

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
POPULATION																								
Total population ^a as of 30 June (million)	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	
Population density ^b (persons/km ²)	5,900	6,065	6,078	5,939	5,987	6,121	6,298	6,552	6,846	7,025	7,146	7,273	7,429	7,540	7,615	7,697	7,797	7,796	7,804	7,866	7,810	7,485	7,688	
Population (% annual change) ^c	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	5.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-4.1	3.4	
Urban population (% of total population)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
TOTAL LABOR FORCE^d calendar year | as of 30 June ('000)																								
Employed	2,192	2,331	2,321	2,312	2,342	2,367	2,594	2,710	2,940	3,030	3,136	3,237	3,362	3,444	3,531	3,611	3,673	3,657	3,676	3,743	3,714	3,608	3,754	
Employed residents ^e	2,095	2,267	2,223	2,208	2,238	2,267	2,506	2,632	2,858	2,906	3,047	3,150	3,275	3,353	3,440	3,516	3,570	3,550	3,575	3,632	3,574	3,484	3,656	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,483	1,583	1,574	1,605	1,632	1,647	1,797	1,803	1,852	1,869	1,963	1,999	2,041	2,056	2,104	2,148	2,165	2,175	2,204	2,230	2,223	2,287	2,350	
Mining and quarrying	2	5	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	
Manufacturing	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	9	3	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	289	307	298	303	297	274	302	305	312	294	291	292	288	280	249	239	227	223	228	214	213	212	225	
Construction	11	9	8	9	8	15	18	16	18	16	24	19	19	19	18	19	17	18	17	17	18	18	18	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^f	92	100	97	98	93	86	95	101	106	114	104	100	105	102	98	111	101	101	104	98	97	98	98	
Transportation and storage	254	254	256	254	275	304	301	277	270	272	282	301	306	302	346	364	364	356	353	356	335	339	352	
Accommodation and food service activities	150	171	166	164	164	160	174	180	182	180	191	192	190	193	189	188	188	196	199	206	215	201	207	
Information and communication	93	105	104	108	108	103	129	123	120	125	129	135	129	135	137	139	138	134	134	132	129	125	127	
Financial and insurance activities	55	75	65	68	68	64	75	88	87	94	101	86	87	92	88	86	87	91	94	103	111	120	133	
Real estate activities	91	89	91	89	92	104	106	110	124	122	126	146	151	148	166	167	191	190	196	209	208	225	236	
Other services ^g	38	36	34	35	35	36	38	39	41	45	40	49	52	49	56	55	54	58	54	49	50	51	60	
Underemployed ^h	408	425	444	469	480	499	555	561	589	603	661	675	707	728	749	776	795	805	820	840	843	892	892	
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	87	91	88	85	71	63	59	64	73	70	92	81	71
Unemployment rate (%)	98	63	97	104	104	101	88	78	82	124	89	87	87	91	91	95	103	107	100	111	140	124	98	
Labor force (% annual change)	4.4	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.6	
Labor force participation rate ⁱ (%)	-0.7	6.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	1.1	9.6	4.5	8.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	-0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.8	-2.9	4.1	
Male	63.2	64.4	63.6	63.2	63.3	63.0	65.0	65.0	65.6	65.4	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3	68.0	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.1	70.5	70.0	
Female	76.6	77.7	77.2	76.1	75.7	74.4	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7	76.2	76.0	75.6	75.4	75.4	77.2	77.0	
Female	50.2	51.6	50.6	50.9	51.3	52.0	54.3	54.2	55.6	55.2	56.5	57.0	57.7	58.1	58.6	60.4	60.4	59.8	60.2	61.1	61.2	64.2	63.4	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (\$ million)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin	165,632.4	160,885.6	165,698.1	170,117.9	194,433.0	212,723.0	236,158.8	272,697.6	273,941.6	282,394.5	326,980.1	351,367.9	368,770.5	384,870.3	398,947.9	423,444.1	440,754.7	474,034.1	508,337.4	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^j	152.6	132.5	117.7	104.0	108.2	117.1	115.4	116.9	113.5	114.9	118.2	121.6	122.7	132.3	137.8	138.1	139.2	145.9	153.2	165.5	158.1	179.2	180.9	
Mining and quarrying ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	42,835.0	37,638.7	40,989.8	42,130.4	52,729.0	57,598.5	62,766.3	64,963.8	56,392.7	57,250.9	67,926.3	68,806.8	70,497.2	67,885.0	71,809.7	76,598.2	77,026.9	88,021.9	105,388.5	99,693.7	94,957.7	118,345.6	131,932.6	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^k	2,735.3	3,453.2	3,269.7	3,261.8	3,423.1	3,202.1	3,708.0	3,911.4	3,998.7	4,051.8	4,765.0	5,110.2	5,354.6	5,219.4	5,430.2	5,817.2	5,615.1	5,498.1	5,826.0	5,873.1	6,216.8	6,232.6	6,731.6	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	8,191.5	7,784.6	6,685.5	6,025.6	5,844.6	6,010.7	6,485.3	8,095.8	11,971.2	14,989.9	14,402.7	14,837.1	16,422.7	17,119.7	19,179.9	20,430.8	19,760.3	17,935.1	17,833.6	18,054.7	11,012.7	14,142.2	16,796.9	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^f	20,732.0	20,094.1	22,246.0	22,833.1	27,692.7	34,655.5	42,056.0	49,097.7	45,086.1	50,395.9	59,177.5	68,009.6	67,637.8	68,495.3	64,724.5	65,584.5	74,169.9	82,138.1	89,122.5	91,367.6	88,967.5	107,801.2	121,645.8	
Transportation and storage	15,464.5	14,233.2	14,135.5	16,035.1	19,236.8	20,698.4	20,842.7	24,637.9	25,177.0	21,455.1	25,271.0	22,159.2	23,702.9	24,756.7	27,092.4	30,015.0	27,737.4	31,589.0	30,857.5	31,505.8	28,812.4	48,443.5	63,568.2	
Accommodation and food service activities	3,805.7	3,836.2	3,694.8	3,474.1	3,857.7	3,980.7	4,303.2	4,869.7	5,355.0	4,970.7	6,065.9	7,227.9	7,847.6	8,208.3	8,666.6	8,763.1	9,191.2	9,349.5	9,806.9	9,932.9	6,560.5	6,523.3	9,318.3	
Information and communication	5,845.3	6,864.4	6,627.3	7,086.9	7,588.4	8,132.6	8,573.9	9,281.2	9,765.6	10,699.0	11,557.1	12,792.4	14,011.6	15,137.3	16,196.1	16,227.4	18,169.9	19,142.1	20,329.1	22,789.0	25,723.9	29,564.2	33,111.9	
Financial and insurance activities ^l	15,598.8	16,507.6	16,690.6	16,886.9	18,539.1	19,680.3	23,508.5	29,568.6	30,190.0	31,589.8	33,987.9	35,298.4	37,722.1	42,888.3	45,966.4	49,872.2	51,598.8	56,785.7	62,480.8	68,145.6	69,816.3	74,308.8	82,394.2	
Real estate activities ^m	6,728.7	7,105.4	9,360.7	11,362.8	11,027.5	14,034.8	16,127.2	17,078.0	19,243.2	18,962.7	18,781.5	17,410.3	15,686.6	16,337.3	16,836.7	13,610.1	15,515.1	17,676.6
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	10,516.1	11,876.7	14,479.1	16,329.7	16,662.0	18,280.7	19,672.5	20,982.3	21,671.4	22,104.8	24,218.6	24,933.6	25,911.9	26,931.7	29,555.2	27,230.7	29,372.6	32,778.4
