

# Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
<b>POPULATION</b>																									
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.1	
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	88	89	92	92	96	
Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Urban population (% of total population)	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.6	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	5,409	6,359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,015	7,113	7,263	7,299	8,149	8,250	8,353	8,608	8,779	...	7,981	...	9,062	...	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,889	4,384	4,480	4,500	4,520	4,613	4,886	4,928	5,013	5,063	5,123	5,169	5,178	5,226	5,297	...	...	...	...	2,613	...	3,201	...	...	
Mining and quarrying	3	14	11	13	15	15	47	48	49	49	50	51	50	77	78	...	...	...	...	7	...	24	...	...	
Manufacturing	367	545	556	634	712	727	572	577	587	593	600	635	654	657	666	...	...	...	...	1,315	...	1,525	...	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	49	...	...	
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	785	...	852	...	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,319	...	1,398	...	...	
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	365	...	379	...	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	...	291	...	...	
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	23	...	...	
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	117	...	...	
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	11	...	...	
Other services <sup>b</sup>	1,016	1,301	1,353	1,801	2,249	2,295	1,254	1,264	1,286	1,299	1,315	1,392	1,405	2,165	2,194	...	...	...	...	1,020	...	1,098	...	...	
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	
Unemployed	134	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	27	16	12	24	15	8	16	13	...	98	...	95	...	...	
Unemployment rate (%)	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	1.2	...	1.0	...	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.1	0.5	11.6	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	71.7	...	...	74.6	...	...	...	81.8	84.4	87.0	87.5	84.2	83.0	82.6	82.7	84.0	86.6	...	87.4	...	84.0	...	...	
Male	66.2	72.1	...	...	78.9	...	...	...	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.4	89.1	88.7	87.9	88.5	89.4	90.2	...	91.0	...	79.0	...	...	
Female	64.4	64.4	...	...	70.7	...	...	...	75.6	80.4	84.2	84.8	79.7	77.8	77.5	77.2	78.9	83.2	...	84.0	...	89.0	...	...	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (KR billion)																									
<b>At Current Prices</b>																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	14,082.6	15,633.2	16,780.5	18,535.2	21,438.3	25,754.3	29,849.5	35,042.2	41,968.4	43,056.7	47,048.0	52,068.7	56,681.6	61,326.9	67,436.8	73,422.7	81,241.9	89,830.5	99,544.3	110,014.0	105,891.8	110,505.9	121,029.9	127,508.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,058.3	5,365.4	5,223.6	5,925.8	6,300.7	7,909.2	8,972.4	10,406.3	13,745.1	14,420.0	15,938.3	17,993.5	18,999.4	19,376.3	19,469.9	19,516.0	20,101.4	20,985.7	21,912.6	22,786.0	24,033.6	25,247.8	26,905.2	28,206.6	
Mining and quarrying	33.5	39.8	47.7	57.9	73.8	96.7	114.8	134.9	164.6	195.9	279.5	329.7	438.9	541.4	774.9	983.2	1,238.8	1,494.7	1,803.6	2,268.3	2,779.9	3,573.7	4,457.5	5,338.4	
Manufacturing	2,254.8	2,621.6	2,954.7	3,374.2	4,026.7	4,585.5	5,541.4	6,073.8	6,441.1	6,207.6	6,913.2	7,900.2	8,552.0	9,499.9	10,383.6	11,757.7	12,994.8	14,542.3	16,274.9	17,906.7	17,158.3	19,741.8	22,775.2	20,024.5	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>c</sup>	58.1	72.5	82.1	92.8	109.9	123.6	164.2	194.6	211.9	229.7	251.6	269.8	294.3	319.1	360.2	403.8	450.5	505.4	566.9	626.8	604.7	603.2	612.3	652.3	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	731.6	750.3	985.4	1,106.3	1,287.6	1,630.5	1,995.0	2,337.8	2,571.5	2,693.7	2,844.5	3,029.2	3,738.2	4,399.6	5,749.7	7,178.3	9,243.3	11,169.4	13,496.8	16,851.6	16,053.3	16,785.9	18,023.5	20,253.6	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,512.0	1,609.3	1,657.8	1,761.1	2,009.0	2,364.3	2,662.3	3,125.9	3,719.8	3,878.1	4,378.4	4,763.3	5,107.2	5,561.2	6,317.9	6,940.3	7,692.5	8,521.2	9,439.2	10,102.6	9,296.1	9,148.9	9,934.2	10,812.4	
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	930.1	1,088.9	1,160.0	1,245.6	1,518.9	1,903.8	2,115.0	2,423.4	3,102.0	3,223.6	3,565.3	3,961.0	4,263.9	4,747.2	5,366.1	5,910.2	6,675.5	7,265.5	7,907.7	8,618.2	8,193.5	9,478.8	10,604.9	11,864.6	
Accommodation and food service activities	520.9	686.4	857.0	720.0	893.2	1,116.7	1,306.2	1,519.2	1,899.0	1,933.5	2,101.7	2,250.8	2,615.0	3,081.9	3,437.4	3,561.8	3,809.3	4,100.3	4,413.4	4,800.1	2,934.6	1,683.3	2,114.9	3,291.7	
Information and communication <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	175.1	152.5	169.7	184.1	232.3	294.1	377.6	490.6	549.5	594.1	670.1	796.9	922.7	1,014.2	1,253.2	1,389.1	1,555.6	1,741.4	1,949.3	2,148.2	2,246.4	2,349.0	2,482.2	2,598.2	
Real estate activities <sup>f</sup>	855.0	967.1	1,071.4	1,289.2	1,534.6	1,700.7	1,946.6	2,197.7	2,703.2	2,641.0	2,580.3	2,727.9	3,176.0	3,492.5	4,093.6	4,701.8	5,448.7	6,256.6	7,184.4	7,956.3	7,165.6	6,095.3	6,240.2	6,413.2	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	376.6	359.2	390.5	405.7	419.1	463.9	515.1	667.7	767.8	768.5	806.9	844.0	858.3	896.8	953.8	1,022.3	1,098.6	1,182.4	1,272.7	1,362.3	1,522.7	1,809.5	1,986.3	2,176.2	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Education																									
Human health and social work activities																									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																									
Other service activities <sup>g</sup>	861.2	1,138.6	1,291.3	1,474.5	1,815.6	2,220.5	2,634.0	3,068.8	3,559.8	3,662.8	3,919.2	4,184.0	4,465.5	4,821.8	5,352.9	5,720.7	6,123.9	6,615.0	7,145.4	7,750.8	7,398.6	7,204.0	7,609.6	8,049.1	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	13,367.2	14,851.6	15,891.2	17,637.2	20,221.3	24,409.7	28,344.8	32,640.7	39,435.4	40,448.5	44,249.0	49,050.3	53,431.5	57,751.7	63,513.3	69,085.3	76,432.8	84,379.9	93,367.0	103,178.0	99,387.4	103,721.2	113,746.0	119,680.9	
Less: Imputed bank service charges	154.8	139.1	151.1	167.2	206.2	252.9	290.5	386.2	420.9	471.9	529.1	568.5	661.3	728.7	848.5	926.7	1,037.5	1,149.2	1,273.1	1,390.9	1,313.9	1,376.6	1,469.8	277.9	
Taxes less subsidies on products	870.2	920.7	1,040.4	1,065.2	1,423.2	1,597.5	1,795.2	2,787.6	2,953.9	3,080.2	3,328.2	3,586.9	3,911.3	4,303.9	4,772.0	5,264.1	5,846.5	6,599.9	7,450.4	8,227.0	7,818.3	8,161.3	8,753.8	1,554.7	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-421.0	-422.1	-457.4	-3,752.7	-4,017.1	-4,232.8	-4,617.5	-5,397.4	-6,365.5	...	...	...	...	
