Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
POPULATION To be a control of the co	10.5	100	20.2	20.7	24.7	22.4	22.6	22.0	22.5	240	245	25.0	25.5	24.0	24.4	27.4	27.7	20.0	20.1	20.7	24.41	22.6	242	
Total population <sup>a,b</sup> as of 10 June (million)	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.7	22.1	22.6	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.6	27.1	27.7	28.2	30.1	30.7	31.4	33.6	34.3	
Population density (persons/km²)	30	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	36	37	38	38	39	40	41	42	42	43	46	47	48	51	53	
Population (% annual change)	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.6	2.2	2.2	6.9	2.1	
Urban population <sup>c</sup> (% of total population)	21.3	21.6	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.0	25.3	25.6	24.7	25.0	
LABOR FORCE <sup>d,e,f</sup> beginning 21 March ('000)		7,560	7,707	7,857	8,231							7,194		8,516				8,478			7,021			
Employedg		7,305	7,447	7,592	7,954							6,602		6,593				6,454			5,717			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		5,083	5,181	5,282	5,534													2,815			2,541			
Mining and quarrying	]																	12			46			
Manufacturing																		511			458			
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply;																								
sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	}	452	461	470	492													5			6			
Construction																		620			526			
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcyclesh	}	1,105	1,126	1,148	1,203													701			600			
Transportation and storage																		363			377			
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>i</sup>																								
Information and communication																		5			13			
Financial and insurance activities																		6			15			
Real estate activities																		15			11			
Others <sup>j</sup>		666	679	692	725													1,401			1,081			
Underemployed <sup>k</sup>												1,206		1,395				1,321			1,245			
Unemployed		255	260	265	277							592		1,922				2,025			1,304			
Unemployment rate <sup>I</sup> (%)		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4							8.2		22.6				23.9			18.6			
Labor force <sup>f</sup> (% annual change)			1.9	1.9	4.8																			
Labor force participation rate (%)												49.8		55.4				53.9			41.9			
Male												80.0		81.0				80.6			68.4			
Female												18.5		29.0				26.8			16.5			
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <sup>m</sup> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December																								
beginning 21 March (AF million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices			202,531	240,671	267,310	327,745	375,152	518,614	541,113	632,794	746,859	806 162	1 086 160	1 106 688	1 221 086	1 260 000 1	1 222 017	1 285 460	1 327 600 1	1 /60 506	1,547,289   1	53/1 066	1 251 172 1	282 441
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	•••		87,425	98,805	88,955	112,194	122,511	174,343	150,133	196,844	207,300		275,818	295,270	294,038	274,103		339,621	292,661		414,992			432,538
Mining and quarrying			264	290	638	880	1,224	2,213	2,481	2,921	4,473	10,395	10,066	9,325	8,756	8,609	16,597	18,274	25,421	27,754	23,423	23,469	26,616	35,141
Manufacturing			34,288	37,462	43,848	51,150	57,030	86,149	91,880	80,437	90,943	117,171	130,850	130,985	135,888	140,434	50,313	45,382		103,506	118,774		106,264	130,786
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply		}	121	280	312	461	562	630	527	630	640	605	654	768	789	937	21,058	25,088	22,689	29,914	27,285	29,405	28,304	27,177
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities		(	121	200	312	401	302	030	321	030	040	003	034	700	707	937	21,030	23,000	22,009	29,914	27,203	29,403	20,304	27,177
Construction		J	8,700	12,240	20,714	30,135	39,371	41,500	43,741	49,954	57,552	65,199	81,255	93,868	107,470	124,280	40,032	40,469	47,843	45,423	47,629	30,391	17,404	12,894
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	•••	•••	19,104	21,207	22,710	26,276	28,881	40,744	43,486	44,701	52,373	61,512	83,141	86,541	83,602	89,288	94,204	106,700	,	109,407	110,719	,	98,758	101,496
Transportation and storage			19,104	30,132	36,289	35,770	41,154	63,575	76,893	95,086	113,163	136,221	197,726	241,354	225,597	232,286	66,165	73,430	76,165	78,436		105,530	67,334	67,197
Accommodation and food service activities	•••		1,246	1,474	1,998	2,510	3,128	4,106	4,611	5,188	7,305	10,128	12,154	14,585	15,814	17,875	40,088	38,630	45,930	45,921	35,838	9,808	3,409	2,281
Information and communication	•••		759	900	1,154	2,310	6,313	8,351	14,588	21,278	32,750	38,197	44,854	52,343	62,517	76,096	41,282	41,264	47,090	44,476	56,315	53,057	45,361	46,164
Financial and insurance activities			1,260	2,368	3,326	4,414	5,637	7,183	9,146	12,417	16,159	9,609	10,519	9,865	20,831	21,118	35,287	29,365	25,078	27,142	21,959	25,016	18,549	18,299
Real estate activities			28	2,300	3,326	4,414	5,057	7,165	9,146 76	12,417	10,159	9,609	10,519	118	112	109	90,785	94,056	101,001	94,517	93,559	85,873	78,192	65,687
Professional, scientific, and technical activities			20	21	30	40	21	00	70	0/	100	110	TZI	119	112	109	70,703	74,000	101,001	74,31/	73,337	03,073	70,172	05,007
Administrative and support service activities																							•••	
Administrative and support service activities	•••									•••			•••					•••	•••		•••			•••