Administrative and support service activities ^o	...	...	...	...	...	4,770.0	5,390.8	6,666.4	7,855.3	7,927.6	9,679.3	11,736.2	12,922.3	14,391.4	16,465.5	19,666.3	23,309.1	25,140.2	26,412.2	21,631.7	18,142.0	16,663.0	18,425.9

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^P	15,745.3	17,447.9	18,804.2	18,949.1	20,162.5	20,818.3	22,543.0	24,185.3	25,945.8	26,966.1	32,433.5	35,896.8	37,567.1	40,300.2	42,665.0	44,974.4	47,521.2	50,380.0	52,529.1	54,118.0	48,526.1	53,030.8	57,149.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^Q	5,758.1	6,020.5	5,708.9	5,981.2	5,763.6	6,317.8	7,012.2	7,943.3	10,166.2	10,351.7	11,347.1	13,604.9	15,749.3	17,251.0	17,797.2	18,100.1	17,589.4	17,436.2	17,751.0	18,453.0	18,785.1	18,912.9	19,904.4
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	154,394.5	151,322.0	157,071.3	160,990.5	184,738.8	203,226.8	226,287.4	257,177.8	259,709.6	268,452.9	309,047.0	331,400.8	347,618.2	362,699.5	377,198.8	399,187.4	414,172.3	445,160.3	481,759.4	488,122.5	458,519.9	539,035.0	611,615.5
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^T	11,237.9	9,563.6	8,626.8	9,127.4	9,694.2	9,496.2	9,871.4	15,519.8	14,232.0	13,941.6	17,933.1	19,967.1	21,152.3	22,170.8	21,749.1	24,256.7	26,582.4	28,873.8	26,578.0	25,943.5	22,171.3	30,329.2	31,930.3
Net factor income from abroad	-1,012.5	-1,075.8	-3,297.4	-4,521.5	-11,760.8	-12,035.8	-6,405.1	-7,173.4	-10,076.9	-14,647.7	-3,532.9	-12,073.5	-16,398.4	-20,729.9	-13,877.9	-28,892.8	-26,906.8	-32,983.4	-62,329.5	-58,778.3	-65,167.9	-93,225.7	-103,590.5
GNI	164,619.9	159,809.8	162,400.7	165,596.4	182,672.2	200,687.2	229,753.7	265,524.2	263,864.7	267,746.8	323,447.2	339,294.4	352,372.1	364,140.4	385,070.0	394,551.3	413,847.9	441,050.7	446,007.9	455,287.7	415,523.3	476,138.5	539,955.3
Structure of Output (% of gross value added at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture ^S	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry ^T	34.8	32.3	32.4	31.9	33.6	32.9	32.2	29.9	27.9	28.4	28.2	26.8	26.5	24.9	25.6	25.8	24.7	25.0	26.8	25.3	24.5	25.7	25.4
Services ^U	65.1	67.6	67.5	68.0	66.4	67.1	67.7	70.0	72.1	71.5	71.8	73.2	73.4	75.1	74.4	74.2	75.2	74.9	73.2	74.6	75.5	74.2	74.6
Expenditure on GDP at current prices	165,632.4	160,885.6	165,698.1	170,117.9	194,433.0	212,723.0	236,158.8	272,697.6	273,941.6	282,394.5	326,980.1	351,367.9	368,770.5	384,870.3	398,947.9	423,444.1	440,754.7	474,034.1	508,337.4	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8
Final consumption expenditure	86,724.1	93,080.2	96,142.7	96,881.2	101,721.7	105,819.1	113,387.0	125,173.9	137,146.5	138,466.2	150,507.1	161,110.8	170,239.0	181,188.0	188,365.0	200,496.4	205,904.0	215,129.3	226,041.3	234,243.0	213,545.8	229,214.1	256,560.8
Household final consumption ^V	69,325.8	74,401.5	76,523.5	77,463.8	81,658.8	84,765.6	89,990.9	100,259.9	109,442.2	110,424.5	118,817.5	128,655.5	137,573.7	143,685.4	149,942.1	157,343.7	160,693.9	166,819.4	175,316.9	181,589.6	154,745.9	167,840.4	192,097.5
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption ^W	17,398.3	18,678.7	19,619.2	19,417.4	20,062.9	21,053.5	23,396.1	24,914.0	27,704.3	28,041.7	31,689.5	32,455.3	32,665.2	37,502.6	38,422.8	43,152.8	45,210.1	48,309.9	50,724.4	52,653.5	58,799.9	61,373.7	64,463.3
Gross capital formation	58,259.6	44,419.6	41,546.5	29,302.0	44,510.5	45,750.2	52,850.6	62,900.3	82,619.9	77,291.7	90,436.9	93,787.1	107,913.1	115,382.2	117,410.4	107,356.7	116,555.6	129,371.2	125,865.2	126,444.3	108,738.6	131,403.7	141,075.9
Gross fixed capital formation	53,542.9	49,692.8	44,326.6	42,131.9	47,211.1	49,326.2	54,521.3	66,471.9	76,645.9	81,435.4	83,607.9	88,772.8	97,466.0	106,024.9	112,216.9	115,271.1	114,629.9	119,697.9	113,957.5	117,371.0	100,072.1	122,178.4	132,830.3
Public	10,956.4	11,223.1	9,820.9	9,878.1	9,233.9	9,022.9	8,008.5	8,182.8	10,908.2	13,944.3	14,595.5	15,526.1	16,499.2	16,822.3	19,454.7	21,716.5	23,696.1	22,509.1	21,407.9	22,250.5	16,984.4	21,681.3	23,698.4
Private	42,586.5	38,469.7	34,505.6	32,253.8	37,977.3	40,303.3	46,512.7	58,289.1	65,737.7	67,491.1	69,012.4	73,246.7	80,966.8	89,202.7	92,762.2	93,554.7	90,933.8	97,188.8	92,549.5	95,120.5	83,087.7	100,497.1	109,132.0
Changes in inventories	4,716.7	-5,273.2	-2,780.1	-12,829.9	-2,700.6	-3,576.0	-1,670.7	-3,571.6	5,974.0	-4,143.7	6,829.0	5,014.3	10,447.1	9,357.3	5,193.5	-7,914.5	1,925.7	9,673.3	11,907.7	9,073.3	8,666.5	9,225.3	8,245.6
Exports of goods and services	311,970.1	294,250.4	305,027.2	344,635.4	415,992.7	478,966.4	538,530.9	580,244.3	627,309.2	538,935.6	647,417.2	714,428.3	725,443.9	750,796.5	765,794.6	755,359.1	725,799.6	813,274.8	901,538.6	902,671.3	874,803.2	1,049,352.0	1,200,551.2
Exports of goods	267,115.3	247,964.3	255,090.9	291,669.2	349,196.9	403,061.6	445,856.1	469,447.7	501,154.2	421,103.6	510,544.9	564,415.3	563,674.7	573,077.2	570,951.4	544,736.4	515,578.5	576,031.2	621,662.3	602,840.4	579,410.1	691,271.1	799,006.8
Exports of services	44,854.8	46,286.1	49,936.3	52,966.2	66,795.8	75,904.8	92,674.8	110,796.6	126,155.0	117,832.0	136,872.3	150,013.0	161,769.2	177,719.3	194,843.2	210,622.7	210,221.1	237,243.6	279,876.3	299,830.9	295,393.1	358,080.9	401,544.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	291,535.6	267,710.3	274,495.3	297,080.9	364,701.9	415,386.0	466,002.2	494,970.9	570,710.6	472,581.2	561,381.0	617,602.6	636,104.6	661,838.3	672,282.2	639,768.1	610,288.8	686,936.8	751,561.2	751,097.0	724,811.3	848,564.4	967,313.2
Imports of goods	239,938.0	211,103.9	214,721.1	227,619.2	280,586.6	323,758.0	362,711.0	381,831.1	442,583.6	351,450.6	424,323.6	469,387.8	470,007.5	474,502.6	461,104.6	417,468.5	391,401.6	436,656.1	480,792.9	469,388.0	432,584.2	522,331.4	610,770.0
Imports of services	51,597.6	56,606.4	59,774.2	69,461.7	84,115.3	91,628.0	103,291.2	113,139.8	128,127.0	121,130.6	137,057.4	148,214.8	166,097.1	187,335.7	211,177.6	222,299.6	218,887.2	250,280.7	270,768.3	281,709.0	292,227.1	326,233.0	356,543.2
Statistical discrepancy	214.2	-3,154.3	-2,523.0	-3,619.8	-3,090.1	-2,426.7	-2,607.5	-650.0	-2,423.4	282.2	-	-355.7	1,279.1	-658.1	-339.9	-	2,784.3	3,195.6	6,453.6	1,804.4	8,414.9	7,958.8	12,671.1
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current prices)																							
Household final consumption ^V	41.9	46.2	46.2	45.5	42.0	39.8	38.1	36.8	40.0	39.1	36.3	36.6	37.3	37.3	37.6	37.2	36.5	35.2	34.5	35.3	32.2	29.5	29.8
Government final consumption ^W	10.5	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.2	12.2	10.8	10.0
