

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203,769	298,532	224,763	176,354	113,653	160,741	172,384	204,469
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396,457	394,461	553,352	644,433	598,966	513,061	404,004	552,302
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																									
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.2	26.2	11.3	0.0	-1.0	-24.4	0.5
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-13.0	7.8	-25.4	-1.2
Gross capital formation ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	14.7	-17.3	33.4	-20.4	-9.4	29.2
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.5	-24.7	-21.5	-35.6	41.4	7.2	18.6
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	40.3	16.5	-7.1	-14.3	-21.3	36.7
Investment Financing at Current Prices																									
Gross capital formation ^g	...	...	22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	183,849	175,840	162,486	213,930
Gross domestic saving ^f	...	...	-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-38,840	65,537	-111,213	-291,898	-239,163	-221,229	-121,873	-249,718
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																									
Gross domestic saving	...	...	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-15.5	-14.4	-9.7	-19.5
Gross capital formation ^g	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	13.0	16.7
At Current Market Prices (AF)																									
Per capita GDP	...	...	9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,881	43,281	42,016	45,640	46,563	42,251	32,810	30,108
At Current Prices (\$ million)																									
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	...	...	4,285.2	4,935.5	5,587.0	6,621.8	7,514.3	10,380.2	10,768.5	12,574.1	16,077.9	19,170.5	21,330.1	21,609.6	21,329.9	20,607.4	18,019.6	18,896.4	18,418.8	18,904.5	20,143.4	18,524.8	13,843.3	15,566.6
GNI
At Current Market Prices (\$)																									
Per Capita GDP	...	...	182.2	199.6	221.8	254.1	274.0	376.3	382.5	453.4	562.5	608.7	653.4	638.7	626.5	566.9	523.1	526.1	492.1	497.7	512.1	355.8	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																									
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	69.6	63.3	76.0	77.7	75.7	84.6	78.3	85.5	80.7	93.5	92.9	88.7	97.1	94.3	101.5	96.1	102.4	99.9	96.3	109.5	112.3	114.3	111.4*	...	
ENERGY annual values																									
Coal (t '000)																									
Production	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139	57	108	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772	286	750	...	...
Natural gas (m ³ million)																									
Imports	...	...	7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675	680	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																									
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286	1,064	1,298	...	...
Imports	835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932	5,151	5,315	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Consumption	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447	...	...	3,890*	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national) ⁵ ; April 2015 = 100	48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7	126.9	144.4	137.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.4	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	101.7	100.8	106.5	113.9	112.7	117.0	128.7	136.0	162.1	150.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics [†]	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3	134.7	145.4	167.3	167.5
Clothing and footwear	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.2	123.6	133.3	142.4	155.3	156.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9	106.0	108.5	106.3	101.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.5	84.9	89.8	98.2	102.1	107.5	110.3	113.3	116.6	119.3	126.9	139.7	140.4
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	76.0	78.5	86.9	94.9	100.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	111.5	119.0	122.3	138.9	147.7
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.5	94.1	94.4	110.9	102.3	100.7	105.7	112.6	113.1	102.0	117.1	164.5	149.2
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	112.1	111.2	105.6	103.4	100.2	99.6	96.9	96.4	92.2	90.1	90.5	94.0	97.2
Recreation and culture	84.4	90.4	93.1	98.9	103.1	105.6	101.7	100.7	102.8	104.9	106.0	110.8	112.3
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.1	93.9	96.3	99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.3	123.9	127.3	133.8	143.8	142.0
Restaurants and hotels	89.2	94.7	97.7	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	105.5	108.8	110.7	112.0	112.5	113.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.8	115.8	119.4	123.9	137.9	144.7	158.0	157.5
Consumer (Kabul) ⁴	49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9	124.1	...	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9	135.1	...	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics [†]	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0	147.9	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7	146.5	...	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	96.4	109.9	120.8	107.4	101.4	102.7	108.1	109.5	106.4	106.2	...	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.0	84.6	88.5	97.8	103.7	111.9	114.7	118.3	121.1	122.8	...	...	...
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	73.2	80.8	91.7	98.7	101.5	104.5	104.1	106.1	113.2	127.2	...	...	...
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.1	91.4	91.0	118.6	105.6	107.4	112.0	116.8	116.2	108.3	...	...	...
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	107.6	107.5	106.7	103.8	100.6	101.2	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.3	...	...	...
Recreation and culture	84.0	85.0	85.7	99.1	105.5	109.9	103.1	100.8	102.4	108.6	...	...	...
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	100.0	96.2	108.6	120.3	129.9	131.4	132.4	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	94.7	99.1	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.7	100.5	102.8	105.7	112.8	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	79.3	90.5	92.8	98.2	108.1	125.9	134.5	138.8	149.7	172.2	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 | 2016 = 100	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.9	241.0	238.6	250.7	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.3	120.1	110.5	113.6	124.3
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	5.1	13.8	-4.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.0	3.8	10.0	5.7	19.2	-7.4
Implicit GDP deflator	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1	...	2.4	2.1	6.5	7.8	-8.0	2.8	9.4

