

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	256.7	272.4	302.9	333.0	363.3	399.7	471.1	506.9	548.8	551.0	657.2	803.1	1,001.1	1,181.9	1,173.1	1,322.2	1,458.5	1,622.4	1,891.7	2,102.4	2,385.7	2,567.8	2,942.7
Education	118.8	126.6	142.2	164.8	189.1	202.1	243.8	264.3	304.0	349.1	383.7	429.1	478.4	554.1	707.0	791.8	954.6	1,031.7	1,228.7	1,373.3	1,494.3	1,488.5	1,643.8
Human health and social work activities	39.5	44.5	50.6	55.7	60.3	64.3	71.4	81.3	98.1	142.6	162.4	180.8	228.2	288.3	330.7	377.3	419.6	506.2	608.1	701.2	792.1	882.2	982.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ^h	302.1	334.0	375.6	411.6	443.5	479.5	557.1	637.5	719.9	855.5	1,005.3	1,211.3	1,434.8	1,635.1	1,892.6	2,095.7	2,297.8	2,584.0	2,922.5	3,311.4	3,831.5	4,376.6	5,128.1
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	4,871.0	5,356.2	5,710.9	6,218.5	7,198.4	8,211.0	9,188.7	10,661.2	12,364.6	14,048.3	15,888.6	19,102.1	21,659.7	24,159.9	26,812.9	29,072.5	30,508.2	33,175.0	36,514.2	41,110.2	44,746.9	52,254.0	63,271.2
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	276.1	299.6	319.2	363.1	413.3	408.2	500.4	504.0	282.5	657.4	618.4	628.9	685.0	882.3	1,139.9	1,353.3	2,216.8	2,377.8	2,675.6	2,688.2	2,793.5	3,582.2	3,352.4
Net factor income from abroad	-54.6	-63.0	3.1	117.1	93.3	99.8	111.3	111.0	152.3	260.4	461.8	686.2	870.8	973.1	1,200.4	1,409.3	1,492.2	1,460.0	1,539.7	2,135.6	2,730.9	3,907.6	4,504.0
GNI	5,092.5	5,592.8	6,033.2	6,698.7	7,705.0	8,719.1	9,800.4	11,276.2	12,799.5	14,966.1	16,968.8	20,417.2	23,215.5	26,015.3	29,153.2	31,835.2	34,217.2	37,012.9	40,729.5	45,934.0	50,271.3	59,743.8	71,127.5
Structure of Output (% of GDP at basic prices)																							
Agriculture	26.8	25.5	24.0	23.5	23.3	22.7	21.5	20.9	20.8	22.8	23.6	24.6	24.1	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.2	22.0	23.2	24.2	23.5
Industry	18.2	18.6	18.1	18.4	20.0	20.9	21.3	20.9	21.7	21.3	21.8	21.9	22.7	21.7	21.8	20.5	19.5	19.4	20.0	20.8	19.8	20.2	21.5
Services	55.0	55.9	57.9	58.2	56.7	56.4	57.2	58.2	57.5	55.9	54.7	53.5	53.2	53.8	53.8	55.1	56.6	57.1	56.8	57.1	57.0	55.6	55.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5,147.1	5,655.8	6,030.1	6,581.6	7,611.7	8,619.2	9,689.1	11,165.2	12,647.1	14,705.7	16,507.1	19,731.0	22,344.6	25,042.2	27,952.8	30,425.9	32,725.0	35,552.8	39,189.8	43,798.4	47,540.4	55,836.2	66,623.6
Final consumption expenditure	4,420.8	4,882.6	5,164.2	5,594.8	6,569.8	7,680.5	8,688.2	10,048.9	11,711.4	13,377.4	14,980.6	17,909.0	20,646.9	22,926.8	25,764.8	27,665.7	29,875.5	32,956.0	36,601.0	41,443.9	44,356.9	52,705.2	64,116.1
Household final consumption	3,858.2	4,337.3	4,522.1	4,886.7	5,758.9	6,812.1	7,482.5	8,793.3	10,266.1	11,559.1	13,040.1	15,732.0	18,203.6	20,141.5	22,717.6	24,416.0	26,107.0	28,800.4	31,906.4	36,301.3	38,265.1	46,061.5	56,528.5
NPISHs final consumption	52.3	55.7	61.6	67.6	73.6	78.7	84.7	94.2	107.0	122.9	138.2	159.2	186.7	216.1	244.2	271.3	296.7	332.4	386.2	434.4	487.3	541.1	593.9
Government final consumption	510.4	489.6	580.6	640.5	737.3	789.6	1,120.9	1,161.5	1,338.3	1,695.4	1,802.4	2,017.8	2,256.7	2,569.3	2,802.9	2,978.4	3,471.8	3,823.3	4,308.4	4,708.2	5,604.4	6,102.7	6,993.7
Gross capital formation	839.5	904.8	902.3	1,008.0	1,191.3	1,402.0	1,771.4	1,957.9	2,276.0	2,584.9	2,634.8	2,887.0	3,389.5	3,751.9	4,167.1	4,810.6	5,215.0	5,806.8	6,689.0	6,788.6	7,043.4	8,115.6	10,473.2
Gross fixed capital formation	751.5	808.0	799.1	895.4	1,061.1	1,254.7	1,605.7	1,767.0	2,059.8	2,333.5	2,352.5	2,549.6	3,007.4	3,323.7	3,689.1	4,290.3	4,657.1	5,198.9	6,018.9	6,039.6	6,230.4	7,160.8	9,333.9
Public	221.5	233.9	165.8	172.3	219.6	269.8	348.9	422.2	511.1	582.7	570.9	601.0	761.4	798.9	822.1	1,054.9	1,119.9	1,453.1	1,807.7	1,373.7	1,345.1	1,658.8	2,310.2
Private	530.0	574.2	633.3	723.2	841.6	984.9	1,256.8	1,344.8	1,548.7	1,750.8	1,781.6	1,948.6	2,246.0	2,524.8	2,867.0	3,235.5	3,537.2	3,745.8	4,211.2	4,665.9	4,885.4	5,502.0	7,023.7
Changes in inventories	82.4	90.5	96.5	105.3	121.8	137.9	155.0	178.6	202.4	235.3	264.1	315.7	357.5	400.7	447.2	486.8	523.6	568.8	627.0	700.8	760.6	893.4	1,066.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.4	9.5	10.7	12.3	13.9	16.2	18.2	21.7	24.6	27.5	30.7	33.5	34.2	39.1	43.1	48.2	52.3	61.4	73.3
Exports of goods and services	495.6	601.0	679.2	800.6	869.5	1,056.0	1,215.9	1,298.0	1,502.0	1,822.2	2,086.0	2,660.2	2,653.2	3,049.5	3,129.3	3,034.9	2,859.1	2,923.0	3,363.2	4,113.0	4,420.6	5,054.1	7,026.1
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	608.9	732.5	715.5	821.8	1,018.9	1,519.3	1,986.3	2,139.6	2,842.2	3,078.8	3,194.4	3,725.2	4,344.9	4,686.1	5,108.3	5,085.3	5,224.5	6,133.0	7,463.4	8,547.1	8,280.5	10,038.7	14,991.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption ⁱ	75.0	76.7	75.0	74.2	75.7	79.0	77.2	78.8	81.2	78.6	79.0	79.7	81.5	80.4	81.3	80.2	79.8	81.0	81.4	82.9	80.5	82.5	84.8
Government final consumption	9.9	8.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.2	11.6	10.4	10.6	11.5	10.9	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	11.8	10.9	10.5
Gross capital formation	16.3	16.0	15.0	15.3	15.7	16.3	18.3	17.5	18.0	17.6	16.0	14.6	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.3	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.7
Changes in inventories	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Exports of goods and services	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.2	11.4	12.3	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.6	13.5	11.9	12.2	11.2	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	10.5
Imports of goods and services	11.8	13.0	11.9	12.5	13.4	17.6	20.5	19.2	22.5	20.9	19.4	18.9	19.4	18.7	18.3	16.7	16.0	17.3	19.0	19.5	17.4	18.0	22.5

