

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population as of 1 July (million)	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.2
Population density (persons/km ²)	613	617	621	623	626	628	631	633	635	638	639	641	643	645	646	648	649	651	652	652	651	648	641
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Urban population ^a (% of total population)	55.8	56.7	56.9	57.5	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.3	59.5	59.7	60.2	60.3	60.9	61.0	61.1	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.7
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																							
Employed	9,784	9,832	9,969	10,076	10,240	10,371	10,522	10,713	10,853	10,917	11,070	11,200	11,341	11,445	11,535	11,638	11,727	11,795	11,874	11,946	11,964	11,919	11,853
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	706	709	696	642	590	554	543	535	543	550	542	544	544	548	555	557	557	561	559	548	542	530
Mining and quarrying	...	10	9	9	7	7	7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Manufacturing	...	2,594	2,572	2,600	2,681	2,732	2,777	2,842	2,886	2,790	2,861	2,949	2,975	2,988	3,007	3,024	3,028	3,045	3,064	3,066	3,041	3,020	3,012
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	82	83	88	93	89	88	93	99	102	107	108	111	113	111	112	112	112	111	115	117	117	117
Construction	...	745	724	701	732	791	829	846	842	788	797	831	845	861	881	895	899	901	904	907	915	918	910
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	1,679	1,693	1,698	1,726	1,726	1,759	1,782	1,770	1,735	1,747	1,763	1,800	1,817	1,825	1,842	1,853	1,875	1,901	1,915	1,899	1,878	1,850
Transportation and storage	...	421	407	414	419	412	417	415	414	402	404	411	414	425	433	437	440	443	446	450	455	460	475
Accommodation and food service activities	...	532	579	590	605	634	665	681	687	693	727	728	750	775	792	813	826	832	838	848	854	839	843
Information and Communication	...	190	191	187	195	199	209	206	203	207	208	218	228	234	241	246	249	253	258	262	266	266	270
Financial and insurance activities	...	373	380	378	390	406	407	404	411	413	428	428	426	422	416	420	424	429	432	434	434	433	430
Real estate activities	...	40	41	44	55	61	66	74	74	68	75	87	90	92	98	100	100	103	106	108	106	106	104
Other services	...	2,011	2,066	2,169	2,239	2,296	2,335	2,400	2,477	2,533	2,585	2,641	2,672	2,691	2,720	2,751	2,774	2,797	2,810	2,832	2,865	2,865	2,874
Underemployed	230	376	372	367	315	245	251	215	236	609	359	274	274	303	273	211	242	206	216	241	492	350	346
Unemployed	293	450	515	503	454	428	411	419	450	639	577	491	481	478	457	440	460	443	440	446	460	471	434
Unemployment rate (%)	3.0	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7
Labor force (% annual change)	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Labor force participation rate (%)	57.7	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.7	57.8	57.9	58.3	58.3	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.2
Male	69.4	68.5	68.2	67.7	67.8	67.6	67.4	67.2	67.1	66.4	66.5	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.3	67.2	66.9	67.1
Female	46.0	46.1	46.6	47.1	47.7	48.1	48.7	49.4	49.7	49.6	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (NT\$ billion)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,328.5	10,119.4	10,630.9	10,924.0	11,596.2	12,036.7	12,572.6	13,363.9	13,115.1	12,919.4	14,060.3	14,262.2	14,677.8	15,270.7	16,258.0	17,055.1	17,555.3	17,983.3	18,375.0	18,908.6	19,914.8	21,739.0	22,706.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	208.4	192.3	191.6	186.5	193.5	198.4	199.4	193.6	203.9	216.5	226.2	247.6	247.3	264.4	302.8	298.9	327.5	328.8	312.6	317.8	313.5	310.8	319.8
Mining and quarrying	23.9	21.9	22.8	18.9	20.6	18.8	18.9	22.9	23.6	18.0	19.0	17.2	15.4	14.3	14.3	13.3	10.8	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.7	12.1	11.9
Manufacturing	2,609.7	2,387.1	2,705.1	2,934.1	3,203.8	3,286.6	3,413.1	3,692.4	3,494.6	3,353.7	4,021.3	4,031.9	4,120.3	4,445.0	5,056.6	5,348.9	5,655.7	5,873.2	5,929.4	5,846.4	6,407.7	7,405.3	7,745.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	198.0	198.2	206.4	203.7	178.7	172.3	158.3	134.8	39.9	187.8	182.7	125.7	133.8	200.0	238.8	303.5	296.4	242.8	209.5	223.8	296.1	238.8	-69.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	47.7	48.7	53.5	59.3	64.8	71.4	78.5	86.6	87.2	86.5	94.5	97.0	99.2	95.3	94.0	91.7	98.0	106.1	108.3	111.1	115.7	121.0	124.7
Construction	318.2	268.0	261.8	253.9	288.7	285.3	333.0	353.5	354.5	318.4	365.2	380.6	381.8	393.0	410.5	420.3	411.2	417.3	441.4	501.8	570.3	663.4	739.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,747.7	1,701.8	1,747.0	1,789.7	1,947.1	2,080.1	2,196.3	2,311.1	2,320.2	2,224.2	2,368.4	2,443.8	2,450.7	2,560.5	2,606.1	2,664.7	2,678.0	2,781.0	2,869.8	2,970.5	3,066.0	3,373.3	3,578.0
Transportation and storage	415.0	414.2	423.8	411.3	430.3	417.9	399.2	413.8	390.8	367.0	433.5	405.8	423.1	429.1	468.2	516.6	511.2	546.3	546.5	565.3	552.0	833.0	891.9
Accommodation and food service activities	206.2	207.3	208.5	205.8	216.6	230.8	235.5	246.2	257.2	267.7	293.2	329.1	348.5	370.6	387.6	416.6	435.7	451.8	476.1	517.1	474.7	431.0	526.8
Information and communication	382.2	402.5	402.8	413.0	419.1	421.3	426.6	446.7	454.0	453.1	464.7	460.9	461.4	474.0	497.9	526.1	549.1	555.8	561.0	586.4	601.0	639.1	697.7
Financial and insurance activities	843.8	826.1	836.9	813.5	865.7	907.4	900.9	942.3	910.7	795.2	868.0	909.0	931.0	970.5	1,054.1	1,099.3	1,124.8	1,178.4	1,228.5	1,276.0	1,330.1	1,464.4	1,448.9
Real estate activities	868.4	876.9	850.6	887.2	919.9	954.8	1,038.9	1,093.1	1,111.6	1,152.5	1,194.4	1,218.8	1,249.4	1,297.0	1,328.0	1,368.0	1,399.3	1,437.6	1,488.9	1,553.4	1,626.2	1,666.3	1,704.3
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	197.8	201.5	210.1	222.7	234.7	248.7	279.0	294.2	291.6	291.8	305.8	313.1	324.5	336.8	357.5	369.6	382.0	399.2	420.3	440.7	451.2	481.4	519.1
Administrative and support service activities	92.3	103.7	112.1	115.7	130.2	145.8	168.7	182.1	192.8	185.2	197.1	204.8	217.6	228.9	248.8	274.4	294.1	306.6	322.3	340.2	327.1	332.9	353.3
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	815.4	840.8	843.1	883.9	904.1	930.8	947.6	947.4	976.3	982.9	1,022.9	1,040.6	1,060.9	1,044.9	1,046.5	1,039.5	1,050.4	1,052.9	1,075.6	1,103.1	1,138.8	1,189.7	1,242.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education	430.0	493.5	528.7	570.9	574.4	594.0	622.5	648.4	656.8	670.7	679.6	695.0	727.0	727.7	736.3	739.6	739.4	735.9	747.4	744.9	748.7	748.3	770.6
