

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population as of 31 December (million)	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,349.2	1,359.2	1,367.3	1,376.5	1,383.3	1,392.3	1,400.1	1,405.4	1,410.1	1,412.1	1,412.6	1,411.8	1,409.7
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	141	142	142	143	144	145	146	146	147	147	147	147	147
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	44.3	45.9	47.0	48.3	50.0	51.8	53.1	54.5	55.8	57.3	58.8	60.2	61.5	62.7	63.9	64.7	65.2	66.2
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup></b> calendar year (million)																								
Employed <sup>b</sup>	740	739	745	749	753	761	763	765	770	775	784	783	784	786	788	789	793	790	787	790	784	780	769	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>c</sup>	360	364	366	362	348	334	319	307	299	289	279	265	255	238	224	214	209	203	195	187	177	171	177	169
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	162	162	157	159	167	178	189	202	206	211	218	225	232	231	231	226	223	218	214	212	215	217	211	215
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	198	202	210	216	227	234	241	244	251	259	263	272	275	293	309	323	330	340	349	356	358	359	346	356
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>f</sup>	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	10	12	11
Unemployment rate <sup>g</sup> (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	5.5	5.1
Labor force (% annual change)	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-1.5	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (CNY billion)																								
<b>At Current Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,356.3	68,885.8	74,639.5	83,203.6	91,928.1	98,651.5	101,356.7	114,923.7	120,472.4	126,058.2*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,578.0	1,653.6	1,738.1	2,141.1	2,241.6	2,403.6	2,848.4	3,342.8	3,466.0	3,961.9	4,612.3	5,058.1	5,469.2	5,747.2	5,985.3	6,245.1	6,466.0	6,755.9	7,357.7	8,139.7	8,699.5	9,257.7	9,446.3*
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>	4,025.9	4,385.4	4,777.5	5,536.2	6,577.5	7,795.8	9,223.6	11,169.1	13,172.4	13,809.3	16,512.3	19,513.9	20,890.1	22,233.3	23,319.7	23,496.9	24,540.6	27,511.9	30,108.9	31,185.9	31,290.3	37,454.6	39,504.4	39,910.3*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	553.4	594.6	648.2	751.1	872.1	1,040.1	1,245.0	1,534.8	1,880.8	2,268.2	2,725.9	3,292.7	3,689.6	4,089.7	4,540.2	4,776.1	5,149.9	5,790.6	6,549.3	7,064.8	7,244.5	7,874.1	8,076.6	8,569.1*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	816.0	912.1	999.7	1,117.1	1,245.6	1,396.9	1,653.3	2,094.1	2,618.6	2,900.5	3,590.8	4,373.5	4,983.6	5,628.9	6,317.0	6,772.0	7,372.4	8,115.7	8,890.4	9,565.1	9,608.6	11,014.7	11,629.4	12,307.2*
Transportation and storage	616.2	687.1	749.4	791.5	930.7	1,066.9	1,218.6	1,460.5	1,636.8	1,652.2	1,878.4	2,184.2	2,376.3	2,604.3	2,853.4	3,052.0	3,302.9	3,712.2	4,033.7	4,246.6	4,058.3	4,842.4	5,107.7	5,782.0*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,122.9	1,230.6	1,360.8	1,505.6	1,652.1	1,790.3	1,528.5	1,802.7	1,775.5	2,102.4*
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	484.2	520.3	555.6	604.6	660.0	748.6	997.2	1,520.0	1,834.6	2,183.7	2,573.3	3,074.7	3,527.2	4,129.3	4,685.3	5,630.0	5,996.4	6,484.4	7,061.0	7,625.1	8,361.8	9,030.9	9,328.5	10,067.7*
Real estate activities	414.1	470.6	533.5	615.7	715.2	848.3	1,032.1	1,371.4	1,460.0	1,876.1	2,332.7	2,778.1	3,075.2	3,534.0	3,808.6	4,257.4	4,996.9	5,708.6	6,462.3	7,044.5	7,342.5	7,721.6	7,376.6	7,372.3*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																								
Administrative and support service activities																								
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																								
Education																								
Human health and social work activities																								
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								
Other service activities <sup>l</sup>																								
