

# Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																							
Total population as of 1 July (million)	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.8	28.6	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.4	33.0	33.6	34.2	34.9	35.6
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	55	55	56	57	57	58	59	59	60	61	62	65	66	67	68	69	70	72	73	74	76	77	79
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Urban population (% of total population)	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.8	51.7	51.5	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.0	50.8	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.8
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b,c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																							
Employed	9,018	9,174	9,368	9,621	9,946	10,224	10,493	11,299	11,603	11,930	12,287	12,542	12,850	13,163	13,505	13,768	14,022	14,357	14,642	14,876	14,797	14,981	15,071
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	8,983	9,136	9,333	9,589	9,911	10,196	10,467	10,735	11,035	11,328	11,628	11,919	12,224	12,523	12,818	13,058	13,298	13,520	13,273	13,541	13,236	13,539	13,737
Mining and quarrying	3,093	3,062	3,046	3,063	3,068	2,970	2,929	2,991	3,030	2,892	3,118	3,229	3,252	3,402	3,529	3,602	3,647	3,671	3,537	3,545	3,499	3,415	3,430
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	1,145	1,160	1,186	1,223	1,284	1,348	1,402	1,446	1,487	1,513	1,606	1,641	1,670	1,703	1,737	1,769	1,802	1,827	1,803	1,822	1,810	1,863	1,823
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											1,034	1,069	1,106	1,144	1,183	1,222	1,264	1,290	1,206	1,325	1,306	1,351	1,326
Construction											1,236	1,270	1,306	1,342	1,378	1,414	1,452	1,480	1,402	1,436	1,405	1,536	1,544
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles											510	529	549	570	592	615	638	655	645	646	611	654	635
Transportation and storage											249	258	267	277	287	297	308	313	302	315	303	341	351
Accommodation and food service activities											53	55	56	58	60	62	64	64	63	62	59	71	79
Information and communication											70	74	73	72	70	70	67	72	74	76	73	70	71
Financial and insurance activities											62	63	64	66	67	68	69	69	67	62	53	63	63
Real estate activities																							
Other services <sup>f</sup>	4,745	4,914	5,101	5,303	5,559	5,879	6,136	6,299	6,519	6,923	3,691	3,732	3,882	3,890	3,916	3,940	3,988	4,078	4,176	4,252	4,119	4,175	4,416
Underemployed <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	774	787	796	802	809	817	826	833	839	844	847	852	854	859	861	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>h</sup>	35	38	35	32	35	28	26	564	568	601	658	622	626	640	687	709	724	837	1,369	1,335	1,561	1,442	1,334
Unemployment rate <sup>i</sup> (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	9.3	9.0	10.5	9.6	8.9
Labor force (% annual change)	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.6	7.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	-0.5	1.2	0.6
Labor force participation rate <sup>j</sup> (%)	69.7	68.7	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.9	67.9	71.1	71.1	73.4	70.7	69.7	70.0	70.5	71.3	71.9	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.0	73.8	74.1	73.9
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.6	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.1	76.9	81.9	81.5	80.5	80.8	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.6	64.9	66.3	66.3	67.1	67.9	68.6	69.9	66.1	67.6	66.6	66.7	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>k</sup> calendar year (SUM billion)</b>																							
<b>At Current Prices</b>																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	78,937	103,233	127,590	153,311	186,829	221,351	255,422	317,476	426,641	532,713	605,515	738,425	888,342*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	979	1,476	2,244	2,802	3,242	4,193	5,298	6,550	7,673	9,200	21,251	30,659	36,955	42,637	53,613	64,680	74,779	90,984	113,327	129,885	150,494	181,788	208,453*
Mining and quarrying											3,299	3,512	4,987	5,464	5,422	6,449	5,960	10,434	19,711	30,866	22,162	28,649	34,203*
Manufacturing <sup>l</sup>	462	696	1,079	1,553	2,147	3,371	4,597	5,907	9,148	11,651	8,037	10,576	13,442	17,806	23,706	28,354	34,875	43,862	67,897	93,452	116,043	144,523	170,072*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply											1,593	1,770	1,923	1,968	2,801	3,392	4,200	4,773	5,769	8,922	10,994	12,323	14,983*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											69	94	111	150	208	272	363	502	890	946	1,076	1,483	1,446*
Construction	196	286	365	459	588	771	1,072	1,666	2,178	3,336	3,761	4,466	5,601	7,258	9,098	11,383	13,148	15,229	21,958	30,450	37,335	45,557	55,523*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>m</sup>	352	575	821	996	1,179	1,400	1,892	2,660	3,370	4,381	5,552	7,036	8,228	10,277	12,718	14,819	17,095	19,561	24,038	29,043	33,873	42,615	52,292*
Transportation and storage <sup>n</sup>	251	371	613	924	1,251	1,677	2,330	3,186	4,866	5,722	6,090	7,852	9,871	12,173	14,052	15,670	16,694	19,656	23,275	28,825	29,251	36,258	42,833*
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>o</sup>											431	584	728	941	1,119	1,326	1,661	1,980	2,472	3,137	2,790	4,135	5,510*
Information and communication <sup>p</sup>											1,248	1,580	2,040	2,436	2,952	3,488	4,419	5,650	6,820	7,204	9,062	11,677	14,943*

