

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION																								
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.6
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Population (% annual change)	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.3	2.4
Urban population ^a (% of total population)	...	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.3	86.4	86.5	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.3	87.4
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																								
Employed	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,691	12,946	13,241	13,529	13,471	13,690	14,091	14,553
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	312	326	334	325	348	322	298	305
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	220	228	256	260	265	286	298	311
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	904	879	916	885	860	887	843	901
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142	153	155	148	165	161	
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,136	1,161	1,169	1,164	1,133	1,232	1,306
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,605	1,621	1,636	1,646	1,617	1,614	1,667	1,701
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	616	633	639	656	628	648	695	720
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	845	866	876	904	781	843	916	912
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	207	216	220	205	192	184	195	189
Financial and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	428	441	444	474	498	543	545
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	211	206	212	210	210	218	221	210
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,413	5,538	5,695	5,970	5,911	6,206	6,491	6,756
Underemployed	594	627	616	699	699	699	691	678	675	852	830	818	850	892	987	1,056	1,082	1,105	1,108	1,118	1,397	1,105	863	921
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	725	703	699	867	704	524	536
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.4	5.1	3.7	3.7
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	1.6	2.9	3.3
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.8	64.7	65.6	66.4	66.7
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	69.6	70.2	70.6	70.8
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.9	60.4	60.9	60.1	61.1	62.3	62.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin ^c at current market prices	662,674	707,402	756,446	803,108	864,089	925,442	999,585	1,089,023	1,179,629	1,261,441	1,304,381	1,418,651	1,500,852	1,537,445	1,599,695	1,624,733	1,658,936	1,759,378	1,844,528	1,950,042	1,984,598	2,088,901	2,333,221	2,561,228
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,612	24,737	29,842	23,189	26,455	26,707	27,299	24,024	27,628	29,027	28,753	32,520	34,035	35,135	35,519	38,592	39,885	47,573	45,322	41,206	39,876	48,050	62,426	61,044
Mining and quarrying	28,068	35,467	36,649	36,662	34,496	46,516	65,987	77,008	83,781	115,293	95,986	132,029	134,450	118,276	134,035	107,939	96,831	133,477	150,340	191,864	203,552	224,142	316,846	344,351
Manufacturing	76,557	77,647	79,760	87,170	93,957	95,554	98,767	101,053	108,454	106,557	104,194	104,486	105,762	101,547	101,819	102,283	100,914	102,042	106,493	109,112	111,536	115,298	125,827	138,018
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	16,333	17,661	19,096	20,326	21,524	23,136	24,156	25,045	26,522	27,824	30,389	34,298	38,609	43,706	43,158	41,830	41,125	44,055	46,517	47,846	46,818	46,136	44,860	47,963
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																								
Construction	41,732	36,409	43,105	48,926	56,842	62,624	67,132	76,402	83,282	91,495	97,785	105,438	117,089	123,707	129,968	132,732	131,458	133,468	141,697	144,022	141,909	145,372	153,706	170,488
Wholesale trade	31,698	32,632	35,712	39,900	42,623	44,421	46,071	48,810	53,606	53,787	56,193	59,605	62,743	64,766	64,416	64,518	66,361	68,593	69,592	71,008	74,191	81,309	84,200	101,200
Retail trade	32,449	33,883	37,118	39,219	41,945	43,987	46,140	51,140	55,736	58,236	59,693	63,682	68,453	69,847	70,123	71,264	73,693	75,401	76,872	79,319	82,253	90,739	94,378	108,445
Transportation and storage	30,911	32,255	34,402	37,181	40,571	44,810	47,079	54,643	58,250	59,116	61,021	65,747	71,868	75,251	75,529	78,340	80,200	83,149	85,575	89,391	88,829	85,989	95,272	113,579
Accommodation and food service activities	17,152	18,150	18,401	18,803	20,708	22,088	23,398	24,960	26,924	28,749	30,615	32,888	35,006	36,122	36,758	38,548	40,376	41,192	42,466	44,227	38,759	40,633	43,456	58,099
Information and communication	25,020	26,563	27,759	29,118	31,035	32,861	33,159	35,325	37,738	39,249	42,012	41,983	42,608	42,823	43,620	44,371	44,853	44,375	45,819	44,523	45,224	46,519	50,625	54,034
Financial and insurance activities	52,180	54,764	56,336	58,533	62,046	67,312	74,018	84,072	89,709	98,270	101,282	106,397	110,551	116,082	120,337	128,545	132,343	136,552	141,465	146,198	147,422	153,717	161,035	178,743
Real estate activities	66,868	70,073	74,772	80,343	84,312	91,252	98,350	108,711	120,635	130,258	138,841	146,497	160,404	171,494	181,379	190,234	199,997	210,600	219,751	229,084	235,062	243,490	257,141	271,811
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,852	36,688	39,094	42,047	46,190	50,580	55,627	63,473	71,103	77,804	83,670	90,534	98,979	104,383	103,763	106,376	108,210	117,424	124,738	131,930	139,683	147,635	165,312	183,501
Administrative and support service activities	15,546	17,969	20,122	22,496	25,396	27,905	30,002	34,847	38,552	37,357	40,588	45,971	48,000	47,607	50,410	53,179	53,777	56,745	62,579	67,863	68,266	66,531	75,694	82,683

