

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^f	27.8	38.4	43.6	49.9	56.1	59.3	61.0	70.9	94.3	147.1	172.7	201.9	253.4	307.1	349.7	385.6	408.8	440.7	454.1	470.5	472.5	497.3	...	
Education																								...
Human health and social work activities																								...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								...
Other service activities	25.0	54.6	38.1	45.9	19.8	27.9	25.1	27.5	31.6	31.9	65.6	63.9	50.3	62.3	59.0	57.6	64.9	58.4	50.3	49.8	35.2	54.5	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	350.9	449.8	445.7	463.2	425.1	450.1	455.3	533.3	650.4	744.9	914.2	1,064.5	1,249.8	1,435.8	1,469.1	1,588.9	1,682.5	1,617.3	1,593.0	2,031.6	2,127.4	3,672.5	...	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	15.6	12.2	-1.5	9.5	-1.9	-18.0	-6.1	-3.0	-10.8	-13.9	-8.7	9.6	4.8	-4.2	-26.3	14.8	5.7	-29.0	...	
Statistical discrepancy	11.1	20.0	12.1	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-0.0	-26.2	-19.1	-78.6	-26.4	-13.1	-4.1	-36.7	-17.4	-2.9	-17.8	25.2	-22.3	...	
Net factor income from abroad ^g	137.3	135.5	278.2	159.2	240.4	382.7	847.2	1,426.6	2,615.0	1,796.7	2,443.2	3,538.5	3,157.7	2,756.2	1,890.2	1,198.2	580.0	672.8	679.8	698.7	228.4	-1,733.0	...	
GNI	504.3	612.9	747.7	649.7	681.2	845.0	1,301.0	1,969.4	3,263.5	2,523.6	3,324.1	4,580.9	4,318.1	4,151.8	3,337.5	2,792.6	2,230.6	2,268.5	2,243.7	2,727.3	2,386.8	1,888.2	...	
Structure of Output^h (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	29.7	22.9	26.0	26.3	31.9	29.7	32.1	30.5	30.1	24.4	24.7	21.7	24.0	20.7	20.7	17.8	16.6	16.8	17.4	14.1	13.3	8.5	...	
Industry	16.8	14.0	12.6	10.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.4	7.7	9.8	8.8	12.7	11.9	19.5	16.7	18.4	18.7	15.5	16.1	30.4	37.4	61.4	...	
Services	53.5	63.1	61.5	62.9	62.4	64.9	62.9	64.1	62.2	65.8	66.5	65.6	64.2	59.7	62.5	63.8	64.6	67.8	66.5	55.4	49.3	30.1	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	367.0	477.4	469.5	490.4	440.8	462.3	453.8	542.8	648.5	726.9	881.8	1,042.4	1,160.4	1,395.5	1,447.3	1,594.4	1,650.6	1,595.7	1,563.9	2,028.6	2,158.4	3,621.2	...	
Final consumption expenditure	810.5	1,043.5	1,112.1	913.6	772.6	668.5	763.6	1,031.9	1,201.3	1,384.7	1,539.4	1,643.2	1,789.9	1,768.1	1,888.2	1,865.4	1,882.9	1,884.0	1,922.4	2,055.1	2,030.8	2,098.3	...	
Household final consumption	311.0	378.4	403.3	396.9	412.2	409.7	377.0	443.7	458.5	512.1	605.4	638.7	761.1	823.8	863.6	880.7	908.0	976.6	1,011.0	1,064.7	1,041.0	1,042.4	...	
NPISHs final consumption	10.3	14.0	15.3	15.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	17.2	19.0	29.9	24.1	69.4	51.6	74.2	74.1	47.4	62.6	33.8	31.4	33.6	31.9	31.5	...	
Government final consumption ⁱ	489.2	651.0	693.6	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	873.6	879.9	956.8	957.9	1,024.4	...	
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.0	55.1	101.3	203.1	355.2	376.7	733.1	696.5	583.0	624.3	587.4	653.5	564.6	558.8	544.2	373.8	523.1	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.4	72.3	54.3	100.5	202.2	354.1	376.4	730.8	668.3	561.5	594.4	566.4	627.4	522.0	512.1	465.0	314.0	514.8	...	
Public ^j	107.2	117.7	95.7	74.5	36.2	33.6	36.8	59.4	142.9	283.7	299.1	646.1	567.3	447.2	479.6	450.2	505.2	384.3	445.4	360.5	190.8	169.5	...	
Private ^k	32.2	34.6	32.8	31.8	37.3	38.7	17.5	41.1	59.4	70.5	77.2	84.7	101.0	114.3	114.8	116.2	122.1	137.7	66.7	104.5	123.2	345.3	...	
Changes in inventories	-16.5	-8.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	2.2	28.0	21.3	29.8	20.8	25.9	42.4	46.4	78.9	59.5	8.0	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	
Exports of goods and services	39.0	42.8	36.6	33.7	32.9	33.0	41.9	54.3	60.6	66.6	75.5	66.8	82.7	77.9	66.2	48.5	51.8	38.2	45.6	433.4	793.0	2,313.5	...	
Exports of goods	15.0	11.8	8.2	7.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	9.0	13.4	8.8	16.9	13.6	31.6	16.8	14.8	12.0	25.2	17.8	23.9	418.5	787.2	2,288.4	...	
Exports of services	24.0	31.1	28.5	26.4	25.7	24.6	32.5	45.2	47.2	57.9	58.6	53.2	51.0	61.1	51.4	36.5	26.6	20.4	21.7	14.9	5.7	25.1	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	605.4	753.1	810.2	566.2	440.2	312.2	406.8	644.6	816.5	1,079.6	1,109.8	1,400.8	1,408.7	1,033.5	1,131.5	906.9	937.6	891.1	963.0	1,004.1	1,039.2	1,313.7	...	
Imports of goods	64.7	47.4	68.3	44.3	105.1	91.9	88.3	128.0	230.0	241.6	252.2	315.1	640.7	519.3	549.4	484.7	505.6	549.7	517.2	583.6	615.0	729.8	...	
Imports of services	540.8	705.6	741.9	521.9	335.1	220.3	318.5	516.7	586.6	838.0	857.6	1,085.6	767.9	514.2	582.0	422.2	432.0	341.4	445.7	420.5	424.2	583.9	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption	84.7	79.3	85.9	80.9	93.5	88.6	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7	55.2	55.0	61.2	64.6	52.5	48.2	28.8	...	
Government final consumption	133.3	136.4	147.7	102.3	77.9	52.6	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7	58.8	55.3	54.7	56.3	47.2	44.4	28.3	...	
Gross capital formation	33.5	30.2	27.9	22.3	17.1	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.8	39.6	35.4	35.7	26.8	17.3	14.4	...	
Changes in inventories	-4.5	-1.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	2.8	0.2	...	
Exports of goods and services	10.6	9.0	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	21.4	36.7	63.9	...	
Imports of goods and services	165.0	157.7	172.6	115.4	99.9	67.5	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.1	78.2	56.9	56.8	55.8	61.6	49.5	48.1	36.3	...	