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>n</sup>			10.000	11,257	14.487	25,469	29.674	46,920	57.137	58.449	84.473	111,704	132,607	146,018	156,589	158,790								
Education				,	2 .,	25,						,					38,295	42,478	45,900	36,998	31,858	26,765	16,061	16,661
Human health and social work activities																	77,573	79,357	83,032	91,662	103,607	96,910	55,842	54,270
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								
Other service activities <sup>o</sup>			17.249	18.856	25,493	26,877	28.053	29,640	32.084	43.019	52,326	61.090	65,000	68,358	67,173	65,593	238,126	244,517	266,358	286,666	294,291	291.306	206,554	206,134
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and			ĺ	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	, ,	,	,	,	,	, ,	,	,	,
services-producing activities of households for own use																								
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																								
Gross value added at basic prices			199,961	235,302	259,963	318,299	363,589	505,420	526,783	611,012	719,559	863,685	1,044,765	1,149,398	1,179,175	1,209,520	1,164,588	1,218,631	1,260,079	L,400,597	1,478,290   1	L,465,897	L,189,010 1	1,216,724
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports			2,570	5,369	7,347	9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,782	27,300	32,477	41,395	47,290	41,911	50,489	58,329	66,830	67,612	68,999	68,999	69,068	62,161	66,718
Net factor income from abroad																								
GNI																								
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Agriculture			43.7	42.0	34.2	35.2	33.7	34.5	28.5	32.2	28.8	28.0	26.4	25.7	24.9	22.7	27.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	28.1	31.4	35.4	35.5
Industry			21.7	21.4	25.2	26.0	27.0	25.8	26.3	21.9	21.3	22.4	21.3	20.4	21.4	22.7	11.0	10.6	14.1	14.8	14.7	13.6	15.0	16.9
Services			34.6	36.6	40.6	38.8	39.3	39.7	45.2	45.9	49.8	49.6	52.3	53.9	53.6	54.7	62.0	61.5	62.7	58.2	57.2	55.0	49.6	47.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices			202,531	240,671	267,310	327,745	375,152	518,614	541,113	632,794	746,859	896,162	1,086,160	1,196,688	1,221,086	1,260,009	1,222,917	1,285,460	1,327,690	L,469,596	1,547,289   1	L,534,966	L,251,172 1	1,283,441
Final consumption expenditure			240,678	326,545	348,841	412,212	450,990	619,938	667,125	695,157	831,843	929,130	1,044,521	1,103,761	1,124,116	1,196,481	1,261,757	1,219,923	1,438,903	L,761,494	1,786,452   1	L,756,194	L,373,045 1	1,533,160
Household final consumption			225,164	304,573	322,140	379,330	410,644	566,338	612,492	623,357	727,204	819,246	913,345	964,267	974,051	1,044,215	951,686	916,897	1,141,119	L,342,433	1,420,552  1	1,378,386	L,083,952 1	1,228,076
NPISHs final consumption																	28,734	29,564	34,096	62,711	38,286	38,439	23,064	24,710
Government final consumption			15,514	21,972	26,701	32,882	40,346	53,600	54,633	71,800	104,639	109,884	131,176	139,494	150,065	152,266	281,337	273,463	263,688	356,350	327,614	339,369	266,029	280,374
Gross capital formation																								
Gross fixed capital formation			22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	, ,	175,840	162,486	213,930
Public																	56,195	61,469	79,250	76,978	81,129	81,210	79,586	82,530
Private																	97,653	112,164	121,353	93,325	102,720	94,630	82,900	131,399
Changes in inventories <sup>p</sup>									-66,849	-3,319	39,471	151,385	345,099	397,495	348,178	354,121								
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables													•••											
Exports of goods and services			60,068	97,871	82,525	85,319	93,257	87,408	93,417	90,464	73,164	52,298	58,664	73,277	77,993	86,853	203,769	302,101	221,644	179,251	113,381	159,956	179,445	235,897
Exports of goods			57,793	92,706	78,123	79,341	85,940	79,324	84,223	80,513	62,712	41,334	46,744	60,183	64,628	71,846			•••					
Exports of services			2,275	5,164	4,402	5,978	7,317	8,084	9,194	9,950	10,452	10,964	11,919	13,093	13,365	15,007								
Less: Imports of goods and services			121,090	211,988	211,529	241,260	261,007	286,151	250,549	259,560	328,043	378,442		578,020	543,598	617,289	396,457	410,197	533,460	641,452	536,393	557,025	463,804	699,545
Imports of goods Imports of services			112,317 8,772	185,320 26.668	184,257 27,272	209,414 31,846	231,546 29,462	259,034 27,116	221,443 29,107	230,698 28,863	297,292 30,751	340,879 37,564	493,864 46.674	520,527 57,494	484,912 58,686	537,728   79,561			•••				•••	
Statistical discrepancy	•••		0,//2	20,000	21,212	31,040	29,402	27,110	29,107	20,003	30,731	37,304	40,074	57,494	50,000	79,501								
Statistical discrepancy			•••		•••									•••										
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption			111.2	126.6	120.5	115.7	109.5	109.2	113.2	98.5	97.4	91.4	84.1	80.6	79.8	82.9	77.8	71.3	85.9	91.3	91.8	89.8	86.6	95.7
Government final consumption	•••	•••	7.7	9.1	10.0	10.0	109.3	103.2	10.1	11.3	14.0	12.3	12.1	11.7	12.3	12.1	23.0	21.3	19.9	24.2	21.2	22.1	21.3	21.8
Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>			11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	13.0	16.7
Changes in inventories <sup>p</sup>	•••		11.5	11./	17.0	21.0	27.5	10.0	-12.4	-0.5	5.3	16.9	31.8	33.2	28.5	28.1	12.0	13.3	13.1	11.0	11.7	11.5	15.0	10.7
Exports of goods and services	•••		29.7	40.7	30.9	26.0	24.9	16.9	17.3	14.3	9.8	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.9	16.7	23.5	16.7	12.2	7.3	10.4	14.3	18.4
Imports of goods and services			59.8	88.1	79.1	73.6	69.6	55.2	46.3	41.0	43.9	42.2	49.8	48.3	44.5	49.01	32.4	31.9	40.2	43.6	34.7	36.3	37.1	54.5
Statistical discrepancy								55.2	.0.5	0							02.1	02.7		.5.0	J			
	.,,	.,,	,							,						,							.,,•	