Gross capital formation	35.2	27.6	25.1	17.2	22.9	21.5	22.4	23.1	30.2	27.4	27.7	26.7	29.3	30.0	29.4	25.4	26.4	27.3	24.8	24.6	22.6	23.1	21.9
Changes in inventories	2.8	-3.3	-1.7	-7.5	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-1.3	2.2	-1.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.3	-1.9	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3
Exports of goods and services	188.4	182.9	184.1	202.6	214.0	225.2	228.0	212.8	229.0	190.8	198.0	203.3	196.7	195.1	192.0	178.4	164.7	171.6	177.4	175.6	182.0	184.3	186.6
Imports of goods and services	176.0	166.4	165.7	174.6	187.6	195.3	197.3	181.5	208.3	167.3	171.7	175.8	172.5	172.0	168.5	151.1	138.5	144.9	147.8	146.1	150.8	149.0	150.3
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	2.0

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Chained Prices*																							
GDP by industrial origin at chained 2015 market prices	193,208.7	191,139.7	198,638.8	207,673.4	228,316.1	245,134.6	267,213.3	291,320.0	296,748.7	297,128.4	340,270.7	361,418.3	377,449.0	395,633.1	411,203.4	423,444.1	438,695.1	458,632.6	475,030.7	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^l	164.9	143.7	119.0	109.1	109.1	116.6	118.6	118.6	111.7	116.0	119.2	124.2	129.6	134.2	138.6	138.1	137.5	141.5	146.1	155.9	149.2	166.2	153.4
Mining and quarrying ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	41,132.1	36,358.7	39,437.8	40,619.5	46,243.6	50,641.2	56,678.6	60,045.8	57,530.8	55,143.1	71,507.0	77,090.1	77,336.1	78,628.6	80,738.3	76,598.2	79,433.1	87,699.0	93,863.1	92,497.3	99,463.0	112,691.5	115,518.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^k	3,377.6	3,609.9	3,834.6	4,016.1	4,157.5	4,230.1	4,524.9	4,706.6	4,800.6	4,866.8	5,260.2	5,365.3	5,481.6	5,588.2	5,702.9	5,817.2	5,910.8	5,893.7	5,850.7	5,916.7	5,759.1	5,976.2	6,075.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	9,306.2	9,322.1	8,085.8	7,391.8	7,025.2	7,081.9	7,637.8	9,217.9	11,534.9	14,108.8	15,098.6	15,612.5	17,289.3	17,719.7	19,274.8	20,430.8	20,264.7	19,264.7	19,301.0	19,315.9	11,192.7	13,492.7	14,397.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^f	23,525.3	23,344.9	24,882.9	28,020.7	32,884.3	36,182.6	40,233.7	43,119.0	44,642.4	42,894.2	49,974.0	53,713.2	57,411.4	60,939.5	63,214.9	65,584.5	66,311.4	67,809.9	69,781.2	70,583.6	69,016.8	75,764.8	78,414.9
Transportation and storage	17,740.2	17,625.8	18,575.8	18,327.5	20,494.3	21,927.0	22,926.2	25,109.3	26,249.0	23,927.3	25,392.0	26,614.8	27,811.1	28,643.1	29,224.7	30,015.0	30,953.6	32,563.1	32,873.5	32,918.7	27,725.1	30,482.1	31,687.5
Accommodation and food service activities	5,476.0	5,396.1	5,138.7	4,662.2	5,130.2	5,577.1	5,914.3	6,205.3	6,322.6	6,068.7	6,970.9	7,835.7	8,196.5	8,536.4	8,777.5	8,763.1	9,073.6	9,159.3	9,473.5	9,410.3	7,099.1	6,936.9	7,770.2
Information and communication	6,003.0	6,895.9	7,269.7	7,794.1	8,494.0	8,975.9	9,376.2	9,972.1	10,611.7	11,274.9	12,093.9	13,007.4	14,079.3	15,153.2	16,232.1	16,227.4	17,501.7	18,278.4	19,414.1	21,739.5	24,249.8	27,493.1	29,844.4
Financial and insurance activities ^l	14,747.0	16,264.3	15,582.3	18,179.1	19,536.6	20,693.6	23,565.6	27,709.6	28,613.3	28,889.4	32,559.9	34,997.6	37,133.0	43,670.4	47,665.8	49,872.2	50,516.4	54,187.2	57,493.7	61,449.9	65,341.3	70,747.0	71,720.6
Real estate activities ^m	...	...	...	...	...	11,154.4	11,064.4	12,330.8	13,568.0	14,774.6	16,317.1	16,859.7	17,267.0	18,727.5	18,461.7	18,781.5	18,242.3	16,899.6	16,962.2	17,046.5	14,960.3	17,716.9	20,212.4
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	14,961.6	16,312.0	18,753.6	19,562.2	20,126.5	20,988.5	21,410.9	22,424.9	22,492.5	22,562.5	24,218.6	24,620.1	25,797.3	26,491.5	28,464.2	25,648.1	26,674.4	28,692.2
Administrative and support service activities ^o	...	...	...	...	...	5,850.3	6,476.8	7,722.4	9,116.2	9,064.3	10,477.0	12,914.0	13,774.0	15,106.0	16,812.7	19,666.3	22,704.4	24,071.5	24,864.0	20,526.2	17,088.7	15,168.0	16,171.7
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^p	23,124.6	24,932.4	26,271.4	26,629.5	27,621.8	28,730.4	30,323.0	31,212.0	32,156.0	34,005.4	38,587.5	40,439.6	41,676.6	42,501.1	43,895.2	44,974.4	46,501.1	47,910.1	48,921.6	50,294.7	45,996.0	48,532.8	51,058.6
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ^q	12,559.9	12,957.0	13,609.9	13,735.1	13,957.2	14,220.3	14,496.2	14,582.1	14,697.2	14,897.5	14,937.0	15,417.9	16,109.8	16,662.5	17,304.6	18,100.1	18,944.7	19,805.4	20,754.1	21,643.1	21,885.6	21,884.2	21,973.9
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	178,084.3	176,585.8	183,803.6	192,087.5	211,061.4	226,879.3	247,425.4	268,682.6	276,466.5	276,628.7	318,149.7	339,476.9	354,801.0	373,823.4	389,424.0	399,187.4	411,115.2	429,322.6	446,037.3	451,597.6	437,011.2	475,142.8	494,866.9
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^r	16,354.5	15,663.7	15,871.7	16,713.0	18,557.6	19,472.0	21,020.5	24,989.7	21,175.1	21,469.9	22,562.3	22,064.8	22,755.8	21,818.8	21,828.8	24,256.7	27,579.9	29,331.6	28,942.9	29,772.3	24,851.8	27,865.0	26,384.3
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	9.0	-1.1	3.9	4.5	9.9	7.4	9.0	9.0	1.9	0.1	14.5	6.2	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6
Agriculture ^s	-6.0	-12.9	-17.2	-8.3	-	6.9	1.7	-	-5.8	3.8	2.8	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.3	-0.4	-0.4	2.9	3.3	6.7	-4.3	11.4	-7.7
Industry ^t	11.1	-8.4	4.2	1.3	10.4	7.9	11.1	7.5	-0.1	0.3	23.9	6.8	2.1	1.8	3.7	-2.7	2.7	6.9	5.5	-1.1	-1.1	13.5	2.9
Services ^u	8.6	3.1	4.1	4.8	8.6	6.8	7.4	8.9	4.5	0.2	10.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.2	-4.5	7.0	4.7
Expenditure on GDP at chained 2015 market prices	193,208.7	191,139.7	198,638.8	207,673.4	228,316.1	245,134.6	267,213.3	291,320.0	296,748.7	297,128.4	340,270.7	361,418.3	377,449.0	395,633.1	411,203.4	423,444.1	438,695.1	458,632.6	475,030.7	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9
Final consumption expenditure	108,890.8	117,017.6	121,329.2	122,794.1	128,203.0	133,434.1	140,062.9	148,553.4	155,512.9	156,696.4	165,375.9	170,483.3	175,847.6	183,806.3	189,298.4	200,496.4	207,233.2	213,784.1	222,082.9	228,599.9	212,017.7	224,293.7	238,777.8
Household final consumption ^v	86,636.3	93,624.8	96,853.6	98,096.4	103,251.5	107,480.6	112,193.7	120,052.9	125,186.7	124,841.5	130,273.1	135,432.8	140,475.5	144,430.3	149,636.9	157,343.7	162,467.9	167,482.0	174,419.1	179,380.4	155,816.1	166,102.0	182,163.5