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At Chained Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2021/2022 market prices	1,283,623	1,309,618	1,361,736	1,403,823	1,463,125	1,509,274	1,550,859	1,609,379	1,667,095	1,698,646	1,736,467	1,778,298	1,847,979	1,896,141	1,945,581	1,988,419	2,043,680	2,091,067	2,151,841	2,198,775	2,191,416	2,237,695	2,333,221	2,406,521
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	42,690	44,384	45,804	35,941	45,154	47,090	48,459	41,124	44,490	52,177	51,794	53,561	54,054	53,594	54,190	54,987	51,066	55,858	54,310	48,589	43,862	53,945	62,426	64,895
Mining and quarrying	134,426	145,155	146,112	146,278	141,991	150,343	153,092	167,060	172,255	178,936	193,206	195,601	209,575	229,309	253,452	272,540	289,829	292,523	306,743	320,937	333,814	323,912	316,846	320,905
Manufacturing	119,445	122,204	125,572	130,811	132,689	131,499	130,732	133,272	138,580	131,356	131,959	131,474	132,971	128,587	127,432	125,468	122,704	122,002	124,736	123,490	120,742	122,459	125,827	123,976
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	35,788	36,489	37,014	37,066	37,183	37,580	38,243	38,612	38,824	40,675	41,286	42,214	42,285	42,633	41,480	42,232	43,434	43,488	44,397	44,551	43,094	43,909	44,860	45,243
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	79,634	68,418	76,998	89,762	97,283	102,141	108,767	114,825	123,045	128,509	129,329	133,101	148,490	153,491	160,714	156,887	154,420	149,498	156,804	155,673	149,106	148,600	153,706	158,599
Wholesale trade	48,784	48,753	50,176	52,527	55,180	57,061	58,962	60,252	62,238	62,933	64,771	64,526	68,346	71,140	70,059	72,299	74,831	78,966	79,743	80,555	79,771	83,339	84,200	86,339
Retail trade	46,507	48,356	51,421	53,929	57,007	59,925	60,741	64,802	69,064	68,953	70,145	71,712	74,162	76,460	77,453	80,248	82,946	84,142	86,474	87,192	87,095	91,691	94,378	95,695
Transportation and storage	56,772	59,115	61,208	64,778	67,373	71,421	73,563	77,722	82,094	81,840	83,228	85,652	89,237	92,357	92,180	92,498	94,566	97,389	99,512	100,812	94,565	86,151	95,272	109,067
Accommodation and food service activities	31,513	32,694	32,752	33,836	35,259	37,047	38,050	38,853	38,915	38,168	37,772	38,614	39,892	39,707	40,183	41,850	43,713	43,973	45,018	45,398	41,106	42,742	43,456	52,876
Information and communication	19,367	20,107	20,767	22,079	23,064	23,712	24,648	26,337	27,912	28,402	29,051	30,008	30,499	30,534	31,931	34,287	37,107	38,064	41,422	42,960	43,463	45,227	50,625	56,881
Financial and insurance activities	77,324	76,604	81,032	82,781	88,594	93,132	96,939	109,104	112,775	111,811	114,003	116,910	121,861	126,639	130,001	136,083	139,723	143,258	144,395	148,085	149,301	155,058	161,035	163,261
Real estate activities ^f	153,493	158,968	162,544	168,746	173,405	179,611	185,258	184,726	185,207	191,377	193,556	197,648	203,292	208,313	213,790	216,061	224,412	233,484	236,879	242,257	246,004	250,561	257,141	260,764
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	62,038	68,948	72,282	73,553	77,233	78,511	81,569	84,258	87,370	92,427	98,394	106,160	111,174	116,010	116,106	118,221	122,710	130,529	137,378	143,557	147,601	152,610	165,312	170,295
Administrative and support service activities	39,758	42,860	45,469	45,716	45,725	47,667	50,641	52,799	56,465	52,721	52,107	55,439	55,137	54,722	57,816	59,273	60,843	62,794	66,983	71,436	70,065	67,826	75,694	80,803
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	67,102	68,720	71,792	71,411	72,836	75,415	76,936	80,598	81,052	85,878	86,192	88,592	91,561	92,631	95,238	95,670	99,417	100,010	101,673	105,722	110,583	114,398	118,337	120,238
Education	67,100	68,447	69,971	71,364	72,712	74,071	75,027	76,720	78,660	81,342	83,586	84,627	86,302	87,440	89,406	91,482	93,815	94,907	96,362	98,705	99,787	102,974	104,894	106,614
Human health and social work activities	63,021	66,610	70,550	73,582	76,903	79,842	82,820	84,602	89,995	95,466	100,291	102,264	105,271	109,921	115,526	120,917	124,823	131,096	138,911	149,435	155,661	166,168	176,558	184,450
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8,440	8,837	8,891	9,270	9,932	10,476	10,620	11,417	11,649	12,627	12,708	13,049	13,374	13,365	13,916	14,123	14,656	14,831	15,217	16,095	14,618	14,213	15,975	17,150
Other service activities	24,762	26,121	26,421	27,683	28,931	28,368	28,235	28,837	29,419	30,220	30,224	30,555	31,962	30,966	32,246	32,932	33,726	34,110	34,802	36,024	33,268	32,398	34,134	36,901
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,179,386	1,207,740	1,255,770	1,292,206	1,347,520	1,391,446	1,430,224	1,485,001	1,541,036	1,574,217	1,611,800	1,651,301	1,718,652	1,764,572	1,813,245	1,855,489	1,903,379	1,948,170	2,007,063	2,054,762	2,052,766	2,092,738	2,180,676	2,254,953
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	104,993	102,526	106,635	112,105	116,187	118,574	121,420	125,209	126,945	125,345	125,296	127,616	129,735	131,840	132,342	132,861	140,169	142,790	144,700	144,007	138,676	144,976	152,545	150,588
Statistical discrepancy ^g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	979
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI ^h	1,070,530	1,096,917	1,145,163	1,182,833	1,249,297	1,298,086	1,357,290	1,420,020	1,493,386	1,553,090	1,568,081	1,667,446	1,752,194	1,770,069	1,799,778	1,807,942	1,813,414	1,901,003	1,955,990	2,019,638	2,045,644	2,160,587	2,245,059	2,301,694
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	3.9	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.3	2.1	4.3	3.0
Agriculture	6.9	4.0	3.2	-21.5	25.6	4.3	2.9	-15.1	8.2	17.3	-0.7	3.4	0.9	-0.9	1.1	1.5	-7.1	9.4	-2.8	-10.5	-9.7	23.0	15.7	4.0
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2021/2022 market prices	1,283,623	1,309,618	1,361,736	1,403,823	1,463,125	1,509,274	1,550,859	1,609,379	1,667,095	1,698,646	1,736,467	1,778,298	1,847,979	1,896,141	1,945,581	1,988,419	2,043,680	2,091,067	2,151,841	2,198,775	2,191,416	2,237,695	2,333,221	2,406,521
Final consumption expenditure	846,046	871,145	897,792	932,958	980,674	1,021,668	1,054,892	1,104,886	1,153,311	1,167,639	1,203,067	1,248,974	1,287,916	1,308,070	1,335,815	1,369,516	1,412,924	1,456,327	1,499,417	1,537,209	1,531,194	1,570,693	1,649,799	1,714,806
Household final consumption	614,798	635,199	654,083	682,103	718,335	750,947	775,640	816,606	855,833	858,425	888,540	924,548	951,180	969,396	991,533	1,017,631	1,044,204	1,069,577	1,098,983	1,116,707	1,079,605	1,089,439	1,136,042	1,192,814
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	232,746	237,118	245,008	251,799	263,120	271,154	279,668	288,279	297,176	309,486	314,585	324,402	336,739	338,664	344,253	351,841	368,731	386,808	400,507	420,625	451,659	481,265	513,757	521,992
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	265,860	244,740	267,073	300,637	326,898	346,822	375,516	392,487	426,879	433,384	440,961	456,837	509,846	524,589	514,680	495,680	477,623	477,433	500,543	494,269	482,774	501,711	537,111	552,175
Public	44,647	45,389	48,427	50,784	53,317	59,303	64,382	68,263	73,736	78,358	97,218	93,747	92,544	90,393	85,952	80,996	85,607	98,230	102,077	106,621	106,269	110,497	116,661	123,568
Private	221,752	199,801	219,110	250,344	274,033	288,167	311,845	324,978	353,959	355,719	343,229	362,921	417,622	434,797	429,473	415,470	392,536	379,326	398,614	387,684	376,469	391,173	420,450	428,608
Changes in inventories	3,295	2,976	1,399	-2,044	6,899	9,568	-3,538	2,100	6,170	-6,423	-3,153	6,085	7,407	25	-4,552	1,273	1,078	2,264	4,185	-969	-9,051	6,770	12,911	10,393

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	318,604	346,139	344,439	346,176	350,777	362,912	373,756	389,293	404,939	414,744	434,279	437,973	458,134	482,440	511,740	546,993	581,967	613,889	639,106	664,065	652,456	596,080	593,271	633,270
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	168,743	167,098	169,352	191,702	217,580	244,777	265,487	293,002	335,447	322,995	345,425	381,450	424,560	427,521	415,072	421,376	420,003	442,043	472,782	473,851	445,575	430,167	459,869	502,783
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,340
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																								
Household final consumption	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.8	0.3	3.5	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.6	-3.3	0.9	4.3	5.0
Government final consumption	3.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	1.6	3.1	3.8	0.6	1.7	2.2	4.8	4.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	6.6	6.8	1.6
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.9	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.1	3.9	-1.7	-8.6	-0.5	6.7
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.5	10.4	14.5	-3.7	6.9	10.4	11.3	0.7	-2.9	1.5	-0.3	5.2	7.0	0.2	-6.0	-3.5	6.9	9.3
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation	173,955	165,483	184,629	208,302	233,855	254,098	274,935	299,503	337,411	345,185	349,313	375,365	415,901	428,436	427,392	426,625	421,288	424,010	452,536	453,600	441,877	475,379	550,022	609,950
Gross national saving	140,511	145,899	164,457	169,076	186,601	193,718	216,587	232,581	258,445	302,781	284,513	330,043	364,687	366,788	377,849	366,593	343,667	383,503	400,249	435,586	471,086	538,458	592,567	636,310
Gross domestic saving	159,676	166,091	184,661	191,541	210,657	229,000	256,419	281,632	307,342	348,731	337,314	390,037	413,406	408,417	422,936	402,609	383,625	433,070	459,177	501,856	517,126	564,186	683,422	747,157
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,488	-48,212	-44,331	-50,676	-56,989	-45,703	-38,328	-41,862	-33,172	-39,347	-48,195	-58,145	-65,534	-44,820	-22,697	-88,162	-108,551
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-1,020	-563	-685	-1,619	-2,125	-3,005	-3,016	-3,301	-3,225	-2,844	-611	-1,372	-783	-736	-1,220	-3,031	-2,693	-2,296
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving	24.1	23.5	24.4	23.8	24.4	24.7	25.7	25.9	26.1	27.6	25.9	27.5	27.5	26.6	26.4	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.9	25.7	26.1	27.0	29.3	29.2
Gross national saving	21.2	20.6	21.7	21.1	21.6	20.9	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	23.9	23.6	22.6	20.7	21.8	21.7	22.3	23.7	25.8	25.4	24.8
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.4	24.4	25.9	27.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.6	27.4	26.8	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.1	24.5	23.3	22.3	22.8	23.6	23.8
At Current Market Prices (A\$ '000)																								
Per capita GDP	35,031	36,962	39,024	40,968	43,586	46,171	49,218	52,801	56,137	58,746	59,663	63,991	66,648	67,064	68,672	68,736	69,175	72,163	74,513	77,563	77,779	81,515	90,553	97,435
Per capita GNI	34,022	35,928	37,966	39,816	42,346	44,461	47,307	50,450	53,843	56,681	57,345	61,420	64,618	65,392	66,875	67,333	67,534	70,186	72,164	74,956	76,022	80,629	87,131	93,346
At Current Prices (\$ million)																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	384,197	365,877	410,986	520,851	635,475	706,728	752,715	911,261	989,474	983,818	1,196,505	1,463,337	1,553,997	1,484,245	1,441,994	1,220,603	1,233,213	1,348,432	1,378,146	1,355,602	1,365,782	1,569,158	1,618,422	1,701,597
GNI	373,129	355,641	399,847	506,208	617,401	680,559	723,488	870,688	949,033	949,244	1,150,020	1,404,553	1,506,676	1,447,242	1,404,258	1,195,681	1,203,966	1,311,494	1,334,703	1,310,045	1,334,938	1,552,108	1,557,269	1,631,014
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per capita GDP	20,190	18,982	21,081	26,411	31,881	35,027	36,806	43,753	46,565	45,355	54,308	65,503	68,357	64,175	61,425	51,251	50,978	54,831	55,207	53,507	53,249	61,091	62,213	63,852
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	91.2	90.6	91.6	74.6	90.0	89.0	92.1	76.7	79.6	85.9	85.8	92.3	98.6	98.9	101.8	100.4	97.8	108.9	100.4	91.7	84.4	106.2	113.5	...
Mining; 2021–2022 = 100	40.6	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.2	44.5	45.3	49.4	50.6	52.7	57.2	57.8	61.8	68.1	76.3	83.2	90.5	92.3	96.8	101.5	105.6	102.5	100.0	101.1
Manufacturing; 2021–2022 = 100	94.9	97.1	99.8	104.0	105.5	104.5	103.9	105.9	110.1	104.4	104.9	104.5	105.7	102.2	101.3	99.7	97.5	97.0	99.1	98.1	96.0	97.3	100.0	98.5
ENERGY annual values																								
Crude petroleum ^{h,i} (t '000)																								
Production	32,220	34,262	32,525	30,120	26,413	23,487	20,414	23,963	22,207	23,645	23,129	22,000	20,650	18,244	17,320	16,392	15,820	13,875	13,294	15,730	18,557	16,694	16,803	14,546
Exports	17,955	20,678	20,585	18,017	15,072	13,529	11,202	13,730	13,739	14,265	15,535	16,888	14,997	13,555	12,742	13,031	11,946	11,011	11,210	12,676	14,541	13,784	14,478	14,061