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Financial and insurance activities											1,555	2,112	2,655	3,448	4,093	5,026	5,577	9,230	10,217	13,861	22,011	20,157	33,104*	
Real estate activities											6,233	8,221	9,943	11,982	13,803	16,289	18,842	21,929	26,794	30,456	34,225	39,704	45,886*	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											551	707	936	1,126	1,339	1,578	1,806	2,249	3,410	5,020	6,423	7,879	9,436*	
Administrative and support service activities											896	1,162	1,495	1,831	2,226	2,678	3,160	3,864	5,071	6,225	6,823	8,477	9,683*	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>4</sup>	609	936	1,389	1,765	2,128	2,822	3,797	5,363	7,880	10,322	1,653	2,293	3,142	4,265	5,151	6,356	8,130	9,069	15,022	20,081	23,219	30,863	43,666*	
Education											4,850	6,003	7,623	9,226	11,023	13,389	14,997	17,041	20,869	29,548	31,458	41,277	50,893*	
Human health and social work activities											1,820	2,443	2,921	3,654	4,369	5,206	5,862	6,308	8,110	12,451	16,963	19,626	23,044*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation											132	170	207	292	355	414	517	711	1,060	1,564	1,732	2,367	2,972*	
Other service activities											1,036	1,234	1,553	1,822	2,316	2,760	3,452	3,655	4,354	5,514	5,219	7,074	9,113*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	583	869	1,088	1,375	1,914	2,323	2,546	4,003	...	...	...	...	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	2,848	4,341	6,512	8,499	10,536	14,233	18,986	25,331	35,115	44,611	69,473	91,605	113,273	137,383	168,449	201,204	232,990	282,684	381,065	487,450	561,153	686,432	828,054*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	408	584	938	1,345	1,725	1,690	2,139	2,859	3,855	4,764	9,464	11,628	14,317	15,928	18,380	20,147	22,431	34,792	45,576	45,263	44,362	51,993	60,288*	
Net factor income from abroad	-49	-87	-111	-112	-50	-27	50	1,478	2,382	1,525	1,896	3,092	4,423	6,599	6,787	3,656	2,771	6,220	12,160	6,509	-1,927	2,163	...	
GNI	3,207	4,838	7,339	9,732	12,211	15,896	21,175	29,668	41,352	50,901	80,832	106,325	132,014	159,910	193,616	225,007	258,193	323,696	438,801	539,221	603,588	740,589	...	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at basic prices)																								
Agriculture	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.0	30.8	29.5	27.9	25.9	21.9	20.6	30.6	33.5	32.6	31.0	31.8	32.1	32.1	32.2	29.7	26.6	26.8	26.5	25.1*	
Industry	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.7	26.0	29.1	29.9	29.9	32.3	33.6	24.1	22.3	23.0	23.8	24.5	24.8	25.1	26.5	30.5	33.8	33.4	33.9	33.4*	
Services	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.3	41.4	42.2	44.2	45.9	45.8	45.3	44.2	44.4	45.2	43.7	43.1	42.8	41.4	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	41.5*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	78,937	103,233	127,590	153,311	186,829	221,351	255,422	317,476	426,641	532,713	605,515	738,425	888,342*	
Final consumption expenditure	2,624	3,939	5,828	7,192	8,346	10,236	13,415	17,907	24,677	31,722	58,434	75,571	95,408	118,713	143,043	173,804	205,442	243,702	321,528	403,230	454,350	563,971	699,497*	
Household final consumption <sup>1</sup>	2,016	3,032	4,488	5,475	6,364	7,698	10,184	13,507	18,470	24,083	47,863	62,368	78,634	97,157	116,802	141,907	167,245	201,224	260,341	312,060	352,381	437,152	544,457*	
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	699	848	998	1,135	1,495	1,756	2,080	2,490	3,869	5,127	4,153	4,346	5,585*	
Government final consumption	607	907	1,339	1,717	1,982	2,538	3,232	4,400	6,207	7,639	9,871	12,355	15,776	20,422	24,746	30,141	36,117	39,988	57,318	86,044	97,816	122,473	149,455*	
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	2,049	3,012	4,466	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	21,454	27,571	38,369	42,121	52,236	58,311	65,795	92,501	158,729	222,724	241,932	298,087	340,220*	
Gross fixed capital formation	781	1,375	1,649	2,120	2,888	3,500	4,569	6,628	10,435	13,999	17,832	21,456	26,660	33,363	41,449	48,898	55,372	77,309	133,906	208,637	221,568	252,613	284,570*	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories	-144	-334	-70	-71	124	966	1,686	1,323	2,050	788	3,621	6,115	11,709	8,758	10,787	9,414	10,423	15,192	24,823	14,087	20,364	45,474	55,650*	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services	864	1,517	2,353	3,631	4,956	6,028	7,820	11,372	15,144	17,276	19,162	24,435	24,583	28,562	29,976	30,472	31,501	65,870	114,515	150,747	146,403	174,835	242,245*	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,929	21,284	20,558	23,462	24,481	24,414	25,841	54,036	92,343	123,015	129,375	150,409	189,010*	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,234	3,150	4,025	5,100	5,494	6,058	5,661	11,834	22,172	27,732	17,029	24,426	53,235*	
Less: Imports of goods and services	869	1,572	2,309	3,028	4,053	4,807	6,366	9,040	13,336	14,409	19,719	26,814	31,847	36,391	37,954	37,595	43,062	85,835	189,277	235,567	228,042	296,637	393,621*	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,501	21,457	25,282	29,284	31,269	29,639	32,845	64,372	147,410	187,734	192,053	243,231	312,943*	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,218	5,357	6,565	7,107	6,685	7,956	10,217	21,463	41,867	47,833	53,989	53,406	80,678*	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-394	2,469	1,077	307	-471	-3,642	-4,254	1,238	21,146	-8,421	-9,128	-1,831	-*	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption <sup>2</sup>	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.6	51.9	48.3	48.2	47.9	47.4	48.8	61.5	61.2	62.4	64.1	63.3	64.9	66.3	64.2	61.9	59.5	58.9	59.8	61.9*	
Government final consumption	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.4	16.2	15.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	15.5	12.5	12.0	12.4	13.3	13.2	13.6	14.1	12.6	13.4	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.8*	
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	24.6	28.0	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	27.2	26.7	30.1	27.5	28.0	26.3	25.8	29.1	37.2	41.8	40.0	40.4	38.3*	
Changes in inventories	-4.4	-6.8	-0.9	-0.7	1.0	6.1	8.0	4.7	5.3	1.6	4.6	5.9	9.2	5.7	5.8	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.8	2.6	3.4	6.2	6.3*	



## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,781	18,296	23,731	29,672	36,628	45,360	50,914	66,098	100,424	184,924	199,457	227,926	254,960*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,217	21,978	23,184	27,193	26,536	30,611	31,797	36,156	72,566	133,313	120,436	166,080	217,780*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,160	19,066	19,530	22,585	21,566	25,146	26,903	29,468	58,109	108,096	105,322	143,099	168,009*
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,057	2,912	3,654	4,607	4,970	5,465	4,894	6,689	14,457	25,217	15,114	22,981	49,771*
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,181	24,810	28,910	32,858	34,414	33,943	37,117	48,976	122,150	214,668	200,571	281,375	337,124*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,271	19,860	22,958	26,450	28,344	26,785	28,260	36,832	94,928	171,134	168,760	230,975	263,842*
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,910	4,949	5,952	6,408	6,069	7,158	8,857	12,143	27,222	43,534	31,811	50,400	73,283*
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption <sup>§</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	13.3	10.1	8.7	8.7	11.8	8.3	4.2	6.9	5.6	0.2	11.5	11.4*
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.4	6.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	5.7	1.4	3.1	1.3*
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	14.7	-5.1	10.6	-7.1	2.1	4.3	14.8	10.2	16.4	-20.1	13.4	24.6*
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	25.8	7.8	3.2	-5.4	-10.6	-1.3	13.7	42.3	13.4	-14.9	23.4	13.6*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																							
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	2,049	3,012	4,466	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	21,454	27,571	38,369	42,121	52,236	58,311	65,795	92,501	158,729	222,724	241,932	298,087	340,220*
Gross national saving	586	917	1,603	2,849	4,226	6,393	9,187	11,578	16,564	18,967	22,343	30,713	38,359	43,232	52,134	51,895	62,514	102,133	151,224	184,204	201,650	244,091	...
Gross domestic saving	632	986	1,623	2,652	3,915	5,688	7,710	10,283	14,293	17,653	20,503	27,661	32,182	34,598	43,787	47,546	49,980	73,774	105,113	129,482	151,165	174,454	188,845*
Net factor income from abroad	-49	-87	-111	-112	-50	-27	50	1,478	2,382	1,525	1,896	3,092	4,423	6,599	6,787	3,749	2,771	6,220	12,160	6,509	-1,927	2,163	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>†</sup>	3	18	92	309	361	733	1,427	-183	-111	-211	-56	-41	1,754	2,035	1,561	600	9,762	22,138	33,951	48,212	52,412	67,474	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	19.4	20.0	21.8	26.9	31.9	35.7	36.5	36.5	36.7	35.8	26.0	26.8	25.2	22.6	23.4	21.5	19.6	23.2	24.6	24.3	25.0	23.6	21.3*
Gross national saving	18.0	18.6	21.5	28.9	34.5	40.2	43.5	41.1	42.5	38.4	28.3	29.8	30.1	28.2	27.9	23.4	24.5	32.2	35.4	34.6	33.3	33.1	...
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	24.6	28.0	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	27.2	26.7	30.1	27.5	28.0	26.3	25.8	29.1	37.2	41.8	40.0	40.4	38.3*
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (SUM '000)																							
Per capita GDP	132	197	295	385	474	609	798	1,049	1,427	1,778	2,764	3,519	4,285	5,069	6,074	7,072	8,020	9,802	12,946	15,864	17,689	21,149	24,920
Per capita GNI	130	194	290	381	472	607	780	1,093	1,432	1,779	2,830	3,624	4,434	5,287	6,295	7,192	8,107	9,994	13,315	16,058	17,632	21,211	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b>																							
Agriculture <sup>§</sup> ; previous year = 100; period averages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.3	106.1	106.3	101.0	100.2	103.3	102.7	103.9	103.6*
Mining; previous year = 100; end of period	103.3	101.8	103.2	105.4	108.3	98.7	104.4	100.2	109.6	103.0	94.8	98.5	108.8	96.6	93.2	102.9	100.8	117.6	126.5	99.4	78.0	110.8	102.1
Manufacturing; previous year = 100; end of period	100.8	103.2	102.6	102.7	97.8	106.4	107.3	110.2	106.6	105.1	108.9	108.1	106.3	112.5	108.0	105.9	106.7	104.2	107.9	106.6	107.9	108.3	105.3
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																							
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	2,501	2,711	2,736	1,913	2,699	3,002	3,122	3,273	3,602	3,654	3,629	3,845	3,753	4,090	4,397	3,488	3,867	4,039	4,174	4,048	4,133	5,056	...
Exports	0	0	6	1	2	2	5	9	22	5	7	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	...
Imports	22	22	29	32	19	2	5	9	6	10	9	31	196	154	892	869	836	864	1,302	1,424	2,987	2,417	...
Consumption	3,152	2,642	2,814	2,195	2,966	2,816	3,064	2,639	3,332	3,172	2,645	2,831	3,831	5,721	5,265	4,236	5,003	4,725	6,768	5,699	7,988	7,056	...

# Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> billion)</b>																							
Production	56.4	57.4	59.7	58.1	60.4	60.7	63.3	65.6	68.3	66.9	66.0	63.0	61.5	58.3	54.2	54.6	56.1	56.6	61.6	60.7	49.8	53.8	...
Exports	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4	0.0	14.4	14.8	17.4	13.0	9.1	15.2	12.4	10.7	12.0	11.7	10.2	14.9	13.5	3.5	5.5	...
Imports	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	...	1.1	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.0	...	0.5	2.3	...	
Consumption	51.3	52.0	54.7	52.6	51.5	50.4	52.1	50.6	52.7	48.0	52.8	54.6	47.3	46.3	43.3	41.5	43.7	46.1	48.3	49.7	46.1	51.9	...
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																							
Production	46,864	47,961	49,398	49,400	51,030	47,706	49,374	49,011	50,219	50,104	51,976	52,806	53,000	54,619	55,766	57,658	59,101	60,820	62,897	63,532	66,501	71,363	...
Exports	912	422	696	813	891	968	1,305	776	796	937	1,164	1,395	1,358	1,293	1,447	1,088	1,543	1,847	2,627	2,067	2,687	2,644	...
Imports	2,965	1,402	609	808	...	684	900	1,773	899	887	...	657	7,930	7,225	231	...	...	1,143	2,233	3,379	4,719	6,232	...
Consumption	48,145	48,455	49,315	48,736	49,451	47,384	48,952	50,000	50,318	50,058	50,808	52,072	52,330	53,737	54,986	56,369	57,605	60,181	62,503	64,844	69,021	74,952	...
<b>Retail prices (SUM/L)</b>																							
Gasoline, premium	104.4	164.2	224.1	261.4	331.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; previous year = 100																							
Consumer (national) <sup>y</sup>	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	101.6	106.4	108.7	106.1	107.2	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.4	105.5	105.6	109.5	117.5	114.5	112.9	110.8	111.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	130.0	128.6	128.6	105.2	94.8	104.3	107.8	101.6	103.2	104.6	104.9	103.6	105.2	104.8	103.7	102.7	107.9	118.1	120.1	117.0	117.5	114.4	115.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>w</sup>	118.5	115.8	114.7	109.1	104.3	101.4	100.4	113.4	106.9	101.7	100.8	101.9	101.7	105.2	107.2	104.7	108.9	112.2	120.8	114.0	110.9	110.6	110.1
Clothing and footwear	127.5	119.8	118.4	116.2	105.3	103.0	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.9	103.0	101.1	102.9	105.3	107.3	108.1	110.8	112.2	116.2	110.7	108.3	106.7	108.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>x</sup>	156.9	140.2	143.6	131.6	126.5	118.8	122.6	125.9	123.9	118.3	113.7	120.3	112.2	111.8	116.2	107.8	118.1	110.7	115.6	121.2	109.5	106.5	103.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>y</sup>	131.7	119.8	121.4	113.8	102.5	101.4	101.4	101.2	104.4	101.6	103.6	101.1	103.0	103.8	104.8	108.0	109.8	107.7	111.1	114.1	111.4	108.1	110.7
Health <sup>z</sup>	135.2	120.4	124.5	116.1	105.5	105.1	106.5	105.9	107.7	106.0	108.6	102.9	102.9	103.7	108.1	107.7	107.6	105.9	109.4	107.3	112.2	110.9	111.7
Transport	169.4	140.3	128.9	115.0	116.8	109.0	112.1	114.5	110.6	108.2	110.1	114.7	113.2	113.4	108.7	105.3	107.8	113.1	118.8	114.9	111.0	112.1	111.4
Information and communication	133.9	142.2	132.1	135.7	116.7	103.8	105.8	102.5	104.6	110.9	112.8	107.9	117.8	112.8	114.8	112.4	114.0	119.8	114.5	109.4	102.3	103.4	102.7
Recreation, sport, and culture <sup>aa</sup>	126.1	122.6	129.4	122.9	109.0	108.6	106.0	114.3	117.1	124.1	115.5	106.6	103.4	105.6	107.9	108.1	107.5	110.6	110.7	109.9	107.3	108.3	113.2
Education services <sup>ab</sup>	131.5	138.2	152.4	128.3	111.2	121.5	122.1	125.3	167.8	151.4	143.3	128.7	126.5	119.6	104.0	112.9	112.4	107.8	108.7	121.4	112.7	106.8	107.5
Restaurants and accommodation services <sup>ac</sup>	132.6	132.0	132.9	120.1	109.0	106.6	103.9	105.5	112.8	118.0	113.2	107.8	106.7	107.8	106.2	104.2	106.8	106.7	113.8	119.1	116.2	115.3	119.0
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.3	102.4
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services <sup>ad</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.0	113.0
Producer <sup>ae</sup>	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	130.2	114.1	109.1	124.7	115.6	119.6	114.5	111.7	113.6	113.5	114.8	117.5	131.8	143.2	114.9	109.3	116.8
Implicit GDP deflator	147.3	145.2	145.5	126.8	115.9	121.4	123.5	121.9	126.8	117.3	119.9	121.6	115.4	112.0	114.0	110.5	108.9	119.1	126.9	117.8	111.4	113.5	113.8*
<b>Price Indexes (% annual change)</b>																							
Consumer price index (national)	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	1.6	6.4	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.6	9.5	17.5	14.5	12.9	10.8	11.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	30.0	28.6	28.6	5.2	-5.2	4.3	7.8	1.6	3.2	4.6	4.9	3.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	2.7	7.9	18.1	20.1	17.0	17.5	14.4	15.0
Producer price index	60.9	42.2	48.0	29.9	29.6	25.6	30.2	14.1	9.1	24.7	15.6	19.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	13.5	14.8	17.5	31.8	43.2	14.9	9.3	16.8
Implicit GDP deflator	47.3	45.2	45.5	26.8	15.9	21.4	23.5	21.9	26.8	17.3	19.9	21.6	15.4	12.0	14.0	10.5	8.9	19.1	26.9	17.8	11.4	13.5	13.8*
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> as of end of period (SUM billion)																							
Net foreign assets	380.6	781.1	1,144.2	1,704.4	2,474.0	3,563.0	6,280.0	10,510.0	14,666.0	19,821.0	26,142.0	35,346.0	47,999.9	49,380.2	57,605.2	65,710.4	82,925.7	218,431.4	206,161.8	232,008.7	285,284.1	275,805.8	276,352.9
Domestic claims	950.6	1,857.4	2,637.6	2,597.4	2,584.0	2,665.0	1,590.0	570.0	-2,032.0	-1,433.0	-1,190.0	-4,946.0	-7,072.8	-19,257.8	-20,366.9	-19,398.4	-18,120.9	-54,237.6	-18,184.0	36,646.6	67,562.5	119,055.2	177,065.8
Net claims on central government	24.1	-31.2	-14.9	-191.6	-450.0	-841.0	-2,064.0	-3,693.0	-7,795.0	-9,507.0	-12,673.0	-20,078.0	-29,032.8	-46,885.3	-54,787.4	-61,824.3	-72,775.1	-165,648.1	-186,742.3	-172,010.6	-212,803.9	-212,879.4	-226,030.4
Claims on other financial corporations <sup>af</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	424.7	482.2	535.2	533.3	831.7	1,019.5	1,423.9	2,434.1	2,713.5	3,093.3
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,902.3	15,199.8	19,070.2	24,099.2	60,449.5	70,792.1	53,466.0	62,995.8	66,194.3	74,358.4
Claims on private sector <sup>ag</sup>	926.5	1,888.5	2,652.5	2,789.0	3,034.0	3,506.0	3,654.0	4,263.0	5,763.0	8,074.0	11,483.0	15,132.0	21,960.0	14,300.5	18,738.5	22,820.5	30,021.7	50,129.3	96,746.6	153,767.4	214,936.5	263,026.7	325,644.5