MONEY AND INTEREST RATES⁶ as of end of period; beginning 21 March | ending 20 December | beginning 21 March | ending 20 December | beginning 21 March (AF million)

Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	62,838	90,133	105,827	110,720	166,993	188,563	228,211	281,306	347,399	421,803	487,625	495,934	582,766	651,219	737,861	790,567	871,652	832,499	915,910	897,865
Domestic claims	...	...	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	-3,103	14,159	30,301	38,539	40,471	-15,498	-11,656	-32,192	-38,585	-15,599	-33,963	-74,583	-73,369	-79,378	-98,556	-127,255	-136,732
Net claims on central government	...	...	...	...	...	...	-30,277	-29,600	-29,011	-24,949	-31,121	-43,151	-58,282	-60,179	-81,381	-83,143	-63,942	-84,148	-122,001	-122,263	-127,700	-146,766	-168,398	-173,826
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841	572	572	662	692
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	804	4,075	4,692	8	8	8	7	92	92	94	94	94	585	219	196	127	128
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,855	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,080	42,239	47,976	48,454	43,872	47,551	49,386	46,633	47,467	47,532	47,443	40,354	36,274

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Broad money liabilities ^w	22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	81,248	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	318,371	340,884	361,380	374,733	455,204	473,837	486,034	513,735	575,738	538,086	519,024	515,569
Currency outside depository corporations	20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	46,815	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,326	137,779	162,368	174,174	216,308	220,507	219,911	249,940	283,145	274,625	306,671	306,099
Transferable deposits	2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	32,691	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	156,540	180,871	177,725	180,429	206,951	216,242	233,568	229,933	252,219	222,831	179,024	177,281
Other deposits	177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863	40,374	40,631	33,328	32,189
Securities other than shares
Liabilities excluded from broad money	17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463	216,536	195,857	269,631	245,564
Money Supply (M2)^w (% annual change)	31.5	38.3	...	38.3	...	31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7	12.1	-6.5	-3.5	-0.7
M2^x (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	21.7	17.6	22.1	25.7	30.3	31.1	29.3	28.5	29.6	29.7	37.2	36.9	36.6	35.0	37.2	35.1	41.5	40.2
Interest Rates^y period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	4.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.7	...	...	...
12 months	4.7	4.0	7.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	4.6	4.9	2.4	5.2	4.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.4	...	...	...
On loans and discounts	14.7	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.1	15.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	17.4	13.7	14.1	12.9	19.2	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^z beginning 21 March | ending 20 December																								
(AF million)																								
General Government																								
Revenue ^{aa}	42,669	80,742	92,299	92,035	132,165	171,899	197,475	182,345	320,978	280,390	300,937	357,161	350,759	396,295	395,080	366,402	...	...	...
Taxes	9,446	23,881	25,369	31,285	51,691	65,769	74,837	58,898	80,101	78,050	89,965	100,764	111,543	125,535	122,867	113,553	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains ^{ab}	3,873	5,290	8,521	15,649	19,375	22,602	21,473	28,582	29,547	32,481	35,148	39,267	47,612	45,992	43,924	...	...	...
Payable by individuals
Payable by corporations and other enterprises
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains
Taxes on payroll and workforce
Taxes on property	75	113	124	207	245	373	219	295	833	806	432	450	1,537	574	541	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services ^{ac}	5,261	5,841	6,803	12,357	16,291	18,606	14,764	17,809	16,622	21,142	28,610	33,071	37,904	35,726	33,260	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction ^{ad}	9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,797	27,705	30,546	20,997	28,305	25,965	30,420	31,265	35,925	36,272	37,109	32,368	...	...	...
Other taxes	3,110	930	1,507	1,681	2,152	2,709	1,445	5,110	5,083	5,116	5,308	2,829	2,209	3,466	3,459	...	...	...
Social contributions ^{ae}	1,808	2,985	2,510	3,747	4,370	4,437	4,675	5,096	5,574	5,887	-	...	...	...
Grants	33,223	50,392	59,431	51,874	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	212,156	180,252	178,587	203,665	181,673	205,633	187,830	193,479	...	...	...
Other revenue ^{af}	6,469	7,500	8,875	10,051	12,277	21,031	19,107	24,974	17,718	27,948	48,057	52,447	59,554	78,496	59,370	...	...	...
Expense	32,016	42,976	50,585	69,100	87,313	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	20,626	26,518	33,564	47,831	64,256	86,474	111,699	98,370	139,475	150,174	152,255	164,621	174,188	183,611	197,467	197,062	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	7,088	12,353	12,670	15,967	16,859	32,853	46,765	46,960	77,642	84,676	92,077	103,510	87,745	80,301	83,557	89,836	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital	2,385	1,576	1,415	1,765	1,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	362	169	107	155	174	112	176	113	514	865	1,176	1,615	1,831	2,002	2,203	1,958	...	...	...
Subsidies	60	406	461	549	1,259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	-	-	-	-	-
Social benefits ^{ag}	1,495	1,954	2,368	2,833	3,432	5,568	8,956	8,321	11,436	19,701	20,176	24,474	25,337	30,050	36,157	25,827	...	...	...
Other expense ^{ah}	-	-	-	-	-	28,860	34,450	35,608	49,126	45,571	52,413	59,966	67,353	89,684	100,799	119,021	...	...	...
Net operating balance ^{ai}	10,653	37,766	41,714	22,935	44,852	46,891	29,880	28,582	91,911	24,974	35,253	62,940	61,659	100,330	75,696	51,719	...	...	...
Gross operating balance ^{aj}	13,038	39,342	43,129	24,700	46,185	47,003	30,056	28,695	92,425	25,839	36,429	64,555	63,489	102,333	77,900	53,677	...	...	...