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption ^w	22,237.2	23,362.3	24,442.6	24,665.5	24,915.3	25,916.1	27,811.6	28,488.7	30,291.8	31,763.0	35,008.6	34,944.7	35,245.3	39,379.6	39,625.3	43,152.8	44,765.3	46,299.5	47,681.0	49,228.5	55,645.1	57,679.0	56,337.2
Gross capital formation	66,779.3	52,002.4	49,602.3	35,339.9	52,157.7	52,476.6	60,103.1	67,036.6	86,362.1	78,432.3	96,096.2	99,566.8	113,550.2	118,771.2	119,007.6	107,356.7	117,650.7	130,592.4	126,164.1	126,220.1	108,699.0	126,696.9	127,331.1
Gross fixed capital formation	60,084.2	56,955.5	51,741.8	49,073.8	54,125.5	56,095.6	61,390.0	70,908.4	78,535.2	82,844.4	88,436.8	94,066.2	102,183.8	108,477.2	113,055.2	115,271.1	115,954.1	121,863.1	115,763.3	118,462.4	100,956.2	119,140.1	120,992.8
Public	13,546.1	14,414.3	12,596.7	12,424.5	11,162.8	10,500.3	9,207.6	8,972.8	10,462.6	13,023.6	15,069.7	16,318.6	17,535.6	17,650.5	19,607.9	21,716.5	24,386.7	24,303.0	23,236.7	23,919.3	17,828.5	21,660.6	21,268.4
Private	46,944.6	43,097.2	39,586.5	37,118.4	43,264.1	45,845.9	52,405.3	62,159.7	68,335.2	69,931.4	73,357.4	77,728.8	84,629.7	90,791.0	93,446.4	93,554.7	91,567.4	97,531.5	92,510.1	94,537.3	82,929.8	97,276.5	99,495.5
Changes in inventories	3,469.7	-3,967.1	-2,088.0	-9,495.3	-2,011.2	-3,308.0	-1,459.8	-3,611.0	5,779.1	-4,131.5	6,020.2	4,185.6	8,869.8	7,996.6	4,351.9	-7,914.5	1,696.6	8,544.5	9,967.6	7,756.9	7,574.4	7,556.3	6,526.6
Exports of goods and services	272,573.4	262,649.8	282,035.3	321,155.6	383,457.5	432,462.8	479,835.9	520,804.8	548,205.4	508,713.2	599,201.4	645,282.9	654,298.5	694,471.4	719,611.0	755,359.1	755,486.5	812,202.2	875,675.1	877,740.2	881,507.9	984,733.5	971,906.3

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production ^z	31,665	33,061	34,665	35,282	36,810	38,213	39,480	41,134	41,670	41,801	45,367	45,999	46,936	47,963	49,310	50,272	51,587	52,225	52,905	54,142	53,072	55,788	57,114
Consumption ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	...	35,489	36,802	38,305	38,987	38,823	42,252	43,007	44,201	44,949	46,403	47,514	48,623	49,638	50,461	51,730	50,780	53,484	...
Retail prices (S\$/L)																							
Petrol, 98 octane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.84	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.33	2.47	2.50	2.36	2.79	3.26
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.22	1.46	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.17	1.04	1.34	1.56	1.68	1.57	1.80	2.49
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer; 2019 = 100	74.4	75.2	74.9	75.3	76.5	76.9	77.6	79.3	84.5	85.0	87.4	92.0	96.2	98.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.8	102.1	108.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^{ab}	65.3	65.1	64.3	64.7	66.8	68.2	69.5	72.3	79.4	81.4	83.3	86.2	88.3	90.4	93.1	94.2	96.4	97.6	98.9	100.0	102.9	104.5	110.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^{ac}	47.4	51.7	52.3	60.2	70.3	79.4	81.8	83.7	85.4	85.9	86.3	87.2	87.7	88.2	93.4	94.3	94.5	94.8	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.9	100.2
Clothing and footwear	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.1	93.2	93.9	94.5	95.9	96.8	97.4	97.5	98.9	99.3	98.5	98.5	98.7	99.3	100.8	100.0	96.2	90.8	93.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	74.8	76.2	74.6	74.3	74.2	75.2	77.6	77.8	89.5	91.3	93.3	101.7	110.3	113.4	113.5	109.5	105.0	102.4	101.0	100.0	99.7	101.1	106.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	83.9	83.6	82.9	82.5	81.9	79.4	78.9	79.2	81.0	81.9	82.7	88.1	90.2	94.6	96.3	95.7	97.4	98.5	99.2	100.0	100.3	101.8	103.8
Health	62.5	64.3	66.2	67.5	71.3	71.6	72.3	75.2	79.3	80.7	82.2	84.1	87.8	91.1	93.6	93.6	94.6	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.6	101.7
Transport	76.9	76.1	75.2	75.1	76.2	74.3	73.1	75.0	78.1	75.7	83.5	93.4	100.0	102.3	101.1	99.6	97.2	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.3	108.1	125.8
Communication	109.5	107.0	106.7	108.1	108.1	106.9	105.9	106.7	106.9	107.1	104.7	103.2	103.1	101.6	101.4	101.8	101.4	102.0	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.1	98.9
Recreation and culture ^{ad}	85.6	87.8	87.9	86.4	87.6	88.6	88.1	90.8	94.2	93.0	93.9	92.6	93.5	94.6	96.3	96.6	97.5	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	103.5
Education	55.0	57.1	58.5	60.4	62.6	64.6	66.7	68.5	71.7	72.2	74.7	77.3	80.5	83.6	86.4	89.4	92.1	94.9	97.7	100.0	99.4	100.6	102.7
Restaurants and hotels ^{ae}	70.3	71.1	71.7	72.2	73.0	73.5	74.4	76.0	80.7	82.4	83.0	85.3	87.2	89.0	91.5	93.6	95.4	96.8	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.7	108.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	72.0	74.5	74.2	78.0	83.1	86.7	88.9	90.8	92.6	92.9	93.5	94.4	95.4	97.2	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.8	98.3	98.7
Wholesale ^{af} ; 2018 = 100	95.1	93.5	90.5	92.4	97.1	106.5	111.8	112.1	120.6	103.8	108.7	117.9	118.4	115.3	111.4	94.3	87.8	94.0	100.0	96.7	88.4	101.8	120.8
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	85.7	84.2	83.4	81.9	85.2	86.8	88.4	93.6	92.3	95.0	96.1	97.2	97.7	97.3	97.0	100.0	100.5	103.4	107.0	106.8	103.9	113.0	123.3
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.3	6.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	0.5	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.0	9.7	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.3
Wholesale price index	10.1	-1.7	-3.2	2.0	5.2	9.6	5.0	0.3	7.5	-13.9	4.7	8.4	0.5	-2.7	-3.3	-15.3	-6.9	7.0	6.4	-3.3	-8.7	15.2	18.6
Implicit GDP deflator	3.9	-1.8	-0.9	-1.8	4.0	1.9	1.8	5.9	-1.4	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	3.1	0.5	2.9	3.5	-0.2	-2.7	8.8	9.1
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^{ag} calendar year (S\$ million)																							
Net Foreign Assets	126,343	132,876	133,215	150,044	174,977	194,979	225,797	238,691	266,217	299,275	309,700	301,355	304,296	291,127	291,404	303,668	315,115	320,179	314,611	310,237	409,244	654,277	497,621
Domestic claims	126,639	144,624	121,310	134,001	137,881	129,707	144,564	186,076	206,837	241,829	260,314	305,879	343,913	419,925	492,592	487,182	554,497	627,689	668,542	675,807	701,010	602,036	890,673
Net claims on central government ^{ah}	-32,455	-40,433	-47,743	-44,253	-48,248	-60,091	-54,487	-46,676	-61,254	-31,702	-49,854	-62,012	-72,693	-57,568	-18,579	-31,205	9,188	56,367	72,200	62,854	78,622	-9,184	259,264
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector ^{ai}	159,094	185,057	169,053	178,254	186,129	189,798	199,051	232,752	268,091	273,531	310,168	367,891	416,606	477,493	511,171	518,387	545,309	571,322	596,342	612,953	622,388	611,220	631,410
