	217	228	143	183	239	187	173	217	241	202	191	323	435	409
7. Ukraine	11	12	13	30	16	37	57	94	134	84	110	141	167	193	140	60	74	127	180	251	218	307	233	101
8. United States	7	9	14	15	21	27	59	149	102	37	187	143	226	137	207	104	68	122	160	132	80	195	265	97
9. Kazakhstan	4	4	3	4	8	10	15	34	22	20	50	157	62	104	89	45	40	52	91	67	48	96	238	703
10. Switzerland	13	16	24	33	18	3	2	1	1	2	0	2	13	3	14	31	82	72	77	83	107	81	97	94
Imports, total	722	754	792	1,141	1,848	2,490	3,673	5,212	6,302	4,502	5,256	7,054	7,842	7,872	8,599	7,302	7,336	8,057	9,361	9,518	8,049	10,099	13,548	15,606
1. Türkiye	111	107	90	112	202	283	523	728	940	788	887	1,272	1,393	1,346	1,729	1,327	1,354	1,374	1,474	1,617	1,408	1,829	2,374	2,575
2. Russian Federation	99	93	122	161	258	384	559	577	426	292	291	390	474	589	573	625	681	790	935	977	888	1,023	1,836	1,745
3. China, People's Republic of	3	4	9	23	29	47	103	207	298	175	335	525	566	564	733	587	548	733	834	859	709	865	1,126	1,329
4. United States	70	64	68	91	111	148	130	204	358	232	181	246	213	254	287	254	231	331	501	679	556	648	1,013	2,054
5. Azerbaijan	57	73	80	94	156	233	319	382	607	410	485	611	634	638	640	539	493	567	593	559	513	598	640	656
6. Germany	55	76	60	83	151	207	351	387	497	302	333	481	542	449	466	432	432	455	467	501	404	481	664	974
7. Ukraine	35	51	59	80	142	219	320	575	658	421	561	706	597	602	549	456	418	447	515	416	391	452	286	259
8. Armenia	16	10	9	11	26	39	40	60	72	42	46	59	70	182	210	175	217	281	335	268	422	418	614	337
9. Italy	21	38	42	36	62	64	102	144	184	130	137	185	271	221	222	198	263	218	232	229	183	248	288	374
10. Japan	7	3	4	2	6	8	40	56	120	108	170	174	313	320	368	212	200	159	244	257	161	187	302	616
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ad</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-175.9	-197.1	-216.9	-382.2	-356.2	-695.7	-1,191.3	-1,992.1	-2,811.2	-1,141.1	-1,198.8	-1,843.1	-1,882.7	-955.5	-1,784.2	-1,767.0	-1,890.6	-1,309.8	-1,192.2	-1,033.9	-1,983.5	-1,942.6	-1,120.2	-1,326.4
Balance on goods	-535.0	-516.7	-496.5	-658.9	-930.8	-1,217.5	-2,056.5	-2,888.8	-3,836.9	-2,416.7	-2,628.1	-3,499.6	-4,226.1	-3,506.2	-4,285.6	-3,951.9	-3,882.5	-3,809.2	-4,115.8	-3,791.7	-3,165.0	-3,789.6	-5,100.0	-6,092.7
Exports	478.3	484.9	574.3	767.5	1,055.1	1,413.9	1,586.4	2,055.6	2,387.6	1,853.7	2,393.3	3,223.0	3,459.1	4,190.8	3,995.1	3,021.0	2,864.7	3,569.9	4,406.5	4,945.6	4,346.5	5,539.3	7,536.3	8,110.8
Imports	1,013.3	1,001.6	1,070.8	1,426.4	1,985.9	2,631.4	3,642.9	4,944.4	6,224.5	4,270.4	5,021.3	6,722.6	7,685.2	7,697.0	8,280.7	6,973.0	6,747.2	7,379.1	8,522.3	8,737.3	7,511.5	9,328.9	12,636.3	14,203.6