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2015/2016 market prices	16,640.0	17,247.6	17,695.2	18,650.9	20,111.5	21,575.0	22,880.6	23,897.6	24,404.3	25,251.8	25,631.0	26,317.9	27,114.7	28,298.8	29,463.7	30,706.5	32,725.0	34,175.6	36,278.0	37,184.1	36,710.3	39,101.6	40,941.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,018.4	5,013.9	5,077.2	5,258.2	5,420.8	5,789.1	5,898.4	6,103.9	6,153.6	6,363.6	6,383.5	6,556.7	6,768.5	6,981.2	7,150.0	7,277.5	7,307.0	7,468.9	7,758.4	7,831.3	8,137.9	8,424.0	8,783.8
Mining and quarrying	387.0	410.6	438.0	481.3	581.8	521.3	546.9	576.7	598.0	591.8	606.2	581.7	612.3	623.2	629.5	654.4	691.3	685.1	734.8	738.8	685.8	697.7	648.8
Manufacturing	1,405.6	1,555.6	1,622.1	1,742.3	2,027.0	2,345.8	2,590.7	2,799.6	2,971.4	2,854.4	2,903.7	2,979.5	3,039.5	3,202.7	3,387.3	3,526.7	3,668.8	3,847.4	4,119.7	4,306.0	3,970.2	4,388.0	4,864.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^b	478.6	459.4	419.8	427.6	566.8	546.6	343.3	328.5	431.8	407.2	474.0	707.9	717.9	566.1	573.7	635.9	681.0	690.6	745.5	786.9	814.7	888.1	916.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	373.0	394.6	392.7	408.0	409.3	494.7	555.7	625.1	708.7	661.2	709.3	652.7	666.9	702.9	725.3	785.7	898.6	990.2	1,183.8	969.0	939.2	961.6	979.9
Construction	2,786.1	2,921.6	2,973.3	3,139.6	3,455.8	3,907.3	4,235.8	4,452.7	4,652.2	4,517.4	4,569.4	4,638.7	4,684.9	4,839.8	5,054.0	5,172.2	5,380.3	5,727.3	6,114.7	6,331.7	5,998.7	6,647.2	7,333.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,762.2	1,869.5	1,900.4	2,000.9	2,090.1	2,195.5	2,306.5	2,489.8	2,539.1	2,714.8	2,791.7	2,865.1	2,908.0	3,059.4	3,192.7	3,354.1	3,448.6	3,589.3	3,707.9	3,990.8	3,634.2	3,811.2	3,967.2
Transportation and storage	148.3	163.2	179.5	197.5	217.2	238.8	262.9	275.5	289.2	303.6	318.8	334.7	351.0	368.5	386.7	405.6	425.7	442.8	461.0	479.9	499.5	520.0	541.2
Accommodation and food service activities	101.2	102.7	105.2	112.7	139.9	177.5	240.2	298.9	391.1	455.1	448.3	440.8	513.3	538.8	528.9	570.8	611.0	675.2	703.4	763.2	868.3	953.8	1,109.5
Information and communication	228.8	253.6	266.6	283.2	317.5	382.0	439.6	474.2	523.9	495.5	461.6	434.4	431.6	461.8	478.7	504.7	530.2	573.8	624.1	662.1	647.4	683.0	732.0
Financial and insurance activities	950.3	985.9	1,020.4	1,053.0	1,089.2	1,126.0	1,167.0	1,211.5	1,258.8	1,309.3	1,361.7	1,417.7	1,468.6	1,533.3	1,593.5	1,657.4	1,735.5	1,798.8	1,863.8	1,932.9	2,006.9	2,080.1	2,156.9
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	774.2	786.9	838.0	890.0	941.7	990.8	1,085.3	1,065.5	1,070.3	959.6	1,039.5	1,117.5	1,255.0	1,380.0	1,261.1	1,359.8	1,458.5	1,548.0	1,717.1	1,776.8	1,830.2	1,820.1	1,853.1
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	354.3	364.3	394.9	435.2	476.7	491.5	582.0	588.6	632.7	691.7	687.7	717.6	711.0	754.7	874.6	860.0	954.6	939.6	972.9	991.9	1,024.8	1,012.4	1,069.8
Education	118.6	123.9	130.8	140.7	147.7	155.1	171.9	191.0	206.3	267.3	286.8	291.6	320.7	347.5	368.0	394.1	419.6	470.3	497.1	535.5	568.6	585.1	600.8
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	920.6	976.4	1,052.9	1,110.6	1,159.0	1,201.4	1,301.5	1,356.7	1,426.1	1,514.4	1,610.9	1,706.1	1,806.8	1,908.6	2,034.3	2,155.9	2,297.8	2,467.0	2,655.3	2,819.2	2,960.3	3,110.0	3,258.2
Other service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	15,807.1	16,382.1	16,811.9	17,680.6	19,040.3	20,563.1	21,727.8	22,838.2	23,853.3	24,106.9	24,652.8	25,442.8	26,256.0	27,268.5	28,238.3	29,314.6	30,508.2	31,914.2	33,859.6	34,916.0	34,586.7	36,582.5	38,815.0
Gross value added at basic prices	832.9	865.5	883.3	970.4	1,071.2	1,011.9	1,152.8	1,059.4	551.0	1,144.9	978.2	875.1	858.7	1,030.2	1,225.4	1,391.8	2,216.8	2,261.4	2,418.4	2,268.1	2,123.7	2,519.1	2,126.7
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-256.2	-256.6	12.7	460.0	319.1	309.2	294.0	272.4	292.9	400.3	668.7	823.5	858.4	889.9	1,052.1	1,228.5	1,492.2	1,479.9	1,484.2	1,934.4	2,424.1	3,275.4	2,806.6
Net factor income from abroad	16,383.9	16,991.0	17,707.9	19,110.9	20,430.6	21,884.2	23,174.6	24,170.0	24,697.2	25,652.1	26,299.7	27,141.4	27,973.1	29,188.7	30,515.8	31,935.0	34,217.2	35,655.5	37,762.2	39,118.6	39,134.4	42,377.0	43,748.2
GNI																							
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP ⁱ	...	3.6	2.6	5.2	7.7	8.0	5.7	5.1	4.4	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	6.1	3.1	-0.9	5.8	6.1
Agriculture	...	-0.1	1.3	3.6	3.1	6.8	1.9	3.5	0.8	3.4	0.3	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.8	0.4	2.2	3.9	0.9	3.9	3.5	4.3
Industry	...	6.7	1.9	6.5	17.2	9.0	3.3	7.3	8.8	-4.2	4.0	4.9	2.3	1.2	4.3	5.4	6.0	4.6	9.2	0.3	-5.8	8.2	6.8
Services	...	5.0	3.7	5.7	7.2	8.3	8.5	5.2	4.7	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.5	5.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.0	-1.2	5.9	6.6
Expenditure on GDP at 2015/2016 market prices	16,640.0	17,247.6	17,695.2	18,650.9	20,111.5	21,575.0	22,880.6	23,897.6	24,404.3	25,251.8	25,630.1	26,317.9	27,114.7	28,298.8	29,463.7	30,706.5	32,725.0	34,175.6	36,278.0	37,184.1	36,710.3	39,101.6	40,941.7
Final consumption expenditure	15,371.0	15,789.8	16,023.0	16,585.6	18,042.9	20,032.1	20,935.1	21,719.7	22,210.1	22,655.4	23,007.9	23,764.3	24,642.5	25,470.4	26,760.9	27,538.4	29,875.5	31,860.6	34,094.5	35,720.2	35,135.8	38,141.0	40,372.8
Household final consumption	13,671.8	14,215.9	14,246.4	14,716.2	15,927.1	17,886.9	18,184.1	19,112.5	19,427.0	19,544.8	19,981.5	20,790.7	21,607.2	22,234.2	23,505.3	24,210.7	26,107.0	27,915.9	29,915.8	31,583.3	30,674.2	33,595.1	35,889.3
NPISHs final consumption	157.7	160.9	170.4	180.6	190.7	195.1	195.2	197.9	208.6	214.0	218.6	221.5	234.0	252.3	262.5	279.0	296.7	317.1	352.0	370.7	374.9	384.9	377.9
