

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
POPULATION																								
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	76.9	78.6	80.2	81.9	83.6	85.3	87.0	88.7	90.5	92.2	93.1	94.8	96.5	98.2	99.9	100.8	102.5	104.2	105.8	107.3	109.0	110.2	111.6	
Population density (persons/km ²)	256	261	266	272	277	282	288	293	298	303	309	314	319	325	333	336	342	347	353	358	363	367	372	
Population (% annual change)	...	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	...	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	
Urban population (% of total population)	46.1	46.1	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.4	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.4	47.7	48.0	
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																								
Employed	30,911	32,809	33,936	34,571	35,862	35,287	35,464	36,213	36,804	37,893	38,893	40,006	40,427	41,022	41,379	41,343	43,361	42,775	43,460	44,197	43,878	47,703	49,562*	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	27,453	29,156	30,062	30,635	31,613	32,313	32,636	33,560	34,089	35,063	36,035	37,192	37,600	38,118	38,651	38,741	40,998	40,334	41,157	41,938	39,378	43,988	46,890*	
Mining and quarrying	10,181	10,850	11,122	11,220	11,381	11,628	11,682	11,786	12,030	12,044	11,956	12,268	12,092	11,836	11,801	11,294	11,064	10,261	9,998	9,325	9,754	10,656	10,836*	
Manufacturing	108	103	113	104	118	123	139	149	158	166	199	211	250	250	239	235	219	203	207	177	184	170	222*	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	2,745	2,906	2,869	2,941	3,061	3,077	3,053	3,059	2,926	2,894	3,033	3,080	3,112	3,159	3,212	3,209	3,404	3,481	3,625	3,651	3,184	3,453	3,754*	
Construction	123	119	117	112	120	117	128	135	130	142	150	148	148	154	137	135	159	149	149	155	139	151	168*	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	1,479	1,585	1,596	1,683	1,700	1,708	1,677	1,778	1,834	1,891	2,017	2,091	2,232	2,373	2,578	2,697	3,378	3,537	3,865	4,123	3,700	4,319	4,382*	
Transportation and storage ^d	4,484	5,255	5,613	5,601	5,872	6,147	6,202	6,354	6,446	6,735	7,034	7,399	6,864	7,105	7,248	7,313	8,039	7,900	7,994	8,368	8,081	9,725	10,393*	
Accommodation and food service activities ^c	1,987	2,118	2,162	2,310	2,427	2,451	2,483	2,599	2,590	2,679	2,723	2,775	2,617	2,734	2,686	2,781	3,038	3,127	3,220	3,424	2,932	2,939	3,244*	
Information and communication ^d		668	693	750	806	861	887	907	953	1,010	1,063	1,119	1,571	1,607	1,694	1,716	1,777	1,740	1,727	1,933	1,468	1,416	1,813*	
Financial and insurance activities ^e		711	292	312	303	328	341	344	359	368	369	400	434	338	344	352	381	366	397	403	433	350	445	484*
Real estate activities			516	544	639	690	734	783	885	953	1,064	1,146	1,257	170	173	168	184	193	186	204	237	192	204	238*
Others	5,636	4,744	4,922	4,974	5,114	5,127	5,258	5,550	5,702	6,067	6,316	6,410	7,767	7,934	8,043	8,297	8,848	8,848	9,223	9,526	8,839	9,891	10,712*	
Underemployed	5,957	5,015	5,110	5,208	5,564	6,786	7,371	6,757	6,579	6,692	6,762	7,163	7,514	7,371	7,115	7,277	7,489	6,506	6,734	5,778	6,395	7,003	6,677*	
Unemployed ^f	3,459	3,653	3,874	3,936	4,249	2,748	2,829	2,653	2,716	2,831	2,859	2,814	2,826	2,905	2,728	2,602	2,363	2,441	2,303	2,259	4,500	3,715	2,671*	
Unemployment rate ^f (%)	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	10.3	7.8	5.4*	
Labor force ^g (% annual change)	0.5	6.1	3.4	1.9	3.7	...	...	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.5	2.8	0.5	4.9	-1.3	1.6	1.7	-0.7	8.7	3.9*
Labor force participation rate (%)	64.9	67.1	67.4	66.7	67.5	65.1	64.2	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.2	63.9	64.6	63.7	63.5	61.2	60.9	61.3	59.5	63.4	64.7*	
Male	81.4	82.4	82.0	82.2	83.8	80.4	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.5	79.0	78.5	78.1	78.6	77.3	77.6	76.2	75.1	74.8	73.0	75.4	75.8*	
Female	48.5	51.8	52.8	51.4	51.2	49.8	49.3	49.3	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.7	50.1	49.3	46.2	46.6	47.6	45.8	51.2	53.5*	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^h calendar year (₱ billion)																								
At Current Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,697.6	4,024.4	4,350.6	4,717.8	5,323.9	5,917.3	6,550.4	7,198.2	8,050.2	8,390.4	9,399.5	10,144.7	11,060.6	12,050.6	13,206.8	13,944.2	15,132.4	16,556.7	18,265.2	19,517.9	17,951.6	19,410.6	22,024.5	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	515.5	535.4	585.1	620.4	744.5	799.9	875.2	979.4	1,168.6	1,220.0	1,292.3	1,430.0	1,448.5	1,503.1	1,620.7	1,533.4	1,544.3	1,686.0	1,762.6	1,721.5	1,828.4	1,954.5	2,103.2	
Mining and quarrying	22.9	22.8	41.3	52.4	55.5	71.5	79.5	98.2	98.6	110.7	135.4	151.5	131.8	126.5	143.9	119.6	125.9	148.1	163.3	161.7	137.1	185.4	280.2	
Manufacturing	934.7	1,018.6	1,093.5	1,171.8	1,278.4	1,436.1	1,560.9	1,666.5	1,873.2	1,824.0	2,060.3	2,201.8	2,359.1	2,462.5	2,717.3	2,778.8	2,964.5	3,228.6	3,488.3	3,614.0	3,169.9	3,424.0	3,796.9	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	119.3	142.1	145.9	152.3	168.1	187.9	204.6	219.4	224.7	230.1	275.8	280.4	318.3	336.3	356.0	367.9	385.6	421.3	465.1	508.1	505.3	542.2	632.6	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	15.2	17.9	19.5	22.9	27.5	32.6	33.9	35.9	42.0	45.7	50.4	54.9	61.5	65.0	70.1	75.4	80.7	83.8	91.9	99.8	105.7	108.8	113.5	
Construction	201.1	203.0	213.0	230.2	260.4	272.7	313.0	355.5	399.2	434.5	517.9	490.6	602.4	718.3	813.1	908.8	1,026.4	1,106.2	1,373.8	1,535.7	1,180.2	1,347.3	1,613.6	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	576.7	632.1	676.3	734.1	828.7	939.4	1,062.1	1,186.4	1,319.5	1,366.1	1,571.2	1,704.7	1,878.6	2,078.1	2,252.3	2,427.2	2,668.6	2,926.5	3,237.3	3,517.7	3,317.4	3,502.8	3,987.5	
Transportation and storage	133.7	156.8	169.0	183.7	211.7	234.2	252.5	271.1	288.8	294.0	316.5	350.1	385.2	421.6	472.7	525.7	580.1	637.2	697.8	757.7	551.0	605.2	806.5	
Accommodation and food service activities	60.1	65.7	69.5	74.5	83.2	89.6	98.4	111.3	121.4	129.5	145.2	161.3	182.8	202.9	232.3	262.4	304.6	346.1	403.3	431.8	253.0	285.2	395.1	
Information and communication	119.5	145.0	171.7	203.5	244.3	278.9	300.3	325.5	349.7	362.0	368.9	380.3	400.0	415.0	429.3	455.6	473.1	490.3	515.9	562.8	593.0	640.0	695.7	
Financial and insurance activities	191.4	215.5	234.8	260.0	298.3	352.6	419.0	469.0	518.0	560.9	636.3	692.9	769.8	892.7	1,005.7	1,088.0	1,193.7	1,326.6	1,498.1	1,681.9	1,824.0	1,963.1	2,224.3	