Balance on services	71.9	71.0	52.8	85.6	84.8	102.1	180.2	172.3	24.7	351.7	548.3	753.7	1,108.1	1,416.3	1,306.0	1,404.1	1,571.8	2,024.3	2,243.8	2,175.8	124.2	724.6	2,674.4	3,462.2
Credit	368.0	381.1	417.9	484.5	570.6	737.9	913.5	1,107.0	1,270.9	1,329.3	1,640.8	2,018.9	2,562.0	2,980.9	3,043.6	3,087.1	3,313.0	3,990.1	4,490.1	4,600.5	1,580.1	2,546.8	5,703.3	7,049.7
Debit	296.1	310.2	365.1	398.9	485.9	635.8	733.3	934.7	1,246.2	977.6	1,092.5	1,265.2	1,453.8	1,564.6	1,737.6	1,683.0	1,741.2	1,965.8	2,246.3	2,424.7	1,455.9	1,822.3	3,028.9	3,587.5



## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Balance on primary income	37.4	20.1	10.4	9.5	73.6	60.7	161.1	35.9	-59.4	-43.6	-217.5	-425.8	-172.4	-317.1	-229.8	-338.8	-701.0	-798.0	-684.0	-793.1	-752.4	-1,181.3	-1747.8	-2026
Credit	147.6	149.5	160.6	179.3	251.8	263.3	341.2	482.5	585.8	489.3	556.6	758.0	1,077.5	922.1	1,027.2	844.5	914.0	1,129.8	1,281.8	1,372.6	961.8	1,048.7	1481.7	1887.8
Debit	110.2	129.4	150.2	169.8	178.2	202.6	180.1	446.6	645.2	532.8	774.1	1,183.9	1,249.9	1,239.2	1,257.0	1,183.3	1,614.9	1,927.8	1,965.8	2,165.8	1,714.2	2,229.9	3229.4	3913.8
Balance on secondary income	249.8	228.6	216.4	181.6	416.2	359.0	523.9	688.5	1,060.4	967.5	1,098.5	1,328.7	1,407.6	1,451.5	1,425.3	1,119.6	1,121.1	1,273.1	1,363.8	1,375.1	1,809.7	2,303.7	3053.2	3330.1
Credit	277.5	256.3	245.6	217.9	467.7	413.4	587.0	768.5	1,142.0	1,038.5	1,183.4	1,458.5	1,515.9	1,570.5	1,560.8	1,221.7	1,233.0	1,397.3	1,502.7	1,539.1	1,906.8	2,409.7	3232.6	3508.9
Debit	27.7	27.8	29.2	36.3	51.5	54.4	63.0	80.0	81.7	71.0	85.0	129.9	108.3	119.0	135.5	102.1	111.9	124.3	139.0	164.0	97.1	106.0	179.4	178.8
Capital account	14.4	16.6	23.1	24.4	41.2	56.5	155.1	83.4	106.6	177.6	198.3	145.8	131.6	132.5	106.2	58.3	56.0	83.1	76.1	47.1	41.1	38.2	40.9	37.2
Credit	14.4	16.6	23.1	24.4	41.2	56.5	155.1	83.4	106.6	177.6	198.3	145.8	131.6	132.5	106.2	58.3	56.0	83.1	76.1	47.1	41.1	38.2	40.9	37.2
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account <sup>ae</sup>	-156.0	-169.4	-181.2	-361.2	-299.7	-612.7	-1,096.8	-1,947.0	-2,770.0	-940.7	-1,077.0	-1,749.0	-1,886.5	-895.2	-1,788.4	-1,781.2	-1,823.3	-1,264.5	-1,251.9	-1,069.1	-2,039.0	-1,936.9	-1168.8	-1247.8
Direct investment	-128.1	-105.8	-156.1	-330.8	-482.8	-542.2	-1,184.6	-1,690.8	-1,428.6	-685.3	-730.5	-987.4	-751.3	-919.3	-1,430.3	-1,419.6	-1,246.8	-1,721.1	-1,010.4	-1,072.6	-572.4	-930.7	-1766.3	-1305.7
Portfolio investment	-2.7	0.0	-0.0	-0.6	13.6	-15.5	-140.3	-21.1	-623.2	-10.5	-250.5	-133.4	-848.3	36.6	-209.4	153.6	-41.5	75.9	47.6	-829.2	-74.6	311.1	1607.9	735.4
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-7.8	-0.6	-0.8	-5.1	-5.4	2.4	-8.2	1.8	4.0	0.5	1.2	-3.7	-27.2	-0.8	-3.2	48.4
