

Bhutan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
POPULATION																									
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	595.3	603.0	610.8	618.8	626.8	635.0	646.9	658.9	671.1	683.4	695.8	708.3	720.7	733.0	745.2	757.0	768.6	772.1	734.4	741.7	748.9	756.1	763.2	770.3	
Population density (persons/km ²)	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	
Population (% annual change)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Urban population ^b (% of total population)	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	30.9	31.6	32.4	33.2	34.0	34.8	35.6	36.4	37.2	38.1	38.9	39.4	37.8	40.9	40.9	42.3	43.0	40.9	44.4	
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																									
Employed	...	232.2	...	227.2	216.5	256.9	229.8	284.7	...	325.6	331.9	334.2	336.4	345.8	348.7	353.0	354.7	340.2	310.9	319.8	331.2	338.4	306.0	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	105.8	...	168.7	132.9	108.6	139.7	182.6	...	204.4	190.6	194.7	205.0	189.2	192.4	199.7	198.4	145.7	162.2	159.0	157.0	158.5	125.2	...	
Mining and quarrying ^d	...	0.9	...	0.6	-	2.8	0.1	40.0	...	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	...	
Manufacturing	...	3.1	...	3.4	12.6	4.9	6.7	...	...	14.7	12.4	16.9	16.5	20.6	23.9	22.3	19.8	13.6	19.8	23.3	24.7	21.9	19.6	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	3.2	...	0.6	1.2	4.1	3.9	...	...	3.5	5.2	7.2	6.5	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.6	14.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	...
Construction	...	5.6	...	3.0	6.7	30.9	6.0	...	...	1.4	2.7	4.5	5.0	10.7	6.7	6.2	9.1	36.2	13.6	18.9	16.0	22.0	18.4	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	...	25.3	...	7.0	4.9	6.7	9.9	51.5	...	0.2	30.7	27.8	12.5	25.9	26.4	26.8	26.7	18.4	21.7	23.2	25.2	27.6	27.2	...	
Transportation and storage ^f	...	3.4	...	0.2	2.7	8.1	4.8	...	...	0.9	9.5	8.9	8.4	12.2	10.1	12.7	13.3	12.0	9.7	9.8	8.8	9.5	9.1	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	14.9	...	1.4	1.4	4.0	6.1	...	...	2.8	4.0	6.1	6.0	10.5	9.7	8.0	9.2	11.3	8.2	8.4	10.5	8.7	9.6	...
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.7	...
Financial and insurance activities ^h	...	2.1	...	0.2	2.4	2.3	1.3	...	...	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	...
Real estate activities ⁱ	...	12.7	...	0.9	9.9	2.2	...	...	...	0.8	13.3	8.4	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.0	...	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.8	...
Others ^{j,k}	...	50.8	...	36.3	35.8	76.6	41.4	...	...	82.5	48.1	45.7	64.7	54.2	57.5	58.3	59.6	75.9	53.9	56.7	60.6	61.7	66.1	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	4.5	...	4.0	5.4	7.9	7.2	10.6	...	12.9	11.0	10.5	6.9	9.9	9.2	8.7	7.5	8.1	10.4	8.7	16.7	16.3	18.2	...	
Unemployment rate (%)	...	1.9	...	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.7	...	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.7	5.0	4.8	5.9	...	
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	-4.7	18.7	-10.5	23.9	...	...	1.9	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	-4.1	-8.6	2.9	3.6	2.2	-9.6	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	56.5	...	62.9	54.4	60.4	61.8	67.3	...	68.5	68.6	67.4	64.4	65.3	62.6	63.1	62.2	63.3	62.6	66.4	67.8	69.1	63.1	...	
Male	...	75.2	...	72.6	67.5	71.5	69.8	74.5	...	72.8	73.6	72.3	65.7	72.1	71.0	71.2	71.7	73.1	70.1	71.8	72.5	73.1	73.4	...	
Female	...	38.4	...	53.6	42.7	47.7	53.9	60.6	...	64.5	63.9	62.8	63.2	58.9	54.8	55.9	53.6	52.2	55.5	61.2	63.5	65.3	53.5	...	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^l calendar year (Nu million)																									
At Current Prices																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	20,706.1	23,409.7	27,190.0	30,369.3	33,323.4	37,943.2	42,719.1	51,924.2	57,318.9	64,444.1	76,520.5	90,468.0	103,653.8	112,107.2	125,557.9	138,242.4	156,076.6	168,753.3	176,673.0	192,647.8	182,107.4	204,664.4	227,813.7	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,476.8	4,888.8	5,660.9	6,009.1	6,457.6	6,842.7	7,408.0	7,739.9	8,304.2	9,025.7	9,699.4	10,891.2	12,204.0	13,499.7	15,380.8	16,835.4	19,013.3	21,819.5	23,940.8	24,917.0	28,596.5	32,326.3	33,422.6	...	
Mining and quarrying	276.3	317.1	401.1	509.5	385.7	482.4	770.1	781.3	1,098.5	1,221.3	1,418.6	1,703.6	1,721.4	2,451.1	2,962.4	3,934.4	5,663.5	6,101.8	4,089.7	4,935.3	2,467.1	3,878.0	4,080.8	...	
Manufacturing	1,575.6	1,830.3	1,884.7	2,028.6	2,234.9	2,502.3	3,015.3	3,925.6	4,470.9	4,883.3	6,155.4	6,856.8	8,393.0	8,544.4	9,446.1	10,262.1	10,789.3	11,659.8	15,453.7	11,811.6	8,976.4	14,785.3	19,881.5	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2,234.9	2,257.7	2,630.8	3,322.7	3,051.0	3,595.0	5,284.5	9,987.6	11,443.9	11,702.1	12,649.5	11,801.4	12,186.9	15,092.8	16,765.5	18,766.4	19,732.6	21,573.3	18,601.4	23,579.1	32,224.0	30,920.5	30,536.1	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.3	5.2	8.0	10.3	12.3	13.6	17.3	22.5	25.9	27.1	23.1	25.2	28.5	28.9	31.6	31.7	34.9	38.4	42.6	46.1	49.2	54.8	58.0	...	
Construction	2,807.8	3,882.5	4,790.3	5,105.8	5,837.5	6,323.7	6,120.8	6,894.8	6,355.9	7,595.1	10,481.9	14,150.2	17,966.4	18,125.3	18,789.9	20,996.4	24,688.0	26,506.1	24,116.7	23,382.6	14,177.0	15,082.9	17,944.9	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	897.5	1,063.4	1,305.2	1,471.8	1,755.7	2,125.3	2,357.5	2,540.6	2,741.6	2,986.4	3,817.9	4,722.6	6,020.6	6,942.1	8,619.2	10,411.5	12,003.8	13,694.4	15,725.1	19,247.7	18,609.1	22,300.1	27,007.1	...	
Transportation and storage	1,736.9	1,935.9	2,297.5	2,545.0	2,938.0	3,432.3	3,543.7	3,965.3	4,899.4	5,469.6	6,279.9	8,084.4	8,477.9	9,520.4	10,562.8	11,114.1	12,077.1	12,216.9	13,664.6	16,825.8	11,209.7	12,473.2	15,792.2	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	102.4	131.5	139.0	157.2	195.9	245.9	349.7	427.6	661.2	624.5	706.3	1,102.0	1,508.8	1,877.7	2,376.7	2,887.6	3,326.6	4,038.9	4,736.3	5,451.4	1,739.2	1,952.4	2,677.4	...	
Information and communication	295.3	310.8	360.5	392.5	565.6	710.2	837.8	1,100.2	1,113.1	1,275.9	1,515.9	1,940.4	2,209.6	2,276.8	2,344.0	2,722.8	3,325.8	3,844.2	4,279.5	4,868.2	5,529.4	6,241.8	6,896.5	...	
Financial and insurance activities	816.8	951.3	904.3	1,102.1	1,372.8	1,942.5	2,462.2	3,007.1	3,407.3	3,720.6	4,280.3	5,513.8	5,780.1	6,205.3	6,935.4	7,412.0	8,129.8	8,528.8	9,321.3	10,623.7	10,015.6	11,433.5	11,908.2	...	
Real estate activities	904.1	924.5	1,026.1	1,320.7	1,434.6	1,588.1	1,688.7	1,868.0	2,008.9	2,143.1	2,232.4	2,680.3	2,904.2	3,271.7	3,707.2	4,070.4	4,754.0	5,331.8	5,778.1	6,111.9	6,786.7	7,436.0	8,137.5	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^m	91.4	95.8	105.9	117.6	137.1	163.7	201.9	229.8	254.3	262.6	283.1	321.1	370.5	415.0	448.2	478.5	505.8	3,033.4	3,162.8	3,488.5	3,221.9	3,375.0	4,102.7	...	