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Imports	23,165	22,781	23,485	24,044	20,210	22,408	20,999	21,797	22,552	20,900	23,465	27,326	25,374	25,387	23,803	20,875	16,977	17,511	19,256	18,700	15,459	12,156	8,986	...	
Consumption	39,954	40,652	40,002	38,919	36,566	36,870	33,658	35,962	34,982	35,367	34,344	38,998	37,201	37,057	34,637	30,228	26,410	25,630	27,075	26,999	24,231	20,165	14,341	...	
Coal ^{i,j,k} (t '000)																									
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,762	437,041	443,002	449,938	460,454	451,635	413,671	416,474	399,781	
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,939	381,944	393,298	389,994	363,322	358,737	338,409	
Imports	...	...	...	82	42	106	147	114	66	49	44	165	71	27	48	126	31	104	228	181	296	142	105	...
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	63,478	67,187	69,274	70,218	71,414	70,059	71,398	66,127	62,307	60,077	58,358	55,260	55,913	59,261	61,141	62,211	60,962	57,831	55,578	52,926	...	
Natural gas ⁱ (m ³ million)																									
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	37,231	37,251	41,601	43,157	45,741	47,653	49,865	50,009	58,118	55,184	63,077	65,213	68,909	88,200	105,261	120,256	145,185	157,592	151,000	162,004	164,474	
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,885	83,900	101,729	107,772	105,300	113,206	110,882	
Imports	...	...	...	0	0	0	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	6,526	5,811	6,517	6,938	6,373	7,189	6,556	5,921	6,412	5,706	6,590	4,827	...
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,501	25,324	25,884	25,976	29,384	30,355	32,473	32,605	33,007	34,712	35,694	35,859	36,474	37,321	38,261	39,695	40,325	41,896	40,271	40,212	...	
Electricity ⁱ (kWh million)																									
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554	271,532	...	
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554	271,532	...	
Retail prices (A\$/L)																									
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.0
PRICE INDEXES period averages																									
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7	117.5	122.8	131.4	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^l	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3	113.2	117.0	126.9	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3	149.4	160.4	173.1	177.2	185.0	
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3	94.0	95.3	94.9	93.9	97.2	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2	121.5	121.9	121.1	127.6	140.0	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.4	102.1	107.7	113.3	121.5	
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6	135.7	139.2	143.2	148.2	154.4	
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1	105.8	105.4	105.8	119.0	125.8	
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5	81.7	78.7	76.9	76.4	77.4	
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3	105.8	106.9	107.8	111.0	119.1	
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5	134.1	136.6	138.8	142.8	149.9	
Restaurants and hotels ^m	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5	126.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5	126.7
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8	111.0	112.1	112.6	117.4	123.6	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2021/2022 = 100	51.6	54.0	55.6	57.2	59.1	61.3	64.5	67.7	70.8	74.3	75.1	79.8	81.2	81.1	82.2	81.7	81.2	84.1	85.7	88.7	90.6	93.4	100.0	106.4	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																									
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.4	7.0	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.4	8.4	
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.5	4.3	5.3	
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.9	1.2	6.2	1.8	-0.2	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	3.7	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	7.1	6.4	