Other investment	-8.2	-115.0	-56.8	-11.2	-8.4	-165.5	-210.6	-611.1	-841.1	-860.7	-303.2	-1,195.6	-319.8	30.2	-107.2	-417.5	-783.7	138.1	-568.9	634.0	-1,670.3	-1,769.1	-1772.4	-772.7
Net errors and omissions	5.5	11.1	12.6	-3.4	15.3	26.5	-60.6	-38.4	-65.4	22.9	-76.5	-51.7	-135.4	-72.3	-110.4	-72.5	11.4	-37.8	-135.8	-82.3	-96.5	-32.6	-89.6	41.3
Overall balance	16.9	-51.4	-31.7	18.5	-177.9	-110.6	-438.6	-377.0	-130.7	-616.4	-208.0	-572.4	-38.2	45.2	33.4	99.4	-244.8	-242.0	-278.5	-202.3	-305.5	-452.6	-765.3	-46.8
Reserves and related items	-16.9	51.4	31.7	-18.5	177.9	110.6	438.6	377.0	130.7	616.4	208.0	572.4	38.2	-45.2	-33.4	-99.4	244.8	242.0	278.5	202.3	305.5	452.6	765.3	46.8
International investment position	-2,138.7	-2,287.8	-2,599.5	-3,082.6	-3,414.8	-3,905.5	-5,110.4	-7,117.7	-9,658.2	-10,827.5	-11,968.2	-13,944.8	-16,020.8	-16,419.1	-17,865.4	-18,564.4	-20,129.0	-22,668.9	-23,201.1	-24,133.2	-25,184.7	-26,663.8	-28,290.9	-30,025.3
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	15.6	15.1	16.9	19.2	20.6	22.1	20.5	20.2	18.7	17.2	19.5	21.3	21.0	24.4	22.7	20.2	18.9	22.0	25.0	28.3	27.4	29.7	30.6	26.6
Imports	33.1	31.1	31.5	35.7	38.7	41.0	47.0	48.6	48.6	39.7	41.0	44.5	46.6	44.8	47.0	46.6	44.6	45.4	48.4	50.0	47.4	50.1	51.5	46.5
Balance on goods	-17.5	-16.0	-14.6	-16.5	-18.2	-19.0	-26.6	-28.4	-30.0	-22.4	-21.5	-23.2	-25.6	-20.4	-24.3	-26.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-21.7	-20.0	-20.3	-20.9	-20.0
Balance on services	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.7	0.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	6.7	8.2	7.4	9.4	10.4	12.5	12.8	12.5	0.8	3.9	10.9	11.3
Current account balance	-5.8	-6.1	-6.4	-9.6	-6.9	-10.9	-15.4	-19.6	-22.0	-10.6	-9.8	-12.2	-11.4	-5.6	-10.1	-11.8	-12.5	-8.1	-6.8	-5.9	-12.5	-10.4	-4.1	-4.3
Overall balance	0.6	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	-3.5	-1.7	-5.7	-3.7	-1.0	-5.7	-1.7	-3.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9	-2.4	-3.1	-0.2
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total	116.0	161.9	202.2	196.2	386.7	478.6	930.8	1,361.2	1,480.2	2,110.3	2,263.8	2,818.2	2,872.9	2,823.4	2,699.2	2,520.7	2,756.4	3,038.8	3,289.5	3,505.8	3,913.3	4,270.9	4,886.3	5,002.3
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	112.7	158.0	199.3	191.3	375.4	477.6	929.9	1,346.3	1,467.8	1,891.6	2,041.4	2,594.9	2,651.6	2,601.5	2,490.5	2,321.0	2,562.8	2,832.9	3,089.1	3,306.5	3,700.5	3,784.5	4,426.1	4,553.7
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	3.3	4.0	2.9	4.9	11.2	1.0	0.9	14.8	12.3	218.7	222.4	223.3	221.3	221.9	208.6	199.7	193.6	205.9	200.4	199.3	212.8	486.4	460.2	448.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (GEL-\$)																								