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Broad money liabilities <sup>ah</sup>	396.4	611.7	793.3	1,008.6	1,490.0	2,300.0	3,147.0	4,597.0	6,511.0	9,171.0	13,978.0	18,498.0	23,892.8	29,397.1	34,024.1	42,289.0	52,225.5	73,223.2	83,565.5	95,166.9	112,012.1	145,254.6	189,085.1
Currency outside depository corporations	168.9	213.8	273.3	404.9	590.0	1,059.0	1,495.0	2,048.0	2,663.0	3,513.0	4,361.0	5,224.0	5,532.0	7,423.5	9,058.1	10,655.1	13,208.7	19,448.9	22,164.2	24,246.0	24,920.3	28,656.9	42,206.2
Transferable deposits <sup>ai</sup>	104.2	159.7	194.8	170.0	230.0	372.0	491.0	1,061.0	1,419.0	2,068.0	3,356.0	4,156.0	4,997.1	8,612.6	10,961.9	13,276.5	15,134.7	14,449.7	17,290.1	19,716.9	27,200.0	35,683.1	44,776.3
Other deposits <sup>aj</sup>	123.2	238.1	325.1	433.7	670.0	869.0	1,161.0	1,488.0	2,429.0	3,590.0	6,261.0	9,118.0	13,363.7	12,749.6	13,361.0	17,643.8	23,031.6	38,407.0	43,315.4	50,463.0	59,560.3	80,605.4	101,886.4
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	611.4	643.1	713.6	850.5	917.6	795.8	741.0	331.4	309.2	216.2
Liabilities excluded from broad money	-934.8	-2,026.8	-2,988.6	-3,293.1	-3,568.0	-3,928.0	-4,723.0	-6,483.0	-6,123.0	-9,217.0	-10,974.0	-11,902.0	-17,034.3	725.3	3,214.3	4,023.0	12,579.3	90,970.5	104,412.2	173,488.4	240,834.6	249,606.4	264,333.6
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>ah</sup></b> (% annual change)	37.1	54.3	29.7	27.1	47.7	54.4	36.8	46.1	41.6	40.9	52.4	32.3	29.2	23.0	15.7	24.3	23.5	40.2	14.1	13.9	17.7	29.7	30.2
<b>M2</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	12.2	12.4	10.6	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.9	16.3	16.7	18.6	17.7	17.9	18.7	19.2	18.2	19.1	20.4	23.1	19.6	17.9	18.5	19.7	21.3*
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings <sup>ak</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.0	21.8	16.5	18.1	18.0	15.9	18.3	18.6	19.4	20.6
Time: 6 months <sup>al</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	23.0	18.0	18.5	18.0	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.4	19.5
12 months <sup>am</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.9	23.2	18.3	18.7	18.5	16.4	18.6	19.2	18.7	19.8
over 1 year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	21.1	18.5	18.2	17.0	17.0	19.5	19.4	20.1	21.1
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (SUM billion)																							
<b>General Government</b>																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,826	51,452	57,945	66,756	73,429	113,401	142,449	157,070	194,706	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,510	36,076	42,662	48,489	52,392	80,435	98,996	113,519	139,067	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,593	12,231	13,368	15,831	19,506	25,408	31,057	45,272	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,112	3,790	4,452	4,932	5,676	7,422	13,322	15,137	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,482	8,441	8,917	10,900	13,830	17,986	17,734	30,135	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,595	1,922	2,143	2,626	3,222	4,110	4,673	4,361	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,684	17,893	20,517	22,362	27,565	47,676	60,364	59,855	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,638	4,031	6,633	7,670	2,099	3,241	2,902	4,031	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,760	9,642	10,539	12,317	13,737	18,809	23,601	20,467	26,610	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,556	5,734	4,743	5,950	7,299	14,157	19,852	23,084	29,029	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,214	38,675	45,458	50,891	60,690	86,327	116,288	143,134	193,651	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,588	15,009	17,064	19,332	21,885	28,006	40,823	48,361	58,539	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,957	3,544	4,196	4,722	6,394	9,343	10,318	12,581	13,937	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	53	61	59	135	289	1,114	1,860	2,472	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	284	291	312	330	1,288	1,405	12,150	10,175	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,910	12,793	15,483	16,965	19,366	24,069	31,869	40,859	48,671	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,518	6,993	8,362	9,501	12,581	23,332	30,759	27,324	59,857	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,613	12,777	12,488	15,865	12,739	27,075	26,161	13,935	1,054	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,458	5,100	5,629	6,278	8,157	14,125	23,538	22,384	28,661	...

