

Tuvalu

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	367	368	368	372	384	396	401	428	424	427	429	407	415	414	413	412	410	409	404	399	393	388	383
Population (% annual change)	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	6.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-5.1	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (A\$ '000)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	23,861	25,674	28,591	28,306	29,409	28,389	30,402	32,286	35,772	34,524	34,226	37,084	35,929	38,438	40,805	46,639	55,549	59,075	64,264	77,857	75,192	80,135	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,478	4,903	5,172	5,184	5,684	5,937	6,931	7,507	7,984	8,385	9,144	9,488	9,149	9,009	9,068	9,583	6,142	6,341	6,545	6,425	6,477	6,950	...
Mining and quarrying	33	32	32	32	35	36	38	39	40	39	40	40	40	39	40	38	13	13	15	14	16	16	...
Manufacturing	179	195	250	345	277	236	269	251	380	370	381	390	421	325	364	421	713	664	809	994	170	14	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	-39	227	-23	178	461	512	-311	-524	-17	-96	-340	-113	-411	-689	-319	396	974	782	666	800	990	1,000	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	1,447	1,538	2,003	2,292	2,016	1,441	1,731	2,762	4,253	3,660	1,818	3,049	1,985	3,346	3,305	4,851	6,083	7,232	7,124	12,700	9,767	11,127	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,726	2,491	2,721	2,169	2,354	2,522	3,525	4,055	3,976	2,640	2,938	3,581	3,524	3,554	3,764	3,844	6,122	6,745	7,088	9,760	8,318	9,589	...
Transportation and storage	530	737	977	1,030	1,234	1,137	1,059	1,235	1,304	1,377	1,506	1,482	1,428	1,483	1,526	1,553	2,265	2,096	2,165	2,281	2,540	2,520	...
Accommodation and food service activities	231	401	357	421	470	314	315	398	334	338	330	270	335	524	492	622	1,197	1,548	2,620	2,125	1,850	1,936	...
Information and communication	1,426	1,073	1,989	1,136	1,531	1,050	774	523	167	280	437	301	478	545	558	608	444	679	748	735	701	874	...
Financial and insurance activities	2,894	2,823	3,519	3,244	2,796	2,541	2,840	2,798	3,610	3,668	3,586	3,880	3,938	3,883	4,114	4,588	4,675	3,905	5,311	5,325	6,299	4,753	...
Real estate activities	1,048	1,030	1,580	1,773	1,849	1,863	1,994	2,049	2,051	2,046	2,040	2,006	1,966	1,943	1,893	1,835	3,742	3,695	3,638	4,810	5,914	5,952	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	593	701	693	944	1,215	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	3,880	4,339	4,214	4,748	4,870	4,589	4,846	4,622	5,072	5,339	6,102	5,674	5,822	6,086	7,210	8,445	10,128	11,198	11,577	12,979	12,560	12,208	...
Education	1,993	2,158	2,076	2,206	2,302	2,473	2,586	2,580	2,664	2,967	2,786	3,110	3,275	3,267	3,583	3,912	5,296	5,412	6,350	7,179	7,838	9,008	...
Human health and social work activities	1,106	1,204	1,148	1,324	1,502	1,483	1,541	1,589	1,540	1,521	1,855	1,866	1,811	1,886	2,208	2,393	2,745	3,212	3,815	3,921	4,540	6,023	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,821	1,868	1,999	2,240	2,283	2,784	...
Other service activities	...	...	447	597	679	565	596	466	626	755	864	1,306	1,575	1,573	1,564	1,697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	21,932	23,151	26,461	26,677	28,060	26,699	28,735	30,350	33,984	33,287	33,488	36,329	35,335	36,774	39,368	44,787	53,023	55,982	61,171	72,981	71,206	75,971	...
Imputed bank service charges	991	989	1,295	1,595	1,526	1,120	953	849	1,378	1,478	1,623	1,786	1,837	1,443	1,470	1,586	1,132	1,242	1,350	1,312	1,283	677	...
Taxes on production and imports	2,921	3,512	3,425	3,224	2,875	2,810	2,620	2,784	3,166	2,715	2,361	2,542	2,431	3,107	2,908	3,438	3,659	4,334	4,444	6,188	5,269	4,841	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Agriculture	20.4	21.2	19.5	19.4	20.3	22.2	24.1	24.7	23.5	25.2	27.3	26.1	25.9	24.5	23.0	21.4	11.6	11.3	10.7	8.8	9.1	9.1	...
Industry	7.4	8.6	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.3	6.0	8.3	13.7	11.9	5.7	9.3	5.8	8.2	8.6	12.7	14.7	15.5	14.1	19.9	15.4	16.0	...
Services	72.2	70.2	71.9	69.9	69.8	69.4	69.9	66.9	62.8	62.9	67.0	64.6	68.3	67.3	68.4	65.9	73.7	73.1	75.2	71.3	75.5	74.8	...
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005 | 2016 prices	28,440	28,853	31,078	30,113	29,608	28,389	29,209	31,063	33,267	31,892	30,834	33,139	31,852	33,416	33,809	36,930	55,549	57,371	58,167	66,207	63,377	64,520	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6,043	5,912	5,768	5,863	6,001	5,937	6,551	6,624	6,672	6,897	7,779	7,695	7,421	7,218	7,179	7,051	6,142	6,143	6,215	5,851	5,567	5,744	...
Mining and quarrying	35	34	34	34	35	36	38	39	39	39	39	39	38	37	36	35	13	13	12	13	13	13	...
Manufacturing	215	231	274	366	285	236	259	236	324	317	332	339	360	273	302	339	713	638	761	903	152	12	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	334	364	468	463	496	512	513	515	521	479	562	531	519	541	548	587	974	955	975	969	1,254	1,254	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	1,485	1,543	2,019	2,255	1,903	1,441	1,826	3,025	4,617	3,922	1,846	3,054	2,024	3,280	3,006	4,360	6,083	6,918	6,329	11,201	8,190	8,592	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	4,079	12,461	14,660	15,675	182	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	4,086	12,484	14,757	15,215	-4,531	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	-7	-23	-98	460	4,713	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	-58	-66	2,499	-3,442	-1,956	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	314	379	2,976	-2,901	-1,421	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	-372	-445	-477	-541	-535	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	105.3	123.3	140.4	184.0	154.7	108.6	156.1	111.7	121.5	122.3	...
Taxes	28.5	34.7	30.1	33.1	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Expenditure	93.8	96.7	111.4	144.0	150.0	106.5	125.8	112.8	116.5	129.4	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	11.5	26.6	29.0	40.0	4.6	2.1	30.3	-1.1	5.0	-7.0	...
Primary balance
Expenditure by Function																							