Human health and social work activities	263.6	282.4	299.2	305.2	317.0	332.4	355.1	364.0	371.1	385.2	393.7	411.8	417.9	435.6	458.4	480.8	512.0	530.3	553.0	586.5	615.7	645.1	683.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	84.1	89.5	92.1	94.6	95.7	97.6	103.4	108.7	111.5	115.9	120.3	123.5	126.9	131.7	135.8	140.5	141.1	147.9	153.7	162.7	155.4	127.6	161.1
Other service activities	258.1	276.9	294.1	296.9	308.8	327.4	347.2	348.3	356.2	360.4	372.6	379.3	391.0	398.2	420.3	426.2	430.4	442.7	462.9	475.4	474.3	465.4	492.0
Gross value added at producers' prices	10,010.5	9,833.1	10,290.3	10,666.8	11,313.6	11,721.7	12,221.9	12,830.1	12,604.5	12,432.6	13,623.1	13,835.3	14,127.8	14,817.5	15,862.4	16,538.3	17,047.1	17,545.1	17,918.3	18,335.2	19,277.2	21,148.8	21,943.5
Import duties	146.4	119.1	126.4	128.7	126.1	135.4	135.7	138.0	132.6	117.2	152.1	162.8	157.5	164.9	181.3	193.5	199.9	191.4	203.8	209.3	209.2	224.6	238.8
Value-added tax	178.2	167.2	182.8	188.7	213.1	215.9	215.0	222.7	221.3	206.4	249.7	264.2	260.7	281.4	299.7	290.8	308.3	318.3	329.8	338.1	350.0	402.8	440.4
Statistical discrepancy	-6.5	...	31.5	-60.1	-56.6	-36.3	...	173.1	156.7	163.3	35.4	...	131.8	6.9	-85.4	32.5	...	-71.4	-76.9	26.0	78.5	-37.2	83.8
Net factor income from abroad	136.7	189.2	236.1	322.1	363.4	285.1	305.9	325.4	305.8	402.4	415.7	372.1	432.2	402.5	439.1	439.7	451.1	447.4	414.8	476.2	571.8	458.5	516.6
GNI	10,465.2	10,308.6	10,867.0	11,246.2	11,959.6	12,321.8	12,878.5	13,689.4	13,420.9	13,321.8	14,476.1	14,634.3	15,110.0	15,673.2	16,697.2	17,494.7	18,006.4	18,430.7	18,789.8	19,384.8	20,486.6	22,197.5	23,223.1
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Agriculture	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Industry	30.9	28.9	30.7	31.6	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.5	30.9	31.1	33.4	32.6	32.7	33.7	35.6	36.3	36.9	36.8	36.3	35.5	37.3	38.8	37.8
Services ^b	67.1	69.2	67.5	66.7	66.1	66.6	66.6	66.0	67.6	67.2	65.0	65.6	65.6	64.5	62.6	62.0	61.3	61.4	62.0	62.9	61.1	59.8	60.8
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,328.5	10,119.4	10,630.9	10,924.0	11,596.2	12,036.7	12,572.6	13,363.9	13,115.1	12,919.4	14,060.3	14,262.2	14,677.8	15,270.7	16,258.0	17,055.1	17,555.3	17,983.3	18,375.0	18,908.6	19,914.8	21,739.0	22,706.5
Final consumption expenditure	7,330.6	7,465.5	7,708.2	7,870.5	8,300.3	8,637.6	8,819.0	9,139.1	9,261.2	9,238.3	9,602.7	9,967.0	10,300.3	10,501.6	10,963.8	11,151.3	11,564.3	11,812.2	12,233.9	12,535.9	12,373.9	12,635.0	13,452.7
Household final consumption	5,626.9	5,673.4	5,862.1	6,017.1	6,400.0	6,684.7	6,844.5	7,099.0	7,147.5	7,056.3	7,370.4	7,914.6	8,141.0	8,473.8	8,675.2	8,972.4	9,214.1	9,464.8	9,754.9	9,475.4	9,566.0	...	...
NPISHs final consumption	79.0	82.1	90.5	81.3	88.1	95.4	98.1	92.2	102.8	106.3	110.6	100.5	101.2	101.4	129.1	112.4	109.7	111.6	145.7	128.2	125.7	131.1	...
General government final consumption	1,624.8	1,710.0	1,755.7	1,772.1	1,812.2	1,857.5	1,876.4	1,947.9	2,010.8	2,075.7	2,121.7	2,192.0	2,284.5	2,259.2	2,360.9	2,363.7	2,482.2	2,486.6	2,623.4	2,652.9	2,772.8	2,937.9	3,116.5
Gross capital formation	2,811.6	2,172.0	2,238.1	2,375.0	2,951.9	2,956.3	3,106.2	3,235.2	3,227.6	2,580.3	3,527.5	3,366.7	3,330.5	3,441.5	3,668.4	3,706.2	3,797.6	3,771.3	4,085.9	4,500.3	4,822.8	5,860.3	6,308.6
Gross fixed capital formation	2,718.9	2,235.0	2,282.0	2,362.4	2,851.2	2,922.7	3,062.3	3,219.4	3,049.3	2,763.1	3,330.1	3,333.2	3,313.8	3,466.0	3,630.6	3,663.8	3,807.6	3,795.9	4,001.1	4,526.6	4,817.3	5,676.4	6,270.0
Public	811.5	763.4	712.3	710.1	680.4	715.8	686.6	707.8	765.2	829.9	842.6	793.0	720.8	702.6	678.6	634.3	634.7	663.7	722.9	786.3	883.9	874.0	967.6
Private	1,907.4	1,471.6	1,569.7	1,652.3	2,170.8	2,206.9	2,375.8	2,511.5	2,284.0	1,933.2	2,487.5	2,540.2	2,593.0	2,763.4	2,952.0	3,029.5	3,172.8	3,132.2	3,278.3	3,740.3	3,933.4	4,802.5	5,302.3
Changes in inventories	92.7	-62.9	-43.9	12.5	100.6	33.6	43.8	15.8	178.4	-182.7	197.4	33.5	16.7	-24.5	37.9	42.4	-10.0	-24.6	84.8	-26.3	5.5	183.9	38.6
Exports of goods and services	5,444.4	5,098.6	5,666.6	6,248.8	7,404.4	7,841.4	8,993.9	10,169.3	10,171.4	8,732.6	11,197.7	11,529.0	11,634.7	11,854.4	12,559.5	12,157.1	11,808.1	12,095.5	12,191.3	11,922.6	11,567.5	14,440.0	16,346.1
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	5,258.1	4,616.7	4,982.0	5,570.2	7,060.3	7,398.6	8,346.5	9,179.7	9,545.1	7,631.7	10,267.5	10,600.4	10,587.7	10,526.8	10,933.6	9,959.5	9,614.7	9,695.7	10,136.1	10,050.2	8,849.4	11,196.4	13,400.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption ^f	55.2	56.9	56.0	55.8	56.0	56.3	55.2	53.8	55.3	55.4	53.2	54.5	54.6	54.0	52.9	51.5	51.7	51.9	52.3	52.3	48.2	44.6	...
Government final consumption	15.7	16.9	16.5	16.2	15.6	15.4	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.1	15.1	15.4	15.6	14.8	14.5	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.7
Gross capital formation	27.2	21.5	21.1	21.7	25.5	24.6	24.7	24.2	24.6	20.0	25.1	23.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	21.7	21.6	21.0	22.2	23.8	24.2	27.0	27.8
Changes in inventories	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.4	-1.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2
Exports of goods and services	52.7	50.4	53.3	57.2	63.9	65.2	71.5	76.1	77.6	67.6	79.6	80.8	79.3	77.6	77.3	71.3	67.3	67.3	66.4	63.1	58.1	66.4	72.0
Imports of goods and services	50.9	45.6	46.9	51.0	60.9	61.5	66.4	68.7	72.8	59.1	73.0	74.3	72.1	68.9	67.3	58.4	54.8	53.9	55.2	53.2	44.4	51.5	59.0
At Chained Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2016 market prices	9,863.2	9,725.0	10,258.1	10,691.4	11,434.7	12,050.2	12,745.6	13,618.7	13,727.6	13,506.1	14,889.9	15,437.0	15,779.9	16,171.8	16,935.0	17,183.2	17,555.3	18,136.6	18,642.0	19,213.2	19,863.9	21,160.5	21,679.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	367.2	352.0	378.0	372.4	352.6	337.7	377.2	376.5	377.1	366.5	374.3	391.5	378.9	385.0	392.8	362.5	327.5	354.6	370.5	367.1	361.5	345.9	339.3
Mining and quarrying	27.6	24.9	24.1	18.4	17.9	15.9	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.4	15.0	14.2	14.3	13.7	13.0	12.1	10.8	10.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	13.0
Manufacturing	1,952.7	1,818.7	2,036.3	2,270.1	2,534.3	2,757.4	2,977.3	3,415.5	3,457.9	3,388.6	4,179.0	4,455.5	4,694.1	4,853.1	5,363.8	5,435.8	5,655.7	5,963.1	6,116.8	6,183.2	6,647.1	7,615.6	7,768.0
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	186.3	177.8	184.9	190.2	204.2	212.2	215.1	203.6	197.3	243.9	261.6	272.2	274.1	280.8	288.7	278.5	296.4	296.2	302.5	308.2	316.6	325.4	337.7

