

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION																								
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	398.7	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.3	426.4	436.6	451.0	441.8	440.7	445.4	450.5
Population density (persons/km ²)	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	74	76	78	77	76	77	79
Population ^b (% annual change)	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.3	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.1
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																								
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	220	235	233	228	223	222	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	4	3	3	3	...
Mining and quarrying	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	9	6	14	12	8	10	...
Manufacturing	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	11	9	9	9	19	14	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	3	3	2	3	3	3	...
Construction	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	13	...	...	15	26	18	26	20	19	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	21	...	...	29	29	35	37	33	32	...
Transportation and storage	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	5	5	6	6	6	6	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	10	...	...	15	19	21	11	13	16	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	...	...	5	6	5	5	5	5	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	5	4	5	4	5	...
Real estate activities	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	1	...	...	1	0	1	1	1	1	...
Others	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	109	...	...	99	106	97	94	97	97	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	19	17	16	27	17	11	...
Unemployed	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	20	18	16	17	11	11	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	9.0	7.7	6.7	7.3	4.9	5.2	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	64.2	66.8	64.6	65.5	63.8	62.7	...
Male	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	70.9	74.0	72.6	74.3	71.6	71.5	...
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	56.6	58.3	55.1	55.4	54.9	52.8	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346.0	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.5	20,397.9	15,611.3	18,689.8	23,302.6	23,802.3	22,638.8	21,663.6	17,778.0	15,747.7	16,747.7	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,564.4	18,822.0	23,003.1	20,318.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106.0	113.9	114.4	139.6	150.0	150.2	128.7	127.3	129.7	141.9	137.1	133.5	155.9	155.1	186.9	196.1	189.5	182.0	186.2	181.2	201.7	236.5	252.2	242.8
Mining and quarrying	4,619.1	4,009.2	4,223.0	5,079.5	6,742.3	8,868.0	10,768.4	10,603.7	11,672.0	7,389.7	9,574.5	12,756.7	12,655.9	11,423.7	10,634.8	7,737.0	6,668.7	7,299.3	8,362.5	8,343.6	6,514.8	7,667.6	9,899.6	8,112.0
Manufacturing	1,589.5	1,578.1	1,641.0	1,749.7	1,768.0	1,952.5	1,925.3	1,916.2	2,796.1	2,180.8	2,786.1	3,829.6	3,956.5	3,735.0	3,494.0	2,582.7	1,804.8	2,120.0	2,574.2	2,499.4	2,612.2	3,484.8	5,089.1	3,782.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	72.9	77.3	92.3	98.0	95.3	113.3	103.8	111.5	115.0	122.0	126.0	125.4	126.8	128.1	131.0	135.4	137.4	133.9	138.3	143.6	145.8	144.1	141.8	144.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	6.0	7.2	9.6	13.5	12.8	17.7	27.2	42.3	44.0	38.3	45.5	48.0	42.5
Construction	305.8	360.9	390.7	401.1	422.8	418.5	539.5	530.4	534.4	518.1	338.8	449.9	547.3	555.8	425.5	441.1	393.1	421.5	456.8	456.6	484.1	459.8	446.5	475.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371.4	388.2	403.4	414.5	443.6	457.8	486.3	549.0	558.0	591.2	754.6	812.5	890.6	952.3	916.0	900.0	862.9	868.1	888.5	942.1	988.8	1,065.4	1,149.7	1,164.1
Transportation and storage ^e	393.5	407.1	425.3	444.9	453.7	456.4	503.6	511.4	533.5	556.0	268.6	249.2	304.5	364.3	347.8	320.9	277.2	292.7	289.6	305.3	273.8	267.0	298.7	322.7
Accommodation and food service activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149.2	158.5	163.7	184.0	184.7	184.0	178.6	184.3	191.8	208.7	192.0	205.7	238.7	261.9
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314.2	337.4	374.2	390.2	398.4	371.8	357.7	370.8	357.9	362.4	427.6	450.7	465.6	484.8
Financial and insurance activities	322.7	347.8	352.2	355.1	375.4	472.3	552.8	579.0	593.2	573.8	759.6	793.9	863.9	911.6	904.4	924.0	1,010.7	1,020.9	928.0	989.5	927.5	935.3	994.7	1,283.2
Real estate activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	619.8	633.8	648.8	664.2	668.4	737.9	649.4	666.9	671.2	640.5	627.5	618.0	635.5	620.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230.0	263.7	300.3	360.5	308.1	257.5	226.8	221.4	228.9	213.6	231.1	262.5	279.5	292.4
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.6	128.9	139.5	133.6	146.7	135.8	129.0	123.9	123.3	121.6	101.7	91.8	103.5	116.1
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586.2	1,709.6	1,710.2	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,239.4	2,152.2	2,189.7	1,993.0	2,110.7	2,136.1	2,175.2	2,272.5	2,135.9	2,056.2	2,089.7	2,139.1	2,185.6	2,123.0	2,196.0	2,287.6	2,261.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Education											518.6	536.5	547.3	555.0	571.9	637.1	628.3	605.4	610.6	614.9	530.4	530.4	533.0	544.3	