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	1,409.3	1,698.3	1,981.9	2,275.4	2,675.5	3,174.2	3,691.1	4,456.2	5,316.9	6,000.3	6,865.5	8,108.2	9,304.2	10,584.7	11,961.9	13,685.7	15,674.4	17,908.6	20,414.5	22,771.6	23,782.5	26,483.3	28,416.0	30,501.0*
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-811.6	-800.6	-1,295.7	-928.5*
GNI	9,906.6	10,927.6	12,048.0	13,657.6	16,141.5	18,599.9	21,902.9	27,070.4	32,123.0	34,793.5	41,035.4	48,339.3	53,732.9	58,814.1	64,438.0	68,557.1	74,269.4	83,094.6	91,524.4	98,375.1	100,545.1	114,123.1	119,176.7	125,129.7*
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	14.9	14.2	13.6	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.5*
Industry	45.6	45.0	44.6	45.8	46.0	47.2	47.7	47.1	47.2	46.1	46.7	46.7	45.7	44.4	43.3	41.0	39.8	40.1	39.9	38.8	38.0	39.5	39.5	38.5*
Services	39.3	40.8	41.9	41.7	40.8	40.8	41.3	42.5	42.4	43.9	43.8	43.9	45.0	46.5	47.7	50.3	51.8	52.3	52.8	53.7	53.9	53.0	52.8	54.1*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	9,979.9	11,038.8	12,132.7	13,714.7	16,135.6	18,765.8	21,959.8	27,049.9	31,806.8	34,765.0	40,850.5	48,410.9	53,904.0	59,634.5	64,654.8	69,209.4	74,598.1	82,898.3	91,577.4	99,070.8	102,562.8	114,528.3	120,247.1	125,864.7
Final consumption expenditure	6,374.9	6,866.1	7,422.8	7,973.5	8,939.4	10,187.3	11,536.4	13,773.7	15,889.9	17,453.9	20,158.1	24,474.7	27,544.4	30,666.4	33,803.1	37,192.1	41,080.6	45,651.8	50,613.5	55,263.2	56,081.1	61,968.8	64,382.8	70,136.1
Household final consumption	4,686.3	5,046.5	5,466.7	5,869.0	6,572.5	7,415.4	8,284.2	9,823.1	11,265.5	12,312.2	14,146.6	17,039.1	19,058.5	21,247.7	23,623.9	26,020.2	28,866.8	32,069.0	35,412.4	38,718.8	38,718.6	43,801.5	45,046.8	49,324.7
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,688.6	1,819.7	1,956.1	2,104.5	2,367.0	2,771.9	3,252.2	3,950.6	4,624.5	5,141.7	6,011.6	7,435.7	8,485.9	9,418.6	10,179.3	11,171.8	12,213.8	13,582.9	15,201.1	16,544.4	17,362.5	18,167.3	19,336.0	20,811.3
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	43,955.0	49,578.4	51,979.3	53,044.0
Gross fixed capital formation	3,266.9	3,708.8	4,267.2	5,257.5	6,397.5	7,385.2	8,497.9	10,234.5	12,470.1	15,269.1	18,104.1	21,401.7	23,832.1	26,398.0	28,224.2	28,997.0	31,014.5	34,830.0	39,384.8	42,245.1	43,062.5	48,211.9	50,483.5	52,111.2
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	785.6	805.4	958.6	873.7	422.7	892.5	1,366.5	1,495.9	932.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services <sup>k</sup>	2,095.2	2,251.8	2,756.3	3,707.8	5,027.0	6,335.0	7,905.9	9,558.6	10,985.8	9,107.6	11,203.6	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,130.2	14,709.9	14,617.7	16,384.7	17,569.4	18,247.0	18,792.6	22,916.6	25,023.5	24,794.6
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>k</sup>	1,856.9	2,019.4	2,446.8	3,411.3	4,603.4	5,314.1	6,240.4	7,216.3	8,563.1	7,603.9	9,697.9	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,769.1	12,475.3	12,920.1	14,926.8	16,864.0	17,107.2	16,265.9	19,935.5	21,138.5	22,109.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	48.1	47.5	39.1	27.5	48.5	-33.9	-15.9	-40.7	117.7	86.7	361.4	383.1	-46.0	-338.1	-298.5	-323.6	41.5	305.3	350.7	-419.3	-1,206.1	395.4	225.3	193.5
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption	46.7	45.5	44.9	42.7	40.6	39.6	37.8	36.4	35.3	35.3	34.3	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.2	38.2	38.1	37.4	39.1
Government final consumption	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.3	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.1	15.8	16.1	16.5
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.4	43.1	43.1	42.1
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7
Exports of goods and services	20.9	20.3	22.6	27.0	31.1	33.8	36.0	35.4	34.4	26.1	27.2	26.6	25.5	24.6	23.5	21.4	19.6	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.5	19.9	20.8	19.7
Imports of goods and services	18.5	18.2	20.1	24.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	26.7	26.8	21.8	23.5	24.2	22.8	22.1	21.4	18.1	17.3	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.0	17.3	17.5	17.5
Statistical discrepancy	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

