

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>POPULATION</b>																								
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	129.3	131.1	132.9	134.8	136.7	138.6	140.6	142.6	144.7	146.7	148.6	150.6	152.7	154.7	156.8	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6	166.5	168.2	171.7	169.8	171.0
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	876	881	901	913	926	939	953	966	980	993	1,007	1,021	1,035	1,049	1,063	1,077	1,090	1,103	1,116	1,125	1,140	1,164	1,151	1,171
Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	33.5	34.3	35.1	35.9	36.6	37.4	38.2	38.9	39.7	40.5
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (million)																								
Employed	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...	...	56.7	...	...	60.7	...	...	62.1	63.5	...	...	...	...	73.1	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39.0	...	...	44.3	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	54.1	...	...	58.1	...	...	59.5	60.8	...	...	...	...	70.5	...
Mining and quarrying	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	26.2	...	...	25.4	24.7	...	...	...	...	32.0	...
Manufacturing	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	9.5	...	...	8.6	8.8	...	...	...	...	7.9	...
Construction	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.1	...	...	1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.1	...	...	3.3	3.4	...	...	...	...	3.8	...
Transportation and storage	6.1	...	...	6.7	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	7.5	...	...	8.0	8.7	...	...	...	...	9.1	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2.5	...	...	3.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.6	5.2	...	...	...	...	1.6	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...	5.7	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Real estate activities	0.4	...	...	0.3	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	0.4	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.6	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Underemployed	5.1	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	6.3	...	...	7.7	7.9	...	...	...	...	9.2	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	...	...	2.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	2.6	...
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	3.5	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	57.1	...	...	58.5	58.2	...	...	...	...	61.2	...
Female	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	81.7	...	...	81.9	80.5	...	...	...	...	80.0	...
Female	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	33.5	...	...	35.6	36.3	...	...	...	...	42.8	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																								
<b>At Current Prices<sup>b</sup></b>																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,370.8	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.6	3,707.0	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	20,758.2	23,243.1	26,392.5	29,514.3	31,704.7	35,301.8	39,717.2	44,908.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	869.8	979.0	1,106.2	1,206.0	1,355.9	1,539.5	1,707.1	1,857.5	2,062.8	2,240.8	2,795.1	3,011.7	3,293.8	3,534.4	3,804.5	4,106.6	4,455.3	4,941.6
Mining and quarrying	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	70.1	78.7	91.1	109.6	126.4	142.1	166.5	194.6	210.8	238.8	330.5	399.8	442.8	526.1	552.2	591.0	589.2	702.4
Manufacturing	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	738.3	876.1	1,013.7	1,162.0	1,285.7	1,465.0	1,679.3	1,971.3	2,232.2	2,544.8	4,223.9	4,666.1	5,490.2	6,259.4	6,530.6	7,496.6	8,644.4	10,033.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>c</sup>	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	55.5	57.2	64.4	70.1	83.5	109.8	134.9	156.2	175.1	188.5	245.5	292.3	326.3	381.4	445.2	449.0	504.1	553.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.2	21.0	22.6	24.9	26.7	27.6	29.7	38.1	43.8
Construction	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	298.2	335.1	385.3	441.8	494.7	570.7	683.0	824.3	908.3	1,084.8	1,628.4	1,882.2	2,156.9	2,502.6	2,878.8	3,194.9	3,696.3	4,203.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>d</sup>	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	623.5	729.7	861.5	960.9	1,066.1	1,213.3	1,374.0	1,545.8	1,725.8	1,925.9	2,885.1	3,246.3	3,737.2	4,184.0	4,457.6	4,976.5	5,671.0	6,473.7
Transportation and storage <sup>e</sup>	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	465.0	531.3	596.2	671.8	804.5	810.2	968.5	1,068.8	1,151.6	1,297.6	1,580.3	1,787.2	1,978.1	2,197.1	2,322.5	2,562.2	2,852.7	3,240.8
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.3	97.6	112.6	130.4	149.3	238.9	266.7	301.1	335.5	360.2	398.6	444.5	511.6	...
Information and communication <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.5	158.5	174.0	191.5	202.7	248.3	272.6	294.6	322.0	351.1	384.5	414.2	473.3	...
Financial and insurance activities	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	142.2	162.7	187.0	200.0	234.5	275.5	363.2	422.4	485.6	557.6	650.7	722.5	817.2	933.0	1,032.2	1,152.7	1,295.4	1,447.8
Real estate activities <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,925.1	2,141.5	2,359.9	2,607.2	2,880.0	3,130.3	3,401.8	3,734.1
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	601.2	687.1	788.2	912.3	1,060.6	39.1	42.8	47.1	51.8	56.6	62.7	69.4	84.2
Administrative and support service activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142.4	157.2	172.7	200.2	230.0	271.4	311.4	375.0
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	140.9	171.3	196.6	224.6	254.3	302.8	335.0	376.8	447.3	506.7	667.3	784.6	902.5	990.1	1,069.6	1,170.0	1,273.7	1,472.8

## Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Education													213.9	250.5	284.3	327.7	376.2	544.8	608.6	681.6	769.6	856.4	956.4	1,095.1	1,259.7
Human health and social work activities													177.3	201.3	238.7	269.2	301.4	546.0	635.2	733.6	868.1	1,015.2	1,185.0	1,382.1	1,615.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																	30.1	33.7	37.7	42.4	47.6	53.4	60.7	69.1	
Other service activities <sup>k</sup>	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	1,172.5	1,312.6	1,486.4	1,702.2	1,907.4	1,046.1	1,172.9	1,389.5	1,565.5	1,764.0	1,131.8	1,244.3	1,367.8	1,506.9	1,652.5	1,806.8	1,998.9	2,196.0	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,287.5	2,450.0	2,635.2	2,898.7	3,194.5	3,555.9	4,576.1	5,233.6	5,988.5	6,749.2	7,613.0	8,691.3	9,986.4	11,412.6	12,805.0	14,449.9	19,874.3	22,217.9	25,166.0	28,238.4	30,570.5	33,978.2	38,198.3	43,430.9	
Taxes and duties on imports	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	247.2	264.4	298.3	301.5	362.4	466.9	565.6	576.6	631.7	708.1	883.9	1,025.1	1,226.4	1,275.9	1,134.2	1,323.7	1,518.9	1,477.5	
Net factor income from abroad	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9	559.0	646.0	725.1	893.0	964.3	895.5	984.0	972.5	802.5	1,055.4	1,208.9	1,312.3	1,858.1	1,573.5	1,792.4	
GNI	2,457.9	2,623.9	2,857.4	3,171.6	3,505.1	3,896.3	5,095.4	5,850.8	6,770.7	7,609.7	8,621.4	9,883.4	11,445.1	12,953.5	14,332.2	16,142.0	21,730.8	24,045.6	27,447.9	30,723.2	33,017.0	37,160.0	41,290.6	46,700.8	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																									
Agriculture	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.1	16.3	16.1	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.4	
Industry	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.6	27.6	28.2	32.5	32.7	33.5	34.3	34.1	34.6	35.3	35.8	
Services	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	53.5	53.8	53.4	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.1	52.9	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,370.9	2,535.5	2,732.0	3,005.8	3,329.7	3,707.1	4,823.4	5,498.0	6,286.8	7,050.7	7,975.4	9,158.3	10,552.0	11,989.3	13,436.7	15,158.0	20,758.2	23,243.1	26,392.5	29,514.3	31,704.7	35,301.8	39,717.2	44,908.4	
Final consumption expenditure	1,946.9	2,079.2	2,235.9	2,445.7	2,679.3	2,965.1	3,789.4	4,357.3	5,080.4	5,617.1	6,315.7	7,269.7	8,312.5	9,347.3	10,468.6	11,799.2	15,097.4	16,952.2	19,411.4	21,579.6	23,119.8	26,355.7	29,698.8	33,340.2	
Household final consumption	1,838.5	1,964.9	2,099.3	2,285.0	2,495.2	2,759.8	3,527.0	4,062.6	4,754.9	5,258.0	5,910.9	6,802.8	7,780.7	8,733.9	9,751.4	10,980.1	13,879.9	15,552.4	17,838.6	19,738.4	21,226.7	24,279.0	27,435.3	30,796.1	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	262.4	294.7	325.5	359.1	404.8	466.8	531.8	613.4	717.2	819.2	1,217.5	1,399.8	1,572.8	1,841.2	1,893.2	2,076.7	2,263.5	2,544.1	
Gross capital formation <sup>l,m</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	6,277.2	7,193.0	8,398.8	9,507.7	9,926.1	10,950.2	12,728.3	13,899.7	
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>n</sup>	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1,261.0	1,439.3	1,647.3	1,847.7	2,093.3	2,511.3	2,982.3	3,403.7	3,840.0	4,378.7	6,277.2	7,193.0	8,398.8	9,507.7	9,926.1	10,950.2	12,728.3	13,899.7	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.0	796.2	879.9	1,033.9	1,356.7	1,693.6	1,815.4	2,055.4	2,312.0	2,583.4	2,991.6	3,038.9	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374.2	2,607.5	2,960.0	3,344.7	4,920.6	5,499.4	6,583.3	7,452.3	7,614.1	8,366.8	9,736.7	10,860.8	
Changes in inventories <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1,110.2	1,194.4	1,278.0	1,824.5	2,127.5	2,342.4	2,551.6	2,627.9	2,889.8	2,979.7	3,345.2	3,864.8	3,310.9	3,764.2	5,116.5	5,908.7	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1,049.5	1,261.6	1,569.3	1,632.4	1,736.9	2,518.4	2,949.2	3,208.1	3,429.7	3,751.5	3,614.6	3,993.2	5,236.2	5,455.2	5,018.4	6,022.9	8,300.0	8,005.3	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	33.6	28.6	18.3	23.9	25.4	71.2	79.0	104.0	6.3	103.7	108.4	111.4	473.4	17.5	366.4	254.7	473.7	-234.9	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Household final consumption	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	73.1	73.9	75.6	74.6	74.1	74.3	73.7	72.8	72.6	72.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	66.9	67.0	68.8	69.1	68.6	
Government final consumption	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	
Gross capital formation <sup>o</sup>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	30.2	31.0	31.8	32.2	31.3	31.0	32.0	31.0	
Changes in inventories <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	16.9	16.0	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	17.3	13.9	12.8	12.7	13.1	10.4	10.7	12.9	13.2	
Imports of goods and services	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	21.8	22.9	25.0	23.2	21.8	27.5	28.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	17.4	17.2	19.8	18.5	15.8	17.1	20.9	17.8	
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	-0.5	





# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Imports	1,268.0	812.0	1,241.0	1,621.0	2,947.0	1,099.0	1,366.0	2,093.0	1,040.1	860.9	1,136.6	1,409.3	1,083.0	1,292.0	1,177.0	1,303.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3,525.0	...	...	...	...	3,768.0	3,782.0	3,574.0	3,626.0	...	3,737.0	4,868.0	5,213.6	5,086.5	5,485.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																								
Production	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	677.1	857.6	730.9	666.6	861.1	854.8	942.8	956.8	1,030.7	1,132.3	923.3	805.7	811.1	754.0	487.9	767.3
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	...	82.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	53.0	142.0	604.0	199.0	213.0	...	...	...	501.7	790.6	820.4	643.9	859.2	946.9	862.7	836.3	916.4	927.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)																								
Production <sup>5</sup>	9,412.0	10,573.0	11,094.0	11,926.0	12,827.0	13,783.0	14,921.0	15,920.0	17,015.0	18,511.0	19,919.0	20,075.0	21,056.0	22,669.0	23,231.9	25,263.4	27,559.0	27,445.0	27,429.0	27,233.0	24,992.9	25,173.6	23,783.1	22,645.6
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	8,780.0	9,876.0	10,326.0	11,350.0	12,111.0	12,918.0	14,021.0	15,185.0	16,551.0	18,342.0	20,111.0	20,306.0	20,569.0	22,601.0	23,450.4	24,843.3	27,380.6	27,037.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity <sup>1</sup> (kWh million)																								
Production	14,739.0	16,254.0	17,445.0	18,458.0	20,062.0	21,162.0	22,742.0	22,783.0	24,305.0	25,504.0	27,470.0	29,348.0	33,365.0	36,482.0	38,031.1	40,357.9	48,370.0	52,620.0	57,895.0	63,747.0	64,745.0	72,320.0	77,895.0	78,024.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,822.0	4,656.0	4,783.0	6,786.0	6,674.0	8,103.0	7,712.0	10,425.0
Consumption	12,461.0	14,003.0	15,238.0	16,132.0	18,024.0	19,196.0	20,962.0	21,181.0	22,622.0	23,937.0	25,744.0	28,627.0	32,443.0	35,465.0	39,256.1	42,616.0	45,354.8	49,979.0	55,238.1	62,097.3	63,398.6	71,488.0	76,695.3	79,290.0
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																								
Consumer (national); 1995/1996   2005/2006   2021/2022 = 100	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	100.0	109.4	122.8	132.2	141.2	156.6	170.2	181.7	195.1	207.6	219.9	231.8	245.2	258.7	273.3	288.4	306.2	109.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	183.7	193.2	209.8	223.8	234.8	248.9	266.6	281.3	296.9	313.9	332.9	108.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140.1	160.8	179.7	194.8	208.5	233.4	243.6	255.2	277.6	290.0	298.1	320.1	106.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.3	143.4	155.6	163.5	171.8	182.7	194.0	200.3	207.0	220.7	228.3	232.4	108.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.1	175.6	195.3	206.1	214.5	227.4	235.9	249.7	265.3	282.7	298.2	320.3	109.7
Health <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144.6	152.6	159.7	164.1	180.8	199.9	206.7	209.3	215.3	230.1	247.9	253.6	114.1
Transport <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.4	148.6	159.3	167.2	181.8	201.3	210.8	218.8	235.2	248.5	271.5	313.0	109.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation and culture <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.5	144.5	157.2	164.4	168.0	171.0	177.6	183.7	186.7	190.1	193.6	202.6	108.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148.7	164.6	182.5	193.8	204.2	211.6	217.5	223.8	239.9	259.3	288.5	312.3	112.1
Wholesale (national) <sup>aa</sup> ; 1969/1970 = 100	1,753.0	1,726.0	1,730.0	1,822.0	1,889.0	1,954.0	2,128.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 1995/1996   2005/2006   2015/2016 = 100	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.8	100.0	106.5	114.8	122.6	131.4	141.7	153.3	164.3	173.6	183.8	100.0	105.0	111.1	115.2	119.6	124.6	130.9	139.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	12.3	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	9.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national) <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	5.2	8.6	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	8.7
Wholesale price index <sup>aa</sup>	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	5.0	5.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.0	6.9
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (Tk million)																								
Net foreign assets	...	...	78,198	117,411	136,022	154,524	182,675	284,993	328,970	423,429	614,468	641,193	721,663	1,065,480	1,476,833	1,711,557	2,020,490	2,340,332	2,198,393	2,204,910	2,502,874	3,346,737	3,044,475	2,714,444
Domestic claims	...	...	1,274,449	1,410,334	1,620,493	1,880,733	2,223,460	2,536,436	3,010,846	3,453,858	4,101,616	5,117,716	5,978,272	6,547,429	7,550,462	8,555,687	10,117,232	11,635,749	13,557,804	15,397,798	17,136,276	18,979,483	21,709,623	24,128,408

## Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net claims on central government	...	...	436,030	469,823	538,877	596,695	685,069	759,031	902,321	1,037,957	1,096,648	1,328,275	1,499,469	1,678,806	1,863,569	2,079,055	2,436,272	2,784,855	3,173,751	3,865,828	4,656,407	5,486,177	6,317,298	7,306,161
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	25,639	30,914	38,951	36,907	29,931	38,615	34,816	44,223	48,451	68,585	87,627	84,952	108,165	123,976	163,156	218,123	221,888	305,845	325,502	317,615	323,123	341,671
Claims on state and local government	...	...	1,091	821	727	509	360	220	185	153	122	93	57	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	54,847	54,878	69,206	87,143	127,711	140,597	85,510	89,003	110,919	148,562	128,142	60,345	79,036	116,317	93,657	92,948	107,481	129,622	193,585	193,638	264,475	348,585
Claims on private sector	...	...	756,842	853,898	972,732	1,159,479	1,380,389	1,597,973	1,988,014	2,282,522	2,845,476	3,572,201	4,262,977	4,723,303	5,499,692	6,236,339	7,424,147	8,539,823	10,054,684	11,096,503	11,960,782	12,982,053	14,804,727	16,131,991
Broad money liabilities <sup>ab</sup>	...	...	1,238,389	1,432,298	1,628,128	1,875,586	2,208,868	2,558,216	2,960,446	3,485,772	4,288,190	5,098,450	5,891,446	6,794,442	7,945,149	9,106,464	10,767,126	12,333,580	13,735,931	15,345,241	17,046,673	19,292,439	20,993,526	22,761,575
Currency outside depository corporations	...	...	122,313	135,827	154,645	181,543	224,635	262,174	322,286	355,690	456,370	541,806	577,160	668,073	761,327	871,428	1,204,945	1,359,873	1,393,830	1,527,544	1,905,705	2,079,492	2,347,830	2,901,169
Transferable deposits	...	...	115,833	127,993	145,594	167,772	196,750	233,620	264,358	301,487	415,253	479,685	509,361	555,426	666,914	732,047	907,651	1,026,326	1,135,894	1,182,821	1,355,862	1,651,715	1,897,350	1,999,861
Other deposits	...	...	752,189	881,869	1,006,761	1,185,541	1,421,974	1,660,702	1,953,308	2,378,628	2,860,435	3,503,070	4,229,050	4,989,539	5,820,445	6,524,824	7,351,656	8,130,936	8,942,922	9,884,459	10,902,870	12,268,208	13,242,297	14,367,391
Securities other than shares	...	...	248,054	286,609	321,128	340,730	365,509	401,720	420,494	449,967	556,132	573,889	575,875	581,404	696,463	978,165	1,302,874	1,816,445	2,263,285	2,750,417	2,882,236	3,293,024	3,506,049	3,493,154
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	...	-114,258	-95,447	-128,387	-159,671	-197,267	-263,213	-379,370	-391,515	-427,894	-660,459	-808,489	-818,467	-1,082,146	-1,160,780	-1,370,596	-1,642,501	-2,020,266	-2,257,467	-2,592,477	-3,033,781	-3,760,572	-4,081,277
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>ac</sup></b> (% annual change)	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9	9.2	9.9	12.6	13.6	9.5	10.5
<b>M2<sup>ac</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	42.1	45.5	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	44.2	43.7	42.1	41.3	43.3	44.3	43.1	42.6
<b>Interest rates</b> as of end of period (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings <sup>ad</sup>																								
Time: 6 months	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
12 months	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.3	8.8	6.4	6.1	7.5	8.4	6.0	5.3	6.2	7.1
	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	6.4	7.4	8.2	6.5	5.7	6.2	7.3
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																								
<b>Central Government</b>																								
Revenue	281.1	315.2	355.7	365.5	419.2	460.1	522.0	653.1	728.1	836.4	1,016.7	1,249.9	1,423.2	1,538.2	1,538.4	1,815.3	2,015.2	2,354.9	2,110.5	2,633.4	2,766.6	3,396.5	...	...
Taxes	190.4	209.4	241.5	269.5	304.0	338.8	379.1	479.7	527.4	623.0	793.5	949.9	1,072.0	1,156.7	1,285.3	1,518.6	1,734.8	2,035.8	1,881.6	2,254.5	2,219.8	2,697.9	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	30.9	35.2	38.6	43.8	51.1	64.0	86.2	116.7	134.3	162.4	219.6	281.6	344.0	378.3	407.2	450.8	520.3	599.3	527.6	669.4	754.2	873.4	...	...
Payable by individuals	13.2	16.7	22.7	25.0	28.7	31.9	51.8	73.9	64.0	86.6	93.9	94.9	103.9	108.4	130.2	147.6	191.9	209.6	196.2	238.5	224.4	288.0	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	17.7	18.5	15.9	18.8	22.4	32.2	34.5	42.8	70.4	75.7	125.7	186.7	240.2	269.9	277.0	303.2	328.4	389.7	331.4	430.9	529.8	585.4	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Taxes on property	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6	8.5	13.8	5.8	6.7	6.7	9.2	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	102.8	113.9	130.5	147.0	166.5	189.0	203.8	259.1	289.8	352.5	442.1	520.6	571.1	614.2	694.3	849.9	972.3	1,149.3	1,086.5	1,285.0	1,184.6	1,465.3	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	47.8	51.6	64.7	69.7	75.9	75.3	76.2	87.9	84.9	89.3	107.9	120.8	126.6	131.6	149.2	178.5	194.6	230.6	218.1	244.0	238.0	315.9	...	...
Other taxes	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	13.9	16.1	16.4	21.2	24.0	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.8	39.0	42.8	43.6	49.5	36.4	34.2	...	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Grants	18.6	19.7	32.9	15.4	17.2	14.2	10.9	25.0	21.3	32.3	24.5	35.9	68.8	58.7	24.8	21.7	13.0	14.3	3.0	17.1	25.2	23.5	...	...
Other revenue	72.1	86.1	81.3	80.5	98.0	107.1	132.0	148.4	179.5	181.1	198.7	264.2	282.5	322.7	228.3	275.1	267.4	304.8	226.0	361.8	521.6	675.1	...	...
Expense	236.7	249.4	290.0	292.3	342.2	388.7	461.8	558.9	669.7	723.0	845.1	982.7	1,087.2	1,246.7	1,320.2	1,586.8	1,774.4	1,950.8	1,860.1	2,441.5	2,583.3	2,942.9	...	...
Compensation of employees	67.8	70.7	74.7	79.9	87.0	103.0	126.8	132.2	142.9	165.7	206.9	217.4	225.5	274.4	300.7	418.3	514.7	490.0	518.6	562.0	579.6	597.0	...	...
Use of goods and services	40.9	44.5	62.4	55.6	60.1	65.7	69.3	82.7	94.2	106.6	124.6	158.5	163.0	191.0	200.1	225.1	245.7	285.3	244.3	415.0	398.4	435.3	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Interest	41.9	49.6	56.8	57.8	68.5	85.2	105.1	137.4	153.6	148.7	156.4	203.5	241.6	280.0	309.7	331.2	353.4	430.9	385.2	500.9	583.1	706.2	...	...
Subsidies	5.2	6.8	13.5	11.9	19.7	17.2	31.6	59.4	73.9	75.1	92.7	115.1	155.9	137.7	125.8	119.0	58.6	109.8	172.7	264.1	292.3	278.5	...	...
Grants	41.2	42.0	40.1	48.9	62.0	62.9	64.8	76.0	98.8	124.7	145.6	164.8	167.2	186.2	203.4	263.2	311.3	289.6	287.0	313.3	306.7	364.6	...	...