GNI	...	...	...	...	21,243.3	25,477.2	29,480.4	34,652.6	41,561.5	42,673.8	46,632.4	51,647.7	56,259.5	60,869.5	63,684.1	69,405.6	77,009.1	85,213.1	94,146.9	103,648.5	...	...	...	...	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	37.8	36.1	32.9	33.6	31.2	32.4	31.7	31.9	34.9	35.7	36.0	36.7	35.6	33.6	30.7	28.2	26.3	24.9	23.5	22.1	24.2	24.3	23.7	23.6	
Industry	23.0	23.5	25.6	26.3	27.2	26.4	27.6	26.8	23.8	23.1	23.3	23.5	24.4	25.6	27.2	29.4	31.3	32.8	34.4	36.5	36.8	39.2	40.3	38.7	
Services	39.1	40.4	41.5	40.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.3	40.7	39.8	40.1	40.9	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.4	39.0	36.4	36.0	37.8	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	14,082.6	15,633.2	16,780.5	18,535.2	21,438.3	25,754.3	29,849.5	35,042.2	41,968.4	43,056.7	47,048.0	52,068.7	56,681.6	61,326.9	67,436.8	73,422.7	81,241.9	89,830.5	99,544.3	110,014.0	105,891.8	110,505.9	121,029.9	127,508.3	
Final consumption expenditure	13,243.4	14,078.6	14,991.6	16,465.3	19,212.0	22,757.6	25,199.7	29,393.0	35,706.1	35,445.4	41,231.2	46,278.2	48,670.4	51,668.0	56,002.7	60,355.8	66,073.8	70,530.4	75,209.0	81,713.0	79,301.6	80,472.5	89,991.0	94,919.7	
Household final consumption	12,210.9	12,950.4	13,715.2	15,059.0	17,753.4	21,103.6	23,500.3	26,627.1	32,511.7	31,873.8	37,256.3	42,046.7	44,255.6	47,028.4	51,010.7	55,042.4	60,417.0	64,427.3	68,744.0	74,810.1	71,929.0	70,103.1	74,062.1	78,036.5	
NPIShs final consumption	295.6	300.2	363.2	431.2	497.3	605.8	666.5	757.7	829.7	918.3	989.9	1,097.3	1,137.5	1,197.5	1,287.0	1,350.0	1,424.1	1,500.6	1,561.2	1,614.7	1,670.0	1,919.1	3,430.9	3,556.6	
General government final consumption	736.9	827.9	913.2	975.0	961.2	1,048.2	1,032.9	2,008.2	2,364.7	2,653.4	2,985.0	3,134.2	3,277.4	3,442.1	3,704.9	3,963.3	4,232.7	4,602.5	4,903.8	5,288.2	5,702.6	8,450.3	12,498.0	13,326.6	
Gross capital formation	2,468.5	2,928.9	3,359.6	4,090.6	3,821.7	5,211.3	6,721.2	7,428.0	7,813.1	9,196.9	8,171.1	8,902.7	10,492.5	12,270.9	14,899.8	16,485.6	18,446.6	20,564.0	23,341.4	26,660.2	26,345.4	29,369.7	28,354.6	30,521.2	
Gross fixed capital formation	2,578.6	2,474.6	3,193.1	3,460.8	3,931.8	4,864.2	5,774.7	6,928.3	7,246.7	8,665.4	7,619.0	8,316.3	9,840.6	11,619.0	14,188.5	15,738.1	17,617.5	19,670.8	22,448.3	25,697.2	25,439.8	28,480.2	27,406.9	29,500.7	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-110.1	454.4	166.5	629.8	-110.1	347.1	946.5	499.7	566.4	531.4	552.1	586.4	651.9	651.9	711.3	747.5	829.2	893.1	893.1	963.0	905.6	889.5	947.8	1,020.4	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	7,019.7	8,213.9	9,300.1	10,476.2	13,636.0	16,504.6	20,474.7	22,891.6	27,507.4	21,192.9	25,444.9	28,159.1	32,812.8	38,260.6	42,217.8	45,315.3	49,786.3	54,510.9	61,315.0	67,209.0	64,638.2	71,389.5	77,395.7	86,776.9	
Exports of goods	5,372.2	6,157.5	6,934.3	8,298.5	10,403.1	11,925.1	15,156.0	16,601.2	20,751.6	14,584.3	17,997.0	20,206.4	23,547.9	27,729.8	30,773.3	33,327.6	36,989.5	40,565.5	45,836.4	50,574.7	49,922.5	59,842.6	65,343.1	68,894.1	
Exports of services	1,647.5	2,056.4	2,365.9	2,177.6	3,233.0	4,579.4	5,318.7	6,290.4	6,755.9	6,608.6	7,447.9	7,952.7	9,264.9	10,530.9	11,444.5	11,987.7	12,796.7	13,945.4	15,478.6	16,634.3	14,715.8	11,546.9	12,052.6	17,882.7	
Less: Imports of goods and services	8,697.9	9,630.0	10,785.0	12,337.1	15,201.0	18,735.5	22,691.9	25,560.5	28,444.9	24,076.3	28,003.4	30,981.4	35,543.7	41,492.9	45,188.6	48,565.9	53,350.3	57,586.6	63,014.4	68,720.5	66,141.3	74,714.6	79,674.4	83,261.8	
Imports of goods	7,437.9	8,206.8	9,247.1	10,612.1	13,134.6	16,085.8	19,450.4	21,888.9	24,406.1	20,132.0	23,735.6	26,296.2	30,395.9	35,790.5	38,928.1	42,081.6	46,225.5	49,917.8	54,879.0	60,028.7	58,458.2	67,658.6	72,511.1	75,578.3	
Imports of services	1,260.0	1,423.2	1,537.9	1,725.0	2,066.4	2,649.8	3,241.5	3,671.7	4,038.8	3,944.4	4,267.8	4,685.3	5,147.8	5,702.4	6,260.5	6,484.3	7,124.8	7,668.8	8,135.4	8,691.8	7,683.0	7,056.0	7,163.3	7,683.5	
Statistical discrepancy	48.9	41.9	-85.8	-159.8	-30.3	16.4	145.8	890.0	-613.4	1,297.9	204.2	-289.9	249.5	620.4	-494.9	-168.1	285.5	1,811.8	2,693.3	3,152.4	1,747.8	3,988.9	4,963.1	-1,447.5	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption <sup>h</sup>	88.8	84.8	83.9	83.6	85.1	84.3	81.0	78.1	79.4	76.2	81.3	82.9	80.1	78.6	77.6	76.8	76.1	73.4	70.6	69.5	69.5	65.2	64.0	64.0	