Broad Money Liabilities (M3) ^{aj}	182,913	190,317	188,815	200,044	212,183	225,700	268,749	306,755	342,388	378,526	410,109	451,666	485,915	506,900	524,166	532,945	573,906	592,340	615,264	646,712	729,279	746,304	761,621
Broad Money Liabilities (M2) ^{ak}	170,898	180,909	180,308	194,829	206,978	219,798	262,370	297,559	333,411	371,208	403,096	443,358	475,393	495,908	512,431	520,240	562,087	580,251	602,700	632,541	715,981	733,242	747,021
Currency outside depository corporations ^{al}	11,289	11,868	12,360	12,838	13,694	14,585	15,285	16,669	18,997	20,217	22,300	24,690	26,361	28,852	31,507	34,042	38,525	42,340	45,292	48,929	53,881	57,274	59,544
Transferable deposits	21,973	24,215	23,468	25,884	30,468	31,501	36,958	47,270	56,706	73,256	90,188	105,902	114,348	125,746	128,711	126,404	134,229	146,192	143,506	146,737	205,997	228,902	196,003
Other deposits	137,321	144,622	144,254	155,818	162,301	173,303	209,906	233,555	257,689	277,736	290,589	312,601	334,593	340,828	351,822	359,072	389,007	391,469	413,772	436,836	455,943	447,008	491,061
Securities other than shares	315	204	226	288	515	409	221	66	18	0	20	165	90	483	391	722	327	251	130	40	160	58	413
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^{am}	-82,084	-96,591	-74,217	-89,216	-105,880	-104,888	-107,991	-127,208	-139,643	-169,896	-166,918	-163,876	-172,816	-215,144	-271,565	-270,610	-307,524	-367,616	-380,452	-353,503	-394,274	-523,071	-641,273

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	-2.0	5.9	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.2	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	13.2	...	1.9
M2 (% of GDP at current prices)	103.2	112.4	108.8	114.5	106.5	103.3	111.1	109.1	121.7	131.5	123.3	126.2	128.9	128.9	128.4	122.9	127.5	122.4	118.6	123.0	148.9	128.8	116.1
Interest Rates ^{an} period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits ^{ao}																							
Savings	1.28	0.77	0.44	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.15	0.48
Time: 6 months	2.04	1.33	1.05	0.52	0.52	0.66	0.67	0.62	0.51	0.34	0.28	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.17	0.21	1.90
12 months	2.42	1.53	1.32	0.70	0.72	0.86	0.88	0.83	0.70	0.53	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.45	0.57	0.25	0.34	1.74
On loans and discounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year beginning 1 April (S\$ million)																							
General Government																							
Revenue	42,537	39,173	35,100	33,046	36,518	38,663	42,266	52,495	55,925	48,161	54,864	59,806	64,449	66,350	71,894	76,208	81,396	95,696	92,465	107,462	87,049	100,482	...
Taxes	24,606	23,466	21,025	21,173	22,563	24,627	27,940	34,961	37,679	36,584	41,807	46,049	50,082	51,077	54,084	55,640	58,663	66,315	66,155	67,619	61,392	74,728	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	12,347	12,369	10,871	9,783	10,063	11,663	13,181	14,938	19,257	17,179	18,646	20,552	22,375	21,981	23,914	24,883	26,342	32,017	30,770	32,509	32,981	37,099	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,470	6,871	7,714	7,688	8,927	9,235	10,526	10,724	11,706	12,368	12,748	14,223	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,176	13,681	14,661	14,293	14,987	15,648	15,815	21,293	19,065	20,141	20,233	22,877	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Taxes on property	1,605	1,518	1,308	1,512	2,059	1,910	2,112	2,582	2,903	1,987	2,803	3,902	3,768	4,182	4,341	4,455	4,360	4,440	4,649	4,762	3,128	4,672	...
Taxes on goods and services	7,675	7,213	6,502	8,179	8,630	9,050	9,386	12,208	12,158	12,622	14,376	15,113	15,287	15,736	16,949	17,657	18,639	18,933	19,499	19,466	17,782	20,916	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	607	609	701	17	24	24	26	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Other taxes	2,372	1,757	1,643	1,682	1,787	1,980	3,235	5,208	3,361	4,796	5,982	6,482	8,651	9,178	8,881	8,645	9,323	10,924	11,236	10,882	7,501	12,040	...
Social contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Other revenue	17,931	15,707	14,075	11,873	13,955	14,036	14,326	17,534	18,246	11,577	13,057	13,757	14,368	15,273	17,810	20,568	22,734	29,381	26,310	39,843	25,657	25,755	...
Expense	26,032	29,232	26,753	27,112	27,983	26,790	30,835	33,130	39,735	40,394	40,587	44,879	45,668	47,629	52,466	67,436	63,661	67,809	74,686	72,715	124,032	95,505	...
Compensation of employees	7,634	8,003	8,283	8,306	8,706	9,110	8,719	10,647	10,790	10,910	12,336	12,196	13,116	14,110	15,034	16,076	16,937	17,972	18,547	17,780	17,718	19,738	...
Use of goods and services	8,557	8,945	9,197	9,292	9,672	10,604	11,143	14,414	15,791	14,367	14,512	14,564	14,900	15,720	17,147	19,299	20,747	22,937	25,207	24,891	29,349	29,770	...
Consumption of fixed capital	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Interest	531	499	447	380	291	203	141	55	33	34	5	4	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	448	433	350	...
Subsidies	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Grants	4,079	4,327	3,909	4,367	4,247	2,191	1,922	107	119	137	136	105	110	171	123	175	205	226	175	167	211	187	...
Social benefits	5,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,508	14,902	15,295	16,179	16,452	25,625	20,428	...
Other expense	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,376	10,867	11,378	14,577	12,977	50,696	25,033	...
Net operating balance	16,505	9,941	8,347	5,934	8,535	11,873	11,431	19,365	16,190	7,767	14,277	14,927	18,781	18,721	19,428	8,772	17,735	27,887	17,779	34,747	-36,982	4,977	...
Gross operating balance	16,505	9,941	8,347	5,934	8,535	11,873	11,431	19,365	16,190	7,767	14,277	14,927	18,781	18,721	19,428	8,772	17,735	27,887	17,779	34,747	-36,982	4,977	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	-1,774	1,111	796	969	1,021	-1,675	-3,082	-10,945	-4,714	3,346	-10,130	-16,962	-12,404	-12,285	-8,905	-9,006	-4,474	-7,985	-6,505	-3,377	-1,477	...	
Fixed assets	4,003	2,878	2,096	2,184	2,660	3,526	2,760	1,358	1,243	4,288	2,723	610	4,686	3,828	4,619	5,123	4,985	5,992	5,794	6,012	4,614	...	
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Nonproduced assets	-5,777	-1,767	-1,300	-1,215	-1,639	-5,201	-5,842	-12,303	-5,957	-942	-12,853	-17,572	-17,090	-16,113	-13,524	-14,128	-9,459	-13,977	-12,299	-9,389	-6,090	-10,902	...
Expenditure	24,258	30,343	27,549	28,081	29,004	25,115	27,753	22,185	35,021	43,740	30,457	27,917	33,265	35,344	43,561	58,430	59,187	59,824	68,181	69,338	122,555	90,715	...

