

Cook Islands

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Growth of Output (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | ... | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.2 | -1.1 | ... | 1.8 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -4.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | -35.1 | -4.3 | 30.8 | 16.8* |
| Agriculture | ... | 18.0 | -2.6 | 20.1 | -19.7 | -3.5 | ... | -4.9 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 2.7 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -3.1 | 3.2 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -11.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -4.1* |
| Industry | ... | 7.5 | 2.9 | 12.4 | 5.8 | -6.3 | ... | 4.3 | -1.3 | 1.7 | -8.9 | 18.8 | 0.8 | -16.7 | -1.8 | 25.4 | -13.5 | 19.1 | 7.0 | 10.5 | -15.5 | -26.2 | -89.7 | 242.0* |
| Services | ... | 6.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 4.6 | -0.3 | ... | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | -5.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 | -38.6 | -3.1 | 43.5 | 16.0* |
| At Current Market Prices (NZ\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 11,205 | 12,509 | 13,067 | 14,298 | 13,264 | 12,060 | 13,281 | 14,686 | 14,647 | 15,270 | 14,100 | 17,837 | 18,950 | 19,113 | 20,896 | 23,500 | 25,532 | 24,944 | 25,951 | 26,810 | 23,622 | 25,305 | 23,518 | 29,520.3* |
| At Current Prices (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 92 | 96 | 111 | 153 | 178 | 183 | 205 | 227 | 225 | 216 | 241 | 272 | 299 | 289 | 319 | 302 | 310 | 346 | 363 | 357 | 283 | 328 | 286 | 366* |
| GNI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| At Current Market Prices (\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 5,091 | 5,259 | 6,043 | 8,303 | 8,792 | 8,491 | 8,612 | 10,793 | 10,295 | 9,538 | 10,160 | 14,092 | 15,353 | 15,674 | 17,335 | 16,388 | 17,773 | 17,724 | 17,956 | 17,663 | 15,319 | 17,899 | 14,911 | 18,128* |
| PRODUCTION INDEX period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture ^a ; 2014–2016 = 100 | 205.2 | 187.2 | 172.7 | 134.4 | 111.7 | 115.0 | 119.2 | 116.5 | 116.3 | 109.2 | 106.8 | 104.1 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 102.2 | 99.7 | 98.1 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 91.5 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.0 | ... |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity (kWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 25.1 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 32.3 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 32.8 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 36.6 | 42.0 | 39.1 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 37.5 | ... |
| Consumption ^b | 23.1* | 24.0* | 25.9* | 26.9* | 27.5* | 27.6* | 29.7* | 31.1* | 30.9* | 30.2* | 31.1* | 31.0* | 30.4* | 30.5* | 30.9* | 31.1* | 32.5* | 34.8* | 39.9* | 37.2* | 32.4* | 32.0* | 35.6* | ... |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (Rarotonga); December 2006 December 2019 = 100 | 81.5 | 88.6 | 91.6 | 93.4 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 99.8 | 82.5 | 86.6 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 112.5 | 122.7 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^p | 79.8 | 87.3 | 93.3 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 79.9 | 86.7 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.2 | 101.7 | 104.7 | 120.3 | 137.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^q | 90.7 | 96.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 66.2 | 70.9 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 81.3 | 87.4 | 94.6 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 105.7 |
| Clothing and footwear ^r | 86.3 | 95.7 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 75.8 | 77.7 | 80.4 | 82.2 | 85.5 | 86.0 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 92.9 | 95.7 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 114.3 | 129.8 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^s | 81.1 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 93.5 | 98.9 | 75.6 | 85.4 | 86.1 | 90.2 | 96.3 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 109.2 | 116.7 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^t | 67.2 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 87.8 | 99.3 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 97.3 | 102.1 | 105.5 | 111.0 | 124.8 |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.7 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 103.5 |
