Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
POPULATION																							
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	174.6	176.4	177.2	178.0	178.8	179.6	180.2	181.7	183.1	184.5	185.9	187.2	188.9	190.5	192.1	193.8	195.4	197.0	198.7	200.3	201.9	205.1	207.1
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	55.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	62.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.6
Population (% annual change) <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	01.0	02.0	02.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	21.9	22.1	21.8	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	20.7	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	17.5	17.2
	21.7	22.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.0	20.7	20.1	20.2	17.7	17.0	17.5	17.1	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.0	10.7	10.0	10.0	17.5	17.2
LABOR FORCE <sup>b</sup> calendar year ('000)		52.9					54.6					47.9	37.8				57.5	48.1					
Employed		50.3					53.9					45.2	34.5				55.4	41.1				48.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		20.1					19.1					16.7	1.9				23.2	9.0				17.1	
Mining and quarrying		-					-					-	0.0				0.1	-				0.0	
Manufacturing		7.3					8.4					2.5	2.4				1.4	2.8				2.5	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply;																							
sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities		0.9					0.9					1.1	0.5				1.0	0.6				0.5	
Construction		1.7					2.5					1.9	2.2				2.5	2.9				1.9	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles		2.8					3.9					3.5	3.8				4.9	7.5				5.5	
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>		1.9					3.3					2.5	2.2				2.9	2.4				2.2	
Accommodation and food service activities		1.5					2.0					2.5	1.8				2.6	3.1				1.9	
Information and communication <sup>d</sup>												0.6	0.5				0.7	0.6				0.6	
Financial and insurance activities		1.1					1.0					2.3	0.8				1.1	0.8				1.1	
Real estate activities		0.3					0.5						-				0.0	0.1				0.0	
Others <sup>e</sup>		12.8					12.4					11.6	18.5				14.6	11.4				15.1	
Underemployed																							
Unemployed		2.6					0.7					2.7	3.3				2.1	7.0					
Unemployment rate (%)		4.9					1.3					5.7	8.7				3.7	14.5				11.9	
Labor force (% annual change)																							
Labor force participation rate (%) Male		50.6 67.5					49.8 65.1					41.3   58.3	32.2   39.9				47.4   66.0	43.3 55.0				43.4 55.7	
Female												•						31.5					
remale		32.2					33.4					23.3	24.4				27.9	31.5				31.0	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <sup>f</sup> calendar year (ST million)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	759.1	832.5	891.6	956.0	1,070.0	1,177.0	1,252.2	· ·	1,784.6	1,708.8	1,736.1	1,805.0	1,775.8	1,844.8	1,907.5	2,114.2	2,232.0	2,252.2	2,313.2	2,417.2	2,209.6	2,191.4	2,305.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>g</sup>	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	} 188.7	198.3	198.8	156.1	155.8	158.5	183.1	156.5	178.8	211.9	216.2	203.7	226.4	222.1	203.5	245.0
Mining and quarrying								J															
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>	115.3	139.5	148.7	174.1	172.8	184.8	166.1	239.1	206.9	131.0	134.8	144.2	135.0	133.6	130.2	132.9	138.4	125.4	98.3	108.5	100.2	107.7	119.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>i</sup> Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	35.1	38.8	42.1	43.4	46.9	52.7	58.7	36.1	39.2	32.3	33.5	42.6	48.0	41.3	55.9	53.6	47.2	49.5	45.9	49.4	48.0	52.5	46.1
Construction	55.1	58.5	63.0	74.8	108.9	126.4	151.9	111.1	118.9	79.9	97.9	102.6	97.0	98.8	100.9	127.2	115.5	105.6	116.8	131.9	101.3	94.7	84.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>j</sup>	150.2	168.1	186.3	193.2	212.2	234.9	257.2	483.7	520.0	433.9	447.7	463.0	462.5	467.8	482.3	513.0	547.4	561.9	616.0	627.4	574.0	531.7	508.8
Transportation and storage <sup>k</sup>	81.8	97.0	106.8	121.5	135.6	157.5	167.1	77.6	88.4	61.1	57.1	52.7	55.4	59.7	80.1	86.0	84.1	76.1	70.9	74.3	49.6	46.3	46.2
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>1</sup>							·	44.5	45.8	30.7	29.4	29.8	31.8	29.2	27.3	38.0	38.9	41.8	41.2	51.7	18.5	19.7	28.0
Information and communication <sup>m</sup>								103.0	102.5	104.6	114.1	94.6	76.0	87.0	90.9	120.5	127.5	126.7	125.4	120.7	112.5	114.7	97.9
Financial and insurance activities <sup>n</sup>	58.1	65.1	74.4	83.5	92.8	101.4	111.4	126.5	120.8	193.7	210.4	219.4	204.3	194.6	207.9	229.7	248.6	256.3	287.3	303.0	317.9	320.8	355.5
Real estate activities <sup>o</sup>								101.0	110.9	110.4	110.0	119.4	125.7	134.2	135.4	140.4	147.1	150.1	154.8	159.9	156.7	143.6	145.5
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>p</sup>							]	} 78.7	80.3	70.4	69.2	59.8	55.2	48.3	69.2	80.4	77.3	83.8	87.0	68.0	41.3	25.6	37.2
Administrative and support service activities								J	·														
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	67.1	68.9	71.0	73.7	76.5	85.9	101.0	88.9	97.7	109.6	124.0	135.1	147.3	146.2	154.4	168.6	177.8	177.2	177.7	186.8	213.4	267.0	310.8