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets ^{ak}	29,179	34,391	35,431	49,090	45,536	52,388	58,569	67,843	89,692	100,588	119,021	...	...	...
Fixed assets	23,736	37,456	23,738	37,629	39,158	42,031	57,797	65,679	87,093	...	...	...
Inventories	11,666	14,300	15,417	26,197	28,049	25,735	...	...	...
Valuables	4	1	1	12	1	0	9	4	1	1	1	3	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	6,019	3,514	6,379	3,085	5,107	10,393	5,697	6,860	6,190	...	...	...
Expenditure ^{al}	54,259	78,146	98,757	114,436	131,304	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	786	18,031	-4,570	-7,026	42,785	-20,596	-17,160	2,974	-5,694	10,646	-25,103	-67,302	...	...	...
Primary balance	-11,228	2,765	-6,351	-22,246	1,035	18,144	-4,394	-6,913	43,299	-19,732	-15,984	4,589	-3,864	12,649	-22,899	-65,344	...	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	-17,033	-5,298	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551	...	...	...
Domestic	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551	...	...	...
External	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	14,151	-38,884	...	...	...
Domestic	-23,623	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,907	10,317	10,236	-38,077	...	...	...
External	5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	3,915	-808	...	...	...
Government Finance^{am} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	13.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.8	26.8	23.0	23.9	29.2	27.3	29.8	26.9	24.1	...	...	...
Taxes	2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.4	7.5	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Expenditure	16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	29.0	27.7	29.0	28.6	28.5	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	-4.4	...	...	...
Primary balance	-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704	...	...	...
General public services	12,749	13,914	16,315	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,686	61,905	...	...	...
Defense	31,576	45,574	43,381	77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	90,649	96,205	...	...	...
Public order and safety	32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,482	52,823	...	...	...
Economic affairs	31,068	42,323	42,857	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	97,745	81,821	...	...	...
Environmental protection	150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,427	1,650	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1,562	903	1,213	1,953	1,929	2,176	3,983	6,915	7,001	7,885	9,959	...	...	...
Health	6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,487	27,789	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,689	3,641	...	...	...
Education	26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,563	31,690	...	...	...
Social protection	4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,959	16,221	...	...	...
Others	4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391	49,999	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function^{am} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Education	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	...	...	...
Health	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	...	...	...
Social protection	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	...	...	...