Real estate activities	268.0	283.8	299.7	321.1	345.6	377.7	408.0	438.3	486.6	494.6	540.4	596.7	671.8	760.4	831.2	929.6	995.6	1,076.3	1,189.7	1,255.6	1,081.6	1,139.2	1,249.3	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁱ	60.2	67.5	79.9	101.2	132.8	163.8	201.7	240.0	300.9	361.0	414.2	482.9	534.1	618.7	734.7	840.1	992.2	1,110.5	1,159.3	1,219.8	1,137.6	1,222.5	1,350.6	
Administrative and support service activities																								
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	184.5	197.5	202.1	210.3	228.9	237.3	264.0	272.2	287.8	324.5	371.8	402.2	453.4	479.5	492.1	503.2	562.3	642.1	767.7	890.7	950.6	1,027.1	1,114.0	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2018 market prices	6,985.4	7,198.4	7,465.9	7,845.7	8,361.1	8,774.3	9,240.8	9,843.2	10,270.9	10,419.6	11,183.9	11,615.4	12,416.5	13,254.6	14,096.0	14,990.9	16,062.7	17,176.0	18,265.2	19,382.8	17,537.8	18,540.1	19,943.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,064.0	1,105.1	1,145.0	1,197.4	1,257.1	1,301.1	1,360.7	1,433.7	1,482.4	1,480.2	1,499.8	1,550.6	1,598.3	1,645.2	1,676.0	1,688.3	1,672.1	1,743.1	1,762.6	1,783.9	1,780.4	1,775.2	1,783.5
Mining and quarrying	56.5	54.4	81.1	91.7	86.9	99.3	95.5	109.0	107.3	122.1	133.4	133.4	128.0	130.9	149.5	148.6	156.8	160.1	163.3	168.9	137.5	144.5	152.2
Manufacturing	1,572.8	1,615.1	1,675.9	1,744.2	1,816.0	1,933.0	1,987.9	2,045.2	2,151.2	2,058.6	2,214.5	2,297.2	2,427.6	2,538.8	2,732.9	2,874.3	3,070.9	3,317.6	3,488.3	3,620.5	3,266.3	3,556.4	3,730.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	186.8	193.9	200.1	215.8	229.1	234.4	241.7	256.0	272.5	265.7	295.7	299.7	317.5	336.8	351.1	378.7	415.4	435.8	465.1	494.8	489.3	513.6	538.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	40.9	42.4	40.0	44.3	51.1	49.7	51.7	54.7	58.6	62.2	65.3	65.9	70.3	72.9	77.4	80.0	85.1	87.4	91.9	96.5	100.0	102.0	108.8
Construction	376.3	357.4	349.3	366.9	388.2	384.8	425.2	475.7	512.0	549.0	649.2	615.6	730.6	845.2	908.1	1,011.8	1,133.1	1,201.7	1,373.8	1,507.2	1,122.3	1,235.1	1,384.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,260.1	1,318.5	1,361.6	1,425.3	1,525.9	1,603.6	1,697.2	1,837.4	1,861.6	1,877.2	2,030.3	2,093.9	2,245.5	2,381.1	2,506.5	2,670.3	2,861.1	3,057.6	3,237.3	3,489.3	3,275.5	3,413.9	3,710.9
Transportation and storage	267.1	272.3	284.3	296.3	308.3	303.9	316.5	332.3	342.3	341.0	349.3	375.9	405.4	442.9	498.4	548.0	604.3	648.2	697.8	742.3	515.1	547.8	678.6
Accommodation and food service activities	141.7	148.2	152.2	159.0	171.2	173.8	179.6	195.2	196.7	197.7	213.5	226.1	242.0	254.2	271.0	297.3	332.6	371.2	403.3	425.7	231.8	248.4	328.2
Information and communication	100.9	122.8	143.5	173.7	210.3	241.0	256.3	288.4	308.1	317.3	326.6	342.1	363.7	386.4	402.2	436.7	462.9	483.7	515.9	557.0	585.2	639.0	689.9
Financial and insurance activities	341.0	357.9	380.0	407.9	444.3	489.9	555.5	618.7	637.2	680.2	757.9	806.9	884.0	1,006.8	1,092.0	1,172.0	1,275.7	1,382.5	1,498.1	1,676.4	1,770.0	1,854.2	1,986.7
Real estate activities	487.9	482.2	488.5	505.7	530.3	558.7	586.1	627.5	664.6	655.4	701.5	754.0	820.2	897.3	946.0	1,022.3	1,068.4	1,129.1	1,189.7	1,238.5	1,031.3	1,054.2	1,110.2
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^l	145.1	152.8	162.9	185.8	236.5	267.0	305.7	346.1	408.7	469.4	520.0	581.5	617.3	689.1	789.9	875.7	1,011.9	1,117.3	1,159.3	1,182.2	1,068.8	1,136.5	1,240.1
Administrative and support service activities																							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	330.4	337.9	342.3	355.6	383.9	388.0	403.5	411.0	421.2	448.6	476.9	488.0	518.2	534.5	558.6	567.8	610.6	666.4	767.7	871.6	911.2	959.7	998.3
Education	355.9	365.9	377.3	385.6	405.0	415.2	433.1	447.0	472.4	499.5	507.0	520.4	528.5	547.3	557.4	589.6	627.1	671.8	731.6	766.1	687.6	744.2	799.3
Human health and social work activities	119.3	128.4	136.3	143.3	154.6	166.0	170.6	176.5	177.2	183.3	189.6	198.8	211.5	221.7	252.5	270.2	290.1	309.3	308.3	323.3	306.9	351.5	364.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	68.9	73.6	77.9	82.0	91.9	95.0	100.1	111.1	115.3	126.7	164.5	173.4	201.4	213.3	210.6	235.6	251.3	250.3	258.8	278.1	141.1	151.1	205.8
Other service activities	69.8	69.6	67.6	65.3	70.2	69.8	73.6	77.6	81.6	85.4	89.1	91.9	106.4	110.4	116.0	123.6	133.3	143.0	152.2	160.6	117.6	112.8	133.2
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	688.8	714.3	741.1	772.3	812.1	881.1	872.0	909.0	981.5	1,243.2	1,302.2	1,287.9	1,397.8	1,586.2	1,662.0	1,731.4	1,800.0	1,908.2	1,947.2	1,916.3	1,320.2	639.3	1,133.7
GNI	7,674.2	7,912.6	8,207.0	8,618.0	9,173.2	9,655.5	10,112.8	10,752.2	11,252.4	11,662.8	12,486.0	12,903.2	13,814.3	14,840.8	15,758.1	16,722.3	17,862.7	19,084.2	20,212.3	21,299.0	18,858.0	19,179.4	21,077.3
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	...	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.6	4.9	5.3	6.5	4.3	1.4	7.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.5	5.7	7.6
Agriculture	...	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.0	3.5	4.6	5.4	3.4	-0.1	1.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.9	0.7	-1.0	4.2	1.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.5
Industry	...	1.3	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.1	3.7	4.9	5.5	-1.4	9.8	1.6	7.7	6.8	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	5.5	-13.1	8.5	6.5
Services	...	3.9	3.8	5.3	8.3	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.0	3.4	7.6	5.2	7.4	7.6	6.7	7.4	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.2	-9.1	5.4	9.2
Expenditure on GDP 2018 market prices	6,985.4	7,198.4	7,465.9	7,845.7	8,361.1	8,774.3	9,240.8	9,843.2	10,270.9	10,419.6	11,183.9	11,615.4	12,416.5	13,254.6	14,096.0	14,990.9	16,062.7	17,176.0	18,265.2	19,382.8	17,537.8	18,540.1	19,943.6
Final consumption expenditure	6,185.1	6,385.3	6,639.4	6,987.3	7,368.8	7,684.0	8,074.3	8,484.9	8,777.1	9,088.0	9,421.0	9,900.1	10,680.0	11,289.0	11,909.8	12,700.0	13,644.8	14,467.7	15,449.7	16,427.3	15,563.2	16,297.8	17,551.9
Household final consumption ^l	5,356.4	5,567.6	5,851.5	6,166.3	6,530.4	6,820.6	7,105.9	7,447.7	7,734.6	7,930.4	8,215.1	8,671.2	9,260.7	9,799.6	10,366.5	11,034.5	11,823.5	12,527.8	13,250.1	14,027.5	12,911.4	13,455.1	14,570.2
NPISHs final consumption																							
Government final consumption	828.7	817.8	787.8	821.0	838.4	863.4	968.4	1,037.2	1,042.5	1,157.6	1,205.9	1,228.9	1,419.2	1,489.4	1,543.3	1,665.5	1,821.4	1,939.9	2,199.6	2,399.9	2,651.9	2,842.7	2,981.7