Human health and social work activities											212.5	223.2	233.0	251.6	269.0	267.0	256.3	259.5	267.2	291.1	300.0	312.5	327.6	347.4	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																									
Other service activities ⁱ	978.9	1,043.3	1,110.3	1,052.9	1,069.3	1,128.0	1,209.0	1,290.6	1,313.8	1,348.1	58.4	56.7	58.0	58.0	50.7	61.9	57.6	59.5	56.7	58.2	57.7	60.2	76.8	80.6	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.7	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.5	80.2	81.7	85.0	86.8	89.7	95.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346.0	10,035.4	10,463.0	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.9	18,458.5	20,397.9	15,611.3	19,043.0	23,676.0	24,181.0	23,081.0	21,999.1	18,115.2	15,979.1	17,025.4	18,593.5	18,683.5	16,862.8	19,120.6	23,357.8	20,673.9	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353.2	-373.4	-378.7	-442.2	-335.5	-337.1	-231.3	-277.7	-292.8	-308.5	-298.4	-298.6	-354.7	-355.4
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-136.7	-626.4	-571.2	-250.6	-19.3	894.5	1,153.5	994.8	113.1	492.6	499.1	120.5	-509.7	260.6
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553.0	22,676.2	23,231.1	22,388.2	21,644.3	18,672.5	16,901.3	17,742.5	18,413.8	18,867.6	17,063.6	18,942.5	22,493.4	20,579.1
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7	62.2	61.5	58.1	61.7	66.9	60.7	
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2	36.7	37.5	40.7	37.0	32.0	38.1	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346.0	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.4	20,397.9	15,611.4	18,689.8	23,302.6	23,802.3	22,638.8	21,663.6	17,778.0	15,747.7	16,747.7	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,564.4	18,822.0	23,003.1	20,318.5	
Final consumption expenditure	5,239.7	5,594.2	5,521.5	5,870.6	6,468.7	6,483.6	6,902.3	7,897.4	7,104.4	7,438.5	6,889.9	7,340.8	7,664.2	8,020.2	7,999.6	7,972.9	7,460.3	7,863.5	7,992.7	8,363.1	8,151.8	8,906.4	9,978.6	10,236.8	
Household final consumption ^j	2,569.0	2,644.0	2,678.7	3,121.0	3,534.4	3,563.2	3,610.4	3,722.0	3,608.0	3,803.0	2,749.8	2,976.5	3,275.5	3,455.3	3,359.8	3,517.5	3,330.7	3,429.2	3,574.6	3,761.9	3,939.3	4,677.6	5,349.4	5,600.5	
NPISHs final consumption																									
General government final consumption	2,670.8	2,950.3	2,842.8	2,749.5	2,934.3	2,920.4	3,291.9	4,175.4	3,496.4	3,635.5	4,140.1	4,364.3	4,388.7	4,565.0	4,639.8	4,455.5	4,129.6	4,434.3	4,418.1	4,601.2	4,212.5	4,228.8	4,629.2	4,636.3	
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.3	2,396.8	2,788.0	2,740.8	4,427.7	6,064.3	7,826.7	8,963.5	5,944.9	6,266.3	5,451.9	5,829.0	7,515.5	7,107.0	6,723.1	5,886.1	5,946.5	6,006.8	
Gross fixed capital formation	1,340.6	1,468.8	2,217.7	1,711.8	1,787.2	1,801.3	1,907.4	2,398.5	2,788.9	2,739.6	4,398.1	6,038.6	7,799.1	8,932.7	5,909.5	6,227.3	5,412.3	5,792.6	7,483.4	7,075.7	6,688.3	5,850.7	5,906.7	5,965.7	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293.8	1,239.7	1,665.7	1,700.2	1,434.2	1,156.7	1,029.2	731.4	501.4	364.2	232.6	140.7	181.9	260.7
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104.3	4,799.0	6,133.4	7,232.6	4,475.3	5,070.6	4,383.0	5,061.2	6,982.0	6,711.5	6,455.7	5,710.0	5,724.8	5,705.0
Changes in inventories ^k	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	7.3	1.9	-5.1	-1.7	-0.9	1.2	29.6	25.7	27.6	30.7	35.4	39.0	39.7	36.4	32.0	31.4	34.8	35.4	39.8	41.1	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																									
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	6,977.2	7,023.0	7,915.7	9,154.3	11,131.6	13,072.4	12,524.6	15,971.4	11,362.4	12,598.5	16,196.8	16,699.6	15,404.4	14,769.6	9,282.4	7,807.4	8,302.4	9,504.1	10,647.6	9,512.4	15,052.7	19,872.2	15,550.7	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	15,566.9	16,096.5	14,787.7	14,063.2	8,399.0	7,074.4	7,556.1	8,734.4	9,804.7	9,026.5	14,783.4	19,484.0	15,094.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.9	603.2	616.6	706.4	883.4	733.0	746.3	769.8	842.8	485.9	269.3	388.2	456.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,933.3	4,355.4	4,109.2	4,230.0	4,329.2	4,595.9	5,149.5	5,632.8	5,587.2	5,226.3	6,998.1	8,445.3	9,711.0	7,418.5	6,699.3	5,943.5	5,962.8	7,679.8	9,291.1	8,780.3	12,388.3	13,936.3	12,196.8	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498.1	4,711.6	5,146.1	6,135.4	4,644.8	4,421.5	3,672.3	4,237.2	5,550.2	6,819.6	7,115.8	11,183.1	12,378.6	9,990.9
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,286.6	3,299.2	3,575.6	2,773.6	2,277.9	2,271.2	1,725.5	2,129.6	2,471.5	1,664.5	1,205.2	1,557.7	2,205.9
Statistical discrepancy	492.5	-50.8	49.6	27.1	118.4	774.8	944.7	789.2	166.8	-343.4	-	698.8	57.1	-38.3	367.9	955.7	971.7	715.6	968.2	1,548.3	957.3	1,365.1	1,142.0	721.0	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption ^l	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.5	20.5	23.8	24.9	23.3	27.6	
