

Azerbaijan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION^{a,b}																								
Total population as of 1 January (million)	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2
Population density (persons/km ²)	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	101	102	103	105	106	107	109	110	111	113	114	115	115	115	116	117	118
Population (% annual change)	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0
Urban population (% of total population)	51.1	51.2	51.2	51.7	52.3	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.0	53.0	52.9	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.6	54.6
LABOR FORCE^c calendar year ('000)																								
Employed	4,370	4,368	4,370	4,374	4,366	4,380	4,402	4,443	4,478	4,532	4,587	4,626	4,688	4,758	4,841	4,915	5,013	5,074	5,133	5,038	5,090	5,142	5,194	5,250
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,509	1,522	1,530	1,546	1,552	1,574	1,583	1,598	1,611	1,629	1,655	1,657	1,674	1,677	1,692	1,698	1,730	1,753	1,769	1,720	1,697	1,733	1,753	1,777
Mining and quarrying	41	39	39	42	42	42	44	44	44	43	42	41	42	42	42	39	38	38	40	40	40	39	39	40
Manufacturing	187	188	191	192	199	198	203	207	211	214	209	210	216	224	227	230	242	249	255	260	255	266	276	285
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	49	51	52	46	49	52	55	60	62	55	56	55	56	58	56	53	58	58	69	61	58	60	62	64
Construction	189	191	195	203	208	212	217	223	226	229	288	309	322	326	334	336	344	348	355	364	358	374	380	389
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	612	617	618	629	631	635	649	657	670	679	627	635	647	664	682	694	700	706	706	699	682	695	702	707
Transportation and storage	166	168	170	171	173	175	177	179	181	184	179	182	183	184	185	197	198	201	203	199	196	200	200	203
Accommodation and food service activities	20	21	21	22	24	25	25	26	26	26	47	48	49	49	56	62	68	74	78	78	66	77	88	95
Information and communication	29	29	30	30	31	32	33	33	34	34	56	58	59	58	59	60	61	62	63	60	59	60	60	60
Financial and insurance activities	16	16	17	17	18	21	21	22	22	24	26	27	31	33	33	33	27	27	27	28	29	32	35	37
Real estate activities	78	79	82	83	84	82	83	84	85	86	70	71	75	79	86	90	88	89	91	88	84	85	86	85
Others	959	972	987	993	1,008	1,017	1,020	1,032	1,043	1,071	1,078	1,081	1,098	1,129	1,153	1,180	1,206	1,218	1,223	1,190	1,198	1,211	1,220	1,222
Underemployed ^d	...	...	...	...	...	399	414	434	453	979	1,022	745	821	828	843	864	885	907	929	924	922	933	940	948
Unemployed	515	477	439	401	349	318	291	281	262	260	258	251	243	237	238	244	253	252	254	252	369	311	293	286
Unemployment rate (%)	11.8	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.5
Labor force (% annual change)	0.8	-0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	-1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Labor force participation rate (%)	77.6	75.5	73.6	71.7	69.9	68.4	67.1	66.4	65.4	65.1	64.8	64.5	64.5	64.7	65.1	65.4	66.0	66.2	66.3	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.5
Male	82.7	80.6	78.6	76.7	74.5	73.1	72.1	71.4	69.9	68.5	67.8	67.5	67.8	68.0	68.3	68.5	69.5	69.7	69.7	70.4	70.1	70.0	69.6	69.3
Female	72.7	70.7	68.8	67.0	65.4	64.1	62.5	61.6	61.2	61.8	62.0	61.5	61.4	61.4	62.0	62.4	62.8	62.9	63.1	61.4	61.8	61.9	61.9	61.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^e calendar year (AZN million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	4,718	5,316	6,063	7,147	8,530	12,523	18,746	28,361	40,137	35,602	42,465	52,082	54,744	58,182	59,014	54,380	60,425	70,338	80,092	81,896	72,578	93,203	133,973	123,006