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXTERNAL TRADE ^{an} calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	832	875	864	777	850	1,838	...
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	8,932	8,724	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,793	7,407	6,777	6,538	5,308	7,006	...
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-6,961	-6,531	-5,913	-5,761	-4,458	-5,168	...
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	19.9	-25.9	-3.7	-3.3	10.3	24.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	39.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.1	9.4	116.2	...
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	19.3	-5.0	-8.5	-3.5	-18.8	32.0	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, total	314	192	190	778	400	632	507	535	542	421	392	379	306	374	415	574	598	834	875	864	777	766	433	435
1. India	161	86	85	441	211	342	256	231	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	230	356	359	410	406	359	195	195
2. Pakistan	76	41	41	214	104	180	151	196	264	191	151	181	201	198	188	227	283	357	378	298	212	179	108	109
3. China, People's Republic of	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	5	12	28	31	55	40	12	12
4. Türkiye	5	3	3	14	7	12	10	13	18	6	35	11	...	...	...	18	12	22	21	25	16	42	33	33
5. United Arab Emirates	5	3	3	15	7	12	10	14	19	7	6	3	...	...	...	24	9	13	14	24	26	36	22	22
6. Iran	8	4	4	21	10	17	13	14	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	19	18	20	15	8	21	14	14
7. Iraq	2	1	1	5	2	4	3	4	6	7	9	15	...	...	...	17	11	15	13	15	14	11	5	5
8. Saudi Arabia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	6	7	9	7	14	7	7
9. Germany	3	1	1	7	3	5	4	3	1	1	2	2	2	9	17	6	4	5	5	12	5	11	7	7
10. United States	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	17.3	3.7	3.5	...	...	...	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	8.4	5.4	5.5
Imports, total	348	289	959	1,297	2,093	3,048	3,666	3,686	3,227	3,715	5,696	7,076	3,525	2,335	4,537	8,134	6,795	7,977	7,407	6,776	6,538	5,408	4,078	4,061
1. Iran	76	62	223	303	493	700	781	627	200	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,265	1,213	1,264	1,246	1,104	1,086	954	950
2. China, People's Republic of	23	19	67	92	155	234	305	365	430	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,093	1,179	1,166	1,157	987	929	789	786
3. Pakistan	91	74	265	361	592	852	987	891	489	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,199	1,293	1,087	1,058	732	614	464	462
4. Kazakhstan	9	7	26	35	59	90	117	140	165	291	208	333	...	...	...	427	622	867	791	515	648	447	265	264
5. Uzbekistan	26	22	78	107	180	273	355	425	501	876	1,088	732	...	...	...	336	399	561	554	434	549	432	287	286
6. India	24	19	69	93	153	219	250	216	106	113	104	118	44	108	108	131	153	259	354	405	490	522	391	389
7. Turkmenistan	4	3	13	17	...	...	...	...	81	76	117	353	...	...	...	632	355	413	385	408	450	172	...	...
8. Malaysia	4	3	12	17	28	43	56	66	78	23	53	60	...	...	...	277	265	354	282	320	336	200	135	134
9. Japan	19	16	57	79	132	200	261	312	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	249	437	414	201	186	182	124	123
10. Russian Federation	5	4	15	21	35	53	70	83	98	198	181	804	...	...	...	157	139	193	158	163	199	95	76	75
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ao} beginning 21 March | ending 20 December |																								
beginning 21 March (\$ million)																								
Current account balance	...	...	-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-208.6	-59.2	-742.6	-2,499.2	-4,099.2	-5,083.5	-3,212.0	-4,109.8	-2,703.4	-3,551.1	-3,892.4	-3,798.2	-3,126.8	-3,206.3	-2,756.8	-4,049.0
Balance on goods	...	...	-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,668.3	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,745.5	-5,294.4	-5,096.4	-5,128.6	-3,836.8	-5,267.1
Exports	...	...	1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8	776.7	773.3	1,058.6	1,837.6
Imports	...	...	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,978.9	3,438.8	4,782.1	5,893.0	6,193.2	8,526.1	6,748.0	7,246.2	6,209.2	6,716.2	6,620.8	6,158.2	5,873.1	5,901.9	4,895.4	7,104.6
Balance on services	...	...	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	567.8	975.0	972.8	1,125.1	-102.0	-639.6	-134.2	-293.7	-591.4	-867.5	-624.8	-554.5	-399.3	-462.9	-404.1	-950.5
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	651.9	699.6	635.4	373.6	202.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	722.8	809.1	1,124.0	1,666.2	1,351.9	1,517.1	1,477.8	1,133.1	1,113.2	1,236.4	1,359.1	1,206.4	1,098.9	1,098.2	777.8	1,153.4