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.4	22.5	20.1	22.8	
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9	29.6	
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.2	52.2	49.6	49.6	51.9	57.9	57.4	80.0	86.4	76.5	
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	34.2	37.7	37.7	35.6	42.0	50.6	53.0	65.8	60.6	60.0	
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	1.7	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	7.3	5.0	3.5	

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At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 2010 market prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.8	11,546.2	18,689.8	19,389.6	19,566.7	19,150.9	18,670.6	18,597.4	18,136.5	18,377.5	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,315.0	19,007.8	18,698.2	18,961.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106.0	112.2	118.0	131.3	147.1	149.0	134.3	128.3	133.1	140.7	137.1	133.5	144.3	142.6	149.3	158.9	153.2	150.8	148.4	146.3	167.4	195.7	189.2	172.2
Mining and quarrying	4,619.1	4,613.6	4,765.4	4,941.9	4,905.0	4,773.7	4,977.3	4,577.2	4,150.5	4,008.8	9,574.5	9,699.8	9,471.3	8,764.9	8,537.3	8,444.4	8,140.0	8,022.5	7,950.0	8,256.9	7,851.6	7,616.7	7,158.4	7,083.8
Manufacturing	1,589.4	1,591.6	1,700.6	1,751.3	1,731.6	1,697.7	1,711.4	1,659.0	1,705.5	1,538.6	2,786.1	2,967.0	2,908.4	2,864.7	2,670.5	2,734.6	2,715.0	2,960.5	2,943.1	3,116.2	3,860.7	3,601.4	3,495.9	3,377.6
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	72.9	75.0	79.1	82.1	82.4	85.8	85.9	88.2	89.0	94.6	126.0	123.7	130.6	132.3	134.8	139.5	141.9	138.2	142.6	147.9	149.8	147.9	145.9	148.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											5.7	6.0	7.2	9.6	13.5	12.8	17.7	27.2	42.3	44.7	38.6	46.3	48.8	43.3
Construction	305.8	361.7	395.3	406.9	424.0	457.8	440.8	488.9	497.6	477.4	338.8	451.4	546.8	556.3	434.0	454.7	424.5	464.1	492.1	489.6	505.2	476.7	456.6	491.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371.4	387.4	435.2	461.4	475.7	486.3	498.8	558.1	561.0	586.4	754.6	811.3	889.1	933.3	917.0	925.2	893.0	899.1	919.4	986.7	1,014.3	1,057.5	1,094.9	1,106.8
Transportation and storage ^e	393.5	401.6	427.2	435.8	419.9	437.4	441.3	496.4	527.8	555.8	268.6	254.4	312.0	374.3	359.7	348.6	311.3	328.8	328.5	345.2	285.4	271.3	297.7	325.7
Accommodation and food service activities ^f											149.2	158.4	163.4	183.7	181.9	177.9	175.0	180.8	187.8	201.2	188.0	201.9	230.2	246.1
Information and communication ^g											314.2	337.4	374.1	389.8	391.2	392.4	379.4	389.9	385.0	394.8	447.8	465.6	478.2	502.3
Financial and insurance activities	322.7	352.0	350.3	361.0	379.8	417.4	475.6	493.5	505.7	493.4	759.6	793.8	863.9	911.5	904.4	908.6	993.5	1,008.0	940.9	1,008.3	980.2	996.2	998.0	1,371.6
Real estate activities ^h											619.8	633.8	648.8	664.2	679.0	698.7	711.9	731.1	748.4	767.7	786.7	804.2	823.4	844.7
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											230.0	263.3	299.6	358.3	306.9	257.4	237.6	231.6	237.6	215.8	229.1	256.7	268.3	274.5
Administrative and support service activities											127.6	128.8	139.3	132.7	144.5	135.6	131.1	125.5	125.7	124.4	100.8	89.5	96.1	107.5
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586.2	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,206.5	2,266.8	2,297.9	1,993.0	2,107.8	2,130.8	2,161.5	2,262.5	2,135.4	2,077.1	2,109.4	2,180.5	2,207.4	2,121.0	2,170.1	2,263.8	2,200.1
Education											518.6	535.7	544.5	549.7	544.8	623.5	593.9	558.3	558.2	578.2	517.2	516.3	524.6	523.6
Human health and social work activities											212.5	223.2	233.0	252.5	268.3	264.4	257.9	261.5	267.8	287.6	295.8	308.8	322.4	336.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								
Other service activities ⁱ	978.9	1,043.6	1,049.9	1,078.3	1,088.0	1,142.3	1,224.6	1,290.2	1,316.9	1,352.6	58.4	56.7	57.8	57.6	49.4	60.2	56.6	58.3	55.3	58.1	56.4	58.4	71.5	74.7
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.7	70.1	71.6	73.0	74.5	76.1	77.6	79.2	80.8	82.5	84.2	85.9	87.7	89.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.8	11,967.6	11,986.3	11,753.9	11,546.2	19,043.0	19,756.0	19,936.4	19,512.8	19,023.5	18,948.8	18,479.3	18,724.8	18,734.6	19,459.4	19,680.0	19,367.0	19,051.6	19,319.7
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353.2	-366.4	-369.8	-361.9	-352.8	-351.4	-342.7	-347.3	-347.5	-360.9	-365.0	-359.2	-353.3	-358.3
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	1.4
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	14.4	16.9	-3.3	-9.0
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4	4.2	2.9	-4.2	-4.9	-1.4
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8	3.4	-2.1	2.5	3.8	5.9
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346.0	10,629.9	11,041.5	11,362.1	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.8	11,546.4	18,689.8	19,389.6	19,566.7	19,150.9	18,670.6	18,597.4	18,136.5	18,377.5	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,315.0	19,007.8	18,698.2	18,961.3