Government final consumption	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.4	7.6	10.3	10.5	
Gross capital formation	17.5	18.7	20.0	22.1	17.8	20.2	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1	18.5	20.0	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.2	24.9	26.6	23.4	23.9	
Changes in inventories	-0.8	2.9	1.0	3.4	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Exports of goods and services	49.8	52.5	55.4	56.5	63.6	64.1	68.6	65.3	65.5	49.2	54.1	54.1	57.9	62.4	62.6	61.7	61.3	60.7	61.6	61.1	61.0	64.6	63.9	68.1	
Imports of goods and services	61.8	61.6	64.3	66.6	70.9	72.7	76.0	72.9	67.8	55.9	59.5	59.5	62.7	67.7	67.0	66.1	65.7	64.1	63.3	62.5	62.5	67.6	65.8	65.3	
Statistical discrepancy	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.5	2.5	-1.5	3.0	0.4	-0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.6	4.1	-1.1	



## Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	7,019.7	8,192.4	9,259.2	10,284.4	13,174.0	15,333.3	18,275.0	20,129.3	23,280.6	20,983.8	25,298.4	30,075.8	34,414.2	39,239.8	43,666.0	46,815.4	50,849.7	53,525.2	56,343.9	60,738.3	61,431.3	69,702.7	72,962.9	77,803.3
Exports of goods	5,372.2	6,192.3	6,966.5	8,218.1	10,274.3	11,467.2	13,993.6	15,343.8	17,612.9	15,423.8	19,032.2	22,793.2	26,382.3	30,254.1	34,089.2	36,764.1	40,027.9	41,994.3	44,057.3	47,581.3	53,120.4	64,619.6	67,694.5	70,619.6
Exports of services	1,647.5	2,000.1	2,292.7	2,066.3	2,899.7	3,866.1	4,281.5	4,785.5	5,667.7	5,560.0	6,266.1	7,282.7	8,031.9	8,985.7	9,576.7	10,051.3	10,821.8	11,531.0	12,286.6	13,157.0	8,310.9	5,083.1	5,268.4	7,183.7
Imports of goods and services	8,697.9	9,589.4	10,982.6	12,404.5	14,863.6	17,438.1	20,219.8	22,658.5	27,780.2	24,957.7	29,155.9	33,922.8	39,643.4	45,633.4	50,258.4	53,525.7	58,136.3	60,496.7	62,953.2	66,726.5	71,592.5	88,109.5	92,975.0	95,892.4
Imports of goods	7,437.9	8,184.6	9,462.5	10,759.2	13,065.3	15,317.1	17,778.6	20,028.3	24,406.1	22,181.6	26,152.1	30,559.9	35,955.2	41,654.0	45,891.5	48,968.1	53,271.2	55,474.9	57,769.6	61,232.2	67,382.9	84,668.1	89,439.4	92,311.5
Imports of services	1,260.0	1,404.8	1,520.1	1,645.3	1,798.3	2,121.0	2,441.2	2,630.3	3,374.1	2,776.1	3,003.7	3,362.9	3,688.2	3,979.4	4,366.9	4,557.6	4,865.1	5,021.8	5,183.6	5,494.2	4,209.5	3,441.4	3,535.6	3,580.9
Statistical discrepancy	140.6	98.4	217.5	167.1	166.3	-10.0	-177.6	687.0	712.2	-374.4	-501.8	-1,881.8	-805.4	-153.7	374.0	176.3	79.9	315.4	830.0	433.5	1,124.1	8,170.5	8,129.6	5,027.0
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption <sup>h</sup>	4.9	2.4	5.6	7.9	12.6	12.2	6.8	6.1	12.6	-0.5	8.8	10.5	4.6	5.8	4.5	6.0	6.8	4.6	4.6	5.6	-1.9	-3.6	4.4	4.3
Government final consumption	12.4	8.9	9.9	4.8	-6.7	2.9	-4.9	82.1	5.0	21.7	12.5	7.8	5.7	5.2	2.4	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	15.2	78.7	43.5	2.2
Gross capital formation	12.7	18.9	12.8	20.8	-9.4	30.7	24.7	5.1	16.0	3.8	-7.9	9.8	16.3	14.1	8.8	9.9	10.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	12.8	6.5	-2.1	12.2
Exports of goods and services	30.3	16.7	13.0	11.1	28.1	16.4	19.2	10.1	15.7	-9.9	20.6	18.9	14.4	14.0	11.3	7.2	8.6	5.3	5.3	7.8	1.1	13.5	4.7	6.6
Imports of goods and services	23.7	10.2	14.5	12.9	19.8	17.3	16.0	12.1	22.6	-10.2	16.8	16.3	16.9	15.1	10.1	6.5	8.6	4.1	4.1	6.0	7.3	23.1	5.5	3.1
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																								
Gross capital formation	2,468.5	2,928.9	3,359.6	4,090.6	3,821.7	5,211.3	6,721.2	7,428.0	7,813.1	9,196.9	8,171.1	8,902.7	10,492.5	12,270.9	14,899.8	16,485.6	18,446.6	20,564.0	23,341.4	26,660.2	26,345.4	29,369.7	28,354.6	30,521.2