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2015 market prices	832.7	968.8	903.9	884.2	887.7	914.3	876.6	966.6	1,076.6	1,185.9	1,296.5	1,373.7	1,440.5	1,485.2	1,551.6	1,594.4	1,648.4	1,598.0	1,587.0	1,960.1	2,585.7	2,722.5	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	238.9	236.6	250.7	248.4	261.3	267.2	283.0	278.9	296.7	305.0	318.3	266.5	316.7	300.2	296.5	283.5	279.7	271.5	279.3	286.2	287.8	303.6	...
Mining and quarrying	7.1	7.0	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	339.1	1,097.0	1,193.0	...
Manufacturing	17.7	21.2	20.1	20.2	18.6	17.2	16.8	16.0	14.8	13.7	11.9	11.5	10.3	10.3	11.3	15.5	18.1	24.8	25.5	35.6	31.6	25.6	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^c	6.1	3.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	3.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	217.1	208.2	154.8	123.0	28.4	27.5	24.4	45.7	110.4	181.0	199.8	222.3	177.5	255.4	225.2	274.0	293.7	203.5	215.4	217.0	164.0	146.5	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	159.2	228.3	209.9	203.6	245.3	256.2	232.9	261.4	264.0	256.3	291.6	315.1	317.8	276.1	283.9	290.9	309.8	288.5	260.7	283.2	238.7	230.9	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	12.6	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	40.0	41.5	55.8	61.9	49.3	...
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	23.6	21.6	31.0	24.7	20.7	...
Real estate activities	72.7	85.2	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3	94.7	108.7	119.1	144.7	155.1	177.7	180.7	187.0	195.6	189.6	192.1	190.3	194.4	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^e	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.2	49.8	50.2	48.6	50.1	41.2	36.1	16.5	40.3	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^f	66.3	84.8	94.8	105.2	112.7	113.7	127.4	143.7	150.0	194.7	213.9	243.7	272.8	310.0	364.0	385.6	405.0	442.2	471.3	442.3	444.3	484.5	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	29.9	65.5	45.7	54.9	86.7	97.9	83.1	89.5	86.5	75.4	70.5	65.6	51.4	63.0	59.6	57.6	64.4	59.8	50.6	49.3	34.8	53.6	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	827.6	961.2	892.2	869.3	876.0	902.2	875.3	955.7	1,050.7	1,178.1	1,275.7	1,334.7	1,394.5	1,467.2	1,504.6	1,588.9	1,664.8	1,602.3	1,599.2	1,968.6	2,592.0	2,743.3	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	11.7	12.0	1.3	10.9	26.0	6.8	15.9	30.4	35.3	35.2	35.6	9.6	7.5	4.1	-3.6	-14.1	-11.1	-24.3	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	4.9	8.6	10.6	-17.2	11.4	-4.1	-23.9	-8.5	-8.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output^l (% annual change)																							
GDP	...	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.7	23.5	31.9	5.3	...
Agriculture	...	-1.0	6.0	-0.9	5.2	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.4	2.8	4.4	-16.3	18.8	-5.2	-1.2	-4.4	-1.3	-2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	...
Industry	...	-3.4	-22.4	-17.2	-64.1	-7.6	-13.2	44.8	99.0	54.5	7.9	11.0	-19.6	41.1	-10.9	22.2	7.6	-26.5	5.3	143.5	118.2	5.7	...
Services	...	42.4	-6.1	2.5	19.8	4.4	-6.2	11.8	2.2	7.9	10.2	11.7	6.7	1.3	7.8	4.6	5.7	2.7	-2.1	1.2	-7.2	6.2	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices	832.7	968.8	903.9	884.2	887.7	914.3	876.6	966.6	1,076.6	1,185.9	1,296.5	1,373.7	1,440.5	1,485.2	1,551.6	1,594.4	1,648.4	1,598.0	1,587.0	1,960.1	2,585.7	2,722.5	...
Final consumption expenditure	1,518.3	1,877.8	1,849.1	1,528.2	1,337.7	1,173.0	1,233.1	1,497.6	1,563.8	1,827.4	1,879.2	1,802.2	1,794.1	1,699.3	1,844.7	1,865.4	1,896.7	1,873.0	1,887.3	1,952.6	1,963.9	1,969.8	...
Household final consumption	729.4	823.2	808.7	753.8	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5	740.0	778.8	737.8	777.2	815.3	865.6	880.7	907.0	966.0	985.8	1,021.8	991.1	965.0	...
NPISHs final consumption	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8	40.8	31.6	82.6	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3	31.2	33.0	31.2	30.0	...
Government final consumption ⁱ	768.6	1,028.2	1,013.5	749.3	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.1	873.6	1,046.6	1,068.8	981.8	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8	870.3	897.9	941.6	974.9	...
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.9	180.6	122.3	112.6	82.5	142.8	267.5	469.5	482.6	816.6	734.8	576.2	618.4	587.4	679.6	587.1	582.6	550.9	380.4	506.0	...
Gross fixed capital formation	237.3	239.1	224.3	173.6	117.9	111.0	80.7	141.0	265.6	467.5	481.8	813.4	703.2	553.6	587.6	566.4	653.3	544.3	536.4	479.3	318.4	491.0	...
Public ^j	181.0	179.4	170.1	123.5	59.7	53.2	56.7	87.8	192.7	382.0	389.3	719.2	596.1	437.8	472.0	450.2	527.2	401.5	467.6	375.9	198.5	170.6	...
Private ^k	56.3	59.6	54.2	50.1	58.2	57.8	24.0	53.1	72.9	85.5	92.6	94.2	107.1	115.8	116.2	126.1	142.8	68.8	103.5	119.9	320.3	...	...
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	42.6	46.0	71.3	61.7	14.8	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...