Administrative and support service activities
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	2,206.2	2,620.9	3,008.0	3,235.2	3,269.5	3,868.9	3,993.8	4,179.0	4,665.7	5,863.1	6,841.3	8,032.6	8,401.8	8,656.9	10,017.9	12,463.0	13,899.8	14,421.7	14,592.0	16,922.5	20,673.3	23,343.1	24,928.9	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2017 market prices	51,969.2	55,777.7	61,603.0	66,399.8	69,824.2	74,666.5	78,878.3	91,581.5	95,729.7	103,069.7	115,367.9	124,952.2	131,319.2	133,497.0	141,130.2	150,400.3	163,034.7	168,753.3	174,662.8	184,714.9	165,840.0	173,172.4	182,201.4	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	14,165.6	14,963.1	15,378.3	15,694.1	16,013.1	16,213.2	16,636.0	16,778.1	16,885.7	17,430.5	17,596.8	18,014.6	18,450.3	18,791.7	19,232.6	20,229.4	21,156.7	21,819.5	22,445.8	22,833.8	23,747.2	24,085.4	23,809.6	...
Mining and quarrying	931.7	1,095.9	1,203.6	1,190.5	1,128.2	1,321.4	1,572.4	1,922.3	2,308.4	2,149.0	2,331.8	2,895.8	2,831.0	3,855.8	4,511.6	5,115.4	5,702.3	6,101.8	7,388.8	8,423.1	2,722.3	4,218.2	4,090.6	...
Manufacturing	3,251.6	3,656.9	3,726.4	3,951.5	4,127.7	4,447.8	4,958.6	6,200.1	6,727.6	7,190.4	8,641.7	9,272.4	9,901.7	9,381.5	10,241.4	10,693.5	10,952.6	11,659.8	11,974.7	11,674.9	8,835.9	9,206.0	9,825.2	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,836.2	4,684.8	5,484.3	6,885.0	6,379.6	6,979.8	9,236.0	17,292.6	19,517.0	19,048.0	20,122.9	19,007.3	18,891.8	20,931.0	20,331.3	21,846.2	22,438.2	21,573.3	18,734.8	20,251.3	25,399.0	24,473.5	24,195.1	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.3	5.2	8.0	7.9	9.5	10.5	13.3	11.7	25.9	27.1	23.1	25.2	28.5	28.9	31.6	31.7	34.9	38.4	42.6	46.1	49.2	54.8	58.0	...
Construction	6,885.0	8,629.1	10,792.8	11,092.1	12,017.1	11,721.6	10,590.4	11,134.9	9,997.0	11,649.2	14,050.0	16,116.7	19,047.0	18,636.3	19,855.0	21,959.9	24,955.8	26,506.1	25,105.6	22,006.8	16,411.8	17,572.8	20,463.8	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,002.5	2,335.4	2,801.0	3,128.3	3,707.4	4,263.5	4,315.9	4,485.0	4,523.6	4,804.3	5,766.1	6,873.7	8,073.1	8,623.0	9,800.2	11,046.6	12,403.1	13,694.4	15,269.5	18,301.7	16,704.0	18,100.6	20,698.6	...
Transportation and storage	3,898.9	3,809.9	4,092.3	4,256.0	4,685.9	5,235.7	5,306.7	5,882.8	6,387.1	6,945.6	7,523.9	8,940.4	8,957.5	9,420.1	9,882.6	11,227.9	11,788.0	12,216.9	14,328.8	16,655.1	11,748.0	11,822.8	12,378.7	...
Accommodation and food service activities	305.6	386.7	399.2	446.5	544.3	645.1	853.4	916.8	1,333.1	1,161.1	1,206.0	1,702.6	1,999.5	2,306.1	2,706.9	3,144.0	3,505.9	4,038.9	4,515.4	5,008.5	1,425.5	1,466.4	1,929.4	...
Information and communication	402.4	411.5	463.4	489.9	672.3	827.5	920.9	1,162.8	1,166.1	1,350.2	1,593.0	1,853.8	2,111.0	2,204.0	2,297.1	2,722.8	3,325.8	3,844.2	4,293.2	4,908.8	6,047.4	7,835.2	8,967.1	...
Financial and insurance activities	1,434.0	1,647.0	1,653.9	2,035.4	2,434.1	3,478.9	4,306.2	4,720.7	4,983.5	5,321.0	5,859.4	7,372.1	6,734.8	6,835.3	7,096.2	7,534.7	8,292.7	8,528.8	9,174.2	10,106.6	9,368.1	10,369.4	10,485.6	...
Real estate activities	2,736.4	2,589.4	2,380.0	2,995.4	3,032.8	3,068.8	3,120.2	3,368.0	3,480.5	3,631.3	3,745.5	4,028.2	3,983.6	4,115.9	4,273.8	4,414.6	4,998.2	5,331.8	5,643.6	5,874.5	6,171.2	6,402.0	6,568.9	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁿⁿ	216.0	221.8	231.9	256.7	285.1	324.1	373.7	399.6	420.4	428.4	437.3	449.3	461.2	474.1	482.1	496.3	515.1	3,033.4	3,123.3	3,374.5	3,077.6	3,036.1	3,461.0	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	5,535.7	6,359.5	7,122.2	7,503.4	7,250.1	8,146.5	8,009.0	7,969.6	8,213.7	9,890.3	11,207.4	11,583.4	10,967.1	10,389.5	11,121.4	12,999.2	14,378.5	14,421.7	14,032.8	15,902.3	18,268.1	18,961.5	19,248.3	...
Education	2,641.9	2,280.7	2,207.7	2,489.1	2,676.8	2,896.4	3,416.7	3,768.2	3,883.7	5,544.8	6,244.0	6,463.5	5,942.4	5,567.1	5,900.0	5,357.1	5,557.5	5,223.4	6,032.3	7,812.0	8,402.5	8,318.0	8,328.0	...
Human health and social work activities	1,017.8	878.6	850.5	958.9	1,031.2	1,115.8	1,316.2	1,451.7	1,496.1	2,136.1	2,405.4	2,490.0	2,289.2	2,144.6	2,272.9	2,063.8	2,141.0	2,012.3	2,041.1	2,556.4	2,928.7	2,859.7	2,935.2	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	216.0	221.8	231.9	256.7	285.1	324.1	373.7	399.6	420.4	428.4	437.3	449.3	461.2	474.1	482.1	496.3	515.1	621.9	979.9	1,061.0	435.7	303.9	576.9	...
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	50,481.8	54,177.0	59,027.3	63,637.4	66,280.5	71,020.6	75,319.3	87,864.3	91,769.9	99,135.8	109,191.6	117,538.2	121,130.9	124,178.9	130,518.9	141,379.4	152,661.3	160,666.6	165,126.4	176,797.5	161,742.1	169,086.3	178,020.3	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1,487.4	1,600.7	2,575.7	2,762.4	3,543.7	3,645.9	3,559.0	3,717.2	3,959.7	3,933.9	6,176.3	7,414.0	10,188.2	9,318.1	10,611.3	9,020.9	10,373.4	8,086.7	9,536.4	7,917.4	4,097.9	4,086.1	4,181.1	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	...	7.3	10.4	7.8	5.2	6.9	5.6	16.1	4.5	7.7	11.9	8.3	5.1	1.7	5.7	6.6	8.4	3.5	3.5	5.8	-10.2	4.4	5.2	...
Agriculture	...	5.6	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.7	4.0	1.4	-1.1	...
Industry	...	13.6	17.4	9.0	2.3	3.5	7.7	38.6	5.5	3.9	12.7	4.8	7.1	4.2	4.0	8.5	7.4	2.8	-4.0	-1.3	-14.4	3.9	5.6	...
Services	...	3.9	10.0	10.3	9.3	12.7	5.6	6.6	5.3	13.2	15.4	13.3	4.3	-0.5	8.2	5.4	10.3	4.2	9.8	11.8	-10.9	5.5	6.6	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2017 market prices	51,969.2	55,777.7	61,603.0	66,399.8	69,824.2	74,666.5	78,878.3	91,581.5	95,729.7	103,069.7	115,367.9	124,952.2	131,319.2	133,497.0	141,130.2	150,400.3	163,034.7	168,753.3	174,662.8	184,714.9	165,840.0	173,172.4	182,201.4	...
Final consumption expenditure	34,359.5	34,288.0	35,428.5	41,058.4	46,990.6	51,349.2	42,404.9	58,628.2	60,222.1	65,307.1	68,190.1	71,604.1	70,234.9	81,051.0	97,786.4	110,165.1	107,608.1	110,917.9	118,381.1	119,816.4	124,037.7	124,249.7	128,095.5	...
Household final consumption ^o	22,035.5	20,966.5	20,953.9	25,488.3	30,289.4	34,186.2	22,851.5	38,180.1	39,513.5	40,280.5	41,274.1	43,724.3	42,565.6	56,178.6	72,324.9	81,953.4	78,207.7	80,229.9	86,572.1	84,914.7	87,579.7	85,469.6	90,216.0	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	12,324.1	13,321.5	14,474.7	15,570.0	16,701.2	17,162.9	19,553.4	20,448.1	20,708.6	25,026.6	26,916.0	27,879.8	27,669.3	24,872.4	25,461.5	28,211.7	29,400.4	30,688.0	31,809.1	34,901.7	36,458.0	38,780.1	37,879.5	...