Gross capital formation	1,133.5	1,365.8	1,457.5	1,451.5	1,540.6	1,473.8	1,321.8	1,431.9	1,815.3	1,706.4	2,226.1	2,169.6	2,287.3	2,709.2	2,933.4	3,326.8	4,018.4	4,456.3	4,959.1	5,132.3	3,375.8	4,051.8	4,609.3
Gross fixed capital formation	1,277.7	1,219.6	1,267.3	1,388.7	1,449.0	1,434.7	1,507.1	1,673.0	1,814.2	1,852.3	2,221.7	2,129.3	2,402.4	2,686.7	2,901.3	3,301.1	3,990.8	4,412.0	4,983.3	5,175.5	3,761.8	4,132.1	4,534.3
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	-146.5	143.4	187.5	57.0	88.9	34.3	-187.1	-242.5	-1.4	-147.6	2.3	39.0	-116.3	21.0	30.6	24.2	26.6	42.8	-26.9	-44.6	-386.7	-81.1	74.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2.3	2.8	2.6	5.8	2.7	4.8	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Exports of goods and services	1,770.0	1,731.6	1,815.5	1,983.2	2,112.9	2,377.0	2,616.0	2,690.9	2,575.2	2,453.9	2,952.3	2,929.2	3,061.3	3,121.7	3,500.5	3,849.4	4,203.8	4,935.4	5,518.6	5,664.0	4,749.7	5,129.7	5,688.7

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of goods	1,451.0	1,308.7	1,309.8	1,421.5	1,461.0	1,482.0	1,613.2	1,652.1	1,647.3	1,481.4	1,769.2	1,697.6	1,901.7	1,817.4	2,058.3	2,132.6	2,307.0	2,725.5	3,081.9	3,116.5	2,849.3	3,182.3	3,340.2
Exports of services	319.0	423.0	505.7	561.7	651.9	895.0	1,002.8	1,038.8	927.9	972.5	1,183.1	1,231.6	1,159.5	1,304.3	1,442.3	1,716.9	1,896.8	2,209.9	2,436.7	2,547.6	1,900.4	1,947.4	2,348.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,103.3	2,284.4	2,446.5	2,576.3	2,661.2	2,760.4	2,771.3	2,764.5	2,896.6	2,828.7	3,415.5	3,383.5	3,612.1	3,865.2	4,247.8	4,885.3	5,804.4	6,683.4	7,662.2	7,841.0	6,150.9	6,939.2	7,906.2
Imports of goods	1,655.8	1,800.5	1,914.8	2,046.0	2,109.6	2,270.4	2,272.1	2,226.9	2,216.3	2,192.6	2,668.5	2,716.8	2,867.5	3,037.1	3,334.3	3,818.2	4,634.3	5,384.9	6,233.9	6,311.7	5,030.9	5,923.1	6,433.9
Imports of services	447.5	484.0	531.7	530.3	551.7	490.0	499.2	537.5	680.4	636.0	747.0	666.7	744.6	828.1	913.5	1,067.1	1,170.0	1,298.5	1,428.3	1,529.3	1,120.0	1,016.2	1,472.4
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ^k	...	3.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.8	3.9	2.5	3.6	5.6	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	-8.0	4.2	8.3
Government final consumption	...	-1.3	-3.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	12.2	7.1	0.5	11.0	4.2	1.9	15.5	4.9	3.6	7.9	9.4	6.5	13.4	9.1	10.5	7.2	4.9
Gross capital formation	...	20.5	6.7	-0.4	6.1	-4.3	-10.3	8.3	26.8	-6.0	30.5	-2.5	5.4	18.4	8.3	13.4	20.8	10.9	11.3	3.5	-34.2	20.0	13.8
Exports of goods and services	...	-2.2	4.8	9.2	6.5	12.5	10.1	2.9	-4.3	-4.7	20.3	-0.8	4.5	2.0	12.1	10.0	9.2	17.4	11.8	2.6	-16.1	8.0	10.9
Imports of goods and services	...	8.6	7.1	5.3	3.3	3.7	0.4	-0.2	4.8	-2.3	20.7	-0.9	6.8	7.0	9.9	15.0	18.8	15.1	14.6	2.3	-21.6	12.8	13.9
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	579.9	762.4	890.1	921.3	1,103.7	1,098.6	1,049.1	1,161.0	1,526.9	1,462.6	1,921.4	2,104.0	2,163.5	2,487.5	2,763.4	2,975.8	3,725.4	4,231.7	4,959.1	5,153.1	3,129.6	4,103.5	5,439.7
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,130.4	6,153.8	4,430.1	3,871.1	4,899.4
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	348.6	385.4	414.8	444.0	496.6	577.5	602.5	646.5	754.1	969.0	1,054.6	1,094.9	1,220.5	1,417.1	1,522.0	1,593.6	1,680.6	1,826.5	1,947.2	1,954.2	1,360.4	690.4	1,298.3
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,367.8	1,403.5	1,333.9	1,402.7	1,607.5
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.6	31.5	24.7	19.9	22.2
Gross capital formation	15.7	18.9	20.5	19.5	20.7	18.6	16.0	16.1	19.0	17.4	20.4	20.7	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.3	24.6	25.6	27.2	26.4	17.4	21.1	24.7
At Current Market Prices (P)																							
Per capita GDP	48,054	51,193	54,200	57,595	63,722	69,474	75,477	81,438	89,465	91,635	100,923	107,129	114,920	123,235	132,979	138,289	147,590	158,940	172,712	181,920	165,039	176,142	197,401
Per capita GNI	52,584	56,095	59,367	63,015	69,666	76,254	82,420	88,752	97,846	102,217	112,246	118,691	127,601	137,726	148,304	154,093	163,980	176,474	191,124	200,135	177,546	182,407	209,038
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	69.9	72.7	74.9	77.3	79.6	81.1	84.1	89.2	92.9	92.6	91.6	95.3	98.6	98.9	100.8	100.7	98.5	101.9	101.6	101.2	100.6	100.2	...
Mining; 2018 = 100	49.7	46.6	53.7	58.2	57.9	59.5	58.1	67.1	64.9	74.8	88.0	91.7	85.1	86.7	90.7	91.1	95.7	100.0	100.0	106.6	89.5	89.2	96.4
Manufacturing; 1994 | 2000 | 2018 = 100	124.8 |	97.2	97.8	96.5	94.0	95.0	88.6	84.6	84.8	74.7	92.0	93.0	100.2	103.4	110.9	111.4	126.0	140.2 |	100.0	91.2	54.2	81.5	95.4
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum ^l (t '000)																							
Production	57	64	274	20	19	28	25	25	131	396	408	316	222	256	418	327	273	215	171	105	95	86	...
Exports ^m	-	41	452	660	598	757	695	781	829	861	1,019	1,020	813	742	951	840	806	722	696	678	814	484	...
Imports	15,418	15,123	12,737	12,389	9,914	10,534	10,597	10,066	9,371	6,793	9,037	9,424	8,624	7,624	8,801	10,571	10,670	10,518	11,623	8,232	4,470	4,028	...
Consumption ⁿ	15,877	14,937	12,803	12,492	9,955	10,670	10,483	10,187	9,115	7,287	8,943	9,401	8,466	7,831	8,327	10,513	10,721	10,474	11,744	8,300	4,823	3,946	...
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	1,353	1,230	1,665	2,032	2,726	3,164	2,531	3,737	3,977	5,176	7,337	7,612	8,083	7,859	8,419	8,173	12,087	13,264	13,054	15,274	13,257	14,378	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	799	893	1,994	4,099	2,736	3,173	3,401	5,767	3,105	6,835	6,172	5,054	10,018	7,554	9,333	...
Imports	6,814	7,601	5,930	5,935	6,410	6,656	7,203	7,729	9,078	7,027	10,966	10,963	11,895	14,415	15,182	17,279	20,030	22,268	26,301	27,692	29,524	31,239	...
Consumption	8,762	8,545	8,008	8,153	8,586	10,075	9,547	10,215	12,043	11,494	13,321	14,639	15,317	18,952	20,163	22,006	24,794	29,320	30,976	33,122	33,244	35,834	...

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Natural gas^o (m³ million)																							
Production	11	140	1,761	2,685	2,479	3,284	3,075	3,687	3,881	3,909	3,681	3,975	3,810	3,510	3,691	3,470	3,976	3,922	4,378	4,409	3,998	3,429	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	11	138	1,506	2,324	2,242	3,127	2,962	3,657	3,829	3,850	3,609	3,867	3,685	3,377	3,557	3,339	3,827	3,809	4,114	4,219	3,783	3,281	...