Timor-Leste

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Exports of goods and services	52.1	64.1	58.8	54.1	48.3	43.2	52.2	69.0	83.8	84.8	108.5	81.5	115.0	87.3	67.6	48.5	52.6	32.1	37.4	430.7	1,324.2	1,433.0	...
Exports of goods	15.1	16.3	16.3	13.9	12.0	11.6	13.6	13.9	32.0	15.4	39.3	26.2	62.7	27.0	15.8	12.0	25.4	11.0	15.6	415.7	1,318.4	1,409.1	...
Exports of services	37.0	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7	69.4	69.2	55.3	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.0	21.8	14.9	5.8	23.9	...
Imports of goods and services	936.8	1,193.2	1,232.8	878.8	620.6	414.5	491.2	742.9	838.4	1,195.8	1,173.8	1,326.6	1,203.4	877.6	979.2	906.9	980.6	894.3	920.3	974.1	1,082.8	1,186.4	...
Imports of goods	57.9	49.9	136.6	112.8	140.2	105.1	87.8	119.6	180.1	226.9	216.1	233.7	467.1	395.5	432.3	484.7	534.0	542.2	473.2	555.9	634.7	624.7	...
Imports of services	878.9	1,143.3	1,096.3	765.9	480.5	309.5	403.4	623.3	658.3	968.8	957.8	1,092.8	736.3	482.1	546.9	422.2	446.6	352.1	447.1	418.2	448.1	561.7	...
Growth of Demand^m (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption	...	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	1.7	3.0	6.5	2.0	3.7	-3.0	-2.6	...
Government final consumption	...	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	3.5	...
Gross capital formation	...	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.3	-7.9	-26.8	73.1	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-5.4	-31.0	33.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	23.2	-8.4	-7.9	-10.7	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	...	207.5	8.2	...
Imports of goods and services	...	27.4	3.3	-28.7	-29.4	-33.2	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	...	11.2	9.6	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.0	55.1	101.3	203.1	355.2	376.7	733.1	696.5	583.0	624.3	587.4	653.5	564.6	558.8	544.2	373.8	523.1	...
Gross national saving ⁿ	57.7	104.9	71.8	66.1	166.4	344.6	799.0	1,353.0	2,484.0	1,519.9	2,163.3	3,337.3	2,804.8	2,676.4	1,579.5	980.8	386.9	372.7	290.2	630.5	253.6	-195.0	...
Gross domestic saving ^o	-454.5	-586.0	-654.4	-435.5	-331.9	-206.2	-309.8	-489.1	-552.8	-657.9	-658.6	-600.8	-629.5	-372.5	-440.9	-271.0	-232.3	-288.3	-358.5	-26.5	127.6	1,522.9	...
Net factor income from abroad ^s	148.3	155.5	290.0	171.6	240.4	382.7	847.2	1,426.6	2,615.0	1,796.7	2,443.2	3,538.5	3,157.7	2,756.2	1,890.2	1,198.2	580.0	672.8	679.8	698.7	228.4	-1,733.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	257.8	168.0	261.6	415.4	421.8	381.1	378.7	399.6	276.6	292.7	130.2	53.6	39.2	-11.7	-31.1	-41.7	-102.3	15.1	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	-123.8	-122.7	-139.4	-88.8	-75.3	-44.6	-68.3	-90.1	-85.2	-90.5	-74.7	-57.6	-54.2	-26.7	-30.5	-17.0	-14.1	-18.1	-22.9	-1.3	5.9	42.1	...
Gross national saving	15.7	22.0	15.3	13.5	37.7	74.5	176.1	249.3	383.0	209.1	245.3	320.2	241.7	191.8	109.1	61.5	23.4	23.4	18.6	31.1	11.7	-5.4	...
Gross capital formation	33.5	30.2	27.9	22.3	17.1	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1	36.8	39.6	35.4	35.7	26.8	17.3	14.4	...
At Current Market Prices^t																							
Per capita GDP	415	530	509	518	454	465	446	524	614	677	806	936	1,024	1,210	1,232	1,333	1,354	1,284	1,233	1,569	1,637	2,694	...
Per capita GNI	570	680	810	686	701	849	1,280	1,900	3,092	2,349	3,040	4,115	3,811	3,600	2,842	2,334	1,829	1,825	1,769	2,109	1,810	1,405	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	84.0	85.5	92.8	90.3	90.5	96.3	99.2	96.6	104.7	115.5	115.2	98.6	101.1	99.1	100.5	103.8	95.7	91.5	96.7	97.4	94.2	87.4	...
ENERGY annual values																							
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2	350.3	412.6	427.1	450.5	515.2	502.6	386.2	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3	152.7	195.1	214.2	215.7	227.5	218.3	217.2	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer (national); December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	...	...	...	...	57.4	58.3	61.4	66.7	71.6	71.5	75.2	85.1	94.4	97.2	98.0	98.7	97.2	97.7	100.0	100.8	101.3	105.2	112.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	52.0	52.0	54.9	61.9	67.3	66.9	71.2	83.2	93.4	98.8	99.5	99.8	97.7	98.6	100.3	101.2	102.1	108.0	116.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	59.0	61.7	67.0	69.5	71.7	72.8	73.7	81.7	93.3	85.1	86.4	88.3	89.9	90.1	97.5	100.8	100.4	107.6	133.3
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	64.4	65.1	66.1	69.4	72.0	73.2	76.4	86.3	95.9	92.0	94.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	100.2	101.9	101.9	101.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	58.5	62.3	66.4	69.9	76.3	78.5	83.3	85.7	95.2	100.1	101.3	100.7	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.3	99.7	100.1	101.5
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	93.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.5	92.0	91.1	94.5	97.1	104.0	104.6	104.1	100.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	101.7
Health	...	...	...	...	62.0	68.7	74.1	77.0	78.8	82.7	85.4	92.2	95.2	94.5	96.6	98.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	101.0
Transport	...	...	...	...	55.6	61.5	68.4	69.7	83.9	73.6	76.8	89.0	98.6	108.0	107.1	100.4	96.1	96.0	98.9	99.7	98.4	101.1	113.3