Final consumption expenditure	5,239.7	5,596.0	5,557.3	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.7	6,856.2	7,439.6	7,475.2	7,849.9	6,889.9	7,256.6	7,527.1	7,875.6	7,835.8	7,838.4	7,506.1	7,973.1	8,120.5	8,418.6	8,792.6	9,156.4	9,856.0	10,331.3
Household final consumption ^l	2,569.0	2,677.2	2,696.2	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5	3,687.9	3,752.7	3,939.9	2,749.8	2,898.6	3,149.7	3,339.7	3,215.8	3,383.9	3,339.3	3,497.1	3,573.2	3,789.6	4,605.7	4,861.3	5,266.3	5,852.9
NPISHs final consumption																								
General government final consumption	2,670.8	2,918.8	2,861.2	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,872.2	3,240.7	3,751.7	3,722.5	3,910.0	4,140.1	4,358.0	4,377.4	4,535.9	4,620.0	4,454.5	4,166.7	4,476.1	4,547.3	4,629.1	4,186.9	4,295.0	4,589.6	4,478.4
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,441.1	2,100.1	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.5	2,203.7	2,493.9	2,486.3	4,427.7	6,066.0	7,813.8	8,747.3	6,022.1	6,416.6	5,704.7	6,159.8	7,888.6	7,542.9	6,844.2	5,898.5	5,794.0	5,806.4
Gross fixed capital formation	1,340.6	1,461.8	2,093.4	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7	2,204.8	2,497.3	2,485.9	4,398.1	6,040.4	7,786.2	8,716.7	5,986.3	6,376.9	5,664.1	6,122.4	7,855.6	7,509.9	6,808.3	5,863.7	5,755.9	5,767.6
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293.8	1,242.1	1,663.4	1,698.6	1,456.6	1,190.5	1,090.1	792.3	543.1	391.0	231.8	143.6	183.8	262.5
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104.3	4,798.3	6,122.8	7,018.1	4,529.8	5,186.4	4,574.0	5,330.0	7,312.5	7,118.9	6,576.5	5,720.1	5,572.0	5,505.1
Changes in inventories ^k	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.1	-3.4	0.4	29.6	25.7	27.6	30.5	35.7	39.7	40.6	37.5	33.0	33.0	35.9	34.7	38.2	38.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																								
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	7,059.3	7,466.7	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,485.7	7,760.4	7,012.5	6,576.6	6,229.9	12,598.5	12,220.5	12,368.8	11,666.5	11,655.1	10,495.6	10,161.3	9,747.7	10,303.8	11,837.0	12,739.3	13,811.6	14,800.0	14,469.2

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,970.6	11,591.5	11,767.1	11,053.8	10,952.1	9,612.4	9,414.7	8,985.6	9,519.5	10,976.1	12,254.9	13,545.9	14,431.1	14,036.6
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627.8	629.0	601.7	612.7	703.1	883.2	746.6	762.1	784.2	860.9	484.4	265.7	368.8	432.6
Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,823.6	4,333.8	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,251.5	4,425.5	5,010.3	5,559.8	5,515.2	5,226.3	6,987.8	8,426.8	9,651.3	7,444.3	6,780.3	6,047.8	6,125.5	7,845.1	8,925.1	8,753.4	11,115.8	12,396.9	11,432.3
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498.1	4,704.4	5,135.8	6,097.8	4,683.4	4,502.9	3,759.9	4,363.6	5,675.7	6,402.5	7,091.2	9,926.1	10,913.7	9,347.9
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728.1	2,283.4	3,291.0	3,553.5	2,761.0	2,277.4	2,287.9	1,761.9	2,169.5	2,522.6	1,662.2	1,189.7	1,483.2	2,084.4
Statistical discrepancy	492.5	357.2	251.2	138.3	-419.9	154.5	35.3	340.7	767.9	496.5	-	834.2	283.8	512.8	602.0	627.1	812.3	622.4	-80.6	225.0	-307.7	1,257.1	645.1	-213.2
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption ^j	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	6.1	21.5	5.6	8.3	11.1
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8	-9.6	2.6	6.9	-2.4
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1	-4.4	-9.3	-13.8	-1.8	0.2
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-3.2	-4.1	5.7	14.9	7.6	8.4	7.2	-2.2
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8	-1.9	27.0	11.5	-7.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.3	2,396.8	2,788.0	2,740.8	4,427.7	6,064.3	7,826.7	8,963.5	5,944.9	6,266.3	5,451.9	5,829.0	7,515.5	7,107.0	6,723.1	5,886.1	5,946.5	6,006.8
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,242.9	14,863.9	14,973.4	13,646.2	12,956.7	10,155.0	8,884.1	9,269.0	9,738.6	9,836.5	8,428.9	9,361.3	11,589.5	9,338.8
Gross domestic saving ^l	5,106.3	4,441.2	4,941.6	5,553.6	6,837.1	9,380.5	11,323.5	10,561.0	13,293.5	8,172.9	11,799.8	15,961.8	16,138.1	14,618.5	13,664.0	9,805.1	8,287.5	8,884.2	10,308.0	10,011.9	8,412.7	9,915.6	13,024.5	10,081.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-136.7	-626.4	-571.2	-250.6	-19.3	894.5	1,153.5	994.8	113.1	492.6	499.1	120.5	-509.7	260.6
Net current transfers from abroad ^m	...	-481.8	-554.1	-504.7	-598.3	-625.6	-643.5	-648.4	-388.9	-391.5	-420.2	-471.4	-593.4	-721.7	-688.0	-544.5	-556.9	-610.0	-682.5	-668.0	-482.9	-674.9	-925.2	-1,003.4
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	63.1	68.5	67.8	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5	50.8	52.7	56.6	49.6
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	63.8	62.9	60.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	55.3	53.2	53.5	50.9	49.7	50.4	46.0
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9	29.6
At Current Market Prices (B\$)																								