Gross capital formation	26,373.3	32,563.6	41,199.7	41,537.1	43,788.6	42,244.2	38,936.6	33,511.3	42,684.9	53,880.6	77,718.3	87,076.6	89,990.6	78,009.0	71,642.9	83,453.5	92,692.5	91,409.9	90,984.1	84,232.4	65,831.5	78,969.9	101,741.9	...
Intellectual property products	492.2	317.0	506.1	1,418.0	326.9	354.3	574.0	361.3	279.3	1,342.4	5,518.4	3,255.5	451.9	559.1	948.2	540.2	1,085.6	864.8	317.2	505.3	527.4	813.7	1,193.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation	26,854.5	31,712.2	41,148.7	40,390.3	42,428.6	41,081.8	37,885.9	36,000.5	40,992.7	52,811.4	70,713.2	84,211.0	89,376.2	77,883.5	73,091.8	83,276.2	90,498.5	90,707.8	90,002.0	83,187.8	64,517.9	77,628.9	100,263.8	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	0.7	0.1	0.8	36.7	324.8	77.1	100.9	189.8	234.0	842.4	125.3	269.5	257.5	264.5	50.8	98.7	86.5	40.7	82.9	118.5	211.5	185.8	...
Changes in inventories	-973.4	533.7	-455.2	-272.0	996.4	483.3	399.6	-2,951.3	1,223.2	-507.2	644.3	-515.2	-107.0	-691.2	-2,661.6	-413.6	1,009.7	-249.2	624.2	456.5	667.7	315.7	98.8	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services	14,760.1	14,547.0	14,971.4	17,406.0	22,230.8	29,866.9	45,298.5	52,440.5	47,279.2	46,150.7	49,621.8	51,211.2	49,981.8	51,917.0	49,170.1	47,608.2	45,095.2	48,004.3	48,130.8	60,712.5	48,767.5	49,273.6	45,282.7	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,140.5	37,892.6	37,005.1	37,297.0	38,650.9	48,209.6	46,043.7	47,815.5	43,829.3	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,029.6	9,715.7	8,090.1	10,707.3	9,479.9	12,502.9	2,723.8	1,458.1	1,453.4	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	23,523.7	25,620.9	29,996.6	33,601.7	43,185.7	48,793.8	47,761.7	52,998.5	54,456.6	62,268.7	80,162.3	84,939.7	78,888.1	77,479.9	77,469.2	90,826.6	82,361.0	81,578.7	82,833.2	80,046.3	72,796.6	79,320.7	92,918.7	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,367.0	76,347.3	70,323.5	67,274.4	65,721.3	64,740.4	61,106.4	69,208.4	78,350.6	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,083.9	14,424.3	11,946.1	14,304.3	17,111.9	15,305.9	11,690.2	10,112.3	14,568.1	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption ⁹	...	-4.9	-0.1	21.6	18.8	12.9	-33.2	67.1	3.5	1.9	2.5	5.9	-2.6	32.0	28.7	13.3	-4.6	2.6	7.9	-1.9	3.1	-2.4	5.6	...
Government final consumption	...	8.1	8.7	7.6	7.3	2.8	13.9	4.6	1.3	20.9	7.5	3.6	-0.8	-10.1	2.4	10.8	4.2	4.4	3.7	9.7	4.5	6.4	-2.3	...
Gross capital formation	...	23.5	26.5	0.8	5.4	-3.5	-7.8	-13.9	27.4	26.2	44.2	12.0	3.3	-13.3	-8.2	16.5	11.1	-1.4	-0.5	-7.4	-21.8	20.0	28.8	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-1.4	2.9	16.3	27.7	34.3	51.7	15.8	-9.8	-2.4	7.5	3.2	-2.4	3.9	-5.3	-3.2	-5.3	6.5	0.3	26.1	-19.7	1.0	-8.1	...
Imports of goods and services	...	8.9	17.1	12.0	28.5	13.0	-2.1	11.0	2.8	14.3	28.7	6.0	-7.1	-1.8	-0.0	17.2	-9.3	-0.9	1.5	-3.4	-9.1	9.0	17.1	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation	11,190.2	14,371.5	18,644.3	20,305.2	22,570.8	23,227.6	20,424.4	22,284.4	25,313.8	32,343.4	49,176.2	62,968.1	73,235.3	72,910.0	72,050.2	79,202.6	89,344.1	91,409.9	95,430.8	88,782.4	71,150.4	90,847.7	127,071.8	...
Gross national saving	9,418.8	11,627.4	13,398.8	14,246.8	14,567.4	17,136.0	22,785.0	21,894.7	21,254.8	23,096.0	29,933.7	41,270.2	50,835.2	50,426.7	45,488.4	38,473.9	54,322.1	52,661.9	55,045.2	61,292.2	42,977.2	51,534.3	48,361.0	...
Gross domestic saving	7,458.1	9,546.9	11,998.5	12,975.0	12,655.1	13,766.7	18,489.0	21,133.6	20,294.3	21,627.8	28,674.9	38,093.6	49,541.4	49,921.4	47,117.7	41,915.1	54,272.9	57,835.4	57,693.0	63,336.5	42,561.2	51,582.9	48,824.9	...
Net factor income from abroad	-22.3	-11.2	-391.0	-642.2	-723.7	-510.1	-161.3	-707.2	-1,479.9	-2,448.0	-4,022.7	-5,316.0	-7,594.3	-7,233.0	-8,238.4	-9,159.3	-12,463.8	-13,859.4	-15,058.6	-16,164.8	-10,585.5	-11,576.3	-11,834.8	...
Net current transfers from abroad	1,982.9	2,091.7	1,791.3	1,914.0	2,636.0	3,879.4	4,457.3	1,468.3	2,440.4	3,916.2	5,281.5	8,492.7	8,888.1	7,738.3	6,609.1	5,718.1	12,513.0	8,685.9	12,410.8	14,120.5	11,001.4	11,527.7	11,370.9	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	36.0	40.8	44.1	42.7	38.0	36.3	43.3	40.7	35.4	33.6	37.5	42.1	47.8	44.5	37.5	30.3	34.8	34.3	32.7	32.9	23.4	25.2	21.4	...
Gross national saving	45.5	49.7	49.3	46.9	43.7	45.2	53.3	42.2	37.1	35.8	39.1	45.6	49.0	45.0	36.2	27.8	34.8	31.2	31.2	31.8	23.6	25.2	21.2	...
Gross capital formation	54.0	61.4	68.6	66.9	67.7	61.2	47.8	42.9	44.2	50.2	64.3	69.6	70.7	65.0	57.4	57.3	57.2	54.2	54.0	46.1	39.1	44.4	55.8	...
At Current Market Prices (Nu)																								
Per capita GDP	34,784.3	38,821.4	44,511.7	49,078.5	53,161.8	59,755.0	66,041.7	78,805.5	85,412.5	94,298.2	109,971.4	127,731.8	143,828.0	152,942.1	168,499.5	182,608.6	203,072.2	232,076.5	240,576.3	259,747.9	243,156.5	270,673.9	301,289.5	...
Per capita GNI	34,746.9	38,802.8	43,871.7	48,040.6	52,007.3	58,951.6	65,792.4	77,732.2	83,207.3	90,716.1	104,190.2	120,226.1	133,290.3	143,074.5	157,443.5	170,509.7	186,855.4	213,016.5	220,070.9	237,952.8	229,022.4	255,364.0	285,637.7	...
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	460.7	496.1	559.3	651.9	735.3	860.4	942.9	1,255.8	1,317.5	1,331.3	1,673.5	1,938.4	1,939.7	1,913.2	2,057.3	2,154.9	2,322.7	2,591.4	2,583.3	2,735.7	2,457.6	2,768.0	2,898.5	...
GNI	460.2	495.9	551.3	638.1	719.4	848.8	939.3	1,238.7	1,283.5	1,280.8	1,585.5	1,824.5	1,797.6	1,789.7	1,922.3	2,012.1	2,137.2	2,378.5	2,363.1	2,506.1	2,314.7	2,611.4	2,747.9	...
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	774.0	822.7	915.7	1,053.6	1,173.1	1,355.0	1,457.6	1,905.9	1,963.3	1,948.1	2,405.0	2,736.9	2,691.5	2,610.0	2,761.0	2,846.5	3,022.1	3,563.7	3,517.7	3,688.5	3,281.5	3,660.7	3,833.0	...
PRODUCTION INDEX																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	49.6	51.0	48.9	52.8	63.1	92.7	105.4	103.6	87.2	80.8	84.1	102.9	92.3	89.4	93.4	96.2	110.5	109.7	96.4	103.8	112.9	100.3	77.8	...