Social benefits	23.4	22.2	25.2	27.0	31.4	40.3	44.8	56.8	79.0	75.1	85.2	99.2	102.0	104.8	121.0	173.2	222.2	275.8	207.3	306.1	331.1	362.9	...	...
Other expense	16.3	13.7	17.4	11.2	13.4	14.4	19.5	14.3	27.4	27.0	33.7	24.2	32.0	72.5	59.4	56.9	68.5	69.5	45.1	80.2	92.2	198.4	...	...
Net operating balance <sup>ae</sup>	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3	453.7	...	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Gross operating balance <sup>af</sup>	44.4	65.7	65.7	73.2	77.1	71.3	60.2	94.2	58.4	113.4	171.6	267.2	336.0	291.5	218.2	228.5	240.8	404.1	250.4	191.9	183.3	453.7	...	...	
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																									
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	135.7	128.4	128.0	142.9	188.9	183.6	168.5	186.9	223.6	242.5	305.8	351.2	390.7	443.6	520.7	598.6	780.7	1,067.6	720.2	1,351.4	1,417.4	1,457.6	...	...	
Fixed assets	121.7	110.7	114.3	126.1	166.6	161.7	143.4	140.2	154.2	205.1	219.3	268.8	326.5	362.4	447.5	503.7	682.0	920.3	606.8	1,183.8	1,261.5	1,288.4	...	...	
Inventories	13.2	16.9	13.2	15.9	21.3	20.4	23.9	43.8	57.8	31.0	79.5	74.3	54.1	63.1	60.2	48.5	54.3	103.7	79.4	101.8	87.4	107.4	...	...	
Valuables	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	...	...	
Nonproduced assets	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	11.6	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.1	18.0	12.9	46.3	44.4	43.6	34.0	65.8	68.5	61.7	...	...	
Expenditure	372.4	377.8	418.0	435.2	531.1	572.3	630.2	745.8	893.3	965.5	1,150.9	1,333.9	1,477.9	1,690.3	1,840.9	2,185.4	2,555.1	3,018.4	2,580.4	3,792.9	4,000.7	4,400.4	...	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-91.2	-62.6	-62.3	-69.7	-111.9	-112.3	-108.3	-92.7	-165.2	-129.1	-134.2	-84.0	-54.7	-152.1	-302.5	-370.1	-539.9	-663.5	-469.8	-1,159.6	-1,234.1	-1,003.9	...	...	
Primary balance	-49.3	-13.0	-5.5	-11.9	-43.3	-27.0	-3.2	44.7	-11.6	19.6	22.2	119.5	187.0	127.9	7.3	-39.0	-186.5	-232.7	-84.6	-658.7	-650.9	-297.7	...	...	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																									
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.5	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1	13,815.9	...	...	
Domestic	4,601.0	7,264.8	13,601.7	17,788.2	21,805.4	23,964.6	38,093.4	42,984.7	46,330.7	44,105.6	53,470.4	4,928.3	6,197.2	6,753.4	6,547.1	7,608.1	8,008.5	9,600.5	8,855.0	11,710.9	16,833.1	13,815.9	...	...	
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	2,967.2	3,408.0	3,544.6	3,623.7	5,040.8	5,262.8	4,659.3	5,137.7	5,464.8	5,986.1	6,378.7	5,218.6	6,280.2	6,691.5	6,705.0	7,982.4	8,416.8	10,355.5	13,861.5	18,448.1	23,238.5	20,789.8	...	...	
Domestic	2,888.2	3,324.0	3,456.7	3,541.0	4,943.2	5,146.8	4,553.2	4,980.2	5,345.4	5,821.1	6,243.9	5,064.5	6,072.3	6,483.5	6,476.3	7,608.9	8,136.9	10,081.6	13,660.0	17,919.0	22,592.8	20,092.4	...	...	
External	79.0	84.0	87.9	82.8	97.6	116.0	106.1	157.5	119.3	165.0	134.9	154.0	207.9	208.0	228.7	373.5	279.9	273.9	201.5	529.1	645.7	697.4	...	...	
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Revenue	9.7	10.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.5	8.3	10.4	9.6	10.7	...	...	
Taxes	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.4	8.9	7.7	8.5	...	...	
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	...	...	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	...	...	
Expenditure	12.8	12.0	13.9	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.9	13.4	10.2	15.0	13.9	13.9	...	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.8	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9	-4.6	-4.3	-3.2	...	...	
Primary balance	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-2.6	-2.3	-0.9	...	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																									
Total expenditure	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.1	447.3	501.6	629.1	893.2	1,015.2	1,282.8	1,524.5	1,756.4	1,891.0	2,088.7	2,400.5	2,693.8	3,593.3	4,196.1	4,494.5	4,817.2	...	...	
General public services	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0	68.8	82.5	80.8	110.7	79.5	144.3	123.4	151.3	292.5	816.0	938.0	1,188.4	1,395.1	...	...	
Defense	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1	71.6	87.6	111.3	122.3	134.1	152.5	175.9	204.4	233.4	269.9	325.5	347.8	355.7	...	...	
Economic affairs	43.2	64.6	72.3	88.7	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2	173.8	221.2	281.8	336.8	450.3	441.8	473.0	603.3	566.1	852.4	988.8	1,053.5	951.4	...	...	
Agriculture	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5	95.6	111.5	129.6	146.7	196.7	172.8	159.7	178.6	168.9	125.8	151.6	145.6	170.4	...	...	
Industry	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	9.1	7.1	7.9	13.3	16.1	15.0	17.7	17.9	24.2	30.0	33.1	32.4	36.6	40.4	48.3	40.2	38.4	50.2	...	...	
Electricity, gas, and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.5	34.7	72.3	79.7	102.8	102.3	93.6	169.8	146.2	282.0	345.3	331.3	228.4	...	...	
Transport and communications	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2	43.8	66.2	70.5	94.6	124.8	142.4	194.1	235.2	229.0	413.8	451.8	538.2	502.4	...	...	
Other economic services	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3	12.1	14.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	20.5	21.2	...	...	
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	87.6	74.3	87.2	...	...	
Housing and community amenities	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.4	17.0	19.6	38.6	50.1	34.7	59.6	55.0	63.3	...	...		
Health	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8	51.0	62.7	72.9	76.7	85.5	93.9	104.2	126.1	66.2	178.0	185.4	176.5	216.5	...	...	
Education	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1	121.0	159.0	188.0	191.1	212.8	267.0	303.1	399.2	490.0	512.5	632.6	659.7	719.3	...	...	
Social protection	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5	78.9	69.6	77.3	89.9	100.5	112.3	111.5	153.2	162.1	293.9	350.9	343.1	389.8	...	...	
Others <sup>ag</sup>	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8	314.4	320.1	457.6	583.8	680.1	662.3	778.0	724.4	833.5	568.8	627.6	596.2	639.2	...	...	
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Education	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	...	...	

## Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Health	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	...	...
Social protection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (Tk billion)																								
Exports, fob	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0	1,071.9	1,121.3	1,635.9	1,924.4	2,157.1	2,314.3	2,384.2	2,617.1	2,691.6	2,979.0	3,327.8	2,723.3	3,129.6	4,249.9	5,204.3*
Imports, fob	380.7	454.9	442.1	504.1	579.9	728.7	892.2	1,070.8	1,336.4	1,396.0	1,479.7	2,315.0	2,634.6	2,683.8	2,842.3	2,925.2	3,122.7	3,441.0	4,471.4	4,658.3	4,297.6	5,146.1	7,119.4	6,911.1*
Trade balance	-131.4	-130.7	-132.7	-128.2	-138.3	-197.4	-184.7	-229.8	-368.4	-324.1	-358.4	-679.1	-710.2	-526.7	-528.0	-541.0	-505.6	-749.4	-1,492.4	-1,330.6	-1,574.3	-2,016.5	-2,869.5	-1,706.8*
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																								
Exports	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.5	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1	10.7	4.6	45.9	17.6	12.1	7.3	3.0	9.8	2.8	10.7	11.7	-18.2	14.9	35.8	22.5*
Imports	9.7	19.5	-2.8	14.0	15.0	25.7	22.4	20.0	24.8	4.5	6.0	56.4	13.8	1.9	5.9	2.9	6.7	10.2	29.9	4.2	-7.7	19.7	38.3	-2.9*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	5,589.6	5,735.6	5,443.3	6,229.4	7,585.6	8,494.4	10,861.2	12,263.3	13,627.6	14,377.5	16,496.6	23,099.9	22,250.7	25,912.8	28,433.7	29,924.4	30,195.1	31,392.8	33,775.4	35,919.4	29,924.2	37,848.9	47,085.9	38,768.6
1. United States	1,779.5	1,696.6	1,504.4	1,488.6	1,697.5	2,003.5	2,552.3	2,766.8	2,822.6	2,910.4	3,247.5	3,824.2	3,702.4	3,948.0	4,052.6	4,164.9	3,962.3	3,839.8	4,178.8	4,607.4	4,571.7	7,394.9	9,577.4	6,978.1
2. Germany	607.8	588.2	566.2	849.6	1,101.5	1,143.7	1,605.3	1,757.8	1,803.5	1,832.6	2,074.9	3,251.3	2,970.6	3,440.7	3,878.0	3,857.4	3,837.9	4,042.5	4,428.7	4,557.1	4,151.0	4,866.6	6,237.4	4,574.5
3. United Kingdom	439.5	486.5	531.7	604.1	849.2	794.8	891.8	971.6	1,169.4	1,241.6	1,243.9	1,982.0	1,908.1	2,193.3	2,238.8	2,656.7	2,588.7	2,731.0	2,854.3	3,050.0	2,798.7	3,660.9	4,463.4	3,860.6
4. Spain	71.8	88.4	103.5	158.9	239.8	298.8	380.5	419.3	488.6	494.5	507.4	836.4	845.7	1,010.3	1,229.9	1,412.3	1,495.5	1,670.4	1,915.8	2,085.4	1,911.8	2,380.5	3,131.9	3,143.0
5. France	288.6	308.4	311.5	367.5	526.4	544.5	630.9	705.4	864.4	931.2	997.7	1,450.9	1,164.5	1,354.3	1,466.4	1,504.0	1,549.9	1,588.6	1,687.6	1,881.3	1,555.5	1,897.4	2,778.7	2,160.8
6. Italy	227.9	263.0	216.0	240.8	305.1	326.2	428.1	477.1	528.1	530.6	561.2	869.7	758.6	920.3	1,161.7	1,170.9	1,159.3	1,280.8	1,373.2	1,391.7	1,151.3	1,271.6	1,773.3	1,498.2
7. Poland	8.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	10.2	14.6	26.0	36.3	46.3	56.9	52.9	208.7	287.5	364.8	459.4	511.3	594.0	766.5	943.5	1,083.6	1,061.5	1,432.6	1,738.1	1,420.6
8. India	50.1	60.8	39.3	55.3	66.1	118.9	152.7	216.2	318.8	268.2	320.9	523.0	520.0	473.0	432.0	546.8	642.8	559.7	877.3	980.3	879.5	1,454.6	1,720.7	1,571.5
9. Netherlands	234.1	251.5	207.9	227.4	254.0	241.4	318.3	411.7	647.0	847.6	890.2	831.9	536.8	612.8	654.0	620.1	608.1	833.5	836.5	904.7	882.5	1,330.2	1,719.6	1,510.6
10. Canada	96.6	95.6	82.6	165.5	247.4	275.4	361.4	365.3	435.0	502.3	552.8	783.3	778.2	853.3	778.3	780.1	770.0	789.1	832.2	970.1	805.4	1,155.9	1,552.3	1,197.0
Imports, total	8,865.5	8,926.3	7,807.3	9,827.3	11,584.0	13,530.6	15,866.0	18,477.6	23,841.3	21,821.1	27,631.8	36,012.4	34,046.2	37,250.7	41,635.1	39,168.4	41,248.2	47,751.5	55,318.9	55,095.3	45,858.0	67,282.6	80,161.5	61,597.8