Government final consumption	1,541.5	1,413.0	1,606.2	1,688.9	1,925.1	1,950.1	2,555.9	2,409.4	2,574.4	2,896.6	2,807.8	2,752.1	2,801.4	2,983.9	2,993.1	3,048.6	3,471.8	3,627.6	3,826.6	3,766.3	4,086.8	4,161.0	4,105.7
Gross capital formation	2,750.1	2,881.0	2,820.3	3,071.1	3,361.7	3,671.9	4,327.1	4,477.9	4,637.4	4,477.3	4,172.5	3,862.4	4,001.7	4,108.5	4,249.7	4,782.7	5,215.0	5,601.6	6,154.0	5,557.3	5,220.6	5,429.8	5,731.0
Gross fixed capital formation	2,465.6	2,586.1	2,517.7	2,752.1	3,017.8	3,303.0	3,935.9	4,069.2	4,220.0	4,045.5	3,734.2	3,412.4	3,538.1	3,624.6	3,745.9	4,257.6	4,657.1	5,017.2	5,533.6	4,921.4	4,592.8	4,761.2	5,030.9
Public	705.7	727.2	514.9	509.3	624.1	718.9	853.7	976.7	1,039.8	1,004.8	879.0	770.0	874.3	855.3	814.7	1,044.5	1,119.9	1,396.0	1,654.6	1,108.5	965.4	1,079.4	1,210.4
Private	1,759.9	1,858.9	2,002.8	2,242.9	2,393.7	2,584.1	3,082.2	3,092.6	3,180.3	3,040.8	2,855.2	2,642.4	2,663.8	2,769.3	2,931.2	3,213.1	3,537.2	3,621.2	3,879.0	3,812.9	3,627.5	3,681.8	3,820.5
Changes in inventories	266.2	276.0	283.1	298.4	321.8	345.2	366.1	382.4	390.5	404.0	410.1	421.1	433.8	452.8	471.4	491.3	523.6	546.8	580.4	594.9	587.4	625.6	655.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	18.3	19.0	19.5	20.5	22.1	23.7	25.2	26.3	26.8	27.8	28.2	29.0	29.8	31.1	32.4	33.8	34.2	37.6	39.9	40.9	40.4	43.0	45.0
Exports of goods and services	1,377.0	1,560.8	1,765.7	2,222.1	2,192.0	2,577.6	2,864.0	2,951.6	3,022.0	2,852.3	3,076.3	3,161.8	2,753.1	3,005.1	2,930.5	2,818.2	2,859.1	2,929.8	3,223.9	3,648.6	3,703.9	3,945.4	4,179.7

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,858.1	2,984.0	2,913.8	3,227.9	3,485.1	4,706.7	5,245.6	5,251.6	5,465.1	4,733.3	4,625.7	4,470.6	4,282.6	4,285.2	447.7	4,432.8	5,224.5	6,216.3	7,194.3	7,742.0	7,350.0	8,414.7	9,341.9
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ⁱ	...	4.0	0.2	3.3	8.2	12.3	1.7	5.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	4.0	3.9	2.9	5.7	3.0	7.8	6.9	7.2	5.6	-2.9	9.5	6.8
Government final consumption	...	-8.3	13.7	5.1	14.0	1.3	31.1	-5.7	6.9	12.5	-3.1	-2.0	1.8	6.5	0.3	1.9	13.9	4.5	5.5	-1.6	8.5	1.8	-1.3
Gross capital formation	...	4.8	-2.1	8.9	9.5	9.2	17.8	3.5	3.6	-3.5	-6.8	-7.4	3.6	2.7	3.4	12.5	9.0	7.4	9.9	-9.7	-6.1	4.0	5.5
Exports of goods and services	...	13.3	13.1	25.8	-1.4	17.6	11.1	3.1	2.4	-5.6	7.9	2.8	-12.9	9.2	-2.5	-3.8	1.4	2.5	10.0	13.2	1.5	6.5	5.9
Imports of goods and services	...	4.4	-2.4	10.8	8.0	35.1	11.5	0.1	4.1	-13.4	-2.3	-3.4	-4.2	0.1	-89.6	890.0	17.9	19.0	15.7	7.6	-5.1	14.5	11.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	839.5	904.8	902.3	1,008.0	1,191.3	1,402.0	1,771.4	1,957.9	2,276.0	2,584.9	2,634.8	2,887.0	3,389.5	3,751.9	4,167.1	4,810.6	5,215.0	5,806.8	6,689.0	6,788.6	7,043.4	8,115.6	10,473.2
Gross national saving	885.7	1,003.6	1,205.5	1,487.5	1,520.5	4,553.9	1,748.0	1,870.2	1,896.1	2,500.1	3,058.4	3,862.6	4,207.1	4,927.1	5,417.1	6,434.7	6,759.4	6,524.8	7,000.0	8,204.7	10,030.8	12,370.5	13,688.2
Gross domestic saving ^k	726.3	773.3	865.9	986.8	1,041.9	3,938.8	1,000.9	1,116.3	935.8	1,328.3	1,526.4	1,822.0	1,697.7	2,115.3	2,188.1	2,760.2	2,849.6	2,596.8	2,588.8	2,354.5	3,183.5	3,131.0	2,507.5
Net factor income from abroad	-54.6	-63.0	3.1	117.1	93.3	99.8	111.3	111.0	152.3	260.4	461.8	686.2	870.8	973.1	1,200.4	1,409.3	1,492.2	1,460.0	1,539.7	2,135.6	2,730.9	3,907.6	4,504.0
Net current transfers from abroad ^l	214.0	293.3	336.5	383.6	385.3	515.3	635.7	642.9	808.0	911.4	1,070.2	1,354.5	1,638.5	1,838.7	2,028.6	2,265.1	2,417.7	2,468.0	2,871.5	3,714.6	4,116.4	5,331.9	6,676.8
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	14.1	13.7	14.4	15.0	13.7	45.7	10.3	10.0	7.4	9.0	9.2	9.2	7.6	8.4	7.8	9.1	8.7	7.3	6.6	5.4	6.7	5.6	3.8
Gross national saving	17.2	17.7	20.0	22.6	20.0	52.8	18.0	16.8	15.0	17.0	18.5	19.6	18.8	19.7	19.4	21.1	20.7	18.4	17.9	18.7	21.1	22.2	20.5
Gross capital formation	16.3	16.0	15.0	15.3	15.7	16.3	18.3	17.5	18.0	17.6	16.0	14.6	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.3	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.7
At Current Market Prices^m (PRs)																							
Per capita GDP	37,972	40,727	42,382	45,148	50,962	56,320	61,789	69,492	76,822	87,176	95,494	111,393	123,097	134,628	146,642	155,751	163,470	173,285	186,841	204,713	217,835	250,848	293,496
Per capita GNI	37,570	40,273	42,403	45,951	51,586	56,973	62,500	70,183	77,746	88,717	98,165	115,264	127,898	139,860	152,940	162,969	170,924	180,401	194,181	214,695	230,349	268,403	313,337
PRODUCTION INDEXESⁿ period averages																							
Agriculture; 1999/2000 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	93.0	96.5	104.0	106.9	104.1	100.0	115.5	125.0	112.8	110.7	118.5	123.3	130.1	139.8	133.1	136.5	152.3	161.2	139.6	141.2	...	...
Mining; 1999/2000 | 2005/2006 | 2015/2016 = 100	100.0	105.6	112.5	119.6	134.8	148.7	100.0	103.7	108.9	108.1	110.2	108.0	113.7	115.3	118.5	120.5	121.6	101.9	108.3	109.4	101.0	104.1	117.4
Manufacturing; 1999/2000 | 2005/2006 | 2015/2016 = 100	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	146.4	173.0	100.0	109.5	116.1	109.1	109.6	111.1	112.4	117.4	123.7	127.9	131.9	104.2	111.5	115.3	102.6	114.5	128.1
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum ^o (t '000)																							
Production	2,780	2,874	3,162	3,198	3,084	3,288	3,263	3,355	3,490	3,276	3,231	3,277	3,350	3,795	4,237	4,627	4,246	4,329	4,368	4,359	3,768	3,698	...
Exports	362	441	242	157	36	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	566	318	190	383	572	...	...	...
Imports	...	6,826	6,758	6,958	8,233	8,325	8,236	7,974	8,215	7,967	6,521	6,715	6,615	6,950	8,037	8,332	8,676	8,660	10,331	9,029	...	...	...