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Communication	96.2	96.3	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.3	101.6	101.1	101.4	99.8	100.1	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5
Recreation and culture	96.7	95.9	98.1	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.6	95.8	97.2	91.3	96.9	99.1	100.5	100.4	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	101.8
Education	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.6	98.9	67.4	68.2	80.9	85.8	85.8	100.0	109.0	111.8	111.8	114.6
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services
Consumer (Dili); December 2001 | December 2012 | August 2018 = 100	109.6	113.5	48.7	52.2	53.9	54.5	56.7	62.5	68.1	68.6	73.3	83.1	93.0	97.5	98.0	98.5	96.9	97.4	100.0	101.4	102.0	105.7	112.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	44.9	48.3	50.7	50.0	52.3	59.5	65.4	65.5	71.0	81.7	91.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.4	100.4	102.4	103.8	109.9	118.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	57.4	66.1	65.4	67.8	70.4	71.7	73.6	74.6	76.2	84.0	95.5	81.2	84.2	86.4	89.2	89.4	97.5	99.0	98.7	104.7	125.2
Clothing and footwear	38.8	43.3	44.0	44.8	45.9	50.9	56.0	59.7	66.9	80.3	93.8	92.3	94.1	98.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.1	102.6	102.6	102.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	49.6	52.6	54.3	58.6	61.9	66.3	74.7	77.7	81.2	87.2	95.2	100.4	101.4	100.5	99.3	98.6	99.8	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	89.3	91.8	90.3	88.6	87.0	86.5	87.3	86.7	85.8	91.1	95.8	106.1	105.8	104.7	100.7	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.2	103.5
Health	57.4	57.9	60.1	66.4	70.7	76.8	81.0	80.4	81.9	88.2	92.1	95.0	96.2	97.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	46.8	49.0	49.9	56.7	60.7	65.0	74.8	66.7	68.6	81.1	93.7	108.9	107.2	100.1	95.8	95.7	98.8	99.6	97.5	99.0	109.8
Communication	102.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.5	102.2	101.7	101.4	99.6	100.1	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4
Recreation and culture	84.9	89.4	89.6	89.5	90.0	88.6	89.7	89.4	90.6	91.8	95.8	90.8	96.5	99.0	100.6	100.5	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.9	101.5
Education	88.9	91.0	86.4	85.6	84.3	88.2	90.8	90.3	90.3	94.2	97.4	67.6	67.6	79.5	84.7	84.7	100.0	110.1	110.1	110.1	115.5
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services
Implicit GDP deflator ¹ ; 2015 = 100	44.1	49.3	51.9	55.5	49.7	50.6	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3	100.0	100.1	99.9	98.5	103.5	83.5	...	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	1.6	5.2	8.6	7.4	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.8	7.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-	5.6	12.8	8.7	-0.6	6.4	16.9	12.3	12.0	0.7	0.3	-2.1	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	5.8	7.5
Implicit GDP deflator ¹	...	11.8	5.4	6.8	-10.5	1.8	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.7	-0.8	7.2	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	5.0	-19.3	...	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Foreign assets (net)	70.2	108.1	183.7	159.1	113.2	318.1	392.6	442.7	621.8	688.9	1,179.3	1,071.8	756.8	1,015.5	1,091.8	1,250.6	1,412.0	1,480.2	1,573.9	1,884.6	2,275.1
Domestic claims	-38.6	-34.7	-98.4	-45.4	28.3	-118.1	-127.1	-102.7	-221.4	-279.8	-681.2	-469.0	-15.4	-127.1	-207.8	-212.8	-281.4	-408.5	-416.3	-481.3	-570.5
Net claims on central government	-45.0	-61.0	-186.8	-151.3	-83.2	-218.6	-229.5	-206.2	-331.0	-412.6	-841.2	-650.8	-207.2	-338.9	-415.8	-472.4	-531.3	-672.2	-706.6	-784.9	-978.7
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on state and local government units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on private sector	6.4	26.4	88.4	105.9	111.5	100.5	102.4	103.5	109.7	132.8	160.1	181.8	191.8	211.9	208.0	259.6	249.9	263.6	290.3	303.6	408.2
Broad money liabilities (M2)	43.7	61.6	65.9	77.9	99.9	143.7	192.7	249.6	295.0	322.4	406.9	500.2	599.8	642.3	733.9	822.9	848.6	788.3	868.9	1,118.6	1,214.8
Currency outside depository corporations	-	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.8	9.8	12.0	14.5	15.1	18.2	20.4	23.4	25.5	27.6
Transferable deposits	37.6	32.1	31.2	37.7	51.8	73.2	101.8	135.9	138.0	158.8	201.0	272.7	333.2	385.6	449.6	449.7	507.2	411.2	472.5	593.5	651.3
Other deposits	6.0	28.9	33.6	38.4	46.3	68.2	88.4	110.9	153.6	159.7	201.2	220.7	256.9	244.7	269.7	358.0	323.2	356.7	373.0	499.6	535.9
Securities other than shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^P	-12.1	11.8	19.4	35.7	41.6	56.3	72.9	90.5	105.4	86.6	91.1	102.7	141.6	246.2	150.1	214.9	282.0	283.4	288.6	284.7	489.8
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	41.1	6.9	18.3	28.2	43.9	34.1	29.6	18.2	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9	7.1	14.3	12.1	3.1	-7.1	10.2	28.7	8.6
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	9.3	12.6	14.9	16.9	22.0	26.5	29.7	34.3	33.5	30.9	35.1	35.8	41.4	40.3	44.5	51.6	54.3	38.9	40.3	30.9	...
Deposit Money Banks																							
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	48.9	43.8	50.9	60.7	78.7	101.7	135.7	179.2	151.9	167.2	224.8	289.3	361.0	446.7	554.3	540.8	583.0	570.8	615.7	821.2	1,095.4
Savings deposits	-	8.2	-	18.3	26.8	29.9	37.4	49.5	66.2	92.2	128.8	130.4	152.8	169.5	188.2	203.8	221.5	259.1	252.4	270.0	283.4	335.9	357.9
Time deposits	0.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	6.8	8.6	9.0	17.7	20.5	16.2	22.2	24.5	37.0	48.2	36.4	74.0	140.9	189.7	176.4	200.6	208.5	290.5	266.2