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																								
Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	110.7	147.2	177.4	220.1	214.1	244.4	289.2	349.0	376.8	531.6	631.4	579.7	596.2	647.2	892.7	651.7	834.9	830.9
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368.4	1,610.0	1,773.4	1,873.5	1,978.8	2,106.9	2,239.5	2,474.4	2,674.3	2,892.1	3,053.6	3,177.3	3,319.4	3,923.0	4,175.4	4,599.5	4,545.9
Claims on central government (net) ¹⁾	4.0	-2.1	22.7	27.1	29.0	17.5	29.3	60.7	66.7	94.6	121.3	129.8	153.6	228.5	443.8	487.4	252.0
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	104.7	123.5	127.6	180.2	205.1	188.2	173.0	193.7	211.3	271.8	311.1	332.9	337.1	350.6	380.5	786.9	708.9	823.8	786.4
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	32.1	42.8	49.9	80.2	98.0	122.4	146.2	160.7	172.6	164.4	166.3	178.3	212.4	226.2	237.2	277.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.7	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	3.7	8.5	17.2	17.1	26.3
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	948.3	1,070.9	1,213.0	1,394.1	1,496.2	1,600.4	1,689.4	1,790.4	1,868.9	1,987.7	2,129.1	2,285.2	2,424.0	2,524.9	2,603.3	2,686.7	2,779.4	3,034.0	3,204.0
Broad money liabilities ²⁾	549.0	588.8	588.9	637.5	689.3	764.4	840.4	965.1	1,124.4	1,250.1	1,276.5	1,372.5	1,488.5	1,572.9	1,676.5	1,789.8	1,893.2	2,041.0	2,076.7	2,159.6	2,332.3	2,511.2	2,760.4	2,887.9
Currency outside depository corporations ³⁾	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9	39.8	45.1	46.3	47.6	51.1	54.4	57.6	62.8	67.8	70.9	73.4	76.2	86.5	93.6	100.1	101.3
Transferable deposits ⁴⁾	103.1	123.8	177.4	192.0	210.4	231.9	257.6	299.4	312.8	374.1	370.3	391.9	411.3	478.2	545.0	623.4	685.9	757.9	800.0	835.7	1,181.4	1,398.8	1,597.5	1,523.3
Other deposits ⁵⁾	227.9	248.1	222.1	257.5	275.8	300.4	332.9	389.2	481.1	568.0	638.0	731.9	824.0	852.8	879.0	890.9	929.6	982.3	998.5	1,038.4	903.8	837.7	877.0	1,028.0
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209.3	252.0	229.6	200.1	184.4	186.7	179.0	190.5	204.3	200.8	220.1	199.1	204.7	166.9	189.5	194.0	205.4
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.1	81.5	112.2	140.2	146.1	170.6	155.6	181.2	198.9	248.1	269.0	282.3	291.8	684.5	631.0	677.3	758.8
Money Supply (M3)⁶⁾ (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.0	13.7	10.1	8.9	10.1	16.4	19.0	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.8	1.9	4.0	8.5	7.7	9.9	-2.3
M3⁶⁾ (% of GDP at current market prices)	65.3	66.4	65.8	70.5	72.1	73.3	74.8	79.8	87.7	93.2	94.2	94.5	97.4	101.4	104.2	109.5	113.5	115.3	112.1	110.3	117.8	120.7	119.5	112.1
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings ⁷⁾	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.7	3.4	4.4	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.3	3.1	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.5
12 months	5.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.4	4.1	6.0	5.7	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	4.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																								
General Government																								
Revenue	243,999	256,197	262,556	285,779	310,250	335,235	362,948	388,646	419,924	418,362	419,200	447,311	483,488	515,761	537,501	554,508	575,970	607,720	655,246	694,040	681,658	728,022	831,291	923,808
Taxes	197,062	214,617	217,910	238,409	257,406	278,516	297,830	319,920	348,276	338,807	332,881	358,427	389,121	414,283	432,722	443,933	463,665	486,822	528,795	560,057	551,751	593,105	683,074	755,807
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	118,226	124,602	122,722	134,115	145,425	162,714	175,923	189,057	208,220	200,995	186,648	204,537	230,845	241,802	248,425	258,649	265,169	281,205	312,539	338,732	328,658	351,860	422,000	472,602
Payable by individuals	87,496	81,166	89,919	94,421	102,588	112,176	118,363	119,554	127,765	127,421	124,716	138,273	153,465	162,642	170,187	183,318	192,054	198,821	212,787	229,749	231,090	237,178	265,655	304,811
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	29,516	42,221	31,781	38,696	41,988	49,651	56,388	67,699	78,563	71,983	60,645	64,792	75,833	77,697	76,673	73,612	71,284	80,408	97,771	106,884	95,457	113,153	154,707	165,333
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,215	1,215	1,022	998	849	888	1,172	1,804	1,892	1,592	1,287	1,472	1,547	1,464	1,566	1,719	1,831	1,976	1,982	2,099	2,110	1,529	1,637	2,459
Taxes on payroll and workforce	8,780	9,323	9,509	10,072	10,859	11,902	13,051	14,255	15,912	16,784	16,751	17,914	19,692	20,763	21,508	22,032	22,590	23,003	24,680	26,034	24,779	25,424	28,510	34,317
Taxes on property	8,441	9,060	9,517	10,402	11,475	12,612	13,276	14,801	15,580	17,625	18,656	19,877	20,726	21,774	23,560	25,016	26,602	28,693	30,249	32,632	33,743	34,411	36,462	40,152
Taxes on goods and services	15,644	25,830	28,180	32,153	34,773	36,148	39,436	41,655	44,739	42,768	46,849	48,146	48,684	50,175	54,711	56,921	60,680	63,029	65,700	66,829	65,720	75,298	77,661	88,602
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18,739	24,374	25,708	27,221	27,528	28,409	27,797	29,229	30,439	31,495	31,134	32,528	33,443	34,607	35,763	35,401	36,598	36,981	39,380	40,506	43,676	43,762	40,748	44,769
Other taxes	27,231	21,430	22,275	24,447	27,346	26,731	28,347	30,923	33,387	29,139	32,842	35,427	35,732	45,162	48,754	45,914	52,027	53,911	56,247	55,324	55,174	62,349	77,694	75,366
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other revenue	46,938	41,580	44,646	47,370	52,844	56,718	65,118	68,726	71,648	79,555	86,319	88,883	94,367	101,478	104,780	110,575	112,305	120,898	126,451	133,983	129,908	134,917	148,218	168,001
Expense	227,271	248,344	262,300	273,867	294,648	314,138	332,867	359,337	385,701	439,935	459,004	485,774	521,701	539,299	562,815	581,819	598,472	621,271	645,031	677,451	789,737	873,523	865,963	885,498
Compensation of employees	62,192	65,601	70,392	75,907	81,441	86,817	93,547	99,863	108,493	118,046	126,520	135,412	143,586	151,313	152,341	156,959	165,253	172,852	179,405	190,310	205,072	212,970	224,304	235,662
Use of goods and services	43,302	47,181	49,533	52,080	54,984	58,841	63,347	69,791	74,670	81,087	84,984	90,009	97,054	99,021	102,609	106,790	110,911	118,264	123,870	132,322	142,349	148,401	167,830	175,486
Consumption of fixed capital	11,934	12,279	13,357	13,853	13,780	14,665	15,536	16,678	17,405	19,690	20,893	21,570	22,914	25,176	26,462	27,994	29,466	31,294	32,377	33,588	34,803	35,667	36,733	39,278
Interest	16,373	16,665	15,877	15,957	15,354	15,494	15,566	15,587	15,867	18,388	22,394	26,560	31,112	31,791	35,434	37,814	38,088	36,444	38,662	39,165	35,643	34,779	39,756	53,183
Subsidies	6,621	8,276	9,327	10,091	11,204	12,882	12,663	13,467	15,164	16,791	15,789	16,323	17,689	21,291	23,116	20,495	20,535	20,884	20,943	21,058	73,891	107,456	49,362	32,854
Grants	268	-	-	1,884	1,445	2,328	1,794	2,082	2,565	3,144	3,281	3,973	4,059	4,086	4,172	4,039	3,630	4,125	3,556	3,806	3,918	4,415	4,436	4,358

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Social benefits	73,831	82,110	86,439	89,526	100,550	105,840	110,447	117,804	125,977	154,958	146,433	156,951	168,307	173,474	184,291	192,028	198,614	203,342	209,863	220,746	252,502	283,289	290,398	291,506
Other expense	12,750	16,232	17,374	14,570	15,890	17,271	19,966	24,065	25,560	27,830	38,711	34,977	36,981	33,148	34,390	35,701	31,975	34,065	36,355	36,457	41,558	46,546	53,144	53,171
Net operating balance	16,728	7,853	256	11,912	15,602	21,097	30,082	29,309	34,223	-21,573	-39,805	-38,464	-38,213	-23,538	-25,314	-27,311	-22,502	-13,551	10,215	16,589	-108,079	-145,501	-34,672	38,310
Gross operating balance	28,662	20,132	13,613	25,765	29,382	35,762	45,618	45,987	51,628	-1,883	-18,912	-16,894	-15,299	1,638	1,148	683	6,964	17,743	42,592	50,177	-73,276	-109,834	2,061	77,588
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,394	4,031	4,650	4,509	5,474	7,397	10,783	13,871	16,749	22,208	31,962	29,730	26,636	17,869	21,481	20,094	21,462	24,784	33,771	40,723	43,657	47,413	52,674	59,505
Fixed assets	5,104	4,287	4,655	5,362	5,084	6,936	9,614	12,779	14,892	19,870	28,157	26,324	23,451	20,866	19,879	18,781	19,340	26,999	31,963	38,597	39,336	40,992	47,787	52,506
Inventories	-30	1,022	157	-426	821	552	316	417	824	827	706	800	1,139	860	653	499	501	367	591	679	2,830	3,438	4,064	2,176
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69	81	104	49	100	371
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	1,613	-2,597	1,148	1,367	1,387	2,934	723	4,453
Expenditure	230,666	252,375	266,950	278,376	300,122	321,535	343,650	373,207	402,450	462,143	490,967	515,504	548,337	557,168	584,296	601,913	619,934	646,055	678,802	718,174	833,394	920,936	918,637	945,003
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,334	3,822	-4,394	7,403	10,128	13,700	19,298	15,438	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,194	-64,850	-41,407	-46,795	-47,405	-43,965	-38,335	-23,556	-24,134	-151,736	-192,914	-87,346	-21,196
Primary balance	29,707	20,487	11,483	23,360	25,482	29,194	34,864	31,025	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,634	-33,738	-9,616	-11,361	-9,591	-5,877	-1,891	15,106	15,031	-116,093	-158,135	-47,590	31,987
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	18,340	14,003	-2,651	16,392	6,688	14,802	27,059	37,135	43,799	52,579	20,593	-16,728	-1,845	-13,699	22,672	15,636	29,515	44,571	31,267	3,770	100,711	37,190	65,925	20,528
Domestic	18,991	13,556	-3,662	15,635	7,294	14,839	27,430	34,664	32,688	37,399	1,220	-24,298	4,837	-7,288	25,901	19,855	23,357	45,127	21,075	-3,004	102,483	31,025	61,089	24,693
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,682	-6,411	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192	6,774	-1,772	6,165	4,836	-4,165
Net incurrence of liabilities	-11,642	5,492	1,190	7,929	-7,261	4,692	4,468	13,758	38,668	71,237	93,034	61,140	82,076	52,478	74,890	56,035	66,446	101,456	53,740	41,032	241,086	218,941	152,523	50,271
Domestic	-1,994	4,794	-295	9,089	-13,733	-1,506	4,601	11,555	34,021	58,598	37,796	22,998	33,235	49,102	33,256	31,545	54,659	82,284	29,409	38,990	222,866	128,102	160,646	54,541
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331	2,042	18,220	90,839	-8,123	-4,270
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	36.8	36.2	34.7	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.6	33.2	32.1	31.5	32.2	33.5	33.6	34.1	34.7	34.5	35.5	35.6	34.3	34.9	35.6	36.1
Taxes	29.7	30.3	28.8	29.7	29.8	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.5	26.9	25.5	25.3	25.9	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.9	27.7	28.7	27.8	27.8	28.4	29.3	29.5
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.9
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.6	6.5
Expenditure	34.8	35.7	35.3	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.4	34.3	34.1	36.6	37.6	36.3	36.5	36.2	36.5	37.0	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.8	42.0	44.1	39.4	36.9
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-7.6	-9.2	-3.7	-0.8
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-5.8	-7.6	-2.0	1.2
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	227,271	248,344	262,300	273,867	294,648	314,138	332,867	359,337	385,701	439,935	459,004	485,774	521,701	539,299	562,815	581,819	598,472	621,271	645,031	677,451	789,739	873,523	865,963	885,498
General public services	31,637	33,167	30,775	31,120	31,090	33,431	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	54,480	62,926	63,010	68,336	70,229	70,072	71,261	69,970	71,833	72,077	68,137	78,663	93,457
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,172	34,709	39,442	40,659	44,447	45,356
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,937	35,531	38,441	41,244	43,345	45,533
Economic affairs	27,694	27,632	30,595	30,914	33,578	34,546	36,782	39,635	43,320	45,173	49,262	48,821	53,231	56,466	57,370	58,613	55,383	57,623	60,998	62,616	118,320	155,305	98,322	87,238
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	14,890	15,501	17,121	18,429	18,864	21,248
Housing and community amenities	3,557	3,915	4,559	4,526	4,657	5,156	5,602	5,903	6,918	7,904	8,386	7,618	7,253	7,340	7,810	7,907	7,999	7,902	8,586	9,605	10,122	11,858	13,055	12,403
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	131,993	138,533	147,905	161,739	181,360	182,440
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,358	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,074	14,353	14,861	15,733	17,038	18,191
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,895	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,613	105,129	114,021	116,203	123,862	130,524
Social protection	63,734	74,981	78,181	80,375	89,510	93,305	97,640	105,058	111,502	141,097	128,322	135,127	145,781	151,750	161,098	169,424	174,277	176,431	179,799	189,641	217,427	244,216	247,008	249,108
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1
Health	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.1
Social protection	9.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.5	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	11.0	11.7	10.6	9.7