End of period	1.98	2.06	2.09	2.08	1.83	1.79	1.71	1.59	1.67	1.69	1.77	1.67	1.66	1.74	1.86	2.39	2.65	2.59	2.68	2.87	3.28	3.10	2.70	2.69
Average of period	1.98	2.07	2.20	2.15	1.92	1.81	1.78	1.67	1.49	1.67	1.78	1.69	1.65	1.66	1.77	2.27	2.37	2.51	2.53	2.82	3.11	3.22	2.92	2.63
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,825.5	1,909.5	2,034.4	2,148.6	2,316.6	2,151.3	2,573.4	2,986.9	7,721.5	8,672.8	8,790.4	10,817.6	12,624.7	13,603.3	14,157.4	14,874.6	16,320.1	16,423.9	17,326.2	18,757.0	20,089.0	22,053.3	23,981.7	...
Long-term debt	1,315.8	1,363.5	1,495.6	1,608.0	1,720.8	1,662.8	1,684.7	1,844.3	6,003.1	6,736.2	6,417.5	8,062.1	9,500.5	10,942.1	11,586.5	12,501.5	13,659.0	13,584.1	14,592.6	16,033.2	16,974.4	18,523.5	19,088.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,273.9	1,310.6	1,444.9	1,564.0	1,621.8	1,531.2	1,526.0	1,603.6	2,973.8	3,529.4	3,274.4	3,800.5	5,101.8	5,363.0	5,576.1	5,720.9	6,223.5	6,615.2	6,748.6	6,993.3	7,967.3	9,081.2	9,722.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	41.9	52.9	50.7	43.9	99.0	131.6	158.7	240.6	3,029.3	3,206.8	3,143.1	4,261.7	4,398.7	5,579.1	6,010.4	6,780.6	7,435.4	6,968.9	7,843.9	9,039.9	9,007.1	9,442.3	9,366.1	...
Short-term debt	43.7	77.7	33.1	38.1	106.3	50.4	435.7	663.7	1,036.5	924.5	1,100.7	1,545.8	2,158.9	2,080.7	2,150.5	2,043.4	2,354.4	2,442.6	2,317.8	2,275.8	2,322.5	2,372.2	3,808.8	...
Use of IMF credit	466.0	468.3	505.7	502.6	489.5	438.1	452.9	479.0	681.9	1,012.0	1,272.2	1,209.7	965.3	580.5	420.4	329.7	306.7	397.3	415.8	448.0	792.1	1,157.6	1,084.1	...

## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
External debt (% of GNI)	59.0	58.9	59.7	53.7	44.6	33.2	32.5	29.3	60.6	80.9	73.1	73.7	77.4	80.6	81.4	101.8	113.0	106.3	102.4	112.4	133.0	126.3	104.1	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	72.1	71.4	73.5	74.8	74.3	77.3	65.5	61.7	77.7	77.7	73.0	74.5	75.3	80.4	81.8	84.0	83.7	82.7	84.2	85.5	84.5	84.0	...	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.4	4.1	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.3	16.9	22.2	13.4	10.7	12.5	14.3	17.1	15.3	15.2	13.7	14.4	14.9	13.4	12.1	11.6	10.8	15.9	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	12.7	8.0	11.5	12.8	12.7	8.1	10.7	6.0	16.7	21.0	17.5	24.8	21.7	20.9	24.0	31.0	36.8	29.7	23.9	22.5	35.3	29.5	21.9	...	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	42.4	27.4	55.7	91.3	144.8	102.8	184.6	103.2	423.0	473.8	510.3	1,090.7	855.7	765.4	1,206.9	1,386.5	1,634.1	1,974.3	1,680.7	1,669.0	1,820.1	2,001.6	1,390.5	...	