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits ⁹																							
Savings	0.20	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.42	0.42	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.52
Time: 6 months	0.48	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.36	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.14	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.67
12 months	-	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.41	1.32	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.71	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.67
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (\$ million)																							
Central Government																							
Revenue	878.9	859.2	1,452.2	1,454.7	1,302.5	1,346.0	1,319.1	1,262.8	1,563.9	1,379.8
Taxes	106.6	126.6	125.1	157.0	139.6	132.9	127.5	119.7	126.6	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	39.7	52.9	53.3	74.7	57.6	54.1	50.7	46.4	44.8	...
Payable by individuals	44.9	44.8	17.4	19.0	17.8	20.0	16.9	17.8	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	8.0	8.5	57.3	38.6	36.3	30.7	29.5	27.0	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	54.1	60.2	59.2	68.1	65.4	58.3	62.3	59.1	66.5	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	12.6	13.4	12.5	14.2	15.3	20.0	14.0	13.4	14.7	...
Other taxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	730.0	732.0	1,278.5	1,244.8	1,108.0	1,153.6	1,130.8	1,080.7	1,347.6	...
Other revenue	42.3	0.6	48.5	52.9	55.0	59.5	60.9	62.4	89.6	...
Expense	720.3	912.8	1,028.5	1,017.5	890.9	870.5	982.0	1,111.6	1,477.2	1,741.1
Compensation of employees	141.7	168.6	179.5	179.0	197.4	187.3	212.7	220.4	255.2	...
Use of goods and services	375.6	445.2	410.2	352.0	280.1	375.0	422.9	504.7	554.2	...
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	...
Subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	229.8	175.3	27.9	77.8	1.0	5.8	...
Social benefits	124.3	116.7	173.7	153.2	149.5	143.2	147.3	152.5	109.8	...
Other expense	78.8	182.3	265.0	103.6	88.7	137.1	120.2	231.2	550.0	...
Net operating balance	158.6	-53.5	423.7	437.2	411.6	475.5	337.1	151.2	86.7	...
Gross operating balance	158.6	-53.5	423.7	437.2	411.6	475.5	337.1	151.2	86.7	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	344.8	424.6	306.8	609.5	275.3	396.6	419.8	213.2	177.2	...
Fixed assets
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	1,065.1	1,337.4	1,335.3	1,627.0	1,166.1	1,267.1	1,401.9	1,324.7	1,654.5	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-186.2	-478.2	116.9	-172.3	136.4	78.9	-82.7	-61.9	-90.6	...
Primary balance	-186.2	-478.2	117.0	-172.3	136.4	78.9	-81.5	-60.2	-88.3	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	-186.3	-43.1	0.7	-153.4	157.6	70.7	140.5	32.9	33.6	...
Domestic	-186.3	-58.8	0.7	-0.1	157.6	70.7	140.5	32.9	33.6	...
External	15.7	...	-153.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	3.0	...	31.6	32.1	40.6	48.5	28.4	17.3	...
Domestic	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.0	...
External	3.0	...	31.5	30.3	40.4	46.5	26.2	16.3	...