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
	1																						
Education Human health and social work activities																							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities <sup>q</sup>	76.5	80.9	79.6	84.8	94.4	101.1	101.7	53.3	54.7	49.3	62.4	71.2	62.8	73.7	63.4	67.8	66.4	62.8	60.1	60.1	62.0	61.0	71.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and	,																						
services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																							
Gross value added at basic prices										1,512.0	1,536.8	1,578.6	1,554.4	1,599.8	1,651.4	1,826.5	1,910.6	1,912.9	1,954.9	2,026.5	1,869.2	1,826.6	1,920.4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports Net factor income from abroad <sup>r</sup>										196.8 -49.0	199.3 -59.2	226.4 -72.9	221.4 -43.0	245.1 -88.6	256.1 -49.2	287.7 -38.5	321.3 -62.8	339.3 -55.1	358.3 -94.4	390.7 -84.1	340.4 -65.0	364.7 -52.3	384.8
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.8	13.2	14.2	14.8			-49.0	-109.9	-111.5	-43.0	-88.6	-49.2	-38.5	-02.8	-120.5	-130.4	-84.1	-148.5	-52.3	-175.0
GNI	1.2	9.0	10.2	11.0	15.2	14.2	14.01		]	1,659.8	1,676.9	1,732.0	1,732.8	1,756.2	1,858.2	2,075.7	2,169.2	2,197.1	2,218.8	2,333.1	2,144.7	2,139.1	2,259.1
									1	1,007.0	1,070.7	1,752.0	1,752.0	1,7 50.2	1,000.2	2,073.7	2,107.2	2,277.2	2,210.0	2,333.1	2,211.7	2,107.1	2,237.1
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Agriculture	16.7	14.8	14.4	12.3	13.2	12.3	12.0	10.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	9.2	9.6	10.8	8.9	9.2	10.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.0	10.2	11.7
Industry	26.8	28.1	28.1	30.2	30.3	30.6	29.7	22.3	20.5	15.1	16.2	17.1	16.9	16.1	16.4	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.5	13.4	12.4	12.8	11.9
Services	56.6	57.0	57.5	57.5	56.5	57.2	58.3	66.8	68.4	72.5	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.1	74.7	74.6	74.7	75.6	77.7	76.2	76.6	76.9	76.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices										1.704.4	1.794.2	1.785.3	1.859.5	1.926.5	1.901.7	2.073.0	2,195.7	2,249.6	2.268.3	2,527.4	2.114.9	2,112.1	2,366.8
Final consumption expenditure										1,524.8	1,551.2	1,585.9	1,612.5	1,704.9	1,644.2	1,706.9	1,819.7	1,827.5	1,860.2	2,003.2	2,096.0	2,233.2	2,386.2
Household final consumption										1,189.1	1,199.6	1,239.1	1,227.6	1,294.2	1,247.0	1,310.9	1,457.0	1,433.8	1,427.5	1,538.7	1,617.4	1,706.5	1,753.2
NPISHs final consumption										98.9	102.7	110.3	107.6	128.7	102.5	97.7	98.9	107.3	119.9	128.7	120.2	122.8	138.5
General government final consumption										236.8	248.9	236.5	277.3	281.9	294.7	298.3	263.8	286.3	312.7	335.9	358.4	403.9	494.5
Gross capital formation										486.3	701.5	704.3	678.8	647.9	700.4	723.7	766.5	757.9	721.1	865.1	707.3	728.5	897.8
Gross fixed capital formation										484.0	681.3	684.2	659.3	618.1	675.3	714.0	747.3	737.3	700.9	834.1	676.4	696.3	809.4
Public																							
Private Changes in inventories										 2.1	 20.0	 19.8	 19.3	 29.6	 24.7	 9.3	 18.2	 20.0	 19.8	 30.8	 30.8	 32.1	 88.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables										0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Exports of goods and services										466.5	506.4	482.7	479.6	532.2	527.1	595.2	635.4	712.0	775.7	889.8	311.1	250.0	464.8
Exports of goods										29.5	57.5	57.0	71.5	55.4	64.1	87.1	92.8	95.3	109.5	134.0	102.0	74.1	110.1
Exports of services										437.0	448.9	425.6	408.1	476.8	463.0	508.1	542.6	616.8	666.2	755.8	209.0	175.9	354.7
Less: Imports of goods and services										773.1	964.9	987.5	911.4	958.5	970.0	952.9	1,025.9	1,047.8	1,088.7	1,230.7	999.4	1,099.6	1,382.0
Imports of goods										558.8	694.6	739.1	707.0	752.7	795.7	763.2	801.5	819.5	861.5	945.7	759.9	863.1	1,089.0
Imports of services										214.4	270.3	248.5	204.5	205.8	174.3	189.6	224.4	228.4	227.2	285.0	239.5	236.6	293.0
Statistical discrepancy										4.4	-58.0	19.7	-83.8	-81.7	5.8	41.2	36.3	2.6	44.9	-110.2	94.7	79.3	-61.7
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption										69.8	66.9	69.4	66.0	67.2	65.6	63.2	66.4	63.7	62.9	60.9	76.5	80.5	74.1
Government final consumption										13.9	13.9	13.2	14.9	14.6	15.5	14.4	12.0	12.7	13.8	13.3	16.9	19.4	20.9
Gross capital formation										28.5	39.1	39.5	36.5	33.6	36.8	34.9	34.9	33.7	31.8	34.2	33.4	34.4	37.9
Changes in inventories										0.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	3.7
Exports of goods and services										27.4	28.2	27.0	25.8	27.6	27.7	28.7	28.9	31.7	34.2	35.2	14.7	11.8	19.6
Imports of goods and services										45.4	53.8	55.3	49.0	49.8	51.0	46.0	46.7	46.6	48.0	48.7	47.3	51.9	58.4
Statistical discrepancy										0.3	-3.2	1.1	-4.5	-4.2	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.1	2.0	-4.4	4.5	3.4	-2.6