Interest on long-term debt	43.3	29.1	38.9	39.3	30.5	28.0	32.6	33.4	225.4	250.7	246.9	296.8	397.9	450.9	426.2	661.3	905.4	525.6	609.3	675.7	587.4	654.7	525.1	...	
Interest on short-term debt	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	27.2	32.3	22.8	10.2	12.5	22.7	29.0	85.1	43.1	35.8	52.0	67.6	84.5	62.6	22.3	22.6	...	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	5.1	1.0	4.1	4.5	4.6	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.3	...	...	
Maturity (years)	32.0	39.0	39.4	39.7	33.3	40.3	34.8	26.9	12.9	30.9	16.1	16.3	17.5	24.5	23.6	22.4	20.8	23.7	28.6	23.1	17.2	11.7	...	...	
Grace period (years)	8.9	10.2	9.9	10.4	9.9	10.7	8.8	10.2	6.4	7.8	5.3	7.6	8.1	6.2	7.5	7.6	5.7	7.3	10.4	9.6	6.7	6.2	...	...	
Grant element (%)	47.5	57.2	57.0	57.6	48.0	58.1	47.2	48.5	9.1	46.7	14.3	7.5	9.7	39.7	42.1	32.2	32.7	42.6	53.8	47.4	36.7	20.2	...	...	
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																									
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																									
Carbon Dioxide Emissions <sup>af</sup> (t '000)	4,773	3,516	2,958	3,157	3,373	4,243	4,701	5,627	4,839	5,624	5,322	6,522	7,193	8,024	8,654	9,399	9,814	9,907	9,725	10,550	10,255	...	...	...	
Nitrous Oxide Emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	1,824	1,610	1,610	1,581	1,729	1,888	1,845	1,802	1,774	1,810	1,854	1,890	2,019	2,145	2,175	2,066	2,096	2,033	2,002	1,971	2,158	...	...	...	
Methane Emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	7,581	6,588	6,580	6,928	6,633	6,147	6,080	5,953	5,863	5,787	5,750	5,703	5,771	5,820	5,813	5,513	5,476	5,395	5,269	5,191	5,133	...	...	...	
Other Greenhouse Gases <sup>ag</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-352	-169	-249	-324	-441	-457	-478	-433	-481	-427	-248	-285	316	866	519	1,005	1,190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	14,245	11,789	11,230	11,755	11,831	12,381	12,741	13,508	12,613	13,370	13,087	14,276	15,144	16,151	16,805	17,142	17,541	17,482	17,135	17,843	17,669	...	...	...	
Carbon Dioxide Emissions, Per Unit of Manufacturing Value-Added <sup>ah</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.16	0.56	0.40	0.50	0.36	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.60	0.69	0.54	0.84	0.79	1.15	1.04	1.18	1.05	1.13	1.13	0.96	0.96	0.95	...	...	
Carbon Dioxide Emissions, Per Unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>ah</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.23	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17	...	...	
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.8	26.0	25.6	23.9	22.8	22.6	22.2	21.1	20.7	19.1	...	...	...	...	
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	28.5	28.1	26.2	24.9	24.7	24.3	23.0	22.6	20.9	...	...	...	...	
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980	1.0	1.3	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>ai</sup>	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	...	
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	67	108	68	107	111	79	85	107	150	174	4,251	714	103	198	4,759	227,492	712,286	431,772	...	
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	45	60	74	84	68	54	60	54	59	80	104	59	8	2	57	2,516	11,395	2,638	...	
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.3	13.3	40.2	0.3	14.4	0.0	13.5	2.7	...	