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	45,290	47,040	48,467	52,941	55,957	56,568	56,784	59,612	60,821	61,934	67,743	69,176	72,922	75,266	77,261	82,413	90,798	94,370	99,765	106,041	101,756	106,115	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	36,555	39,140	38,625	42,720	44,076	45,159	45,672	48,009	49,206	50,868	55,266	56,098	59,211	61,566	63,345	67,808	74,153	77,793	82,617	87,118	83,243	88,625	...
Retail prices^p (P/L)																							
Gasoline, premium	16.17	17.78	17.21	20.18	25.01	31.54	38.95	39.15	45.72	35.95	43.47	53.44	53.41	51.12	51.54	41.09	40.14	45.96	53.70	52.12	46.67	55.13	71.89
Diesel	12.16	14.10	13.95	15.83	20.01	28.36	34.25	34.14	39.02	28.24	34.19	43.94	43.67	41.93	41.04	27.46	25.43	31.78	42.16	41.60	34.71	42.88	71.18
PRICE INDEXES period averages; 2018 = 100																							
Consumer (national)	50.2	52.9	54.4	55.6	58.3	62.1	65.5	67.5	73.0	76.1	78.9	82.7	85.3	87.5	90.6	91.2	92.4	95.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	108.9	115.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	45.7	47.3	48.3	48.8	51.7	55.0	57.8	60.0	67.8	72.0	74.9	79.0	80.9	83.0	87.7	89.4	90.8	93.6	100.0	101.7	104.6	109.0	115.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	32.4	34.1	35.3	35.9	36.7	39.3	41.4	42.6	44.8	46.7	48.1	50.7	53.2	68.2	72.3	74.5	78.0	83.4	100.0	112.0	129.2	141.7	152.9
Clothing and footwear	58.0	59.9	61.8	63.5	64.8	66.9	68.9	70.5	73.9	76.6	78.6	81.5	85.3	88.1	91.1	93.4	95.4	97.7	100.0	102.6	105.0	106.9	109.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	52.6	56.4	58.5	60.8	63.1	67.8	71.9	73.5	77.0	78.2	82.3	86.5	90.4	92.0	94.4	93.2	93.6	96.2	100.0	102.5	103.2	105.8	112.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	58.6	61.5	63.1	64.5	66.2	68.7	71.1	72.6	76.1	79.0	81.0	83.0	86.1	89.0	91.5	93.2	94.9	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.5	112.0
Health	48.6	52.4	55.2	58.5	60.7	63.6	67.1	69.7	74.1	77.9	80.8	83.4	86.1	88.4	90.5	92.3	94.3	96.8	100.0	104.0	108.1	112.2	115.1
Transport	43.7	49.3	50.0	52.0	58.1	68.0	75.7	76.8	84.4	83.8	87.5	93.2	95.3	95.3	95.8	90.6	89.5	93.9	100.0	101.2	102.7	112.3	126.7
Information and communication	94.5	95.1	94.3	95.5	96.4	97.0	97.8	98.2	98.9	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.4	100.9	101.5	102.1
Recreation, sport, and culture	57.4	61.4	63.1	64.1	65.4	67.3	69.6	71.0	73.3	75.3	76.9	78.7	81.4	87.8	92.7	93.9	95.1	96.8	100.0	103.5	104.5	104.8	107.2
Education services	39.2	43.3	47.3	50.9	55.4	59.1	62.1	66.0	70.6	74.0	77.3	80.9	84.7	88.2	92.1	95.5	98.4	100.8	100.0	103.9	105.9	106.9	108.8
Restaurants and accommodation services	55.6	58.0	59.8	62.1	63.7	66.8	70.9	73.1	76.7	81.4	83.5	85.9	88.6	90.6	91.9	93.0	94.4	95.9	100.0	103.5	105.7	109.4	113.9
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	132.5	143.3
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	62.4	65.4	66.5	67.6	68.9	71.2	73.7	75.5	78.3	80.7	82.6	85.0	87.9	90.3	92.4	93.9	95.9	97.7	100.0	102.4	104.8	107.2	110.4
Consumer (capital city)	52.4	55.5	57.1	58.7	61.3	65.8	69.9	71.8	76.3	78.4	81.3	84.5	86.9	88.3	90.9	90.8	91.4	94.8	100.0	102.4	104.0	106.9	112.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	47.2	48.7	48.8	49.6	53.1	56.1	58.7	60.6	67.8	71.4	73.5	76.9	78.3	80.3	84.8	86.3	88.7	93.6	100.0	102.4	106.0	109.6	115.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	34.3	36.9	37.8	38.3	39.4	42.7	45.3	47.1	49.4	51.2	52.4	53.8	55.9	67.2	71.5	73.0	75.7	82.3	100.0	105.3	115.2	124.9	132.9
Clothing and footwear	52.4	54.8	57.7	60.6	62.2	64.0	66.2	67.9	72.3	74.5	77.0	79.5	84.4	87.1	90.8	93.8	95.4	97.8	100.0	101.8	102.9	103.7	105.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	51.5	56.2	59.2	61.3	63.6	71.5	76.8	78.5	80.9	81.9	87.4	91.2	94.6	94.9	96.1	94.4	92.7	95.0	100.0	102.2	101.4	103.3	108.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	59.1	62.5	64.8	67.4	69.9	72.4	74.7	75.8	78.8	81.3	82.9	83.9	86.6	90.1	93.2	94.2	95.1	97.2	100.0	101.8	105.5	106.7	110.1
Health	42.6	48.5	50.4	55.8	58.8	60.8	64.6	68.0	72.8	76.6	79.7	82.6	84.9	87.2	90.7	92.9	93.8	96.4	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.2	107.7
Transport	52.5	55.0	55.5	56.9	62.9	74.4	83.1	82.7	90.2	84.4	88.6	94.2	95.1	94.1	95.4	87.9	85.7	92.3	100.0	101.2	102.2	108.6	123.0
Information and communication	87.4	88.3	99.3	100.0	98.8	96.8	98.5	99.1	99.5	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.8	101.1
Recreation, sport, and culture	58.0	62.0	63.5	64.7	66.4	68.5	71.5	72.7	75.1	77.0	78.4	79.2	82.1	86.9	92.0	94.1	95.6	97.3	100.0	102.0	102.3	101.8	103.3
Education services	35.5	39.6	44.0	48.6	52.3	55.4	59.1	64.8	70.7	73.6	76.0	78.8	81.6	84.8	88.9	92.9	96.0	98.1	100.0	104.4	106.3	106.6	110.1
Restaurants and accommodation services	60.7	64.0	65.5	68.2	68.9	70.6	76.2	78.4	80.8	85.6	86.3	88.7	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.5	93.5	95.2	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.0	113.5
Insurance and financial services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	134.5	146.0
Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services	60.3	63.8	65.3	67.4	69.0	71.5	74.0	75.7	77.8	79.7	81.1	84.6	87.3	89.0	92.1	93.7	94.8	97.3	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.5	107.7
Producer (national) ^q ; 2018 = 100	74.7	84.2	85.9	93.3	104.5	114.0	124.8	125.8	130.9	129.1	122.7	123.9	123.2	113.8	112.8	105.3	100.2	99.3	100.0	97.6	93.1	91.5	97.3
Wholesale (national); 2012 = 100	50.0	53.9	56.6	59.4	64.4	71.7	77.7	80.2	89.6	85.9	91.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	105.3	107.0	108.0	110.1	112.2	114.0	116.8	120.4	129.2

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Wholesale (Metro Manila); 2012 = 100	48.8	52.4	55.1	57.8	62.8	70.6	76.8	79.0	89.1	84.8	90.2	98.8	100.0	101.7	105.4	107.3	108.3	110.3	112.3	114.1	117.0	120.7	130.0
Retail price index; 2012 = 100	64.1	67.1	68.3	69.6	72.9	77.7	81.7	84.2	89.7	91.5	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.7	103.7	104.3	105.7	108.2	111.2	113.0	114.4	116.7	121.9