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption	5.1	1.4	3.4	3.1	5.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	-1.9	-0.1	3.7	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.5	-2.6	-0.4	...
Government final consumption	0.6	2.8	1.8	-0.6	1.2	0.5	-0.5	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	-1.4	3.8	-0.1	3.7	-0.4	4.0	0.6	2.8	3.7	3.4
Gross capital formation	6.6	-20.5	1.6	4.0	16.9	1.2	1.9	0.6	-6.3	-19.5	35.6	-6.0	-1.7	4.9	6.2	2.6	1.7	-0.8	6.9	7.3	7.1	17.3	4.1
Exports of goods and services	17.4	-6.9	12.4	10.9	16.3	8.4	12.3	11.3	2.8	-8.5	27.6	3.9	1.9	3.2	6.0	0.4	-0.9	4.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	17.3	2.4
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-13.0	7.4	8.4	18.0	3.6	5.9	4.6	-1.2	-12.8	30.1	-0.2	0.4	3.3	5.6	1.3	-1.0	1.6	0.8	0.5	-3.5	18.1	4.5
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	2,811.6	2,172.0	2,238.1	2,375.0	2,951.9	2,956.3	3,106.2	3,235.2	3,227.6	2,580.3	3,527.5	3,366.7	3,330.5	3,441.5	3,668.4	3,706.2	3,797.6	3,771.3	4,085.9	4,500.3	4,822.8	5,860.3	6,308.6
Gross national saving	3,059.7	2,751.2	3,041.5	3,342.7	3,588.7	3,583.9	3,932.1	4,253.5	3,915.4	3,849.8	4,752.9	4,559.5	4,601.3	5,076.5	5,735.1	6,203.5	6,339.6	6,563.9	6,532.6	6,735.1	7,940.9	9,524.1	9,599.1
Gross domestic saving	3,004.4	2,654.0	2,891.2	3,113.6	3,352.6	3,435.4	3,753.6	4,051.7	3,697.3	3,517.9	4,422.3	4,295.2	4,245.7	4,762.2	5,379.7	5,871.3	5,991.0	6,242.5	6,218.0	6,346.7	7,462.4	9,141.2	9,170.0
Net factor income from abroad	136.7	189.2	236.1	322.1	363.4	285.1	305.9	325.4	305.8	402.4	415.7	372.1	432.2	402.5	439.1	439.7	451.1	447.4	414.8	476.2	571.8	458.5	516.6
Net current transfers from abroad	-81.3	-92.0	-85.7	-93.0	-127.3	-136.5	-127.4	-123.7	-87.7	-70.5	-85.1	-107.9	-76.5	-88.2	-83.7	-107.5	-102.5	-125.9	-100.2	-87.8	-93.3	-75.5	-87.6
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	29.1	26.2	27.2	28.5	28.9	28.5	29.9	30.3	28.2	27.2	31.5	30.1	28.9	31.2	33.1	34.4	34.1	34.7	33.8	33.6	37.5	42.1	40.4
Gross national saving	29.6	27.2	28.6	30.6	31.0	29.8	31.3	31.8	29.9	29.8	33.8	32.0	31.4	33.2	35.3	36.4	36.1	36.5	35.6	35.6	39.9	43.8	42.3
Gross capital formation	27.2	21.5	21.1	21.7	25.5	24.6	24.7	24.2	24.6	20.0	25.1	23.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	21.7	21.6	21.0	22.2	23.8	24.2	27.0	27.8
At Current Market Prices (NT\$ '000)																							
Per capita GDP ^d	465.6	453.0	473.3	484.2	512.0	529.6	550.9	583.1	570.3	559.8	607.6	614.9	630.7	654.1	694.7	726.9	746.5	763.4	779.3	801.3	844.5	926.3	976.9
Per capita GNI ^e	471.7	461.4	483.8	498.4	528.1	542.1	564.3	597.3	583.6	577.2	625.6	631.0	649.3	671.4	713.4	745.6	765.7	782.4	796.9	821.5	868.7	945.9	999.1
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture ^f ; 2016 = 100	121.1	119.7	124.6	124.7	119.5	112.6	113.5	110.7	105.1	103.3	105.5	109.4	107.5	106.3	107.4	103.8	100.0	105.8	108.4	104.4	104.5	102.6	...
Mining; 2016 = 100	264.1	299.9	311.4	288.2	277.7	216.6	186.8	172.7	154.9	140.9	135.6	131.8	132.0	122.4	120.9	112.1	100.0	88.6	76.4	72.8	67.3	69.0	65.7
Manufacturing; 2016 = 100	52.6	47.8	52.1	57.1	62.8	64.8	67.7	73.4	72.7	67.1	87.0	89.4	89.9	92.9	99.3	98.1	100.0	105.3	109.4	108.9	117.2	133.9	135.1
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum (KLOE '000)																							
Production	37	41	54	70	74	53	51	57	85	73	69	64	59	55	70	92	86	89	79	76	82	98	106
Exports	2,636	4,901	6,837	11,116	14,783	17,182	16,443	19,488	18,985	20,863	17,983	15,465	18,872	19,501	19,485	18,863	19,306	19,196	20,504	21,783	14,419	16,061	18,585
Imports	52,528	54,941	56,191	61,993	69,404	70,741	71,223	75,400	70,614	71,668	71,538	63,943	67,660	68,279	71,772	70,310	71,637	70,950	71,526	69,546	61,090	62,370	62,335
Consumption	42,225	44,971	45,076	46,398	48,193	47,982	48,396	50,904	47,855	47,714	49,435	45,874	45,330	46,608	47,453	47,693	48,316	47,723	47,098	43,707	42,614	43,141	40,537
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports	...	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Imports	45,410	49,090	51,814	54,669	60,511	60,345	62,431	65,406	64,120	59,055	63,971	67,507	65,735	67,264	67,095	65,980	65,634	67,591	66,513	67,332	63,263	67,401	63,695
Consumption	46,008	48,429	52,384	55,912	58,320	59,808	62,312	65,250	62,877	60,449	64,231	67,391	66,303	67,139	67,535	65,149	66,114	67,234	67,417	66,030	61,755	66,110	62,752
Natural gas (m ³ million)																							
Production	747	849	887	831	795	547	463	417	357	351	296	330	442	381	379	374	321	266	198	167	105	110	96
Exports	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	5,802	6,209	7,001	7,301	9,073	9,373	10,164	10,850	11,879	11,599	14,526	15,965	16,694	16,714	17,689	18,948	19,744	21,972	22,431	22,073	23,681	25,975	26,729
Consumption	6,315	7,030	7,948	8,231	9,662	9,939	10,427	11,282	12,047	11,776	14,757	16,256	16,973	16,891	17,956	19,253	20,131	22,105	22,305	21,965	23,717	25,804	26,745