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	4,521.9	5,514.7	7,534.2	8,428.7	9,178.0	10,523.3	9,452.4	8,324.1	10,677.2	11,931.2	11,361.2	13,848.1	16,058.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>i</sup>	1,134.8	1,854.9	2,152.2	2,501.1	2,723.7	3,602.5	5,316.3	6,406.9	7,092.0	8,529.6	6,806.6	6,887.8	9,148.6	10,856.4	12,721.2	14,417.0	16,592.2	20,800.7	25,896.5	29,974.1	25,880.0	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-421.0	-422.1	-457.4	-3,752.7	-4,017.1	-4,232.8	-4,617.5	-5,397.4	-6,365.5	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	1,768.1	1,724.7	1,747.5	1,904.3	1,993.3	2,189.3	2,586.9	2,411.4	2,492.9	2,376.6	3,061.3	1,857.2	1,950.6	1,532.2	2,392.7	3,448.3	3,698.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	8.1	11.9	12.8	13.5	12.7	14.0	17.8	18.3	16.9	19.8	14.5	13.2	16.1	17.7	18.9	19.6	20.4	23.2	26.0	27.2	24.4	...	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	21.1	21.4	25.2	24.1	21.9	24.4	20.1	16.0	18.8	19.5	16.8	18.9	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	17.5	18.7	20.0	22.1	17.8	20.2	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1	18.5	20.0	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.2	24.9	26.6	23.4	23.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (KR '000)																								
Per capita GDP	1,130.1	1,237.8	1,311.0	1,428.9	1,630.8	1,933.1	2,210.7	2,560.8	3,047.8	3,087.2	3,330.7	3,639.4	3,911.6	4,178.6	4,531.2	4,865.0	5,308.5	5,788.4	6,325.5	6,893.9	6,546.5	6,660.2	7,185.6	7,460.4
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	1,615.9	1,912.3	2,183.3	2,532.3	3,018.3	3,059.8	3,301.2	3,610.0	3,882.5	4,147.4	4,279.0	4,598.9	5,032.0	5,490.9	5,982.5	6,495.0	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Prices</b> (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,666.6	3,991.8	4,289.4	4,664.9	5,337.9	6,293.0	7,274.6	8,639.2	10,351.9	10,401.9	11,242.3	12,829.5	14,054.4	15,228.0	16,702.6	18,050.0	20,016.8	22,177.2	24,571.7	27,089.4	25,872.8	26,961.1	29,504.8	31,019.0
GNI	...	...	...	...	5,289.3	6,225.3	7,184.6	8,543.2	10,251.5	10,309.3	11,143.0	12,725.8	13,949.8	15,114.4	15,773.2	17,062.4	18,973.9	21,037.2	23,239.4	25,522.0	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	294.2	316.1	335.1	359.6	406.0	472.3	538.8	631.3	751.8	745.8	795.9	896.7	969.9	1,037.6	1,122.3	1,196.0	1,307.9	1,429.0	1,561.4	1,697.5	1,599.5	1,624.9	1,751.7	1,814.9
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	37.1	37.4	35.7	42.4	40.2	52.1	56.6	59.4	64.8	67.9	73.1	83.7	86.5	88.0	95.4	97.5	107.1	109.5	112.6	111.8	114.0	128.2	127.6	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																								
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	380.0	433.0	540.0	636.9	743.2	879.4	1,087.1	1,349.3	1,484.1	1,234.6	968.4	1,018.5	1,423.1	1,770.0	3,058.4	4,489.3	5,483.0	6,633.7	8,172.3	8,675.2	8,581.1	9,712.8	12,654.8	15,800.5
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	2.0	3.0	58.3	59.5	82.2	109.7	167.4	374.3	842.4	1,546.4	1,829.8	2,104.3	2,281.6	1,803.1	1,526.1	1,555.2	1,439.2	1,566.5	3,062.7	3,819.6	3,385.1	2,305.4	950.8
Consumption	...	...	...	599.0	702.3	858.4	1,057.2	1,349.1	1,664.4	1,853.5	2,254.0	2,572.7	3,265.8	3,552.6	4,144.1	5,205.3	6,229.7	7,038.5	8,649.2	10,378.4	11,092.2	11,692.9	13,362.1	15,038.5



## Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (KR billion)																								
<b>Central Government</b> (excluding Extra Budgetary Central Government)																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	3,134.5	3,398.5	4,674.3	6,199.8	5,356.7	6,507.2	6,512.3	9,231.0	10,972.5	12,908.6	13,589.2	16,102.4	18,333.0	21,956.9	27,269.8	23,153.1	21,770.2	26,451.6	25,211.2
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	2,032.8	2,441.3	3,398.0	4,429.8	2,990.7	3,441.0	3,940.3	6,571.1	7,407.6	9,863.7	10,707.1	12,044.8	14,183.1	16,974.4	21,708.0	18,938.9	18,084.2	22,178.7	21,219.3
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	222.4	331.4	480.3	653.9	188.9	290.9	292.9	1,276.0	1,561.5	1,964.8	2,472.1	2,952.8	3,798.3	4,059.2	5,045.3	5,779.4	5,937.1	7,344.4	7,851.5
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	69.1	89.6	131.2	166.8	197.7	235.8	299.2	377.4	484.8	753.9	835.7	1,031.7	867.0	990.1	1,040.6	1,058.1	1,264.0	1,402.7
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	172.0	262.3	390.7	522.7	22.1	93.2	57.1	976.8	1,184.0	1,480.1	1,718.2	2,117.1	2,766.6	3,192.2	4,055.2	4,738.8	4,879.0	6,080.5	6,448.8
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	1,156.7	1,368.8	1,889.2	2,583.5	2,665.5	3,026.6	3,431.4	3,775.0	4,174.5	5,426.5	6,238.5	7,097.5	8,410.7	10,550.1	13,749.8	10,961.6	10,016.4	12,285.5	10,851.1