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.98	0.98	0.10	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8	8.8	
Amount of fossil-fuel subsidies (production and consumption) per unit of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	...	

## Georgia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	47.3	53.2	56.8	55.3	54.5	41.5	37.2	36.2	36.3	36.7	39.2	31.5	28.7	32.4	30.7	27.5	27.2	27.5	27.4	24.7	23.5	25.2	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GEL = lari; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2001 and 2003–2013, retroprojections are based mainly on the 2014 General Population Census. For 2002, estimates are based on the 2014 General Population Census and the 2002 Integrated Household Survey. For 2014 onward, population figures are calculated using the retroprojected population as of 1 January 2013 as the baseline population.
- b Calculated for the population of Georgia as of 1 January.
- c Negative population growth rates are largely produced by migration processes.
- d For 2000–2009, data are in line with the International Labour Organization's (ILO) standards adopted at the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS). For 2010–2019, data are recalculated according to the ILO's standards adopted at the 19th ICLS. For 2020 onward, data are compiled following the ILO's standards adopted at the 19th ICLS.
- e Prior to 2017, data refer to employed persons by economic activity following the Nomenclature Statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne (NACE) Rev. 1.1. classification. For 2017 onward, data refer to employed persons by economic activity following the NACE Rev. 2. classification.
- f For 2010 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2015 chain-linked series and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- g For 2010 onward, financial and insurance activities include financial intermediation services indirectly measured.
- h For 2010 onward, financial intermediation services indirectly measured are included in financial and insurance activities.
- i Chain-volume series and the corresponding growth rates are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components).
- j Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- k Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- l Includes coal; briquettes; ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal; coke and semicoke of coal, lignite, or peat, whether or not agglomerated; and retort carbon.
- m For 2019, coal production was significantly reduced due to mining site rehabilitations. Coal extraction has relatively increased since 2020.
- n Imports include anthracite, other bituminous coal, and coke-oven coke.
- o Refers to crude oil.
- p For 2016–2017, includes mixed oil products, which consist of crude oil and fuel oil.
- q Refers to own use by petroleum refineries as input for industrial-type services for mixing raw materials.
- r For 2013 onward, exports and imports include transit electricity.
- s For 2013–2021, represents final electricity consumption. For 2022, electricity consumption includes losses in the distribution system.
- t For 2000–2012, volume of natural gas is measured at a temperature of 20 degrees Celsius. For 2013 onward, volume is measured at 15 degrees Celsius.
- u For 2013–2021, represents final natural gas consumption. For 2022, natural gas consumption includes losses in the distribution system.
- v Refers to average retail market prices for different types of gasoline.
- w In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M3.
- x Includes deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares, loans, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- y Refers to deposits allocated with maturity of 1 year or less.
- z Refers to deposits allocated with maturity of more than 1 year.
- aa Refers to loans granted with maturity of 1 year or less.
- ab Refers to loans granted with maturity of more than 1 year.
- ac For 2013 onward, revised government finance statistics (GFS) cover the central government's extrabudgetary units. For 2018 onward, GFS cover local governments' extrabudgetary units. Extrabudgetary units include the legal entities of public law and the nonprofit (noncommercial) legal entities in Georgia. Other revisions and corrections were made, bringing the revised GFS data closer to the GFS Manual 2014.
- ad Compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae Refers to the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and employee stock options, other investment, and reserve assets.
- af Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ag Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ah Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ai Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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## Sources:

Population	National Statistics Office of Georgia (GeoStat). Official communication, 28 May 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	GeoStat. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	GeoStat. Official communication, 28 May 2024; past communication.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Mining Manufacturing	} GeoStat. Official communication, 28 May 2024; past communication.
Energy	GeoStat. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
Price Indexes	GeoStat. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of Georgia. Official communication, 29 February 2024; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Georgia, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 27 February 2024; past communication.
External Trade	GeoStat. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 12 April 2024).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 12 April 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 2 April 2024)
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <a href="https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data">https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data</a> (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <a href="https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/">https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2024).