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	187.3	294.4	188.0	149.2	86.1	43.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.8	240.4	203.9	118.5	54.1
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	102.1	58.4	52.4	54.6	32.4	11.0
Balance on secondary income	1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,648.6	1,862.5	1,791.7	3,504.6	3,030.7	2,672.2	3,303.5	3,000.3	2,290.6	1,756.2	2,180.8	2,236.0	1,398.0	2,125.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Credit	1,811.9	2,870.9	3,154.6	2,321.9	2,073.6	4,004.2	3,520.2	2,954.5	3,569.9	3,270.0	2,644.8	2,084.5	2,519.8	2,537.6	1,596.3	2,318.1
Debit	170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	282.3	266.5	269.7	354.2	328.3	338.9	301.6	198.4	192.6
Capital account	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,038.4	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3	356.9	2.2
Credit	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,039.0	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	751.3	356.9	2.2
Debit	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account ^{BP}	144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.9	766.3	1,140.4	909.6	995.5	184.1	411.1	-254.3	692.8	470.6	517.4	58.0	611.7	449.4	-627.0	107.5
Direct investment	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-167.0	-79.6	-42.1	-83.4	0.9	23.1	23.8	37.9	0.4
Portfolio investment	-	-	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-29.6	142.7	-14.6	60.6	49.8	-332.7	-55.6
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.2	1.8
Other investment	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.5	30.0	-50.1	254.0	-29.1	-302.4	-398.1	-555.7	120.0
Net errors and omissions	161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	-1,778.9	-2,108.0	-2,410.4	-448.9	1,382.9	2,502.1	877.1	3,046.1	717.7	1,774.8	2,060.6	2,546.3	1,762.0	2,005.6	3,026.9	3,939.3
Overall balance ^{aq}	155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-32.8	575.5	129.5	-1,370.4	-3,373.9	-2,870.3	-1,699.3	-2,537.4	-2,103.4	-2,716.0	-3,095.5	-2,662.3	-2,985.5	-2,904.3	-1,772.8	-4,154.3
Reserves and related items	1,417.4	818.7	902.0	800.6	687.3	268.5	354.6	-279.2	642.6	592.4	204.0	100.7	830.2	772.3	221.2	40.9
International investment position	576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6	4,986.4	4,814.1	5,194.6	4,652.1	5,352.4	5,890.7	6,312.8	6,738.3	7,756.4	...	...	...
Balance of Payments^{ar} (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	7.6	11.8
Imports	58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.7	27.3	29.7	30.7	29.0	39.5	31.6	35.2	34.5	35.5	35.9	32.6	29.2	31.9	35.4	45.6
Balance on goods	-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.4	-24.0	-27.3	-28.5	-27.3	-37.1	-28.6	-32.4	-31.1	-31.4	-31.2	-28.0	-25.3	-27.7	-27.7	-33.8
Balance on services	-3.6	-9.0	-8.1	-8.2	-6.3	-4.1	5.3	7.8	6.1	5.9	-0.5	-3.0	-0.6	-1.4	-3.3	-4.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-6.1
Current account balance	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-1.9	-0.5	-4.6	-13.0	-19.2	-23.5	-15.1	-19.9	-15.0	-18.8	-21.1	-20.1	-15.5	-17.3	-19.9	-26.0
Overall balance	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.3	4.6	0.8	-7.1	-15.8	-13.3	-8.0	-12.3	-11.7	-14.4	-16.8	-14.1	-14.8	-15.7	-12.8	-26.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,741.1	...	...	...
Gold, national valuation	587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7	1,321.7	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3	8,365.6	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4	53.6	484.6	454.6	448.0
EXCHANGE RATES^{as} calendar year (AF-\$)																								
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	77.11	103.79*	88.24*	70.22*
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81	82.86	90.38*	82.45*
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.8	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1	2,752.0	2,678.8	2,661.7	3,040.1	3,555.8	3,393.2	...
Long-term debt	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,970.4	1,964.9	1,976.2	1,925.7	1,877.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,948.9	1,943.6	1,958.4	1,908.0	1,859.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	19.0	15.0	16.0	21.5	21.3	17.7	17.7	17.7	...
Short-term debt	19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	105.1	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6	469.6	433.7	419.9	435.1	444.7	394.0	...
Use of IMF credit	40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	276.9	628.7	1,185.3	1,122.1	...