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,615	389,981	362,728	458,168	593,865	558,525
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,050	307,549	293,603	330,234	417,002	413,884
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,565	82,432	69,125	127,934	176,863	144,641
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6	14.4	13.2	-7.0	26.3	29.6	-6.0
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.3	5.5	1.2	-4.5	12.5	26.3	-0.7
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,852	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,810	257,501	253,552	240,643	188,467	191,286	229,290	254,691	272,574	251,923	344,139	412,540	371,463
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	59,517	76,687	86,960	104,145	100,542	129,773	121,151	135,063
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,977	33,517	41,186	39,968	30,992	46,642	79,392	58,006
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,784	15,066	17,576	17,253	15,723	26,244	35,707	26,396
4. Taipei,China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,470	6,616	7,683	9,989	11,284	19,020	19,969	14,619
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,917	11,370	11,705	9,775	7,464	14,139	19,916	16,146
6. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	11,265	8,997	9,727	10,305	13,165	12,227	13,902	13,906
7. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,288	5,178	7,378	8,373	8,272	13,582	13,340	11,523
8. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	6,247	6,325	6,907	7,164	7,093	7,028	8,532	8,933	8,299	8,299
9. Malaysia	1,352	1,336	1,244	1,355	1,766	1,915	2,079	2,643	3,405	2,462	3,347	4,645	5,253	5,061	5,385	3,421	3,899	4,403	5,503	6,183	4,791	6,276	9,378	7,468
10. Indonesia	1,650	1,664	1,696	1,863	2,377	2,757	3,328	3,275	3,620	3,299	4,117	5,587	4,944	4,425	4,557	3,722	4,052	5,155	4,723	4,138	3,615	7,409	8,614	7,703
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,757	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,594	265,748	246,750	241,427	212,946	201,105	227,498	240,911	226,955	214,735	263,283	306,555	291,805
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	46,863	52,109	58,847	58,380	62,014	72,481	81,926	73,715
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,057	24,504	24,861	26,768	25,367	27,157	31,295	33,024
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,511	17,151	17,850	15,865	12,889	16,149	18,049	18,448
4. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,560	10,239	10,470	8,810	6,631	9,996	19,751	18,672
5. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,513	11,689	11,825	10,953	10,439	12,002	12,763	13,586
6. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,700	11,128	11,930	10,802	9,957	11,406	12,109	12,707
7. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,374	9,036	10,379	8,109	7,072	10,742	12,578	13,089	13,089
8. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,538	6,635	9,206	7,657	5,806	9,825	14,349	11,372
9. Taipei,China	2,167	1,660	1,930	2,310	2,797	2,903	3,232	3,852	3,959	2,775	3,546	4,137	4,102	4,064	4,210	3,773	3,129	3,471	3,689	5,005	8,243	10,645	8,372	6,617
10. Italy	1,938	1,885	2,187	2,851	3,450	3,529	3,555	4,298	4,817	4,087	4,753	5,504	5,872	5,924	5,769	4,614	4,662	5,065	5,583	5,247	4,934	6,017	6,795	6,735
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^a fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																								
Current account	-19,389	-10,129	-10,960	-25,441	-34,752	-46,110	-43,938	-55,997	-66,238	-33,073	-59,441	-46,752	-53,027	-59,513	-44,656	-45,101	-57,704	-31,049	-39,066	-12,520	20,102	47,382	29,320	18,913
Balance on goods	-7,467	-310	-612	-12,235	-17,815	-18,187	-13,203	-14,447	-21,797	5,278	-8,206	22,686	9,398	-2,362	9,046	-10,147	-20,468	10,411	9,463	37,089	48,844	55,909	99,816	100,076
Exports	56,635	62,169	65,777	75,163	80,469	97,605	115,999	141,934	153,438	180,646	185,119	254,802	275,157	240,268	246,826	191,921	181,405	223,341	235,609	259,651	263,611	297,347	369,048	392,350
Imports	64,102	62,479	66,389	87,399	98,284	115,792	129,202	156,380	175,235	175,368	193,325	232,116	265,759	242,630	237,781	202,068	201,873	212,930	226,146	222,561	214,766	241,438	269,233	292,273
Balance on services	-812	624	629	1,365	755	-980	-740	-507	-3,425	-2,512	-2,801	-7,552	-11,982	-16,962	-13,060	-7,894	-7,528	-3,469	-4,501	-3,543	2,942	10,801	-7,283	-7,919
Credit	17,862	18,881	19,407	24,097	28,594	31,192	33,441	41,991	45,930	45,741	51,734	58,876	58,819	56,197	57,180	52,909	56,139	62,911	65,565	67,209	63,731	47,504	42,470	63,435
Debit	18,674	18,257	18,777	22,732	27,840	32,172	34,181	42,498	49,355	48,253	54,534	66,427	70,800	73,159	70,239	60,803	63,667	66,380	70,066	70,753	60,789	36,704	49,752	71,354
Balance on primary income	-11,068	-10,236	-11,140	-14,644	-18,075	-26,169	-29,227	-40,572	-40,441	-34,574	-46,486	-58,786	-47,322	-37,001	-37,735	-24,922	-29,252	-36,939	-43,442	-45,558	-30,845	-17,050	-61,153	-72,118
Credit	8,774	9,183	9,485	11,811	14,463	18,778	22,413	33,605	41,128	37,199	35,335	45,828	49,093	45,018	44,364	40,112	38,944	42,024	44,421	47,170	44,578	46,036	55,132	61,898
Debit	19,841	19,418	20,625	26,455	32,538	44,947	51,640	74,178	81,570	71,773	81,820	104,615	96,416	82,019	82,099	65,034	68,196	78,963	87,863	92,727	75,423	63,086	116,284	134,016