| Transport ^u | 83.1 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 95.0 | 98.0 | 100.7 | 88.1 | 95.0 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 102.8 | 101.6 | 104.5 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 104.7 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 101.4 | 117.0 | 125.3 |
| Communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.7 | 95.1 | 93.7 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 97.8 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 100.6 |
| Recreation and culture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86.9 | 90.2 | 93.6 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 100.8 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 99.2 | 107.8 |
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95.1 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 103.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82.3 | 83.0 | 85.9 | 87.6 | 88.3 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 95.9 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 98.8 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 111.3 | 119.6 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services ^v | 81.6 | 85.1 | 92.7 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 69.2 | 99.4 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 107.5 | 115.9 |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2006 2016 = 100 | 2.2 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 94.0 | 80.8 | 77.4 | 81.5 | 87.9 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 97.5 | 92.6 | 96.0 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 100.3 | 124.8 | 138.1 | 103.0 | 116.4 |
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index (national) | 3.2 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| Food price index | 3.4 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 14.5 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 2.2 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -14.1 | -4.2 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.6 | -5.0 | 3.7 | 6.4 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -1.4 | 24.4 | 10.7 | -25.5 | 13.1 |

Cook Islands

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of 30 June (NZ\$ '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 25,082 | 28,678 | 31,053 | 40,485 | 36,956 | 26,868 | 27,834 | 28,432 | 29,671 | 29,189 | 63,460 | 50,546 | 59,442 | 53,854 | 70,241 | 73,514 | 71,982 | 85,127 | 91,412 | 111,783 | 136,450 | 112,158 | 121,607 | 129,074 |
| Currency in circulation | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 |
| Demand deposits | 24,945 | 28,541 | 30,916 | 40,348 | 36,819 | 26,731 | 27,697 | 28,295 | 29,534 | 29,052 | 63,323 | 50,409 | 59,305 | 53,717 | 70,104 | 73,377 | 71,845 | 84,990 | 91,275 | 111,646 | 136,313 | 112,021 | 121,470 | 128,936 |
| Quasi-money | 75,977 | 84,757 | 92,014 | 89,726 | 110,530 | 119,325 | 145,009 | 140,834 | 152,296 | 248,212 | 214,084 | 201,510 | 230,637 | 183,211 | 164,339 | 183,293 | 185,033 | 188,336 | 209,008 | 212,380 | 243,084 | 247,400 | 263,960 | 275,602 |
| Money supply (M2) | 101,059 | 113,435 | 123,067 | 130,211 | 147,486 | 146,192 | 172,843 | 169,266 | 181,967 | 277,401 | 277,544 | 252,056 | 290,079 | 237,065 | 234,580 | 256,807 | 257,015 | 273,463 | 300,420 | 324,163 | 379,534 | 359,558 | 385,567 | 404,676 |
| Foreign assets | 28,578 | 39,026 | 36,238 | 19,491 | -5,394 | -17,347 | -20,650 | -21,476 | -22,951 | 60,464 | 31,566 | 13,629 | 77,150 | 25,936 | 47,820 | 75,324 | 102,557 | 157,660 | 190,551 | 274,116 | 298,688 | 264,934 | 330,784 | 345,162 |
| Domestic credit | 59,769 | 59,958 | 74,388 | 91,740 | 133,318 | 144,472 | 188,092 | 205,429 | 235,111 | 246,119 | 225,969 | 213,654 | 196,948 | 194,742 | 170,530 | 169,792 | 136,313 | 111,262 | 121,858 | 74,120 | 107,097 | 94,567 | 48,803 | 47,642 |
| Claims on government sector | -7,272 | -16,916 | -20,116 | -33,966 | -34,977 | -48,349 | -36,353 | -51,202 | -58,065 | -51,185 | -62,697 | -68,256 | -68,500 | -70,085 | -74,580 | -75,182 | -93,491 | -118,035 | -109,372 | -155,440 | -128,932 | -134,604 | -165,370 | -161,432 |