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,671	43,775	51,086	57,169	68,847	100,452	139,827	165,519	222,312	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,155	7,677	6,859	9,587	4,582	12,950	2,622	-8,449	-27,607	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,191	7,730	6,920	9,647	4,717	13,239	3,736	-6,589	-25,135	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	7,665	7,109	9,839	4,623	11,802	1,621	-8,591	-34,695	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	7,665	7,109	9,839	4,623	11,802	1,621	-8,591	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-108	-12	250	251	41	-1,148	-1,001	-142	-7,088	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-108	-12	250	251	41	-1,148	579	2,247	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,580	-2,389	...	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	29.0	27.6	27.5	24.3	27.9	27.9	27.1	26.4	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	20.4	20.3	20.0	17.3	19.8	19.4	19.6	18.8	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.6	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.5	5.2	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.4	24.7	24.3	23.6	22.8	24.7	27.4	28.5	30.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	1.5	3.2	0.5	-1.5	-3.7	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	4.4	3.3	4.0	1.6	3.3	0.7	-1.1	-3.4	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																							
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,614	37,709	43,702	48,731	58,292	82,315	117,449	142,208	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,685	2,030	2,365	2,769	4,059	10,710	11,342	1,858	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,189	6,072	6,900	7,671	9,723	10,496	17,545	22,324	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	26	27	29	103	212	238	242	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	429	609	669	718	895	2,232	3,487	4,241	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,435	4,164	5,236	5,836	6,785	9,411	12,891	19,419	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	504	510	600	1,036	1,671	2,928	3,096	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,517	11,501	12,529	14,220	16,140	21,925	35,838	36,820	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,903	12,802	15,466	16,889	19,551	25,657	33,182	54,207	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	7.0	6.3	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.5	9.3	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	3,265	3,170	2,988	3,725	4,853	5,409	6,390	8,992	11,493	11,771	13,023	15,021	13,600	14,323	13,546	12,508	12,095	12,554	13,991	17,902	15,128	14,081	15,350
Imports, cif	2,947	3,137	2,712	2,964	3,816	4,091	4,782	6,728	9,704	9,438	9,176	11,345	12,817	13,947	13,984	12,417	12,138	14,012	19,439	24,276	21,172	23,740	28,173
Trade balance	317	34	276	761	1,037	1,318	1,608	2,263	1,789	2,333	3,848	3,677	783	376	-439	91	-43	-1,459	-5,449	-6,374	-6,044	-9,659	-12,823
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																							
Exports	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7	27.8	2.4	10.6	15.3	-9.5	5.3	-5.4	-7.7	-3.3	3.8	11.4	28.0	-15.5	-6.9	9.0
Imports	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	40.7	44.2	-2.7	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	15.4	38.7	24.9	-12.8	12.1	18.7

## Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	3,992	4,537	5,428	4,728	5,622	6,386	10,917	13,812	12,019	5,167	7,866	8,379	6,578	6,733	6,262	5,066	8,974	10,079	10,921	14,024	13,124	14,081	15,350
1. Russian Federation	750	853	1,021	888	1,067	1,213	2,075	2,626	2,285	982	1,495	1,593	1,250	1,280	1,190	963	1,392	1,582	1,464	1,780	1,307	1,858	1,958
2. China, People's Republic of	1,358	1,544	1,849	1,608	1,932	2,196	3,757	4,753	4,136	1,778	2,707	2,884	2,264	2,317	2,155	1,744	1,796	1,330	1,727	1,860	1,205	1,893	1,549
3. Türkiye	322	366	439	382	458	521	892	1,128	982	422	642	684	537	550	512	414	724	879	792	1,074	912	1,985	1,397
4. Kazakhstan	187	213	255	222	266	303	518	655	570	245	373	397	312	319	297	240	860	919	1,150	1,156	657	1,150	927
5. Kyrgyz Republic	63	72	86	75	90	102	175	221	192	83	126	134	105	108	100	81	124	181	209	604	635	847	730
6. Afghanistan	337	383	459	399	480	545	933	1,180	1,027	442	672	716	562	575	535	433	485	563	516	391	516	689	517
7. Tajikistan	3	3	4	4	4	5	8	11	9	4	6	6	5	5	5	4	48	75	108	165	277	355	308
8. Iran	321	365	437	380	457	519	888	1,123	978	420	640	682	535	548	509	412	422	342	176	203	151	216	118
9. Ukraine	23	26	31	27	32	37	63	80	69	30	45	48	38	39	36	29	50	101	98	121	100	221	96
10. France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	142	139	178	121	11	72
Imports, total	4,429	4,543	4,188	5,181	5,611	5,547	5,797	8,231	11,675	10,353	19,830	23,501	23,154	27,613	29,069	22,652	11,328	12,035	17,312	21,869	19,955	23,740	28,173
1. China, People's Republic of	824	846	779	964	1,048	1,037	1,084	1,539	2,183	1,936	3,707	4,394	4,329	5,162	5,434	4,235	2,223	2,548	3,525	4,833	4,511	4,998	6,620
2. Russian Federation	846	868	800	989	1,076	1,064	1,112	1,579	2,240	1,986	3,804	4,508	4,441	5,296	5,576	4,345	2,237	2,519	4,022	3,862	4,149	4,937	5,789
3. Kazakhstan	300	308	284	351	382	377	394	560	794	704	1,349	1,599	1,575	1,878	1,978	1,541	884	967	1,617	2,100	2,059	2,913	3,101
4. Korea, Republic of	392	402	370	458	498	493	515	731	1,037	920	1,762	2,088	2,057	2,454	2,583	2,013	852	1,083	1,597	2,719	2,202	1,661	2,432
5. Türkiye	176	180	166	205	223	221	231	328	465	413	790	937	923	1,100	1,158	903	469	609	1,025	1,257	1,026	1,602	1,719
6. Germany	210	216	199	246	268	265	277	393	557	494	946	1,121	1,104	1,317	1,387	1,081	505	582	677	807	624	633	1,013
7. Turkmenistan	20	20	19	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	109	182	455	340	727	671
8. India	132	136	125	155	168	166	174	247	350	310	595	705	694	828	871	679	328	320	263	339	341	519	635
9. Lithuania	91	93	86	106	116	115	120	170	241	214	410	485	478	570	600	468	261	293	287	437	425	460	400
10. Ukraine	74	76	70	86	94	93	97	138	196	173	332	394	388	462	487	379	209	175	344	282	298	443	312
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>an</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account balance	215.0	-113.0	117.0	881.0	1,215.0	1,147.7	1,730.1	1,809.1	3,184.1	1,761.2	2,278.6	2,783.5	1,209.0	1,315.8	2,075.9	895.7	213.2	1,477.9	-3,593.2	-3,371.2	-3,027.9	-4,894.7	-628.3
Balance on goods	494.0	186.0	324.0	835.0	1,202.0	1,358.8	1,478.4	1,699.7	1,316.5	1,642.5	663.0	-67.9	-2,497.1	-2,812.1	-2,957.9	-2,094.5	-2,392.1	-2,215.8	-6,866.9	-7,291.3	-6,216.1	-8,766.7	-11,199.0
Exports	2,935.0	2,740.0	2,510.0	3,240.0	4,263.0	4,761.7	5,662.0	7,976.4	10,242.9	10,768.3	10,647.9	12,405.1	10,848.6	11,150.0	10,556.2	9,481.5	8,645.2	10,161.5	11,385.6	13,898.6	12,832.2	14,142.0	17,110.2
Imports	-2,441.0	-2,554.0	-2,186.0	-2,405.0	-3,061.0	3,402.9	4,183.7	6,276.7	8,926.4	9,125.8	9,985.0	12,473.0	13,345.6	13,962.0	13,514.1	11,576.0	11,037.3	12,377.3	18,252.4	21,190.0	19,048.3	22,908.7	28,309.2
Balance on services <sup>ao</sup>	-73.0	-137.0	-182.0	-273.0	-342.0	-763.6	-641.1	-805.2	-936.7	-1,268.2	-1,239.4	-1,272.2	-1,326.4	-935.2	-514.8	-727.9	-1,539.0	-1,842.1	-2,441.6	-2,270.7	-1,885.5	-2,727.2	-2,485.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	819.6	1,002.8	1,325.6	1,538.4	1,367.6	1,415.4	1,842.9	2,136.0	2,443.9	2,371.2	2,364.0	1,904.7	2,250.7	2,749.5	3,127.1	1,704.3	2,300.0	4,815.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	1,583.2	1,643.9	2,130.8	2,475.1	2,635.8	2,654.7	3,115.1	3,462.4	3,379.0	2,886.1	3,091.9	3,443.7	4,092.8	5,191.1	5,397.8	3,589.7	5,027.2	7,301.1
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	445.2	407.2	349.1	409.2	524.4	850.7	1,129.2	789.9	1,218.4	1,113.2	1,426.6	852.7	1,212.9	1,507.5	736.2	160.1	360.2	896.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	701.3	681.7	745.3	721.0	877.2	1,125.9	1,491.5	1,351.8	1,752.9	1,623.8	2,025.2	2,210.4	2,597.5	3,205.2	2,957.3	1,938.9	2,554.0	4,211.3
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	256.1	274.5	396.1	311.8	352.8	275.1	362.4	561.9	534.5	510.6	598.6	1,357.7	1,384.6	1,697.6	2,221.0	1,778.8	2,193.9	3,314.6
Balance on secondary income <sup>ap</sup>	13.0	43.0	120.0	318.0	354.0	107.2	485.6	565.4	2,395.1	862.4	2,004.3	2,994.4	4,242.6	3,844.6	4,435.4	2,291.5	3,291.6	4,322.9	4,207.7	5,454.5	4,913.7	6,239.0	12,159.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	351.4	760.7	997.2	2,960.3	1,372.5	2,395.5	3,513.5	4,805.6	4,733.5	5,238.3	2,874.0	3,727.2	4,816.1	4,822.9	6,040.3	5,396.0	6,892.3	13,014.0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	244.1	275.1	431.7	565.2	510.1	391.2	519.1	563.1	888.9	802.9	582.6	435.6	493.1	615.2	585.7	482.3	653.4	854.3
Capital account <sup>aq</sup>	...	...	...	-414.0	-702.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	13.6	99.8	143.0	254.0	25.2	32.2	22.2
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	13.6	100.4	145.7	254.0	25.2	32.2	22.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.6	-	-	-	...
Financial account	...	...	...	-324.0	-497.0	434.7	1,044.5	-211.6	-1,108.2	-1,300.3	163.5	-251.0	449.0	-1,342.3	1,499.7	755.6	-16.2	-673.3	-1,316.8	-6,468.6	-5,515.2	-5,922.2	-365.6
Direct investment <sup>ar</sup>	75.0	83.0	65.0	70.0	187.0	-210.9	-205.0	-665.2	-545.4	-608.8	-1,659.8	-1,611.4	-741.2	-687.3	-804.2	-1,036.6	-1,657.1	-1,790.1	-622.9	-2,313.1	-1,716.9	-2,273.0	-2,527.3
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	-3.9	-11.8	-2.2	-1.8	2.3	-0.6	-5.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.7	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-13.0	-1,345.7	-1,389.6	-2,001.2	-26.6
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.3	6.4	12.7	9.9
Other investment <sup>as</sup>	...	...	...	-394.0	-684.0	649.5	1,261.3	455.8	-560.9	-693.8	1,823.9	1,366.2	1,190.9	-653.8	2,305.7	1,792.8	1,642.9	1,120.0	-682.2	-2,814.0	-2,415.0	-1,660.7	2,178.3
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	-111.5	28.6	-402.9	-512.5	-660.2	-859.8	-516.9	-826.3	-1,912.4	-943.8	77.7	309.4	-2,507.0	569.6	-1,944.8	-1,115.9	-1,526.1	-1,083.8



# Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Overall balance	96.0	-16.0	25.0	467.0	512.0	-601.5	-714.2	-1,617.7	-3,779.7	-2,406.2	-1,255.4	-2,524.5	66.3	-745.7	367.6	-217.8	-552.4	256.0	1,563.7	-1,406.6	-1,396.6	466.4	1,324.2	
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	601.5	714.2	1,617.7	3,779.7	2,406.2	1,255.4	2,524.5	-66.3	745.7	-367.6	217.8	552.4	-256.0	-1,563.7	1,406.6	1,396.6	-466.4	-1,324.2	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	1,144.9	4,104.6	7,146.4	7,860.8	9,255.8	11,882.2	15,654.7	19,500.5	17,030.1	19,637.1	18,979.0	21,366.9	22,615.7	22,070.1	19,792.8	20,293.5	16,854.4	18,865.4	
<b>Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																								
Exports	21.3	38.4	25.4	31.9	35.3	33.1	32.6	35.7	34.5	31.8	21.3	20.5	16.0	15.2	13.1	11.0	10.0	16.4	21.5	23.1	21.3	20.3	21.3*	
Imports	17.7	35.8	22.1	23.7	25.3	23.6	24.1	28.1	30.1	27.0	20.0	20.6	19.7	19.1	16.7	13.4	12.8	19.9	34.5	35.2	31.6	32.9	35.2*	
Balance on goods	3.6	2.6	3.3	8.2	9.9	9.4	8.5	7.6	4.4	4.9	1.3	-0.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-2.4	-2.8	-3.6	-13.0	-12.1	-10.3	-12.6	-13.9*	
Balance on services	-0.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.7	-2.8	-5.3	-3.7	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.8	-3.0	-4.6	-3.8	-3.1	-3.9	-3.1*	
Current account balance	1.6	-1.6	1.2	8.7	10.1	8.0	10.0	8.1	10.7	5.2	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.0	0.2	2.4	-6.8	-5.6	-5.0	-7.0	-0.8*	
Overall balance	0.7	-0.2	0.3	4.6	4.2	-4.2	-4.1	-7.2	-12.7	-7.1	-2.5	-4.2	0.1	-1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	3.0	-2.3	-2.3	0.7	1.6*	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)</b>																								
Total <sup>at</sup>	1,273.0	1,212.0	1,215.0	1,659.3	2,146.5	2,900.0	4,700.0	7,500.0	9,500.0	12,200.0	14,600.0	18,049.0	22,133.0	22,481.4	24,139.7	24,306.8	26,428.8	28,076.9	27,081.4	29,172.1	34,904.0	35,139.2	35,767.5	
Gold, national valuation	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,398.9	10,592.9	10,640.7	12,256.6	14,034.1	14,640.8	16,329.2	20,216.7	20,949.7	23,064.8
Foreign exchange	683.8	678.0	709.8	1,101.2	1,728.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,672.7	13,161.3	13,297.4	13,814.6	13,663.9	12,070.6	12,474.9	14,303.9	13,077.6	11,645.4
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	412.7	405.4	404.2	404.6	409.8	385.5	368.7	357.7	378.9	370.1	368.0	383.3	1,111.9	1,057.3	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES<sup>au</sup> (SUM-\$)</b>																								
End of period	...	...	...	...	...	1,171.0	1,240.0	1,290.0	1,393.0	1,511.4	1,640.0	1,795.0	1,984.0	2,202.2	2,422.4	2,810.0	3,231.5	8,120.1	8,339.6	9,507.6	10,476.9	10,837.7	11,225.5	
Average of period	236.6	690.8	754.3	969.0	1,014.4	1,106.1	1,215.6	1,260.8	1,314.2	1,458.8	1,578.4	1,706.6	1,878.7	2,095.0	2,310.9	2,568.0	2,965.3	5,113.9	8,069.6	8,836.8	10,054.3	10,609.5	11,050.1	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)</b>																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4,948.0	5,211.4	5,140.4	5,321.6	5,204.7	4,631.8	4,513.8	4,655.7	5,070.5	7,290.5	7,980.8	8,211.8	8,550.1	10,214.8	12,053.8	13,389.9	15,124.1	16,352.3	17,608.6	22,407.4	32,342.8	38,995.3	...	
Long-term debt	4,232.2	4,297.9	4,401.8	4,640.9	4,610.3	4,167.7	3,935.5	4,042.0	4,494.9	6,386.2	7,153.6	7,665.8	8,071.3	9,699.1	11,520.1	12,864.8	14,381.9	15,238.0	16,346.1	21,371.4	29,180.5	33,958.1	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,765.6	3,896.9	4,004.7	4,147.9	4,107.1	3,625.9	3,318.3	3,179.4	3,188.5	3,268.8	3,423.1	3,755.8	3,946.4	4,218.1	4,656.0	5,550.2	6,233.2	7,203.5	9,285.2	12,792.8	17,351.3	20,148.0	...	
Private nonguaranteed	466.6	401.0	397.1	493.0	503.2	541.8	617.2	862.6	1,306.5	3,117.4	3,730.5	3,910.0	4,124.8	5,481.0	6,864.1	7,314.5	8,148.7	8,034.5	7,060.9	8,578.6	11,829.2	13,810.1	...	
Short-term debt	246.3	504.9	319.1	247.0	166.9	88.5	183.0	198.4	170.8	492.3	422.5	142.5	75.0	111.0	153.0	161.0	389.0	740.0	897.0	672.6	2,386.8	3,544.3	...	
Use of IMF credit	469.4	408.6	419.4	433.7	427.5	375.6	395.3	415.3	404.8	412.0	404.7	403.5	403.9	404.7	380.7	364.2	353.3	374.2	365.5	363.4	775.4	1,492.9	...	
External debt (% of GNI)	36.5	46.5	53.9	53.1	43.4	32.4	26.2	20.0	16.2	21.1	15.8	13.4	12.5	13.7	14.7	15.3	17.4	25.8	32.5	36.9	54.2	56.2	...	
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	85.5	82.5	85.6	87.2	88.6	90.0	87.2	86.8	88.6	87.6	89.6	93.4	94.4	95.0	95.6	96.1	95.1	93.2	92.8	95.4	90.2	87.1	...	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	5.0	9.7	6.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.4	6.8	5.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	5.1	3.0	7.4	9.1	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	11.6	8.3	6.9	6.5	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.6	6.1	9.0	10.7	12.7	5.8	13.2	20.0	24.5	...	
<b>Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)</b>																								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	589.3	595.7	560.2	638.2	694.7	620.3	668.6	645.6	710.3	712.9	492.8	460.4	516.8	533.1	679.8	962.7	1,006.3	1,436.3	691.3	1,950.4	2,427.6	3,753.4	5,642.8	
Interest on long-term debt	206.6	208.0	164.9	141.1	139.5	140.2	168.1	167.9	140.8	120.1	118.2	158.2	172.6	163.4	199.3	280.9	353.5	449.4	284.4	669.0	755.8	798.6	759.6	
Interest on short-term debt	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	6.9	5.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.8	9.0	20.5	34.9	19.3	29.9	46.2	...	
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																								
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	...	
Maturity (years)	15.3	13.7	19.1	13.5	25.5	26.2	18.7	20.3	23.5	27.0	23.2	25.8	20.4	19.9	28.4	21.5	21.9	22.3	23.1	20.6	18.7	17.5	...	
Grace period (years)	3.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	6.2	7.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	7.1	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.7	6.8	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	6.1	5.6	5.7	...	
Grant element (%)	-7.0	4.2	9.4	10.8	30.3	33.9	18.5	20.5	25.2	39.9	35.2	38.5	30.6	28.3	44.5	30.3	32.1	26.9	21.8	18.7	25.8	24.2	...	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; (-/+ ) 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPIHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; SUM = sum; t = metric ton.