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Net lending/Net borrowing	18,279	8,830	7,551	4,965	7,514	13,548	14,513	30,310	20,904	4,421	24,407	31,890	31,185	31,006	28,333	17,778	22,209	35,873	24,284	38,124	-35,506	9,768	...	
Primary balance	18,810	9,329	7,998	5,345	7,805	13,751	14,654	30,365	20,937	4,455	24,412	31,894	31,188	31,009	28,334	17,780	22,212	35,873	24,284	38,572	-35,073	10,118	...	
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	2,263	945	-1,164	-7,029	-5,306	-4,475	-3,835	-4,773	-893	1,473	-3,840	-2,903	-2,991	415	-802	2,548	1,206	-2,865	-207	12	38,127	79,569	...	
Domestic	2,263	945	-1,164	-7,029	-5,306	-4,475	-3,835	-4,773	-893	1,473	-3,840	-2,903	-2,991	415	-802	2,548	1,206	-2,865	-207	12	38,127	79,569	...	
External	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	12,736	11,896	10,321	12,123	16,781	11,933	8,962	32,955	20,422	36,283	31,331	36,461	29,457	-14,899	14,652	40,115	43,201	37,528	44,822	94,169	73,633	69,801	...	
Domestic	12,736	11,896	10,321	12,123	16,781	11,933	8,962	32,955	20,422	36,283	31,331	36,461	29,457	-14,899	14,652	40,115	43,201	37,528	44,822	94,169	73,633	69,801	...	
External	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current prices)																								
Revenue	25.7	24.3	21.2	19.4	18.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.4	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.5	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.5	20.2	18.2	20.9	18.1	17.6	...	
Taxes	14.9	14.6	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.8	13.8	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.6	13.3	13.6	13.1	13.3	14.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	13.1	...	
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	...
Expenditure	14.6	18.9	16.6	16.5	14.9	11.8	11.8	8.1	12.8	15.5	9.3	7.9	9.0	9.2	10.9	13.8	13.4	12.6	13.4	13.5	25.5	15.9	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	11.0	5.5	4.6	2.9	3.9	6.4	6.1	11.1	7.6	1.6	7.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.1	4.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.4	-7.4	1.7	...	
Primary balance	11.4	5.8	4.8	3.1	4.0	6.5	6.2	11.1	7.6	1.6	7.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.1	4.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.5	-7.3	1.8	...	
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	30,121	33,831	30,671	29,975	31,108	30,763	34,094	36,913	44,738	47,774	46,759	50,783	47,845	52,895	58,445	73,972	71,702	75,698	82,773	81,063	132,279	103,709	...	
General public services	2,492	2,529	2,618	2,409	2,810	2,972	3,437	4,566	5,296	3,610	3,436	3,089	3,408	3,897	4,356	4,425	4,430	5,279	6,197	6,804	7,892	6,554	...	
Defense	7,701	8,141	8,485	8,533	8,969	9,557	9,922	10,332	11,047	11,379	11,431	11,628	11,891	12,157	12,714	13,593	14,521	14,376	14,517	14,496	13,749	15,974	...	
Public order and safety	1,687	1,831	1,767	1,794	1,914	1,871	1,951	2,303	2,348	2,366	2,592	2,590	2,996	3,222	3,754	4,102	4,361	5,262	5,932	5,988	5,753	6,507	...	
Economic affairs	6,044	5,111	3,656	3,197	3,764	3,563	3,627	3,620	5,560	7,783	6,856	7,835	3,438	6,071	6,857	15,869	11,730	13,355	18,335	15,623	21,540	21,445	...	
Environmental protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	963	1,029	1,455	1,597	1,500	6,513	1,703	...	
Housing and community amenities	3,233	3,549	3,199	4,337	4,115	3,704	3,608	4,498	3,270	3,228	4,232	4,364	3,619	2,924	3,626	3,395	4,451	5,511	5,222	4,968	6,309	6,882	...	
Health	1,543	1,866	1,662	2,366	1,790	1,790	1,956	2,230	2,752	3,687	3,801	4,006	4,729	5,824	7,075	8,937	9,816	10,196	10,444	11,304	15,744	17,927	...	
Recreation, culture, and religion	19	25	1,090	116	20	31	46	177	636	995	868	1,244	1,223	1,609	2,041	2,752	2,343	2,530	2,501	2,493	2,506	2,645	...	
Education	6,333	6,577	6,952	6,575	6,719	6,649	6,797	7,684	8,343	8,758	9,829	10,582	10,208	11,615	11,667	12,124	12,656	13,068	13,315	13,359	14,835	13,549	...	
Social protection	1,069	4,202	1,242	648	1,007	626	2,750	1,503	5,486	5,968	3,616	5,447	6,332	5,575	6,355	7,814	6,365	4,666	4,713	4,528	37,437	10,522	...	
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current prices)																								
Education	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.4	...	
Health	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.1	...	
Social protection	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	7.8	1.8	...	
EXTERNAL TRADE^{AP} calendar year (\$ million)																								
Exports, fob	237,826	218,026	225,848	281,147	336,776	383,683	434,056	454,087	480,855	392,926	480,709	523,271	519,354	525,507	526,067	491,816	466,912	515,001	555,665	532,514	515,645	614,081	709,967	...
Imports, cif	232,175	207,692	209,800	238,070	294,178	334,314	380,843	398,404	455,460	358,374	426,327	468,288	482,190	485,571	478,583	423,403	403,305	452,102	500,194	489,712	453,467	545,882	655,436	...
Trade balance	5,651	10,334	16,047	43,077	42,598	49,370	53,214	55,683	25,395	34,552	54,383	54,982	37,164	39,936	47,485	68,414	63,607	62,899	55,471	42,802	62,177	68,199	54,531	...
External Trade (% annual change)																								
Exports	22.4	-8.3	3.6	...	19.8	13.9	13.1	4.6	5.9	-18.3	22.3	8.9	-0.7	1.2	0.1	-6.5	-5.1	10.3	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	15.6	...
Imports	23.4	-10.5	1.0	...	23.6	13.6	13.9	4.6	14.3	-21.3	19.0	9.8	3.0	0.7	-1.4	-11.5	-4.7	12.1	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	20.1	...