ENERGY annual values																								
Coal ¹⁰ (t)																								
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87,815	108,904	98,731	77,744	121,891	85,164	117,783	161,527	186,830	190,000	72,838	152,873	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,657	47,695	35,155	7,127	20,863	4,371	3,970	11,027	21,133	17,769	364	817	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103,961	77,149	87,223	91,325	83,734	104,092	99,035	101,399	90,162	68,467	110,420	116,481	...	...
Consumption	28,998	33,556	52,131	72,546	95,323	79,762	117,788	142,598	186,830	184,781	142,598	225,716

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	1,922	1,968	2,173	2,377	2,423	2,520	3,355	6,422	7,158	6,923	7,328	7,068	6,826	7,550	7,164	7,747	7,954	7,730	6,960	8,876	11,389	10,822	10,754	...
Exports	1,460	1,393	1,476	1,696	1,707	1,714	2,526	5,373	5,922	5,405	5,579	5,273	4,896	5,558	5,301	5,503	5,763	5,701	4,558	6,147	9,176	8,074	7,240	...
Imports	34	7	24	19	23	18	35	22	9	64	132	40	59	112	159	125	87	92	134	96	82	25	247	...
Consumption	460	543	653	607	616	694	746	951	1,095	1,417	1,713	1,741	1,739	2,061	2,005	2,057	2,009	2,186	2,328	2,281	1,961	2,711	3,654	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); December 2012 | April 2019 = 100	51.2	52.9	54.2	40.5	41.9	44.1	46.3	48.7	52.8	55.1	59.0	64.2	71.2	77.4	83.8	87.6	90.5	95.0	97.5	100.2	105.8	113.6	120.0	125.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	32.9	33.5	35.3	37.0	40.0	44.8	48.9	53.5	58.9	67.1	72.6	79.9	82.5	85.8	92.2	96.8	100.3	111.7	121.6	126.6	131.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	33.4	33.8	37.7	40.2	43.7	48.4	51.6	52.1	58.3	67.0	77.7	88.0	90.3	92.0	94.4	98.9	99.9	107.5	125.4	126.9	132.8
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	35.8	36.8	38.3	40.7	44.2	49.7	50.8	52.7	60.0	70.3	80.4	86.0	89.7	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	103.3	112.7	122.0	130.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	41.8	44.8	49.0	51.2	52.5	54.8	56.1	62.0	65.2	69.4	75.5	82.6	87.9	90.7	96.4	97.7	100.2	102.5	108.9	114.5	123.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	41.1	42.2	43.3	45.4	48.6	51.3	52.6	55.4	59.5	72.0	84.1	90.5	93.4	95.2	96.5	98.1	100.6	103.0	108.3	114.6	119.3
Health	...	...	...	59.6	61.1	63.3	65.8	68.6	72.8	74.6	75.5	79.9	85.3	90.1	91.7	94.2	95.0	96.0	97.9	100.3	103.8	108.3	112.8	126.9
Transport	...	...	...	45.4	47.6	49.7	52.8	53.6	60.9	63.1	65.4	73.0	75.9	78.9	85.5	92.8	96.3	98.1	97.4	100.1	100.6	108.0	121.6	122.7
Communication	...	...	...	117.1	116.5	106.2	108.7	112.6	113.6	112.6	111.0	109.1	106.1	104.3	101.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	94.3	84.9	83.7	82.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	43.9	44.3	44.4	47.7	51.5	55.3	56.0	58.5	77.7	87.0	95.5	97.4	98.6	98.0	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.0	102.3	104.1	110.5
Education	...	...	...	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	76.2	81.5	86.8	92.8	96.2	99.4	100.6	104.1	104.7	106.4	110.5
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	41.1	43.5	45.6	48.2	48.5	51.7	52.5	56.2	61.4	66.4	75.9	78.5	84.3	87.0	89.1	94.3	99.4	101.0	107.5	111.3	116.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	46.0	47.1	51.0	56.0	57.1	59.7	59.4	61.2	62.6	72.1	83.0	88.8	92.1	94.4	96.3	98.4	100.1	101.1	107.9	115.5	122.3
Producer price index (national); September 2011 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.7	105.7	108.4	111.7	112.3	113.5	120.1	125.7	121.0	123.4	136.9	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2017 = 100	39.8	42.0	44.1	45.7	47.7	50.8	54.2	56.7	59.9	62.5	66.3	72.4	78.9	84.0	89.0	91.9	95.7	100.0	101.2	104.3	109.8	118.2	125.0	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	3.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.8	10.9	8.8	8.3	4.5	3.2	5.0	2.7	2.7	5.6	7.3	5.6	4.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	...	...	...	1.8	5.3	4.9	8.0	12.0	9.2	9.4	10.0	13.9	8.1	10.1	3.3	4.0	7.5	4.9	3.6	11.4	8.9	4.2	3.9
Producer price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	2.6	3.0	0.5	1.1	5.8	4.7	-3.7	2.0	10.9	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.3	6.5	6.6	4.7	5.6	4.4	6.1	9.2	9.0	6.4	5.9	3.3	4.2	4.5	1.2	3.1	5.3	7.6	5.8	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^a as of end of period (Nu million)																								
Net foreign assets	15,073.7	14,823.3	17,303.7	17,477.2	15,351.4	16,356.8	22,458.3	24,853.0	26,069.3	32,712.7	35,150.7	35,529.2	35,532.1	48,566.4	53,886.5	58,248.7	67,815.6	68,476.0	65,516.7	63,427.3	84,090.6	98,552.0	97,558.1	79,757.4
Domestic claims	584.3	1,485.7	2,945.3	5,357.1	5,929.5	8,515.1	8,651.9	10,063.3	13,362.1	15,732.9	23,136.5	30,705.7	46,466.1	52,432.3	52,299.0	56,255.1	65,692.7	85,084.8	100,320.5	113,488.2	122,112.9	142,821.3	165,296.9	205,804.4
Net claims on central government	-1,499.4	-1,255.7	-455.9	1,234.4	441.7	1,847.5	-71.4	-1,432.6	-1,687.5	-3,677.3	-2,993.2	-3,955.3	1,245.8	3,323.1	-1,978.0	-7,739.7	-5,570.5	2,852.9	5,029.4	2,406.9	-3,840.4	6,403.7	16,134.9	31,411.2
Claims on other financial corporations ⁵	...	...	...	-	264.3	273.2	509.4	668.3	517.9	610.3	798.4	390.5	557.3	693.3	923.0	1,133.0	1,454.9	2,632.5	808.2	1,019.9	668.3	318.9	666.7	942.7
Claims on state and local government ⁴	332.6	315.2	252.0	647.2	963.8	888.5	871.9	943.4	719.6	939.1	135.8	1,035.9	1,485.7	2,284.6	4,438.4	7,174.3	6,106.0	7,046.8	8,306.0	6,230.8	7,140.8	9,856.2	8,907.0	7,009.5
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	1,751.0	2,426.1	3,149.2	3,475.5	4,259.7	5,505.9	7,342.0	9,884.2	13,812.1	17,860.8	25,195.6	33,234.7	43,177.3	46,131.3	48,915.6	55,687.5	63,702.2	72,552.6	86,176.9	103,830.6	118,144.1	126,242.5	139,588.2	166,441.0
Broad money liabilities ⁴	10,035.3	10,802.1	13,875.7	15,904.7	16,592.7	18,377.3	23,208.7	25,208.8	25,784.8	32,116.2	41,779.0	50,640.1	43,732.2	59,077.4	63,387.9	68,344.7	79,162.8	104,113.7	114,974.9	121,417.5	144,892.4	180,316.0	197,302.4	216,699.0
Currency outside depository corporations	1,269.6	1,610.0	1,648.3	1,699.0	2,015.2	2,303.7	2,614.9	3,166.0	3,642.5	4,543.2	5,386.8	6,894.0	-	5,307.4	5,704.7	5,946.5	6,101.8	8,787.7	9,235.2	9,744.8	11,784.7	11,876.5	10,242.7	9,540.1