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,700	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,741	39,277	41,916	40,743	37,493	42,708	51,646	45,102
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,267	55,512	53,102	45,278	40,506	41,610	42,175	41,835	38,623	42,981	50,502	45,680
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	6,001	5,601	5,843	6,557	7,872	9,531	11,470	12,248	14,393	10,733	13,707	18,525	19,048	18,094	17,098	12,930	11,400	12,128	13,567	13,469	12,006	14,006	16,682	15,128
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,607	18,027	18,591	17,894	17,083	13,581	12,235	12,849	13,651	13,830	12,368	14,096	16,312	15,322
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	18,477	16,828	17,181	18,930	22,345	26,587	31,469	33,102	38,383	28,236	35,437	47,092	47,776	44,865	41,947	31,354	27,322	28,443	31,074	29,865	27,175	31,781	37,453	33,581
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	55.0	63.1	69.8	68.5	66.3	49.0	78.5	82.1	84.7	85.2	89.3	95.9	97.7	105.5	99.4	97.2	103.4	100.0	102.1	100.3	107.5	116.6	...	...
ENERGY annual values																								
Crude petroleum (t'000)																								
Production (TJ)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,222	5,943	5,539	5,461	5,949	5,418	5,238	4,504	4,383
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	5,917	5,645	5,334	4,962	5,718	3,958	3,878	2,710	5,829
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	394	327	282	349	1,586	7,779	8,222	8,593	7,366
Natural Gas ⁿ																								
Production (TJ)	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	531,658	517,714	514,196	502,611	519,205	505,632	461,388	427,851	410,648

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports (m ³ million)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	8,310	8,212	8,538	8,052	8,326	7,934	6,778	6,134	5,488
Consumption (m ³ million)	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,467	1,438	1,370	1,440	1,515	1,574	1,621	1,484	1,516
Electricity (GWh million)																								
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199	4,270	4,157	4,294	4,449	4,509	4,451	4,390	4,461
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788	3,648	3,539	3,684	3,828	3,937	3,950	3,698	3,650
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer; 1990 | 2002 | 2005 | January 2010 | January 2015 = 100	121.7	122.4	119.6	100.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	101.2	103.3	104.4	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.9	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.0	100.9	102.7	106.4	106.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.8	100.3	100.5	102.5	101.7	104.3	106.8	112.3	115.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.6	99.2	104.4	103.7	102.1	99.3	98.4	100.0	99.5	100.7	100.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	95.4	95.3	95.0	93.5	93.2	93.0	94.8	95.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	100.4	99.8	101.6	100.5	101.4	101.6
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.7	98.4	100.0	100.5	101.1	101.6	102.5	102.7	103.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.2	102.6	97.1	98.5	97.2	96.5	93.9	95.0	101.3	106.1	103.3
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	99.0	96.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	99.1	100.3	100.1	100.4	101.3	103.4	103.4	103.8	105.2	106.8
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.4	101.7	102.4	105.2	100.5	102.4	102.4	102.9	103.1	105.1	105.3	105.3	106.1
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	102.4	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	103.1	103.7	104.5	106.8	109.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.7	100.2	100.1	87.6	99.5	99.3	110.1	110.5	126.0	126.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 | 2010 = 100	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	154.0	173.5	135.2	100.0	120.2	121.6	118.2	116.0	95.6	86.8	91.1	99.5	96.2	85.8	99.0	123.0	107.2
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.9	1.7	3.7	0.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.7	2.5	2.4	5.1	2.7
Implicit GDP deflator	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.2	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0	9.2	-3.3	-10.9	15.5	24.2	-12.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (B\$ million)																								
Net Foreign Assets	...	5,462	5,112	6,125	7,890	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	8,577	10,932	15,595	14,860	14,048	13,071	11,212	13,405	13,250	13,600	14,325	13,317	15,026	16,047	14,593
Domestic Claims	...	3,575	3,947	3,363	2,731	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	5,002	4,194	1,730	2,877	4,382	5,915	7,518	5,880	4,901	5,192	5,308	6,280	5,049	4,260	6,463
Net claims on central government	...	-1,808	-1,676	-2,492	-3,530	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-1,981	-2,749	-4,982	-3,987	-3,158	-1,868	-685	-1,546	-1,953	-1,871	-1,619	-585	-1,940	-3,016	-1,130
Claims on other financial corporations	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	20	109	60	220	386	441	371	180	193	24	24	24	24	24