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	759	789	846	888	937	1,138	1,329	1,901	2,246	2,180	2,345	2,644	2,814	3,122	3,139	3,359	3,387	3,944	4,175	4,664	4,891	5,337	6,179	6,816
Mining and quarrying	1,305	1,576	1,751	1,968	2,477	5,284	9,534	15,219	21,165	15,090	19,482	24,980	23,570	22,790	20,222	14,370	18,557	24,039	31,041	28,847	19,248	32,650	60,143	41,082
Manufacturing	250	329	451	617	707	812	1,082	1,414	1,889	1,967	2,012	2,077	2,322	2,453	2,778	2,714	2,979	3,306	3,700	4,098	4,428	5,983	7,078	7,108
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	145	95	68	82	86	80	105	235	438	387	402	887	1,082	1,108	1,078	735	756	729	778	792	890	1,093	1,271	1,291
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						26	48	59	83	66	46	67	66	91	91	94	107	134	146	150	166	231	240	278
Construction	308	311	528	802	1,062	1,127	1,446	1,825	2,800	2,554	3,440	4,141	5,508	6,754	7,454	6,500	6,339	6,751	6,183	6,099	5,719	5,543	6,489	7,600
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	296	393	453	507	603	760	1,006	1,401	2,198	2,381	2,725	3,284	3,654	4,149	4,652	5,388	6,252	7,290	7,667	8,186	8,367	9,340	10,952	12,333
Transportation and storage ^f	567	539	597	714	812	651	876	1,602	2,062	2,403	2,369	2,659	2,694	2,569	2,656	3,242	4,076	4,719	4,928	4,867	5,175	6,389	8,122	7,637
Accommodation and food service activities	19	21	24	33	52	71	101	160	303	344	443	757	897	1,069	1,269	1,313	1,424	1,665	1,834	1,980	829	1,176	2,036	2,685
Information and communication ^g						266	367	473	620	669	792	829	945	1,012	1,071	1,088	1,058	1,144	1,255	1,472	1,539	1,644	1,850	2,151

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-78	-140	-216	49	25	25	32	32	43	51	47	-46	49	-79	-78	43	39	396	378	-457	-624	693	886	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,218	2,542	2,067	3,101	4,191	6,359	11,689	16,968	20,752	30,176	20,056	23,522	27,948	29,609	27,634	25,486	20,142	27,437	34,318	41,461	35,551	29,423	48,976	...	
Exports of goods	40,966	...
Exports of services	8,010	...
Imports of goods and services	1,854	2,680	2,309	4,782	6,272	7,431	7,956	8,726	9,421	9,466	9,247	8,914	12,153	13,996	14,958	16,767	18,322	26,164	29,389	29,149	24,963	27,219	31,515	...	
Imports of goods	18,716	...
Imports of services	12,799	...
Statistical discrepancy	54	70	-263	-67	-350	97	-257	-689	-1,284	-3,189	-1,250	-2,755	-41	108	-134	-50	-10	-66	-0	-1,000	-	-	-	...	
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption ⁱ	10.0	9.4	8.0	9.7	11.2	13.2	14.5	17.0	17.4	8.5	10.8	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.1	10.3	1.7	0.8	4.6	5.9	-8.7	3.6	4.5	...	
Government final consumption	2.3	5.3	14.5	22.1	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	1.4	6.8	1.1	-3.9	2.2	3.4	4.0	0.8	...	
Gross capital formation	2.6	20.6	84.0	61.5	21.4	5.8	14.5	8.8	20.7	9.5	2.0	1.0	4.0	4.5	-1.7	-8.2	-19.0	1.2	-4.3	1.1	-7.3	-4.5	0.8	...	
Exports of goods and services	15.4	34.1	-6.3	19.6	39.6	52.8	48.3	36.1	7.4	14.3	9.1	2.0	-4.9	2.1	-1.9	-0.2	-2.0	-2.2	0.5	-4.3	-11.5	13.8	13.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	17.3	48.0	16.4	57.6	33.9	19.8	20.1	20.1	16.5	0.5	12.4	1.5	-3.1	1.1	-2.1	8.4	-3.2	-0.8	-0.2	-3.2	-17.1	3.0	13.5	...	
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation	975	1,099	2,096	3,800	4,947	5,201	5,598	6,105	7,503	6,746	7,669	10,556	12,217	14,928	16,235	15,179	15,518	17,148	16,122	16,631	17,176	15,918	16,082	...	
Gross national saving	945	1,258	1,377	1,860	2,349	4,972	8,452	12,866	20,046	14,371	18,995	24,371	24,235	24,931	24,220	15,293	13,656	20,416	25,749	23,401	17,106	30,321	56,338	...	