External debt (% of GNI)	21.2	20.0	15.3	14.0	12.9	12.8	12.3	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	13.9	15.1	24.8	...	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	93.9	94.0	93.0	84.9	81.1	81.8	80.6	81.4	79.9	77.4	75.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	65.0	54.5	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.9	11.1	13.7	17.1	16.2	15.8	14.3	12.5	11.6	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	30.5	31.0	26.4	14.1	94.4	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.1	5.2	35.5	...
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.9	3.9	1.5	1.4	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.4	0.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	...	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	31.6	34.6	-	25.3	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	35.6	-	39.8	-	-	...	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	8.1	10.0	-	7.8	-	-	-	29.8	-	-	19.8	-	17.9	-	-	...	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.6	43.0	58.0	-	21.2	-	-	-	81.9	-	-	64.3	-	73.1	-	-	...	...
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE																								
Air Pollution and Climate																								
Carbon dioxide emissions ^{at} (t '000)	1,078	1,089	1,403	1,653	1,292	1,962	2,284	2,848	4,376	6,559	8,576	11,962	10,208	9,402	9,281	10,058	9,295	10,023	10,972	11,239	8,709	...	...	...
Nitrous oxide emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	3,478	3,074	3,556	3,694	3,666	3,823	3,662	3,595	3,880	4,157	4,579	4,684	4,723	4,775	5,089	5,057	5,044	5,264	4,670	4,647	4,863	...	...	...
Methane emissions (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	9,560	8,347	10,195	10,507	10,500	10,732	11,176	11,610	12,905	13,385	15,196	15,500	15,632	15,823	16,300	15,944	15,813	15,598	15,919	15,679	16,222	...	...	...
Other greenhouse gases ^{au} (t '000 CO ₂ equivalent)	-1,556	-1,452	-1,190	-1,123	-1,605	-1,273	-1,164	-381	613	1,145	2,582	5,608	3,299	714	-417	-691	-1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total greenhouse gas emissions (t '000 of CO ₂ equivalent)	14,205	12,605	15,255	15,961	15,572	16,636	17,264	18,219	21,349	24,314	28,586	32,446	30,929	30,430	31,166	31,619	30,865	31,751	32,580	32,737	31,119	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of manufacturing value-added ^{av} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2015 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions, per unit of GDP (PPP) ^{av} (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2017 \$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Total (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.0	66.9	68.3	72.2	68.1	67.2	64.0	61.8	70.3	62.5	...	...	...	...
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in cities (population weighted), Urban (µg/m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.1	80.5	82.4	87.3	82.4	81.4	77.8	74.9	83.5	75.2	...	...	...	...
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951–1980 (°C)	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.0
Number of climate-related disasters, Total	1	2	5	8	2	10	12	7	3	4	4	4	4	10	5	3	5	4	5	5	7	7	4	6
Climate-related Hazards and Natural Disasters																								
Number of persons affected by disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,644	9,086	289,693	...	...	...	...
Number of deaths due to disaster (persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	-	368	...	...	...	...
Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (\$ million)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.6	341.6	567.7	...	...	...	...
Policies and Programs																								
Score of adoption and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 (index)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	0.30	0.73	...	...	...	...
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fossil-fuel subsidies (consumption and production) as a proportion of total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	2.6	...
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	45.0	45.6	37.8	36.7	44.2	33.9	31.9	28.8	21.2	16.5	15.2	12.6	15.4	16.9	19.1	17.7	20.2	19.5	18.3	18.9	18.2	20.0	...	...
Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP (MJ/\$ 2017 PPP GDP)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanistan; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CO₂ = carbon dioxide; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; MJ = megajoule; µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PM = particulate matter; PPP = purchasing power parity; Q = quarter; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