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market   2016 producer's prices	•••		202,528	219,192	224,329	246,542	269,126	312,441	319,728	374,841	386,930	420,485	466,406	496,612	511,830				1,270,216 1					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing			87,425	90,398	77,324	86,777	93,430	113,202	99,945	123,252	101,044	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003		334,964	,	376,076	398,423	,	399,264	373,056
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing			264 34.287	256 35.556	493 37.035	580 38,250	695 39,472	1,214 41,263	1,247 42,231	1,412 44,468	2,018 46,175	3,834 47,587	3,791 51.069	3,724 51,728	3,644	3,356   50,964	16,597 50,313	16,966 59,431	20,927 73,054	24,019 77,765	21,765	21,439	21,804	22,704
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply			34,287	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	50,439 225	222	21,058	22,770	19,507	19,982	19,271	101,936 25,942	91,431 24,444	82,304 23,723
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities			121	1/3	103	195	197	215	1/0	201	201	102	190	219	225	222	21,050	22,770	19,507	19,902	19,2/1	25,942	24,444	25,725
Construction			8,700	11,842	18,495	24,460	31,798	34,978	38,474	41,065	44,216	50.090	54,526	58,869	62,990	68,077	40,032	40,618	41,778	41,028	39,206	33,199	21,459	21,297
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			19,104	18.282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,423	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,742	94,204	99.037	98,439	95,342	94,269	92,983	79,199	72,422
Transportation and storage			19.515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55.571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785	66,165	64,079	51,686	54,386	44,769	67,933	42,540	42,382
Accommodation and food service activities			1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555	40,088	40,518	42,962	43,032	32,623	11,502	6,582	6,259
Information and communication			759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375	41,282	43,270	49,049	49,939	50,435	49,440	40,266	38,364
Financial and insurance activities			1,260	2,042	2,610	3,096	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,083	4,201	3,729	7,929	7,744	35,287	28,431	23,749	20,725	18,874	22,974	16,081	15,020
Real estate activities			28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40	90,785	90,624	96,936	99,046	85,175	90,191	78,583	74,507
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																								
Administrative and support service activities																								
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>n</sup>			10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229								
Education																	38,295	38,487	39,189	28,719	23,417	22,568	11,725	11,807
Human health and social work activities																	77,573	78,004	80,224	80,579	85,270	83,021	45,400	42,700
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								
Other service activities <sup>o</sup>			17,249	16,256	20,000	18,886	18,198	16,042	16,357	22,607	24,220	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,612	24,050	238,126	234,428	248,539	248,877	243,176	263,321	172,022	157,021
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and																								
services-producing activities of households for own use																								
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																								
Gross value added at basic prices			199,958	214,564	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,428	374,357	406,683	449,875	478,736	495,877	484,143   1		, ,	1,206,212 1		, , ,	1,328,996		983,565
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports			2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	18,515	58,329	63,661	64,004	60,386	57,182	60,643	50,645	49,146
Net factor income from abroad																								
GNI																								
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP				8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4	-2.1	-20.7	-6.2
Agriculture				3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.2	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	6.4	-4.4	17.5	5.9	4.4	-9.8	-6.6
Industry				10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	9.2	11.1	4.8	-4.6	-5.6	-12.8	-5.7
Services				10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.3	18.1	10.2	16.0	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.4	-5.9	-4.6	-30.1	-6.5
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices																1	,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216 1	L,319,902	L,288,869	1,389,639	1,101,444	1,032,712
Final consumption expenditure																1	1,261,757	1,184,758	1,407,853 1	1,629,972	1,563,341	1,574,053	1,180,909	1,184,023
Household final consumption																	951,686	892,321	1,126,089 1	1,253,584	1,253,640	1,241,378	938,481	942,907
NPISHs final consumption																	28,734	29,073	33,220	57,371	32,158	33,361	19,215	20,497
Government final consumption																	281,337	263,364	248,544	319,017	277,543	299,314	223,213	220,619
Gross capital formation																								
Gross fixed capital formation																	153,848	166,459	190,952	158,010	210,841	167,907	152,155	196,521
Public																	56,195	61,469	79,250	72,972	81,129	81,210	79,586	82,530
Private																	97,653	104,990	111,702	85,038	129,712	86,697	72,569	113,991
Changes in inventories																								
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																								

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Exports of goods and services																	203,769	298,532	224,763	176,354	113,653	160,741	172,384	204,469
Exports of goods																								
Exports of services																								
Less: Imports of goods and services																	396,457	394,461	553,352	644,433	598,966	513,061	404,004	552,302
Imports of goods Imports of services						•••		•••	•••	•••			•••							•••	•••	•••		
Statistical discrepancy																								
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change) Household final consumption																		-6.2	26.2	11.3	0.0	-1.0	-24.4	0.5
Government final consumption																		-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-13.0	7.8	-25.4	0.5 -1.2
Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>																		8.2	14.7	-17.3	33.4	-20.4	-23. <del>4</del> -9.4	29.2
Exports of goods and services																		46.5	-24.7	-21.5	-35.6	41.4	7.2	18.6
Imports of goods and services																		-0.5	40.3	16.5	-7.1		-21.3	36.7
Investment Financing at Current Prices																								
Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>			22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	183,849	175,840	162,486	213,930
Gross domestic saving <sup>r</sup>			-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-38,840	65,537	-111,213	-291,898	-239,163	-221,229	-121,873	-249,718
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Gross domestic saving			-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-15.5	-14.4	-9.7	-19.5
Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>			11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	13.0	16.7
At Current Market Prices (AF)																								
Per capita GDP			9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,881	43,281	42,016	45,640	46,563	42,251	32,810	30,108
At Current Prices (\$ million)								40.000																
GDP by industrial origin at current prices			4,285.2	4,935.5	5,587.0	6,621.8	7,514.3	10,380.2	10,768.5	12,574.1	16,077.9	19,170.5	21,330.1	21,609.6	21,329.9	20,607.4	18,019.6	18,896.4	18,418.8	18,904.5	20,143.4	18,524.8	13,843.3	15,566.6
GNI				•••					•••												•••			
At Current Market Prices (\$)																								
Per Capita GDP			182.2	199.6	221.8	254.1	274.0	376.3	382.5	453.4	562.5	608.7	653.4	638.7	626.5	566.9	523.1	526.1	492.1	497.7	512.1	355.8		
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																								
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	69.6	63.3	76.0	77.7	75.7	84.6	78.3	85.5	80.7	93.5	92.9	88.7	97.1	94.3	101.5	96.1	102.4	99.9	96.3	109.5	112.3	114.3	111.4*	
Agriculture, 2011 2010	07.0	03.3	70.0	,,,,	73.7	0 1.0	70.5	03.3	00.7	73.3	72.7	00.7	77.1	71.5	101.5	70.1	102.1	,,,,	70.5	107.5	112.5	111.5	111.1	
ENERGY annual values																								
Coal (t'000)																								
Production			21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139	57	108		
Exports										8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772	286	750		
2 111 2																								
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)			_																		400			
Imports			7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675	680			
Electricity (kWh million)																								
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286	1,064	1,298		
Imports					, 01			-,007	835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932	5,151	5,315		
•					,	,	,	•••			,	,	- ,	- ,	-,	- /	, , , -	,	,	,	- ,	- ,	•••	