Total expenditure	29,196	33,358	41,777	58,024	71,102	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	8,117	10,947	15,697	15,538	24,278	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	1,141	1,027	1,860	1,710	2,628	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	7,478	7,526	8,159	11,844	11,277	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	180	286	479	541	8,643	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1,177	1,339	1,586	4,073	2,945	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	3,038	3,227	3,867	4,384	5,119	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	116	198	297	573	527	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	5,749	6,190	6,846	10,810	10,853	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	2,200	2,618	2,986	8,551	4,832	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current prices)																							
Education	16.0	16.1	16.8	23.2	19.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.4	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	6.1	6.8	7.3	18.3	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																							
Exports, fob	17	32	276	147	182	80	68	110	238	385	577	243	40	44	268	283	306	273	248	405	69	440	49
Imports, cif	8,883	6,725	20,362	24,043	15,499	16,908	17,019	18,679	31,468	17,951	24,305	26,350	20,229	21,430	24,561	49,037	31,596	34,656	34,018	46,852	49,163	45,479	48,599
Trade balance	-8,866	-6,693	-20,086	-23,896	-15,317	-16,828	-16,952	-18,569	-31,229	-17,566	-23,728	-26,107	-20,189	-21,386	-24,293	-48,754	-31,289	-34,383	-33,770	-46,447	-49,093	-45,039	-48,551
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	-90.5	88.9	769.2	-46.7	23.4	-55.7	-15.8	62.3	116.9	61.3	50.0	-57.9	-83.7	11.9	504.9	5.6	8.4	-10.8	-9.1	62.9	-82.8	533.3	-88.9
Imports	-28.7	-24.3	202.8	18.1	-35.5	9.1	0.7	9.8	68.5	-43.0	35.4	8.4	-23.2	5.9	14.6	99.7	-35.6	9.7	-1.8	37.7	4.9	-7.5	6.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.0	10.7	1.9	8.1	2.7	1.2	1.4	10.1	10.6	7.9	26.8	22.5
1. Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	20.1	0.0
2. Philippines	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	3.2
3. Croatia	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	14.0
4. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	3.4	2.3	...	0.9	...
6. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	...	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	1.0	1.6
7. Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	2.0
8. Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
9. Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	...	...
10. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Imports, total	3.9	3.6	8.5	12.8	11.6	13.0	16.2	16.7	27.0	52.5	29.0	28.4	55.1	69.1	61.5	45.4	36.3	46.5	41.8	43.0	35.5	120.1	99.3
1. Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	30.5	46.9	38.2	16.4	17.3	14.8	23.0	21.7	6.6	75.5	53.9
2. Korea, Republic of	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.1	0.5	0.6	9.6	11.8	4.3
3. Australia	1.0	0.7	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	8.4	3.1	4.8	2.8	5.7	3.5	6.1	8.4
4. Lebanon	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	14.3
5. New Zealand	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	4.6	1.9	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.7	1.7	3.4	5.5
6. Japan	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.3	4.3	7.3	5.8	4.1	2.1	4.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.3	5.3	3.2
7. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.3	1.0	1.8
8. Fiji	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.6	6.3	9.7	7.9	6.6	4.0	6.1	4.3	4.9	3.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5
9. China, People's Republic of	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	4.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0
10. Indonesia	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^a calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	7.5	-3.8	1.7	-11.7	...	...	-0.3	-0.6	-3.9	7.6	-1.2	-14.3	5.9	1.1	-0.2	-12.4	12.3	0.9	29.3	-12.0	8.5	14.5	2.7
Balance on goods	-9.0	-9.3	-14.2	-18.5	...	...	-9.2	-11.6	-15.4	-12.5	-17.1	-7.6	-1.6	-15.5	-14.8	-31.0	-18.0	-19.4	-15.8	-31.3	-27.0	-31.9	-24.1
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.5	20.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Imports	-9.3	-9.5	-14.4	-18.8	...	...	-9.6	-12.0	-15.9	-12.9	-17.5	18.2	22.2	15.7	15.2	31.5	18.5	19.8	16.0	31.8	27.2	32.4	24.2
Balance on services	-7.1	-6.1	-4.9	-6.7	...	...	1.3	3.2	-1.5	4.6	-1.3	-31.2	-23.1	-21.8	-25.3	-28.8	-29.1	-30.4	-31.9	-33.0	-26.8	-29.3	-31.1
Credit	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.8	...	...	18.6	19.6	24.6	24.7	23.6	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.3	6.6	7.1	8.2	8.3	9.8	2.9	2.2	2.0
Debit	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-11.5	...	...	-17.3	-16.4	-26.1	-20.1	-24.9	35.5	27.5	27.2	30.6	35.4	36.2	38.6	40.2	42.7	29.8	31.5	33.1
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	9.5	30.5	24.8	30.2	38.6	33.0	51.9	33.5	43.1	48.0	42.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	14.2	30.9	25.2	30.5	38.9	33.3	52.2	33.8	43.4	48.3	42.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Balance on secondary income	23.6	11.5	20.8	13.5	...	...	7.6	7.9	13.0	15.4	17.2	14.8	21.0	8.0	15.1	17.3	20.9	17.6	25.1	18.7	19.3	27.8	15.8
Credit	25.1	13.2	22.4	15.5	...	...	9.1	9.9	15.1	17.1	19.1	17.2	23.2	9.9	17.0	19.1	22.5	19.2	27.2	21.7	22.4	32.2	18.5
Debit	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	...	...	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.7	
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.1	1.7	17.2	-6.0	-2.9	15.2	8.7	5.9	6.3	24.0	14.2	12.4	13.5	19.6	4.6	11.8	5.0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.4	-12.2	17.3	12.8	16.6	24.3	12.5	48.2	5.7	12.7	29.0	4.4
Direct investment	-0.1	1.7	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.0	-3.4	-1.4	-0.9	-
Portfolio investment	-	-7.2	4.2	2.3	8.3	12.1	9.3	39.9	9.4	6.6	11.3	11.7