Consumption	18,053	17,931	17,232	16,716	13,637	14,907	14,863	17,117	18,370	18,199	19,439	18,887	18,678	19,393	21,109	22,160	23,287	25,562	24,678	19,217	17,038	19,966	22,840
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	3,255	3,285	3,512	3,609	3,325	3,367	3,881	3,702	4,066	3,679	3,536	3,292	3,179	2,813	3,340	3,408	3,749	3,954	4,478	5,407	8,428	9,229	9,677
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	1	...	6	-	208	...	...	...
Imports	957	950	1,081	1,578	2,789	3,307	2,843	4,251	5,987	4,652	4,658	4,267	4,057	3,710	3,119	5,004	4,885	7,021	13,684	15,686	16,422	18,850	32,533
Consumption	4,125	4,044	4,409	4,890	6,065	7,894	7,714	7,894	10,111	8,390	8,139	7,717	7,670	6,889	6,558	8,715	9,231	11,186	17,981	21,527	25,157	28,079	42,127

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Natural gas (m³ million)																							
Production	23,056	24,789	26,161	27,965	33,886	37,893	39,444	39,826	40,970	41,153	41,995	41,676	44,151	42,646	42,302	41,511	41,958	41,684	41,318	40,684	37,288	36,220	37,030
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	2,404	4,456	7,493	6,922	...	...	...
Consumption	20,137	21,929	23,353	24,575	29,622	32,711	34,486	34,428	35,928	35,765	36,189	35,137	36,483	35,905	34,560	34,690	36,956	39,006	41,198	...	...	...	...
Electricity^P (kWh million)																							
Production	66,562	68,117	73,180	75,682	80,899	86,321	93,629	98,666	97,916	92,848	96,613	101,385	97,281	98,535	108,151	110,128	115,502	123,532	134,981	136,460	134,818	143,704	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	419	443	463	496	556	441	...	...	...
Consumption	45,587	48,585	50,622	52,656	57,491	61,327	67,603	72,712	73,400	70,371	74,348	77,099	76,761	76,789	83,409	85,818	90,431	95,529	106,927	109,461	108,371	116,816	111,263
Retail prices (PRs/L)																							
Gasoline, premium	26	30	33	33	34	49	58	54	59	67	68	76	93	100	110	70	76	73	91	107	...	...	...
Diesel	12	17	19	21	23	32	39	38	42	61	70	82	100	108	114	81	81	81	104	121	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer (national); 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 | 2015/2016 = 100	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.6	122.0	131.6	141.9	100.0	117.0	128.9	146.5	162.6	174.5	189.6	198.2	203.8	104.8	109.7	117.2	129.8	141.3	158.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ¹	...	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2	100.0	123.1	139.1	164.1	182.2	195.2	212.7	220.2	219.4	110.2	117.6	112.2	129.6	146.7	166.5
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.6	136.7	151.6	165.0	191.0	223.4	269.9	329.3	110.8	100.8	112.3	135.8	143.4	149.6
Clothing and footwear	...	100.0	103.2	106.8	109.7	113.0	117.6	123.7	100.0	111.7	119.2	133.4	153.5	175.6	198.0	213.8	224.2	105.3	110.9	118.1	129.6	142.6	157.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	112.0	122.1	135.3	146.2	151.3	164.6	174.9	183.9	106.0	111.2	120.1	128.3	136.3	151.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	117.3	124.3	131.6	100.0	116.0	123.9	135.6	160.3	179.9	195.9	208.7	217.4	102.3	106.0	114.0	125.7	136.2	153.4
Health	...	100.0	102.4	105.6	106.9	107.9	110.7	120.9	100.0	108.0	114.3	123.8	138.0	156.6	167.2	176.2	182.7	108.0	115.0	122.9	136.8	148.4	162.3
Transport ¹	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	120.2	131.0	134.6	100.0	125.2	132.8	149.0	171.4	186.4	195.2	187.2	174.3	99.3	108.0	125.3	138.7	140.3	174.1
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.6	109.7	122.5	122.9	126.2	129.8	130.1	130.6	100.0	100.7	103.3	106.8	107.6	110.2
Recreation and culture	...	100.0	106.3	107.2	106.1	105.9	105.7	105.8	100.0	114.3	127.9	134.6	145.4	169.1	183.8	190.3	194.2	102.3	104.9	111.5	118.7	124.0	134.7
Education	...	100.0	105.0	109.7	114.2	117.6	125.0	133.8	100.0	108.2	119.4	128.2	143.8	156.7	172.6	196.4	213.0	110.8	123.9	134.7	141.9	143.7	150.6
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	140.4	164.0	185.8	203.6	228.6	244.6	256.8	106.0	113.2	119.1	127.8	138.7	156.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.7	133.6	152.5	181.5	199.5	210.2	221.1	228.2	104.4	109.9	118.9	133.0	148.3	164.1
Wholesale; 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 | 2015/2016 = 100	94.2	100.0	102.0	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2	100.0	118.9	135.4	164.2	181.3	194.6	210.5	209.9	207.7	104.5	110.0	127.6	140.6	153.9	192.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015/2016 = 100	30.9	32.8	34.1	35.3	37.8	40.0	42.3	46.7	51.8	58.2	64.4	75.0	82.4	88.5	94.9	99.1	100.0	104.0	108.0	117.8	129.5	142.8	162.7
Price indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	17.0	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.8	4.7	6.8	10.7	8.9	12.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ⁵	...	...	2.5	2.8	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3	17.6	23.5	12.6	18.3	11.0	7.1	9.0	3.5	-0.4	10.2	6.7	-4.6	15.5	13.2	13.4
Wholesale price index	1.8	6.2	2.0	5.6	7.9	6.8	10.1	6.9	16.4	18.9	13.8	21.2	10.4	7.4	8.2	-0.3	-1.1	4.5	5.3	16.0	10.2	9.4	24.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	6.0	3.9	3.6	7.3	5.6	6.0	10.3	10.9	12.4	10.6	16.4	9.9	7.4	7.2	4.4	0.9	4.0	3.8	9.0	9.9	10.3	14.0
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES¹ fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																							
Net foreign assets	-15.7	61.7	271.5	577.5	629.9	687.4	786.5	1,063.4	851.5	751.7	856.1	1,137.0	884.9	606.5	973.2	1,174.9	1,461.1	1,095.4	257.8	-833.7	235.0	1,317.2	-86.2
Domestic claims	1,512.6	1,541.9	1,561.0	1,630.0	2,010.6	2,517.4	3,010.9	3,517.7	4,673.5	5,414.7	6,013.6	6,808.6	8,162.1	9,784.4	10,602.3	12,067.1	13,440.8	15,500.2	17,681.2	20,839.9	23,813.9	26,154.9	31,430.3
Net claims on central government ⁴	677.1	637.1	638.4	561.0	698.8	808.1	918.6	1,062.7	1,650.8	2,015.6	2,395.3	3,131.8	4,354.5	5,979.9	6,497.5	7,547.1	8,576.9	9,557.2	10,564.4	12,953.9	15,833.5	17,712.7	21,440.3
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	77.6	96.3	114.3	160.4	131.2	125.8	108.2	113.9	228.5	148.4	140.7	116.8	120.2	103.7	109.6	103.4	96.7	120.0	193.9