Singapore

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	138,046	121,826	125,219	160,073	198,707	229,545	272,158	299,214	338,413	270,096	352,309	410,074	409,678	412,068	409,830	351,472	329,563	366,051	412,959	390,684	287,884	456,882	516,016
1. China, People's Republic of	5,377	5,329	6,863	10,134	15,392	19,752	26,514	28,927	31,125	26,357	36,496	42,764	44,071	48,537	51,471	48,254	42,249	53,871	50,619	51,663	41,290	67,747	64,113
2. Hong Kong, China	10,841	10,820	11,475	14,423	17,647	21,570	27,571	31,335	35,098	31,253	41,326	45,156	44,775	46,168	45,087	40,337	41,355	46,013	48,633	44,474	35,490	60,147	58,056
3. Malaysia	25,041	21,122	21,807	22,793	27,280	30,405	35,537	38,626	40,912	30,971	41,913	50,019	50,432	50,107	49,041	37,841	34,701	39,604	44,895	41,196	26,454	42,130	51,550
4. United States	23,891	18,755	19,106	20,570	23,282	23,880	27,622	26,643	24,196	17,746	23,005	22,362	22,709	24,063	24,247	24,115	22,589	24,254	31,890	34,411	31,640	39,317	45,591
5. Indonesia	...	...	...	15,777	19,020	22,109	24,901	29,467	35,747	26,121	33,091	42,832	43,332	40,711	38,560	28,906	25,855	21,373	33,018	27,376	16,988	28,801	37,310
6. Taipei, China	8,225	6,264	6,196	6,897	8,336	8,970	9,478	9,147	9,511	8,720	12,820	14,599	14,447	15,342	16,150	14,449	14,880	16,473	16,991	16,397	14,572	22,761	25,254
7. Japan	10,404	9,341	8,935	9,696	11,567	12,536	14,855	14,389	16,710	12,305	16,412	18,432	18,826	17,674	16,753	15,281	14,922	17,150	20,036	17,652	13,931	18,355	20,812
8. Korea, Republic of	4,916	4,688	5,208	6,058	7,387	8,053	8,736	10,609	12,291	12,570	14,398	15,482	16,579	16,772	16,703	14,510	14,418	16,776	15,681	15,214	13,188	19,700	20,931
9. Thailand	5,872	5,304	5,710	6,156	7,757	9,431	11,313	12,390	13,193	10,094	12,702	14,100	15,622	15,303	15,048	13,807	12,919	14,725	15,561	15,371	11,168	15,622	17,581
10. Viet Nam	2,091	2,105	2,082	2,412	3,179	4,421	5,459	6,517	8,744	6,990	7,387	10,231	10,383	10,889	12,991	12,667	11,322	12,367	12,059	12,999	9,880	15,671	17,223
Imports, total	134,633	116,020	116,483	136,327	172,697	200,197	238,798	263,325	319,748	245,936	310,801	365,250	379,224	372,637	366,247	296,997	282,078	323,715	370,838	359,204	261,352	457,719	475,832
1. China, People's Republic of	7,116	7,195	8,869	11,073	16,211	20,526	27,243	31,890	33,711	25,964	33,666	38,020	39,192	43,685	44,374	42,191	40,229	45,183	49,666	49,086	37,802	54,611	62,934
2. Malaysia	22,848	20,094	21,218	21,549	24,956	27,347	31,157	34,419	38,140	28,554	36,358	39,131	40,418	40,833	39,041	33,143	32,122	38,829	42,821	41,718	33,448	53,729	59,377
3. United States	20,270	19,159	16,605	18,003	20,744	23,482	30,353	32,867	37,853	29,217	35,633	39,536	38,818	38,872	37,876	33,371	30,458	34,737	42,120	43,919	27,685	40,573	51,721
4. Taipei, China	5,965	4,932	5,329	6,470	9,369	11,835	15,250	15,490	16,468	12,841	18,518	21,733	25,309	28,992	30,050	24,670	23,184	27,142	31,400	32,355	29,091	51,097	57,572
5. Japan	23,189	16,091	14,576	15,396	19,096	19,244	19,928	21,542	25,942	18,758	24,454	26,235	23,639	20,389	20,106	18,589	19,638	20,464	22,264	19,430	14,386	21,804	26,726
6. Korea, Republic of	4,822	3,823	4,303	4,960	6,936	8,599	10,477	12,814	18,009	14,061	18,030	21,769	25,665	24,045	21,601	18,193	17,220	16,178	14,199	13,746	12,387	22,195	30,652
7. Indonesia	...	...	...	8,330	9,729	10,452	14,757	14,657	17,593	14,258	16,839	19,300	20,193	19,209	18,789	14,377	13,478	11,495	15,279	15,626	10,921	15,213	18,152
8. France	2,188	2,079	2,117	2,481	4,158	3,854	5,374	6,187	7,896	8,375	7,565	8,546	9,105	8,099	8,108	7,306	8,434	8,964	11,410	12,126	8,344	11,522	12,981
9. United Arab Emirates	1,506	1,365	1,572	1,887	1,857	2,538	4,180	4,592	6,309	4,263	6,371	11,634	15,667	16,539	15,396	8,173	6,853	8,825	9,775	11,519	4,829	12,547	15,713
10. Germany	4,236	3,835	3,960	4,857	5,671	5,955	6,829	8,132	9,244	7,884	8,904	10,417	10,570	10,869	10,643	8,950	8,628	9,464	10,140	9,916	6,965	10,293	9,979
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{sq} calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	10,637	12,960	13,767	23,730	22,214	29,729	39,971	49,114	29,204	31,827	54,996	62,068	52,064	48,312	56,519	57,574	56,699	62,262	59,231	60,877	57,316	76,374	90,239
Balance on goods	15,764	20,573	22,546	36,764	40,592	47,647	52,328	58,136	41,397	47,888	63,235	75,552	74,953	78,778	86,695	92,570	89,882	100,928	104,437	97,828	106,416	125,748	136,535
Exports	154,943	138,395	142,462	167,416	206,597	242,166	280,601	311,491	354,208	289,516	374,434	448,739	451,055	457,985	450,615	396,221	373,188	417,133	460,887	441,913	419,942	514,538	579,549
Imports	139,178	117,822	119,916	130,652	166,005	194,519	228,274	253,355	312,811	241,628	311,199	373,188	376,102	379,208	363,920	303,651	283,306	316,204	356,449	344,086	313,526	388,790	443,014
Balance on services	-3,911	-5,760	-5,494	-9,468	-10,247	-9,447	-6,681	-1,555	-1,394	-2,268	-136	1,430	-3,463	-7,685	-12,892	-8,493	-6,273	-9,441	6,752	13,284	2,295	23,706	32,641
Credit	26,018	25,833	27,888	30,402	39,519	45,605	58,325	73,516	89,164	81,011	100,382	119,268	129,448	142,028	153,777	153,199	152,163	171,800	207,494	219,792	214,093	266,532	291,255
Debit	29,930	31,593	33,382	39,871	49,766	55,052	65,007	75,071	90,558	83,279	100,518	117,838	132,912	149,713	166,669	161,692	158,436	181,241	200,742	206,507	211,799	242,827	258,614
Balance on primary income	-587	-600	-1,842	-2,595	-6,958	-7,231	-4,031	-4,760	-10,071	-2,591	-9,599	-13,122	-16,567	-10,953	-21,016	-19,476	-23,885	-46,210	-43,088	-47,232	-69,391	-75,138	
Credit	15,325	14,504	14,667	17,827	22,422	30,393	42,194	59,301	49,043	63,519	67,835	67,569	71,133	71,678	78,279	101,300	108,515	111,561	108,007	146,216	157,065		
Debit	15,913	15,104	16,509	20,423	29,380	37,624	46,225	64,061	56,625	59,113	66,110	75,356	77,957	84,226	82,086	92,693	97,755	125,185	154,725	154,648	155,239	215,607	232,203
Balance on secondary income	-629	-1,252	-1,443	-971	-1,173	-1,240	-1,644	-2,708	-3,677	-3,722	-5,512	-5,314	-6,304	-6,214	-6,332	-5,487	-7,434	-5,341	-5,749	-7,148	-4,163	-3,688	-3,799
Credit	1,736	1,943	2,199	2,706	3,027	3,141	2,988	3,514	4,045	4,342	5,262	7,369	8,508	10,029	9,811	9,855	10,867	10,396	18,082	18,251	20,274	20,595	20,978
Debit	2,365	3,195	3,642	3,676	4,200	4,381	4,632	6,222	7,721	8,064	10,774	12,682	14,812	16,243	16,143	15,342	18,302	15,737	23,831	25,399	24,437	24,283	24,777
Capital account																							
Financial account ^{rf}	5,796	13,084	11,062	14,289	8,150	15,601	16,858	28,416	13,194	22,872	17,286	45,054	24,331	32,114	47,290	52,410	58,682	32,997	46,372	71,948	-17,526	8,498	202,645
Direct investment	-8,667	3,198	-3,322	-13,326	-11,252	-6,764	-19,066	-6,456	-5,634	8,604	-19,915	-17,255	-34,830	-19,111	-16,221	-24,551	-25,861	-36,941	-58,350	-39,192	-40,055	-87,742	-90,055
Portfolio investment	21,056	22,681	13,824	19,986	17,805	927	16,185	47,449	-11,577	27,152	30,476	10,005	78,889	64,036	46,534	61,651	14,489	19,904	53,044	108,604	60,514	60,335	69,207
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,792	641	-3,930	14,157	-3,662	17,078	-17,407	-13,114	-2,854	-5,515	12,088	8,224	20,841	6,690	-2,855	-1,216	2,266
Other investment	-6,593	-12,795	560	7,628	1,597	21,438	13,946	-13,218	34,336	-27,041	10,386	35,226	-2,321	303	19,831	20,825	57,966	41,810	30,836	-4,154	-35,130	37,122	221,228
Net errors and omissions	2,028	-771	-1,428	-2,683	-1,954	-1,873	-6,123	-1,258	-2,912	2,358	4,446	70	-1,642	1,968	-2,427	-4,073	205	-1,863	-312	2,683	39	-1,699	-1,785
Overall balance	6,870	-895	1,277	6,758	12,110																		

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current prices)																							
Exports	161.3	154.1	153.9	171.5	179.6	189.5	188.8	172.1	182.9	149.1	156.1	160.6	152.9	148.9	143.1	128.6	117.0	121.5	122.3	117.3	120.5	121.4	124.2
Imports	144.9	131.2	129.6	133.8	144.3	152.2	153.6	140.0	161.6	124.5	129.8	133.6	127.5	123.3	115.6	98.6	88.8	92.1	94.6	91.3	90.0	91.7	94.9
Balance on goods	16.4	22.9	24.4	37.7	35.3	37.3	35.2	32.1	21.4	24.7	26.4	27.0	25.4	25.6	27.5	30.1	28.2	29.4	27.7	26.0	30.5	29.7	29.2
Balance on services	-4.1	-6.4	-5.9	-9.7	-8.9	-7.4	-4.5	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.2	-2.5	-4.1	-2.8	-2.0	-2.8	1.8	3.5	0.7	5.6	7.0
Current account balance	11.1	14.4	14.9	24.3	19.3	23.3	26.9	27.1	15.1	16.4	22.9	22.2	17.6	15.7	18.0	18.7	17.8	18.1	15.7	16.2	16.5	18.0	19.3
Overall balance	7.2	-1.0	1.4	6.9	10.5	9.6	11.4	10.7	6.8	5.8	17.6	6.1	8.8	5.9	2.2	0.4	-0.6	8.0	3.3	-2.2	21.5	15.6	-24.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																							
Total	80,170	75,677	82,221	96,245	112,579	116,172	136,260	162,957	174,193	187,803	225,715	237,739	259,306	273,076	256,855	247,746	246,576	279,902	287,678	279,451	362,300	417,896	289,465
Gold, national valuation	210	210	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	1,795	1,795