Implicit GDP deflator; 2018 = 100	52.9	55.9	58.3	60.1	63.7	67.4	70.9	73.1	78.4	80.5	84.0	87.3	89.1	90.9	93.7	93.0	94.2	96.4	100.0	100.7	102.4	104.7	110.4
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	6.6	5.4	2.7	2.2	4.8	6.6	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.4	2.4	3.9	5.8
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	3.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	6.0	6.3	5.2	3.7	13.0	6.3	4.0	5.5	2.4	2.5	5.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	6.8	1.6	2.9	4.2	5.9
Producer price index ^q	...	12.7	2.0	8.6	12.0	9.0	9.5	0.8	4.1	-1.4	-4.9	0.9	-0.6	-7.6	-0.9	-6.7	-4.8	-0.9	0.7	-2.3	-4.6	-1.8	6.4
Wholesale price index (national)	5.8	7.8	5.0	4.9	8.4	11.3	8.4	3.2	11.8	-4.1	5.9	8.7	1.1	1.7	3.5	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	7.3
Retail price index	2.2	4.7	1.7	1.9	4.8	6.6	5.1	3.1	6.6	2.0	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	4.5
Implicit GDP deflator	5.8	5.6	4.2	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.1	3.2	7.2	2.7	4.4	3.9	2.0	2.1	3.1	-0.7	1.3	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.7	2.3	5.4
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^r as of end of period (P billion)																							
Net foreign assets	...	380.4	533.4	613.4	621.3	975.5	1,405.2	1,656.5	2,017.1	2,411.4	2,854.4	3,242.5	3,248.2	3,575.0	3,752.2	3,998.8	4,309.0	4,403.2	4,461.0	4,857.9	6,095.8	6,493.3	6,265.3*
Domestic claims	...	2,383.6	2,537.7	2,642.8	2,833.8	2,844.9	3,027.1	3,336.1	3,794.3	4,112.2	4,476.5	5,046.4	5,414.0	5,988.7	7,053.0	7,861.0	9,199.9	10,476.9	12,034.8	13,318.2	13,942.9	15,082.4	17,013.0*
Net claims on central government	...	610.5	667.7	693.4	839.1	742.3	766.6	793.3	969.1	1,078.0	1,127.6	1,161.6	969.2	950.8	1,119.1	1,261.7	1,603.0	1,635.5	1,911.1	2,363.7	3,086.8	3,761.9	4,543.8*
Claims on other financial corporations	...	223.6	257.1	304.7	261.7	246.2	272.0	342.1	318.7	393.6	412.7	428.5	540.3	559.1	630.3	680.5	770.8	925.0	1,088.3	1,232.4	1,145.5	1,231.1	1,272.2*
Claims on state and local government units	...	17.4	18.7	20.6	12.3	27.6	33.3	37.9	50.6	58.3	68.9	72.4	71.0	74.7	71.5	76.6	82.8	81.1	87.5	99.1	103.8	127.7	166.1*
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	64.6	83.4	87.3	84.5	151.0	159.4	173.5	150.4	139.9	175.4	290.1	280.3	266.4	269.3	278.0	256.8	284.6	260.5	259.6	265.7	267.7	273.7*
Claims on private sector	...	1,467.4	1,510.8	1,536.9	1,636.1	1,677.7	1,795.9	1,989.3	2,305.6	2,442.4	2,691.9	3,093.9	3,553.1	4,137.7	4,962.9	5,564.2	6,486.4	7,550.7	8,687.4	9,363.4	9,341.2	9,693.9	10,757.3*
Broad money liabilities ^s	...	1,723.2	1,895.0	1,957.4	2,031.5	2,373.7	2,918.9	3,371.1	3,711.7	4,077.5	4,483.3	4,802.4	5,252.5	6,925.0	7,703.9	8,429.9	9,506.0	10,636.1	11,643.0	12,976.3	14,222.0	15,343.4	16,379.4*
Currency outside depository corporations	...	190.0	214.7	233.2	260.0	267.8	305.2	344.8	429.6	456.4	480.1	514.9	558.7	640.3	713.7	791.4	921.0	1,047.6	1,231.8	1,395.8	1,731.8	1,876.8	2,020.0*
Transferable deposits	...	209.1	272.8	296.0	287.5	367.9	472.2	573.7	631.5	761.3	868.4	979.8	1,047.8	1,404.8	1,602.6	1,876.2	2,148.5	2,503.3	2,657.2	3,104.5	3,724.1	4,323.3	4,603.6*
Other deposits	...	1,307.9	1,392.1	1,410.3	1,463.9	1,706.2	2,088.5	2,395.5	2,478.6	2,663.3	2,935.4	3,087.7	3,406.9	4,648.4	5,080.0	5,399.7	6,071.0	6,651.5	7,191.1	7,792.9	8,108.3	8,569.4	9,272.1*
Securities other than shares	...	16.3	15.3	17.9	20.1	31.8	53.0	57.1	172.0	196.6	199.4	220.0	239.2	231.5	307.6	362.7	365.5	433.8	562.8	683.1	657.7	573.9	483.7*
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^t	...	1,040.7	1,176.1	1,298.8	1,423.5	1,446.6	1,513.5	1,621.5	2,099.7	2,446.0	2,847.6	3,486.5	3,409.7	2,638.7	3,101.2	3,429.9	4,002.9	4,244.0	4,852.8	5,199.8	5,816.8	6,232.3	6,898.9*
Money Supply (M3) (% annual change)																							
M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	...	42.8	43.6	41.5	38.2	40.1	44.6	46.8	46.1	48.6	47.7	47.3	47.5	57.5	58.3	60.5	62.8	64.2	63.7	66.5	79.2	79.0	74.4*
Interest Rates^u period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings ^v	7.4	7.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2*	0.1*	0.2*
Time: 6 months ^w	7.2	9.7	6.4	5.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	3.6	1.5*	0.9*	2.3*
12 months ^x	10.5	10.8	9.2	8.0	8.2	6.0	5.0	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	4.6	2.1*	1.7*	3.6*
On loans and discounts ^y																							
	10.9	12.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.1	9.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.1	7.1	7.0*	6.1*	6.0*
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (P billion)																							
Central Government																							
Revenue	518.4	572.8	580.3	641.8	709.0	815.6	975.4	1,047.5	1,172.8	1,123.1	1,208.0	1,359.5	1,526.8	1,713.4	1,906.7	2,046.8	2,195.7	2,472.3	2,834.5	3,136.6	2,855.5	3,005.5	3,227.7
Taxes	460.0	493.6	507.6	550.4	605.0	705.6	859.9	932.9	1,049.2	981.6	1,093.7	1,202.0	1,361.1	1,535.7	1,718.9	1,815.5	1,980.4	2,250.7	2,565.8	2,827.8	2,504.4	2,742.7	2,904.2
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	202.6	223.4	226.5	245.3	278.2	323.3	377.0	426.9	482.2	435.4	489.2	571.9	642.5	718.4	784.9	846.1	921.2	1,025.2	1,035.4	1,164.7	1,045.5	1,058.7	1,237.2
Payable by individuals	83.0	80.2	86.4	90.3	100.9	117.3	130.4	141.3	150.9	136.7	167.1	193.6	222.2	246.6	283.7	309.2	343.9	390.8	386.4	478.4	439.0	512.5	654.8
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	85.9	98.5	100.8	114.6	131.2	154.8	195.6	241.1	285.3	254.4	280.0	337.4	370.6	424.5	455.1	489.7	534.3	588.4	591.8	590.6	506.2	471.5	495.1
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	33.8	44.6	39.3	40.4	46.1	51.3	51.0	44.5	46.0	44.3	42.1	40.9	49.7	47.3	46.1	47.2	43.1	46.0	57.2	95.7	100.4	74.7	87.3
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.6	3.3	5.5	5.6	6.6	7.5	7.2	6.6	4.8	9.8	11.8

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Taxes on goods and services	143.1	149.4	150.7	161.6	172.9	189.3	244.6	249.8	251.1	280.7	294.3	308.2	365.0	440.8	482.3	504.7	554.9	646.3	752.3	838.4	759.8	829.4	819.3