Commerciancy 1-74 2815 -110	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Common contents   Common con																									
Commer decinishing field 2015-100	Consumption		444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447			3,890*		
Part and condended bewrages	PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Accoming and consequency and materials of the support of the consequency of the cons	Consumer (national) <sup>s</sup> ; April 2015 = 100					48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7	126.9	144.4	137.9
Chemical ant-forward receives by again at forward receives by and a section of the forward receives by again at forward receives by again at forward received by	Food and nonalcoholic beverages					46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.4	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	101.7	100.8	106.5	113.9	112.7	117.0	128.7	136.0	162.1	150.0
Heating space, interficing, gas, mater dericher, gas, mater dericher department, and reicher head-indiminitenence	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>t</sup>					51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3	134.7	145.4	167.3	167.5
Furnishings, hasanhalia equipment, and municine household-minimentone in a continue of the lation of	Clothing and footwear					53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.2	123.6	133.3	142.4	155.3	156.8
Hather Infrasport	Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels					36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9	106.0	108.5	106.3	101.9
Transport	Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance					55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.5	84.9	89.8	98.2	102.1	107.5	110.3	113.3	116.6	119.3	126.9	139.7	140.4
Commercision	Health					48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	76.0	78.5	86.9	94.9	100.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	111.5	119.0	122.3	138.9	147.7
Recreation and culture    Recreation and culture   Recreation and cultu	Transport					34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.5	94.1	94.4	110.9	102.3	100.7	105.7	112.6	113.1	102.0	117.1	164.5	149.2
Exertamentamenthenthen	Communication					103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	112.1	111.2	105.6	103.4	100.2	99.6	96.9	96.4	92.2	90.1	90.5	94.0	97.2
Return sund horder	Recreation and culture												84.4	90.4	93.1	98.9	103.1	105.6	101.7	100.7	102.8	104.9	106.0	110.8	112.3
Michiane-vage of sand services	Education					78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.1	93.9	96.3	99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.3	123.9	127.3	133.8	143.8	142.0
Communic (Chabu)	Restaurants and hotels												89.2	94.7	97.7	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	105.5	108.8	110.7	112.0	112.5	113.0
Communic (Chabu)	Miscellaneous goods and services					34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.8	115.8	119.4	123.9	137.9	144.7	158.0	157.5
Alcohalch benerages, tobacco, and nacrotics'  1. 1. 51. 52. 54. 54. 55. 57. 56. 62. 62. 62. 62. 62. 62. 62. 62. 63. 24. 64. 55. 24. 65. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 5						49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9	124.1			
Changing and foreware	Food and nonalcoholic beverages					48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9	135.1			
Housing water, deterticity, gas, and other fune's provided equipment, and routine household maintenance (1.5 %) 5.5 % 5.8 % 16.2 % 5.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 17.0 % 17.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 17.0 % 17.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 18.1 % 11.1 % 12.2 % 1.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 18	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>t</sup>					51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0	147.9			
Housing water, deterticity, gas, and other fune's provided equipment, and routine household maintenance (1.5 %) 5.5 % 5.8 % 16.2 % 5.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 5.8 % 16.5 % 17.0 % 17.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 17.0 % 17.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 18.1 % 11.1 % 12.2 % 1.0 % 18.4 % 18.5 % 18	Clothing and footwear					53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7	146.5			
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance																									
Health Transport																									
Transport					•••																				
Communication   10   10   10   10   10   10   10   1																									
Recreation and culture		•••																							
Education						100.1	100.12	20	220.0	222.0															
Restaurants and hotels  Miscellaneous goods and services  Miscellaneous go		•••	•••	•••	•••	78.6	79.8	79 3	80.0	83.6	85.7												•••	•••	•••
Miscellaneous goods and services						70.0	7710	, , , ,	00.0	05.0	03.7														
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002   2016 = 100   100.		•••	•••	•••	•••	34.2	38.4	41 3	45.4	54.8	60.1												•••	•••	•••
Price Indexes (% annual change)  Consumer price index (national)	•	•••		100.0																					1243
Consumer price index (national)	implicit GDT deflator, 2002   2010 - 100			100.0	109.0	117.2	132.9	137.4	100.0	107.2	100.0	175.0	213.1	232.7	241.0	230.0	230.7	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.5	120.1	110.5	113.0	124.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Implicit GDP deflator         9.8   8.5   11.6   4.9   19.1   2.0   -0.3   14.3   10.4   9.3   3.5   -1.0   5.1     2.4   2.1   6.5   7.8   -8.0   2.8   9.4      ACNEY AND INTEREST RATES' as of end of period; beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   ending 20 December   ending 20 December   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   ending 20 December   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   ending 20 Dec	Consumer price index (national)						11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	5.1	13.8	-4.5
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES' as of end of period; beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March (AF million)  Net foreign assets	Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)						10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.0	3.8	10.0	5.7	19.2	-7.4
Inding 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March (AF million)  Net foreign assets	Implicit GDP deflator				9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1		2.4	2.1	6.5	7.8	-8.0	2.8	9.4
Domestic Claims Ownestic Claims	MONEY AND INTEREST RATES <sup>v</sup> as of end of period; beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March (AF million)																								
Net claims on central government	Net foreign assets					62,838	90,133	105,827	110,720	166,993	188,563	228,211	281,306	347,399	421,803	487,625	495,934	582,766	651,219	737,861	790,567	871,652	832,499	915,910	897,865
Claims on other financial corporations 7,893 5,824 4,164 704 716 - 534 537 540 644 594 697 705 691 841 572 572 662 692 Claims on state and local government	Domestic claims			14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	-3,103	14,159	30,301	38,539	40,471	-15,498	-11,656	-32,192	-38,585	-15,599	-33,963	-74,583	-73,369	-79,378	-98,556 -	-127,255 ·	-136,732
Claims on state and local government              -	Net claims on central government							-30,277	-29,600	-29,011	-24,949	-31,121	-43,151	-58,282	-60,179	-81,381	-83,143	-63,942	-84,148	-122,001	-122,263	-127,700	-146,766 -	-168,398	-173,826
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	Claims on other financial corporations						7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841	572	572	662	692
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	Claims on state and local government							-	_	-	_	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-i	-	-	
Chims on private contex 16 0EE   21 E20   22 201   40 942   60 EE   22 000   42 220   47 E47   40 204   46 622   47 447   47 E22   47 442   40 254   24 274	<u> </u>							751	804	4,075	4,692	8	8	8	7	92	92	94	94	94	585	219	196	127	128
	Claims on private sector							16,855	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,080	42,239	47,976	48,454	43,872	47,551	49,386	46,633	47,467	47,532	47,443	40,354	36,274