Foreign exchange	79,514	74,943	81,355	95,263	111,634	115,501	135,602	162,306	173,437	185,793	223,678	235,362	256,841	270,484	254,562	245,721	244,366	277,813	285,349	276,969	359,343	408,267	279,805
Reserve position in the IMF	310	374	478	564	440	174	130	90	174	262	297	833	912	1,035	815	601	998	812	1,065	1,213	1,639	1,537	1,548
SDRs	137	150	177	207	293	285	316	350	370	1,537	1,527	1,332	1,341	1,345	1,266	1,211	1,001	1,064	1,052	1,058	1,106	6,297	6,318
EXCHANGE RATES (\$-\$)																							
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.288	1.301	1.224	1.265	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.365	1.347	1.322	1.352	1.345
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.415	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.382	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.343	1.379

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; S\$ = Singapore dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to Singapore residents (i.e., Singapore citizens and permanent residents) and nonresidents. For 2003 onward, excludes residents who are overseas for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference period.
- b Prior to 2003, data are based on Singapore's land area as at the end of December. For 2003 onward, data are based on Singapore's land area as at the end of June.
- c For 2003, the figure is calculated based on the 2003 unrevised population, which includes residents who are overseas for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference period. It is to be noted that data for the years prior to 1991 are calculated using population estimates based on the de facto concept (i.e., the person is present in Singapore at the reference period), while data for 1991 onwards are based on the de jure concept (i.e., the person's place of usual residence). For 2020, the total population declined by 0.3% due to a decrease in the nonresident population. For 2021, Singapore's total population fell for the second consecutive year to 5.45 million, as at the end of June 2021, a decrease of 4.1% from the previous year. This was largely due to the 10.7% decrease in the nonresident population to 1.47 million as at the end of June 2021. Singapore's resident population fell to 3.99 million as at the end of June 2021, a decrease of 1.4% from the previous year. The Singapore citizen population fell by 0.7% on the previous year, to 3.50 million, while the permanent resident population fell by 6.2% to 0.49 million. The fall in the resident population was mainly due to travel restrictions in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic, which resulted in more residents staying overseas for 12 months or more. These persons are excluded from resident population usually residing in Singapore.
- d Refers to persons aged 15 years and older, with estimates derived by combining data on residents (also known as locals) obtained from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey with foreign workforce data compiled from administrative records. For 2007, data were adjusted based on the latest revised population estimates from the Government of Singapore's Department of Statistics to facilitate comparisons with data for 2008 onward.
- e Refers to Singapore residents only and is based on the midyear Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Census of Population 2000 and the General Household Survey 2005. Prior to 2020, data coded based on earlier versions of the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC) were mapped to SSIC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability. Data may not add up to the total because the total includes activities that are not adequately defined by industry, i.e., not separately reflected in the table.
- f Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g Includes professional services; administrative and support services; public administration and education; health and social services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other community, social, and personal services.
- h Refers to persons aged 15 years and older who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work. Comparable data are available for 2009 onwards.
- i Refers to Singapore residents only and is based on the midyear Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, except Census year 2000, and the General Household Survey 2005.
- j Forms part of other goods industries comprising agriculture, fishing, and quarrying.
- k Refers to utilities.
- l Refers to finance and insurance.
- m Refers to real estate.
- n Refers to professional services.
- o Refers to administrative and support services.
- p Refers to other service industries.
- q Refers to ownership of dwellings.
- r Refers to taxes on products.
- s Refers to other goods industries.
- t Refers to manufacturing, construction, and utilities.
- u Refers to services-producing industries, including ownership of dwellings.
- v Refers to private consumption expenditure.
- w Refers to government consumption expenditure.

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- x Data are expressed in chained (2015) Singapore dollars. Chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.
- y Refers to index of industrial production.
- z Data reflect the gross generation in the system. From January 2016, data have incorporated output from solar generation.
- aa Refers to total electricity consumption by end users, including (embedded) consumption by autoproducers. From January 2016, data have incorporated consumption of output from solar generation.
- ab Refers to food excluding food-serving services.
- ac Excludes narcotics.
- ad Includes hotels.
- ae Refers to food-serving services that include restaurant food, fast food, hawker food (including food courts), and catered food. Excludes hotels.
- af Refers to the domestic supply price index. The domestic supply price index measures the changes in prices of imported and locally manufactured products retained for use in the economy.
- ag Since 1968, all banks in Singapore have had to maintain two accounting units: the Domestic Banking Unit (DBU) and the Asian Currency Unit (ACU). The DBU may be used to book Singapore dollar (S\$) and foreign currency (FCY) transactions, while the ACU is used to book FCY transactions only. However, the DBU-ACU booking divide was removed in July 2021. While the divide has served Singapore well, it has lost its relevance due to market developments and enhancements in regulatory standards. First, in line with global regulatory developments, the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) has been subjecting banks' offshore activities to broadly similar requirements as their domestic business activities. Second, as the divide between domestic and offshore banking has in practice become increasingly porous, continuing with the divide imposes a compliance burden on banks without materially enhancing prudential soundness or systemic stability. Third, developmental incentives have shifted from a simple domestic-versus-offshore distinction to a broader assessment of the developmental merits of an activity to Singapore.
- ah The MAS's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under "domestic credit to government" instead of "other items".
- ai Refers to claims on all domestic sectors excluding the Central Government.
- aj Refers to the sum of M2 and net deposits with nonbank financial institutions and/or finance companies.
- ak From 2021, with the DBU-ACU booking divide removal, the measure of M2 has been expanded to include all S\$-denominated instruments that qualify as M2. Previously, the reported M2 figure was based on instruments that qualify as M2 booked in the DBU. The annual growth rate over 2021 is not reported because the 2020 and 2021 data are not comparable.
- al Refers to currency in active circulation. Excludes commemorative, numismatic, and bullion coins issued by the MAS, and cash held by the MAS, commercial banks, and other financial institutions.
- am Residual item.
- an Refers to the average rates quoted by 10 leading banks. For 2021 onward, refers to the average weighted average rate for all outstanding deposits of all Qualifying Full Bank and Full Bank licensees.
- ao Refers to the weighted average rate for deposits below S\$75,000.
- ap Prior to 2003, data exclude Indonesia.
- aq Singapore's balance-of-payments accounts are compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ar The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities as well as net inflows in net balances are indicated by a minus sign.

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