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	184,841	188,530	198,829	209,072	218,397	227,512	235,530	243,117	238,305	230,037	247,059	252,167	250,373	252,341	259,964	258,142	264,108	270,256	275,545	274,189	279,978	290,921	288,148
Exports	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	184,841	188,530	198,829	209,072	218,397	227,512	235,530	243,117	238,305	230,037	247,059	252,167	250,373	252,341	259,964	258,142	264,108	270,256	275,545	274,192	279,997	290,938	288,147
Retail prices (NT\$/L)																							
Gasoline, unleaded	17.7	18.0	17.7	19.6	21.7	23.5	26.2	27.8	29.4	26.5	29.7	31.6	32.6	33.4	32.3	23.8	22.2	24.5	28.0	27.0	22.1	27.4	29.7
Diesel	13.9	13.9	13.8	15.3	16.8	19.4	22.9	25.0	26.9	23.8	26.0	29.3	31.4	32.9	31.1	21.7	19.7	22.1	26.0	25.1	19.5	24.8	27.5
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer; 2021 = 100	81.9	81.9	81.8	81.5	82.8	84.8	85.3	86.8	89.9	89.1	89.9	91.2	93.0	93.7	94.8	94.5	95.9	96.5	97.8	98.3	98.1	100.0	103.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	59.4	58.6	56.8	57.1	60.5	66.8	65.9	68.1	74.6	73.9	74.7	76.8	80.9	81.8	85.1	88.3	95.3	93.5	94.1	96.1	96.5	100.0	105.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	41.3	41.1	55.9	56.2	56.8	56.4	60.6	62.1	62.6	66.5	70.4	71.7	73.9	75.6	76.8	77.7	79.4	83.6	97.8	97.4	98.3	100.0	100.6
Clothing and footwear	88.4	86.9	87.4	88.4	91.2	91.1	87.8	90.2	91.1	90.5	92.0	94.7	97.0	96.9	98.1	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.1	98.3	100.0	102.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	93.0	92.7	91.7	91.1	90.9	91.2	92.1	92.9	94.2	93.7	94.3	94.9	96.0	96.9	97.9	96.6	96.3	97.1	98.1	98.9	99.2	100.0	102.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.3	94.2	92.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	89.9	91.3	93.8	94.2	93.6	95.6	96.7	97.1	96.8	96.8	97.4	98.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	100.0	103.5
Health	71.4	72.3	73.2	75.6	77.1	80.5	83.5	87.2	89.2	89.8	90.3	92.1	92.8	93.8	94.4	94.7	95.5	97.1	98.2	99.0	99.8	100.0	101.2
Transport	80.0	81.2	79.6	80.3	82.9	85.1	88.1	90.2	93.7	89.7	93.8	97.1	99.3	100.3	99.3	91.7	90.7	93.4	96.9	96.2	92.6	100.0	104.5
Communication	173.7	169.0	162.8	162.2	160.7	157.1	151.8	151.2	147.9	143.4	139.1	130.9	122.4	121.0	118.7	118.9	117.6	115.4	111.9	106.9	102.4	100.0	98.6
Recreation and culture	108.6	108.0	106.3	103.0	102.1	100.2	99.5	100.0	101.7	97.9	97.6	97.8	98.7	98.6	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.2	99.0	98.4	100.0	100.2
Education	83.1	87.2	88.6	89.0	89.9	91.1	92.0	92.7	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.6	95.0	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.7	97.4	98.2	99.2	100.0	101.7
Restaurants and hotels	74.3	74.4	74.6	73.8	74.5	75.6	76.1	78.0	83.6	84.3	84.3	85.5	87.5	89.0	92.1	94.0	95.3	96.9	98.3	99.6	99.4	100.0	105.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	88.9	89.3	88.8	87.9	88.7	88.9	89.6	90.3	91.8	92.2	92.8	93.5	94.9	94.8	95.8	95.7	96.7	97.3	98.1	98.9	99.8	100.0	101.5
Wholesale; 2016 = 100	91.2	90.0	90.0	92.2	98.7	99.3	104.9	111.7	117.4	107.2	113.0	117.9	116.6	113.7	113.1	103.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	102.2	94.3	103.2	116.0
Implicit GDP deflator; 2016 = 100	104.7	104.1	103.6	102.2	101.4	99.9	98.6	98.1	95.5	95.7	94.4	92.4	93.0	94.4	96.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.4	100.3	102.7	104.7
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	1.3	-	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	-0.2	2.0	3.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	0.2	-1.4	-3.1	0.4	6.1	10.4	-1.2	3.2	9.6	-1.0	1.1	2.8	5.3	1.1	4.0	3.8	7.9	-1.8	0.6	2.2	0.4	3.6	5.8
Wholesale price index	1.8	-1.3	0.0	2.5	7.0	0.6	5.6	6.5	5.2	-8.7	5.5	4.3	-1.2	-2.4	-0.6	-8.9	-3.0	0.9	3.6	-2.3	-7.8	9.5	12.4
Implicit GDP deflator	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.5	-2.6	0.1	-1.3	-2.2	0.7	1.5	1.7	3.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NT\$ billion)																							
Net foreign assets	4,424.7	5,463.0	6,615.5	7,711.2	7,975.1	8,625.1	9,313.4	9,666.6	11,100.1	13,097.4	12,672.1	13,175.4	13,195.3	14,723.0	16,284.7	18,058.1	18,306.6	17,668.4	17,841.6	18,821.4	20,330.2	20,305.5	23,469.8
Domestic claims	16,079.5	15,946.7	15,488.9	15,931.9	17,356.8	18,708.0	19,649.2	20,059.5	20,660.3	20,843.9	22,149.9	23,523.0	24,956.1	26,175.6	27,549.1	28,749.1	29,811.0	31,315.1	33,000.3	34,671.0	37,057.4	40,143.0	42,391.7
Claims on central government (net)	1,586.7	1,965.8	1,937.8	1,896.2	1,828.3	1,757.9	1,853.0	1,626.7	1,758.0	2,082.9	2,141.7	2,320.7	2,675.7	2,706.9	2,819.5	2,918.8	3,053.4	3,009.3	3,159.4	3,189.2	3,177.9	3,239.9	3,194.7
Claims on other financial corporations	49.2	59.7	50.4	35.2	34.8	5.9	1.7	10.8	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	13.5	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	11.9
Claims on state and local government units	712.3	578.4	525.6	613.9	560.2	549.0	555.9	627.2	636.0	667.3	703.3	734.6	774.4	837.1	923.2	960.5	991.5	999.3	1,029.2	1,020.6	1,037.0	1,001.8	997.3
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	439.5	519.3	537.2	492.0	544.6	661.7	648.7	718.0	999.6	918.6	978.9	1,043.9	1,064.0	1,105.7	1,052.9	1,072.5	968.7	1,001.8	1,079.3	1,127.7	1,132.4	1,267.9	1,734.6
Claims on private sector	13,291.8	12,823.5	12,437.9	12,894.6	14,388.9	15,733.5	16,589.9	17,076.8	17,266.7	17,175.1	18,326.0	19,423.5	20,442.0	21,525.9	22,753.5	23,783.8	24,797.4	26,304.5	27,732.4	29,333.5	31,710.1	34,633.4	36,453.2
Broad money liabilities ^a	18,816.1	19,618.1	20,104.6	21,200.4	22,715.7	24,213.6	25,443.5	25,575.2	27,558.6	29,158.3	30,731.5	32,238.8	33,375.2	35,328.9	37,502.3	39,706.2	41,138.1	42,587.4	43,727.2	45,717.8	49,981.9	53,667.8	57,306.8
Currency outside depository corporations	527.8	525.6	527.3	608.2	669.9	730.4	758.7	762.6	833.5	912.7	995.8	1,107.3	1,203.2	1,329.7	1,460.9	1,565.4	1,680.4	1,791.3	1,942.6	2,114.4	2,340.2	2,655.5	2,947.3
Transferable deposits	5,123.3	5,833.8	6,435.5	7,595.8	8,511.3	9,044.7	9,378.2	9,431.2	9,413.8	12,213.8	13,480.9	13,807.4	14,629.0	15,741.4	16,828.3	18,135.5	19,084.4	19,842.2	20,442.9	21,999.6	26,351.7	29,402.6	29,688.0
Other deposits	13,165.0	13,258.7	13,141.8	12,996.4	13,534.5	14,438.5	15,306.6	15,381.4	17,311.3	16,031.8	16,254.8	17,324.1	17,543.0	18,257.8	19,213.1	20,005.3	20,373.3	20,953.9	21,341.7	21,603.8	21,290.0	21,609.7	24,671.5
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	653.3	687.2	488.1	455.1	454.1	482.3	493.0	640.0	867.8	1,087.6	1,210.5	1,102.3	1,242.9	1,210.7	1,009.0	799.7	910.4	1,125.0	992.6	1,502.0	1,746.8	1,657.1	1,326.7