1. China, People's Republic of	667.5	772.4	910.3	1,090.8	1,445.7	1,870.3	2,332.2	2,771.6	3,511.4	3,524.2	4,681.4	6,575.2	6,092.1	6,972.5	7,846.1	8,848.8	10,028.8	10,433.7	13,144.0	13,265.8	10,862.6	16,913.1	19,599.2	16,278.4
2. India	945.4	1,195.5	1,145.8	1,494.2	1,745.1	1,951.2	2,061.7	2,646.6	3,498.2	2,748.6	3,859.8	4,870.3	4,704.2	5,246.1	6,174.4	5,575.2	5,530.2	7,281.7	8,641.6	6,936.5	6,289.5	11,024.0	12,808.1	8,716.9
3. Singapore	760.9	827.1	905.6	1,040.7	873.1	852.3	965.2	1,137.5	1,682.0	1,646.4	1,492.8	1,431.4	1,560.1	1,970.1	2,408.4	2,038.0	2,101.5	2,739.9	2,879.7	2,592.8	1,675.9	3,842.9	3,536.2	2,230.8
4. Indonesia	193.2	179.5	171.5	209.2	261.1	269.5	312.8	378.7	495.7	584.0	753.2	1,051.3	1,124.8	1,079.7	1,281.3	1,295.8	1,088.9	1,357.8	1,963.2	1,846.7	1,707.1	2,607.0	3,494.5	3,560.4
5. Malaysia	128.4	146.5	147.8	215.2	274.8	299.7	347.8	327.1	621.2	973.4	1,316.0	1,766.3	1,711.4	1,975.5	1,762.7	1,000.7	957.2	1,195.9	1,507.7	1,649.9	1,230.5	2,347.1	4,107.4	2,727.2
6. United States	213.9	264.9	234.2	231.1	268.2	326.5	376.7	470.4	428.6	468.1	534.1	787.7	573.1	650.6	876.5	940.2	861.3	1,435.3	1,727.5	1,946.8	2,071.1	2,513.7	2,781.9	2,305.6
7. Japan	849.7	720.7	594.9	566.7	614.0	571.0	749.8	653.8	974.7	1,009.8	1,162.7	1,430.7	1,346.0	1,183.4	1,431.3	1,533.5	1,835.9	1,671.9	1,886.1	1,827.7	1,785.8	2,421.4	2,420.7	1,779.5
8. Brazil	31.3	36.9	24.4	43.3	120.4	94.1	106.0	211.7	150.0	393.0	419.0	883.8	1,098.7	939.3	984.5	909.2	1,081.0	1,506.6	1,194.2	1,405.0	1,560.0	2,049.1	2,593.4	2,444.9
9. Qatar	2.0	4.2	1.7	5.6	10.7	15.1	22.2	51.8	95.7	68.2	135.8	166.0	130.9	158.6	264.9	209.1	119.3	181.8	494.8	1,413.0	1,054.2	1,268.1	2,977.1	2,092.5
10. Saudi Arabia	227.3	237.3	103.8	200.0	163.6	292.5	400.6	343.3	545.8	391.2	599.7	709.4	841.6	825.1	969.2	585.1	620.1	628.2	1,066.0	1,027.8	964.9	1,305.1	2,109.5	1,450.9
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	-418	-1,098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	702	2,416	3,724	-1,686	-447	2,388	1,409	3,492	4,262	-1,331	-9,567	-4,490	-5,435	-4,575	-18,196	-2,665*
Balance on goods	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,009	-6,794	-6,965	-6,460	-9,472	-18,178	-15,835	-18,569	-23,778	-33,250	-17,163*
Exports	5,701	6,419	5,929	6,492	7,521	8,573	10,412	12,053	14,151	15,581	16,233	22,592	23,989	26,567	29,777	30,697	33,441	34,019	36,285	39,604	32,121	36,903	49,245	52,332*
Imports	7,566	8,430	7,697	8,707	9,840	11,870	13,301	15,511	19,481	20,291	21,388	32,527	33,309	33,576	36,571	37,662	39,901	43,491	54,463	55,439	50,690	60,681	82,495	69,495*
Balance on services	-645	-914	-499	-691	-874	-870	-1,023	-1,255	-1,525	-1,616	-1,233	-2,612	-3,001	-3,162	-4,096	-3,186	-2,708	-3,288	-4,201	-3,176	-2,578	-3,020	-3,987	-4,384*
Credit	849	759	865	887	924	1,177	1,340	1,484	1,891	1,832	2,478	2,573	2,694	2,830	3,115	3,084	3,523	3,621	4,540	6,716	7,154	7,439	8,531	6,971*
Debit	1,494	1,673	1,364	1,578	1,798	2,047	2,363	2,739	3,416	3,448	3,711	5,185	5,695	5,992	7,211	6,270	6,231	6,909	8,741	10,330	9,294	10,459	12,518	11,355*
Balance on primary income	-302	-344	-402	-358	-374	-680	-702	-905	-994	-1,484	-1,484	-1,454	-1,549	-2,369	-2,635	-2,252	-1,915	-1,870	-2,641	-2,382	-3,070	-3,172	-2,726	-3,407*
Credit	97	97	50	64	63	116	136	244	217	95	52	124	193	120	131	76	74	82	146	177	174	217	345	443*
Debit	399	441	452	422	437	796	838	1,149	1,211	1,579	1,536	1,578	1,742	2,489	2,766	2,328	1,989	1,952	2,787	2,559	3,244	3,389	3,071	3,850*