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Note: ADB placed on hold its regular assistance in Afghanistan effective 15 August 2021 (<https://www.adb.org/news/adb-statement-afghanistan>); In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March. In 2021, Afghanistan returned to its former fiscal year that begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March.

- a For 2018 onward, data include populations in Daikunkdi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- b The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. Based on 2003–2005 household listing data, and population census 1979, the growth rate of Afghan population was calculated as 2.14 percent per annum. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. For 2000–2020, total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population. For 2021, total population includes the nomadic population.
- c For 2000–2020, refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population. For 2021, refers to share of urban population to total resident population including the nomadic population.
- d For 2001–2004, data refer to the population aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, data refer to the working-age population 14 years and older.
- e For 2017, data cover the period from April 2016 to April 2017. For 2020, data cover the period from October 2019 to September 2020.
- f For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- g Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- h Excludes repair services, which are included in “Others”. For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- i For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- j For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- k Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- l For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- m For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer’s prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- n Refers to government services.
- o For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, includes public administration and defense, professional services, and other private services activities.
- p Includes statistical discrepancy.
- q Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- r Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- s For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012–2020, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- t Refers to tobacco.
- u For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- v For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2005–2006, data based on the former fiscal year cannot be officially confirmed, hence, data presented are based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2016–2020, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December). For 2021 onward, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- w In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- x For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- z For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013–2020, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- aa Refers to total revenue including grants.
- ab Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ac Refers to sales taxes.
- ad Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ae Refers to retirement contributions.
- af Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- ag For 2021, represents contingency fund for emergency cases and contingency fund/policy.
- ah Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ai For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- aj For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ak For 2010–2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- al For 2005–2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- am Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2016–2020, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- an For 2022, the value is calculated from Q2 2022 to Q1 2023.
- ao For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2002–2011, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013–2020, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- ap Includes reserves and related items.
- aq For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.
- ar Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2016–2020, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.