Taxes on international trade and transaction	95.0	100.0	96.8	106.9	123.0	142.9	198.2	209.4	260.2	220.3	259.2	265.1	289.9	304.9	369.3	367.5	396.4	458.2	593.1	630.3	537.7	643.6	643.6
Other taxes	18.8	20.2	33.1	36.0	30.2	49.0	39.0	45.8	54.3	43.8	48.9	54.3	60.1	68.3	77.1	91.6	101.3	113.5	177.9	187.8	156.6	201.3	192.3
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1
Other revenue	57.1	77.2	71.6	90.2	103.9	109.9	115.4	114.4	123.4	141.3	113.9	157.2	165.6	177.4	187.5	230.5	214.8	221.6	268.6	308.5	350.8	262.5	322.4
Expense	580.7	659.0	706.5	769.2	811.8	976.8	954.7	999.7	1,093.3	1,217.4	1,296.5	1,371.7	1,498.2	1,591.5	1,693.3	1,879.2	2,033.1	2,253.9	2,595.7	2,890.0	3,511.4	3,715.0	4,098.8
Compensation of employees	225.2	238.9	266.0	276.1	283.1	296.4	324.7	350.3	374.7	432.0	469.4	500.4	542.6	581.7	603.6	664.4	723.2	808.4	987.4	1,115.0	1,178.0	1,288.7	1,381.2
Use of goods and services	80.0	88.0	83.4	78.5	83.8	84.8	100.0	64.1	138.7	187.5	182.1	201.2	256.7	282.9	308.7	403.4	419.8	465.4	487.5	572.9	885.1	883.0	879.4
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	163.0	199.6	200.7	241.8	278.4	315.6	323.3	277.3	282.9	288.9	302.8	283.0	316.5	324.8	324.0	313.7	308.2	310.5	349.2	360.9	380.4	429.4	502.9
Subsidies	9.1	9.4	7.6	14.9	14.2	12.2	13.8	27.3	21.1	17.4	21.0	53.7	42.6	66.3	80.4	78.0	103.2	131.1	136.7	201.5	230.4	184.8	200.4
Grants	99.8	118.9	140.5	144.7	145.3	157.0	174.7	193.7	223.0	264.6	279.6	315.1	298.3	317.3	344.2	387.6	449.8	530.2	575.7	618.0	804.5	892.7	1,103.3
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expense	3.6	4.3	8.3	13.1	7.0	110.9	18.2	87.0	53.0	26.9	41.6	18.2	41.4	18.6	32.3	32.1	28.9	8.3	59.3	21.7	32.9	36.4	31.6
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	-62.3	-86.2	-126.2	-127.4	-102.8	-161.2	20.7	47.8	79.4	-94.3	-88.6	-12.2	28.6	121.8	213.4	167.5	162.7	218.4	238.8	246.6	-655.9	-709.5	-871.1
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	87.3	75.8	93.3	77.6	93.8	90.4	99.2	145.3	172.2	207.9	223.0	159.1	234.5	261.8	276.0	345.3	493.0	568.8	803.8	887.3	681.1	895.2	1,022.5
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	668.0	734.8	799.8	846.8	905.6	1,067.2	1,053.9	1,145.0	1,265.5	1,425.3	1,519.5	1,530.8	1,732.7	1,853.4	1,969.3	2,224.5	2,526.1	2,822.6	3,399.5	3,777.3	4,192.5	4,610.2	5,121.3
Net lending/Net borrowing	-149.6	-162.0	-219.5	-205.0	-196.6	-251.6	-78.5	-97.5	-92.8	-302.2	-311.6	-171.3	-205.9	-140.0	-62.6	-177.8	-330.3	-350.3	-565.0	-640.7	-1,337.0	-1,604.7	-1,893.6
Primary balance	13.4	37.6	-18.8	36.8	81.8	63.9	244.8	179.8	190.1	-13.3	-8.7	111.7	110.6	184.8	261.4	135.9	-22.2	-39.8	-215.8	-279.8	-956.6	-1,175.3	-1,390.7
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	51.2	11.4	58.2	81.8	79.8	21.3	37.5	39.4	34.6	-60.4	48.2	-47.1	388.8	91.1	51.1	-53.9	-231.3	255.7	-6.8	19.5	34.5	65.1	-82.4
Domestic	51.2	11.4	58.2	81.8	79.8	21.3	37.5	39.4	34.6	-60.4	48.2	-47.1	388.8	91.1	51.1	-53.9	-231.3	255.7	-6.8	19.5	34.5	65.1	-82.4
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities	204.1	173.4	277.2	286.2	276.5	182.5	116.0	136.9	127.4	241.8	359.8	124.2	594.7	231.1	113.7	123.9	99.0	606.0	505.6	435.6	2,073.1	1,736.2	1,495.0
Domestic	115.5	146.4	163.1	132.1	190.7	78.2	-6.4	76.5	114.5	89.3	226.8	70.7	488.9	313.2	98.9	58.0	123.1	578.5	313.8	250.8	1,472.4	1,404.7	1,105.4
External	88.6	27.1	114.1	154.1	85.8	104.4	122.4	60.4	12.9	152.5	133.0	53.4	105.8	-82.1	14.7	65.9	-24.1	27.6	191.8	184.8	600.8	331.5	389.6
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	14.0	14.2	13.3	13.6	13.3	13.8	14.9	14.6	14.6	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.1	15.9	15.5	14.7
Taxes	12.4	12.3	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.9	13.1	13.0	13.0	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.1	13.2
Taxes payable by individuals	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2
Expenditure	18.1	18.3	18.4	17.9	17.0	18.0	16.1	15.9	15.7	17.0	16.2	15.1	15.7	15.4	14.9	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	19.4	23.4	23.8	23.3
Net lending/Net borrowing	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-4.3	-3.7	-4.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-2.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.3	-7.5	-8.3	-8.6
Primary balance	0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	2.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.4	-5.3	-6.1	-
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^z																							
Total expenditure	682.5	707.1	742.0	825.1	867.0	947.6	1,044.8	1,155.5	1,314.6	1,434.1	1,473.0	1,580.0	1,829.0	1,998.4	2,019.1	2,415.1	2,682.8	3,315.3	3,531.8	3,610.5	4,309.0	4,600.8	5,023.6
General public services	218.9	256.0	271.2	320.7	352.6	414.3	425.1	407.9	445.7	463.5	477.3	496.0	558.3	566.7	934.1	1,012.8	1,128.5	1,213.0	1,332.2	1,499.7	1,678.0	1,809.2	2,152.5
Defense	36.2	36.0	38.9	44.4	42.7	47.6	51.5	62.2	62.0	63.0	91.5	71.0	74.4	87.8	74.8	78.9	95.8	134.9	137.6	168.6	160.4	205.6	201.5

Philippines

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Public order and safety	47.2	44.0	50.2	52.6	53.3	56.2	63.8	72.0	79.5	93.4	107.1	102.0	113.9	115.1	150.4	174.1	156.6	227.0	205.9	248.3	250.7	263.0	270.5
Economic affairs ^{aa}	167.2	156.5	151.3	169.9	168.2	173.9	221.9	293.2	359.1	402.5	381.3	366.1	490.2	516.7	346.0	445.5	482.0	578.8	662.9	525.6	618.5	741.9	747.3
Environmental protection															5.0	5.4	6.5	8.6	22.2	23.0	19.1	25.7	24.9
Housing and community amenities	8.3	1.8	0.8	3.0	1.6	3.0	6.1	7.9	9.4	8.4	7.1	22.3	12.0	32.2	4.7	12.3	11.8	14.8	7.2	5.9	6.3	7.4	10.4
Health	14.7	12.9	14.5	12.4	14.5	13.9	16.1	18.2	18.6	23.4	31.0	40.5	52.4	56.9	89.0	109.3	126.5	162.8	171.2	173.3	250.8	317.0	277.0
Recreation, culture, and religion															4.2	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.0	16.2	4.5	5.0	4.7
Education ^{ab}	116.8	117.1	125.4	129.0	128.8	131.2	144.2	167.4	186.6	208.7	225.1	254.4	279.4	327.0	284.3	387.5	459.2	657.5	663.2	655.0	670.0	766.6	773.5
Social protection	73.2	82.9	89.8	93.1	105.3	107.4	116.1	126.6	153.7	171.3	152.6	227.7	248.4	296.0	126.5	183.6	210.3	311.4	323.4	295.1	650.8	459.3	561.3