Transferable deposits	2,769.4	3,324.5	5,495.1	5,803.5	6,509.4	7,028.5	8,063.1	10,376.3	10,754.1	13,833.2	17,151.2	23,376.6	25,569.5	32,112.9	33,997.3	35,729.4	38,831.9	51,935.6	57,061.0	59,459.3	73,792.8	89,951.2	100,333.1	111,699.8
Other deposits	5,996.3	5,867.6	6,732.3	8,402.1	8,068.0	9,045.1	12,530.6	11,666.4	11,388.3	13,739.8	19,241.0	20,369.5	18,162.7	21,657.1	23,686.0	26,668.8	34,229.1	43,390.3	48,678.6	52,213.4	59,314.8	78,488.3	86,726.6	95,459.1
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from broad money ⁴	5,622.7	5,506.9	6,373.3	6,929.6	4,688.2	6,494.6	7,901.6	9,707.5	13,646.6	16,329.5	16,508.2	15,594.8	38,266.0	41,921.2	42,797.6	46,159.2	54,345.5	49,447.2	50,862.4	55,498.1	61,313.0	61,059.1	65,553.5	68,867.6
Money Supply (M2) ^u (% annual change)	16.1	7.6	28.5	...	4.3	10.8	26.3	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1	21.2	-13.6	35.1	7.3	7.8	15.8	31.5	10.4	5.6	19.3	24.4	9.4	9.8
M2 ^u (% of GDP at current market prices)	48.5	46.1	51.0	52.4	49.8	48.4	54.3	48.5	45.0	49.8	54.6	56.0	42.2	52.7	50.5	49.4	50.7	61.7	65.1	63.0	79.6	88.1	86.6	84.4

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings ^w	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2
Time: 6 months ^x	7.5	7.5	7.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.4
12 months ^y	9.5	9.5	9.0	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.0	6.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^z fiscal year ending 30 June (Nu million)																								
Central Government																								
Total revenue and grants	7,859.5	9,286.5	8,895.2	7,054.3	10,445.0	10,501.1	13,452.2	16,083.1	18,317.3	23,443.0	30,990.7	28,171.8	32,646.4	30,656.1	37,819.1	36,231.1	42,039.3	42,673.1	52,113.1	42,033.3	54,603.9	59,696.1	54,354.6	60,468.8
Total revenue	4,585.4	4,975.8	5,146.7	4,785.3	5,077.6	6,128.0	7,027.4	10,082.2	12,381.9	16,867.9	19,871.8	17,674.0	20,144.8	21,093.5	23,582.8	26,276.0	27,149.7	29,686.4	37,266.0	31,516.8	38,178.1	44,813.8	40,771.1	46,105.5
Current revenue	4,309.8	4,595.5	5,112.1	4,760.2	4,981.7	5,833.5	6,735.1	9,906.9	12,262.0	13,952.6	15,544.9	17,365.5	20,248.6	21,012.8	23,162.3	25,031.0	27,913.4	29,500.1	36,846.7	34,682.8	36,140.4	35,774.5	38,621.1	44,874.9
Taxes	1,977.1	1,916.9	2,675.6	2,928.3	2,689.9	3,382.4	4,124.7	4,266.9	5,238.8	6,482.4	9,655.8	11,593.5	14,676.9	15,403.1	16,182.8	18,387.3	19,884.6	21,707.0	27,107.8	27,171.1	22,793.0	20,661.8	25,843.1	31,466.7
Nontaxes	2,332.7	2,678.6	2,436.5	1,832.0	2,291.8	2,451.1	2,610.4	5,640.0	7,023.3	7,470.2	5,889.2	5,772.0	5,571.7	5,609.7	6,979.5	6,643.6	8,028.7	7,793.1	9,738.8	7,511.6	13,347.4	15,112.7	12,778.1	13,408.2
Capital receipts ^{aa}	275.6	380.3	34.7	25.0	95.9	294.5	292.4	175.3	119.9	2,915.3	4,326.9	308.6	-103.8	80.7	420.5	1,245.1	-763.7	186.3	419.4	-3,165.9	2,037.7	9,039.3	2,150.0	1,230.6
Grants	3,274.1	4,310.7	3,748.5	2,269.1	5,367.4	4,373.1	6,424.7	6,000.9	5,935.4	6,575.1	11,118.9	10,497.7	12,501.5	9,562.6	14,236.4	9,955.0	14,889.6	12,986.8	14,847.1	10,516.5	16,425.8	14,882.3	13,583.5	14,363.3
Total expenditure and net lending	8,624.1	11,177.6	10,073.9	9,944.9	9,865.1	12,893.7	13,770.9	15,795.3	17,913.4	22,350.5	29,889.0	29,842.5	33,688.3	34,901.4	33,522.8	34,334.3	43,603.0	48,018.0	54,253.5	42,735.2	58,301.5	71,837.4	65,479.0	72,034.1
Total expenditure	8,334.3	10,716.5	9,780.4	9,890.5	9,802.3	12,785.9	13,356.8	15,166.1	19,693.0	20,890.6	25,831.8	29,521.9	34,843.1	36,527.8	34,609.9	36,475.8	44,688.4	49,966.6	56,331.4	44,053.7	57,572.3	71,091.8	69,156.6	69,226.2
Current expenditure	3,702.1	4,435.6	4,467.9	4,580.9	5,149.2	6,170.6	6,672.4	7,636.2	9,725.7	11,061.4	12,902.7	14,735.1	16,705.6	18,096.5	17,941.2	21,032.0	22,880.6	24,129.6	27,494.7	27,768.7	35,525.4	43,515.8	34,444.7	35,428.0
Capital expenditure	4,632.1	6,280.9	5,312.6	5,309.6	4,653.1	6,615.3	6,684.4	7,529.9	9,967.3	9,829.2	12,929.1	14,786.8	18,137.5	18,431.3	16,668.8	15,443.8	21,807.9	25,837.0	28,836.7	16,285.5	22,046.9	27,576.0	34,711.9	33,798.2
Net lending	289.8	461.1	293.5	54.4	62.8	107.8	414.1	629.2	-1,779.7	1,460.0	4,057.2	320.5	-1,154.8	-1,626.4	-1,087.1	-2,141.6	-1,085.4	-1,948.6	-2,077.9	-1,318.5	729.3	745.6	-3,677.6	2,807.9
Current surplus/deficit	607.6	159.9	597.5	179.3	-167.6	-337.1	62.7	2,270.7	2,535.9	2,891.2	2,642.3	2,630.4	3,543.0	2,916.3	5,221.1	3,998.9	5,032.8	5,390.7	9,352.0	6,914.1	615.1	-7,741.3	4,176.4	9,446.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4,356.5	-5,900.6	-5,277.9	-5,284.6	-4,557.1	-6,320.8	-6,392.1	-7,354.6	-9,847.5	-6,913.8	-8,602.3	-14,478.3	-18,241.3	-18,350.6	-16,248.2	-14,198.7	-22,571.5	-25,670.9	-28,417.3	-19,451.4	-20,009.2	-18,536.7	-32,561.9	-32,567.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-764.5	-1,891.1	-1,225.4	-2,890.6	579.9	-2,392.6	-318.7	287.8	403.5	1,092.5	1,101.7	-1,670.7	-1,042.0	-4,245.3	4,296.3	1,896.8	-1,563.7	-5,344.9	-2,140.4	-701.9	-3,697.7	-12,141.3	-11,124.4	-11,565.3
Financing																								
Domestic borrowing	-	-	500.0	250.0	-250.0	1,753.0	-500.0	-175.3	-175.3	-175.3	-175.3	-175.3	216.0	-175.3	-175.3	-175.3	-183.8	-9.2	-9.9	323.9	-882.4	8,907.3	7,267.6	8,727.5
Foreign borrowing	606.6	1,056.7	1,396.7	1,537.3	932.1	739.4	715.5	530.1	-1,143.9	-1,043.4	257.3	469.3	-1,223.2	667.6	-867.0	-911.1	-1,031.6	533.5	-92.1	1,101.1	3,527.1	1,486.9	4,086.7	-2,892.0
Use of cash balances	158.0	834.5	-671.3	1,103.2	-1,262.0	-99.8	103.3	-642.6	915.7	126.3	-1,183.7	1,376.7	2,049.1	3,753.0	-3,254.0	-810.4	2,779.2	4,820.5	647.6	2,636.5	1,469.9	1,747.0	-230.0	5,729.8
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	22.1	21.3	18.9	15.8	15.2	16.2	16.5	19.4	21.6	26.2	26.0	19.5	19.4	18.8	18.8	19.0	17.4	17.6	21.1	16.4	21.0	21.9	17.9	18.0
Taxes	9.5	8.2	9.8	9.6	8.1	8.9	9.7	8.2	9.1	10.1	12.6	12.8	14.2	13.7	12.9	13.3	12.7	12.9	15.3	14.1	12.5	10.1	11.3	12.3
Total expenditure	40.3	45.8	36.0	32.6	29.4	33.7	31.3	29.2	34.4	32.4	33.8	32.6	33.6	32.6	27.6	26.4	28.6	29.6	31.9	22.9	31.6	34.7	30.4	27.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.7	-8.1	-4.5	-9.5	1.7	-6.3	-0.7	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	-1.8	-1.0	-3.8	3.4	1.4	-1.0	-3.2	-1.2	-0.4	-2.0	-5.9	-4.9	-4.5
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																								
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	11,594.4	13,164.9	16,598.5	16,298.2	21,809.7	23,034.6	30,039.2	33,324.6	42,937.8	53,632.3	37,757.4	39,425.3	47,937.5	52,712.1	59,201.1	46,593.8	59,506.4	76,488.3	74,863.3	73,262.6