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Money Supply (M2)^g (% annual change)	6.5	4.3	2.5	5.7	7.2	6.6	5.2	0.8	7.2	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.5	9.4	7.4	6.7	
M2^g (% of GDP at current market prices)	183.0	194.8	190.1	195.5	197.4	202.8	204.2	193.7	211.6	227.2	220.2	227.5	228.7	232.6	231.9	233.9	235.3	237.8	238.9	242.7	252.0	247.8	253.3	
Interest Rates^h period averages (% per annum)																								
On deposits																								
Savings	3.5	3.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	
Time: 6 months	4.7	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	
12 months	5.0	3.8	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	
On loans and discounts																								
Export credit ⁱ	7.9	7.8	7.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (NT\$ billion)																								
Central Government																								
Total revenue and grants	1,835.7	1,259.5	1,364.1	1,376.4	1,370.5	1,734.8	1,580.7	1,644.8	1,648.8	1,533.7	1,509.6	1,689.8	1,608.8	1,755.1	1,758.7	1,949.2	1,902.6	1,940.4	2,046.1	2,093.8	2,185.4	2,399.7	...	
Total revenue	1,835.7	1,259.5	1,364.1	1,376.4	1,370.5	1,734.8	1,580.7	1,644.8	1,648.8	1,533.7	1,509.6	1,689.8	1,608.8	1,755.1	1,758.7	1,949.2	1,902.6	1,940.4	2,046.1	2,093.8	2,185.4	2,399.7	...	
Current revenue	1,795.9	1,231.9	1,293.1	1,295.4	1,325.5	1,558.0	1,508.8	1,595.2	1,606.3	1,474.2	1,466.7	1,632.5	1,564.7	1,703.8	1,698.0	1,893.6	1,872.8	1,918.1	2,015.0	2,058.6	2,156.9	2,366.3	...	
Taxes	1,359.7	889.8	822.9	823.7	912.5	1,062.8	1,091.2	1,206.2	1,239.5	1,049.7	1,079.5	1,202.1	1,219.0	1,217.5	1,344.8	1,464.8	1,533.2	1,542.6	1,638.8	1,699.4	1,604.9	2,003.7	...	
Nontaxes	436.2	342.1	470.1	471.7	413.0	495.2	417.6	389.0	366.8	424.6	387.3	430.4	345.8	486.2	353.2	428.8	339.6	375.5	376.3	359.2	552.0	362.6	...	
Capital receipts	39.8	27.6	71.0	81.0	45.0	176.8	71.9	49.6	42.5	59.4	42.9	57.3	44.1	51.3	60.7	55.6	29.8	22.3	31.1	35.2	28.5	33.4	...	
Grants
Total expenditure and net lending	2,299.1	1,886.9	1,658.7	1,620.2	1,650.1	1,769.9	1,606.6	1,673.8	1,755.5	1,988.5	1,881.9	1,897.5	2,013.8	1,910.4	1,887.8	1,916.0	1,961.0	1,960.1	2,031.7	2,002.0	2,244.1	2,103.4	...	
Total expenditure	2,299.1	1,886.9	1,658.7	1,620.2	1,650.1	1,769.9	1,606.6	1,673.8	1,755.5	1,988.5	1,881.9	1,897.5	2,013.8	1,910.4	1,887.8	1,916.0	1,961.0	1,960.1	2,031.7	2,002.0	2,244.1	2,103.4	...	
Current expenditure	1,919.8	1,478.5	1,250.6	1,247.3	1,269.7	1,257.2	1,255.0	1,300.7	1,369.8	1,507.2	1,422.3	1,482.8	1,582.2	1,565.9	1,566.0	1,634.2	1,650.1	1,638.4	1,639.8	1,665.8	1,766.3	1,784.1	...	
Capital expenditure	379.3	408.4	408.1	372.9	380.4	512.7	351.6	373.1	385.7	481.3	459.6	414.7	431.7	344.5	321.8	281.8	310.9	321.7	391.9	336.2	477.8	319.3	...	
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	-123.9	-246.6	42.5	48.1	55.9	300.8	253.8	294.5	236.5	-32.9	44.5	149.7	-17.4	137.9	132.0	259.4	222.7	279.7	375.2	392.8	390.6	582.2	...	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-339.5	-380.8	-337.1	-291.9	-335.5	-335.9	-279.7	-323.4	-343.2	-421.9	-416.7	-357.4	-387.6	-293.2	-261.2	-226.2	-281.1	-299.4	-360.8	-301.0	-449.3	-285.9	...	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-463.4	-627.4	-294.6	-243.7	-279.6	-35.1	-25.9	-28.9	-106.7	-454.8	-372.3	-207.7	-405.0	-155.3	-129.2	33.2	-58.4	-19.7	14.4	91.8	-58.7	296.3	...	
Financing																								
Domestic borrowing	369.4	540.3	190.2	211.9	268.7	184.5	59.9	59.0	55.4	361.5	385.0	160.7	359.6	182.7	129.4	24.3	45.9	23.7	-34.7	-29.6	83.0	-76.5	...	
Foreign borrowing
Use of cash balances	94.0	87.0	104.4	31.8	10.9	-149.4	-34.0	-30.1	51.2	93.3	-12.7	47.0	45.4	-27.4	-0.3	57.5	-12.5	4.0	-20.3	62.2	24.3	219.8	...	
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Total revenue	17.8	12.4	12.8	12.6	11.8	14.4	12.6	12.3	12.6	11.9	10.7	11.8	11.0	11.5	10.8	11.4	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	...	
Taxes	13.2	8.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.1	9.2	...	
Total expenditure	22.3	18.6	15.6	14.8	14.2	14.7	12.8	12.5	13.4	15.4	13.4	13.3	13.7	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.6	11.3	9.7	...	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.5	-6.2	-2.8	-2.2	-2.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-2.8	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.3	1.4	...	
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																								
Total	2,299.1	1,886.9	1,658.7	1,620.2	1,650.0	1,769.9	1,606.6	1,673.8	1,755.5	1,988.5	1,881.9	1,897.5	2,013.8	1,910.4	1,887.8	1,916.0	1,961.0	1,960.1	2,031.7	2,002.0	2,244.1	2,103.4	...	
General public services	180.1	111.3	115.8	128.4	134.8	138.2	135.0	146.5	146.8	146.4	149.4	154.2	159.2	152.5	148.1	158.6	157.7	157.2	176.4	189.9	210.5	193.6	...	
Defense	352.2	543.0	237.0	240.6	261.5	249.8	244.6	267.7	271.4	308.6	288.1	291.2	305.5	296.2	294.7	308.0	320.7	311.1	312.7	335.2	348.3	354.2	...	
Education	235.3	179.6	190.7	196.1	197.9	192.5	202.5	210.0	215.5	255.6	245.7	244.4	241.6	235.5	243.2	246.2	247.8	262.6	271.0	274.7	293.8	288.0	...	
Health	22.0	18.9	17.4	18.2	29.6	17.5	22.2	25.1	25.9	27.1	26.0	24.7	28.5	22.8	23.0	22.8	24.0	24.8	22.8	22.9	25.1	22.9	...	
Social security and welfare	580.8	406.0	373.4	395.2	389.9	397.9	418.6	418.6	412.5	432.5	440.1	459.2	551.4	552.6	527.6	557.7	586.2	591.1	594.3	605.7	648.5	683.7	...	
Housing and community amenities	35.3	31.8	29.2	34.6	31.9	139.0	46.1	41.1	30.8	40.6	30.6	25.4	27.8	21.6	35.3	34.5	32.4	28.5	37.6	32.5	41.5	21.5	...	
Economic services	418.7	292.5	391.1	319.9	337.7	364.0	272.8	302.6	338.3	459.6	402.1	372.0	380.9	327.9	310.2	290.2	294.0	304.0	344.5	299.1	411.0	289.3	...	
Others	474.8	303.7	304.1	287.2	266.7	271.0	264.8	262.2	314.2	318.3	300.0	326.5	318.9	301.4	305.7	298.0	298.2	280.8	272.4	242.0	265.4	250.2	...	