Net claims on state and local government ⁵	-	-	-	-	-77.5	-94.3	-115.6	-164.4	-168.4	3.6	67.7	-85.6	-26.6	-70.5	-245.0	-244.2	-419.9	-332.5	-226.0	-463.3	-648.2	-844.3	-1,102.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	115.8	106.4	136.2	164.1	198.6	364.9	433.2	436.2	377.9	422.8	547.6	633.4	765.4	1,025.9	1,268.9	1,581.3	1,727.9	1,666.1	1,740.1
Claims on private sector	835.5	904.8	922.6	1,069.0	1,195.9	1,600.9	1,957.4	2,294.8	2,861.3	2,904.9	3,009.3	3,212.3	3,227.7	3,303.9	3,661.5	4,013.9	4,398.2	5,145.9	5,964.4	6,664.6	6,804.0	7,500.5	9,158.3

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Broad money liabilities ^W	1,400.6	1,526.0	1,761.4	2,078.7	2,474.6	2,965.2	3,407.8	4,053.0	4,531.4	4,964.3	5,609.5	6,549.2	7,426.8	8,680.2	9,777.2	11,032.1	12,630.9	14,386.0	15,754.8	17,451.1	20,651.3	23,681.1	26,789.4
Currency outside depository corporations	355.7	375.4	433.8	494.6	577.0	666.4	741.3	840.4	976.8	1,146.1	1,289.4	1,495.2	1,667.2	1,929.8	2,169.1	2,547.0	3,323.2	3,898.8	4,374.4	4,935.4	6,127.0	6,894.3	7,556.2
Transferable deposits	465.1	501.1	566.5	717.2	1,597.7	1,845.8	1,979.3	2,315.2	2,320.2	2,475.1	2,841.8	3,357.3	3,859.2	4,687.0	5,447.6	6,337.0	6,987.1	7,993.3	8,735.0	9,472.2	11,078.7	12,913.4	14,600.3
Other deposits	579.8	649.5	761.1	866.9	299.9	453.0	687.1	897.4	1,232.6	1,342.8	1,478.1	1,696.7	1,900.3	2,063.4	2,160.5	2,148.1	2,320.6	2,493.8	2,645.4	3,043.5	3,445.7	3,873.5	4,632.8
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^X	96.3	77.6	71.2	128.8	165.8	239.6	389.6	528.1	994.1	1,202.2	1,260.3	1,396.5	1,620.3	1,710.8	1,798.3	2,209.9	2,271.1	2,209.9	2,184.5	2,555.2	3,397.6	3,791.1	4,554.8
Money supply (M2)^W (% annual change)	9.4	9.0	15.4	18.0	19.0	19.8	14.9	18.9	...	9.6	13.0	16.8	13.4	...	12.6	12.8	14.5	13.9	9.5	10.8	18.3	14.7	13.1
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	33.0	33.0	35.8	38.7	39.9	41.6	41.5	43.9	42.6	37.6	37.7	35.8	37.0	38.8	38.8	40.2	38.6	40.5	40.2	39.8	43.4	42.4	40.0
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings	5.8	5.7	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.1	8.6	5.9	5.0	10.7
Time: 6 months	7.2	7.4	6.3	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	9.0	5.8	5.0	11.3
12 months	7.4	8.1	6.7	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	8.0	6.2	5.2	9.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																							
Consolidated Government																							
Total revenue and grants	512.5	553.0	624.1	720.8	824.5	919.4	1,120.9	1,327.2	1,530.0	1,883.4	2,128.6	2,298.4	2,601.4	3,011.5	3,831.1	3,953.4	4,475.8	4,962.0	5,265.0	4,933.7	6,305.7	6,934.0	8,076.8
Total revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0	4,900.7	6,272.2	6,903.4	8,035.4
Current revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0	4,900.7	6,272.2	6,903.4	8,035.4
Taxes	405.6	441.6	478.1	555.8	611.0	659.4	803.8	889.7	1,050.7	1,204.7	1,472.8	1,699.3	2,052.9	2,199.2	2,564.5	3,017.6	3,395.3	3,682.8	4,243.5	4,231.3	4,411.5	5,272.7	6,755.2
Nontaxes ^Y	106.9	70.9	62.9	46.1	183.0	240.7	272.9	408.3	448.7	646.2	605.3	553.5	513.6	783.2	1,072.8	913.4	1,051.7	1,253.9	984.5	669.5	1,860.6	1,630.7	1,280.2
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ^Z	-	40.5	83.1	118.9	30.5	19.4	44.3	29.3	30.6	32.5	50.5	45.5	34.9	29.1	193.8	22.4	28.8	25.3	37.0	33.0	33.5	30.6	41.4
Total expenditure and net lending	718.8	732.7	814.6	901.4	924.0	1,117.0	1,401.8	1,675.5	2,276.5	2,531.3	3,007.2	3,447.3	4,327.2	4,816.3	5,026.0	5,387.8	5,796.3	6,800.5	7,488.4	8,345.6	9,648.5	10,306.7	13,295.3
Total expenditure	722.0	735.5	826.5	920.9	936.0	1,170.8	1,486.0	1,809.0	2,309.5	2,490.4	2,999.5	3,406.9	4,245.4	4,437.5	5,140.5	5,538.0	5,995.8	6,891.3	7,438.3	8,282.5	9,687.2	10,322.7	13,138.4
Current expenditure	626.4	645.7	700.2	791.7	775.0	943.1	1,121.0	1,375.3	1,857.6	2,041.6	2,386.0	2,900.8	3,468.5	3,660.4	4,004.6	4,424.7	4,694.3	5,197.9	5,854.3	7,104.0	8,532.0	9,084.0	11,521.4
Capital expenditure	95.6	89.8	126.3	129.2	161.0	227.7	365.0	433.7	451.9	448.8	613.4	506.1	776.9	777.1	1,135.9	1,113.2	1,301.5	1,693.5	1,584.1	1,178.4	1,155.2	1,238.7	1,617.1
Net lending ^{aa}	-3.2	-2.8	-11.9	-19.5	-12.0	-53.7	-84.2	-133.5	-32.9	40.9	7.7	40.4	81.8	378.8	-114.5	-150.2	-199.5	-90.8	50.1	63.2	-38.7	-16.1	156.9
Current surplus/deficit	-113.9	-133.2	-159.2	-189.8	19.0	-43.0	-44.4	-77.4	-358.2	-190.7	-307.9	-647.9	-902.0	-678.0	-367.3	-493.7	-247.3	-261.1	-626.3	-2,203.3	-2,259.9	-2,180.6	-3,486.0
Capital account surplus/deficit	-95.6	-89.8	-126.3	-129.2	-161.0	-227.7	-365.0	-433.7	-451.9	-448.8	-613.4	-506.1	-776.9	-777.1	-1,135.9	-1,113.2	-1,301.5	-1,693.5	-1,584.1	-1,178.4	-1,155.2	-1,238.7	-1,617.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ab}	-206.3	-179.7	-190.5	-180.6	-99.5	-197.6	-280.9	-348.3	-746.5	-647.9	-878.6	-1,148.9	-1,725.8	-1,804.8	-1,194.9	-1,434.4	-1,320.5	-1,838.5	-2,223.4	-3,411.9	-3,342.8	-3,372.7	-5,218.5
Financing																							
Foreign borrowing (net)	69.7	120.7	83.1	113.0	-5.9	120.4	148.9	147.2	151.3	149.7	188.9	107.7	128.7	-1.7	511.7	181.0	370.5	541.4	785.2	416.7	895.5	1,338.1	1,178.4
Domestic borrowing (net) ^{ac}	136.6	59.0	99.0	63.9	124.7	96.6	176.3	230.4	625.9	530.8	740.2	1,086.7	1,632.1	1,835.5	877.0	1,275.7	978.9	1,322.4	1,475.2	3,028.2	2,480.8	2,065.2	4,081.5
Use of cash balances ^{ad}	-	-	8.4	3.7	-19.3	-19.4	-44.3	-29.3	-30.6	-32.5	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Total revenue	10.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	10.4	10.4	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.6	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	13.0	12.9	13.6	13.9	13.3	11.2	13.2	12.4	12.1
Taxes	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.6	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.8	9.7	9.3	9.4	10.1
Total expenditure	14.0	13.0	13.7	14.0	12.3	13.6	15.3	16.2	18.3	16.9	18.2	17.3	19.0	17.7	18.4	18.2	18.3	19.4	19.0	18.9	20.4	18.5	19.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.0	-3.2	-3.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.3	-2.9	-3.1	-5.9	-4.4	-5.3	-5.8	-7.7	-7.2	-4.3	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-5.7	-7.8	-7.0	-6.0	-7.8
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																							