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2002   2013 market prices	783.0	849.9	891.6	938.9	1,011.2	1,058.7	1,074.6	1,844.7	1,804.2	1,829.1	1.886.0	1,888.1	1.818.2	1,844.9	1,893.7	2,009.6	2,099.2	2,088.9	2.150.2	2,210.6	1.988.0	1,942.8	1,943.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>g</sup>	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	236.0	208.4	206.2	187.6	179.7	172.0	183.1	184.4	188.0	201.5	215.9	189.0	193.4	182.1	181.9	171.7
Mining and quarrying						2.010		200.0	2001.1	20012	20/10		27210	100/12	20	20010	202.0	22017	20710	27011	10111	101.7	_/ _//
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>	118.3	141.7	148.7	167.1	157.8	159.9	134.91	251.9	213.4	143.3	145.0	147.2	135.6	133.6	124.0	120.7	129.0	113.0	88.9	99.8	87.2	86.8	97.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>i</sup>	} 34.1	38.1	42.1	43.0	44.1	45.5	47.6	42.3	42.0	36.5	35.8	42.8	47.6	41.3	54.9	55.6	55.9	59.3	58.0	60.0	60.7	63.5	62.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																							
Construction	56.0	59.3	63.0	71.5	94.4	104.9	118.7	118.0	124.5	84.0	102.1	105.7	97.7	98.8	101.6	128.5	112.0	99.1	111.4	126.4	94.6	84.5	69.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>j</sup>	153.0	171.2	186.3	187.4	194.0	205.2	222.5	480.7	509.6	463.6	472.9	483.9	469.8	467.8	475.0	488.6	529.6	530.2	570.0	575.3	541.6	489.4	457.6
Transportation and storage <sup>k</sup>	96.1	107.9	106.8	118.7	129.8	140.3	142.1	62.3	78.3	62.8	58.4	53.8	55.6	59.7	76.4	80.5	79.3	71.0	66.4	69.6	47.3	43.3	42.8
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>1</sup>							- I	40.7	42.9	31.9	30.4	31.2	32.2	29.2	27.0	36.0	37.2	37.7	37.7	46.6	15.9	15.1	20.7
Information and communication <sup>m</sup>								148.7	121.6	108.6	112.1	94.5	75.0	87.0	84.4	104.4	109.5	112.1	107.5	106.1	101.6	106.0	85.6
Financial and insurance activities <sup>n</sup>	62.6	67.3	74.4	82.5	90.0	93.7	98.3	129.4	118.7	209.0	214.6	217.6	204.6	194.6	212.1	237.9	258.5	276.8	282.4	301.5	310.1	305.6	304.7
Real estate activities <sup>o</sup>								109.8	110.6	121.0	124.1	127.3	130.7	134.2	137.8	141.8	146.0	150.5	155.2	160.6	165.6	170.7	176.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>p</sup>								71.2	75.3	72.7	68.5	60.1	57.4	48.3	66.7	81.3	80.4	86.7	92.3	70.1	40.8	24.2	35.2
Administrative and support service activities								)															
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	64.5	67.6	71.0	75.0	78.9	81.1	81.9	97.7	104.7	124.5	135.4	134.3	143.3	146.2	146.4	147.2	143.4	143.2	178.8	182.6	186.5	190.7	192.0
Education																							
Human health and social work activities																							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation Other service activities <sup>q</sup>	79.6	81.9	79.6	85.8	90.8	93.6	88.8	56.0	54.01	52.0	66.1	73.8	63.7	73.7	62.7	65.0	64.2	60.4	57.4	57.2	60.4	64.8	78.0
	} /9.0	81.9	79.0	ŏ5.ŏ	90.8	93.0	88.8	50.0	54.01	52.0	00.1	/3.8	03.7	/3./	62.7	05.0	04.2	60.4	57.4	57.2	60.4	04.8	78.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																							
Gross value added at basic prices										1,613.2	1.642.6	 1.644.1	1.581.1	1.599.8	 1,647.8	 1,756.9	1,819.6	 1.818.4	 1.864.0	1.904.5	1,746.9	 1,674.6	1,652.8
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports										215.9	243.4	243.9	237.1	245.1	246.0	252.6	279.6	270.5	286.2	306.1	241.1	268.2	290.8
Net factor income from abroad									1														
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.3		]	-102.7	-110.3	-107.9	-104.2	-97.9	-105.6	-118.4	-127.0	-137.6	-131.0	-144.9	-147.5	-151.8	-141.1
GNI							'		'														
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	8.6	8.6	4.9	5.3	7.7	4.7	1.5		-2.2		3.1	0.1	-3.7	1.5	2.6	6.1	4.5	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3	0.0
Agriculture	8.1	-2.4	4.1	-8.5	20.4	2.4	3.8		-11.7		-9.0	-4.2	-4.3	6.5	0.7	1.9	7.2	7.1	-12.4	2.3	-5.8	-0.1	-5.6
Industry	14.4	14.7	6.2	11.0	5.2	4.7	-2.9		-7.8		7.2	4.6	-5.0	-2.6	2.5	8.6	-2.6	-8.6	-4.8	10.8	-15.3	-3.2	-2.2
Services	6.2	8.8	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.2	3.2		1.6		2.9	-0.5	-3.5	0.7	3.8	7.3	4.7	1.4	5.4	1.4	-6.4	-4.1	-1.2
Expenditure on GDP at 2013 market prices										1.777.9	1.910.6	1.849.0	1.863.3	1.926.5	1.835.5	1,973.3	2,109.9	2,111.0	2,057.5	2,251.6	1,954.5	1.893.3	1,953.1
Final consumption expenditure										1,777.9	1,910.0	1,619.6	1,603.3	1,704.9	1,633.5	1,655.0	1,713.0	1.752.1	1.760.6	1.858.0	1,954.5	2,037.6	1,969.7
Household final consumption										1,234.7	1,021.0	1,019.0	1,013.1	1,294.2	1,034.0	1,035.0	1,713.0	1,398.3	1,700.0	1,422.9	1,521.0	1,601.8	1,497.5
NPISHs final consumption										104.5	106.6	113.4	109.3	128.7	102.4	96.2	93.8	105.2	112.8	118.0	113.1	116.1	119.0
General government final consumption										220.9	260.5	237.2	272.6	281.9	281.8	268.8	229.5	248.6	300.6	317.2	318.7	319.7	353.3
Gross capital formation										470.3	727.6	714.9	682.6	647.9	676.2	702.1	778.0	758.4	734.5	862.2	683.3	686.0	763.6
Gross fixed capital formation										505.5	714.6	700.5	650.8	618.1	672.2	728.7	776.5	743.8	696.8	836.6	667.1	654.2	680.7
Public																							
Private																							
Changes in inventories										-35.3	12.8	14.0	31.6	29.6	3.7	-27.0	0.5	14.1	37.3	25.4	16.1	31.6	82.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables										0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3

4 Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2023

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
										400.0	40.4 7	102.0	475.0	522.2	F00 1	526.2	501 7	(15.0	( 10 2	740.0	201.2	226.0	4177
Exports of goods and services										480.0 27.3	494.7 52.4	482.0	475.8 67.8	532.2 55.4	500.1 60.7	536.2 83.8	591.7 86.2	615.0 87.6	649.2 115.2	749.0 138.5	291.3 104.5	236.0 70.3	417.7 89.2
Exports of goods Exports of services										452.7	52.4 442.3	53.6 428.4	408.0	55.4 476.8	439.5	452.5	86.2 505.5	87.6 527.3	534.1	610.5	104.5	70.3 165.7	328.6
Imports of goods and services										432.7 732.6	933.3	428.4 967.5	408.0 908.2	476.8 958.5	439.5 974.9	452.5 920.0	972.8	1,014.5	1,086.9	1,217.7	973.0	1,066.2	1,197.9
Imports of goods										507.4	658.9	715.8	699.6	752.7	802.6	733.2	749.2	786.3	862.2	937.1	738.5	837.0	918.6
Imports of services										225.2	274.3	251.8	208.5	205.8	172.3	186.8	223.6	228.2	224.7	280.6	234.6	229.2	279.3
Statistical discrepancy										51.2	-24.6	39.1	-45.1	-81.7	58.3	36.3	-10.7	-22.2	92.7	-41.0	33.6	49.5	-9.7
Statistical discrepancy										51.2	24.0	57.1	43.1	01.7	50.5	50.5	10.7	22.2	72.7	41.0	55.0	47.5	2.1
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption											1.6	1.2	-3.0	5.1	-3.4	3.2	7.7	0.6	-3.7	5.6	6.9	5.3	-6.5
Government final consumption											17.9	-8.9	14.9	3.4	-0.0	-4.6	-14.6	8.3	20.9	5.5	0.5	1.8	10.5
Gross capital formation											54.7	-1.7	-4.5	-5.1	4.4	3.8	10.8	-2.5	-3.1	17.4	-20.7	0.4	11.3
Exports of goods and services											3.1	-2.6	-1.3	11.9	-6.0	7.2	10.3	3.9	5.6	15.4	-61.1	-15.7	77.0
Imports of goods and services											27.4	3.7	-6.1	5.5	1.7	-5.6	5.7	4.3	7.1	12.0	-20.1	15.1	12.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation										486.3	701.5	704.3	678.8	647.9	700.4	723.7	766.5	757.9	721.1	865.1	707.3	728.5	897.8
Gross national saving										479.4	490.5	535.9	547.9	462.1	598.9	733.4	702.7	738.3	823.4	821.9	593.1	512.4	627.5
Gross domestic saving										184.0	184.9	219.1	163.3	140.0	263.3	407.2	412.3	424.7	453.0	414.0	113.6	-48.7	
Net factor income from abroad										-49.0	-59.2	-72.9	-43.0	-88.6	-49.2	-38.5	-62.8	-55.1	-94.4	-84.1	-64.9	-52.2	-46.8
Net current transfers from abroad										344.4	364.8	389.8	427.6	410.8	384.9	364.6	353.2	368.6	464.7	492.0	544.5	606.4	754.6
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving										10.8	10.7	12.1	9.2	7.6	13.8	19.3	18.5	18.9	19.6	17.1	5.1	-2.2	
Gross national saving										28.1	28.3	29.7	30.9	25.0	13.8 31.4	19.5 34.7	31.5	32.8	35.6	34.0	26.8	-2.2 23.1	22.5
Gross capital formation										28.5	40.4	39.0	38.2	35.1	36.7	34.7	34.3	32.0	31.2	34.0	32.0	33.2	22.5
Gross capital formation										20.5	40.4	39.0	50.2	55.I	50.7	54.2	54.5	55.7	51.2	55.0	52.0	55.2	23.2
At Current Market Prices (ST)																							
Per capita GDP	4,334	4,711	5,023	5,361	5,973	6,541	6,928	9,509	9,722	10,443	10,118	10,053	9,599	9,657	9,902	10,884	11,389	11,397	11,610	12,033	10,911	10,734	11,203
Per capita GNI										8,972	8,996	9,222	9,148	9,193	9,646	10,686	11,069	11,118	11,136	11,615	10,591	10,478	10,979
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	103.6	107.4	109.1	110.6	110.5	112.6	111.5	109.5	111.7	117.3	119.3	122.8	123.0	123.8	123.2	90.9	85.9	82.5	79.7	73.5	79.7	83.8	
Manufacturing; <sup>s</sup> 1997 = 100	105.1	112.2	115.3	110.4	115.1	115.1	113.9	110.5	93.4	82.8	95.4	98.8	106.4	109.8				02.0					
	20012		11010	11011	110/12	110/12	11017	11010	2011	02.0	2011	7010	2007.1	20710									
ENERGY annual values																							
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	90.5	105.4	123.8	124.6	123.3	128.9	113.5	106.0	106.0	108.0	111.4	109.0	112.2	112.2	125.0	131.3	149.4	154.4	153.5	169.3	172.5		
Consumption	70.0	78.7	86.1	66.8	47.9	52.0	58.3	83.0	94.0	94.0	91.7	89.7	92.8	93.0	107.2	116.4	134.3	138.4	138.4	151.7	156.8		
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer; December 1998   March 2004   August 2010   February 2016 = 100	101.8	79.5	64.8	64.8	75.4	76.8	79.6	84.1	93.8	99.7	100.5	105.7	107.9	99.5	99.1	99.8	101.1	102.9	107.2	108.3	106.6	109.9	122.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages			58.4	57.3	72.8	73.0	75.9	81.8	102.2	110.1	102.8	108.2	110.3	98.1	94.8	97.9	103.7	105.1	111.0	112.1	110.4	114.1	131.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics			69.0	74.5	75.4	75.6	79.1	88.6	92.2	94.7	98.9	105.0	107.8	93.2	96.1	97.7	102.8	107.6	112.3	116.8	120.0	121.6	122.8
Clothing and footwear			112.6	109.1	105.8	96.4	92.2	89.3	93.7	97.0	99.7	103.9	113.1	95.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	96.6	95.3	93.8	93.5	98.9	108.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels			72.9	74.0	75.1	79.5	82.0	86.5	96.4	92.0	98.9	106.5	108.9	110.6	114.3	106.0	92.6	92.2	91.0	95.0	89.6	92.4	93.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>t</sup>									101.8	102.9	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.0	96.4	98.1	98.9	105.0