General public services	...	...	...	...	3,498.9	5,636.1	4,471.1	3,866.5	5,043.3	5,339.9	3,802.7	4,186.2	5,242.6	5,431.6	4,757.8	5,320.8	7,717.0	10,475.7	16,845.1	750.4	16,719.8	26,925.6	17,782.2	16,859.0
Education	...	...	...	...	1,725.1	1,837.8	2,088.2	2,963.0	3,099.5	3,605.5	4,865.7	5,964.7	6,725.0	7,109.4	5,746.2	7,301.3	8,988.9	10,728.7	10,852.5	9,497.3	12,739.5	11,491.5	10,705.2	14,386.0
Health	...	...	...	...	920.4	953.2	1,046.2	1,690.1	1,791.6	1,930.5	2,151.8	2,288.9	2,954.7	2,951.8	2,974.1	3,457.7	4,103.2	4,359.0	4,864.1	4,856.1	6,435.4	6,509.3	7,214.3	8,019.6
Social security and welfare ^{ab}	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	498.2	1,347.5	1,906.9	2,259.0	2,796.1	3,551.9	3,640.4	3,556.3	3,920.1	4,632.4	5,235.9	3,235.5	4,278.7	5,891.8	5,789.7	6,234.7	6,094.2
Housing and community amenities ^{ac}	...	...	...	...	585.1	715.3	1,295.9	725.0	892.1	891.7	1,195.6	1,068.3	1,071.4	1,224.2	1,195.4	1,130.7	2,210.0	2,109.7	2,571.7	2,936.1	2,887.7	3,106.5	3,743.7	4,556.2
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	3,515.1	2,839.9	4,073.4	4,980.0	5,709.7	5,481.8	8,695.7	10,223.7	11,416.8	11,498.8	9,583.8	10,416.9	14,927.9	15,058.8	16,116.6	10,528.8	12,066.4	15,405.8	19,210.2	19,310.9
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	1,432.4	870.0	1,228.5	1,709.4	1,871.6	2,272.2	3,089.3	3,849.1	4,734.2	4,747.9	4,074.1	4,143.3	6,028.0	6,764.5	6,205.5	4,593.2	7,115.1	8,652.7	8,609.7	2,502.3
Industry ^{ad}	...	...	...	...	90.7	74.1	93.8	122.4	197.4	182.1	206.5	237.4	239.2	277.8	221.1	301.3	346.6	142.8	185.1	392.2	171.1	167.6	169.2	6,635.1
Electricity, gas, and water ^{ae}	...	...	...	...	789.5	203.6	477.6	441.6	530.7	632.6	826.1	1,627.7	600.6	477.8	458.0	450.6	664.8	905.5	342.9	289.3	283.0	271.9	281.1	322.4
Transport and communications ^{af}	...	...	...	...	1,202.5	1,637.9	2,100.4	2,342.0	2,818.0	2,050.1	4,104.4	3,818.9	5,181.1	5,375.1	4,132.6	4,768.2	6,710.3	6,289.0	7,897.0	4,767.6	3,359.6	3,906.2	5,325.1	5,711.6
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	173.0	364.7	292.0	344.8	469.5	690.6	661.7	620.2	698.0	753.5	1,178.2	957.0	1,486.1	486.4	1,137.7	2,407.3	4,825.2	4,295.5
Others ^{ag}	1,349.9	1,182.5	3,623.7	1,575.4	3,835.9	3,878.3	7,068.7	6,796.8	11,975.3	21,776.2	9,943.8	7,878.0	5,358.1	4,744.2	4,715.7	11,206.7	2,765.8	7,259.9	9,973.0	4,036.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	...	...	...	...	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.1	4.9	7.0	5.6	4.7	5.6
Health	...	...	...	...	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	1.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.4
EXTERNAL TRADE ^{ah} calendar year (Nu million)																								
Exports, fob	4,987.9	4,615.8	4,994.8	5,405.9	7,157.5	9,457.1	13,959.8	25,333.8	24,170.8	24,342.9	24,480.1	30,160.1	30,997.4	29,931.5	32,876.6	35,982.2	32,704.5	36,872.0	39,231.7	42,951.6	46,862.8	53,099.9	57,864.0	55,851.7
Imports, cif | fob	8,075.2	8,675.0	9,790.2	9,886.9	11,923.5	20,556.0	19,456.5	21,863.9	26,007.3	27,871.9	37,048.4	50,995.4	50,878.1	50,640.0	57,047.1	62,645.0	68,533.2	68,021.2	66,432.4	71,290.2	69,589.2	65,529.4	104,134.7	116,209.7
Trade balance	-3,087.3	-4,059.1	-4,795.5	-4,481.0	-4,766.0	-11,099.0	-5,496.7	3,469.9	-1,836.5	-3,529.0	-12,568.3	-20,835.3	-19,880.6	-20,708.5	-24,170.5	-26,662.8	-35,828.7	-31,149.2	-27,200.7	-28,338.6	-22,726.4	-12,429.5	-46,270.7	-60,358.0
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	-7.5	-7.5	8.2	8.2	32.4	32.1	47.6	81.5	-4.6	0.7	0.6	23.2	2.8	-3.4	9.8	9.4	-9.1	12.7	6.4	9.5	9.1	13.3	9.0	-3.5
Imports	7.4	7.4	12.9	1.0	20.6	72.4	-5.3	12.4	19.0	7.2	32.9	37.6	-0.2	-0.5	12.7	9.8	9.4	-0.7	-2.3	7.3	-2.4	-5.8	58.9	11.6
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	7.8	11.3	9.6	12.4	41.3	258.8	414.4	676.0	522.6	496.6	414.1	453.6	532.2	417.4	405.4	603.0	499.1	433.1	569.0	538.7	398.0	855.0	766.2	909.4
1. India	2.3	4.4	4.0	6.2	30.5	226.2	319.4	550.2	495.8	463.6	340.8	343.0	497.7	384.8	367.8	532.8	464.5	407.2	529.1	513.0	380.4	833.3	706.4	855.0
2. Bangladesh	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	12.7	10.4	11.4	14.6	15.7	19.8	26.4	21.9	18.6	20.8	34.7	26.1	6.8	7.7	10.8	6.4	8.6	7.1	7.4
3. Italy	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	5.3	2.7	0.1	2.9	7.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	14.3	12.3
4. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	16.9
5. Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.3	1.3	4.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.9	3.4
6. Netherlands	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.8	0.8	6.3	1.6	6.6	13.8	3.9	0.9	0.6	4.6	1.3
7. Singapore	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.9	16.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	4.6	1.8
8. Columbia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
9. China, People's Republic of	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.0	3.1
10. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.4
Imports, total	119.9	130.8	140.2	185.9	1,026.3	389.0	421.6	501.1	545.3	532.1	857.7	1,054.6	989.1	1,235.0	1,250.9	1,739.3	1,712.2	1,729.2	2,607.9	2,672.6	2,468.1	3,506.2	4,142.7	3,856.8
1. India	39.3	46.8	56.1	88.9	806.5	290.7	287.6	365.4	401.8	412.1	640.8	760.2	781.5	1,039.5	1,074.7	1,483.7	1,537.1	1,496.1	2,345.3	2,490.7	2,230.7	3,111.9	3,640.4	3,479.0
2. China, People's Republic of	20.4	20.1	19.1	20.5	18.8	4.1	6.2	9.2	19.6	10.1	13.4	19.0	24.8	27.7	17.6	15.8	8.1	9.9	20.4	17.2	23.3	173.2	264.0	99.5
3. Singapore	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	11.4	23.6	21.3	15.4	19.7	39.8	14.6	27.8	24.0	29.7	32.3	24.8	27.0	24.3	26.4	28.1	36.1	115.6
4. Korea, Republic of	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	11.1	5.8	10.1	7.9	6.6	7.9	43.8	63.0	31.0	13.0	8.9	18.7	13.3	44.4	17.8	7.7	46.6	42.0	34.5	16.9
5. Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	3.8	2.4	3.0	7.6	12.8	3.0	8.7	12.2	11.4	16.1	14.4	15.0	22.5	22.7	22.4	28.1	32.6	30.8
6. Thailand	20.2	19.7	18.7	16.6	12.2	6.3	5.7	4.6	9.5	7.2	21.6	26.4	13.8	14.7	17.8	19.3	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
7. Japan	5.9	11.5	15.7	14.5	29.7	14.7	8.7	9.2	25.5	11.5	18.5	33.2	23.5	16.2	36.9	28.9	18.9	10.2	14.8	10.7	5.8	12.5	7.9	2.9