# Uzbekistan

- a Data on population density and urban population (% of total population) refer to beginning-of-the-year estimates.
- b For 2017 onward, data are in line with the International Labour Organization's standards adopted at the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- c Refers to the sum of the employed and the unemployed, where "unemployed" includes those officially registered and unregistered unemployed at the end of the period, while "employed" is the average of the period.
- d Includes those employed in their own household and/or undertaking farm work, directly engaged in livestock raising, and production and sale of livestock products and other agricultural products.
- e For 2000–2009, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction. For 2010 onward, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- f For 2000–2009, includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; transportation and storage; accommodation and food service activities; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- g Refers to time-related underemployment estimates as modeled by the International Labour Organization.
- h Figures were revised to include estimates of unregistered unemployed at the end of the period.
- i Refers to end of the period.
- j The ratio of the economically active population to the working-age population.
- k For 2010 onward, data may not be comparable with data prior to 2010 due to improvements in methodology in accordance with international standards. For 2018 onward, data are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts.
- l For 2000–2009, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- m For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- n For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- o For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- p For 2000–2009, included in transportation and storage.
- q For 2000–2009, includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- r For 2000–2009, includes NPISHs final consumption.
- s Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- t Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- u Refers to net agricultural production index.
- v The classification of individual consumption by purpose is derived using simple averages for those with breakdown on classification or grouping. For 2021 onward, the consumer price index commodity grouping is based on the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose. For 2003–2015, the calculation for the consumer price index includes weights in horticulture goods. Prior to 2016, values were calculated based on the variable weights' method, while 2016 onward uses the fixed weights method.
- w For 2021 onward, refers to alcoholic drinks and tobacco products.
- x Prior to 2006, petroleum fuels are included in the personal transport group. For 2006–2013, petroleum fuels are included in automobile fuels. For 2014 onward, automobile fuels include propane and methane. For 2021 onward, refers to "Housing services, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels".
- y For 2021 onward, refers to household items, appliances, and routine home maintenance.
- z For 2021 onward, refers to health care.
- aa For 2000–2020, excludes cultural institution services. For 2021 onward, refers to leisure, sports, and culture.
- ab For 2021 onward, refers to services in the field of education.
- ac For 2021 onward, refers to restaurants and hotel services.
- ad For 2021 onward, refers to household goods and services, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services.
- ae Prior to 2016, the producer price index was determined by the structure of the national classification economy system (OKOHX). For 2016 onward, the national classification of economic activities (OKED-2) is based on the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev.2).
- af For 2000–2012, combined with claims on private sector.
- ag For 2000–2012, includes claims on other financial corporations.
- ah In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- ai For 2000–2012, refers to demand deposits.
- aj For 2000–2012, refers to quasi-money.
- ak Weighted average interest rates on all time household deposits.
- al Refers to time deposits from 91 to 180 days.
- am Refers to time deposits from 181 to 365 days.
- an For 2000–2004, data were compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2005 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ao Prior to 2003, refers to net services only.
- ap For 2000–2004, refers to net transfers.
- aq For 2003–2004, refers to capital transfers. For 2005 onward, excludes reserve assets.
- ar For 2003–2004, includes portfolio investment.
- as For 2003–2004, refers to net loans and capital and statistical discrepancy, and includes net errors and omissions.
- at Refers to gross official reserves.
- au From 2002 until October 2003, dual exchange rates were in operation. Data show weighted averages of the official, bank, and parallel market rates.

# Uzbekistan

## Sources:

Population	State Committee of Uzbekistan on Statistics (SCS). Official communication, 23 March 2023; past communication.
Labor Force	SCS. Official communication, 31 May 2023, past communication.
Underemployed	International Labour Organization. ILOSTAT Database. <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org/data">https://ilostat.ilo.org/data</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).
National Accounts	SCS. Official communication, 19 April 2023, past communication.
Production Indexes	SCS. Official communication, 23 March 2023, past communication.
Energy	SCS. Official communication, 23 March 2023, past communication.
Retail prices	Government of Uzbekistan, Cabinet of Ministers (COM). Official communication, 10 May 2006; past communication.
Price Indexes	SCS. Official communication, 23 March 2023, past communication.
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	} For 2000–2015 and 2021–2022: SCS. Official communication, 23 March 2023, past communication. For 2016–2020: ADB estimates using data from SCS.
Clothing and footwear	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	
Health	
Transport	
Information and communication	
Recreation, sport, and culture	
Restaurants and accommodation services	
Money and Interest Rates	For 2000–2004: Central Bank of Uzbekistan (CBU). Official communication, 12 June 2005. For 2005–2012: International Monetary Fund (IMF). Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports. For 2013–2022: CBU. Depository Corporations (Banking System) Survey. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111578/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111578/</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	For 2000–2004: CBU. Official communication, 12 June 2005. For 2005–2012: IMF. Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports. For 2013–2022: ADB estimates using data from CBU.
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	For 2000–2004: CBU. Official communication, 12 June 2005. For 2005–2012: IMF. Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports. For 2013–2022: ADB estimates using data from CBU and SCS.
Interest Rates	CBU. Interest Rates. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111576/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111576/</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).
Government Finance	For 2013–2020: Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Official communication, 28 May 2021; past communication. For 2021: IMF. Government Finance Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 12 June 2023).
Government Finance	For 2013–2020: Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Official communication, 28 May 2021; past communication. For 2021: ADB estimates using data from IMF and SCS.
External Trade	For 2000–2003: COM. Official communication, 17 May 2004. For 2004–2022: SCS. Official communication, 23 March 2023, past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).

# Uzbekistan

Balance of Payments		<p>For 2000–2002: Center for Effective Economic Policy (CEEP). Report on Uzbekistan Economy.</p> <p>For 2003–2004: IMF. Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports.</p> <p>For 2005–2022: CBU. Balance of Payments of Uzbekistan. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/127982/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/127982/</a> (accessed 9 May 2023).</p>
International investment position		<p>CBU. International investment position of Uzbekistan. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/127983/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/127983/</a> (accessed 9 May 2023).</p>
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)		<p>For 2000–2002: CEEP. Report on Uzbekistan Economy.</p> <p>For 2003–2004: IMF. Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, February 2013; past reports.</p> <p>For 2005–2022: ADB estimates using data from CBU and SCS.</p>
Balance on services		<p>ADB estimates using data from CBU, CEEP, IMF, SCS, and United Nations Statistics Division.</p>
International Reserves		<p>For 2000–2004: CBU. Official communication, 21 May 2018; past communication.</p> <p>For 2005–2012: IMF. Press Release No. 15/414, 15 September 2015; Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation.</p> <p>For 2013–2022: IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).</p>
Gold, national valuation	}	<p>For 2000–2004: CBU. Official communication, 21 May 2018; past communication.</p> <p>For 2013–2022: IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).</p>
Foreign exchange		
Reserve position in the IMF SDRs	}	<p>IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).</p>
Exchange Rates		
End of period		<p>For 2005–2012: ADB Foreign Exchange Rates. <a href="https://forex.adb.org/fx_rate/getRates">https://forex.adb.org/fx_rate/getRates</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).</p> <p>For 2013–2022: CBU Exchange Rates. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111573/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111573/</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).</p>
Average of period		<p>For 2000–2012: United Nations Statistics Division. UN National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/countryprofile">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/countryprofile</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).</p> <p>For 2013–2022: CBU Exchange Rates. <a href="https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111573/">https://cbu.uz/en/statistics/e-gdds/data/111573/</a> (accessed 10 May 2023).</p>
External Indebtedness		<p>World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).</p>