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Balance on secondary income	2,394	2,171	2,826	3,440	3,743	4,290	5,438	6,554	8,551	10,226	11,596	12,315	13,423	14,928	14,934	15,895	15,345	13,299	15,453	16,903	18,782	25,395	21,767	22,289*
Credit	...	...	2,757	3,358	3,682	4,253	5,313	6,457	8,402	10,154	11,469	12,212	13,317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	149	72	127	103	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256	458	610	475*
Credit	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576	451	512	642	482	629	598	496	464	400	331	239	256	458	610	475*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-457	-825	-651	651	1,436	2,770	2,855	1,267	944	4,247	9,011	5,130	8,654	14,067	16,691	-2,078*
Direct investment	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	748	961	913	775	1,191	1,726	1,474	1,172	1,285	1,653	1,778	2,628	1,271	1,355	1,827	1,649*
Portfolio investment	...	...	-6	2	6	...	32	106	47	-159	-117	109	240	368	937	379	139	457	349	171	44	-269	-158	-30*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1,252	-1,627	-1,447	-233	5	676	444	-284	-480	2,137	6,884	2,331	7,339	12,981	15,022	-3,697*
Net errors and omissions	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-490	16	-720	-263	-977	-659	621	-882	-634	-147	-632	-700	-306	-676	-5,761	-3,954*
Overall balance	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1,493	331	2,058	2,865	-656	494	5,128	5,483	4,373	5,036	3,169	-857	179	3,169	9,274	-6,656	-8,222*
Reserves and related items	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1,493	-331	-2,058	-2,865	656	-494	-5,128	-5,483	-4,373	-5,036	-3,169	857	-179	-3,169	-9,274	6,656	8,222*
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.7	12.6	11.6	11.3	11.3	8.6	8.9	10.7	11.6*
Imports	16.6	18.6	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.6	18.5	19.5	21.3	19.8	18.6	25.3	25.0	22.4	19.3	15.0	14.8	16.9	15.8	15.8	13.6	14.6	17.9	15.4*
Balance on goods	-4.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.5	-4.0	-4.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5	-7.7	-7.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.4	-3.2	-5.7	-4.5	-5.0	-5.7	-7.2	-3.8*
Balance on services	-1.4	-2.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.1	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0*
Current account balance	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.2	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.6*
Overall balance	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.5	-0.5	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.8	2.2	-1.4	-1.8*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	1,515.6	1,305.4	1,722.1	2,624.2	3,222.4	2,825.3	3,877.0	5,278.0	5,788.6	10,343.3	11,177.5	9,192.1	12,751.1	18,092.0	22,310.7	27,493.1	32,278.8	33,423.8	32,019.2	32,691.8	43,164.2	46,153.9	33,747.8	21,866.9
Gold, national valuation	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3	124.4	613.2	682.5	719.9	527.7	525.3	469.7	502.8	574.6	566.5	678.9	841.8	805.9	818.3	938.9
Foreign exchange	1,485.3	1,273.6	1,680.7	2,574.4	3,170.9	2,766.0	3,803.9	5,182.2	5,686.7	9,499.9	9,904.1	7,775.1	11,393.3	16,579.6	20,796.4	25,801.3	30,294.5	31,289.1	29,973.4	30,648.5	41,035.8	42,851.2	30,049.9	18,156.6
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	180.1	190.9	186.5	185.4	193.1	187.7	178.4	179.9
SDRs	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1	718.5	659.6	733.8	637.2	984.0	988.1	1,221.2	1,301.4	1,369.2	1,292.9	1,179.0	1,093.4	2,309.2	2,701.2	2,591.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (Tk- $\text{\$}$ )																								
End of period	54.0	57.0	57.9	58.8	60.7	66.2	69.1	68.6	68.9	69.3	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7	83.9	84.9	84.8	85.8	99.0	110.0
Average of period	52.1	55.8	57.9	58.2	59.5	64.3	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.0	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4	83.5	84.5	84.9	85.1	91.7	106.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15,600.6	14,978.8	16,687.6	18,440.4	19,714.1	18,503.1	20,160.9	21,523.5	23,346.9	25,377.8	26,571.8	27,046.1	29,156.0	32,454.7	35,271.8	38,704.9	41,569.3	51,068.3	57,125.5	62,468.3	73,550.9	91,477.6	97,011.7	...
Long-term debt	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,435.6	19,578.9	20,695.2	21,969.8	22,221.5	23,671.9	25,985.9	27,225.5	29,650.8	30,461.4	32,188.2	38,678.1	46,559.7	51,317.2	60,455.5	70,088.4	75,500.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,989.5	14,410.2	15,980.8	17,679.8	18,698.3	17,438.9	18,435.6	19,433.5	20,273.6	21,184.7	21,145.5	22,217.9	24,196.8	25,034.7	26,542.1	27,103.7	29,095.3	35,282.7	41,321.8	46,416.6	54,830.4	62,473.5	67,608.5	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145.4	421.7	785.2	1,076.0	1,454.0	1,789.2	2,190.8	3,108.7	3,357.6	3,092.9	3,395.4	5,237.9	4,900.7	5,625.1	7,614.9	7,892.4	...
Short-term debt	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1,178.0	1,369.7	1,893.5	1,933.3	2,947.3	2,103.3	1,957.2	3,732.8	4,151.0	6,630.8	7,834.6	10,764.9	9,029.4	9,737.3	10,986.5	18,088.2	18,530.1	...
Use of IMF credit	277.1	207.8	134.7	143.6	303.8	375.8	547.4	575.0	758.2	1,474.7	1,402.9	1,270.8	1,212.9	1,496.4	1,470.0	1,612.8	1,546.5	1,625.3	1,536.3	1,413.8	2,108.9	3,301.0	2,980.7	...
External debt (% of GNI)	28.3	26.9	29.3	29.5	29.0	25.5	26.6	25.4	23.7	22.9	21.3	19.5	20.2	20.0	19.1	18.6	15.0	16.8	17.1	17.1	18.9	20.9	20.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	94.8	94.2	91.4	91.0	88.6	86.6	83.6	87.5	89.1	83.9	84.1	78.7	77.4	75.7	81.5	82.1	82.2	76.6	77.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.6	11.1	7.8	6.7	11.5	11.8	17.1	18.8	21.1	15.8	15.6	14.9	19.8	19.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.3	7.1	7.6	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.8	13.1	10.5	11.5	11.2	...