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Broad money liabilities <sup>w</sup>			22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	81,248	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	318,371	340,884	361,380	374,733	455,204	473,837	486,034	513,735	575,738	538,086	519,024	515,569
Currency outside depository corporations			20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	46,815	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,326	137,779	162,368	174,174		220,507	219,911	249,940	283,145	,	306,671	306,099
Transferable deposits			2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	32,691	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	156,540	180,871	177,725	180,429	,	216,242	233,568	229,933	252,219		179,024	177,281
Other deposits			177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863	40,374	40,631	33,328	32,189
Securities other than shares																								
Liabilities excluded from broad money					17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463	216,536	195,857	269,631	245,564
Money Supply (M2) <sup>w</sup> (% annual change)				31.5	38.3		38.3		31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7	12.1	-6.5	-3.5	-0.7
<b>M2</b> <sup>x</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)			11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	21.7	17.6	22.1	25.7	30.3	31.1	29.3	28.5	29.6	29.7	37.2	36.9	36.6	35.0	37.2	35.1	41.5	40.2
Interest Rates <sup>y</sup> period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings							4.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8			
Time: 6 months 12 months							4.8 4.7	5.0 4.0	5.6 7.0	5.4 5.8	4.7 8.2	2.8 7.0	4.3 4.6	2.6 4.9	5.2 2.4	4.8 5.2	3.5 4.4	3.9 3.1	3.2 2.3	2.8 3.4	2.7 2.4			
On loans and discounts							14.7	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.1	15.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	17.4	13.7	14.1	12.9	19.2			
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <sup>z</sup> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December (AF million)																								
General Government																								
Revenue <sup>aa</sup>						42,669	80,742	92,299	92,035	132,165	171,899	197,475	182,345	320,978	280,390	300,937	357,161	350,759	396,295	395,080	366,402			
Taxes						9,446	23,881	25,369	31,285	51,691	65,769	74,837	58,898	80,101	78,050	89,965	100,764	111,543	125,535	122,867	113,553			
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains <sup>ab</sup>							3,873	5,290	8,521	15,649	19,375	22,602	21,473	28,582	29,547	32,481	35,148	39,267	47,612	45,992	43,924			
Payable by individuals																								
Payable by corporations and other enterprises																								
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains																								
Taxes on payroll and workforce																					 E 41			
Taxes on property Taxes on goods and services <sup>ac</sup>							75 5,261	113 5,841	124 6,803	207 12,357	245 16,291	373   18,606	219 14,764	295 17,809	833 16,622	806 21,142	432 28,610	450 33,071	1,537 37,904	574 35,726	541 33,260			
Taxes on international trade and transaction <sup>ad</sup>	•••					9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,797	27,705	30,546	20,997	28,305	25,965	30,420	31,265	35,925	36,272	35,726	32,368			
Other taxes					•••	2,440	3,110	930	1,507	1,681	2,152	2,709	1,445	5,110	5,083	5,116	5,308	2,829	2,209	3,466	3,459			
Social contributions <sup>ae</sup>									2,507	-,00-	1,808	2,985	2,510	3,747	4,370	4,437	4,675	5,096	5,574	5,887	-			
Grants						33,223	50,392	59,431	51,874	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	212,156	180,252	178,587	203,665	181,673	205,633	187,830	193,479			
Other revenue <sup>af</sup>							6,469	7,500	8,875	10,051	12,277	21,031	19,107	24,974	17,718	27,948	48,057	52,447	59,554	78,496	59,370			
Expense						32,016	42,976	50,585	69,100	87,313	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704			
Compensation of employees						20,626	26,518	33,564	47,831	64,256	86,474	111,699	98,370	139,475	150,174	152,255	164,621	174,188	183,611	197,467	197,062			
Use of goods and services						7,088	12,353	12,670	15,967	16,859	32,853	46,765	46,960	77,642	84,676	92,077	103,510	87,745	80,301	83,557	89,836			
Consumption of fixed capital						2,385	1,576	1,415	1,765	1,333														
Interest						362	169	107	155	174	112	176	113	514	865	1,176	1,615	1,831	2,002	2,203	1,958			
Subsidies						60	406	461	549	1,259														
Grants						-	-	-	-															
Social benefits <sup>ag</sup>						1,495	1,954	2,368	2,833	3,432	5,568	8,956	8,321	11,436	19,701	20,176	24,474	25,337	30,050	36,157	25,827			
Other expense <sup>ah</sup>						10.652	37,766	41.714	22,935	44,852	28,860 46,891	34,450	35,608 28,582	49,126 91,911	45,571 24,974	52,413	59,966	67,353 61,659	89,684 100,330	100,799 75,696	119,021 51,719			
Net operating balance <sup>ai</sup> Gross operating balance <sup>aj</sup>						10,653 13,038	37,766 39,342	41,/14 43,129	22,935 24,700	44,852 46,185	46,891 47,003	29,880   30,056	,	91,911	24,974 25,839	35,253 36,429	62,940 64,555	61,659	100,330	75,696 77,900	51,/19			
Gross operating paralice .			•••			13,030	37,372	73,129	24,700	70,103	77,003	30,030	20,093	72,723	23,037	30,727	UT,333	05,707	102,333	77,500	33,077			