Claims on state and local government units	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	1	6	47	82	71	60	123	92	63	85	108	194	320	269	457	194	175	575	483	411	362	254	297
Claims on private sector	...	5,382	5,616	5,808	6,179	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	6,920	6,838	6,495	6,610	7,000	7,129	7,305	6,861	6,499	6,296	6,420	6,430	6,604	6,998	7,273
Broad Money Liabilities (M2)	...	7,811	7,958	8,282	9,594	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,996	12,573	13,837	13,962	14,166	14,623	14,365	14,582	14,518	14,930	15,567	15,500	15,920	16,119	16,552
Currency outside depository corporations ^P	...	572	575	564	576	601	641	697	739	784	824	831	926	978	1,021	1,073	1,135	1,091	1,084	1,053	1,183	1,267	1,256	1,262
Transferable deposits	...	2,292	2,571	2,686	2,955	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,607	2,993	3,402	3,367	3,487	3,375	3,607	3,540	3,316	3,190	3,505	4,320	4,594	4,678	4,710
Other deposits	...	4,946	4,811	5,028	6,060	5,584	5,392	6,132	6,553	6,605	8,756	9,604	9,668	9,702	10,227	9,686	9,907	10,110	10,656	11,009	9,997	10,058	10,185	10,580
Securities other than shares	...	2	2	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities Excluded from Broad Money	...	-1,227	-1,100	-1,205	-1,027	-1,108	-1,251	-1,587	-1,461	-1,583	-2,553	-3,487	-3,775	-4,263	-4,363	-4,364	-4,703	-3,633	-3,862	-4,065	-4,097	-4,156	-4,188	-4,503
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	...	...	1.9	4.1	15.8	-4.5	2.1	6.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	1.5	3.2	-1.8	1.5	-0.4	2.8	4.3	-0.4	2.7	1.3	2.7
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	77.8	76.1	72.5	72.1	57.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	76.8	67.3	59.4	58.7	62.6	67.5	80.8	92.6	86.7	81.6	84.7	93.6	84.6	70.1	81.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
12 months	...	...	...	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
On loans and discounts																								
...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April (B\$ million)																								
Central Government																								
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	6,345	...
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	6,345	...
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	6,345	...
Taxes ^a	2,422	2,306	2,332	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ^f	2,662	1,926	1,936	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,873	5,292	5,780	6,085	...
Total expenditure ^g	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,873	5,292	5,780	6,085	...
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	5,865	5,480	6,040	5,986	6,232	6,211	5,548	5,567	5,193	5,504	5,432	5,086	5,569	5,872	...
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	871	1,143	1,497	1,366	1,079	791	685	887	496	441	207	211	213	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	528	3,686	6,896	5,779	3,085	865	-1,839	-1,951	-1,320	523	-586	-3,035	-801	473	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	1,127	36	-1,033	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,815	5,754	4,283	1,720	-213	-2,630	-2,636	-2,207	28	-1,027	-3,241	-1,013	260	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.5	49.4	41.2	32.7	20.9	23.0	23.1	32.9	26.4	12.4	25.3	27.6	...
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	34.0	30.8	31.4	33.6	33.6	35.7	39.7	36.3	32.8	32.0	31.5	30.7	26.5	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.1	24.7	18.0	7.6	-1.0	-14.8	-16.7	-13.2	0.2	-5.6	-19.6	-5.4	1.1	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Governmentⁱ																								
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074	4,301	3,338	3,465	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,389	4,708	4,782	4,402	4,466	4,073	4,291	4,156	4,024	4,266	...	...
General public services	20	16	18	23	14	22	36	39	39	48	56	39	36	36	30	29	25	25	21	23	20	19	...	...
Defense	421	390	405	530	449	472	492	519	505	542	508	522	500	548	688	548	567	494	530	588	582	598	...	...
Education	430	400	494	681	583	606	546	618	614	638	678	704	723	734	792	738	738	679	732	684	690	697	...	...
Health	213	203	210	290	263	275	255	295	322	318	333	340	352	389	384	403	381	360	420	381	377	387	...	...
Social security and welfare	127	104	105	133	108	...	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	158	150	145	137	127	142	125	122	120	...	...
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104	134	74	106	229	288	276	302	307	304	292	275	352	283	297	211	222	207	206	203	...	...
Economic affairs	1,723	1,746	1,399	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	29	34	29	28	30	32	...	...
Industry	25	22	23	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	50	58	55	42	25	23	28	25	24	23	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	128	134	133	161	138	190	235	160	142	158	...	...
Transport and communications	115	100	97	115	33	58	56	79	61	69	68	75	73	73	78	83	74	66	78	53	86	85

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.7	...	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	...	...