| Claims on private sector | 65,247 | 75,637 | 93,636 | 125,453 | 168,251 | 192,651 | 224,305 | 256,472 | 292,706 | 296,333 | 287,678 | 274,611 | 258,671 | 261,269 | 242,702 | 243,479 | 228,727 | 229,297 | 229,615 | 228,209 | 235,858 | 229,153 | 213,858 | 208,939 |
| Claims on other financial institutions | 1,794 | 1,237 | 868 | 253 | 44 | 170 | 140 | 159 | 470 | 971 | 988 | 7,299 | 6,777 | 3,558 | 2,408 | 1,495 | 1,077 | ... | 1,615 | 1,351 | 171 | 18 | 315 | 135 |
| Other items | 12,712 | 14,451 | 12,441 | 18,980 | 19,562 | 19,068 | 5,401 | -14,687 | -30,193 | -29,182 | 20,009 | 24,773 | 15,981 | 16,387 | 16,230 | 11,691 | 18,145 | 4,541 | -11,989 | -24,073 | -26,251 | 57 | 5,980 | 11,872 |
| Money Supply (M2) (% annual change) | ... | 12.2 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 13.3 | -0.9 | 18.2 | -2.1 | 7.5 | 52.4 | 0.1 | -9.2 | 15.1 | -18.3 | -1.0 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 17.1 | -5.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 |
| M2 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 50.1 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 49.5 | 54.8 | 56.4 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 56.7 | 80.4 | 83.1 | 73.2 | 78.5 | 67.2 | 60.9 | 59.3 | 57.7 | 56.2 | 57.3 | 59.9 | 86.8 | 77.6 | 85.4 | 67.9* |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits | 24,945 | 28,541 | 30,916 | 40,348 | 36,819 | 26,731 | 27,697 | 28,295 | 29,534 | 29,052 | 63,323 | 50,409 | 59,305 | 53,717 | 70,104 | 73,377 | 71,845 | 84,990 | 91,275 | 111,646 | 136,313 | 112,021 | 121,470 | 128,936 |
| Savings deposits | 18,902 | 23,331 | 23,670 | 25,899 | 25,150 | 34,425 | 36,475 | 35,784 | 39,121 | 65,767 | 36,860 | 36,696 | 39,855 | 43,065 | 39,360 | 42,512 | 42,258 | 45,279 | 53,199 | 59,305 | 70,084 | 82,044 | 92,888 | 100,912 |
| Time deposits | 40,661 | 44,789 | 45,208 | 43,426 | 58,198 | 52,796 | 75,325 | 67,319 | 67,977 | 133,149 | 121,448 | 104,869 | 129,789 | 73,491 | 65,874 | 76,377 | 73,052 | 79,962 | 96,990 | 88,130 | 90,987 | 83,761 | 103,934 | 95,304 |
| Loans and advances | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 288,797 | 272,201 | 281,566 | 277,915 | 273,087 | 247,934 | 234,084 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^W fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ '000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 59,470 | 78,112 | 74,377 | 79,248 | 81,379 | 72,950 | 100,770 | 103,226 | 106,561 | 104,618 | 128,139 | 139,805 | 144,114 | 148,975 | 149,576 | 172,106 | 174,373 | 188,512 | 221,676 | 232,891 | 223,776 | 206,150* | 179,284* | ... |
| Taxes | 44,981 | 55,244 | 60,284 | 60,753 | 60,077 | 46,659 | 67,649 | 69,685 | 77,161 | 79,762 | 90,301 | 90,891 | 87,940 | 98,971 | 97,556 | 101,880 | 116,901 | 126,285 | 141,510 | 159,931 | 148,774 | 87,445* | 107,236* | ... |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | 14,633 | 17,471 | 21,557 | 20,179 | 19,400 | 2,100 | 22,600 | 28,000 | 31,808 | 32,386 | 36,834 | 35,915 | 34,872 | 40,013 | 35,189 | 33,799 | 41,030 | 42,297 | 52,291 | 62,452 | 46,705 | 36,108* | 32,882* | ... |
| Payable by individuals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25,604 | 25,128 | 26,361 | 27,249 | 24,295 | 23,408 | 22,059 | 27,639 | 26,143 | 30,531 | 37,856 | 29,235 | ... | ... | ... |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6,782 | 11,706 | 9,554 | 7,623 | 15,718 | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | 17,470 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on property | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes on goods and services | 19,659 | 24,497 | 25,764 | 26,660 | 27,307 | 29,309 | 28,257 | 30,926 | 34,484 | 34,058 | 38,016 | 38,021 | 35,439 | 37,492 | 50,368 | 57,672 | 63,558 | 69,653 | 75,054 | 82,914 | 87,368 | 37,929 | 62,387 | ... |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction | 10,689 | 13,276 | 12,963 | 13,914 | 13,370 | 15,250 | 16,792 | 10,759 | 10,869 | 9,745 | 10,033 | 11,052 | 11,391 | 15,459 | 11,999 | 10,409 | 12,313 | 14,335 | 14,165 | 14,565 | 14,701 | 13,408 | 11,967 | ... |
| Other taxes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,573 | 5,418 | 5,903 | 6,238 | 6,007 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Social contributions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9,384 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants | 5,097 | 11,954 | 7,359 | 10,000 | 10,040 | 15,751 | 21,714 | 21,271 | 16,899 | 7,153 | 18,820 | 29,687 | 27,051 | 31,116 | 32,013 | 44,449 | 29,902 | 29,834 | 48,046 | 33,060 | 43,282 | 99,582 | 54,543 | ... |