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	648.0	732.9	1,021.2	1,180.0	133.7	120.0	212.3	1,516.4	1,666.9	2,466.1	1,989.1	1,988.5	1,966.2	2,354.6	2,897.0	2,197.9	2,130.7	2,548.8	2,517.6
Other taxes <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	8.3	7.4	12.5	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.8	6.3	7.5	6.0	7.9	10.5	16.0	-	-	-	-
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	646.5	474.7	753.8	945.5	1,860.8	2,373.8	1,858.9	1,772.2	2,543.3	1,728.3	1,422.8	2,009.0	1,704.6	2,128.1	2,194.2	2,031.4	1,717.0	1,918.5	1,456.4
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	455.1	482.5	522.4	824.4	505.1	692.5	713.1	887.6	1,021.6	1,316.6	1,459.3	2,048.6	2,445.3	2,854.4	3,367.6	2,182.8	1,968.9	2,354.4	2,535.4
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	1,955.0	2,563.2	2,873.9	3,592.5	3,843.8	4,283.2	4,742.1	6,637.4	7,246.5	8,397.7	8,838.3	10,538.0	12,626.2	14,453.9	17,356.9	18,436.4	20,386.1	19,320.3	21,259.2
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	711.0	846.6	1,058.2	1,396.9	1,819.8	1,820.8	1,956.1	2,215.8	2,636.3	3,313.2	3,924.1	4,815.6	5,953.6	6,994.5	7,853.8	8,357.2	7,715.1	7,940.4	8,570.6
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	782.9	1,046.9	1,129.4	1,166.9	1,360.7	1,405.5	1,513.6	1,943.9	2,075.3	2,118.7	2,156.3	2,423.8	2,768.0	3,057.1	3,184.4	2,902.5	2,777.3	3,091.3	2,797.5
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	55.2	50.0	69.7	76.1	86.3	109.3	139.2	168.6	204.3	228.3	222.8	291.4	288.3	338.0	366.6	380.9	403.3	439.0	473.1
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	85.4	137.3	41.6	204.3	...	112.8	133.0	240.5	130.1	323.8	20.7	82.1	225.1	10.5	611.6	327.4	3.2	-	3.0
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	166.1	200.5	229.4	306.3	472.7	588.0	677.2	682.3	727.2	870.5	915.8	1,220.9	1,314.7	2,351.6	1,621.0	2,375.0	2,705.7	4,368.5
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	151.6	187.4	280.6	451.2	268.6	294.8	310.8	843.6	878.7	917.5	1,112.5	1,184.0	1,227.1	1,523.6	1,674.3	3,469.4	3,362.5	3,916.3	3,969.8
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	41.3	128.9	93.9	67.8	2.0	67.4	101.3	547.8	639.5	769.1	531.4	825.3	943.3	1,215.6	1,314.6	1,378.1	3,749.9	1,227.7	1,076.7
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	1,179.5	835.4	1,800.4	2,607.2	1,512.9	2,224.0	1,770.3	2,593.6	3,726.1	4,510.9	4,751.0	5,564.4	5,706.8	7,502.9	9,913.0	4,716.7	1,384.1	7,131.3	3,952.0
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	1,179.5	835.4	1,800.4	2,607.2	1,512.9	2,224.0	1,770.3	2,593.6	3,726.1	4,510.9	4,751.0	5,564.4	5,706.8	7,502.9	9,913.0	4,716.7	1,384.1	7,131.3	3,952.0
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	1,169.1	1,346.8	2,082.3	2,736.5	3,778.4	4,332.1	4,583.9	5,073.0	5,375.7	5,404.5	5,387.4	5,879.2	6,442.5	7,130.0	7,516.0	8,652.0	9,172.6	7,732.9	8,817.1
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	1,169.1	1,346.8	2,082.3	2,736.5	3,742.2	4,320.4	4,569.7	5,072.5	5,374.2	5,392.1	5,376.7	5,872.7	6,437.9	6,993.2	7,465.3	8,611.0	9,056.9	7,657.1	8,800.8
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	36.2	11.7	14.2	0.5	1.5	12.4	10.8	6.5	4.5	136.8	50.7	41.0	115.6	75.7	16.4	16.4
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	3,124.1	3,910.0	4,956.2	6,329.0	7,622.2	8,615.4	9,325.9	11,710.4	12,622.2	13,802.2	14,225.7	16,417.2	19,068.6	21,583.9	24,872.9	27,088.4	29,558.7	27,053.1	30,076.4
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	-511.4	-281.9	-129.3	-2,265.5	-2,108.1	-2,813.6	-2,479.4	-1,649.6	-893.6	-636.5	-314.8	-735.6	373.0	2,397.0	-3,935.3	-7,788.5	-601.5	-4,865.2
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	65.6	-461.4	-212.2	-53.2	-2,179.2	-1,998.8	-2,674.4	-2,310.8	-1,445.4	-665.4	-413.6	-23.4	-447.3	711.0	2,763.5	-3,554.5	-7,385.2	-162.6	-4,392.0
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	162.6	-263.3	1,296.9	1,045.7	-870.1	-156.2	-315.1	-331.6	112.7	1,568.2	1,612.2	1,574.1	1,893.9	2,197.8	4,877.9	-65.1	-4,216.6	3,433.5	394.1
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	162.6	-263.3	1,296.9	1,045.7	-870.1	-156.2	-315.1	-331.6	112.7	1,568.2	1,612.2	1,574.1	1,893.9	2,197.8	4,877.9	-65.1	-4,216.6	3,433.5	394.1