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Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-2.4	-6.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.7	-2.7	1.0
Reserve assets	12.6	10.2	7.5	10.5	2.4	5.9	1.2	6.8	21.3	-8.4
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.3	-8.1	1.2	0.6	-0.1	-1.4	10.3	6.7	5.0	-2.3	-0.9	5.4	-1.9	-0.4	2.6	-3.4
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	2.3	5.1	2.7	-3.6	-1.7	0.9	34.6	25.6	33.2	48.5	24.9	96.5	11.5	25.4	57.9	8.7
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	-0.9	-34.6	-25.6	-33.2	-48.5	-24.9	-96.5	-11.5	-25.4	-57.9	-8.7
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201.2	188.7	172.2	195.1	215.5	248.0	235.9	246.2	302.8	275.9
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	...	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	27.5	55.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	...
Imports	67.0	71.3	92.8	102.4	...	...	42.1	44.6	53.1	48.1	55.8	47.5	59.6	42.2	41.3	89.9	44.7	43.6	33.3	58.7	52.5	53.9	...
Balance on goods	-64.9	-69.7	-91.4	-100.9	...	...	-40.1	-43.1	-51.4	-46.3	-54.3	-20.0	-4.2	-41.8	-40.2	-88.5	-43.7	-42.8	-32.9	-57.8	-52.2	-53.0	...
Balance on services	-51.2	-45.6	-31.3	-36.3	...	...	5.6	11.8	-5.0	17.1	-4.1	-81.4	-62.1	-58.8	-68.8	-82.3	-70.4	-67.1	-66.5	-60.9	-51.9	-48.7	...
Current account balance	54.5	-28.8	11.0	-63.6	...	...	-1.3	-2.2	-13.1	28.1	-3.8	-37.5	15.9	3.0	-0.5	-35.3	29.9	2.1	60.9	-22.2	16.3	24.1	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.8	8.7	17.1	9.8	-11.4	-4.3	2.5	93.2	69.6	94.7	117.5	55.1	200.9	21.2	49.0	96.2	...
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																							
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed ^f	4.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.5	11.4	14.5	14.3	15.4	16.0	7.3	19.2	22.0	18.7	18.7	4.4	4.0	5.1	2.8	2.7	...
External debt (% of GDP)	28.9	37.7	32.2	...	...	...	45.7	42.1	48.3	53.0	49.1	41.7	19.7	51.8	59.9	53.5	45.4	9.8	8.4	9.4	5.5	4.5	3.6