# Bangladesh

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)</b>																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	488.7	424.8	447.3	412.2	451.8	574.8	481.7	744.0	669.3	770.3	820.7	1,081.4	1,142.6	1,438.0	1,547.2	1,290.1	1,325.4	1,468.1	2,033.2	4,680.7	2,871.4	4,401.3	5,140.6	4,256.5
Interest on long-term debt	165.4	158.2	157.3	159.1	175.4	198.9	167.5	187.3	216.9	207.6	203.3	262.5	304.8	315.3	360.4	330.9	376.6	553.2	640.9	808.5	862.6	900.0	1,036.6	2,236.7
Interest on short-term debt	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	72.0	39.0	23.9	31.8	49.5	28.0	47.3	51.2	87.3	136.7	243.6	298.6	323.9	181.2	209.8	436.2	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	33.1	34.0	31.8	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	37.5	25.5	31.6	33.3	28.1	34.7	33.3	32.2	29.4	24.3	27.5	25.8	25.6	25.8	26.8	...
Grace period (years)	7.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.5	4.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.2	...
Grant element (%)	30.4	43.8	45.7	45.2	51.9	44.8	39.1	37.3	50.3	30.4	47.8	45.5	36.4	54.4	51.0	48.1	33.4	37.4	36.5	37.4	40.0	39.5	34.6	...
<b>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</b>																								
<b>Air Pollution and Climate</b>																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>ah</sup> (t '000)	20,687	25,635	27,284	28,630	30,528	32,711	35,903	37,992	41,581	44,750	50,488	54,310	58,985	62,966	66,313	73,157	81,129	87,658	95,945	92,645	85,493	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	19,647	20,126	20,716	20,260	20,409	21,188	22,220	22,307	24,394	23,899	24,449	25,509	24,912	25,080	26,000	26,675	25,741	26,628	27,433	27,473	28,077	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	70,957	71,171	72,573	73,585	73,451	75,268	76,507	77,350	80,080	81,259	82,725	83,395	83,964	84,715	85,364	86,145	85,923	88,027	87,879	88,390	88,904	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases <sup>ai</sup> (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-4,120	-4,612	-4,651	-4,926	-3,976	-5,086	-4,113	-5,555	-7,955	-9,048	-8,226	-4,217	-1,652	-1,633	-325	2,224	1,514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	111,593	117,271	120,950	122,887	124,837	129,652	135,193	138,289	146,771	150,701	158,532	164,268	169,101	174,185	179,287	187,771	195,047	205,029	214,432	212,143	206,570	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>aj</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.31	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) <sup>aj</sup> (kg of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.4	50.0	50.8	52.9	51.0	50.6	47.8	46.2	50.7	46.0	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.3	50.9	51.7	53.8	51.9	51.6	48.7	47.0	51.6	46.8	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6
Number of climate-related disasters, Total <sup>ak</sup>	11	7	6	7	7	12	7	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	7	3	5	4	6	2	2	2	...
<b>Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters</b>																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,674,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,927,721	4,567,343	12,384,370	36,782	3,765	977	206	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,460	11	190	96	19	201	185	170	244	327	716	391	338	7,840	20,876	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,295.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Policies and Programs</b>																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.95	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	9.0	9.9	11.3	11.7	11.9	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	3.6	4.3	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	2.2	7.1	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	60.2	55.9	54.4	52.6	52.0	50.6	48.7	47.2	45.2	43.1	40.3	38.4	37.3	37.0	35.4	33.1	30.2	28.1	27.0	26.1	27.2	25.0	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; Tk = taka.

# Bangladesh

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2000 and ending 30 June 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a Data are based on the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System. For 2000–2010, population growth rates are based on annual growth. For 2011–2023, population growth rates are based on intercensal growth between the population censuses of 2001 and 2011.
- b Prior to 2016, estimates of GDP at current prices used the 2005/2006 base year. For 2016–2023, estimates of GDP at current prices were rebased using the 2015/2016 base year, reflecting more comprehensive coverage of economic activities and methodological changes.
- c For 2000–2010, data include electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d For 2000–2010, data include wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- e For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- f For 2000–2010, accommodation and food service activities are included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g For 2000–2010, data for information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- h For 2000–2010, real estate activities are included in other service activities.
- i For 2011–2015, data include real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- j For 2000–2010, administrative and support service activities are included in other service activities.
- k For 2000–2010, data include real estate, renting and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services. For 2011 onward, data include community, social, and personal services.
- l Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- m Gross fixed capital formation includes data on changes in inventories.
- n Changes in inventories are included in the gross fixed capital formation data.
- o Data includes changes in inventories.
- p For 2000–2006, data refer to previous growth rates calculated using the base year 1995/1996; for 2007–2016, using the base year 2005/2006; and for 2017–2023, using the base year 2015/2016.
- q For 2000–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.
- r In estimating the GDP and GNI per capita, the population as of January is used.
- s For 2014, data are from 1 January to 28 February.
- t For 2014, data are from July 2013 to April 2014.
- u Refers to food, beverages, and tobacco.
- v Refers to gross rent, fuel, and lighting.
- w Refers to furniture, furnishing, household equipment, and operation.
- x Refers to medical care and health expenses.
- y Refers to transport and communication.
- z Refers to recreation, entertainment, education, and cultural services.
- aa For agricultural and industrial products.
- ab Refers to broad money liabilities from the Depository Corporations Survey, which included the central bank, deposit money banks, nonbank depository corporations, and post offices.
- ac Broad money aggregate M2 includes monetary authority accounts and deposit money bank accounts only.
- ad Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.
- ae Derived as revenue less expense.
- af Derived as revenue less expense, plus the consumption of fixed capital.
- ag For 2009 onward, “Others” includes expenditure from other ministries.
- ah Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- ai Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- aj Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- ak Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

## Sources:

Population	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a> .
Urban population (% of total population)	For 2000–2013: BBS. Official communication, 11 June 2014; past communication. For 2014–2023: United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/Download/">https://population.un.org/wup/Download/</a> (accessed 25 May 2024).
Labor Force	BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a> .
National Accounts	BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <a href="http://www.bbs.gov.bd">http://www.bbs.gov.bd</a> .

# Bangladesh

## Production Indexes

Agriculture

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Mining

Manufacturing

}

BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

## Energy

BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

Crude petroleum

For 2000–2004: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance. Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007; past issues.  
For 2005–2023: BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

## Price Indexes

BBS. Official communication, 21 March 2024; past communication; and <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>.

## Money and Interest Rates

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 19 March 2024; past communication.

## Government Finance

Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 8 May 2022.

## External Trade

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 19 March 2024; past communication.

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

## Balance of Payments

Bangladesh Bank. Official communication, 19 March 2024; past communication.

## International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

## Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

## External Indebtedness

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Total long-term debt (% of total debt)

Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#> (accessed 30 June 2024).

## Environment and Climate Change

World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations. SDG Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal> (accessed 30 June 2024).

IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).