Gross domestic saving	964	1,321	1,497	1,976	2,669	5,943	10,190	16,148	23,307	16,419	21,129	27,402	27,374	27,819	25,775	16,804	17,197	21,856	28,347	25,691	16,617	31,474	60,281	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-85	-135	-189	-247	-505	-1,428	-2,244	-4,145	-4,125	-2,628	-2,543	-3,563	-3,099	-2,894	-1,692	-1,739	-3,631	-2,659	-3,841	-3,155	-459	-1,935	-8,984	...	
Net current transfers from abroad ^l	65	71	68	132	185	457	506	862	863	580	409	532	-39	5	137	228	91	1,220	1,243	865	948	781	5,041	...	
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	20.4	24.9	24.7	27.6	31.3	47.5	54.4	56.9	58.1	46.1	49.8	52.6	50.0	47.8	43.7	30.9	28.5	31.1	35.4	31.4	22.9	33.8	45.0	...	
Gross national saving	20.0	23.7	22.7	26.0	27.5	39.7	45.1	45.4	49.9	40.4	44.7	46.8	44.3	42.8	41.0	28.1	22.6	29.0	32.1	28.6	23.6	32.5	42.1	...	
Gross capital formation	20.7	20.7	34.6	53.2	58.0	41.5	29.9	21.5	18.7	18.9	18.1	20.3	22.3	25.7	27.5	27.9	25.7	24.4	20.1	20.3	23.7	17.1	12.0	...	
At Current Market Prices (AZN)																									
Per capita GDP	593	662	748	873	1,030	1,494	2,208	3,297	4,604	4,033	4,753	5,753	5,966	6,258	6,268	5,707	6,270	7,226	8,156	8,246	7,258	9,279	13,271	12,115	
Per capita GNI	583	645	724	843	970	1,324	1,944	2,815	4,131	3,735	4,468	5,359	5,628	5,947	6,088	5,524	5,893	6,953	7,765	7,929	7,212	9,086	12,381	...	
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5,273	5,708	6,236	7,276	8,680	13,245	20,982	33,049	48,851	44,292	52,906	65,953	69,680	74,161	75,240	53,076	37,867	40,867	47,112	48,174	42,693	54,825	78,807	72,356	
GNI	5,178	5,563	6,042	7,025	8,167	11,735	18,470	28,219	43,831	41,023	49,738	61,441	65,735	70,472	73,083	51,379	35,591	39,322	44,853	46,319	42,423	53,687	73,523	...	
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per capita GDP	653	700	758	876	1,034	1,558	2,437	3,789	5,527	4,950	5,843	7,190	7,496	7,875	7,891	5,501	3,881	4,147	4,740	4,851	4,269	5,458	7,806	7,094	
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	55.8	61.5	64.7	68.3	69.5	78.5	78.6	79.9	83.0	88.2	86.4	91.6	95.5	98.3	94.7	100.8	104.5	110.8	116.8	126.0	127.6	131.2	133.8	...	
Mining; previous year = 100	101.1	105.9	102.4	101.4	102.3	141.5	144.7	129.1	105.3	112.5	101.2	91.6	95.8	100.7	97.9	102.0	99.3	96.1	100.2	100.4	93.9	101.4	97.7	97.5*	
Manufacturing; previous year = 100	115.3	102.8	105.5	117.7	110.2	116.0	106.9	107.3	106.6	92.3	109.4	107.1	105.4	105.8	102.2	107.0	101.0	98.0	108.0	111.5	110.6	119.6	104.3	109.8*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ENERGY annual values																								
Coal ^k (t '000)																								
Production	11.0	24.0	71.0	21.0	26.0	12.0	67.0	84.7	169.0	127.2	396.4	268.6	231.0	223.0	251.9	254.8	206.6	226.9	244.0	238.4	196.9	256.2	210.5	231.6*
Exports	11.0	23.0	71.0	19.0	23.0	10.0	61.0	82.7	161.3	119.9	389.9	262.5	192.9	214.7	286.7	263.9	172.7	257.3	227.8	223.4	179.6	281.5	165.1	232.1
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.2
Consumption	-	-	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	2.0	7.8	7.3	6.6	4.2	4.2	2.9	1.4	0.1	2.0	2.8	5.8	3.2	4.3	2.5	3.9	2.6
Crude petroleum (t '000)																								
Production	14,017	14,909	15,334	15,381	15,548	22,214	32,268	42,598	44,514	50,416	50,838	45,626	43,375	43,457	42,076	41,628	41,050	38,688	38,814	37,501	34,532	34,580	32,646	30,190*
Exports	5,638	8,462	8,881	8,997	9,048	14,296	24,820	34,780	36,858	44,332	44,508	39,029	36,757	36,708	35,227	35,110	34,972	32,845	32,651	31,238	28,374	28,096	26,649	23,521
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	673	1,918