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	...
Health	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
Social security and welfare	5.6	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	...
Provincial and Other Local Governments																							
Revenue	771.9	518.9	578.7	647.6	661.6	712.5	736.3	771.6	774.0	741.0	785.4	913.6	881.1	918.9	925.6	915.2	964.7	991.2	994.6	1,027.2	1,027.6	1,112.6	...
Tax	556.4	342.8	360.6	377.6	416.5	438.1	449.5	480.7	459.9	426.6	462.8	489.1	513.5	549.4	556.0	606.7	628.0	650.5	655.8	680.1	680.9	701.6	...
Nontax	215.6	176.1	218.1	270.0	245.1	274.4	286.8	290.9	314.1	314.4	322.6	424.5	367.6	369.5	369.6	308.5	336.7	340.7	338.8	347.1	346.7	411.0	...
Subsidies and/or grants	50.0	83.5	113.0	135.2	157.3	143.4	141.6	145.1	181.9	186.4	179.4	250.9	222.5	190.1	189.7	182.4	175.1	174.9	173.1	175.4	184.4	197.5	...
Expenditure	939.0	735.8	802.7	818.4	906.1	896.1	889.8	909.1	965.4	1,007.2	1,026.1	1,173.8	1,192.8	1,105.7	1,180.8	1,102.1	1,135.4	1,132.0	1,176.6	1,174.2	1,222.9	1,254.7	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (NT\$ billion)																							
Exports, fob	4,729	4,271	4,693	5,206	6,149	6,427	7,352	8,166	8,090	6,770	8,757	9,172	9,037	9,219	9,663	9,014	8,997	9,606	10,069	10,182	10,199	12,502	14,219
Imports, cif	4,391	3,693	3,977	4,480	5,742	5,959	6,716	7,323	7,656	5,840	8,074	8,439	8,186	8,224	8,503	7,489	7,386	7,834	8,587	8,835	8,461	10,697	12,700
Trade balance	338	577	715	725	407	468	636	842	433	930	684	734	852	995	1,161	1,525	1,611	1,771	1,482	1,347	1,738	1,805	1,519
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	18.6	-9.7	9.9	10.9	18.1	4.5	14.4	11.1	-0.9	-16.3	29.4	4.7	-1.5	2.0	4.8	-6.7	-0.2	6.8	4.8	1.1	0.2	22.6	13.7
Imports	22.2	-15.9	7.7	12.6	28.1	3.8	12.7	9.0	4.5	-23.7	38.3	4.5	-3.0	0.5	3.4	-11.9	-1.4	6.1	9.6	2.9	-4.2	26.4	18.7
Direction of Trade ^k calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	151,950	126,609	135,770	151,334	183,631	199,753	225,904	248,670	257,755	205,202	277,352	312,182	305,315	310,866	319,413	284,434	279,175	315,487	334,007	329,157	345,126	446,379	479,442
1. China, People's Republic of	4,391	5,021	10,690	23,210	36,723	44,056	52,377	62,928	67,481	54,767	77,887	85,122	82,592	84,122	84,709	73,270	73,732	88,745	96,498	91,789	102,446	125,903	121,113
2. United States	35,588	28,128	27,374	26,571	28,809	29,163	32,475	32,130	30,884	23,620	31,566	36,451	33,120	32,630	35,033	34,448	33,396	36,773	39,490	46,247	50,550	65,686	75,050
3. Hong Kong, China	32,742	28,789	33,049	30,982	33,068	34,220	37,669	38,274	33,022	29,708	38,234	40,682	38,491	41,183	43,772	39,116	38,254	41,165	41,401	40,325	48,935	62,974	64,782
4. Japan	16,887	13,031	12,393	12,477	13,951	15,246	16,509	16,144	17,819	14,607	18,445	19,120	19,518	19,391	20,129	19,557	19,471	20,574	22,801	23,279	23,398	29,208	33,610
5. Singapore	5,637	4,234	4,646	5,316	6,811	8,104	9,379	10,613	11,777	8,699	12,198	16,978	20,199	19,609	20,678	17,396	16,147	17,620	17,324	18,184	19,084	25,719	29,523
6. Korea, Republic of	4,002	3,379	3,978	4,741	5,689	5,945	7,253	7,913	8,793	7,366	10,765	12,486	11,984	12,223	12,857	12,772	12,531	14,416	15,739	16,917	15,141	20,140	22,178
7. Viet Nam	1,679	1,756	2,324	2,698	3,481	4,136	4,918	6,901	7,984	6,016	7,586	9,206	8,557	9,019	10,104	9,675	9,511	10,457	10,771	10,772	10,521	13,967	14,574
8. Malaysia	3,687	3,141	3,224	3,187	4,245	4,310	4,979	5,421	5,542	4,082	5,975	6,924	6,588	8,243	8,670	7,197	7,814	10,368	10,602	9,400	9,458	13,328	17,019
9. Philippines	3,137	2,219	2,118	2,517	4,063	4,351	4,516	4,958	4,821	4,457	6,035	7,053	8,945	9,821	9,615	7,514	8,659	9,593	8,942	6,157	5,646	6,073	8,813
10. Germany	4,936	4,531	3,884	4,284	4,612	4,470	5,022	5,195	5,759	4,721	6,549	6,935	5,685	5,671	6,207	5,982	5,897	6,429	7,058	6,522	6,039	8,173	8,853
Imports, total	140,732	109,586	115,113	130,244	171,547	185,430	206,442	222,982	244,197	177,133	255,746	287,316	276,466	277,384	281,096	236,380	229,199	257,200	284,792	285,651	286,148	381,494	428,010
1. China, People's Republic of	6,229	5,970	8,041	11,096	16,891	20,162	24,909	28,221	31,570	24,554	36,255	44,095	41,431	43,345	49,254	45,265	43,991	50,037	53,790	57,394	63,588	82,472	83,994
2. Japan	38,622	26,105	27,610	33,102	44,324	46,685	46,849	46,710	47,088	36,751	52,910	53,149	48,342	43,690	41,979	38,865	40,620	41,939	44,151	44,052	45,901	56,103	54,627
3. United States	25,270	19,089	19,021	17,790	22,612	21,879	23,839	27,508	27,333	18,736	26,274	27,025	24,844	27,785	29,338	28,362	27,087	28,396	33,105	34,850	32,514	39,140	45,421
4. Korea, Republic of	9,027	6,763	7,785	8,795	11,769	13,357	15,095	15,165	13,190	10,558	16,224	18,186	15,305	16,163	15,286	13,453	14,650	16,893	19,525	17,741	20,610	30,638	34,270
5. Germany	5,579	4,309	4,500	5,068	5,975	6,304	6,299	7,208	7,738	5,745	8,603	9,884	8,122	8,497	9,632	8,765	8,569	9,198	9,969	9,403	10,178	12,502	24,677
6. Australia	3,511	3,092	2,840	2,736	3,434	4,735	5,364	6,164	8,350	6,008	9,036	10,991	9,462	8,106	7,589	6,854	6,118	8,235	9,552	10,017	8,063	14,762	14,227
7. Malaysia	5,351	4,237	4,181	4,789	5,467	5,258	6,118	6,321	6,917	4,701	7,861	8,793	7,981	8,255	8,953	6,734	6,289	7,178	9,305	10,366	9,889	11,797	13,539
8. Singapore	5,036	3,386	3,566	3,891	4,330	4,982	5,119	4,778	4,860	4,814	7,675	8,022	8,172	8,606	8,435	7,171	7,526	8,711	8,416	7,922	8,989	12,074	12,530
9. Saudi Arabia	2,721	2,750	2,410	4,283	5,568	7,449	9,760	10,403	15,202	8,677	11,863	13,876	14,799	15,636	13,719	7,325	5,810	6,857	8,608	7,732	4,850	7,888	11,523
10. Netherlands	2,117	1,533	1,448	1,306	2,198	2,056	2,334	2,769	2,348	1,868	3,255	2,963	3,616	4,669	3,192	2,807	4,145	3,476	3,883	7,879	6,558	10,219	10,146