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education ^{ac}	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.5
Health	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.3
Social protection	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.5
Provincial and Other Local Governments																							
Revenue	138.0	138.1	159.7	177.3	178.9	197.9	225.8	237.0	275.1	308.2	336.4	366.4	368.0	390.8	436.1	506.1	544.8	605.1	688.6	738.0	833.9	871.3	1,102.1
Tax	30.1	32.8	38.5	41.8	43.5	50.1	54.8	56.8	62.8	66.7	71.6	81.5	92.9	96.5	108.3	119.7	123.7	147.1	166.7	183.3	190.6	191.4	204.6
Nontax	19.7	10.5	11.1	13.1	14.4	17.1	20.6	22.6	26.7	29.6	35.8	36.4	39.5	39.1	43.2	50.2	52.9	58.2	64.2	70.3	62.0	64.9	74.1
Subsidies and/or grants	88.2	94.8	110.1	122.4	121.1	130.7	150.4	157.6	185.5	211.9	228.9	248.5	235.6	255.2	284.5	336.2	368.2	399.8	457.7	484.4	581.4	615.1	823.4
Expenditure	131.4	136.9	140.8	156.5	160.8	170.8	192.9	210.2	234.3	232.1	254.0	265.4	282.7	300.0	305.8	329.6	353.9	383.7	417.3	466.9	561.7	586.7	673.5
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	38,078	32,150	35,208	36,231	39,681	41,255	47,410	50,466	49,078	38,436	51,498	48,305	52,100	56,698	62,102	58,827	57,406	68,713	69,307	70,927	65,215	74,653	74,693*
Imports, fob	34,491	33,057	39,237	40,471	44,039	47,418	51,774	55,514	56,746	43,092	54,933	60,496	62,129	62,411	65,398	71,067	84,108	96,093	112,841	111,593	89,812	116,883	116,885*
Trade balance	3,587	-907	-4,028	-4,239	-4,359	-6,163	-4,364	-5,048	-7,668	-4,656	-3,435	-12,191	-10,029	-5,713	-3,296	-12,240	-26,702	-27,380	-43,533	-40,666	-24,597	-42,230	-42,192*
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	8.7	-15.6	9.5	2.9	9.5	4.0	14.9	6.4	-2.8	-21.7	34.0	-6.2	7.9	8.8	9.5	-5.3	-2.4	19.7	0.9	2.3	-8.1	14.5	0.1*
Imports	12.2	-4.2	18.7	3.1	8.8	7.7	9.2	7.2	2.2	-24.1	27.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	4.8	8.7	18.3	14.2	17.4	-1.1	-19.5	30.1	0.0*
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	38,216.2	32,150.2	35,208.1	36,231.1	39,680.3	41,221.2	46,985.5	50,465.7	49,077.5	39,226.6	51,431.7	48,042.0	51,990.4	53,973.9	61,779.4	58,641.3	56,125.9	63,108.3	67,426.7	70,880.8	63,568.6	74,619.5	80,771.9
1. United States	11,405.7	8,994.1	8,690.8	7,274.8	7,208.7	7,429.2	8,607.6	8,601.4	8,216.4	6,924.2	7,568.2	7,106.7	7,406.4	7,832.3	8,732.8	8,811.4	8,670.7	9,214.8	10,567.2	11,573.9	9,783.4	11,859.3	12,786.7
2. Japan	5,608.7	5,057.3	5,293.3	5,768.1	7,983.4	7,203.2	7,741.4	7,304.1	7,707.1	6,391.6	7,827.5	8,866.5	9,881.3	11,423.2	13,918.9	12,381.2	11,674.1	10,229.7	9,474.5	10,674.9	9,898.7	10,722.3	11,198.2
3. China, People's Republic of	663.3	792.8	1,355.8	2,144.6	2,653.0	4,076.7	4,617.3	5,749.9	5,469.2	2,986.5	5,701.5	6,102.3	6,159.1	6,582.6	8,022.1	6,393.1	6,192.4	6,992.8	8,698.7	9,814.4	9,430.0	11,530.8	11,142.4
4. Hong Kong, China	1,907.3	1,579.8	2,358.5	3,093.9	3,145.6	3,338.9	3,675.8	5,803.5	4,987.5	3,296.8	4,334.0	3,698.9	4,776.1	4,418.1	5,593.7	6,199.4	6,582.8	8,645.1	9,554.2	9,624.9	9,161.5	9,931.5	10,635.3
5. Singapore	3,124.2	2,307.5	2,471.7	2,431.1	2,630.5	2,705.9	3,448.9	3,138.7	2,606.7	2,616.3	7,331.2	4,277.7	4,860.6	4,014.3	4,453.9	3,649.5	3,700.6	3,868.4	4,234.4	3,831.8	3,643.7	4,194.8	5,298.8
6. Thailand	1,206.5	1,358.0	1,083.4	1,234.0	1,063.7	1,168.6	1,324.6	1,403.0	1,509.0	1,275.5	1,784.2	1,904.0	2,446.0	1,935.6	2,351.9	2,263.4	2,130.0	2,644.6	2,716.8	2,972.5	2,896.5	3,450.8	3,799.7
7. Korea, Republic of	1,172.5	1,044.4	1,338.8	1,313.5	1,113.0	1,391.1	1,407.6	1,783.7	2,522.5	1,862.3	2,228.2	2,196.4	2,862.0	3,125.7	2,532.4	2,511.6	2,095.0	2,540.4	2,542.3	3,240.8	2,523.2	2,573.9	2,952.8
8. Germany	1,328.6	1,323.1	1,386.1	1,218.6	1,435.8	1,345.6	1,774.9	2,149.3	2,440.1	2,578.8	2,657.3	1,729.5	1,956.6	2,167.1	2,660.0	2,646.5	2,293.1	2,620.8	2,809.0	2,723.1	2,312.5	2,938.2	2,795.3
9. Netherlands	2,982.5	2,976.4	3,054.9	2,921.7	3,582.9	4,031.8	4,753.1	4,149.5	3,708.4	3,712.3	2,428.9	1,744.8	1,551.0	1,692.2	1,892.3	1,772.0	1,715.6	2,467.0	2,480.7	2,266.1	1,899.1	2,253.7	3,372.3
10. Taipei, China	2,861.3	2,127.4	2,485.1	2,492.2	2,227.9	1,886.5	2,007.8	1,973.4	1,862.2	1,351.4	1,751.9	2,002.9	1,915.3	1,801.0	2,446.3	2,177.1	1,862.9	2,278.7	2,472.9	1,663.4	2,045.9	2,525.3	2,931.8
Imports, total	34,490.9	33,057.2	35,426.1	37,505.1	44,039.2	47,414.7	51,532.6	55,513.7	60,419.7	45,877.7	60,193.0	66,158.6	67,885.7	68,014.2	70,976.0	73,348.8	91,427.5	92,838.0	108,925.9	120,767.8	89,790.8	124,390.4	142,891.8
1. China, People's Republic of	786.0	975.0	1,251.7	1,797.5	2,659.4	2,972.6	3,672.1	4,001.2	4,561.1	4,060.4	5,069.7	6,665.2	7,329.5	8,836.5	10,661.7	11,915.2	15,916.1	16,831.9	21,394.3	26,756.4	20,396.8	28,210.3	29,046.6
2. Japan	6,511.3	6,633.1	7,232.6	7,640.2	7,673.9	8,071.1	7,003.6	6,841.5	7,121.9	5,764.9	7,421.9	7,160.9	7,090.7	5,739.0	5,711.8	7,022.9	10,196.5	10,555.1	10,549.1	11,217.9	8,589.5	11,832.5	12,785.4
3. Korea, Republic of	2,754.4	2,081.6	2,754.2	2,400.8	2,740.5	2,294.4	3,218.2	3,278.2	3,128.5	3,160.9	4,210.3	4,831.6	4,954.5	5,279.8	5,547.0	4,770.6	5,622.5	8,073.3	11,162.3	8,759.6	6,885.4	9,630.0	12,321.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EXCHANGE RATES (₱-₹)																							
End of period	50.00	51.40	53.10	55.57	56.27	53.07	49.13	41.40	47.49	46.36	43.89	43.93	41.19	44.41	44.62	47.17	49.81	49.92	52.72	50.74	48.04	50.77	56.12
Average of period	44.19	50.99	51.60	54.20	56.04	55.09	51.31	46.15	44.32	47.68	45.11	43.31	42.23	42.45	44.40	45.50	47.49	50.40	52.66	51.80	49.62	49.25	54.48
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	58,445	58,391	60,054	62,754	61,143	58,688	57,592	59,170	58,262	55,976	65,350	66,105	69,363	66,191	77,168	76,270	74,751	73,106	78,967	83,625	98,494	106,428	...
Long-term debt	50,767	50,293	52,651	55,205	55,159	51,737	52,407	51,902	51,081	50,660	53,548	52,769	51,623	47,992	59,706	60,009	59,098	57,638	61,734	65,258	83,078	87,425	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	33,734	29,203	32,308	36,138	35,975	35,359	36,970	38,132	39,250	42,188	45,086	44,624	43,041	38,582	38,948	38,864	35,768	36,502	38,355	41,735	56,394	59,284	...