Exports, fob	447.2	542.8	565.3	655.2	733.1	860.2	992.6	1,039.0	1,242.2	1,405.6	1,640.9	2,151.4	2,129.2	2,376.4	2,599.8	2,417.7	2,185.4	2,168.8	2,594.3	3,184.1	3,436.5	4,103.7	5,688.8
Imports, cif	534.7	627.7	635.3	714.7	898.6	1,227.8	1,711.8	1,852.0	2,512.8	2,725.2	2,911.0	3,457.4	4,012.2	4,349.9	4,632.4	4,665.1	4,679.5	5,561.9	6,723.3	7,482.2	7,034.5	8,989.4	14,290.7
Trade balance	-87.6	-85.0	-70.1	-59.5	-165.6	-367.6	-719.2	-813.0	-1,270.6	-1,319.6	-1,270.1	-1,305.9	-1,883.0	-1,973.5	-2,032.5	-2,247.4	-2,494.1	-3,393.2	-4,129.0	-4,298.1	-3,598.1	-4,885.7	-8,601.9

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7	19.5	13.2	16.7	31.1	-1.0	11.6	9.4	-7.0	-9.6	-0.8	19.6	22.7	7.9	19.4	38.6
Imports	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2	35.7	8.5	6.8	18.8	16.0	8.4	6.5	0.7	0.3	18.9	20.9	11.3	-6.0	27.8	59.0
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	8,876.5	9,211.4	9,886.0	11,929.0	13,287.5	16,049.3	16,908.6	17,792.9	20,208.7	17,522.1	21,485.2	25,433.2	24,784.1	25,162.8	24,731.3	22,139.5	20,547.1	21,503.6	23,166.1	23,337.8	22,235.5	28,681.4	30,872.8
1. United States	2,236.9	2,233.9	2,419.0	2,751.7	3,119.2	3,978.8	4,343.4	3,853.5	3,653.9	3,178.1	3,674.5	3,839.2	3,668.5	3,746.3	3,646.5	3,661.6	3,429.7	3,551.8	3,740.8	4,010.6	4,134.6	6,044.4	6,237.1
2. China, People's Republic of	237.3	289.3	235.7	259.8	299.7	435.6	506.6	613.8	726.7	973.8	1,435.9	1,679.0	2,619.9	2,652.2	2,252.9	1,934.9	1,590.9	1,459.7	1,844.4	2,003.8	1,870.1	3,008.8	2,566.7
3. United Kingdom	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	935.9	967.4	1,000.4	931.9	1,113.9	1,258.8	1,247.4	1,432.0	1,654.6	1,572.8	1,557.6	1,625.9	1,714.3	1,659.4	1,723.4	2,100.9	2,014.5
4. Germany	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	697.5	726.0	880.0	705.5	981.2	1,312.2	988.5	1,081.0	1,215.5	1,146.3	1,186.2	1,266.0	1,284.9	1,325.2	1,394.4	1,558.0	1,752.7
5. Netherlands	237.2	241.5	264.5	316.8	367.8	378.3	433.9	453.0	560.1	390.9	408.1	535.4	449.2	627.5	684.7	666.9	650.8	757.8	941.1	1,042.0	1,094.6	1,390.5	1,793.7
6. United Arab Emirates	560.0	697.1	834.5	1,121.0	982.0	1,256.2	1,241.8	2,114.7	2,009.8	1,477.8	1,834.9	1,921.0	2,872.9	1,775.1	1,324.1	899.0	784.7	832.7	927.8	1,105.8	1,096.3	1,160.7	1,513.1
7. Afghanistan	121.9	142.8	223.2	408.6	464.9	1,065.1	991.5	837.7	1,447.6	1,357.6	1,684.7	2,660.3	2,099.3	1,998.1	1,879.1	1,722.2	1,369.8	1,389.7	1,211.2	1,192.6	870.9	839.1	966.6
8. Spain	160.1	167.3	189.3	268.2	321.5	386.0	476.3	486.6	491.0	406.1	474.1	569.7	503.5	602.5	789.8	782.3	837.3	905.0	922.6	947.2	794.8	1,014.0	1,383.6
9. Italy	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	621.6	682.6	702.2	550.4	642.2	777.5	521.4	641.8	767.2	618.1	667.3	700.5	763.1	809.3	719.6	890.0	1,218.7
10. Bangladesh	139.3	119.5	103.8	166.3	197.5	234.4	266.8	279.3	422.3	365.2	636.8	947.2	696.0	718.4	687.6	700.6	656.2	644.2	746.4	750.1	585.6	807.1	848.5
Imports, total	10,721.9	10,165.5	11,238.1	13,048.5	17,757.7	25,410.8	29,825.8	32,593.9	42,326.6	31,645.0	37,534.4	43,578.3	43,813.3	43,775.2	47,544.9	43,989.6	46,998.3	57,285.8	60,132.9	50,006.3	45,787.7	72,438.6	70,687.4
1. China, People's Republic of	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1,499.2	2,348.7	2,914.9	4,164.2	4,738.1	3,774.2	5,247.7	6,470.7	6,687.6	6,626.3	9,588.4	11,019.0	13,680.2	15,356.3	14,213.4	12,380.8	12,477.2	20,505.8	16,396.2
2. United Arab Emirates	1,139.4	1,302.0	1,317.8	1,455.1	1,772.6	2,620.0	3,408.4	2,766.9	3,777.9	3,454.1	5,247.8	6,818.8	7,210.8	7,751.5	7,077.2	5,734.7	6,202.1	7,530.4	8,662.0	6,317.3	4,480.7	7,334.1	7,866.3
3. Saudi Arabia	1,136.9	1,137.6	1,315.2	1,416.8	2,067.4	2,819.4	3,033.2	4,011.8	5,954.9	3,488.4	3,837.9	4,668.3	4,283.5	3,847.2	4,417.4	3,006.8	1,843.1	2,729.4	3,197.0	2,449.6	1,895.6	3,737.2	5,110.6
4. Indonesia	168.3	187.3	287.5	266.0	470.7	684.3	808.9	877.0	1,191.7	653.7	675.7	929.8	1,351.3	1,208.3	2,107.2	2,041.8	2,088.8	2,578.2	2,399.9	2,221.0	2,405.6	4,171.1	4,881.6
5. United States	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1,726.5	1,531.8	1,885.8	2,607.8	2,061.8	1,800.6	1,627.8	1,753.2	1,509.6	1,669.8	1,799.6	1,916.8	2,006.8	2,773.3	2,872.4	2,584.9	2,594.8	3,791.9	3,140.8
6. Qatar	25.8	17.0	39.4	29.9	176.5	325.8	642.8	362.4	848.2	168.2	153.7	252.1	345.7	164.2	180.9	319.3	774.3	1,609.1	2,365.7	2,188.4	1,483.8	2,645.9	4,069.6
7. Kuwait	1,274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1,000.0	1,263.8	1,881.2	1,853.0	3,443.5	1,798.2	2,608.0	3,891.1	4,208.8	3,948.7	2,955.0	1,712.7	1,272.0	1,468.3	1,410.6	1,253.5	1,121.5	2,253.6	3,047.5
8. Japan	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1,153.0	1,633.5	1,872.4	1,655.0	1,724.3	1,284.1	1,594.7	1,860.3	1,875.4	1,963.2	1,753.0	1,725.9	1,961.4	2,283.6	2,284.3	1,359.5	1,139.3	2,165.6	1,699.2
9. Thailand	198.2	174.6	209.5	231.8	345.4	538.3	625.5	594.9	598.5	598.7	872.4	827.0	716.6	715.7	730.1	852.7	920.0	1,279.4	1,429.7	1,064.2	896.9	1,687.7	1,461.2
10. South Africa	35.7	76.4	59.9	83.7	93.6	172.3	168.1	288.1	295.0	266.0	390.2	378.3	314.0	287.9	440.1	483.4	505.2	1,043.2	1,251.3	1,175.8	924.1	1,725.8	1,267.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ae} fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																							
Current account balance	-217	326	2,723	4,070	1,811	-1,534	-4,990	-6,878	-13,874	-9,261	-3,946	214	-4,658	-2,496	-3,130	-2,815	-4,961	-12,270	-19,195	-13,434	-4,449	-2,820	-17,405
Balance on goods	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-359	-1,257	-4,450	-8,321	-9,572	-14,834	-12,540	-11,452	-10,427	-15,652	-15,355	-16,590	-17,267	-19,146	-25,998	-30,903	-27,612	-21,109	-28,634	-39,681
Exports	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,974	12,461	14,481	16,572	17,301	20,448	19,126	19,680	25,369	24,718	24,802	25,078	24,090	21,972	22,003	24,768	24,257	22,536	25,639	32,471
Imports	9,602	10,202	9,434	11,333	13,718	18,931	24,893	26,873	35,282	31,665	31,132	35,796	40,370	40,157	41,668	41,357	41,118	48,001	55,671	51,869	43,645	54,273	72,152
Balance on services ^{af}	-2,794	-3,142	-2,617	-2	-1,338	-3,357	-4,550	-4,309	-6,593	-3,468	-1,774	-2,029	-3,305	-1,564	-2,650	-2,976	-3,546	-4,661	-6,426	-4,970	-3,316	-2,516	-5,019