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
Health									93.7	95.1	101.0	98.7	96.0	86.3	97.3	99.9	99.2	95.6	97.0	100.0	99.2	105.7	101.9
Transport			73.3	76.0	77.5	83.0	87.2	84.2	104.8	95.6	99.7	106.6	111.2	110.4	115.8	108.7	101.3	107.3	115.0	111.3	104.4	111.7	131.0
Communication									89.3	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.2	104.2	107.1	124.5
Recreation and culture									98.4	99.4	99.6	98.1	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.9	95.4	90.7	92.6	88.7	88.5	88.2	91.0
Education									98.5	98.5	100.0	100.0	101.6	98.3	98.3	100.0	101.1	97.9	110.4	113.5	114.9	109.9	109.4
Restaurants and hotels <sup>u</sup>									93.0	95.3	100.4	100.0	100.0	85.6	92.2	98.7	99.3	98.3	99.0	103.3	109.4	111.2	126.2
Miscellaneous goods and services			80.2	82.5	82.9	83.4	84.9	86.9	103.2	104.6	102.0	100.3	100.9	104.3	101.9	99.2	100.6	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.8	97.2	102.1
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002   2013 = 100	97.0	98.0	100.0	101.8	105.8	111.2	116.5	93.9	98.9	88.5	92.1	95.6	97.7	100.0	100.7	105.2	106.3	107.8	107.6	109.3	111.1	112.8	122.6
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	0.9	4.7	8.1	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.7	5.6	11.6	6.3	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	4.2	1.0	-1.5	3.2	11.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)				-1.9	27.1	0.2	4.0	7.7	24.9	7.7	-6.6	5.3	1.9	0.7	-3.4	3.3	5.9	1.4	5.6	1.0	-1.9	4.5	13.3
Implicit GDP deflator	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	3.9	5.1	4.8		5.3		4.1	3.9	2.2	2.4	0.7	4.4	1.1	1.4	-0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	8.7
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (ST million)																							
Foreign assets (net) <sup>v</sup>		115.6	126.8	152.0	174.5	178.6	174.3	186.9	168.4	260.8	321.9	215.3	190.6	216.4	139.2	194.9	143.5	293.3	421.8	466.7	654.2	673.6	802.3
Domestic claims		246.0	271.1	306.3	326.0	401.3	516.4	595.1	658.4	651.5	640.1	703.5	695.5	734.4	873.3	900.3	1,004.6	1,019.2	998.3	1,029.1	929.7	944.3	918.9
Claims on central government (net)		-37.4	-42.2	-27.2	-43.4	-54.6	-52.6	-27.7	-37.7	-67.4	-107.5	-105.5	-105.5	-103.0	-60.5	-100.2	-127.0	-157.1	-224.2	-248.9	-343.2	-330.5	-336.6
Claims on other financial corporations							21.1	29.1	28.5	35.0	32.6	45.4	33.7	72.2	96.1	110.4	118.5	138.7	138.0	118.7	99.1	92.1	86.5
Claims on state and local government units																							
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations		16.8	18.6	15.1	10.6	15.9	7.0	26.0	45.7	59.3	57.1	59.5	50.4	35.0	37.2	39.2	21.7	14.7	10.3	11.3	7.6	6.6	8.1
Claims on private sector		266.6	294.7	318.5	358.7	440.1	540.9	567.8	621.9	624.6	658.0	704.1	716.9	730.2	800.6	851.0	991.5	1,023.0	1,074.2	1,148.1	1,166.2	1,176.0	1,160.9
Broad money liabilities <sup>w</sup> Currency outside depository corporations		307.6 30.0	339.0 32.6	386.4 35.7	418.5 38.9	484.0 48.5	550.6 52.3	611.2 55.0	656.2 52.2	714.7 55.2	760.6 58.5	713.9 64.0	702.2 64.0	747.1 63.2	818.9 58.1	868.4 57.0	947.9 78.3	1,092.1 87.3	1,187.7 103.2	1,242.9 108.6	1,309.9 121.8	1,332.0 132.7	1,429.7 166.6
Transferable depositor		50.0 76.9	52.0 77.2	98.1	95.8	48.5	135.3	137.4	136.5	168.6	206.2	189.6	182.3	222.3	290.4	316.9	76.5 344.4	409.1	422.6	442.1	433.2	484.6	540.2
Other deposits <sup>y</sup>		200.8	229.3	252.6	283.8	306.4	362.9	418.9	467.4	490.9	495.9	460.3	455.9	461.5	470.4	494.6	525.3	595.7	662.0	692.2	755.0	714.7	722.9
Securities other than shares		200.0		232.0	205.0							-00.5		-01.5	+/0.+							, 14.1	
Liabilities excluded from broad money		53.9	58.8	71.9	81.9	96.0	 140.1	 170.8	170.5	 197.5	202.5	205.8	 184.8	204.6	 194.5	227.8	201.1	221.3	233.3	252.2	273.9	285.9	291.5
	•••	55.7									202.5									232.2			
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> <sup>w</sup> (% annual change)		6.1	10.2	14.0	8.3	15.6	13.8	11.0	7.4	8.9	6.4	-6.1	-1.6	6.4	9.6	6.0	9.2	15.2	8.8	4.6	5.4	1.7	7.3
<b>M2</b> <sup>w,z</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)		37.0	38.0	40.4	39.1	41.1	44.0	35.3	36.8	41.8	43.8	39.6	39.5	40.5	42.9	41.1	42.5	48.5	51.3	51.4	59.3	60.8	64.4
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Savings <sup>aa</sup> Time: 6 months <sup>ab</sup>	3.0	3.0	2.8 5.8	2.8 5.8	2.8 5.8	2.8 5.8	5.8 5.1	2.8 5.6	2.8 4.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0 2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0 2.3	1.0 2.3
12 months <sup>ac</sup>	6.4 7.4	6.4 7.3	5.8 6.4	5.8 6.4	5.8 6.4	5.8 6.4	4.9	5.6 7.3	4.5 5.1	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3 2.9	2.3	2.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (ST million)																							
General Government																							
Revenue													527.8	558.4	632.7	612.4	681.1	717.5	758.5	716.7	818.0	791.3	835.3
Taxes													365.4	413.7	438.2	450.3	506.7	526.9	536.1	571.8	563.4	542.6	549.8
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains													91.4	101.1	103.3	107.4	114.3	117.0	115.5	131.6	129.5	129.1	130.8
Payable by individuals													52.8	55.0	57.8	59.4	63.8 50 5	68.7	68.0	67.8	69.2	68.7	72.8
Payable by corporations and other enterprises													38.6	46.1	45.5	48.0	50.5	48.3	47.5	63.8	60.3	60.4	58.0
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains Taxes on payroll and workforce													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Taxes on payron and workforce													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