Consumption ^l	8,311	6,344	6,369	6,344	6,385	7,481	7,552	7,503	7,366	6,055	6,174	6,346	6,216	6,576	6,721	6,496	6,011	5,888	6,102	6,205	5,919	6,640	6,292	9,049
Natural gas (m ³ million)																								
Production	5,642	5,535	5,144	5,128	4,995	5,732	6,080	10,832	16,337	16,325	16,673	16,361	17,242	17,895	18,827	19,236	18,718	18,186	19,207	24,514	26,487	32,578	34,956	36,414*
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	1,824	5,260	5,867	6,187	6,817	6,617	7,308	8,093	8,145	8,049	8,857	9,912	11,833	13,840	19,078	22,635	23,249
Imports	293	3,337	3,935	4,079	4,798	4,683	4,431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298	2,110	1,798	-	-	-	-	1,554	2,332
Consumption ^l	5,472	8,319	8,454	8,725	9,201	9,504	9,590	8,618	10,089	8,616	8,215	8,997	9,407	9,449	10,056	10,282	10,356	10,073	10,462	11,798	11,968	12,413	13,437	15,120
Electricity (kWh billion)																								
Production ^m	18.7	19.0	18.7	21.3	21.7	22.9	24.5	21.8	21.6	18.9	18.7	20.3	23.0	23.4	24.7	24.7	25.0	24.3	25.2	26.1	25.8	27.9	29.0	26.6*
Exports	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.0	3.2
Imports	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Consumption ^l	16.4	17.1	16.3	18.4	19.0	20.0	21.7	18.0	17.8	14.4	14.4	15.5	19.0	19.6	20.9	21.6	21.6	20.9	21.7	22.5	22.7	24.1	24.0	24.0
PRICE INDEXES period averages; previous year = 100																								
Consumer (national)	101.8	101.5	102.8	102.2	106.7	109.6	108.3	116.7	120.8	101.5	105.7	107.9	101.1	102.4	101.4	104.0	112.4	112.9	102.3	102.6	102.8	106.7	113.9	108.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.4	116.9	129.2	98.3	107.5	110.6	100.7	102.0	100.7	104.8	113.7	117.2	102.0	103.3	104.6	108.2	120.1	109.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.0	102.2	113.3	103.3	100.4	105.6	106.0	107.8	109.3	149.1	140.5	98.1	96.0	114.9	112.8	107.6	106.7	104.5
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.6	106.7	111.3	104.6	102.0	103.6	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.7	113.7	115.9	102.1	101.1	101.5	102.8	107.8	106.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.7	164.6	101.2	117.9	115.3	105.2	102.1	100.4	101.3	99.8	106.9	119.6	104.4	99.9	101.5	115.7	113.6	103.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.5	104.4	118.0	106.0	102.4	101.4	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.3	105.1	109.5	102.2	101.6	101.2	104.5	112.7	110.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.8	107.9	109.2	108.1	108.9	101.0	101.7	101.7	101.7	99.6	103.4	107.9	100.8	101.3	101.7	103.6	108.8	105.5
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.3	119.0	108.2	101.4	100.7	105.6	102.0	101.8	103.2	100.8	103.7	103.5	107.9	109.9	100.2	103.1	104.1	115.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.2	108.1	110.6	104.8	97.2	107.7	94.0	96.8	87.4	100.0	100.0	99.8	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.6	102.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.7	106.2	111.1	102.7	101.3	100.4	102.8	99.9	98.7	105.3	108.8	107.6	100.9	101.7	100.6	101.4	103.3	107.5
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.0	109.8	122.3	110.4	102.5	101.8	102.6	102.2	101.9	99.9	101.8	104.1	101.0	100.7	100.9	102.1	104.7	106.1
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.5	112.4	117.5	105.3	104.0	102.7	101.3	101.3	101.2	102.0	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.2	101.0	104.4	117.3	111.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	109.7	116.0	104.5	105.2	104.0	101.4	130.9	100.6	97.4	113.5	110.0	101.5	101.3	102.0	104.2	110.6	109.0
Producer	...	103.3	99.4	117.2	113.5	117.3	110.1	117.6	123.4	80.6	130.5	133.5	104.5	96.1	94.9	69.4	127.5	136.8	126.0	103.2	75.2	169.6	184.3	89.0