External	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrance of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	137.3	541.2	1,578.3	1,176.9	1,083.7	1,511.6	2,061.3	2,147.8	1,762.4	2,461.9	2,248.6	1,888.9	1,768.3	1,876.8	2,483.8	3,870.2	3,571.9	4,035.0	5,259.3
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	-277.3	-79.7	521.3	-233.0	71.7	471.9	277.3	-262.2	-159.6	155.9	110.7	134.4	-588.0	-	...	...	...	72.1	141.9
External	...	...	...	...	...	414.7	620.9	1,057.0	1,409.9	1,012.0	1,039.7	1,784.0	2,409.9	1,921.9	2,306.0	2,137.9	1,754.5	2,356.2	1,876.8	2,483.8	3,870.2	3,571.9	3,962.9	5,117.4
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	11.4	13.3	14.8	12.4	13.8	12.5	16.3	17.9	19.1	18.5	19.8	20.4	22.1	24.8	21.9	19.7	21.9	19.8
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	8.2	9.7	10.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	11.6	12.1	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.8	17.1	19.7	17.9	16.4	18.3	16.6

# Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.1
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.1	17.7	18.3	17.9	20.7	20.6	20.5	19.4	20.2	21.2	21.7	22.6	25.6	26.7	22.4	23.6
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	-5.3	-4.5	-5.4	-4.4	-2.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	2.2	-3.7	-7.0	-0.5	-3.8
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	-5.1	-4.2	-5.1	-4.1	-2.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.0	-0.5	0.7	2.5	-3.4	-6.7	-0.1	-3.4
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> (excluding Extra Budgetary Central Government)																								
Total	1,129.0	1,415.6	1,565.0	1,758.1	1,745.7	2,638.2	2,354.6	2,973.7	4,435.7	4,752.4	5,052.5	5,784.3	6,677.3	7,282.3	8,689.1	9,066.8	10,876.4	13,236.6	14,972.5	17,889.5	17,345.3	17,302.6	18,835.1	24,489.5
General public services	187.9	269.0	298.2	336.4	302.2	355.6	446.2	585.0	1,338.7	1,413.2	1,596.8	1,986.6	2,349.5	2,389.9	2,614.9	1,583.3	2,144.0	2,867.6	2,466.9	3,692.4	3,220.5	2,403.1	3,159.0	7,740.9
Defense	455.0	417.3	406.8	411.0	422.8	451.2	520.2	615.9	813.8	1,427.4	1,218.6	1,303.3	1,470.9	1,672.8	1,968.0	2,160.4	2,656.9	3,154.5	3,678.1	4,003.2	4,300.3	4,011.3	4,299.9	4,314.8
Education	183.2	209.2	289.7	300.5	325.9	350.8	445.6	491.4	606.5	708.2	732.0	799.6	906.7	1,056.6	1,296.9	1,493.1	1,851.1	2,261.3	2,675.4	2,974.8	3,039.3	2,739.4	3,150.6	3,221.3
Health	121.0	129.7	164.4	173.0	192.1	224.6	260.8	343.3	426.8	524.5	614.9	667.3	777.9	853.8	825.2	959.8	1,050.1	1,177.4	1,379.5	1,498.8	1,772.7	2,467.4	1,016.1	1,019.7
Social protection	26.9	28.2	33.3	33.4	32.6	95.4	108.0	129.1	159.0	237.7	281.7	345.6	399.3	541.5	599.8	686.9	797.5	901.8	1,024.0	1,235.7	1,248.9	1,441.0	1,548.9	
Economic affairs	84.0	150.7	159.5	170.5	151.3	178.1	218.3	239.8	288.6	348.5	406.3	463.1	526.0	579.0	1,135.3	1,096.4	1,251.6	1,470.9	1,552.3	1,734.5	1,624.3	1,248.6	1,659.3	1,656.0
Agriculture	26.0	30.5	39.7	39.0	38.6	47.1	55.9	57.7	65.8	79.9	86.6	91.0	100.4	117.8	138.4	149.0	176.2	211.3	232.3	268.0	268.3	221.9	260.8	265.7
Industry	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	7.4	9.0	11.0	11.1	15.0	16.7	27.2	32.8	20.9	203.0	21.1	28.5	49.1	41.6	48.2	52.9	41.9	59.4	60.5
Transport and communications	41.9	62.2	49.1	48.7	37.4	43.8	49.1	50.2	59.7	66.8	69.6	64.6	70.4	72.7	352.7	375.5	434.4	474.1	465.1	515.2	510.7	424.2	583.2	606.2
Other economic services	10.0	52.0	63.8	75.7	69.1	79.8	104.3	120.9	151.9	186.8	233.4	280.2	322.3	367.5	441.2	550.8	612.6	736.5	813.3	903.1	792.5	560.5	755.9	723.6
Others <sup>k</sup>	71.0	211.5	213.3	333.4	318.8	982.5	355.6	569.2	802.2	134.6	246.2	282.6	300.8	330.8	307.3	1,174.0	1,235.7	1,507.5	2,318.6	2,961.8	2,152.5	3,183.8	4,109.2	4,987.9
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5
Health	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.8
Social protection	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	1,397.1	1,571.2	1,769.8	2,086.8	2,588.9	2,908.0	3,692.4	3,340.6	3,503.4	3,138.3	3,902.9	5,040.7	5,683.8	7,043.9	8,168.5	9,336.3	10,272.9	11,223.6	12,962.7	14,986.1	18,522.2	19,520.9	23,179.5	23,564.4