| Other revenue | 9,392 | 10,914 | 6,734 | 8,495 | 11,262 | 10,540 | 11,407 | 12,270 | 12,501 | 17,703 | 19,018 | 19,227 | 19,739 | 18,888 | 20,007 | 25,777 | 27,570 | 32,393 | 32,120 | 39,900 | 31,720 | 19,123 | 17,506 | ... |
| Expense | 57,953 | 69,467 | 77,916 | 76,176 | 79,386 | 77,715 | 82,150 | 82,131 | 87,260 | 100,842 | 113,399 | 123,215 | 125,314 | 125,034 | 127,667 | 149,733 | 154,132 | 141,055 | 162,855 | 167,340 | 206,234 | 273,480 | 203,597 | ... |
| Compensation of employees | 23,604 | 23,604 | 29,206 | 30,568 | 31,756 | 31,787 | 33,329 | 39,732 | 37,065 | 47,787 | 47,872 | 49,637 | 50,494 | 51,219 | 48,048 | 49,369 | 51,702 | 47,363 | 52,032 | 57,249 | 64,143 | 66,339 | 67,746 | ... |
| Use of goods and services | 23,732 | 36,093 | 37,282 | 34,040 | 36,110 | 33,911 | 35,935 | 29,154 | 36,264 | 30,506 | 42,196 | 49,578 | 42,551 | 42,172 | 39,088 | 54,843 | 60,062 | 46,951 | 57,485 | 58,087 | 74,370 | 85,666 | 50,606 | ... |
| Consumption of fixed capital | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,064 | 4,647 | 4,800 | 4,623 | 4,999 | 5,185 | 9,272 | 8,849 | 10,176 | 12,663 | 8,487 | 9,154 | 7,127 | 7,872 | ... |
| Interest | 3,295 | 1,929 | 3,576 | 2,151 | 1,872 | 1,552 | 1,367 | 853 | 763 | 958 | 831 | 905 | 631 | 967 | 1,441 | 2,168 | 2,571 | 2,221 | 2,196 | 2,082 | 1,785 | 2,166 | 3,354 | ... |
| Subsidies | 6,547 | 7,066 | 7,082 | 8,194 | 8,603 | 9,194 | 10,186 | 10,803 | 11,685 | 3,004 | 1,941 | 4,486 | 11,906 | 9,594 | 11,142 | 9,804 | 5,118 | 9,284 | 11,704 | 13,639 | 20,219 | 45,615 | 42,921 | ... |
| Grants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 180 | 137 | 121 | 123 | 241 | 183 | 148 | 108 | 208 | ... |
| Social benefits | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,036 | 12,473 | 12,438 | 12,655 | 13,180 | 15,486 | 16,982 | 17,880 | 18,261 | 20,008 | 21,423 | 27,362 | 46,851 | 23,999 | ... |
| Other expense | 775 | 775 | 770 | 1,223 | 1,045 | 1,271 | 1,333 | 1,589 | 1,483 | 3,487 | 3,439 | 1,371 | 2,454 | 2,903 | 7,097 | 7,157 | 7,829 | 6,676 | 6,526 | 6,190 | 9,054 | 19,609 | 6,890 | ... |

Cook Islands

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Net operating balance | 1,517 | 8,645 | -3,539 | 3,072 | 1,993 | -4,765 | 18,620 | 21,095 | 19,301 | 3,776 | 14,740 | 16,590 | 18,800 | 23,941 | 21,909 | 22,373 | 20,241 | 47,457 | 58,821 | 65,551 | 17,542 | -67,331 | -24,312 | ... |
| Gross operating balance | 1,517 | 8,645 | -3,539 | 3,072 | 1,993 | -4,765 | 18,620 | 21,095 | 19,301 | 7,840 | 19,387 | 21,390 | 23,423 | 28,940 | 27,094 | 31,646 | 29,090 | 57,633 | 71,484 | 74,038 | 26,696 | -60,204 | -16,440 | ... |
| Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,401 | 5,197 | -16,343 | 6,546 | -26,213 | 32,948 | 56,020 | 14,136 | 5,194 | 31,712 | 34,615 | 47,405 | 19,340 | 22,532 | ... |
| Fixed assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,216 | 4,387 | -17,205 | 5,962 | -25,462 | 32,831 | 54,973 | 13,407 | 5,086 | 31,942 | 33,551 | 48,332 | 19,347 | 24,282 | ... |
| Inventories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4 | -232 | 1,052 | 267 | -458 | - | 1,039 | 90 | -1,460 | -230 | 1,064 | -927 | -7 | ... | ... |
| Valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Nonproduced assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 189 | 1,042 | -190 | 317 | -293 | 117 | 9 | 639 | 1,567 | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120,243 | 118,596 | 106,872 | 131,860 | 98,821 | 160,615 | 205,753 | 168,268 | 146,249 | 194,567 | 201,955 | 253,639 | 292,821 | 226,128 | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -15,625 | 9,543 | 32,933 | 12,254 | 50,154 | -11,039 | -33,647 | 6,105 | 42,264 | 27,109 | 30,936 | -29,863 | -86,671 | -46,844 | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,267 | 18,554 | 31,184 | 25,266 | 46,848 | 2,180 | -432 | 19,688 | 28,783 | 42,175 | 64,970 | -8,528 | -53,541 | 137,057 | ... |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 2,157 | -458 | 19,688 | 28,783 | 42,175 | 64,970 | -8,528 | -53,541 | 137,057 | ... |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,267 | 18,554 | 31,184 | 25,266 | 46,848 | 23 | 26 | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,804 | 9,012 | -1,750 | 22,487 | -3,670 | 13,218 | 33,215 | 13,583 | -13,481 | 27,729 | 34,034 | 21,335 | 33,130 | 183,901 | ... |