Implicit GDP deflator	112.5	102.5	103.2	106.0	108.4	116.1	111.3	121.0	127.8	81.2	113.6	122.6	102.9	100.4	98.7	91.2	114.7	116.2	112.2	99.8	92.5	121.6	137.3	90.8
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.6	8.3	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.7	7.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	4.0	12.4	12.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	6.7	13.9	8.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	16.9	29.2	-1.7	7.5	10.6	0.7	2.0	0.7	4.8	13.7	17.2	2.0	3.3	4.6	8.2	20.1	9.8
Producer price index	...	3.3	-0.6	17.2	13.5	17.3	10.1	17.6	23.4	-19.4	30.5	33.5	4.5	-3.9	-5.1	-30.6	27.5	36.8	26.0	3.2	-24.8	69.6	84.3	-11.0
Implicit GDP deflator	12.5	2.5	3.2	6.0	8.4	16.1	11.3	21.0	27.8	-18.8	13.6	22.6	2.9	0.4	-1.3	-8.8	14.7	16.2	12.2	-0.2	-7.5	21.6	37.3	-9.2

Azerbaijan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Gross operating balance	-49	-23	-22	-14	7	-86	79	-80	12,389	6,390	11,061	14,111	10,476	11,348	10,493	5,161	4,721	5,086	14,542	16,390	3,849	10,192	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	31	29	46	91	112	248	926	2,010	4,549	3,701	4,507	7,416	7,361	8,773	7,852	6,679	3,242	3,771	6,915	11,296	5,889	5,705	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,559	3,701	4,511	7,424	7,369	8,790	7,863	6,678	3,232	3,246	5,339	7,112	5,666	5,671	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527	1,574	544	94	-	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,628	103	-	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-9	0	-5	-8	-8	-17	-11	0	10	-2	2	12	26	34	...	...
Expenditure	795	837	978	1,325	1,614	2,389	4,716	8,096	12,035	11,956	13,402	17,068	19,567	21,017	21,001	20,214	19,822	23,542	24,186	30,158	29,553	31,005	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-80	-52	-68	-104	-105	-334	-847	-2,089	7,840	2,689	6,554	6,694	3,115	2,575	2,641	-1,518	1,479	1,315	7,627	5,095	-2,039	4,487	...	...
Primary balance	-58	-35	-55	-93	-96	-325	-834	-2,060	7,872	2,768	6,594	6,864	3,205	2,732	2,725	-1,306	2,093	1,810	8,396	5,729	-1,451	5,113	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	27	7,833	2,563	6,607	6,412	3,039	1,634	3,347	-2,098	746	159	5,669	3,030	-2,936	4,932	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,607	6,412	3,039	1,634	3,286	-2,169	-402	-926	5,741	131	1,024	1,496	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	72	1,148	1,085	-72	2,900	-3,960	3,436	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	31	-6	-126	53	-283	-76	-941	706	-531	-714	-1,154	-1,639	-190	662	445	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	-52	106	-109	45	-470	987	-91	-54	-10	-23	-16	13	795	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-80	-74	-52	-173	-122	-471	-282	-440	-660	-1,144	-1,616	-174	649	-350	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	15.1	14.7	15.0	17.1	17.7	16.4	20.6	21.2	49.5	41.1	47.0	45.6	41.4	40.5	40.1	34.4	35.3	35.3	39.7	43.0	37.9	38.1	...	...
Taxes	12.2	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.0	16.3	18.4	16.6	14.3	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.3	15.7	14.7	13.3	13.1	14.3	17.3	13.4	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	7.3	8.7	7.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	...	...
Expenditure	16.8	15.7	16.1	18.5	18.9	19.1	25.2	28.5	30.0	33.6	31.6	32.8	35.7	36.1	35.6	37.2	32.8	33.5	30.2	36.8	40.7	33.3	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	-2.7	-4.5	-7.4	19.5	7.6	15.4	12.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	-2.8	2.4	1.9	9.5	6.2	-2.8	4.8	...	...