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<b>At Constant Prices</b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2000   2005   2010   2015   2020 market prices	10,028.0	10,863.9	11,856.2	13,046.3	14,365.8	16,002.7	21,114.8	24,119.6	26,447.3	28,933.0	32,010.3	45,148.0	48,698.3	52,480.3	56,377.4	60,347.1	73,603.7	78,717.1	84,030.3	89,030.5	91,023.6	109,919.8	113,163.2	119,103.7*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,536.2	1,580.7	1,620.3	1,722.3	1,812.5	2,353.7	2,441.9	2,573.2	2,681.0	2,795.4	4,130.3	4,318.1	4,489.1	4,677.4	4,866.8	6,191.9	6,445.9	6,681.2	6,898.3	7,126.6	8,716.3	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>	4,026.0	4,376.8	4,816.3	5,430.5	6,057.9	6,763.4	8,803.7	10,119.6	11,128.8	12,140.1	13,667.2	18,319.4	19,807.8	21,339.8	22,777.7	24,073.6	24,831.7	26,377.0	27,984.8	29,325.2	30,021.6	34,537.0	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	553.4	591.0	643.1	720.8	779.6	904.3	1,219.2	1,416.7	1,551.4	1,845.4	2,100.5	2,991.0	3,282.8	3,600.5	3,947.7	4,237.2	5,144.2	5,346.4	5,604.2	5,898.0	6,058.7	7,321.2	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.2	968.6	1,064.9	1,134.8	1,282.7	1,668.7	2,006.0	2,324.0	2,600.6	2,980.2	4,038.4	4,454.2	4,922.6	5,427.6	5,792.6	7,291.6	7,861.6	8,386.9	8,857.2	8,778.4	10,662.5	...	...
Transportation and storage	616.2	670.5	718.3	762.3	872.6	970.4	1,173.2	1,311.7	1,407.8	1,455.3	1,593.1	2,059.8	2,185.2	2,329.4	2,490.7	2,601.4	3,262.0	3,573.8	3,869.2	4,120.5	4,154.5	4,672.3	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0	367.1	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7	637.1	810.6	862.9	896.6	952.2	1,014.7	1,325.6	1,433.8	1,529.7	1,613.6	1,342.3	1,766.4	...	...
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	518.2	557.2	598.7	626.7	715.3	926.3	1,165.2	1,306.1	1,519.5	1,655.6	2,771.0	3,033.0	3,353.5	3,706.0	4,326.3	5,900.7	6,181.6	6,477.2	6,907.7	7,315.0	8,692.6	...	...
Real estate activities	414.9	459.6	505.0	554.3	586.7	657.9	978.6	1,213.8	1,221.2	1,361.0	1,458.6	2,497.5	2,606.1	2,784.5	2,843.4	2,952.8	4,631.4	4,953.5	5,125.4	5,257.6	5,324.6	7,600.4	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>j</sup>	1,409.1	1,590.4	1,807.9	2,003.6	2,258.1	2,529.2	3,519.0	3,927.0	4,367.3	4,741.3	5,122.6	7,529.9	8,148.2	8,764.4	9,554.9	10,481.7	15,024.4	16,543.5	18,371.8	20,152.3	20,902.0	25,951.0	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																								
GDP	8.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.4	3.0	5.2*
Agriculture	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	7.1	4.2	4.1*
Industry	9.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	2.5	8.7	2.6	4.7*
Services	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.1	16.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.2	1.9	8.5	3.0	5.8*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	43,955.0	49,578.4	51,979.3	...
Gross national saving	3,584.0	4,131.8	4,732.8	5,828.5	7,391.6	8,608.1	10,590.2	13,578.8	16,532.8	17,555.9	21,152.4	24,024.0	26,210.2	28,093.8	30,643.7	31,285.7	33,125.1	37,362.4	40,897.5	43,182.6	44,521.1	52,256.6	54,929.6	...
Gross domestic saving	3,653.1	4,220.2	4,749.0	5,768.7	7,244.6	8,544.6	10,407.4	13,235.5	16,034.5	17,397.9	21,053.8	24,319.3	26,313.6	28,630.0	30,553.2	31,693.8	33,558.9	37,551.8	41,314.6	43,388.3	45,275.6	52,954.9	56,089.6	...
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-811.6	-800.6	-1,295.7	-928.5*
Net current transfers from abroad	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.5	223.7	282.1	299.7	216.3	275.1	159.5	21.7	-54.0	8.8	-79.4	-63.7	-80.4	-13.3	70.6	57.1	102.2	135.6	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	36.4	38.1	39.0	42.0	44.8	45.6	47.4	49.0	50.2	49.9	51.1	49.8	48.9	48.3	47.5	46.0	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.0	44.7	46.1	46.6	...
Gross national saving	35.7	37.3	38.9	42.4	45.7	46.0	48.3	50.3	51.8	50.4	51.3	49.2	48.7	47.4	47.6	45.4	44.4	44.9	44.5	43.8	43.9	45.5	45.6	...
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.4	43.1	43.1	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (CNY)																								
Per capita GDP	7,942.0	8,717.0	9,506.0	10,666.0	12,487.0	14,368.0	16,738.0	20,494.0	24,100.0	26,180.0	30,808.0	36,277.0	39,771.0	43,497.0	46,912.0	49,922.0	53,783.0	59,592.0	65,534.0	70,078.0	71,828.0	81,370.0	85,310.0	89,358.0*
Per capita GNI	7,846.0	8,592.0	9,410.0	10,600.0	12,454.0	14,267.0	16,707.0	20,541.0	24,250.0	26,136.0	30,676.0	35,939.0	39,679.0	43,143.0	46,971.0	49,684.0	53,516.0	59,514.0	65,246.0	69,881.0	71,253.0	80,803.0	84,392.0	88,700.0*