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^w (t '000)	339,423	345,609	353,316	352,894	366,142	368,802	374,104	384,368	387,570	393,860	395,993	394,437	395,690	388,427	379,267	385,782	394,804	397,149	396,060	395,199	378,997	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	98,387	108,725	101,559	61,285	85,058	62,237	81,735	76,891	61,415	65,146	54,166	107,222	106,573	63,037	75,397	71,867	57,395	79,510	76,864	61,687	49,332	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	165,945	176,872	170,482	130,893	151,513	133,024	151,664	149,356	133,198	137,198	129,412	177,597	176,798	140,884	154,126	151,225	134,687	157,518	156,428	144,212	131,485	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^x (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-14,653	-19,953	-22,265	-31,997	-33,871	-33,893	-25,249	-34,203	-32,989	-31,081	-21,765	-30,485	-20,664	-22,743	-22,587	-29,898	-17,269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	606,861	635,530	630,235	550,563	608,926	571,057	613,750	617,773	590,311	605,112	589,473	690,002	690,402	604,286	621,420	622,093	600,643	647,518	642,276	613,605	571,903	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^y (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	0.54	0.51	0.39	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.36	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^y (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.27	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	8.9	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	9.1	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.9
Number of climate-related disasters, Total ^z	5	9	5	10	6	4	8	2	5	6	8	3	2	3	4	8	3	3	3	3	3	7	5	...
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	414	23,223	13,995	880	7,626	290	6,756	4,111	11,798	25,022	7,467	13,973	14,870	60,881	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	10	17	8	1	33	92	787	7,388	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.3	113.5	6.9	60.0	2.6	78.5	38.9	92.6	186.5	334.4	168.8	149.9	1,956.1	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.60	0.70
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.5	12.9	22.2	91.2	71.0	57.5
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	8.4	8.4	8.7	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.3	11.2	12.3	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	...	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

- Figures are derived using data on significant urban areas. These areas represent concentrations of urban development with a population of 10,000 or more using whole Statistical Areas Level 2. They do not necessarily represent a single urban center, as they can represent a cluster of related urban centers with a core urban population over 10,000. They can also include related peri-urban areas, satellite developments, the areas into which urban development is likely to expand, and nearby rural land.
- Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
- For 2023, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- Includes rental, hiring, and real estate services; and ownership of dwellings.
- Refers to real GNI.
- Includes other refinery feedstock.
- Calculated on a financial-year basis.

Australia

- j Refers to salable coal.
- k Consumption of black coal only.
- l Includes restaurants and hotels.
- m Included under food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Claims on government sector is net of liabilities to central government.
- o Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M3 because they are equal to M3 plus other borrowings from the private sector by authorized deposit-taking institutions (ADIs).
- p Currency comprises holdings of notes and coins by the private nonbank sector.
- q Transferable deposits with ADIs are defined as total transaction deposits at ADIs from the private non-ADI sector.
- r Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- s M3 is defined as M1 plus all other deposits at ADIs (including negotiable certificates of deposits) from the private non-ADI sector. The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 captures only a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money supply) are not included in net foreign assets.
- t Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- u Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- v Includes direct investment liabilities.
- w Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- x Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- y Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- z Disasters may include drought, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population

Total population	Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). National, State and Territory Population. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/population/national-state-and-territory-population/sep-2023#data-downloads-data-cubes (accessed 6 May 2024).
Population density	} ABS. Regional Population. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/population/regional-population/2022-23#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Urban population (% of total population)	
Population (% annual change)	ABS. National, State and Territory Population. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/population/national-state-and-territory-population/sep-2023#data-downloads-data-cubes (accessed 6 May 2024).

Labor Force

Employed	ABS. Labour Force. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/labour/employment-and-unemployment/labour-force-australia/mar-2024#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
----------	---

National Accounts

Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2023#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Exports of goods	} ABS. International Trade in Goods. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/international-trade-goods/mar-2024#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Imports of goods	
Exports of services	} ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2023#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Imports of services	
Structure of Demand At Chained Prices Gross capital formation	} ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2023#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Per capita GDP (A\$)	} ABS. National Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2023#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
Per capita GNI (A\$)	
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$)	
GNI (\$)	
Per capita GDP (\$)	
	} Asian Development Bank estimates using data from economy sources.

Australia

Production Indexes

Agriculture

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QI> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Mining

Manufacturing

ABS. National Accounts. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-national-income-expenditure-and-product/dec-2023#data-downloads> (accessed 8 May 2024).

Energy

Government of Australia, Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water. Official communication, 8 March 2024.

Price Indexes

ABS. Consumer Price Index. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/consumer-price-index-australia/mar-quarter-2024#data-downloads> (accessed 9 May 2024).

Producer price index

ABS. Producer Price Indexes. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/producer-price-indexes-australia/mar-2024#data-downloads> (accessed 9 May 2024).

Implicit GDP deflator

ABS. National Accounts. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-system-national-accounts/2022-23#data-downloads> (accessed 6 May 2024).

Money and Interest Rates

Reserve Bank of Australia. Official communication, 11 March 2024.

Government Finance

ABS. Official communication, 24 April 2024.

External Trade

ABS. International Trade in Goods and Services. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/international-trade-goods/latest-release#data-downloads> (accessed 9 May 2024).

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Balance of Payments

ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2023#data-downloads> (accessed 9 May 2024).

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

External Indebtedness

ABS. Balance of Payments and International Investment Position. <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/balance-payments-and-international-investment-position-australia/dec-2023#data-download> (accessed 9 May 2024).

Environment and Climate Change

World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations. SDG Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal> (accessed 30 June 2024).

IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. <https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data> (accessed 30 June 2024).

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. <https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/> (accessed 30 June 2024).