Primary balance	-1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	-2.6	-4.4	-7.3	19.6	7.8	15.5	13.2	5.9	4.7	4.6	-2.4	3.5	2.6	10.5	7.0	-2.0	5.5	...	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	764	808	932	1,235	1,502	2,141	3,790	6,086	12,035	11,956	13,402	17,068	19,567	21,017	21,001	20,209	19,807	23,551	24,236	26,529	30,738	31,005	...	...
General public services	52	61	72	98	123	168	403	469	940	777	1,383	1,810	2,704	2,152	3,474	3,364	2,629	2,637	3,886	4,868	4,766	4,845	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,324	1,187	1,189	1,349	1,405	1,490	1,522	1,707	2,084	2,513	2,693	3,004	3,488	4,288	...	...
Public order and safety	74	85	95	121	156	206	279	431	552	672	694	738	965	1,086	1,145	1,149	1,279	1,336	1,516	1,714	2,164	2,287	...	...
Economic affairs	71	86	117	214	255	405	1,185	2,258	4,973	4,144	4,777	7,162	7,386	9,077	8,074	7,176	5,319	9,258	7,800	7,781	6,622	6,045	...	...
Environmental protection	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	10	11	11	12	13	14	15	4	24	15	17	14	240	465	...	...
Housing and community amenities	19	16	20	29	36	40	62	92	191	224	216	333	462	432	451	418	476	301	444	345	261	217	...	...
Health	41	42	45	55	74	115	162	257	358	414	439	507	623	633	685	728	729	732	735	905	1,697	1,378	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	164	175	198	249	283	303	281	698	264	313	351	359	372	...	...
Education	182	186	191	235	294	373	479	723	1,024	1,201	1,231	1,327	1,514	1,496	1,617	1,671	1,871	1,842	2,049	2,280	2,882	3,095	...	...
Social protection	139	146	190	214	237	305	342	595	2,250	2,742	2,908	3,633	4,246	4,354	3,714	3,710	4,698	4,653	4,784	5,268	8,260	8,013	...	...
Others ^f	186	184	202	269	328	528	878	1,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.3	...	...
Health	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.5	...	...
Social protection	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	5.6	7.7	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.5	6.3	6.8	7.8	6.6	6.0	6.4	11.4	8.6	...	...

Azerbaijan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	21.5	58.9	87.0	116.9	146.9	151.6	180.2	74.9	172.8	265.7	306.5	864.7	948.7	1,586.6	1,565.7	1,585.1	1,330.2	1,771.8	2,123.1	1,463.0	1,298.1	1,703.5	1,103.8	1,188.8	
Interest on long-term debt	37.1	22.5	14.4	17.0	19.7	26.9	38.9	78.6	89.6	67.2	78.3	234.9	304.8	320.6	277.1	293.9	402.7	447.0	552.2	584.9	554.2	443.3	496.7	734.1	
Interest on short-term debt	5.2	5.2	3.7	2.9	3.6	6.5	14.5	70.3	44.7	12.4	15.2	1.4	27.3	22.5	26.9	27.4	32.2	18.7	22.2	17.9	5.7	...	13.7	...	
Average terms of new commitments																									
Interest rate (% per annum)	5.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	3.0	4.5	5.5	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.8	3.4	1.0	3.9	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	...	
Maturity (years)	19.7	33.4	34.8	32.3	22.3	20.4	23.1	17.2	18.2	23.4	13.7	14.4	13.8	18.7	13.2	10.8	12.0	17.3	16.0	12.5	12.8	9.7	4.5	...	
Grace period (years)	3.7	9.9	10.3	8.4	5.5	5.1	6.7	3.9	4.8	6.0	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.1	7.9	1.8	5.9	4.6	0.7	1.9	4.2	2.9	3.8	...	
Grant element (%)	8.1	46.8	54.7	43.4	23.7	20.7	9.1	-4.5	12.3	32.5	20.3	21.3	19.0	35.0	12.5	20.5	5.8	12.7	19.3	11.4	25.5	21.6	-5.6	...	