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets <sup>ak</sup>											29,179	34,391	35,431	49,090	45,536	52,388	58,569	67,843	89,692	100,588	119,021			
Fixed assets													23,736	37,456	23,738	37,629	39,158	42,031	57,797	65,679	87,093			
Inventories																11,666	14,300	15,417	26,197	28,049	25,735			
Valuables										4	1	1	12	1	0	9	4	1	1	1	3			
Nonproduced assets												i	6,019	3,514	6,379	3,085	5,107	10,393	5,697	6,860	6,190			
Expenditure <sup>al</sup>						54,259	78,146	98,757	114,436	131,304	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704			
Net lending/Net borrowing						,	,	·	,	786	18,031	-4,570		42,785	-20,596	-17,160	2,974	-5,694	10,646	-25,103	-67,302			
Primary balance						-11.228	2,765	-6,351	-22,246	1,035	18,144	-4,394	-6,913	43,299	-19,732	-15,984	4,589	-3,864	12,649	-22,899	-65,344			
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)						,	_,	-,	,	_,	,	.,1	-,	,	,		.,	-,	,	,,	,			
Net acquisition of financial assets											-17,033	-5.2981	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11.717	-75	-6,551			
Domestic											27,000	5,270	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551			
External	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1			-	-			,/ -/	, ,	0,331	•••		
Net incurrence of liabilities											10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	14,151	-38,884			
Domestic	•••										10,720	13,703	21,823	-23,623	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,907	10,317	10,236	-38,077			
External			•••		•••	•••							5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	3,915	-808	•••		
External													5,240	1,091	2,510	0,034	-1,442	-002	-499	3,913	-000			
<b>Government Finance</b> <sup>am</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue						12.0	21.5	170	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.0	26.0	23.0	23.9	20.2	27.3	29.8	26.9	24.1			
						13.0		17.8			23.0 8.8		16.8	26.8			29.2							
Taxes		***	•••	***		2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.4	7.5	•••	•••	
Taxes payable by individuals																								
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises																								
Expenditure						16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	29.0	27.7	29.0	28.6	28.5			
Net lending/Net borrowing		•••		•••						0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	-4.4			
Primary balance						-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3			
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure											153,867	202,045	,	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704			
General public services											12,749	13,914	,	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,686	61,905			
Defense											31,576	45,574		77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	90,649	96,205			
Public order and safety											32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,482	52,823			
Economic affairs											31,068	42,323	,	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	97,745	81,821			
Environmental protection											150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,427	1,650			
Housing and community amenities											1,562	903		1,953	1,929	2,176	3,983	6,915	7,001	7,885	9,959			
Health											6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,487	27,789			
Recreation, culture, and religion											1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,689	3,641			
Education											26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,563	31,690			
Social protection											4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,959	16,221			
Others											4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391	49,999			
Expenditure by Functionam (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education											3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1			
Health											0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8			
Social protection											0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1			
Social protection											0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	۷.۷	1.2	1.1			•••

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXTERNAL TRADE <sup>an</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	832	875	864	777	850	1,838	
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	8,932	8,724	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,793	7,407	6,777	6,538	5,308	7,006	
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-6,961	-6,531	-5,913	-5,761	-4,458	-5,168	
External Trade (% annual change)	17.4	F0 F	47.4	44.0	444.0	25.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	25.0		2.2	100	242	100			20.5		1.0	10.1	0.41	1140	
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	19.9	-25.9	-3.7	-3.3	10.3	24.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	39.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.1	9.4	116.2	
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	19.3	-5.0	-8.5	-3.5	-18.8	32.0	
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	314	192	190	778	400	632	507	535	542	421	392	379	306	374	415	574	598	834	875	864	777	766	433	435
1. India	161	86	85	441	211	342	256	231	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	230	356	359	410	406	359	195	195
2. Pakistan	76	41	41	214	104	180	151	196	264	191	151	181	201	198	188	227	283	357	378	298	212	179	108	109
3. China, People's Republic of	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	5	12	28	31	55	40	12	12
4. Türkiye	5	3	3	14	7	12	10	13	18	6	35	11				18	12	22	21	25	16	42	33	33
5. United Arab Emirates	5	3	3	15	7	12	10	14	19	7	6	3				24	9	13	14	24	26	36	22	22
6. Iran	8	4	4	21	10	17	13	14	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	19	18	20	15	8	21	14	14
7. Iraq	2	2	1	5	2	4	3	4	6	,	9 2	15				17	11	15	13 7	15	14 7	11	5	5 7
8. Saudi Arabia	2	2	2	2 7	3	2 5	_	2	2	2	2	1 2	2	0	1 17	1	1	6	5	9	/ 5	14	7 7	7
9. Germany		1	1	,			4		1	17.2	2		2	9	1/	0		5		12		11	,	
10. United States	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	17.3	3.7	3.5		•••		2.7	1.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	8.4	5.4	5.5
Imports, total	348	289	959	1,297	2,093	3,048	3,666	3,686	3,227	3,715	5,696	7,076	3,525	2,335	4,537	8,134	6,795	7,977	7,407	6,776	6,538	5,408	4,078	4,061
1. Iran	76	62	223	303	493	700	781	627	200	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,265	1,213	1,264	1,246	1,104	1,086	954	950
2. China, People's Republic of	23	19	67	92	155	234	305	365	430	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,093	1,179	1,166	1,157	987	929	789	786
3. Pakistan	91	74	265	361	592	852	987	891	489	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,199	1,293	1,087	1,058	732	614	464	462
4. Kazakhstan	9	7	26	35	59	90	117	140	165	291	208	333				427	622	867	791	515	648	447	265	264
5. Uzbekistan	26	22	78	107	180	273	355	425	501	876	1,088	732				336	399	561	554	434	549	432	287	286
6. India	24	19	69	93	153	219	250	216	106	106	113	104	118	44	108	131	153	259	354	405	490	522	391	389
7. Turkmenistan	4	3	13	17					81	76	117	353				632	355	413	385	408	450	172		
8. Malaysia	4	3	12	17	28	43	56	66	78	23	53	60				277	265	354	282	320	336	200	135	134
9. Japan	19	16	57	79	132	200	261	312	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	249	437	414	201	186	182	124	123
10. Russian Federation	5	4	15	21	35	53	70	83	98	198	181	804				157	139	193	158	163	199	95	76	75
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <sup>ao</sup> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December																								
beginning 21 March (\$ million)																								
Current account balance			-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-208.6	-59.2	-742.6	-2,499.2	-4,099.2	-5,083.5	-3,212.0	-4,109.8	-2,703.4	-3,551.1	-3,892.4	-3,798.2	, ,	-3,206.3	-2,756.8	-4,049.0
Balance on goods			-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,668.3	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,745.5	-5,294.4	-5,096.4	,	-3,836.8	-5,267.1
Exports			1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8	776.7	773.3	1,058.6	1,837.6
Imports		,	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,978.9	3,438.8	4,782.1	5,893.0	6,193.2	8,526.1	6,748.0	7,246.2	6,209.2	6,716.2	6,620.8	6,158.2		5,901.9	4,895.4	7,104.6
Balance on services			-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	567.8	975.0	972.8	1,125.1	-102.0	-639.6	-134.2	-293.7	-591.4	-867.5	-624.8	-554.5	-399.3		-404.1	-950.5
Credit									1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	651.9	699.6	635.4	373.6	202.9
Debit									722.8	809.1	1,124.0	1,666.2	1,351.9	1,517.1	1,477.8	1,133.1	1,113.2	1,236.4	1,359.1	1,206.4	1,098.9	,	777.8	1,153.4
Balance on primary income									-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	187.3	294.4	188.0	149.2	86.1	43.1
Credit									139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.8	240.4	203.9	118.5	54.1
Debit									141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	102.1	58.4	52.4	54.6	32.4	11.0
Balance on secondary income			1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,648.6	1,862.5	1,791.7	3,504.6	3,030.7	2,672.2	3,303.5	3,000.3	2,290.6	1,756.2	2,180.8	2,236.0	1,398.0	2,125.5