Timor-Leste

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	59.4	91.1	88.1	81.6	86.1	65.0	58.5	43.2	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	8.7	7.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	6.3	5.5	3.5	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.3	92.4	83.7	98.6	73.1	81.0	69.1	61.4	45.7	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	-4.1	-2.9	-2.5	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13.3	-33.0	7.3	-10.4	8.5	5.0	-4.0	-2.8	-2.4	...
Expenditure by Function																							
Total expenditure	50.5	50.7	56.1	59.5	62.4	77.0	124.6	147.8	440.2	665.1	758.7	630.5	818.8	835.9	991.5	1,154.5	1,167.7	1,028.9	991.8	...	...	...	...
General public services	19.2	16.7	15.5	14.0	14.5	20.7	34.2	40.7	185.7	153.9	187.6	182.1	204.5	231.5	430.0	376.4	475.4	332.1	462.8	...	...	...	...
Defense	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.9	9.7	16.4	43.2	29.1	32.1	41.1	33.0	39.5	34.4	29.6	24.9	24.1	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.8	10.7	31.6	40.5	41.6	35.9	43.2	48.4	64.4	66.3	60.2	59.7	56.4	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	10.3	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.0	16.5	40.6	51.1	102.9	203.1	244.0	158.3	205.2	234.3	133.0	313.9	308.4	290.3	170.2	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.5	...	...	...	...
Health	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	24.7	31.7	35.0	36.4	52.7	58.1	59.4	59.6	52.6	54.8	52.8	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.9	9.0	8.2	10.3	9.0	7.8	12.4	12.2	8.8	14.3	11.1	...	...	...	...
Education	6.5	7.9	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.7	17.4	19.8	43.3	64.7	68.8	71.1	86.1	90.8	115.0	103.6	101.7	93.5	74.2	...	...	...	...
Social protection	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	30.0	118.2	143.9	103.6	166.7	130.9	136.7	187.1	129.8	153.8	135.3	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	6.7	8.9	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.7	...	...	...	...
Health	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	...	...	...	...
Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.6	16.3	16.3	9.9	14.4	9.4	9.4	11.7	7.9	9.5	8.5	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob ^f	...	4.0	77.1	142.7	105.7	43.5	60.7	19.2	48.2	34.5	41.7	53.3	76.9	53.3	39.1	38.4	161.8	24.2	46.3	153.7	264.0	615.5	...
Imports, cif	...	253.4	316.2	222.0	146.1	109.1	100.8	206.1	266.6	295.1	298.1	339.6	670.1	528.8	553.7	491.2	511.7	553.6	565.2	597.0	625.5	872.7	...
Trade balance	...	-249.4	-239.2	-79.3	-40.5	-65.7	-40.1	-187.0	-218.4	-260.6	-256.4	-286.4	-593.2	-475.5	-514.6	-452.8	-349.9	-529.5	-518.9	-443.3	-361.5	-257.1	...
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	...	...	1,850.9	85.2	-26.0	-58.9	39.7	-68.4	151.4	-28.4	20.7	27.8	44.4	-30.7	-26.7	-1.7	321.2	-85.1	91.5	232.0	71.7	133.2	...
Imports	...	...	24.8	-29.8	-34.2	-25.3	-7.6	104.5	29.3	10.7	1.0	13.9	97.3	-21.1	4.7	-11.3	4.2	8.2	2.1	5.6	4.8	39.5	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, Total	...	...	0.0	29.0	105.8	25.5	31.3	32.3	59.4	40.2	41.5	48.7	438.6	402.9	75.9	27.5	29.8	23.7	35.3	81.9	62.7	1,226.6	323.0
1. Indonesia	...	...	...	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	9.8	6.1	16.9	23.5	19.4	914.5	25.6
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.1	3.9	32.0	3.3	147.6	192.4
3. Switzerland	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.1	0.0
4. Japan	...	...	...	1.3	24.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	19.5	7.1	5.9	2.0	13.0	4.0	10.0	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	5.8	7.5	36.1	40.3
5. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	86.3	41.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	12.9	0.1	31.3
6. United States	...	...	...	1.2	4.3	1.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.6	8.7	10.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	15.8
7. Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	6.9	5.9	...
8. Malaysia	...	...	...	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.1	5.1
9. Germany	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	3.2	8.1	15.8	6.1	6.3	11.0	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	3.6
10. Australia	15.1	44.1	17.1	16.2	17.1	24.6	19.8	16.5	16.9	17.4	3.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.0	3.6