**6** Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2023

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
-													1.0										
Taxes on property													1.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	-	-	-	
Taxes on goods and services													237.2	265.2	279.2	290.4	335.1	351.6	359.2	376.7	378.5	353.6	352.2
Taxes on international trade and transaction													35.0	44.8	52.7	50.1	54.4	54.9	58.8	63.4	55.4	59.9	66.9
Other taxes													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Social contributions													9.3	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	12.4	13.2		
Grants (revenue)													49.5	48.9	82.1	41.3	45.9	41.7	62.1	55.7	179.4	148.1	203.5
Other revenue													103.7	86.1	102.3	110.4	117.1	137.5	148.7	89.2	75.2	100.6	82.0
Expense													512.7	524.1	568.7	571.4	551.2	541.1	585.1	600.4	638.5	679.2	699.8
Compensation of employees													202.0	208.6	220.5	237.8	247.1	266.3	273.5	230.7	261.8	267.9	281.5
Use of goods and services													227.9	234.4	259.7	251.5	217.3	202.7	249.9	201.6	188.8	170.3	170.0
Consumption of fixed capital													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Interest													14.3	15.4	15.4	18.1	18.6	17.3	17.4	16.6	15.9	6.7	10.6
Subsidies													22.7	27.2	15.4	18.2	10.0	5.7	5.1	8.7	9.5	17.4	16.1
Grants (expense)													1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	159.0	178.9
Social benefits													22.8	19.5	17.6	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.6	19.9	23.0	28.0	34.4
Other expense													22.0	17.1	39.8	27.3	40.3	30.9	20.5	12.0	15.0	29.7	8.3
Net operating balance													15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	173.4	116.2	179.5	112.1	135.4
Gross operating balance													15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	173.4	116.2	179.5	112.1	135.4
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets													157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	145.9	55.9	45.2	74.3	18.9
Fixed assets													157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	145.9	55.9	45.2	74.3	18.9
Inventories													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Valuables													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonproduced assets													-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		
Expenditure													670.1	627.2	716.4	682.5	666.2	731.1	731.0	656.3	683.8	753.5	718.8
Net lending/Net borrowing													-142.3	-68.8	-83.7	-70.1	15.0	-13.5	27.5	60.4	134.3	37.8	116.5
Primary balance													-127.9	-53.4	-68.3	-52.0	33.6	3.8	45.0				
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets													-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	7.3	89.2	12.5	60.9
Domestic													-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	7.3	89.2	12.5	60.9
External													-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Net incurrence of liabilities													127.0	81.6	87.5	39.4	-1.8	-7.5	12.5	-53.1	-45.1	-25.3	-55.6
Domestic													-6.8	14.3	34.6	-5.9	-10.9	-10.3	-15.2	-9.3	-7.1	-3.1	-2.9
External													133.8	67.2	52.9	45.3	9.1	2.8	27.6	-43.8	-37.9	-22.3	-52.7
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)ad													30.2	21 7	36.0	22.0	22.6	34.0	36.0	22.1	27.6	24 5	20.2
Revenue														31.7		32.0	32.6			32.1	37.6	36.5	38.3
Taxes													20.9	23.5	24.9	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.5	25.6	25.9	25.0	25.2
Taxes payable by individuals													3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises													2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Expenditure													38.3	35.7	40.8	35.7	31.9 0.7	34.7 -0.6	34.7 1.3	29.4 2.7	30.6 6.0	34.7	33.0 5.3
Net lending/Net borrowing													-8.1	-3.9	-4.8	-3.7				2.7	6.0	1.7	5.3
Primary balance													-7.3	-3.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.6	0.2	2.1				
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																							
Total expenditure											507.4	597.8	597.9	560.3	654.1	610.0	604.0	639.9	649.7	656.3	683.8	718.8	718.8
General public services											130.1	151.8	131.9	135.1	146.4	153.1	139.3	121.6	159.4	162.8	182.3	158.8	158.8
											100.1	101.0	101.7	100.1	110.7	100.1	107.0	121.0	107.1	102.0	102.5	100.0	100.0