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as For 2021, only covers available data from January to May 2021.

at Data from the World Bank are expressed in kiloton (kt), while data provided in the table are expressed in thousand metric tons (t), using a conversion factor of 1 kt = 1,000 metric tons.

au Other greenhouse gas emissions refer to hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulphur hexafluoride.

av Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.

aw Disasters may include drought, extreme temperature, flood, landslide, storm, or wildfire.

Sources:

Population		For 2000–2020: Government of Afghanistan, National Statistics and Information Authority (NSIA), formerly, the Central Statistics Organization (CSO). Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Total population		For 2000–2020: Government of Afghanistan, NSIA, formerly, the CSO. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Labor Force		NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
National Accounts		For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2023: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security		NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Structure of Output	}	For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Growth of Demand (% annual change)		For 2020: ADB estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2023: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Investment Financing at Current Prices		For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Per capita GDP (AF)		For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021 For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Per Capita GDP (\$)		World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators# (accessed 9 May 2024).
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices (\$ million)		ADB estimates.
Production Index		Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 7 May 2024).
Energy		NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Production		For 2000–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020–2021: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Exports	}	For 2008–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Imports		For 2021: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Consumption		For 2001–2018: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Price Indexes		

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Consumer (national)	For 2004–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2017: Official statistics from national and international sources. For 2018–2023: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission (AFRM).
Consumer (Kabul)	NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.
Implicit GDP deflator	For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2020: ADB estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021. For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Price Indexes (% annual change)	For 2005–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2016–2017: Official statistics from national and international sources. For 2018–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Implicit GDP deflator (% annual change)	For 2003–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2017–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Money and Interest Rates	For 2002–2019: Da Afghanistan Bank (DAB). Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2020–2023: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Money Supply (M2/M3) (% annual change)	For 2003–2004, 2006, and 2008–2020: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
M2/M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	For 2002–2019: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2020–2023: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Interest Rates	DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.
Claims on state and local government	For 2006–2020: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2021–2022: Official statistics from national and international sources.
Government Finance	Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Past communication, 2 March 2021.
External Trade	For 2000–2008: NSIA. Past communication. For 2009–2018: MOF. Past communication, 23 April 2019. For 2019–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: Official statistics from national and international sources.
External Trade	For 2000–2008: NSIA. Past communication. For 2009–2018: MOF. Past communication, 23 April 2019. For 2019–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. For 2021–2022: ADB estimates based on official statistics from national and international sources.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 14 May 2024).
Balance of Payments	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2023: Figures based on statistics from the bank's AFRM.
Overall balance	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2022: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's AFRM. For 2023: Figures based on statistics from the bank's AFRM.

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International investment position	DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.
Balance of Payments	For 2002–2007: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021. For 2008–2023: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's AFRM.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 14 May 2024).
Exchange Rates	
End of period	For 2000–2020: IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023). For 2021–2023: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's AFRM.
Average of period	For 2000–2020: IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023). For 2021: Official statistics from national and international sources. For 2022–2023: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's AFRM.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 9 May 2024).
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	ADB estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2024).
Environment and Climate Change	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations. SDG Global Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal (accessed 30 June 2024). IMF. 2022. Climate Change Dashboard. https://climatedata.imf.org/pages/climatechange-data (accessed 30 June 2024). United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction. Sendai Framework Monitor. https://sendaimonitor.undrr.org/ (accessed 30 June 2024).