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
LABOR FORCE^a calendar year ('000)																								
Australia	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,691	12,946	13,241	13,529	13,471	13,690	14,091	14,553
New South Wales	3,164	3,215	3,257	3,303	3,310	3,366	3,421	3,481	3,568	3,619	3,648	3,702	3,730	3,807	3,838	3,942	4,012	4,051	4,170	4,267	4,233	4,236	4,375	4,515
Queensland	1,778	1,812	1,863	1,916	1,961	2,055	2,122	2,199	2,262	2,332	2,369	2,402	2,425	2,444	2,481	2,500	2,512	2,579	2,648	2,693	2,691	2,791	2,873	2,954
South Australia	730	726	741	758	761	777	791	802	824	835	845	854	855	860	859	868	871	881	895	914	912	931	951	982
Tasmania	220	219	218	224	228	234	240	241	248	249	253	253	252	251	256	257	255	263	270	275	280	290	294	298
Victoria	2,356	2,412	2,437	2,475	2,519	2,592	2,641	2,722	2,776	2,838	2,913	2,964	3,007	3,055	3,111	3,189	3,286	3,393	3,441	3,536	3,494	3,537	3,635	3,777
Western Australia	975	996	1,007	1,023	1,033	1,085	1,114	1,153	1,204	1,239	1,263	1,297	1,355	1,370	1,384	1,404	1,387	1,402	1,435	1,457	1,466	1,509	1,560	1,610
Australian Capital Territory	180	181	184	186	187	192	197	201	205	206	213	216	220	221	221	223	227	236	240	246	256	255	264	274
Northern Territory	97	104	107	104	104	102	107	113	118	125	124	126	132	136	137	141	140	141	141	139	140	140	140	143
Employed																								
Australia	8,902	9,015	9,190	9,397	9,558	9,881	10,124	10,434	10,731	10,806	11,022	11,214	11,351	11,457	11,540	11,766	11,965	12,220	12,539	12,830	12,604	12,986	13,566	14,016
New South Wales	2,993	3,024	3,063	3,114	3,135	3,193	3,246	3,314	3,399	3,399	3,456	3,511	3,542	3,594	3,618	3,715	3,807	3,853	3,972	4,076	4,019	4,219	4,365	4,365
Queensland	1,644	1,662	1,723	1,788	1,854	1,957	2,026	2,117	2,179	2,207	2,239	2,270	2,285	2,302	2,322	2,343	2,359	2,425	2,488	2,531	2,502	2,640	2,764	2,837
South Australia	674	673	692	712	717	738	752	762	783	788	800	808	808	805	801	804	812	825	844	858	849	880	909	943
Tasmania	201	200	199	207	214	220	225	228	238	236	238	239	234	232	238	240	238	248	254	258	262	275	282	286
Victoria	2,210	2,258	2,291	2,338	2,380	2,454	2,509	2,594	2,652	2,678	2,758	2,815	2,842	2,875	2,905	2,994	3,094	3,191	3,269	3,368	3,271	3,358	3,498	3,634
Western Australia	916	927	945	962	981	1,037	1,074	1,116	1,168	1,177	1,205	1,242	1,301	1,307	1,313	1,322	1,303	1,318	1,346	1,372	1,369	1,437	1,506	1,551
Australian Capital Territory	172	173	176	178	180	185	191	195	199	199	206	207	212	212	212	213	218	226	231	238	246	244	255	265
Northern Territory	92	97	101	98	98	97	102	108	113	120	120	122	126	129	132	135	135	133	134	131	131	132	134	136
Underemployed																								
Australia	594	627	616	699	699	699	691	678	675	852	830	818	850	892	987	1,056	1,082	1,105	1,108	1,118	1,397	1,105	863	921
New South Wales	168	180	186	222	226	223	222	223	224	270	276	271	264	275	294	314	318	323	330	330	423	349	256	279
Queensland	129	145	139	148	140	140	141	133	127	175	170	175	174	183	209	215	208	222	236	230	268	224	190	201
South Australia	56	56	53	58	60	60	59	58	58	67	66	64	67	71	75	84	87	85	85	82	102	76	67	71
Tasmania	18	17	15	19	19	18	17	18	15	18	20	23	24	25	26	26	24	27	27	29	33	25	21	21
Victoria	144	147	143	168	171	178	178	178	185	225	205	196	226	238	267	284	299	291	276	292	404	300	215	235
Western Australia	66	69	67	71	70	64	60	55	52	81	76	73	78	84	97	111	126	136	133	132	142	106	94	95
Australian Capital Territory	10	10	9	10	9	11	10	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	15	15	13	14	15	14	16	16	12	13
Northern Territory	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	5	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	7	6
Unemployed																								
Australia	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	725	703	699	867	704	524	536
New South Wales	171	191	194	189	175	173	176	168	170	219	192	192	188	213	220	227	206	197	198	192	257	216	156	150
Queensland	134	150	140	128	107	98	96	82	83	125	130	131	140	142	159	157	153	154	160	162	189	151	109	117
South Australia	56	53	50	47	45	40	39	40	41	47	45	46	47	54	58	64	59	56	51	57	63	51	42	38
Tasmania	19	20	19	18	15	14	15	13	11	12	15	14	18	19	18	17	17	15	16	18	18	15	12	12
Victoria	146	154	146	137	139	138	132	127	123	160	155	150	165	180	206	195	192	202	172	168	224	179	137	143
Western Australia	58	69	63	60	52	48	40	37	37	61	58	55	54	63	71	82	84	83	89	85	97	72	54	59
Australian Capital Territory	8	9	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	9	10	9	9	10	11	8	10
Northern Territory	4	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	7	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	8	6	6

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Unemployment rate (%)																								
Australia	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.4	5.1	3.7	3.7
New South Wales	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	6.1	5.1	3.6	3.3
Queensland	7.6	8.3	7.5	6.7	5.5	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.4	3.8	4.0
South Australia	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.9
Tasmania	8.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.1
Victoria	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.1	3.8	3.8
Western Australia	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.6	4.8	3.5	3.7
Australian Capital Territory	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.5
Northern Territory	4.5	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.8	5.7	4.4	4.5
Labor force (% annual change)																								
Australia	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	1.6	2.9	3.3
New South Wales	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.3	-0.8	0.1	3.3	3.2
Queensland	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	-0.1	3.7	2.9	2.8
South Australia	1.4	-0.5	2.1	2.3	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.2	-0.3	2.1	2.1	3.2
Tasmania	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	1.7	-0.0	-0.3	-0.4	2.1	0.4	-1.0	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.2	1.4
Victoria	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.8	-1.2	1.2	2.8	3.9
Western Australia	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.7	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	-1.2	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.6	2.9	3.4	3.2
Australian Capital Territory	3.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.8	1.7	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.8	-0.2	3.3	4.1
Northern Territory	-1.4	8.0	2.5	-2.5	-0.6	-1.3	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.9	-0.5	1.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	2.8	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.6	0.1	-0.3	1.9
Labor force participation rate (%)																								
Australia	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.8	64.7	65.6	66.4	66.7
New South Wales	62.0	62.1	62.2	62.6	62.3	62.8	63.2	63.3	63.8	63.6	63.2	63.4	63.1	63.5	63.1	63.9	64.0	63.6	64.5	65.2	64.2	64.3	65.6	66.0
Queensland	64.7	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.8	66.2	66.7	67.3	67.4	67.7	67.5	67.2	66.5	65.8	65.8	65.5	64.8	65.4	66.0	65.9	64.7	66.2	66.6	66.5
South Australia	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	61.4	62.1	62.4	62.6	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.4	62.9	62.7	62.1	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.9	61.8	62.7	63.1	63.9
Tasmania	58.9	58.6	57.9	58.8	59.1	60.2	61.0	60.6	61.8	61.1	61.4	60.9	60.5	60.1	61.0	60.9	59.9	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.5	61.6	61.7	62.1
Victoria	62.8	63.4	63.1	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.5	65.6	65.2	64.8	64.7	64.9	65.3	66.0	65.6	66.2	64.8	66.0	66.8	67.3
Western Australia	66.1	66.4	66.1	66.0	65.6	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.0	68.8	68.4	68.3	69.2	68.4	68.2	68.6	67.4	67.4	68.2	68.1	67.1	68.1	69.0	68.7
Australian Capital Territory	72.7	72.2	72.2	71.8	71.6	72.5	73.5	73.2	73.2	72.3	73.3	72.7	72.7	71.9	70.9	70.4	70.3	71.0	70.5	70.5	71.8	70.5	71.5	72.6
Northern Territory	67.9	72.3	73.7	71.9	70.8	68.4	69.8	71.9	72.3	74.3	72.5	73.0	74.3	74.7	74.2	75.8	75.0	74.7	74.9	73.8	73.8	73.4	72.3	72.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices																								
Australia	662,674	707,402	756,446	803,108	864,089	925,442	999,585	1,089,023	1,179,629	1,261,441	1,304,381	1,418,651	1,500,852	1,537,445	1,599,695	1,624,733	1,658,936	1,759,378	1,844,528	1,950,042	1,984,598	2,088,901	2,333,221	2,561,228
New South Wales	241,781	255,346	267,289	282,124	301,645	316,640	332,162	353,151	377,162	398,634	416,352	444,788	467,517	483,383	498,732	518,956	541,337	574,747	599,186	627,083	627,427	652,747	706,732	777,299
Queensland	106,220	113,797	125,351	133,774	147,325	163,192	184,924	205,242	221,042	246,760	242,684	258,400	277,355	281,000	288,774	294,312	301,255	327,683	349,948	366,280	360,705	368,248	454,026	503,351
South Australia	46,493	49,667	54,053	57,278	60,425	62,984	66,515	70,983	76,742	80,554	84,486	90,808	92,881	94,714	96,810	98,554	99,008	102,244	105,808	109,568	110,706	118,835	129,272	142,035
Tasmania	12,592	13,063	14,314	14,869	16,028	16,898	18,550	20,113	21,626	22,702	23,523	25,100	26,031	26,001	26,895	27,296	27,924	28,692	30,135	31,958	32,839	35,146	38,171	40,527
Victoria	166,576	177,918	190,939	202,295	217,032	231,760	243,972	261,210	284,640	295,717	310,005	331,757	346,264	354,090	366,063	380,943	395,658	418,593	441,982	463,177	470,985	477,597	521,709	568,866
Western Australia	69,270	75,734	81,757	88,286	95,820	105,961	122,746	143,249	160,759	176,171	184,886	221,785	241,526	245,872	268,489	249,856	237,240	248,083	255,476	286,568	313,107	366,635	404,762	445,348
Australian Capital Territory	12,457	13,627	14,129	15,483	16,486	17,476	18,591	20,604	22,337	23,527	25,707	27,565	29,431	30,966	31,398	32,583	34,378	36,192	37,994	40,254	42,247	44,534	46,757	51,206
Northern Territory	7,286	8,249	8,614	8,998	9,328	10,531	12,125	14,472	15,322	17,377	16,738	18,447	19,847	21,419	22,534	22,233	22,135	23,145	23,998	25,154	26,582	25,158	31,792	32,595