Taipei,China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	8,219	17,084	24,346	28,261	17,263	14,948	23,157	32,044	24,794	40,662	36,726	37,914	42,925	49,937	60,607	72,730	71,264	83,088	70,743	66,464	96,600	117,150	101,731
Balance on goods	19,059	25,563	31,004	34,098	24,870	24,510	31,431	38,464	29,126	39,372	36,886	39,648	49,290	54,578	60,249	73,139	71,002	81,292	66,934	57,491	75,273	87,963	68,989
Exports	157,309	132,877	143,219	160,788	192,657	206,348	234,757	258,273	269,326	215,006	288,727	325,022	390,231	384,701	382,253	339,837	309,283	342,706	345,495	330,744	342,503	453,603	465,987
Imports	138,250	107,314	112,215	126,690	167,787	181,838	203,326	219,809	240,200	175,634	251,841	285,374	340,941	330,123	322,004	266,698	238,281	261,414	278,561	273,253	267,230	365,640	396,998
Balance on services	-12,655	-11,408	-11,077	-12,582	-14,784	-14,320	-13,939	-12,787	-11,530	-9,100	-11,048	-11,252	-18,374	-15,197	-11,344	-10,819	-10,524	-8,762	-6,622	-5,064	3,753	12,428	13,111
Credit	13,969	13,044	13,642	13,056	15,948	18,137	18,780	22,031	23,340	20,504	26,663	30,643	34,546	36,461	41,578	40,968	41,291	45,213	50,209	51,838	41,210	51,995	58,350
Debit	26,624	24,452	24,719	25,638	30,732	32,457	32,719	34,818	34,870	29,604	37,711	41,895	52,920	51,658	52,922	51,787	51,815	53,975	56,831	56,902	37,457	39,567	45,239
Balance on primary income	4,419	5,650	6,898	9,448	10,984	9,001	9,581	10,132	9,978	12,524	13,576	13,179	14,593	13,520	14,458	13,779	13,956	14,695	13,752	16,876	20,728	19,453	22,735
Credit	9,115	9,294	10,219	12,878	15,337	17,356	19,338	23,500	23,277	20,351	23,265	24,833	25,022	24,609	29,212	28,893	29,480	34,239	39,051	40,632	39,846	40,378	51,180
Debit	4,696	3,644	3,321	3,430	4,353	8,355	9,757	13,368	13,299	7,827	9,689	11,654	10,429	11,089	14,754	15,114	15,524	19,544	25,299	23,756	19,118	20,925	28,445
Balance on secondary income	-2,604	-2,721	-2,479	-2,703	-3,807	-4,243	-3,916	-3,765	-2,780	-2,134	-2,688	-3,661	-2,584	-2,964	-2,756	-3,369	-3,170	-4,137	-3,321	-2,839	-3,154	-2,694	-3,104
Credit	3,202	2,620	2,634	2,689	3,188	3,484	3,856	4,708	5,537	4,956	5,300	5,596	5,540	6,218	6,698	6,617	6,909	7,189	7,643	8,238	7,945	8,710	9,503
Debit	5,806	5,341	5,113	5,392	6,995	7,727	7,772	8,473	8,317	7,090	7,988	9,257	8,124	9,182	9,454	9,986	10,079	11,326	10,964	11,077	11,099	11,404	12,607
Capital account	-	-41	-43	-18	-2	-46	-63	-25	-270	-50	-49	-36	-24	67	-8	-5	-9	-12	63	-3	-9	3	-46
Credit	-	...	1	1	6	1	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	103	29	15	17	14	86	63	10	29	6
Debit	-	41	44	19	8	47	67	28	273	52	54	39	28	36	37	20	26	26	23	66	19	26	52
Financial account ¹	7,970	4,302	-3,544	-7,735	-5,688	649	19,601	38,932	1,641	-13,488	339	32,027	31,465	41,053	50,531	64,972	58,490	74,992	58,810	59,139	47,666	105,652	98,103
Direct investment	1,773	1,371	3,441	5,229	5,247	4,403	-25	3,338	4,855	3,072	9,082	14,723	9,930	10,687	9,883	12,318	8,254	8,136	10,944	3,523	5,447	5,925	6,091
Portfolio investment	224	228	8,826	5,197	4,669	2,857	18,965	40,062	12,250	10,327	20,664	35,691	42,496	29,129	44,041	55,112	77,120	77,839	84,028	46,401	59,034	102,658	105,388
Financial derivatives	255	1,034	127	108	695	965	965	289	-1,589	-852	-577	-1,038	-391	-838	-546	2,195	1,700	-503	1,638	2,501	434	-286	4,656
Other investment	5,718	1,669	-15,938	-18,269	-16,299	-7,576	-304	-4,757	-13,875	-26,035	-28,830	-17,349	-20,570	2,075	-2,847	-4,653	-28,584	-10,480	-37,800	6,714	-17,249	-2,645	-18,032
Net errors and omissions	2,228	4,612	5,817	1,114	3,647	5,803	2,593	2,893	3,391	26	3,835	388	4,048	2,367	2,947	7,258	-2,102	4,383	503	9,336	-583	9,492	7,301
Overall balance	2,477	17,353	33,664	37,092	26,596	20,056	6,086	-4,020	26,274	54,126	40,173	6,239	15,484	11,318	13,015	15,011	10,663	12,467	12,499	16,658	48,342	20,993	10,883
Reserves and related items ^m	2,477	17,353	33,664	37,092	26,596	20,056	6,086	-4,020	26,274	54,126	40,173	6,239	15,484	11,318	13,015	15,011	10,663	12,467	12,499	16,658	48,342	20,993	10,883
International investment position	193,520	197,651	259,259	297,072	340,357	343,910	382,067	464,621	560,096	585,694	636,012	719,082	802,870	881,363	952,119	1,090,002	1,133,639	1,218,627	1,315,897	1,372,925	1,397,780	1,410,704	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	47.6	44.4	46.6	50.7	55.5	55.2	60.7	63.5	64.8	55.0	65.0	67.2	78.7	75.0	71.4	63.6	57.0	58.0	56.7	54.1	50.9	58.5	61.1
Imports	41.8	35.9	36.5	39.9	48.4	48.6	52.6	54.0	57.8	44.9	56.7	59.0	68.8	64.4	60.2	49.9	43.9	44.2	45.7	44.7	39.7	47.1	52.1
Balance on goods	5.8	8.5	10.1	10.7	7.2	6.6	8.1	9.5	7.0	10.1	8.3	8.2	9.9	10.6	11.3	13.7	13.1	13.8	11.0	9.4	11.2	11.3	9.1
Balance on services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-4.0	-4.3	-3.8	-3.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.3	-2.5	-2.3	-3.7	-3.0	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	0.6	1.6	1.7
Current account balance	2.5	5.7	7.9	8.9	5.0	4.0	6.0	7.9	6.0	10.4	8.3	7.8	8.7	9.7	11.3	13.6	13.1	14.1	11.6	10.9	14.3	15.1	13.3
Overall balance	0.7	5.8	11.0	11.7	7.7	5.4	1.6	-1.0	6.3	13.9	9.0	1.3	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	7.2	2.7	1.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	111,370	126,572	166,046	211,140	246,560	257,952	270,840	275,027	296,389	352,967	387,206	390,590	408,452	421,941	423,851	430,711	438,984	456,658	466,792	483,240	535,327	553,984	559,956
Gold, national valuation	4,628	4,361	4,390	4,508	4,822	4,662	4,692	4,716	4,682	4,769	5,201	5,043	5,283	5,130	4,871	4,680	4,780	5,158	5,008	5,114	5,416	5,576	5,024
Foreign exchange	106,742	122,211	161,656	206,632	241,738	253,290	266,148	270,311	291,707	348,198	382,005	385,547	403,169	416,811	418,980	426,031	434,204	451,500	461,784	478,126	529,911	548,408	554,932
Reserve position in the IMF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES (NT\$-\$)																							
End of period	33.0	35.0	34.8	34.0	31.9	32.9	32.6	32.4	32.9	32.0	30.4	30.3	29.1	30.0	31.7	33.1	32.3	29.8	30.7	30.1	28.5	27.7	30.7
Average of period	31.2	33.8	34.6	34.4	33.4	32.2	32.5	32.8	31.5	33.0	31.6	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.4	31.9	32.3	30.4	30.2	30.9	29.6	28.0	29.8