8. Bangladesh	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	3.8	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.4	4.2	3.7	5.3	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	8.5	8.6	9.8
9. Austria	5.3	1.7	2.0	4.9	11.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.7	7.5	17.6	16.7	6.8	6.5	6.4	9.2	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	9.1
10. Germany	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	79.9	4.6	4.4	2.8	6.6	4.6	7.9	13.8	4.2	3.1	5.2	65.1	5.7	2.7	2.3	6.2	8.9	6.5	5.3	5.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ai} fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-42.3	-42.7	-80.8	-137.6	-121.5	-235.1	-37.9	91.0	-110.1	-74.9	-320.5	-523.9	-346.8	-431.5	-493.9	-559.1	-609.5	-536.8	-438.8	-514.1	-366.9	-287.9	-809.2	-995.4
Balance on goods	-70.7	-87.5	-99.5	-93.5	-105.0	-248.8	-122.9	85.2	-45.1	-72.7	-271.0	-465.9	-353.1	-346.9	-402.2	-418.2	-529.9	-483.1	-396.7	-411.2	-300.9	-167.2	-586.1	-739.9
Exports	114.3	99.5	103.6	112.8	157.6	212.0	312.0	621.7	593.1	501.8	527.9	674.4	550.5	501.4	547.1	564.4	483.7	571.9	572.1	623.2	620.5	714.2	733.0	684.6
Imports	185.0	187.0	203.1	206.3	262.6	460.8	434.9	536.5	638.2	574.6	799.0	1,140.3	903.6	848.2	949.3	982.6	1,013.6	1,055.1	968.8	1,034.4	921.4	881.4	1,319.1	1,424.5
Balance on services	-7.8	0.4	-16.9	-66.8	-48.7	-39.3	-12.8	-31.4	-65.1	-41.6	-71.5	-95.8	-83.1	-49.6	-66.5	-67.2	-52.2	-50.5	-33.2	-51.7	-87.3	-115.6	-179.4	-187.7
Credit	19.9	24.2	22.5	20.4	27.6	42.5	51.7	65.3	54.2	55.7	69.2	82.8	91.4	113.3	127.2	122.1	140.9	164.8	181.2	172.7	127.3	19.8	20.9	21.9
Debit	27.7	23.7	39.4	87.2	76.3	81.8	64.5	96.7	119.3	97.3	140.7	178.6	174.4	162.9	193.7	189.3	193.1	215.3	214.5	224.4	214.6	135.3	200.3	209.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Balance on primary income	-3.9	2.5	-4.9	-11.4	-16.3	-15.9	-7.0	-0.4	-34.3	-32.2	-71.9	-101.1	-102.1	-152.2	-123.6	-152.7	-168.7	-183.4	-201.2	-226.2	-142.3	-150.9	-150.9	-157.9	
Credit	13.9	17.3	10.9	11.7	9.6	12.0	18.2	28.5	34.3	20.9	16.4	16.9	15.5	16.2	19.8	25.9	24.0	31.0	35.2	38.3	28.0	21.5	23.3	24.3	
Debit	17.8	14.8	15.8	23.1	25.9	27.9	25.2	28.9	68.6	53.0	88.4	117.9	117.6	168.4	143.5	178.6	192.7	214.5	236.4	264.5	170.3	172.5	174.2	182.2	
Balance on secondary income ^{aj}	40.1	41.8	40.5	34.0	48.4	68.9	104.7	37.6	34.5	71.7	93.9	138.8	191.4	117.2	98.4	79.1	141.3	180.4	192.4	175.0	163.6	145.8	107.1	85.3	
Credit	84.8	83.3	87.6	86.5	97.8	123.1	163.5	94.0	84.8	106.8	138.8	191.5	229.2	145.5	122.0	107.8	168.0	205.6	219.0	206.5	183.7	184.6	146.8	169.8	
Debit	44.7	41.5	47.1	52.5	49.4	54.3	58.7	56.4	50.4	35.2	44.8	52.7	37.8	28.3	23.7	28.7	26.7	25.2	26.7	31.5	20.0	38.8	39.6	52.6	
Capital account	66.7	43.2	52.1	129.7	111.7	102.8	39.1	79.3	82.5	67.4	150.6	170.2	84.4	242.2	281.3	219.3	187.4	192.2	173.3	127.2	137.3	99.7	131.4	122.4	
Credit	66.7	43.2	52.1	129.7	111.7	102.8	39.1	79.3	82.5	67.4	150.6	170.2	84.4	242.2	281.3	219.3	187.4	192.2	173.3	127.2	137.3	99.7	131.4	...	
Debit
Financial account ^{ak}	41.1	49.8	61.1	96.9	82.1	44.2	91.5	-149.4	-23.0	-95.1	-192.7	-412.4	-269.6	-288.6	-246.4	-350.7	-627.5	-237.3	-580.2	-140.9	-360.8	-273.5	-262.3	-310.0	
Direct investment	...	...	2.1	2.5	3.5	9.0	6.1	157.3	3.1	17.8	74.8	31.5	21.5	18.7	28.5	5.8	10.0	-25.4	6.7	13.6	-3.6	-1.1	8.2	7.5
Portfolio investment, net
Financial derivatives
Other investment	41.1	49.8	59.0	94.5	78.7	35.2	85.4	...	...	...	...	...	-248.2	-272.5	-215.1	-325.5	-604.1	-289.6	-515.2	-107.2	-383.9	-36.3	-216.3	-319.7
Net errors and omissions	36	-2	45	-34	-64	67	24	-187	22	48	72	-41	-168	55	37	-20	-20	195	-243	279	135	-140	5	216	
Overall balance	35.1	5.1	25.8	54.5	8.1	-20.6	116.4	133.0	16.9	135.5	95.1	17.8	-161.0	154.3	71.2	-9.0	185.9	-0.7	71.9	33.5	266.0	-54.6	-410.4	-352.9	
Reserves and related items	35.1	5.1	25.8	54.5	8.1	-20.6	116.4	133.0	16.9	135.5	95.1	17.8	-161.0	154.3	71.2	-9.0	185.9	-0.7	71.9	33.5	266.0	-54.6	-410.4	-352.9	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-250.9	-175.2	-100.2	-159.2	-491.2	-702.4	-920.8	-1,115.4	-1,356.6	-1,712.1	-2,160.4	-2,401.7	-2,537.5	-2,422.0	-3,078.6	-3,487.6	-3,954.8
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Exports	24.8	20.1	18.5	17.3	21.4	24.6	33.1	49.5	45.0	37.7	31.5	34.8	28.4	26.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	22.1	22.1	22.8	25.2	25.8	25.3	19.5	
Imports	40.2	37.7	36.3	31.6	35.7	53.6	46.1	42.7	48.4	43.2	47.7	58.8	46.6	44.3	46.1	45.6	43.6	40.7	37.5	37.8	37.5	31.8	45.5	40.5	
Balance on goods	-15.4	-17.6	-17.8	-14.3	-14.3	-28.9	-13.0	6.8	-3.4	-5.5	-16.2	-24.0	-18.2	-18.1	-19.6	-19.4	-22.8	-18.6	-15.4	-15.0	-12.2	-6.0	-20.2	-21.0	
Balance on services	-1.7	0.1	-3.0	-10.2	-6.6	-4.6	-1.4	-2.5	-4.9	-3.1	-4.3	-4.9	-4.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.3	-1.9	-3.6	-4.2	-6.2	-5.3	
Current account balance	-9.2	-8.6	-14.4	-21.1	-16.5	-27.3	-4.0	7.2	-8.4	-5.6	-19.2	-27.0	-17.9	-22.6	-24.0	-25.9	-26.2	-20.7	-17.0	-18.8	-14.9	-10.4	-27.9	...	
Overall balance	7.6	1.0	4.6	8.4	1.1	-2.4	12.3	10.6	1.3	10.2	5.7	0.9	-8.3	8.1	3.5	-0.4	8.0	-0.0	2.8	1.2	10.8	-2.0	-14.2	-11.9	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																									
Total	317.6	323.4	354.9	366.6	398.6	467.4	545.3	699.0	764.8	890.9	1,002.1	789.6	954.7	991.3	1,245.1	1,103.2	1,127.3	1,206.2	987.2	1,238.3	1,426.9	971.3	...	...
Gold, national valuation	10.0	3.8	38.7
Foreign exchange	316.1	321.8	353.2	364.7	396.6	465.5	543.3	696.8	762.6	879.2	990.7	778.2	943.2	979.8	1,234.3	1,092.9	1,113.1	1,191.2	972.5	1,213.6	1,407.8	890.3	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	
SDRs	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	35.9	34.2	34.7	
EXCHANGE RATES (Nu-\$)																									
End of period	46.8	48.2	48.0	45.6	43.6	45.1	44.2	39.4	48.5	46.7	44.8	53.3	54.8	61.9	63.3	66.3	68.0	63.9	69.8	71.3	73.1	74.3	82.8	83.3	
Average of period	44.9	47.2	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.4	45.7	46.7	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.2	65.1	68.4	70.4	74.1	73.9	78.6	82.6	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	211.6	272.7	386.0	493.6	601.3	656.6	721.1	801.2	693.1	786.5	934.6	1,070.5	1,449.6	1,528.2	1,841.2	2,011.1	2,289.7	2,608.0	2,552.0	2,703.8	3,036.8	3,068.9	2,960.2	...	