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>At Current Prices<sup>1</sup></b> (\$ billion)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,211.3	1,339.4	1,470.5	1,660.3	1,955.3	2,286.7	2,752.7	3,552.0	4,596.7	5,102.0	6,087.9	7,554.7	8,532.0	9,574.4	10,476.7	11,060.0	11,237.0	12,323.2	13,891.9	14,300.4	14,694.4	17,813.5	17,911.2	17,888.8*
GNI	1,196.7	1,320.2	1,455.6	1,650.1	1,950.2	2,270.6	2,747.5	3,560.0	4,625.3	5,093.5	6,061.8	7,484.3	8,512.1	9,496.6	10,490.0	11,007.2	11,181.3	12,307.0	13,830.9	14,260.4	14,576.8	17,689.4	17,718.6	17,757.1*
<b>At Current Market Prices<sup>2</sup></b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	955.8	1,049.5	1,144.8	1,284.8	1,504.3	1,748.8	2,094.1	2,688.3	3,461.3	3,823.2	4,540.1	5,599.5	6,277.1	7,002.6	7,611.3	7,995.6	8,070.7	8,801.6	9,884.6	10,141.6	10,405.9	12,610.4	12,687.3	12,689.8*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	64.2	65.5	68.0	68.8	72.8	75.4	77.3	79.2	83.8	85.9	88.3	91.6	94.5	96.2	98.0	101.2	100.8	102.2	103.3	104.6	105.1	109.2	111.1	...
Mining <sup>m</sup> ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0	233.6	230.1	235.4	247.2	248.4	261.6	280.7	287.2
Manufacturing <sup>m,n</sup> ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0	365.3	391.6	417.1	442.1	457.1	501.9	517.0	542.9
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t million)																								
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215	200	192	189	191	195	199	205	209
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	5	3	1	2	3	2	...
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	335	381	419	462	506	542	513	508	...
Consumption	212	213	225	249	287	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	516	548	571	594	630	673	695	723	700	...
Coal (t million)																								
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,764	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,747	3,411	3,524	3,698	3,846	3,902	4,126	4,559	4,711
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5	9	8	5	6	3	3	4	...
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	222	288	327	291	204	256	271	282	300	304	323	294	...
Consumption	1,357	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,434	2,551	2,727	2,811	3,250	3,490	3,890	4,117	4,244	4,136	3,998	3,888	3,914	3,975	4,019	4,049	4,296	4,482	...
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> billion)																								
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	96	105	111	121	130	135	137	148	160	176	199	216	230	232
Exports	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	6	6	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	8	16	31	42	53	59	61	75	95	125	133	140	167	151	...
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	57	71	81	90	108	134	150	171	187	193	208	239	282	306	334	377	375	...
Electricity <sup>o</sup> (kWh billion)																								
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,794	5,815	6,133	6,604	7,166	7,503	7,779	8,534	8,849	9,456
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	19	19	19	21	22	22	20	20	...
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7	...
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,783	5,802	6,121	6,591	7,151	7,487	7,762	8,520	8,836	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer (national); preceding year = 100	100.4	100.7	99.2	101.2	103.9	101.8	101.5	104.8	105.9	99.3	103.3	105.4	102.6	102.6	102.0	101.4	102.0	101.6	102.1	102.9	102.5	100.9	102.0	100.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>p</sup>	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6	101.8	109.2	110.6	98.6	102.8	99.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	99.7	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.9	101.5	101.6	102.8	102.9	100.3	99.4	102.1	101.5	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.0
Clothing and footwear	99.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	102.1	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.7	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.6	99.8	100.3	100.5	101.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>q</sup>	104.8	101.2	99.9	102.1	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.5	105.5	96.4	104.5	105.3	102.1	102.8	102.0	100.7	101.6	102.6	102.4	101.4	99.6	100.8	100.7	100.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>r</sup>	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	99.9	101.2	101.9	102.8	100.2	101.9	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.0	100.5	101.1	101.6	100.9	100.0	100.4	101.2	100.1
Health	100.3	100.3	98.5	101.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	101.4	103.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	103.8	106.0	104.3	102.4	101.8	100.4	100.6	101.1
Transport	93.8	101.0	99.1	99.5	100.4	101.5	103.2	100.8	102.2	98.6	101.7	102.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	97.5	98.6	102.2	103.2	98.0	95.0	105.3	107.2	97.3
Communication	...	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.3	100.9	99.1	99.1



# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Capital account surplus/deficit	-363.2	-416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-249.1	-251.7	-315.0	-293.5	-209.0	-228.1	-166.3	154.0	-126.2	-778.2	-677.3	-537.3	-869.9	-1,100.2	-1,141.6	-2,360.9	-2,815.0	-3,049.3	-3,754.4	-4,846.8	-6,276.5	-4,311.8	-5,690.3	-5,778.9
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing	415.4	448.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	2.3	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-140.6	-184.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	13.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.1	21.4	20.7	19.9	19.3	18.0	17.6	16.9	17.2
Taxes	12.5	13.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	13.8	14.4
Total expenditure	16.1	17.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2	24.4	24.0	24.2	24.2	21.4	21.6	21.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.9	-6.2	-3.8	-4.7	-4.6
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> <sup>y,ab</sup>																								
Total	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.4	23,885.8	24,567.9	24,567.3	26,055.2	27,457.4
General public services	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1,098.8	1,270.0	1,375.5	1,326.8	1,354.8	1,479.1	1,651.0	1,837.5	2,034.5	2,006.1	1,988.0	2,087.9	2,124.7
Defense	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.2	741.1	829.0	908.8	976.6	1,043.2	1,128.0	1,212.2	1,291.9	1,378.7	1,475.2	1,580.5
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.6	406.0	474.4	551.8	630.4	711.2	778.7	835.7	938.0	1,103.2	1,246.1	1,378.1	1,390.2	1,386.3	1,378.1	1,442.0	1,486.4
Education <sup>ac</sup>	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	712.2	901.0	1,043.8	1,255.0	1,649.7	2,124.2	2,200.2	2,304.2	2,627.2	2,807.3	3,015.3	3,216.9	3,479.7	3,636.0	3,746.9	3,944.8	4,124.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.4	643.0	724.5	828.0	1,017.7	1,195.3	1,315.9	1,445.1	1,562.4	1,666.5	1,921.6	1,914.3	2,253.7	2,239.3
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	178.3	212.9	274.5	325.0	382.8	445.3	508.4	531.5	586.3	656.4	726.7	832.7	947.1	901.8	967.0	1,003.2	1,082.3
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	145.1	193.4	244.2	264.1	296.3	343.5	381.6	480.3	473.5	561.7	629.8	739.0	633.3	552.5	541.3	563.3
Social security and welfare	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	830.6	913.1	1,110.9	1,258.6	1,449.1	1,596.9	1,901.9	2,159.2	2,461.2	2,701.2	2,937.9	3,256.9	3,378.8	3,660.9	3,988.3
Economic services <sup>ad</sup>	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1,197.4	1,335.0	1,417.4	1,738.0	1,858.7	1,908.9	2,108.6	2,286.3	2,394.8	2,203.5	2,250.0	2,396.7
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	58.1	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,235.6	1,049.9	1,067.4	1,128.3	1,181.8	1,219.8	1,142.1	1,204.4	1,220.6
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	367.1	189.9	172.9	231.3	174.9	173.7	137.6	146.1	151.8
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education <sup>ac</sup>	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
Social protection	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ billion)																								
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.1	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,273.5	2,097.6	2,263.3	2,486.7	2,499.5	2,590.0	3,316.0	3,544.4	3,380.0
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,679.6	1,587.9	1,843.8	2,135.7	2,078.4	2,066.0	2,679.4	2,706.5	2,556.8
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	263.9	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.9	509.7	419.6	350.9	421.1	524.0	636.6	837.9	823.2
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	25.9	17.3	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9	-7.7	7.9	9.9	0.5	3.6	28.0	6.9	-4.6
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.5	-14.3	-5.5	16.1	15.8	-2.7	-0.6	29.7	1.0	-5.5







# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>a</sup> (t '000)	3,346,526	3,529,081	3,796,157	4,424,413	5,113,217	5,824,625	6,437,470	6,993,183	7,199,605	7,719,071	8,474,923	9,282,554	9,540,540	9,979,128	10,021,043	9,859,281	9,860,914	10,089,273	10,567,262	10,762,824	10,944,686	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	375,671	378,155	397,018	401,038	417,030	427,565	440,483	449,321	464,576	475,981	488,417	497,554	509,629	522,837	534,387	549,580	551,683	549,109	545,547	536,538	536,920	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	807,417	800,529	793,449	818,239	864,480	901,769	940,300	969,729	987,720	1,017,353	1,065,646	1,112,587	1,113,083	1,136,039	1,149,171	1,147,404	1,107,003	1,116,767	1,147,168	1,163,215	1,186,285	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ah</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-256,914	-234,499	-235,031	-266,620	-262,727	-255,788	-317,003	-386,950	-344,264	-335,582	-285,418	-301,112	-228,593	-246,268	-415,197	-382,872	-364,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	4,567,274	4,759,814	5,053,061	5,724,514	6,489,938	7,263,559	7,942,464	8,551,053	8,805,331	9,380,447	10,211,637	11,089,792	11,374,796	11,861,844	11,940,737	11,804,697	11,773,341	12,014,199	12,524,335	12,732,245	12,942,868	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>ai</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	1.90	1.79	1.56	1.33	1.38	1.64	1.55	1.46	1.41	1.35	1.33	1.27	1.17	1.09	1.01	0.91	0.82	0.73	0.71	0.68	0.68	0.61	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>ai</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.61	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.43	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.2	51.9	53.4	64.9	55.4	51.8	47.6	46.9	40.5	38.2	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.5	54.6	56.2	68.2	58.2	54.5	50.1	49.4	42.7	40.2	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>aj</sup>	24	27	24	16	18	28	30	18	23	24	21	13	22	34	33	31	30	26	20	13	11	12	7	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,682,611	12,240,627	6,661,711	6,493,721	6,343,237	7,300,250	...	5,798,200	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	819	1,432	881	589	816	522	765	487	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,691.6	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	29.6	28.4	27.0	23.9	20.2	17.4	16.4	14.9	14.1	13.4	12.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.2	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; CNY = yuan; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 years and older who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in, economic activities; and includes the employed and unemployed. The sum of employed and unemployed does not add up to total labor force because unemployed refers to urban areas only.