Credit ^{af}	1,501	1,464	2,027	2,712	2,642	3,315	3,740	4,107	3,564	4,087	5,213	5,745	5,013	6,724	5,345	5,872	5,456	5,915	5,851	5,966	5,437	5,945	6,950
Debit ^{af}	4,295	4,606	4,644	2,714	3,980	6,672	8,290	8,416	10,157	7,555	6,987	7,774	8,318	8,288	7,995	8,848	9,002	10,576	12,277	10,936	8,753	8,461	11,969
Balance on primary income				-2,211	-2,207	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,923	-4,407	-3,282	-3,017	-3,245	-3,669	-3,955	-4,599	-5,345	-5,014	-5,437	-5,610	-5,459	-4,400	-5,296
Credit				170	187	437	784	940	1,613	874	561	716	826	488	508	644	610	696	726	578	479	508	762
Debit				2,381	2,394	2,823	3,451	4,522	5,536	5,281	3,843	3,733	4,071	4,157	4,463	5,243	5,955	5,710	6,163	6,188	5,938	4,908	6,058
Balance on secondary income	3,989	4,737	5,634	6,642	6,613	8,659	10,548	10,585	11,476	11,154	12,562	15,687	17,544	18,092	20,065	22,027	23,076	23,403	23,571	24,758	25,435	32,730	32,591
Credit	4,034	4,782	5,678	6,714	6,713	8,768	10,655	10,658	11,618	11,256	12,672	15,863	17,686	18,183	20,222	22,291	23,204	23,604	23,800	24,990	25,802	33,027	32,881
Debit	45	45	44	72	100	109	107	73	142	102	110	176	142	91	157	264	128	201	229	232	367	297	290
Capital account	-	-	110	1,133	82	685	241	304	121	455	175	161	183	264	1,857	375	273	375	376	229	285	224	208
Credit	...	...	...	1,133	85	693	250	309	128	460	180	161	186	266	1,857	375	279	375	376	229	288	224	208
Debit	...	...	...	-	3	8	9	5	7	5	5	-	3	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	-
Financial account	-4,181	-642	-1,107	487	1,211	-563	-5,473	-9,972	-8,131	-5,632	-5,097	-2,101	-1,280	-549	-5,553	-5,119	-6,878	-9,855	-13,611	-11,759	-9,313	-8,768	-11,149

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Direct investment	473	286	483	-771	-906	-1,459	-3,450	-5,026	-5,335	-3,695	-2,075	-1,591	-744	-1,258	-1,572	-960	-2,374	-2,320	-2,772	-1,436	-2,652	-1,648	-1,635
Portfolio investment	-550	-140	-491	239	-314	-620	-986	-3,283	-32	1,073	65	-338	144	-26	-2,762	-1,886	429	250	-2,257	1,274	409	-2,774	54
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-2	-	-	-	-	-8	-	-1
Other investment	-4,104	-788	-1,099	1,019	2,431	1,516	-1,037	-1,663	-2,764	-3,010	-3,087	-172	-680	735	-1,221	-2,271	-4,933	-7,785	-8,582	-11,597	-7,062	-4,346	-9,567
Net errors and omissions	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	179	257	118	-60	16	-80	-309	-422	-33	462	94	-933	-58	150	-619	-268
Overall balance	-3,893	310	2,654	-5,239	-904	293	-977	-3,577	5,365	3,056	-1,266	-2,492	3,275	1,992	-3,858	-2,646	-2,652	1,946	6,141	1,504	-5,299	-5,553	6,316
Reserves and related items	3,893	-310	-2,654	5,239	904	-293	977	3,577	-5,365	-3,056	1,266	2,492	-3,275	-1,992	3,858	2,646	2,652	-1,946	-6,141	-1,504	5,299	5,553	-6,316
International investment position ^{ne}	...	...	...	-26,544	-27,791	-29,117	-35,379	-50,754	-52,298	-54,822	-59,164	-59,824	-63,760	-70,991	-76,339	-76,771	-89,881	-103,903	-112,631	-115,006	-115,357	-127,386	-133,473
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	10.4	11.3	11.4	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	8.9	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.4	8.6
Imports	12.1	12.9	11.8	12.3	12.7	15.8	18.1	17.6	20.8	18.9	17.6	16.8	18.0	17.4	17.0	15.3	13.1	14.2	15.6	16.1	14.5	15.6	19.2
Balance on goods	-1.8	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.7	-6.1	-6.3	-8.7	-7.5	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-6.6	-6.8	-6.4	-6.1	-7.7	-8.7	-8.6	-7.0	-8.2	-10.6
Balance on services	-3.5	-4.2	-3.2	-0.0	-1.2	-2.8	-3.3	-2.8	-3.9	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3
Current account balance	-0.3	0.4	3.4	4.4	1.7	-1.3	-3.6	-4.5	-8.2	-5.5	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-3.6	-5.4	-4.2	-1.7	-0.8	-4.6
Overall balance	-4.9	0.4	3.3	-5.7	-0.8	0.2	-0.7	-2.3	3.2	1.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.5	0.9	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.6	1.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	2,056.3	4,234.8	8,762.0	11,673.8	10,616.0	10,947.9	12,816.3	15,689.5	8,903.0	13,770.6	17,210.3	18,094.1	13,796.8	7,821.5	14,293.4	20,045.1	22,050.1	18,455.5	11,708.8	16,462.8	18,250.7	22,811.4	9,926.6
Gold, national valuation	543.0	594.8	683.7	732.8	817.0	915.0	1,273.1	1,645.4	1,708.8	2,452.4	2,864.4	3,566.2	3,555.3	2,665.5	2,486.3	2,215.4	2,399.6	2,690.7	2,534.2	3,041.6	3,659.0	3,783.0	3,767.3
Foreign exchange	1,499.0	3,636.0	8,076.0	10,693.0	9,554.0	9,817.0	11,327.6	13,829.0	7,011.5	9,937.6	13,115.4	13,474.3	9,320.3	4,305.6	11,053.3	17,156.8	19,016.2	15,203.4	8,763.1	13,169.4	14,490.2	16,000.3	6,115.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	14.2	3.9	2.1	248.0	245.0	215.9	215.6	215.0	182.6	1,380.5	1,230.3	1,053.5	921.0	850.2	753.6	672.8	634.1	561.2	411.4	251.6	101.3	3,027.9	44.2
EXCHANGE RATES (PRs-\$)																							
End of period	58.0	60.9	58.5	57.2	59.1	59.8	60.9	61.2	79.1	84.3	85.7	90.0	97.1	105.7	100.5	104.9	104.8	110.4	138.8	154.9	159.6	176.5	226.5
Average of period	53.6	61.9	59.7	57.8	58.3	59.5	60.3	60.7	70.4	81.7	85.2	86.3	93.4	101.6	101.1	102.8	104.8	105.5	121.8	150.0	161.8	162.9	204.9
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	33,112.0	32,046.2	33,967.0	36,668.6	36,561.9	34,260.0	37,430.8	42,306.1	49,826.3	56,662.9	63,124.2	64,742.6	63,669.5	60,087.8	64,202.7	68,614.2	75,052.1	91,662.1	99,224.0	107,882.9	115,695.3	130,433.1	...
Long-term debt	29,842.5	28,711.9	30,164.3	33,062.9	33,177.0	31,294.9	34,390.8	38,428.1	43,842.7	46,152.1	48,199.3	51,161.8	51,958.8	50,323.3	53,715.0	55,781.7	60,696.5	75,288.6	83,860.0	90,259.7	99,563.4	110,609.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,282.6	26,613.9	28,166.0	31,443.9	31,640.0	30,331.3	33,483.7	37,234.8	40,658.7	42,887.1	43,726.3	45,402.8	46,340.8	45,510.3	48,988.0	51,042.7	54,571.8	66,697.8	72,953.6	78,177.2	85,916.5	94,670.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	2,559.9	2,098.0	1,998.3	1,619.0	1,537.0	963.5	907.0	1,193.3	3,184.0	3,265.0	4,473.0	5,759.0	5,618.0	4,813.0	4,727.0	4,739.0	6,124.8	8,590.8	10,906.5	12,082.5	13,646.8	15,939.8	...