Imports, cif   fob <sup>l</sup>	1,935.7	2,094.0	2,360.5	2,668.1	3,269.5	3,918.3	4,771.2	4,382.8	5,184.6	4,878.3	6,587.5	8,147.8	9,211.6	10,679.6	12,022.0	13,285.1	14,119.4	15,501.6	18,806.5	22,241.6	21,066.0	30,726.2	32,005.2	26,550.6
Trade balance	-538.6	-522.8	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1,010.3	-1,078.9	-1,042.1	-1,681.2	-1,740.0	-2,684.6	-3,107.1	-3,527.8	-3,635.8	-3,853.5	-3,948.8	-3,846.5	-4,278.0	-5,843.8	-7,255.5	-2,543.8	-11,205.3	-8,825.7	-2,986.2
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	23.6	12.5	12.6	17.9	24.1	12.3	27.0	-9.5	4.9	-10.4	24.4	29.2	12.8	23.9	16.0	14.3	10.0	9.3	15.5	15.6	23.6	5.4	18.7	1.7
Imports	21.6	8.2	12.7	13.0	22.5	...	21.8	-8.1	18.3	-5.9	35.0	23.7	13.1	15.9	12.6	10.5	6.3	9.8	21.3	18.3	-5.3	45.9	4.2	-17.0
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <sup>m</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	1,368.1	1,496.1	1,919.6	2,109.4	2,794.5	3,020.0	3,569.3	3,531.8	4,355.5	4,982.6	5,579.9	6,701.7	7,837.6	9,683.9	9,432.3	8,507.3	10,032.0	11,376.7	12,768.0	14,915.8	20,099.3	19,471.5	22,606.6	23,238.6
1. United States	739.0	832.0	960.1	1,124.1	1,310.1	1,597.4	1,901.4	1,881.1	1,970.9	1,552.8	1,903.4	2,106.4	1,051.5	2,078.7	2,000.2	2,154.5	2,128.5	2,406.7	3,041.6	4,402.4	5,321.9	7,490.1	8,968.7	8,897.4
2. Viet Nam	19.5	21.1	32.4	39.2	42.4	46.1	75.1	80.1	169.3	115.5	96.3	148.8	116.3	108.0	96.8	174.3	220.9	319.5	324.5	335.8	1,252.0	1,985.1	2,168.6	2,972.6
3. China, People's Republic of	23.8	16.7	8.3	6.5	12.6	14.3	15.5	10.1	12.9	16.3	65.0	154.5	182.9	280.4	356.6	422.0	590.8	744.1	855.1	1,004.8	1,088.4	1,510.3	1,240.6	1,478.7
4. Japan	10.7	13.3	18.9	21.6	25.0	62.9	34.1	33.6	32.1	79.5	89.5	153.3	199.2	334.2	344.9	576.0	819.5	848.4	1,074.2	1,136.6	1,062.3	1,093.6	1,173.0	1,175.8
5. Germany	66.0	98.7	118.2	154.5	237.3	225.4	233.8	184.8	138.1	108.8	112.3	323.9	469.7	614.9	578.8	753.4	892.5	1,004.2	1,097.5	1,079.2	877.3	880.8	1,083.6	815.5
6. Canada	4.9	10.4	10.2	59.8	94.4	107.1	115.3	138.1	292.0	195.8	274.2	382.4	417.0	480.3	509.0	561.2	648.5	688.4	776.0	836.7	751.4	954.8	1,120.6	869.5
7. United Kingdom	81.6	126.3	132.7	143.2	175.0	124.2	153.2	147.6	155.7	179.7	235.2	391.0	528.0	718.4	751.6	876.6	946.3	1,013.6	1,015.4	977.5	830.6	731.8	886.4	796.4
8. Thailand	22.9	7.6	7.9	11.7	17.1	15.2	15.2	18.3	13.6	21.7	149.4	190.4	102.3	235.6	50.0	266.1	412.0	424.3	305.5	502.1	896.5	620.2	831.8	851.7
9. Singapore	18.0	28.0	26.5	29.2	10.5	69.6	139.0	132.2	113.3	482.3	429.2	441.7	684.6	793.1	71.2	12.8	37.7	123.9	48.4	262.6	2,495.7	79.2	65.4	469.3
10. Belgium	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.8	10.0	10.1	23.0	29.4	51.0	39.7	63.8	134.8	163.3	181.7	190.2	283.5	388.0	385.0	492.4	541.6	482.3	508.1	642.0	428.8





# Cambodia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	610.9	697.6	913.7	981.9	1,118.2	1,158.6	1,410.7	2,143.2	2,640.6	3,288.5	3,802.1	4,069.0	4,756.8	4,995.4	6,105.6	7,376.4	9,122.4	12,200.1	14,628.3	18,762.5	21,333.1	20,263.3	17,803.4	...
Gold, national valuation	109.2	110.8	137.5	166.4	175.0	205.6	253.4	336.3	349.0	437.3	547.0	619.3	662.4	479.1	479.6	493.4	729.0	938.1	1,255.1	1,729.4	2,769.3	2,945.7	3,064.9	...
Foreign exchange	501.5	586.3	775.6	815.3	943.1	952.7	1,157.1	1,806.7	2,291.4	2,743.7	3,149.7	3,344.7	3,989.3	4,411.0	5,527.0	6,760.6	8,245.2	11,104.9	13,219.6	16,880.0	18,404.3	16,927.8	14,367.6	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	107.4	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.3	99.0	122.4	118.8	125.9	123.2	122.8	128.0	359.3	341.8	345.6
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (KR-\$)																								
End of period	3,905.0	3,895.0	3,930.0	3,984.0	4,027.0	4,112.0	4,057.0	3,999.0	4,077.0	4,165.0	4,051.0	4,039.0	3,995.0	3,995.0	4,075.0	4,051.5	4,044.5	4,041.5	4,033.0	4,084.0	4,076.5	4,113.5	4,118.0	4,085.0
Average of period	3,840.8	3,916.3	3,912.1	3,973.3	4,016.3	4,092.5	4,103.3	4,056.2	4,054.2	4,139.3	4,184.9	4,058.5	4,033.0	4,027.3	4,037.5	4,067.8	4,058.7	4,050.6	4,051.2	4,061.1	4,092.8	4,098.7	4,102.0	4,110.7
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,108.3	2,178.8	2,391.3	2,681.7	2,890.5	2,934.6	3,033.3	2,248.5	2,648.4	3,303.7	4,010.5	4,655.3	6,749.2	7,619.8	8,320.2	9,438.8	10,063.8	11,434.3	13,548.7	15,362.6	17,593.8	20,050.2	22,470.9	...