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,981	11,436	10,606	6,338	4,915	5,585	6,577	7,247	6,611	10,518	14,231	11,262
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,536	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235	2,671	3,083	4,168	5,100	5,319	7,234	9,184	7,498
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,416	7,823	7,010	3,104	2,245	2,502	2,409	2,147	1,292	3,283	5,047	3,763
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2	-22.4	13.6	17.8	10.2	-8.8	59.1	35.3	-20.9
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.5	-10.0	-17.4	15.4	35.2	22.3	4.3	36.0	26.9	-18.4
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	3,015.8	3,772.5	3,846.8	4,422.2	5,423.3	6,643.9	8,137.1	8,080.9	10,636.0	7,215.3	8,886.8	12,463.5	12,981.0	11,436.2	10,615.6	6,353.5	4,910.1	5,585.3	6,569.8	7,251.9	6,607.1	11,012.5	18,453.0	10,989.6
1. Japan	983.9	1,613.2	1,439.5	1,811.4	1,580.6	1,890.7	2,333.9	2,573.6	4,566.6	3,305.4	3,862.9	5,403.5	5,729.1	4,549.1	4,212.3	2,308.7	1,741.2	1,634.7	2,280.9	2,421.6	1,692.7	2,245.4	2,478.7	1,514.4
2. Australia	203.6	192.4	314.2	369.6	489.1	657.2	931.6	1,054.5	1,095.8	523.6	917.7	1,236.0	967.2	836.7	826.4	222.7	233.0	154.7	580.4	715.5	332.0	1,365.7	4,975.3	2,358.8
3. Singapore	308.3	295.6	146.7	197.7	73.3	120.5	190.7	133.0	175.9	184.1	250.6	218.7	232.8	500.7	345.9	222.9	327.5	426.9	555.4	966.4	1,404.8	2,394.4	1,927.9	1,834.5
4. China, People's Republic of	100.3	145.1	224.6	294.8	172.0	167.3	176.5	202.0	39.9	289.7	585.5	529.2	348.4	158.0	102.0	94.9	226.0	269.0	234.5	428.9	1,168.6	2,195.8	2,212.5	1,855.7
5. Malaysia	4.1	23.0	129.4	163.0	36.2	37.0	40.1	61.3	30.6	112.5	132.1	368.9	89.1	447.7	373.3	295.5	277.6	628.5	500.1	611.5	508.5	529.7	1,436.0	731.5
6. Thailand	400.8	414.5	472.8	416.9	69.5	86.9	143.8	106.4	81.1	137.7	77.9	96.1	472.3	480.8	551.6	545.3	436.8	613.2	686.7	552.1	295.5	516.9	465.7	540.1
7. India	0.1	50.3	0.4	89.6	464.1	470.1	375.7	182.2	338.2	613.4	494.9	1,006.4	1,156.0	864.9	966.5	577.9	457.2	541.1	493.1	602.4	349.9	443.5	298.0	171.0
8. Philippines	0.0	0.4	22.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	152.3	22.8	6.1	9.1	60.5	82.6	76.9	24.4	25.1	43.8	37.1	118.9	146.5	541.5	428.9	258.9
9. Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.6	187.9	591.4	601.7	100.9	48.7	63.9	44.8	24.4	198.8	227.6	197.9	583.9	164.9
10. Indonesia	51.6	42.5	30.3	112.9	710.0	1,026.8	1,513.4	1,859.0	2,112.9	771.8	630.7	849.4	459.2	536.8	644.5	102.5	85.4	36.9	43.7	38.5	71.7	193.2	596.8	331.4
Imports, total	1,165.6	1,199.6	1,772.8	1,506.2	1,510.7	1,546.6	1,823.6	2,362.9	2,913.9	2,688.1	2,526.9	3,587.7	3,546.2	3,593.6	3,574.5	3,230.3	2,664.5	3,081.5	4,157.4	5,043.9	5,342.4	8,498.3	11,816.1	7,446.5
1. Malaysia	252.1	228.9	224.6	265.4	283.9	292.7	362.5	397.3	480.3	464.5	598.8	667.2	709.8	792.2	741.4	688.1	562.8	562.3	552.0	605.2	955.1	1,884.7	2,199.3	1,736.7
2. China, People's Republic of	28.8	36.3	57.9	64.6	127.6	120.4	131.7	157.8	177.8	140.1	198.9	329.4	406.6	406.4	347.9	377.0	347.9	645.2	1,636.3	671.9	575.3	574.9	812.1	774.2
3. Singapore	290.6	261.9	271.8	267.0	229.9	218.7	291.0	471.6	525.4	613.4	484.4	701.8	841.3	689.8	737.4	457.1	510.7	569.3	573.4	639.6	755.2	669.1	493.0	350.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	11.4	4.0	5.9	4.1	6.3	9.6	6.9	6.5	4.5	5.3	6.8	256.1	226.1	260.3	1,108.3	875.7
5. Australia	45.0	38.8	39.0	56.7	19.9	22.2	33.1	34.8	36.0	36.5	49.0	48.1	49.8	50.4	49.5	48.3	43.3	43.7	47.5	42.1	299.9	355.5	435.4	534.1
6. Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	208.1	1,038.5	398.9	...
7. Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	165.1	1,017.2	397.0	...
8. United States	129.7	102.1	276.7	152.7	152.2	131.8	151.4	267.9	353.4	311.4	246.3	354.2	278.6	431.5	325.4	341.5	308.5	290.2	359.4	322.5	294.6	220.5	283.9	278.3
9. Indonesia	23.5	25.6	36.7	35.4	45.0	41.6	46.5	61.8	68.5	57.8	64.7	72.1	81.5	153.4	104.4	88.6	83.3	72.8	71.5	130.6	155.3	271.8	270.9	206.6
10. Japan	72.6	71.6	205.8	132.7	107.2	145.2	214.6	177.9	218.2	214.1	252.2	208.3	267.9	209.0	145.0	246.1	114.8	120.6	160.7	195.2	168.0	330.1	108.2	89.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^y calendar year (\$ million)																								
Current account	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	6,941	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,674	3,773	5,244	2,141	1,472	1,985	930	890	542	1,570	3,264	...
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,867	4,669	6,214	8,630	8,763	6,915	7,433	2,893	2,155	2,403	2,361	2,208	1,385	2,679	5,153	...