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Imports, Total	113.5	135.3	267.2	336.1	446.3	380.6	1,333.2	694.9	757.4	836.6	957.2	995.9	430.3	588.1	431.1	821.4	1,223.0	1,228.9	1,456.6
1. Indonesia	60.2	44.3	108.7	148.4	140.8	168.9	125.3	157.4	184.6	398.2	379.7	363.4	1.2	187.5	28.4	354.0	371.6	417.2	636.7
2. Singapore	15.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	82.4	142.8	198.5	283.0	76.1	77.0	70.7	104.8	101.9	290.4	175.7
3. China, People's Republic of	1.1	0.9	1.5	...	3.5	16.5	30.4	49.9	44.3	31.7	40.3	70.7	114.7	88.9	88.8	95.8	149.2	173.6	194.8
4. Hong Kong, China	0.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	55.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	60.7	60.0	60.1	61.4
5. Switzerland	0.0	0.1	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	284.9	1.5	1.2
6. Viet Nam	5.2	8.2	21.1	28.8	27.4	32.8	311.9	75.0	98.4	42.1	68.7	56.2	41.4	38.9	34.6	52.5	84.4	71.3	26.7
7. Malaysia	0.7	27.7	29.5	30.8	35.8	36.4	31.6	32.5	37.3	29.5	86.0	40.0	19.5	15.8	18.9	43.4	41.4	28.5	93.9
8. Australia	20.1	1.4	13.3	22.2	20.3	23.4	40.6	21.2	18.5	14.2	21.1	13.6	17.4	14.9	9.9	14.3	28.9	53.2	41.2
9. India	1.1	1.2	3.0	4.1	0.6	1.0	470.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	4.0	3.6	2.9	4.4	4.9	8.3	20.4	36.1	44.6
10. Thailand	1.3	9.1	13.1	15.7	15.9	13.9	16.0	23.1	7.2	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^s calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	543.6	1,167.4	2,042.1	1,195.4	1,588.9	2,218.8	2,647.9	2,391.7	1,093.8	203.6	-544.5	-283.5	-191.2	44.7	-43.7	8.9	-1,580.5
Balance on goods	-103.9	-169.0	-318.8	-323.0	-280.4	-373.3	-638.4	-619.7	-603.0	-635.4	-546.5	-614.8	-588.6	114.4	884.8	1,877.7	1,190.4
Exports	9.3	6.6	14.1	14.6	27.1	28.7	33.3	17.7	15.5	18.0	20.0	16.6	24.6	684.4	1,544.2	2,648.6	2,131.4
Imports	-113.1	-175.7	-332.9	-337.6	-307.4	-401.9	-671.6	-637.4	-618.5	-653.4	-566.5	-631.4	-613.2	-570.0	-659.4	-771.0	-941.0
Balance on services	-287.7	-227.8	-599.3	-774.3	-950.0	-1,416.4	-919.8	-431.0	-593.7	-582.6	-568.5	-343.3	-349.3	-443.2	-675.3	-752.2	-606.8
Credit	34.1	59.2	44.1	51.6	75.2	78.4	69.4	70.2	73.8	73.6	76.8	93.2	97.3	91.1	39.6	28.1	55.9
Debit	-321.8	-287.0	-643.4	-825.9	-1,025.2	-1,494.8	-989.3	-501.1	-667.5	-656.2	-645.3	-436.5	-446.6	-534.3	-714.9	-780.3	-662.7
Balance on primary income	676.9	1,330.9	2,491.1	1,841.3	2,334.9	3,475.5	3,774.0	3,328.2	2,134.2	1,296.8	544.1	735.3	842.6	443.9	-188.4	-1,123.0	-2,065.8
Credit	679.2	1,336.3	2,499.9	1,858.9	2,343.1	3,485.2	3,794.1	3,342.8	2,155.0	1,314.5	570.6	768.9	886.2	871.5	363.6	282.8	326.3
Debit	-2.3	-5.4	-8.8	-17.6	-8.3	-9.6	-20.1	-14.6	-20.8	-17.7	-26.6	-33.6	-43.6	-427.6	-552.0	-1,405.9	-2,392.1
Balance on secondary income	258.3	233.3	469.1	451.4	484.4	533.0	432.1	114.1	156.4	124.8	26.4	-60.7	-95.9	-70.5	-64.8	6.5	-98.3
Credit	275.3	243.0	536.1	535.5	585.9	636.3	537.7	227.7	331.6	333.1	259.4	201.8	187.5	215.9	226.3	324.6	264.3
Debit	-17.0	-9.7	-66.9	-84.1	-101.5	-103.3	-105.6	-113.6	-175.3	-208.3	-233.0	-262.5	-283.5	-286.3	-291.1	-318.1	-362.7
Capital account	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	20.1	13.7	29.0	47.4	34.0	51.6	25.8	12.4	12.7	9.3
Credit	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	20.1	13.7	29.0	47.4	34.0	51.6	25.8	12.4	12.7	9.3
Debit
Financial account	-649.1	-1,054.0	-2,051.6	-1,272.6	-1,535.8	-2,274.9	-2,243.2	-2,564.1	-1,378.1	32.2	485.5	498.4	249.4	-296.6	-605.2	-609.3	390.4
Direct investment	8.5	8.7	39.7	49.9	2.5	80.1	25.9	36.9	36.7	30.3	-7.2	6.7	47.9	-756.3	-804.8	-755.3	913.7
Portfolio investment	-636.7	-1,012.1	-2,003.1	-1,325.1	-1,482.0	-2,400.7	-2,274.3	-2,553.4	-1,384.7	150.8	690.1	340.4	195.6	489.7	244.4	150.5	-151.6
Financial derivatives
Other investment	-20.9	-50.6	-88.1	2.6	-56.3	45.7	5.2	-47.7	-30.0	-148.9	-197.4	151.3	5.9	-30.0	-44.8	-4.5	-371.7
Net errors and omissions	-5.6	0.9	-27.7	89.4	71.9	85.3	-6.1	-44.2	-105.8	-45.1	-145.2	14.6	19.7	208.5	636.7	865.9	1,076.8
Overall balance	-69.5	146.5	-19.9	39.5	156.3	55.4	421.9	-196.6	-376.3	219.8	-156.8	263.5	129.5	-17.6	0.2	278.2	-104.0
Reserves and related itemst	69.5	-146.5	19.9	-39.5	-156.3	-55.4	-421.9	196.6	376.3	-219.8	156.8	-263.5	-129.5	656.3	656.5	934.8	830.8
International investment position	4,529.8	5,695.1	7,441.9	9,896.3	12,833.7	15,842.0	17,036.3	16,919.3	16,604.0	17,697.4	16,805.2	17,536.1	18,834.0	19,816.0	16,924.3
Balance of Payments^s (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	33.7	71.5	73.1	...
Imports	24.9	32.4	51.3	46.4	34.9	38.6	57.9	45.7	42.7	41.0	34.3	39.6	39.2	28.1	30.5	21.3	...
Balance on goods	-22.9	-31.1	-49.2	-44.4	-31.8	-35.8	-55.0	-44.4	-41.7	-39.9	-33.1	-38.5	-37.6	5.6	41.0	51.9	...
Balance on services	-63.4	-42.0	-92.4	-106.5	-107.7	-135.9	-79.3	-30.9	-41.0	-36.5	-34.4	-21.5	-22.3	-21.8	-31.3	-20.8	...
Current account balance	119.8	215.1	314.9	180.2	180.2	212.9	228.2	171.4	75.6	12.8	-33.0	-17.8	-12.2	2.2	-2.0	0.2	...
Overall balance	-15.3	27.0	-3.1	5.4	17.7	5.3	36.4	-14.1	-26.0	13.8	-9.5	16.5	8.3	-0.9	0.0	7.7	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	249.9	406.2	461.6	883.6	687.0	311.5	437.8	281.0	544.4	673.9	656.2	656.5	934.8	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	237.8	394.3	449.7	871.6	675.1	300.2	427.0	270.5	533.4	663.1	645.5	645.4	889.6	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.3	9.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	39.1	37.2
EXCHANGE RATE^u																							
	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.0	89.5	104.3	116.7	80.9	124.5	158.1	203.4	231.8	278.6	...
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	7.3	21.8	45.7	70.5	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	7.3	21.8	45.7	70.5	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.1	70.3	71.3	60.3	-	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.1	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	45.2	...
External debt (% of GNI)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.6	5.4	7.0	7.4	9.7	11.7	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.4	78.5	68.3	51.7	-	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.9	6.4	18.2
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.5
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.5	...	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	-	0.8	1.3	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	25.9	...	23.8	24.7	24.8	23.8	39.8	39.3	24.7	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	6.1	...	4.3	5.1	5.3	4.3	10.3	9.8	5.3	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.1	36.2	...	38.4	32.2	29.7	22.6	67.8	56.8	36.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a Prior to 2010, the international standards adopted for labor force data were in accordance with the 16th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS). From 2010 onward, the international standards adopted are in accordance with the 19th ICLS.