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
Defense Public order and safety											- 26.7	- 31.5	- 33.8	- 37.4	- 37.6	40.2	- 41.5	- 44.0	- 45.8	- 52.0	- 55.0	64.8	64.8
Economic affairs											130.1	153.9	162.8	129.2	155.7	136.1	173.2	233.6	185.6	144.4	146.6	130.5	130.5
Environmental protection											28.1	33.2	20.5	18.2	20.1	19.3	18.1	19.2	33.8	32.8	29.7	24.5	24.5
Housing and community amenities											10.9	12.9	16.6	16.1	28.4	28.8	21.4	20.8	19.1	19.4	17.7	21.7	21.7
Health											59.8	70.7	112.4	112.8	135.0	103.4	86.8	82.7	80.4	111.8	114.8	127.9	127.9
Recreation, culture, and religion Education											4.5 98.4	5.3 116.3	5.3 90.2	4.7 82.1	4.5 95.1	4.4 85.4	4.8 86.9	4.5 87.4	4.3 95.6	4.6 101.0	4.0 107.4	3.9 133.5	3.9 133.5
Social protection											18.8	22.3	24.5	24.7	31.4	39.3	32.1	26.0	25.7	27.4	26.3	53.2	53.2
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices) <sup>ad</sup>													5.0		- 4		( )				10	<b>( )</b>	
Education Health											5.8 3.6	6.6 4.0	5.2 6.4	4.7 6.4	5.4 7.7	4.5 5.4	4.2 4.2	4.1 3.9	4.5 3.8	4.5 5.0	4.9 5.3	6.2 5.9	6.1 5.9
Social protection											5.0 1.1	4.0	0.4 1.4	0.4 1.4	1.8	2.1	4.2	3.9 1.2	5.0 1.2	5.0 1.2	5.5 1.3	2.5	2.4
												210			2.0		2.0				2.0	2.0	
EXTERNAL TRADE <sup>ae</sup> calendar year (ST '000)																							
Exports, fob	45,115		46,337	44,271	33,127	32,488	28,746	36,892	26,986	29,470	57,476	57,009	71,512	55,393	64,100	87,119	92,794		110,127	134,000	102,041	74,115	
Imports, fob	297,504	,	430,375	,	431,628	507,710	607,809	593,639	659,181	558,778	694,602	739,048	706,794	752,717	795,659	763,213	801,469	819,461	861,521	945,751	759,883	863,146 1	
Trade balance	-252,389	-363,476	-384,038	-337,483 -	-398,501	-475,222	-579,063	-556,/4/	-632,195	-529,308	-637,126	-682,039	-635,282	-697,325	-731,559	-676,094	-708,675	-724,186	-751,394	-811,751	-657,842	-789,030 -	-978,848
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																							
Exports	-18.1	16.8	-12.1	-4.5	-25.2	-1.9	-11.5	28.3	-26.9	9.2	95.0	-0.8	25.4	-22.5	15.7	35.9	6.5	2.7	15.6	21.7	-23.8	-27.4	48.6
Imports	-14.6	39.9	3.4	-11.3	13.1	17.6	19.7	-2.3	11.0	-15.2	24.3	6.4	-4.4	6.5	5.7	-4.1	5.0	2.2	5.1	9.8	-19.7	13.6	26.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	49.2	62.1	70.7	86.3	84.2	233.6	63.9	97.1	72.5	47.8	60.3	54.9	58.7	48.4	52.2	59.3	62.2	39.0	38.5	36.1	41.1	26.8	29.2
1. American Samoa			13.1	8.3	10.4	31.7	9.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.2	10.8	14.4	11.8	12.3	15.3	7.8	6.1	8.8
2. New Zealand	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	7.4	5.5	9.7	8.8	6.7	8.7	8.2	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.6
3. United States	13.2	19.0	3.3	3.1	5.7	15.1	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	4.5	4.3	2.9	5.4	5.5
4. Senegal <sup>af</sup> 5. Australia	31.2	39.3	46.6	62.2	60.9	176.8	46.8	79.3	58.8	31.7	45.9	0.2	0.0 38.6	0.1	29.5	 24.8	20.1	9.5	5.0	4.1	18.7 1.9	0.5 2.5	0.3
6. Japan	0.1	0.2	40.0	2.8	0.9	0.9	40.8	79.3 0.4	0.5	0.3	45.9	0.3	0.9	28.2	29.5	24.0	20.1 1.7	9.5	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.5	0.3
7. Korea, Republic of		0.2	2.5	2.0	0.0			0.0	0.1		0.2	0.5	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
8. Fiji	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
9. Chile <sup>af</sup>				0.0	0.0		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2
10. Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0		0.3	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9
Imports, total	199.7	142.7	135.2	166.5	226.3	642.8	278.6	270.2	292.5	233.6	313.8	352.4	348.2	369.3	390.8	372.4	364.5	357.8	364.6	404.1	399.4	370.0	445.8
1. New Zealand	36.6	42.9	45.8	54.5	68.3	198.7	90.2	81.5	65.5	67.0	95.2	96.5	83.7	109.6	97.0	96.2	83.7	94.1	90.5	105.1	91.5	85.6	92.8
2. Singapore	1.2	0.9	0.7	6.5	10.1	18.5	23.8	30.6	21.2	14.2	18.3	73.2	80.1	83.5	96.2	57.6	51.1	59.0	66.9	49.6	18.7	59.0	63.8
3. China, People's Republic of	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.5	6.0	29.6	7.3	8.0	21.4	17.3	18.9	22.3	34.2	29.9	49.0	55.0	49.2	32.3	43.1	43.0	42.8	49.6	60.3
4. Australia	75.5	34.7	27.1	33.3	47.7	144.9	43.5	41.6	73.8	54.3	72.2	34.4	27.9	26.4	30.7	36.4	36.1	37.4	34.9	54.7	31.7	40.5	46.7
5. United States	27.1	15.7	15.5	20.3	27.9	86.7	33.6	34.1	35.8	30.5	35.6	39.1	43.3	45.4	40.7	37.3	37.2	39.7	37.0	57.4	28.9	36.7	39.6
6. Fiji 7. Switzerland	22.2 0.3	11.3 0.3	19.0 0.5	11.8 0.1	13.7 0.1	38.7 0.1	18.2 0.0	24.4 0.0	19.6 0.0	15.6 0.1	18.4 0.0	20.6 0.1	17.9 0.0	21.0 0.1	17.4 0.0	22.9 0.1	22.9 0.1	20.7 0.1	24.6 0.4	27.3 1.5	25.7 95.7	29.8 0.2	24.5 0.1
8. Japan	19.7	15.6	7.5	7.8	13.5	47.9	26.6	12.9	13.2	10.7	26.0	32.6	16.1	13.5	15.2	0.1 19.1	18.2	15.2	17.3	1.5	95.7	13.3	31.0
9. Thailand	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	10.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.5	8.6	9.8	19.1	10.2	8.7	17.3	10.9	13.3	13.3	14.4
10. Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.5	6.5	7.9	1.4	2.3	5.2	6.3	3.5	6.3	3.9	3.7	6.6	13.3	7.8	7.1	7.4	11.5	14.1