Private nonguaranteed	17,033	21,090	20,342	19,066	19,184	16,378	15,437	13,770	11,831	8,472	8,462	8,144	8,582	9,410	20,758	21,145	23,330	21,136	23,379	23,524	26,684	28,141	...
Short-term debt	5,495	6,000	5,559	6,179	5,046	6,395	5,009	7,084	7,001	4,002	10,512	12,050	16,452	16,909	16,248	15,099	14,526	14,275	16,068	17,208	14,209	15,090	...
Use of IMF credit	2,183	2,098	1,845	1,371	937	555	175	184	180	1,314	1,290	1,287	1,288	1,290	1,214	1,161	1,127	1,193	1,165	1,159	1,207	3,913	...
External debt (% of GNI)	63.8	67.5	65.0	65.9	58.9	49.8	41.3	34.8	29.3	28.5	28.2	25.5	23.9	20.9	23.3	22.3	21.1	20.0	20.6	20.2	25.3	26.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	86.9	86.1	87.7	88.0	90.2	88.2	91.0	87.7	87.7	90.5	81.9	79.8	74.4	72.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	78.8	78.2	78.0	84.3	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.4	10.3	9.3	9.8	8.3	10.9	8.7	12.0	12.0	7.2	16.1	18.2	23.7	25.5	21.1	19.8	19.4	19.5	20.3	20.6	14.4	14.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	22.9	33.5	33.6	31.3	31.6	24.7	27.6	15.5	19.0	18.1	18.7	14.7	7.6	7.7	9.0	12.9	13.2	11.5	8.6	9.8	10.2	12.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4,047	5,946	6,653	6,731	7,240	5,748	8,965	4,739	6,995	5,675	8,341	6,311	2,730	2,938	4,477	7,411	7,812	8,246	6,237	7,365	6,376	9,330	6,137
Interest on long-term debt	2,469	3,039	2,924	2,699	3,540	3,152	3,468	3,206	3,376	3,266	3,112	3,195	2,974	2,932	3,056	3,161	3,174	2,953	2,564	3,211	2,974	2,866	1,911
Interest on short-term debt	442	279	165	132	200	286	363	345	22	46	4	3	5	9	4	4	7	8	9	28	15	15	...
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	5.2	3.2	5.6	3.8	4.1	2.8	0.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	...
Maturity (years)	16.4	10.4	12.9	9.4	10.1	12.3	18.3	22.6	19.8	15.4	16.1	20.3	23.4	30.2	19.6	25.2	24.1	22.2	19.4	20.0	20.1	17.6	...
Grace period (years)	9.8	4.9	9.1	6.8	8.0	9.4	15.8	13.8	8.3	11.6	12.2	15.4	13.6	9.1	8.9	14.0	15.6	16.1	8.5	7.7	10.4	11.0	...
Grant element (%)	-14.0	6.9	-6.3	-8.4	-15.7	-15.7	-26.6	-3.0	15.9	-6.3	9.6	7.8	23.1	53.2	32.1	27.3	28.0	21.5	29.3	26.4	33.4	30.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; ₱ = pesos; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2009, data are based on the medium assumptions of the 2000 Census of Population and Housing (CPH). For 2010–2014, data are based on the medium assumptions of the 2010 CPH. For 2015–2019, data are based on the low assumptions of the updated 2010 CPH projections using the results of the 2015 Population Census. For 2020, data are as of 1 May 2021 and are based on the 2020 CPH. For 2021–2022, data are based on the low assumptions of the updated projected midyear population for the Philippines using the results of the 2015 Population Census.
- b Data are based on household population of those aged 15 years and older, with past week as reference period. Data are average estimates of the results of the four rounds of the Labor Force Survey (LFS). For 2000–2005, data are based on 1995 census-based population projections. For 2006–2015, data are based on 2000 census-based population projections. For 2005, annual data on labor force and labor force participation rate are averages of April, July, and October figures, in view of the adoption of a new definition (footnote f). For 2014, the January round was not included as it results in a decline in the annual labor force due to very low data, as an aftermath of typhoon Yolanda in late 2013. The estimates for January 2016 were derived using 2000 census-based population projections. Starting with the April 2016 LFS round, the population projection based on the 2010 CPH was adopted to generate labor force statistics. For 2019 onward, annual estimates adopted the 2015 CPH population projections. Starting 2021, the LFS was conducted monthly. Thus, annual estimates for 2021 and 2022 are based on the average results of the January to December LFS rounds.
- c For 2000, data on wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, and accommodation and food service activities are consolidated under wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles.
- d For 2000–2011, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- e For 2000, includes real estate activities.
- f From April 2005 onward, the definition of unemployed was revised to include all persons aged 15 years and older and reported as (i) without work; (ii) currently available for work; and (iii) seeking work, or not seeking work due to valid reasons.
- g For comparability, the growth rate for 2014 was calculated using comparable 2013 data equivalent to the average of April, July, and October. The growth rate for 2015 was calculated using the average of April, July, and October employment data that exclude Leyte province. Prior to 2021, all other years are averages of January, April, July, and October rounds of the LFS. For 2021 onward, the growth rates are averages of the January to December LFS rounds.
- h Data are based on the 2018 base year, following the revision and rebasing of the National Accounts of the Philippines series.
- i Includes administrative and support service activities.
- j Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- k Includes NPISHs.
- l Data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 7.37 metric tons.
- m Includes exports of condensate.

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- n Refers to refinery run and energy uses and losses.
- o Data were converted from standard cubic feet to cubic meters using a conversion factor of 1 standard cubic foot=0.0283168 cubic meter.
- p Refers to prices in the National Capital Region only.
- q Refers to manufacturing sector only. Producer price index for agriculture sector is also available at <https://psa.gov.ph/tags/producer-price-index-agriculture>.
- r For 2001 onward, data series based on the monetary survey concept were revised to adopt the depository corporations survey concept, which expanded the coverage of other depository corporations to include thrift banks, nonstock savings and loan associations, and nonbanks with quasi-banking functions, along with commercial and rural banks.
- s Refers to M3, derived by adding M2 and securities other than shares included in broad money, as defined by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.
- t Includes transferable and other deposits in foreign currency.
- u Refers to the weighted average interest rates of sample commercial banks.
- v Refers to the interest rate based on reporting U/KBs' interest expense and outstanding peso-denominated deposits.
- w Data refer to the rates charged on interest-bearing peso-denominated time deposits with maturities of 91 days to 180 days and greater than 3 months to 6 months, for 2000-2019 and 2020 onwards, respectively. The change of maturity reference from days to months was in accordance with the implementation of the enhanced reporting on interest rates on loans and deposits (IRLD), thru BSP Circular No. 1029, Series of 2019, as amended, on 1 January 2020.
- x Data refer to the rates charged on interest-bearing peso-denominated time deposits with maturities of greater than 1 year.
- y Refers to the interest rate based on reporting U/KBs' interest income and outstanding peso-denominated loans.
- z For 2000-2018, data refer to obligation basis. For 2019-2022, data refer to cash basis.
- aa For 2000-2013, includes environmental protection.
- ab For 2000-2013, includes recreation, culture, and religion.
- ac For 2000-2013, includes expenditure on recreation, culture, and religion.
- ad Prior to 2005, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae Includes only shipped goods that involve a change in ownership.
- af Prior to 2005, balances in the financial account were derived by deducting assets from liabilities. For 2005 onward, data are derived by deducting net incurrence of liabilities from net acquisition of financial assets. Negative values of net acquisition of financial assets indicate withdrawal or disposal of financial assets. Negative values of net incurrence of liabilities indicate repayment of liabilities.
- ag Prior to 2005, direct investment followed the directional principle, where claims of a direct investment enterprise from its direct investors are recorded as negative entries in assets when the direct investor is a resident and in liabilities when the direct investor is a nonresident. For 2005 onward, data follows the asset and liability principle, where claims of a direct investment enterprise from its direct investors are recorded as reverse investments under assets for claims of residents and liabilities for claims of nonresidents.
- ah "Net unclassified items" is used as an offsetting account to the overstatement or understatement in either receipts or payments of the recorded balance-of-payments (BOP) components vis-a-vis the overall BOP position.
- ai The overall BOP position is calculated as the change in the economy's net international reserves less noneconomic transactions (revaluation and gold monetization or demonetization). Alternatively, it can be derived by adding the current and capital account balances less financial account plus net unclassified items.
- aj Prior to 2005, data for change in reserves are derived by deducting change in reserve assets from change in reserve liabilities. For 2005 onward, data for change in reserves are derived by deducting change in reserve liabilities from change in reserve assets.

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