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; GDP = gross domestic product.

a From 2013 to 2016, the total population is derived from the intercensal estimates between the 2012 and 2017 census years. From 2018 to 2021, the total population is derived from the 2017 census and 2022 population estimate based on migration and vitals data growth rates.

b Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

c Refers to house rentals, house maintenance, fuel and electricity, and household appliances.

d Includes education; telecommunications; and entertainment.

e For 2000–2010, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

f For 2000–2002, data refer to total identified external debt. For 2012–2021, data refer to public and private sector external debt.

Sources:

Population	For 2000–2017 and 2022: Tuvalu Central Statistics Division. (CSD). Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication. For 2018–2021: Asian Development Bank estimates.
Population (% annual change)	For 2000–2017: Tuvalu Central Statistics Division. (CSD). Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication. For 2018–2022: Asian Development Bank estimates.
National Accounts	CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication.
Production Index	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2023).
Energy	For 2000–2006: CSD. Prism. http://www.spc.int/prism/country/tv/stats/ (accessed July 2006); statistical reports. For 2007–2021: United Nations. Energy Statistics Database. http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=EDATA&f=cmID%3aEL (accessed 30 June 2023).
Price Indexes	CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication.

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Government Finance	For 2012–2016: CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication. For 2017–2021: IMF. 2022. Staff Report for the 2021 Article IV Consultation, 4 August. Washington, DC.
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)	For 2012–2016: CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication. For 2017–2021: Asian Development Bank estimates.
External Trade	CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
Balance of Payments	For 2000–2003: CSD. Official communication, 24 May 2019; past communication. For 2006–2007: IMF. 2011. Staff Report for the 2010 Article IV Consultation, 12 January. Washington, DC. For 2008–2010: IMF. 2016. Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, 13 September. Washington, DC. For 2011–2012: IMF. 2018. Staff Report for the 2016 Article IV Consultation, 4 October. Washington, DC. For 2013–2022: CSD. Official communication, 20 March 2023; past communication.
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Total debt outstanding and disbursed	For 2000–2002: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. January 2004. Statistical Compendium (CD-ROM). Paris. For 2006–2007: IMF. 2011. Staff Report for the 2010 Article IV Consultation, 12 January. Washington, DC. For 2008–2010: IMF. 2016. Staff Report for the 2012 Article IV Consultation, 13 September. Washington, DC. For 2011–2013: IMF. 2018. Staff Report for the 2016 Article IV Consultation, 4 October. Washington, DC. For 2014–2016: IMF. 2019. Staff Report for the 2018 Article IV Consultation, 5 July. Washington, DC. For 2017–2021: Asian Development Bank estimates using data from IMF's Staff Report for the 2021 Article IV Consultation, 4 August. Washington, DC.