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <sup>ag</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account balance	-7.6	-29.4	-16.7	1.1	-38.1	-37.3	-77.1	-43.2	-52.3	-4.2	-33.5	-52.7	-7.5	-45.0	-46.0	-12.3	-39.0	-8.8	19.9	34.2	-74.9	-114.2	-77.6
Balance on goods	-278.8	-105.6	-111.9	-120.9	-143.4	-175.4	-208.4	-212.9	-239.2	-194.9	-256.8	-294.4	-277.2	-301.8	-313.9	-264.2	-276.4	-286.3	-242.9	-306.5	-246.7	-308.9	-364.2
Exports	44.8	15.1	13.6	14.8	11.9	12.0	10.3	14.1	11.3	10.9	23.2	24.6	31.2	24.0	27.5	34.0	36.2	37.7	35.4	50.6	38.3	29.0	41.0
Imports	-323.6	120.8	125.5	135.6	155.3	187.4	218.8	227.0	250.5	205.8	279.9	319.0	308.4	325.8	341.4	298.3	312.5	323.9	278.2	357.1	285.0	337.9	405.2
Balance on services <sup>ah</sup>	101.8	50.3	64.4	78.9	58.8	67.9	67.8	98.9	95.4	82.0	100.1	105.0	101.9	117.3	123.8	124.5	124.1	153.5	143.1	186.7	-12.2	-23.8	23.0
Credit	215.9	83.2	84.3	97.1	111.7	133.0	138.7	167.5	169.4	160.9	180.9	183.7	191.1	206.4	198.6	198.6	211.6	243.8	216.5	286.8	78.4	68.9	132.0
Debit	-114.1	32.9	19.9	18.2	52.9	65.1	70.9	68.6	74.0	79.0	80.8	78.8	89.2	89.0	74.8	74.1	87.5	90.3	73.4	100.1	90.6	92.6	109.0
Balance on primary income	]	-20.8	-22.6	-21.9	-31.0	-38.8	-34.6	-39.4	-40.9	-18.1	-23.9	-31.5	-18.8	-38.3	-21.1	-15.0	-24.5	-21.8	-30.5	-31.7	-20.2	-19.0	-17.1
Credit		3.8	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.1	6.7	13.4	7.5	6.8	5.8	6.9	19.1	18.2	8.0	8.3	6.0	4.6	6.9	9.5	12.3	16.3
Debit		24.6	25.6	25.6	35.6	44.4	39.6	46.1	54.3	25.5	30.7	37.3	25.7	57.4	39.3	23.1	32.8	27.8	35.1	38.7	29.7	31.3	33.4
Balance on secondary income <sup>ai</sup>	169.5	46.7	53.4	64.9	77.5	109.1	98.1	110.2	132.4	126.8	147.0	168.3	186.6	177.8	165.1	142.5	137.7	145.7	150.1	185.8	204.2	237.4	280.8
Credit	181.2	50.1	58.4	70.5	87.7	115.4	112.2	120.5	141.3	134.9	156.8	182.3	198.5	190.5	175.5	159.6	154.8	168.5	170.6	206.5	227.6	259.6	300.8
Debit	-11.7	3.4	5.0	5.6	10.2	6.3	14.1	10.2	8.8	8.1	9.8	14.0	12.0	12.7	10.4	17.1	17.1	22.8	20.5	20.7	23.4	22.2	20.0
Capital account balance	50.3	21.3	23.6	23.8	35.2	34.3	45.7	32.1	38.7	50.0	15.9	8.9	21.5	37.6	36.7	43.6	28.2	42.3	26.1	21.2	103.4	59.1	116.4
Credit		21.9	23.7	24.0	36.0	35.7	47.0	32.2	39.7	51.4	16.4	9.2	21.5	38.2	37.8	44.2	32.2	43.3	26.3	23.7	104.3	59.8	116.4
Debit		0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.4		0.6	1.1	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.0
Financial account	-24.9	-9.2	-4.3	-6.8	-3.9	-6.4	-13.3	-14.3	-43.5	-9.4	-55.7	-21.7	-44.3	-19.3	-23.8	-11.7	-24.5	14.9	-10.5	26.2	16.1	9.1	56.2
Direct investment	-4.0	-1.4	-1.6	-7.7	-8.5	-3.8	-21.9	-6.9	-49.7	-9.7	-0.4	-14.3	-9.6	-13.9	-18.4	-23.0	12.7	-9.1	-13.9	6.5	-2.7	-8.2	-4.9
Portfolio investment	-7.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	9.9	1.7	5.1	3.6	-0.6	8.4	-9.0	17.5	10.4	1.1	12.9
Financial derivatives		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	1.5	1.0		-	-	-	5.0	-		-	-	-	-	
Other investment	-13.8	-7.7	-2.0	1.0	3.8	-5.5	8.2	-7.5	6.3	-1.3	-57.0	-7.8	-44.6	-7.2	-10.4	7.7	-36.7	15.6	12.4	2.2	8.4	16.2	48.2
Net errors and omissions <sup>aj</sup>	-25.4	-2.8	-6.4	-25.0	6.8	-4.5	2.7	-3.9	-27.2	-10.0	-3.8	-19.7	-58.1	-22.2	-39.9	3.6	-29.8	10.8	-19.9	-44.9	73.8	64.3	43.2
Overall balance	-7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.3	34.4	-41.9	0.3	-10.3	-25.4	46.7	-16.1	29.4	36.6	-15.7	86.2	0.2	24.9
Reserves and related items	7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.3	34.4	-41.9	0.3	-10.3	-25.4	46.7	-16.1	29.4	36.6	-15.7	86.2	0.2	24.9
Reserves and related herris	7.5	1./	ч.7	0.7	7.0	1.1	13.4	0.7	2.7	43.5	J-1	71.7	0.5	10.5	23.4	40.7	10.1	27.4	50.0	13.7	00.2	0.2	24.7
Balance of Payments <sup>ak</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	17.3	6.3	5.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	4.6	3.4	5.0
Imports	124.8	50.4	47.5	42.6	40.3	43.1	48.5	34.3	36.9	32.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.8	41.7	36.1	35.9	36.4	37.2	39.1	34.4	39.4	49.1
Balance on goods	-107.5	-44.1	-42.4	-37.9	-37.2	-40.4	-46.2	-32.1	-35.3	-31.0	-36.7	-37.8	-35.8	-37.8	-38.4	-32.0	-31.8	-32.2	-32.5	-33.6	-29.8	-36.0	-44.1
Balance on services	-107.5	21.0	24.4	24.8	15.3	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.1	13.0	14.3	13.5	13.2	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.3	17.2	19.2	20.5	-1.5	-2.8	2.8
Current account balance	-2.9	-12.3	-6.3	0.4	-9.9	-8.6	-17.1	-6.5	-7.7	-0.7	-4.8	-6.8	-1.0	-5.6	-5.6	-1.5	-4.5	-1.0	2.7	3.8	-1.3	-13.3	-9.4
Overall balance	-2.9	-0.7	-0.5	2.1	2.0	-0.3	-3.4	-0.1	0.4	7.2	4.9	-5.4	0.0	-1.3	-3.1	5.6	-1.9	3.3	4.9	-1.7	10.4	0.0	3.0
Over all balance	-2.9	-0.7	1.0	2.1	2.0	-0.5	-3.4	-0.1	0.4	7.2	4.9	-5.4	0.0	-1.5	-3.1	5.0	-1.9	3.5	4.7	-1.7	10.4	0.0	3.0
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	63.7	56.6	62.5	83.9	86.1	77.3	75.9	90.3	82.0	144.5	173.0	128.0	128.4	128.9	101.7	112.2	88.9	123.7	162.6	177.2	277.1	294.7	321.2
Gold, national valuation												12010											
Foreign exchange	59.8	52.8	58.3	79.3	81.3	72.8	71.1	85.1	76.8	123.6	152.6	107.6	107.9	108.4	82.4	95.4	74.1	109.6	151.3	169.3	270.5	268.2	297.6
Reserve position in the IMF	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
SDRs	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	18.3	15.9	12.3	11.4	8.7	5.4	3.9	23.9	21.1
5513	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0			17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	10.5	10.7	12.0		0.7	5.1	5.7	23.7	21.1
EXCHANGE RATES (ST-\$)																							
End of period	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Average of period	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
A nonze or period	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.7
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	139.2	135.5	148.3	168.6	176.5	169.1	165.4	187.7	207.4	252.9	325.1	368.3	422.9	447.2	450.2	437.4	417.5	443.1	427.5	408.6	437.3	443.3	
0	20712		0.0								- 1012	2 5010											