Taipei, China

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	34,757	34,336	45,033	63,054	80,888	86,732	85,833	94,525	90,361	81,963	101,581	122,528	130,821	170,134	177,945	158,954	172,238	181,938	191,161	184,659	189,873	213,592	202,146
Long-term debt	8,465	8,055	10,948	15,237	19,395	12,985	11,590	11,242	11,588	13,784	17,912	14,746	14,320	14,499	14,638	14,152	12,208	12,691	12,593	9,990	14,530	16,173	15,310
Public and publicly guaranteed	23	19	14	179	524	222	190	345	1,508	5,921	8,035	4,524	3,298	2,307	1,853	1,116	1,109	317	168	629	1,446	1,571	1,034
Private nonguaranteed	8,442	8,036	10,934	15,058	18,871	12,763	11,400	10,897	10,080	7,863	9,877	10,222	11,022	12,192	12,785	13,036	11,099	12,374	12,425	9,361	13,084	14,602	14,276
Short-term debt	26,292	26,281	34,085	47,817	61,493	73,747	74,243	83,283	78,773	68,179	83,669	107,782	116,501	155,635	163,307	144,802	160,030	169,247	178,568	174,669	175,343	197,419	186,836
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	10.4	11.3	14.3	19.3	22.6	22.7	21.7	22.7	21.2	20.3	22.2	24.7	25.6	32.3	32.4	29.0	30.9	30.0	30.7	29.5	27.4	27.0	25.9
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	24.4	23.5	24.3	24.2	24.0	15.0	13.5	11.9	12.8	16.8	17.6	12.0	10.9	8.5	8.2	8.9	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.6
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	75.6	76.5	75.7	75.8	76.0	85.0	86.5	88.1	87.2	83.2	82.4	88.0	89.1	91.5	91.8	91.1	92.9	93.0	93.4	94.6	92.3	92.4	92.4
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.9	3.5	2.7	3.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	4.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
Debt service transactions during the year^a (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	44	11	9	11	5,066	9,122	5,830	3,776	8,783	5,071	2,971	6,714	3,288	5,908	4,693	4,540	5,561	4,752	4,442	12,248	6,561	9,463	6,045
Interest on long-term debt ^b	1	1	0	0	843	1,856	3,156	3,753	2,660	993	649	769	696	1,095	1,406	1,579	1,885	2,821	4,778	6,013	2,303	1,204	4,879
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; KLOE = kiloliter of oil equivalent; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NT\$ = NT dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

a Refers to localities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.

b Includes import duties and value-added tax.

c Includes NPISHs final consumption.

d For the most recent year, annual GDP per capita is the sum of quarterly GDP per capita, which differs slightly from the figure derived directly from annual GDP and population. However, the two numbers will be brought into line after annual revision in November this year.

e For the most recent year, annual GNI per capita is the sum of quarterly GNI per capita, which differs slightly from the figure derived directly from annual GNI and population. However, the two numbers will be brought into line after annual revision in November this year.

f Refers to index of agricultural, forestry, and fishery production.

g Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M2 because M2 is equal to broad money liabilities plus nonresidents' deposits in NT dollars.

h Refers to rates offered by the First Commercial Bank.

i Refers to prime rates offered by the First Commercial Bank from 2000 onward, and base lending rates offered by the First Commercial Bank from 2003 onward.

j The trade statistics have been adapted to the general trade system from 2016 onward, and the data are retrospectively to 2001.

k Ranking based on the latest 5-year sum.

l Excludes reserves and related items.

m A positive sign denotes an increase in assets or liabilities, while a negative sign denotes a decrease in assets or liabilities in financial account and reserve assets.

n For 2004 onward, debt-service payments comply to the current approaches of the World Bank and the IMF and comprise actual payments of interest on total external debt and actual amortization payments on long-term external debt. Prior to 2004, debt-service payments refer to actual payments of principal and interest on external public debt.

o Data refer to interest on external debt including long-term and short-term debt.

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Taipei,China

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