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,431	7,057	8,779	12,375	12,882	11,819	11,099	6,109	4,813	5,472	6,475	7,206	6,542	11,001	14,130	...
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992	2,564	2,388	2,566	3,746	4,118	4,904	3,666	3,216	2,658	3,068	4,115	4,999	5,157	8,322	8,977	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586	-642	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,158	-2,365	-1,632	-1,007	-1,115	-697	-1,008	-1,189	-854	-696	-848	...	
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	650	530	551	571	618	352	200	282	...	
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921	1,091	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,189	1,657	1,645	1,248	1,579	1,807	1,206	897	1,130	...	
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	651	835	720	84	361	362	90	-370	...	
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	986	936	960	974	996	1,011	1,096	1,077	1,060	999	1,028	919	959	549	...	
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	1,208	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,026	446	242	340	915	667	558	869	919	...	
Balance on secondary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-275	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-396	-403	-442	-506	-490	-350	-502	-671	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71	53	40	32	46	47	66	49	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	276	320	395	508	611	583	467	457	482	538	536	397	569	720	...
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	2,482	1,901	4,885	3,922	2,727	2,713	4,035	4,535	6,386	1,436	70	-405	264	-119	2,386	...	
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-173	150	-460	-517	-375	-577	-205	292	...	
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358	85	267	881	162	568	460	790	322	624	-64	-1,439	1,399	1,194	-237	456	...	
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	2,720	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,813	4,387	5,613	1,961	2,027	-1,429	-353	322	1,638	...	
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-4,373	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-964	2,364	5,061	-829	-874	-539	-722	-594	-800	...	
Overall balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	756	-443	1,096	77	...	
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	756	-443	1,096	77	...	
International investment position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.5	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.9	47.2	42.2	45.1	47.7	53.5	54.5	78.5	84.7	...	
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.9	23.3	25.3	30.3	37.1	43.0	59.4	53.8	...	
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.7	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.4	18.9	19.8	17.4	16.4	11.5	19.1	30.9	...	
Balance on services	...	11.0	9.1	3.8	-0.7	0.6	1.0	4.8	-4.5	-6.4	-5.9	-7.1	-11.3	-13.1	-9.5	-7.8	-9.8	-5.7	-7.4	-8.8	-7.1	-5.0	-5.1	...	
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.2	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.6	12.9	16.4	6.9	6.6	4.5	11.2	19.6	...	
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	5.3	0.5	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.4	-0.2	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	5.6	-3.7	7.8	0.5	...	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367	3,489	3,488	3,407	4,273	3,997	4,980	5,035	4,485	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155	167	188	187	221	276	263	264	304	
Foreign exchange	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892	2,983	2,941	2,870	3,703	3,357	3,959	4,050	3,452	
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	50	49	49	51	49	47	47	
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	309	302	301	313	709	674	682	
EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$)																									
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.369	1.350	1.335	1.362	1.352	1.327	
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.344	1.379	1.343	
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																									
Air Pollution and Climate																									
Carbon dioxide emissions ^w (t '000)	4,718	4,709	4,620	5,516	5,103	4,991	7,521	7,143	7,913	7,874	7,171	7,333	7,300	7,209	7,080	6,398	6,969	7,290	7,540	7,058	9,588	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	82	87	84	91	97	92	99	107	106	106	113	110	121	126	121	121	123	120	125	122	138	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	1,850	1,788	1,914	2,034	2,038	1,996	2,190	2,047	2,122	1,924	1,922	1,973	1,924	1,764	1,741	1,669	1,657	1,721	1,687	1,637	1,539	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases* (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-355	-451	-324	-333	-243	-251	-355	-308	-621	-376	-301	-305	170	130	293	-1,160	-902	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	6,700	6,639	6,678	7,704	7,306	7,152	9,893	9,390	10,245	10,020	9,331	9,572	9,532	9,316	9,191	8,467	9,102	9,559	9,853	9,392	11,914	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^f (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.52	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.14	0.16	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^g (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.34	0.34	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	8.4	7.6	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.9	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	6.9	6.6	6.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,317	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.3	2.2	7.7	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt-hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kt = kiloton; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2012–2016, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update 2016 and data published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2020. For 2017–2022, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021.
- For 2020 and 2021, the total population declined due to the decrease in the number of foreign workers employed in Brunei Darussalam. This was following restrictions on the entry of foreigners to Brunei Darussalam during the COVID-19 pandemic, where only a limited number of new foreign workers were allowed to enter for certain sectors and jobs. In addition, many foreign workers left Brunei Darussalam as their contracts expired.
- For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2014, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2017–2021, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021 and the Labour Force Survey 2021. This survey is conducted using the concepts defined in the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- For 2000–2009, includes information and communication.
- For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- For 2000–2009, included in transportation and storage.
- Includes ownership of dwellings.
- Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- For 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption and government consumption.
- Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and 1 cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- Item is not applicable.

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- p Excludes cash held by other depository corporations, based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.
- q Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- r Prior to 2004, includes receipts for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account for undertaking of a commercial charter department; and revenue from government property.
- s Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- t Derived as the excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contributions to a development fund, contributions to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- u Data were compiled using government's ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- v Prior to 2008, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- w Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- x Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- y Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- z Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

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Labor Force	DEPS. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
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Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI (accessed 30 June 2024).
Energy	DEPS. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
Consumption	For 2000–2005: United Nations. 2007. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004. New York; past issues. For 2006–2023: DEPS. Official communication, 14 March 2024; past communication.
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