Short-term debt	1,518.7	1,313.8	1,540.0	1,245.0	1,245.0	1,230.0	1,322.0	2,228.0	1,370.0	1,466.0	4,667.0	3,619.0	4,027.0	4,652.0	5,487.0	6,474.0	7,121.0	8,709.4	8,087.9	9,526.0	7,229.6	8,982.6	...
Use of IMF credit	1,750.7	2,020.5	2,262.7	2,360.6	2,139.9	1,735.2	1,718.0	1,650.0	4,613.6	9,044.8	10,258.0	9,961.8	7,683.7	5,112.5	5,000.7	6,358.5	7,234.6	7,664.1	7,276.0	8,097.2	8,902.4	10,840.6	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.4	41.4	43.8	40.9	34.6	29.1	27.8	28.4	30.0	34.6	36.3	30.7	28.8	26.4	26.7	25.8	24.3	27.4	28.3	34.2	39.2	38.2	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.1	89.6	88.8	90.2	90.7	91.3	91.9	90.8	88.0	81.5	76.4	79.0	81.6	83.7	83.7	81.3	80.9	82.1	84.5	83.7	86.1	84.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	2.7	2.6	7.4	5.6	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.2	8.8	6.2	6.9	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	28.4	28.4	23.4	20.5	26.4	12.5	10.8	11.5	11.3	15.1	15.0	9.2	15.4	22.7	15.5	14.1	15.7	22.4	19.4	35.5	35.6	34.1	...
Debt Service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1,588.1	1,957.5	1,782.9	1,635.3	2,957.3	1,466.8	1,333.8	1,378.8	1,772.8	2,247.2	3,022.4	1,671.1	1,697.2	2,440.6	2,011.5	2,567.4	2,986.3	4,961.7	3,314.0	7,480.9	6,359.5	8,666.4	18,906.5
Interest on long-term debt	858.4	755.6	738.6	783.4	702.6	681.7	808.4	994.9	1,033.5	911.9	883.3	819.7	784.5	756.4	755.2	1,009.0	1,222.9	1,563.1	2,266.5	2,700.2	2,285.5	2,224.3	13,794.5
Interest on short-term debt	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	127.1	33.2	18.3	19.6	41.6	22.0	21.0	27.3	71.9	51.1	149.6	173.9	164.7	125.0	261.5	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.0	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.8	4.5	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.4	...
Maturity (years)	13.0	20.1	25.3	19.7	23.0	23.0	20.4	24.4	23.0	23.3	22.0	26.3	21.2	21.1	17.7	18.4	16.7	13.0	11.3	9.0	13.7	12.1	...
Grace period (years)	3.3	5.4	7.8	5.1	6.9	7.4	8.8	8.0	5.4	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.3	4.8	6.7	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	2.8	3.1	4.9	...
Grant element (%)	0.0	25.6	37.5	26.2	32.3	30.4	4.9	16.9	27.9	34.9	26.8	37.3	28.6	27.3	15.2	23.1	19.8	10.0	9.3	9.5	18.9	8.0	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PRs = Pakistan rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2005/2006, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2005 and ending 30 June 2006) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2006).

- a Data refer to the midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS). For 2000–2016, projections are based on Census 1998, while data for 2017–2022 are based on Census 2017.
- b For 2000–2015, includes mining and quarrying.
- c For 2000, included in other services.
- d For 2000, includes electricity, gas, and water; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001–2015, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- e Refers to refined activity participation rates. The refined activity participation rate is the currently active population expressed as a percentage of the population aged 10 years and older. This rate enables international comparison by factoring in the effect of age composition.
- f Data are revised due to 2015/2016 rebasing of national accounts.
- g Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h Includes arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- i Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- j Figures are based on basic prices.
- k Estimated as the difference between GDP at current market prices and the sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- l Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- m Values may not tally with total population as of 1 July, which shows revised values of the midyear population projections by the NIPS for 2000–2016; final figures based on the 6th Population and Housing Census for 2017; and projections for 2017–2022 by the NIPS based on Census 2017.
- n Refers to period averages of fiscal year (July–June).
- o Data were derived using the conversion factor of 1 metric ton = 0.9842 tons. For 2001–2002, data for crude petroleum imports were derived using conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.13 metric tons.
- p Refers to annual values for fiscal year (July–June).
- q For 2001–2007, includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- r For 2001–2007, includes communication.
- s For 2002–2008, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2000/2001 = 100 for food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. For 2009 onward, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2007/2008 = 100 (for 2009–2019) and base year 2015/2016 = 100 (for 2020–2022) for food and nonalcoholic beverages only.
- t Prior to June 2008, the coverage was limited to data from the central bank and scheduled banks only. In June 2008, the coverage was enhanced to include development finance institutions, microfinance banks, and deposit-accepting nonbank financial companies. In July 2012, the coverage was enhanced to include money market funds. Therefore, the estimates are not comparable with analytical accounts of the banking sector (published up to June 2008) and monetary aggregates of weekly monetary surveys based on data of the central bank and scheduled banks (published prior to June 2008).
- u For 2000–2003, refers to net claims on general government, which include the central government and provincial governments.
- v For 2000–2003, included in net claims on general government.
- w For 2000–2007, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2. For 2008 onward, coins in circulation issued by the central government are outside the scope of the Depository Corporations Survey, and therefore are not included in broad money liabilities.
- x Includes deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares excluded from broad money, loans, financial derivatives, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- y Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.
- z Refers to foreign grants.
- aa Includes statistical discrepancy.
- ab Derived by calculating the difference between total revenue and grants and total expenditure and net lending.
- ac Refers to banks and nonbanks.
- ad Refers to privatization proceeds.
- ae For 2000–2002, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2003 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- af For 2000–2002, includes primary income.
- ag Data refer to calendar year.

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Sources:

Population	
Total population	For 2000–2015: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS). Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016: Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases. For 2017–2022: Government of Pakistan, National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS). Official communication, 23 May 2022.
Population density	For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016–2022: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates using data from NIPS and PBS.
Population (% annual change)	For 2000–2015 and 2017: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases. For 2018–2022: ADB estimates using data from NIPS.
Urban population (% of total population)	For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016–2022: ADB estimates using data from NIPS.
Labor Force	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities Construction Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles Accommodation and food service activities Transportation and storage Information and communication Financial and insurance activities Real estate activities Others 	For 2000–2018: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2019 and 2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Unemployed	For 2000–2018: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2019 and 2021: PBS. Labour Force Survey 2020–21, https://www.pbs.gov.pk/sites/default/files/labour_force/publications/lfs2020_21/LFS_2020-21_Report.pdf (accessed 15 May 2023).
Labor force (% annual change)	For 2000–2018 and 2021: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2019: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
National Accounts	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Structure of Demand Growth of Demand Per capita GDP 	ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Production Index	
Agriculture	PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.

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Mining	}	For 2000–2016: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
Manufacturing		For 2017–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Energy		PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
Crude petroleum (Consumption)		For 2000–2010: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2011–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Coal (Production)	}	For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
Coal (Imports)		For 2020–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Coal (Consumption)		For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Electricity (Consumption)		For 2000–2018: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2019–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Natural gas (Production)		For 2000–2020: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2021–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Price Indexes		PBS. Official communication, 13 June 2023; past communication.
Implicit GDP deflator		ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Money and Interest Rates		State Bank of Pakistan (SBP). Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication.
Government Finance		For 2000–2015: MOF. Official communication, 15 May 2020. For 2016–2022: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2022–23. https://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2023.html (accessed 15 June 2023); past releases.
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)		ADB estimates using data from MOF and PBS.
External Trade		For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2022: PBS. External Trade Statistics Tables. https://www.pbs.gov.pk/trade-tables (accessed 11 May 2023).
External Trade (% annual change)		For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2022: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Direction of Trade		International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
Balance of Payments		State Bank of Pakistan (SBP). Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication.
International investment position		For 2000–2021: SBP. Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication. For 2022: SBP. International Investment Position of Pakistan (BPM6). https://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.pdf (accessed 15 June 2023).
International Reserves		IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
Exchange Rates		IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
External Indebtedness		World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2023).