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																									
Air Pollution and Climate																									
Carbon dioxide emissions ^x (t '000)	27,687	26,397	26,178	28,569	28,312	30,043	30,488	27,628	30,448	25,496	24,312	27,282	30,111	30,940	32,243	31,773	32,239	31,957	32,728	35,521	34,305	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	2,393	2,576	2,699	2,788	2,928	2,997	3,139	3,149	3,353	3,388	3,360	3,462	3,566	3,616	3,707	4,098	4,048	3,962	4,264	4,478	4,794	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	8,004	8,500	8,630	8,832	8,996	10,256	12,036	14,033	15,466	16,228	16,320	15,694	15,794	16,101	15,913	15,854	15,763	15,381	15,706	16,038	15,733	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^y (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	12,248	12,351	12,008	5,759	5,835	6,642	3,757	-90	-843	-249	-54	1,115	1,883	1,679	1,716	-1,163	-514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	38,179	37,597	37,660	40,372	40,448	43,538	45,922	45,086	49,561	45,423	44,321	46,785	49,834	51,038	52,263	52,142	52,488	51,758	53,176	56,537	55,352	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^z (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	2.29	1.77	2.12	1.21	0.91	0.58	0.51	0.94	1.02	0.75	0.58	0.62	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.94	0.57	0.36	0.56	0.56	0.45	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^z (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.81	0.72	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.49	0.37	0.27	0.26	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	33.9	33.6	31.4	29.9	29.7	28.8	27.5	27.0	24.6	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	36.1	35.7	33.4	31.9	31.5	30.6	29.2	28.7	26.2	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980 (°C)	1.1	1.4	1.4	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^{aa}	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																									
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)
Policies and Programs																									
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 (index)
Proportion of local government that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	4.6	5.1	5.6	3.1	2.4	4.7	3.7	5.9	3.8	1.7	8.3	19.9	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.3	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	14.1	13.4	12.4	11.8	11.3	9.4	6.9	5.2	5.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; AZN = Azerbaijan manats; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board;

GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kt = kiloton; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households;

PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Azerbaijan

- a Data refer to midyear estimates calculated from beginning-of-the-year population from the State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan.
- b According to the State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan, data for 2019 onward is recalculated based on the final results of the 2019 population census, with the exception of the population living in areas where the Russian peacekeeping contingent is temporarily deployed.
- c Data are based on the results of the 2009 population census and on the International Labour Organization's methodology. For 2015 onward, data are based on the recommendations of the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- d Refers to time-related underemployment.
- e For 2000–2009, estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). From 2010, transition to the 2008 SNA began, although a global revision of the GDP and sectoral accounts series according to the 2008 SNA has yet to be fully implemented.
- f For 2000–2004, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- g For 2000–2004, combined with transportation and storage.
- h For 2010 onward, the volume of financial intermediation services indirectly measured has been distributed by type of economic activity.
- i Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- j Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- k Refers to petroleum coke.
- l Excludes losses.
- m Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- n Includes term deposits in national currency and deposits in foreign currency.
- o Refers to net claims on government, including state-owned enterprises.
- p Excludes banks.
- q For 2000–2007, data are based on the State Budget. For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- r Includes expenditures on defense and other services not elsewhere classified.
- s For 2005 onward, data are sourced from balance-of-payments statistics.
- t Compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- u Includes oil bonuses.
- v Includes debt securities.
- w Calculated as the sum of current account balance, capital account, and net errors and omissions minus financial account.
- x Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- y Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- z Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- aa Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population	State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan (SSC). Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication.
Labor Force	SSC. Official communication, 18 March 2024; past communication.
National Accounts	SSC. Official communication, 9 April 2024; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2024).
Mining	} SSC. Official communication, 18 March 2024; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	SSC. Official communication, 18 March 2024; past communication.
Price Indexes	SSC. Official communication, 18 March 2024; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Central Bank of the Republic of Azerbaijan (CBA). Official communication, 29 March 2024; past communication.

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Government Finance	For 2000–2007: SSC. Official communication, 25 May 2019; past communication. For 2008–2021: Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Azerbaijan. Official communication, 17 February 2023; past communication.
Expenditure	} For 2000–2007: Asian Development Bank estimates. For 2008–2021: Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Azerbaijan. Official communication, 17 February 2023; past communication.
Net lending/Net borrowing	
Primary balance	
External Trade	For 2000–2004: SSC. Official communication, 24 April 2009; past communication. For 2005–2023: CBA. Official communication, 29 March 2024; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
Balance of Payments	CBA. Official communication, 29 March 2024; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).