b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration or earning business income.

c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).

d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairing of metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.

e Refers to all other industries not included in primary and secondary industry.

f Refers to urban registered unemployment.

g Refers to urban registered unemployment rate.

h Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

i For 2000 onward, data are combined with other service activities.

j Includes information and communication; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.

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- k For 2000–2010 and 2014–2020, data refer to net exports of goods and services and net imports of goods and services published by the National Bureau of Statistics, an authority of the Government of the People's Republic of China (PRC). For 2011–2013, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the PRC, published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- l Derived using exchange rates from official economy source.
- m The scope of indicators are from data for industrial enterprises above a designated size (annual revenue from principal business of over CNY20 million).
- n Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- o Refers to hydropower, thermal power, nuclear power, wind power, and solar power.
- p For 2016 onward, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.
- q Refers to residence.
- r Refers to household facilities, articles, and services.
- s For 2001–2015, includes recreation and culture.
- t For 2001–2015, refers to the PRC's consumer price category "touring and outing". For 2016 onward, refers to the consumer price category "dining out".
- u For 2001–2015, refers to personal articles and services. For 2016 onward, refers to other supplies and services.
- v In October 2011, money supply was redefined to include savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- w Refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- x Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- y For 2000 onward, expenditures of government include all payments on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- z Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- aa Data refer to productive expenditures.
- ab The classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted significantly in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable with those for 2000–2006. Expenditure of government adopted a new statistical classification in 2007.
- ac For 2002–2005, expenditures on education include health expenditures.
- ad For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- ae Ranking is based on the sum of 2019–2023 values.
- af Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ag Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ah Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- ai Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- aj Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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