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Credit									1,811.9	2,870.9	3,154.6	2,321.9	2,073.6	4,004.2	3,520.2	2,954.5	3,569.9	3,270.0	2,644.8	2,084.5	2,519.8	2,537.6	1,596.3	2,318.1
Debit	•••								170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	2,954.5	266.5	269.7	354.2	328.3	338.9	301.6	1,596.5	192.6
Capital account		 1							1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,038.4	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3	356.9	2.2
Credit									1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,039.0		2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3 751.3	356.9	2.2
Debit									1,001.0	1,400.9	2,012.0	0.6	1,720.7	2,377.3	1,723.7	1,310.1	1,272.0	1,303.7	1,314.4	1,173.7	/ 33.1	/31.3	330.7	
Financial account <sup>ap</sup>			144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.9	766.3	1,140.4	909.6	995.5	184.1	411.1	-254.3	692.8	470.6	517.4	58.0	611.7	449.4	-627.0	107.5
Direct investment	•••	}	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-234.3 -167.0	-79.6	-42.1	-83.4	0.9	23.1	23.8	37.9	0.4
Portfolio investment		•••	30.0	37.0	100.9	2/1.0	230.0	243.0	-40.0	-197.2	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-42.1	142.7	-14.6	60.6	49.8	-332.7	-55.6
Financial derivatives								•••	_	_	7.7	0.2	-0.2	- 00.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	-332.7 2.2	1.8
Other investment		•••	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0 l	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.5	30.0	-50.1	254.0	-29.1	-302.4	-398.1	-555.7	120.0
Net errors and omissions			161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	-1,778.9	-2,108.0		-448.9	1,382.9	2,502.1	877.1	3,046.1	717.7	1,774.8	2,060.6	2,546.3		2,005.6	3,026.9	3,939.3
Overall balance <sup>aq</sup>			155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-32.8	575.5	-2,410.4 129.5	-1,370.4		-2,870.3	-1,699.3	-2,537.4	-2,103.4	-2,716.0	-3,095.5	-2,662.3	1,762.0   -2,985.5	,	-1,772.8	-4,154.3
Reserves and related items			133.3	300.4	442.2	370.0	220.0	4/ 9.0	1,417.4	818.7	902.0	800.6	687.3	268.5	354.6	-2,337.4	642.6	592.4	204.0	100.7	830.2	772.3	221.2	40.9
International investment position	•••								576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6		4,814.1		4,652.1	5,352.4	5,890.7		6,738.3	7,756.4	772.3	221.2	
international investment position	•••			•••		•••	•••		5/6.0	1,520.6	2,905.5	3,003.0	4,900.4	4,014.1	5,194.6	4,052.1	5,352.4	5,690.7	6,312.8	0,730.3	7,750.4			
Balance of Payments ar (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports			30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	7.6	11.8
Imports			58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.7	27.3	29.7	30.7	29.0	39.5	31.6	35.2	34.5	35.5	35.9	32.6	29.2	31.9	35.4	45.6
Balance on goods			-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.4	-24.0	-27.3	-28.5	-27.3	-37.1	-28.6	-32.4	-31.1	-31.4	-31.2	-28.0	-25.3	-27.7	-27.7	-33.8
Balance on services			-3.6	-9.0	-8.1	-8.2	-6.3	-4.1	5.3	7.8	6.1	5.9	-0.5	-3.0	-0.6	-1.4	-3.3	-4.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-6.1
Current account balance			-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-1.9	-0.5	-4.6	-13.0	-19.2	-23.5	-15.1	-19.9	-15.0	-18.8	-21.1	-20.1	-15.5	-17.3	-19.9	-26.0
Overall balance			3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.3	4.6	8.0	-7.1	-15.8	-13.3	-8.0	-12.3	-11.7	-14.4	-16.8	-14.1	-14.8	-15.7	-12.8	-26.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total									3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7.521.2	6.990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,741.1			
Gold, national valuation		•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	587.5	777.2	972.3	1.130.4	1.160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7	1,321.7	•••	•••	•••
Foreign exchange		•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3	8,365.6	•••	•••	•••
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	_		-	-	-	-	-	- 0,520.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4	53.6	484.6	454.6	448.0
3513				0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.1	177.7	170.7	171.0	101.0	132.3	123.3	101.1	03.3	00.1	31.1	33.0	10 1.0	15 1.0	1 10.0
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <sup>as</sup> calendar year (AF-\$)																								
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	77.11	103.79*	88.24*	70.22*
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81	82.86	90.38*	82.45*
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed							979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.8	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1	2,752.0	2,678.8	2,661.7	3,040.1	3,555.8	3,393.2	
Long-term debt							920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,970.4	1,964.9	1,976.2	1,925.7	1,877.2	
Public and publicly guaranteed							920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,948.9	1,943.6	1,958.4	1,908.0	1,859.4	
Private nonguaranteed																19.0	15.0	16.0	21.5	21.3	17.7	17.7	17.7	
Short-term debt							19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	105.1	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6	469.6	433.7	419.9	435.1	444.7	394.0	
Use of IMF credit							40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	276.9	628.7	1,185.3	1,122.1	
External debt (% of GNI)									21.2	20.0	15 2	140	12.9	12.8	12.3	13.5	1/1	14.5	14.6	13.9	15.1	24.8		
							93.9	94.0	21.2 93.0	20.0 84.9	15.3 81.1	14.0 81.8	80.6	12.8 81.4	79.9	13.5 77.4	14.1 75.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	65.0	24.8 54.5		
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)																		72.6 17.1				54.5 12.5	11.6	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)							2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.9	11.1	13.7		16.2	15.8	14.3	12.5	11.6	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)		•••					8.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.7			•••