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
Australia	3.9	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.8	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.3	2.1	4.3	3.0
New South Wales	4.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	-1.0	2.3	2.6	3.7
Queensland	4.6	3.0	6.4	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.2	6.8	4.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	5.8	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.4	2.6	4.0	0.9	-1.1	2.8	5.5	2.3
South Australia	3.5	3.1	4.9	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	-1.0	4.9	5.6	3.8
Tasmania	0.6	-0.8	5.3	2.8	5.1	2.6	4.0	2.7	4.2	2.8	0.9	2.4	2.0	-0.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	3.7	3.7	0.1	4.8	4.3	1.1
Victoria	3.4	1.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	-0.3	-0.2	6.3	2.6
Western Australia	4.1	1.0	6.7	5.2	7.3	3.7	4.9	6.7	5.2	2.4	6.0	4.6	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.3	1.0	-1.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.5
Australian Capital Territory	2.6	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	6.0	4.6	2.7	4.4	2.9	4.2	3.3	0.2	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	4.3
Northern Territory	-1.1	4.0	8.4	1.1	0.8	4.6	6.6	12.4	1.0	8.5	-0.5	2.9	4.0	6.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	-1.1	6.0	-1.6	5.1	-5.3
At Current Market Prices (A\$ '000)																								
Per capita GDP																								
Australia	35,031	36,962	39,024	40,968	43,586	46,171	49,218	52,801	56,137	58,746	59,663	63,991	66,648	67,064	68,672	68,736	69,175	72,163	74,513	77,563	77,779	81,515	90,553	97,435
New South Wales	37,719	39,374	40,755	42,750	45,466	47,478	49,443	52,040	54,789	56,933	58,629	61,949	64,408	65,738	66,900	68,625	70,566	73,727	75,837	78,350	77,572	80,643	87,238	94,295
Queensland	30,514	32,167	34,712	36,147	38,887	42,143	46,649	50,604	53,135	57,714	55,566	58,239	61,380	60,937	61,632	61,996	62,697	67,108	70,540	72,582	70,316	71,031	86,300	93,524
South Australia	31,094	33,108	35,848	37,789	39,630	41,097	43,056	45,464	48,617	50,413	52,198	55,626	56,388	56,951	57,692	58,209	58,038	59,459	60,962	62,406	62,232	66,221	71,590	77,410
Tasmania	26,606	27,606	30,205	31,238	33,295	34,857	38,004	40,921	43,612	45,243	46,446	49,194	50,868	50,801	52,425	53,101	54,149	54,968	56,692	58,863	59,347	62,551	67,129	70,838
Victoria	35,611	37,608	39,860	41,753	44,291	46,753	48,569	51,178	54,744	55,656	57,204	60,367	61,923	62,017	62,762	63,943	64,936	67,128	69,514	71,481	71,469	72,725	79,455	84,740
Western Australia	37,117	40,018	42,632	45,541	48,735	53,134	60,468	68,973	75,297	79,754	81,673	95,636	101,229	100,050	107,302	98,811	93,118	96,545	98,263	108,696	116,449	134,388	146,493	157,390
Australian Capital Territory	39,492	42,726	43,760	47,502	50,324	53,037	55,743	60,889	64,901	67,008	71,834	75,556	79,101	81,530	81,275	83,123	86,187	88,515	90,414	93,450	95,958	99,485	103,291	111,066
Northern Territory	36,842	41,235	42,697	44,643	46,247	51,660	58,465	68,578	70,732	78,091	73,484	80,100	85,196	89,722	92,998	91,589	90,686	94,059	97,212	102,285	107,965	101,517	128,129	130,099
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100																								
Australia	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7	117.5	122.8	131.4
Sydney	70.1	74.4	76.6	78.8	80.5	82.5	84.9	87.3	89.9	92.6	94.8	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.2	107.3	108.9	111.1	113.4	115.2	116.4	118.2	122.8	131.6
Melbourne	70.1	74.3	76.5	78.9	80.7	82.3	84.9	87.1	90.2	92.7	94.6	97.7	100.0	102.2	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.2	112.7	114.7	116.6	118.3	123.0	131.6
Brisbane	67.6	71.6	73.8	76.1	78.3	80.3	82.9	85.6	89.2	92.5	95.0	98.1	100.0	102.0	104.9	106.8	108.5	110.4	112.3	114.1	115.4	117.8	124.1	133.2
Adelaide	68.8	72.7	74.7	77.7	80.0	82.0	84.5	86.7	89.6	92.4	94.4	97.5	100.0	102.1	104.7	106.3	107.2	108.9	111.3	113.1	115.1	116.8	121.8	131.4
Perth	68.5	72.2	74.2	76.2	77.8	80.2	83.7	86.9	90.1	92.8	95.2	97.9	100.0	102.2	105.3	107.2	108.2	108.9	109.9	111.3	112.8	114.6	121.5	129.0
Hobart	70.0	74.1	75.7	78.1	80.1	82.6	85.2	87.4	90.0	92.6	95.0	97.8	100.0	101.2	103.7	104.9	106.3	108.2	110.5	113.3	116.1	118.2	124.0	132.9
Darwin	70.2	74.0	75.6	77.3	78.4	80.1	82.8	86.5	89.5	92.5	95.4	97.9	100.0	103.1	106.9	108.4	108.5	108.7	109.7	110.7	110.9	113.1	119.9	127.5
Canberra	69.0	73.2	75.1	77.5	79.6	81.4	84.3	86.8	89.9	93.0	95.0	97.6	100.0	101.9	104.2	105.3	106.1	108.1	110.7	113.0	114.4	116.8	122.5	130.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^b																								
Australia	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3	113.2	117.0	126.9
Sydney	65.7	69.1	72.4	75.1	77.4	78.6	82.6	87.8	89.8	94.2	95.8	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.8	104.4	104.6	107.3	107.4	109.3	112.5	114.2	117.7	127.6
Melbourne	65.6	68.9	72.5	75.2	77.6	78.2	81.8	87.0	90.0	94.4	95.6	99.0	100.0	100.5	101.9	103.8	104.1	105.9	106.0	108.3	111.8	113.6	117.8	127.7
Brisbane	63.9	67.5	71.9	74.7	76.7	78.0	81.9	87.4	89.8	94.2	95.8	99.4	100.0	100.7	101.9	103.9	104.1	105.8	106.0	108.4	111.6	113.4	117.1	126.9
Adelaide	63.0	65.8	68.9	71.9	74.7	76.4	80.6	85.7	89.2	93.9	96.1	99.5	100.0	99.9	101.7	103.6	103.3	105.1	104.6	106.5	110.4	112.8	116.9	127.5
Perth	66.3	68.9	72.8	75.0	76.6	78.6	82.3	86.7	90.4	94.6	96.1	98.8	100.0	100.1	100.9	103.2	102.9	103.1	102.4	104.2	107.1	110.0	113.7	123.1
Hobart	66.4	69.4	72.2	75.1	77.1	78.7	81.8	86.5	89.5	94.4	96.3	99.3	100.0	99.5	100.9	103.5	102.8	104.5	103.6	105.4	108.6	110.3	113.8	122.9
Darwin	66.7	70.4	73.0	74.9	77.6	79.0	82.5	87.3	90.5	95.1	97.1	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.3	104.3	104.1	105.8	105.1	106.6	109.6	111.7	115.4	125.0
Canberra	64.4	68.1	72.1	74.6	77.1	78.5	82.0	86.3	89.2	94.0	94.8	98.5	100.0	100.2	102.1	103.9	103.5	105.7	105.8	108.3	111.4	113.1	116.7	125.9

Australia (subnational)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index																								
Australia	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.4	7.0
Sydney	2.4	6.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.9	7.1
Melbourne	2.6	6.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	4.0	6.9
Brisbane	1.7	6.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	5.4	7.3
Adelaide	2.5	5.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	7.9
Perth	2.3	5.4	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	6.0	6.2
Hobart	1.8	5.9	2.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	5.0	7.1
Darwin	1.4	5.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.0	6.0	6.4
Canberra	2.3	6.1	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.8	6.5

(-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed, A\$ = Australian dollars, GDP = gross domestic product.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

- a Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
b Includes restaurants and hotels.

Sources:

Labor Force	Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). Labour Force. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/labour/employment-and-unemployment/labour-force-australia/mar-2024#data-downloads (accessed 6 May 2024).
National Accounts	ABS. Australian National Accounts: State Accounts. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/national-accounts/australian-national-accounts-state-accounts/2022-23-financial-year (accessed 6 May 2024).
Price Indexes	ABS. Consumer Price Index. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/price-indexes-and-inflation/consumer-price-index-australia/mar-quarter-2024#data-downloads (accessed 9 May 2024).