| Domestic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 1,437 | 20,226 | 11,090 | -4,504 | 20,681 | 40,444 | 14,446 | -39,244 | 127,224 | ... |
| External | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,804 | 9,012 | -1,750 | 22,487 | -3,670 | 11,781 | 12,989 | 2,493 | -8,976 | 7,048 | -6,410 | 6,889 | 72,374 | 56,677 | ... |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 29.5 | 34.1 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 30.3 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 39.0 | 42.2 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 42.3 | 43.0 | 51.2 | 44.5 | 39.7 | ... |
| Taxes | 22.3 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 23.8 | 28.1 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 18.9 | 23.7 | ... |
| Taxes payable by individuals | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.8 | 35.5 | 31.0 | 35.7 | 28.0 | 41.7 | 47.5 | 37.8 | 30.1 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 58.0 | 63.2 | 50.1 | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4.5 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 3.3 | 14.2 | -2.9 | -7.8 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | -6.8 | -18.7 | -10.4 | ... |
| Primary balance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure by Function | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100,842 | 113,401 | 123,214 | 125,405 | 125,033 | 160,618 | 205,753 | 168,269 | 146,249 | 207,293 | 201,955 | 254,112 | 292,821 | 226,128 | ... |
| General public services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,953 | 33,000 | 42,588 | 34,224 | 33,824 | 31,355 | 35,380 | 35,025 | 39,261 | 51,422 | 53,593 | 75,096 | 105,401 | 52,973 | ... |
| Defense | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,105 | 3,486 | 938 | 662 | 288 | 3 | 8,597 | 292 | ... | 18 | ... | 19 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Public order and safety | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,607 | 7,107 | 7,108 | 7,110 | 6,757 | 3,425 | 6,314 | 10,569 | 5,787 | 6,238 | 8,548 | 10,750 | 10,919 | 11,091 | ... |
| Economic affairs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,756 | 24,263 | 29,215 | 40,204 | 38,589 | 69,929 | 94,809 | 59,190 | 46,030 | 72,050 | 42,879 | 69,554 | 53,317 | 81,881 | ... |
| Environmental protection | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,770 | 2,050 | 2,522 | 1,189 | 2,573 | 5,392 | 6,244 | 9,245 | 7,752 | 9,274 | 9,352 | 7,876 | 8,607 | 8,280 | ... |
| Housing and community amenities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 143 | 4,251 | 6,368 | 2,849 | 3,880 | 14,183 | 28,309 | 14,063 | 8,267 | 1,936 | ... |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,291 | 13,144 | 12,627 | 12,999 | 12,827 | 13,297 | 13,010 | 13,299 | 11,063 | 13,252 | 16,246 | 24,652 | 26,014 | 26,099 | ... |
| Recreation, culture, and religion | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,132 | 3,925 | 1,308 | 1,700 | 1,346 | 1,732 | 1,734 | 2,049 | 1,597 | 1,989 | 2,834 | 2,315 | 2,097 | 2,568 | ... |
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,487 | 13,380 | 13,987 | 13,875 | 14,816 | 14,905 | 15,216 | 17,217 | 12,984 | 19,532 | 18,370 | 19,535 | 19,708 | 19,249 | ... |
| Social protection | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,741 | 13,046 | 12,921 | 13,442 | 13,870 | 16,329 | 18,082 | 18,534 | 17,895 | 19,335 | 21,825 | 30,252 | 58,490 | 22,045 | ... |
| Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | ... |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | ... |
| Social protection | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 4.9 | ... |

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| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{af} | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of persons affected by disaster (persons) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Number of deaths due to disaster (persons) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Policies and Programs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%) | 9.3 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 8.8 | ... | ... |
| Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ = micrograms per cubic meter; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity.

- a Estimates are as of 1 June.
- b Differences may be observed when calculated using annual estimates of the total population.
- c Covers all wage and salary earners from all islands.
- d For 2016, the sectoral breakdown may not add up to the total for “employed”.
- e Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- f Includes information and communication.
- g For 2000–2005, taxes on products are distributed among the GDP components. For 2006 onward, taxes on products are measured separately from the GDP components.
- h For 2000–2005, includes information and communication.
- i For 2000–2005, included in transportation and storage.
- j Refers to ownership of dwellings.
- k For 2019, data derived based on Cook Islands Statistics Office data.
- l Includes restaurants and bars.
- m Includes travel agents and travel operators.
- n Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- o Refer to electricity final energy consumption.
- p Refers to fruits and vegetables; meat, poultry, and fish; cereal products; soft drink and sweets; farm products, fats, and oils; other food; and prepared food.
- q Refers to tobacco and alcoholic beverages.
- r Refers to clothing, clothing materials, and footwear.
- s Refers to rent and mortgages, house insurance, and house maintenance.
- t Refers to fuel and lighting, household appliances, furniture, home furnishings, cleaning supplies, household supplies, and household services.
- u Refers to domestic travel and international travel.
- v Refers to other goods and services.

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- w Follows the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- x Includes Hawaii.
- y Excludes Hawaii.
- z Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aa Figures were originally expressed in New Zealand dollars and were converted to United States dollars by applying the average exchange rate for the period. The significant decrease in the 2006 level was due to the settlement of the Italian loan held by Servizi Assicurativi del Commercio Estero (ex Express Cook Islands Agents Limited guarantee liability), offset in part by adverse exchange rate movements over the first 6 months of 2006.
- ab Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under "Direction of Trade".
- ac Data from the World Bank are expressed in kilotons (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ad Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ae Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- af Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Population | Cook Islands Statistics Office (CISO). Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Total population | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> For 2000–2017: CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. For 2018–2023: CISO. Official communication, 5 July 2024; past communication. |
| Labor Force | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| National Accounts | For 2000–2023: CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Production Index | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2024). |
| Energy | United Nations. Energy Statistics Database. http://data.un.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024). |
| Price Indexes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> For 2000–2018: CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. For 2019–2023: CISO. Official communication, 5 July 2024; past communication. |
| Implicit GDP deflator | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Money and Interest Rates | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Government Finance | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| External Trade | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Direction of Trade | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Balance of Payments | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Exchange Rates | International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024). |
| External Indebtedness | CISO. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication. |
| Environment and Climate Change | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024). |