b From September 2019, oil revenue from the Joint Petroleum Development Area is now included in GDP based on the new Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty.

c Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

d Includes transportation and storage; and accommodation and food service activities.

e Includes administrative and support service activities.

f Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.

g Derived from GNI and GDP data.

h For 2019 onward, the inclusion of oil revenue from the Joint Petroleum Development Area in the calculation of GDP may have contributed to observed changes in structure of output.

i Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.

j Derived by adding public nonfinancial and financial corporations and general government.

k Derived by adding private nonfinancial and financial corporations, NPISHs, and households.

l The Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty affecting mining and quarrying has caused the growth of output for the industry sector to significantly increase in 2019.

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- m The Timor-Leste Australia Maritime Boundary Treaty affecting exports of goods and services has caused the growth of demand to significantly increase in 2019.
- n Gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditure.
- o Derived by subtracting gross domestic saving by the sum of net factor income from abroad and net current transfers from abroad.
- p Includes securities other than shares, deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares excluded from broad money, loans, financial derivatives, insurance technical reserves, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- q For 2002, data on interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. The savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30, while time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- r Includes reexports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home economies as operations of the United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste and the United Nations Office in Timor-Leste are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products, but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- s Prior to 2012, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- t Refers to change in reserve assets.
- u The unit of currency of Timor-Leste is the United States dollar.

Sources:

Population	National Institute Of Statistics Timor-Leste (INETL). Official communication, 14 April 2023; past communication.
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