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023
Long-term debt Public and publicly guaranteed Private nonguaranteed Short-term debt <sup>al</sup>	137.7 137.7  -	134.0 134.0  0.0	146.7 146.7  0.0	166.9 166.9  -	174.7 174.7  -	167.5 167.5  -	163.7 163.7  -	185.9 185.9  -	205.6 205.6  -	226.4 226.4  0.0	299.1 299.1  -	342.4 342.4  -	396.9 396.9  0.0	412.3 412.3  -	417.3 417.3 	407.6 407.6 	390.1 390.1  -	415.7 415.7  -	403.2 403.2  -	387.6 387.6  -	393.8 393.8  0.0	380.9 380.9  0.0	  
Use of IMF credit	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	34.9	32.9	29.8	27.4	27.4	24.3	21.0	43.5	62.4	
External debt (% of GNI) Total long-term debt (% of total debt) Short-term debt (% of total debt) Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	51.7 98.9 - 	49.4 98.9 0.0 	56.6 98.9 0.0 	54.6 99.0 - 	46.5 99.0 - 5.5	38.3 99.0 - 3.9	35.6 99.0 - 4.6	35.0 99.0 - 3.7	34.5 99.2 - 4.2	42.3 89.5 0.0 4.7	50.5 92.0 - 5.0	51.9 93.0 - 5.6	57.6 93.9 - 5.8	60.2 92.2 - 6.0	61.9 92.7 - 7.8	56.7 93.2 - 8.8	53.5 93.4 - 9.0	55.0 93.8 - 9.0	54.0 94.3 - 9.9	50.1  - 8.8	56.3  0.0 18.7	57.3  0.0 14.2	  
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million) Principal repayments on long-term debt Interest on long-term debt Interest on short-term debt	4.2 1.3 	3.5 1.2 	3.5 1.2 	4.0 1.3 	4.5 1.6 	4.3 1.5 	4.9 2.1 	5.3 1.6 	6.0 2.1 	6.0 2.5 	7.2 3.3 	7.7 4.1 	8.6 4.7 	9.7 5.2 	13.4 5.7 	13.7 5.6 	15.6 5.8 	18.3 5.7 	21.9 6.1 	21.3 5.6 	18.1 3.8 	11.3 2.6 	29.0 4.7
Average terms of new commitments Interest rate (% per annum) Maturity (years) Grace period (years) Grant element (%)	1.1 35.1 9.0 49.3	1.4 31.2 7.7 42.7	1.4 31.6 8.1 43.1	0.8 39.8 10.3 57.5	1.0 36.8 9.5 52.4	3.8 19.6 5.1 10.6	1.4 31.4 7.9 42.8	1.1 28.8 8.5 45.3	0.8 22.9 5.9 39.9	- - -	1.4 29.1 8.0 42.0	1.1 19.6 5.1 34.6	1.8 23.2 6.5 32.3	- - -	2.0 20.3 5.3 26.9	- - -	0.7 39.5 10.0 57.1	1.3 24.0 8.5 39.0	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	  

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; ST = tala.

a 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016, and 2021 are census years and the growth rates for these are based on the actual census population count. For other years, intercensal population projections are used. These are derived from the census's actual growth and distributed over the 5-year period until the next census.

b Figures for 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 may not be directly comparable to figures for 2012 and 2017, data are based on the Propulation of employed is different across sources. For 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census. For 2012 and 2017, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2001, 2006, 2011, 2012, and 2017, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older.

- c For 2001 and 2006, includes information and communication.
- d For 2000 and 2006, included in transportation and storage.
- e For 2012 and 2017, refers to professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organisations.
- f From 2007 onward, the overall system for estimating GDP at current and constant prices underwent methodological changes. These include: (i) update of base year for constant price estimates to 2013; (ii) incorporation of latest benchmarks; (iii) upgrade of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) classification from ISIC Revision 3.1 to ISIC Revision 4; (iv) increased reliance on summary data from the value-added goods and services tax system; and (v) incorporation of more detailed data on industry level. For 2009 onward, a new presentation format is followed. For a full explanation, see the national accounts report available on the Samoa Bureau of Statistics website at http://www.sbs.gov.ws.
- g For 2009 onward, refers to agriculture and fishing.
- h Includes mining and quarrying, which are minimal. For 2009 onward, refers to food and beverages manufacturing and other manufacturing.
- i Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. Electricity and water are not separated in the compilation of Samoa's GDP.
- j For 2000-2006, includes accommodation and food service activities. For 2009 onward, refers to commerce.
- k For 2000–2006, includes information and communication. For 2009 onward, refers to transport.
- 1 For 2000–2006, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles. For 2009 onward, refers to accommodation and restaurants.
- m For 2000-2006, included in transportation and storage. For 2009 onward, refers to communication.
- n For 2009 onward, refers to financial services.
- o For 2009 onward, refers to owner-occupied dwellings.
- p Includes administrative and support service activities and is called "business services" in Samoa's GDP.
- q Includes education; health and social work; and arts, entertainment, and recreation activities. All these activities are consolidated into the personal and other services activities in Samoa's GDP.
- r Refers to compensation of employees net, investment income net, and other primary income net.
- s Refers to volume indices of industrial production.
- t Refers to furnishings, household equipment, and maintenance.
- u Refers to restaurants.

- v For October 2014 onward, the figures for these categories have been revised due to certain foreign currency loans being reclassified to their correct entries.
- w In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- x Includes demand deposits and foreign currency deposits by residents and their interest payable. "Transferable Deposits" and "Currency Outside Depository Corporations" are the main components of narrow money (M1). For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the Central Bank of Samoa website at https://www.cbs.gov.ws/.
- y Includes saving deposits and time deposits and their interest payable. "Other Deposits" is the main component of quasi money (M3). For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the Central Bank of Samoa website at https://www.cbs.gov.ws/.
- z The denominator used in calculating this indicator is based on GDP expressed at current market prices as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa, which is not necessarily the same as the GDP published by the Samoa Bureau of Statistics.
- aa Actual data for savings deposits reported were: for 2007, between 2.50 and 3.00; for 2008, between 2.50 and 3.00; and for 2009, between 1.00 and 2.50.
- ab Actual data reported for 6-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 5.25 and 6.00; for 2008, between 4.25 and 4.75; and for 2009, between 2.00 and 3.25.
- ac Actual data reported for 12-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 7.00 and 7.50; for 2008, between 4.75 and 5.50; and for 2009, between 2.25 and 3.50.
- ad Based on GDP compiled using fiscal year.
- ae Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Samoa.
- af Data are estimated using counterpart economy information only.
- ag For 2000, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2001 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ah For 2000, figures refer to services and income.
- ai For 2000, figures refer to current transfers.
- aj Figures were calculated as balancing items to derive the overall balances that were reported by the source agency.
- ak GDP at current market prices in United States dollars as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa.
- al Of the short-term debts, only 3% were incurred by the public sector in Samoa and the remainder were mainly due to short-term positions of entities operating in Samoa's offshore finance centre.

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