Long-term debt	202.2	265.2	376.9	480.3	592.0	635.6	696.1	773.8	675.9	772.2	919.4	1,053.3	1,365.4	1,518.9	1,829.1	2,002.8	2,281.5	2,596.4	2,539.3	2,667.7	3,026.7	3,030.2	2,920.7	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	202.2	265.2	376.9	480.3	592.0	635.6	696.1	773.8	675.9	772.2	919.4	1,043.4	1,357.7	1,513.8	1,827.2	1,945.1	2,221.2	2,540.8	2,484.2	2,616.3	2,985.3	2,986.3	2,876.9	...	
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.9	7.7	5.1	1.9	57.7	60.3	55.6	55.1	51.5	41.4	43.9	43.9	...
Short-term debt	1.5	0.0	1.0	4.4	-	12.5	16.0	18.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	75.0	-	3.4	-	0.1	3.0	4.3	27.8	1.5	3.0	5.5	...	
Use of IMF credit	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	35.7	34.0	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
External debt (% of GNI)	49.9	59.1	75.3	83.6	90.2	83.6	82.8	69.6	58.1	66.5	64.0	64.4	88.4	93.6	103.9	108.1	116.0	109.6	108.0	107.9	131.2	117.5	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	95.6	97.2	97.6	97.3	98.5	96.8	96.5	96.6	97.5	98.2	98.4	98.4	94.2	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.7	98.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	-	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	5.2	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	4.8	11.9	12.7	14.4	11.2	18.7	11.8	12.2	17.2	16.6	11.1	10.6	7.6	7.1	15.5	14.5	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5	41.1	46.6	45.5	76.8	40.8	42.3	91.7	75.4	46.3	51.3	28.4	37.2	73.1	71.4	113.1
Interest on long-term debt	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	5.2	2.0	3.4	6.9	38.0	34.4	40.7	39.8	61.8	40.2	40.6	37.2	35.2	36.1	35.8	32.2	20.6	45.3	46.5	114.1
Interest on short-term debt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	1.1	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.6	1.1	6.8	5.6	8.9	0.8	1.4	9.7	0.8	4.0	9.9	0.5	3.3	3.3	2.1	4.2	1.4	2.0	3.7	4.2	7.8	2.8	3.3	...
Maturity (years)	32.1	31.5	23.1	28.5	21.7	28.6	32.0	33.7	38.9	19.7	28.2	31.3	19.1	18.7	26.6	27.4	31.9	24.4	33.3	27.8	29.0	31.6	30.4	...
Grace period (years)	10.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.1	8.5	18.4	9.4	5.8	12.5	9.6	8.0	8.9	6.8	6.8	8.4	4.9	10.3	8.9	10.4	10.0	9.9	...
Grant element (%)	18.2	46.7	-17.4	-0.7	-39.3	42.7	43.6	-67.2	56.3	11.9	-62.2	54.1	18.2	19.9	32.8	7.4	43.5	29.2	16.0	7.2	-34.0	26.6	17.9	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{al} (t '000)	389	379	412	378	314	395	398	399	423	397	493	744	834	908	1,012	1,042	1,228	1,310	1,454	1,433	1,035	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	109	100	105	105	108	120	115	117	106	113	109	111	111	110	109	104	105	106	106	103	97	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	557	512	511	511	515	583	568	577	507	541	542	538	531	538	505	491	495	497	476	474	452	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{am} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-232	-262	-155	-188	-285	-189	-266	-323	-380	-678	-676	-658	-575	-580	-571	-595	-422	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	1,058	995	1,033	999	942	1,105	1,089	1,104	1,050	1,067	1,163	1,413	1,496	1,578	1,650	1,661	1,857	1,946	2,074	2,052	1,631	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{an} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{an} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{ao}	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	3,802	3,413	2,011	1,898	1,747	1,711	1,849	1,972	2,049	891	735	...	260	244	...	...	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	13	469	513	397	3,210	2,763	2,331	1,994	2,109	1,899	1,302	-	13	12	21	...	...	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	508.9	-	2,152.2	243.0	...	...	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.70	0.50	...	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.0	51.3	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	91.4	90.2	89.7	89.7	90.9	88.7	91.6	92.0	87.8	87.8	84.8	84.9	82.8	81.7	82.1	81.6	80.8	79.7	80.0	81.0	83.9	81.8	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	19.3	18.7	17.5	16.3	15.3	15.0	13.9	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.5	9.7	...	...

... = data not available; l = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; Nu = ngultrum; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

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- a Prior to 2005, data were estimated using the growth rate for 2005. For 2005 and 2017, data are from the population censuses. For 2006–2016, data are population projections using 2005 census results as a base. For 2018–2023, data are population projections using 2017 census results as the base. The population growth rate for 2017 is derived as 1.3% per annum from 2005 to 2017.
- b For 2000–2004, data are based on a survey conducted in 2000 by the Government of Bhutan's Ministry of Health. For 2005–2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census of Bhutan, 2005. For 2017–2021, data are based on the 2017 Population and Housing Census of Bhutan. For 2022, data are based on projections from the National Statistics Bureau's "National Population Projection Report 2017-2047." For 2023, data are based on the United Nations' World Urbanization Prospects 2018.
- c For 2005 and 2017, data are from the census of population, while data for other years are from labor force surveys. Thus, data prior to and after the census years may not be directly comparable to the 2005 and 2017 figures.
- d For 2007, data for mining and quarrying includes manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- e For 2004 and 2006, includes personal and household goods. For 2007, data for wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles includes transportation and storage; accommodation and food service activities; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and others.
- f For 2001, 2003–2006, and 2009–2017, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- g For 2001, 2003–2006, and 2009–2017, data for information and communication are combined with transportation and storage.
- h For 2004–2006, refers to financial intermediation.
- i For 2005 and 2017, included in the "others" category.
- j Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- k For 2005 and 2017, data include real estate activities.
- l Rebased to 2017 from the previous base year of 2000 and adopted the 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA).
- m Includes administrative and support service activities.
- n Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- o Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- p Includes intellectual property products and software; details may not add up to reported total gross fixed capital formation.
- q Data were derived using the conversion factor of 1 metric ton = 0.6735 tonnes of oil equivalent.
- r Starting January 2003, a major reclassification was carried out in the accounts of all the economic sectors. Thus, data prior to 2003 cannot always be directly compared with the subsequent data.
- s For 2003 onward, refers to claims on non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs).
- t For 2003 onward, refers to claims on other public sectors.
- u In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- v Refers to the net of other items.
- w For 2000–2001, actual values range from 5.0% to 7.0%; for 2012, from 4.5% to 5.0%; for 2013, from 5.0% to 5.5%; for 2014–2016, from 5.0% to 7.0%; for 2017, from 5.0%–6.0%; for 2019 and 2020, from 5.0% to 5.75%; and for 2021, from 5.0% to 5.6%.
- x Refers to rate for fixed deposits of 3 months to less than 1 year. For 2000 and 2001, actual values range from 7.0% to 8.0%; for 2010 and 2011, from 4.5% to 5.5%; for 2012, from 5.0% to 6.0%; for 2013, from 5.0% to 6.5%; for 2014, from 5.0% to 7.0%; for 2015 and 2016, from 4.0% to 7.0%; for 2017, from 5.0% to 7.0%; for 2018 and 2019, from 4.8% to 6.0%; and for 2020 and 2021, from 3.0% to 6.0%.
- y For 2000 and 2001, refers to rate for fixed deposits of 1 year to less than 3 years, and actual values range from 9.0% to 10.0%. For 2010–2016, rate refers to fixed deposits of 1 year to less than 2 years. Accordingly, for 2010, actual values range from 4.5% to 6.5%; for 2011, from 6.0% to 7.0%; for 2012, from 7.0% to 7.3%; for 2013 and 2014, from 7.0% to 7.5%; for 2015–2017, from 6.5% to 7.5%; for 2018 and 2019, from 6.0% to 9.5%; for 2020, from 6.0% to 9.1%; and for 2021, from 6.5% to 9.1%.
- z For 2000–2022, figures are actual outcomes based on the audited annual financial statements.
- aa Refers to capital revenue and other receipts that are not all capital in nature.
- ab For 2015, includes law and order services and cultural services.
- ac For 2015, refers to urban, housing, and public amenities.
- ad For 2015, refers to trade and industry.
- ae For 2015, refers to energy.
- af For 2015, includes roads and communications.
- ag Refers to national debt services.
- ah From 2004 onward, imports from economies other than India were converted from cif to fob basis; 20% of imports were reclassified to freight and 1.1% to insurance services.
- ai For 2007 onward, figures follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- aj For 2000–2006, refers to current transfers.
- ak For 2007 onward, figures exclude reserve assets.
- al Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- am Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- an Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ao Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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