Long-term debt	2,014.9	2,079.6	2,274.1	2,555.2	2,769.2	2,831.3	3,010.1	2,224.1	2,543.6	2,942.0	3,502.2	4,029.7	5,777.3	6,527.8	7,111.4	8,002.7	8,223.9	9,536.4	11,065.7	11,834.0	13,691.0	15,260.7	17,526.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,014.9	2,079.6	2,274.1	2,555.2	2,769.2	2,831.3	3,010.1	2,224.1	2,543.6	2,747.6	3,060.0	3,462.6	4,287.5	4,814.9	5,254.8	5,640.7	5,835.7	6,585.8	7,010.2	7,582.2	8,789.3	9,481.5	10,063.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194.4	442.2	567.1	1,489.9	1,712.9	1,856.6	2,362.0	2,388.3	2,950.6	4,055.5	4,251.8	4,901.7	5,779.2	7,462.4	...
Short-term debt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	81.0	230.0	379.0	496.7	842.9	962.7	1,087.2	1,319.8	1,727.0	1,778.4	2,366.3	3,412.5	3,782.0	4,437.3	4,609.7	...
Use of IMF credit	93.4	99.2	117.2	126.5	121.3	103.3	23.2	24.4	23.7	131.6	129.2	128.8	129.0	129.2	121.6	116.3	112.8	119.5	116.7	116.0	120.9	352.2	334.9	...
External debt (% of GNI)	59.7	56.7	58.4	59.8	56.4	48.9	43.6	27.0	26.7	33.2	37.0	37.9	50.5	52.9	52.8	55.3	53.1	54.4	58.3	60.2	70.9	78.4	80.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.6	95.4	95.1	95.3	95.8	96.5	99.2	98.9	96.0	89.1	87.3	86.6	85.6	85.7	85.5	84.8	81.7	83.4	81.7	77.0	77.8	76.1	78.0	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	3.1	7.0	9.5	10.7	12.5	12.6	13.1	14.0	17.2	15.6	17.5	22.2	21.5	22.1	20.5	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.4	10.6	9.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	0.9	1.3	3.2	5.1	7.7	15.3	12.6	19.4	26.1	33.4	276.9	491.5	549.6	584.6	610.3	642.7	887.8	1,108.8	1,263.2	1,343.5	1,945.8	2,097.5	2,376.6
Interest on long-term debt	4.2	4.5	6.0	8.1	11.0	12.2	13.0	13.9	19.1	21.5	26.9	33.0	43.7	55.7	62.5	63.4	83.0	87.1	102.9	139.2	149.8	170.9	186.3	482.8
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	1.6	4.6	11.4	12.1	12.2	13.4	17.4	30.1	40.7	67.1	99.4	46.7	53.5	212.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	...
Maturity (years)	30.3	34.5	30.1	32.7	30.4	26.1	26.1	23.3	27.7	25.3	25.1	25.7	23.1	27.6	27.7	30.4	29.3	32.7	27.5	28.1	27.3	30.9	27.4	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	9.9	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.7	9.8	7.6	8.8	8.8	8.2	9.7	6.3	8.3	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.9	12.2	7.4	7.0	6.6	...
Grant element (%)	42.3	52.4	45.6	48.3	47.9	41.1	46.1	35.8	45.2	42.6	38.0	43.7	33.5	40.7	42.2	48.3	45.3	51.2	37.8	47.4	44.3	46.4	43.0	...
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>o</sup> (t '000)	1,963	2,153	2,211	2,378	2,378	2,658	2,963	3,661	4,056	4,745	5,141	5,364	5,674	5,738	6,947	8,433	11,066	12,661	13,556	18,093	18,653	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	3,391	3,211	3,374	3,526	3,688	3,627	3,985	4,127	4,149	4,356	4,322	4,537	4,322	4,337	4,322	4,584	4,362	4,889	4,823	4,834	4,785	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	13,953	13,948	14,161	15,325	15,024	16,211	17,101	17,398	17,591	18,005	18,190	18,961	18,412	18,266	17,776	17,666	17,906	18,279	18,302	18,057	17,836	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>p</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	58	72	62	73	72	60	90	264	178	792	963	962	1,049	1,133	1,365	3,006	3,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	19,380	19,390	19,829	21,317	21,182	22,593	24,166	25,321	25,951	27,280	27,846	29,108	28,708	28,695	29,453	31,144	33,921	36,541	37,519	41,948	42,363	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>q</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.25	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>q</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.18	...	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	17.3	18.2	19.2	17.0	17.4	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.8	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	17.8	18.8	19.8	17.5	18.0	19.7	17.4	17.7	18.3	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>f</sup>	1	2	2	...	1	2	2	1	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	2	4	2	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	1,933	1,596	2,200	3,169	5,910	5,916	2,932	2,767	48,354	6,724	26,028	20,666	43,425	469	80,466	42,547	41,475	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	33	49	177	91	458	192	375	130	101	51	98	206	154	133	142	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	403.3	56.2	67.5	29.4	61.6	0.0	151.9	0.1	-	...	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.65	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	81.6	80.5	81.0	79.9	80.7	79.2	78.0	74.8	74.1	68.0	64.8	64.0	64.4	65.0	63.7	60.6	58.0	56.3	58.2	53.1	51.4	52.4	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; KR = riels; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule;  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights.

- a For 2008, 2013, and 2019, figures are based on the Inter-Censal Population Survey of the Kingdom of Cambodia. For all other years, figures were estimated by the Government of Cambodia's National Institute of Statistics based on census figures.
- b Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- c Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes information and communication.
- e Included in transportation and storage.
- f Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- g Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- h Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- i Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.
- j For 2020 onward, other taxes (stamps) are recorded by local government.
- k Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.
- l For 2005 onward, the compilation methodology shifted from cif to fob.
- m IMF estimates based on Cambodia's counterparty trade information.
- n Due to the shift in 2007 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2007, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.
- o Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- p Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- q Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- r Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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