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt							3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	30.5	31.0	26.4	14.1	94.4	
Interest on long-term debt							5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.1	5.2	35.5	
Interest on short-term debt											1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.9	3.9	1.5	1.4		
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)							1.2	1.4	0.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-		
Maturity (years)							39.8	31.6	34.6	-	25.3	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	35.6	-	39.8	-	-		
Grace period (years)							10.3	8.1	10.0	-	7.8	-	-	-	29.8	-	-	19.8	-	17.9	-	-		
Grant element (%)							50.6	43.0	58.0	-	21.2	-	-	-	81.9	-	-	64.3	-	73.1	-	-		
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions <sup>at</sup> (t'000)	1,078	1,089	1,403	1,653	1,292	1,962	2,284	2,848	4,376	6,559	8,576	11,962	10,208	9,402	9,281	10,058	9,295	10,023	10,972	11,239	8,709	•••		
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	3,478	3,074	3,556	3,694	3,666	3,823	3,662	3,595	3,880	4,157	4,579	4,684	4,723	4,775	5,089	5,057	5,044	5,264	4,670	4,647	4,863			
Methane emissions (t'000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	9,560	8,347	10,195	10,507	10,500	10,732	11,176	11,610	12,905	13,385	15,196	15,500	15,632	15,823	16,300	15,944	15,813	15,598	15,919	15,679	16,222			
Other greenhouse gases <sup>au</sup> (t'000 CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	-1,556	-1,452	-1,190	-1,123	-1,605	-1,273	-1,164	-381	613	1,145	2,582	5,608	3,299	714	-417	-691	-1,800							
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent)	14,205	12,605	15,255	15,961	15,572	16,636	17,264	18,219	21,349	24,314	28,586	32,446	30,929	30,430	31,166	31,619	30,865	31,751	32,580	32,737	31,119			
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added <sup>av</sup>																								
(kg of CO₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)																								
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) $^{av}$ (kg of CO $_2$ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)																								
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10)																								
in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m³)											69.0	66.9	68.3	72.2	68.1	67.2	64.0	61.8	70.3	62.5				
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM2.5 and PM10)											07.0	00.7	00.5	72.2	00.1	07.2	04.0	01.0	70.5	02.5				
in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m³)											83.1	80.5	82.4	87.3	82.4	81.4	77.8	74.9	83.5	75.2				
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding											00.1	00.5	02	07.15	02	02	7710	,,	03.5	75.2				
to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.0
Number of climate-related disasters, Total	1	2	5	8	2	10	12	7	3	4	4	4	10	5	3	5	4	5	5	7	7	4	6	
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)																		24,644	9,086	289,693				
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)																		17	-	368				
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)																		58.6	341.6	567.7				
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction																								
strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster																								
Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)																		0.25	0.30	0.73				
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster																								
risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster																								
risk reduction strategies (%)																								
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of																								
total GDP (%)											0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	2.6	
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	45.0	45.6	37.8	36.7	44.2	33.9	31.9	28.8	21.2	16.5	15.2	12.6	15.4	16.9	19.1	17.7	20.2	19.5	18.3	18.9	18.2	20.0		
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9		
(MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9		

<sup>... =</sup> data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NJ = metric ton.

Note: ADB placed on hold its regular assistance in Afghanistan effective 15 August 2021 (https://www.adb.org/news/adb-statement-afghanistan); In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March. In 2021, Afghanistan returned to its former fiscal year that begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March.

- a For 2018 onward, data include populations in Daikunkdi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- b The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. Based on 2003–2005 household listing data, and population census 1979, the growth rate of Afghan population was calculated as 2.14 percent per annum. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. For 2000–2020, total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population. For 2021, total population includes the nomadic population.
- c For 2000–2020, refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population. For 2021, refers to share of urban population to total resident population including the nomadic population.
- d For 2001-2004, data refer to the population aged 10-59 years. For 2011 onward, data refer to the working-age population 14 years and older.
- e For 2017, data cover the period from April 2016 to April 2017. For 2020, data cover the period from October 2019 to September 2020.
- f For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- g Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- h Excludes repair services, which are included in "Others". For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- i For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- j For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- k Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- m For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer's prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- n Refers to government services.
- o For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, includes public administration and defense, professional services, and other private services activities.
- p Includes statistical discrepancy.
- q Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- r Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- s For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012–2020, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- t Refers to tobacco.
- u For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December).
- v For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2005–2006, data based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December to 20 December. For 2016–2020, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- w In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- x For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- z For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year. For 2013–2020, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- aa Refers to total revenue including grants.
- ab Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ac Refers to sales taxes.
- ad Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ae Refers to retirement contributions.
- af Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- ag For 2021, represents contingency fund for emergency cases and contingency fund/policy.
- ah Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ai For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- aj For 2005-2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ak For 2010-2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- al For 2005-2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- am Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- an For 2022, the value is calculated from Q2 2022 to Q1 2023.
- ao For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2013–2020, balance–of–payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.

  For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- ap Includes reserves and related items.
- aq For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.
- ar Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.

- as For 2021, only covers available data from January to May 2021.
- at Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.
- au Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.
- av Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.
- aw Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

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		For 2021–2022: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
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Claims on state and local government For 2006–2020: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.

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