

Niue

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 30 June	1,857	1,788	...	1,717	1,805	1,771	1,624	1,489	1,366	1,536	1,475	1,460	1,467	1,495	1,543	1,597	1,634	1,659*	1,684*	1,684*	1,684*	1,684*	...
Population density (persons/km ²)	7	7	...	7	7	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6*	7*	7*	7*	7*	...
Population (% annual change)	...	-3.7	...	...	5.1	-1.9	-8.3	-8.3	-8.3	12.4	-4.0	-1.0	0.5	1.9	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.5*	1.5*	-*	-*	-*	...
Urban population (% of total population)	33.1	33.4	33.9	34.3	34.8	35.2	35.7	36.4	37.1	37.9	38.7	39.5	40.3	41.0	41.8	42.6	43.3	44.1	44.8	45.5	46.2	46.9	47.6
LABOR FORCE calendar year																							
Employed	...	747.0	...	...	...	...	755.0	...	...	...	...	740.0	...	...	...	...	...	785.0	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	663.0	...	...	...	...	747.0	...	...	...	...	720.0	...	...	...	...	...	782.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying ^b	...	60.0	...	...	...	...	119.0	...	...	...	...	75.0	...	...	...	...	...	68.0	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	17.0	...	...	...	...	61.0	...	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^c	...	19.0	...	...	...	...	67.0	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ^c	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	...	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	55.0	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^e	...	48.0	...	...	...	...	84.0	...	...	...	...	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	75.0	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^d	...	64.0	...	...	...	...	43.0	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	33.0	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication ^e	...	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.0	...	...	...	...	...	62.0	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	...	...	...	...	...	39.0	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	35.0	...	...	...	...	33.0	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	...	...
Others ^g	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	289.0	...	...	...	...	340.0	...	...	...	...	330.0	...	...	...	...	...	381.0	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate ^h (%)	...	84.0	...	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	11.2	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	78.7	...	...	...	...	78.0	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	...	...	...	68.6	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	80.5	...	...	...	...	85.0	...	...	...	...	76.6	...	...	...	...	...	77.4	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTSⁱ fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ '000)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^j	16,788	16,711	16,245	17,821	17,771	19,441	20,541	21,468	22,771	22,683	24,534	26,553	28,067	30,929	32,700	33,903	35,260	37,796*	45,168*	46,352*	44,031*	38,059*	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^k	3,774	3,723	3,910	4,157	3,962	4,326	4,913	5,316	5,746	4,832	5,187	5,449	5,389	5,796	5,915	6,274	6,517	6,994*	7,225*	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing ^l	292	276	219	256	309	315	329	364	376	221	229	258	208	220	264	269	280	297*	315*	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^m	234	-45	-9	201	139	467	494	498	501	241	344	331	181	79	211	47	-35	524*	-292*	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ⁿ	136	97	43	36	7	49	196	204	208	133	323	240	238	341	176	149	197	224*	1,391*	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^o	1,761	1,912	1,840	2,181	2,433	2,653	2,344	2,798	2,879	3,217	3,931	4,445	3,912	4,404	4,655	4,795	4,780	5,194*	6,328*	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^p	2,011	1,932	993	1,623	1,088	1,273	1,057	1,256	1,328	942	927	921	974	1,238	1,539	1,700	1,732	1,865*	2,232*	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^q	471	487	535	566	622	622	819	698	753	489	366	967	971	2,213	2,558	2,979	3,272	3,693*	4,798*	...	...	...	...
Information and communication ^r	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^s	1,308	1,443	1,461	1,434	1,547	1,334	1,596	1,648	1,771	2,215	2,337	2,370	2,271	2,322	2,340	2,421	2,406	2,389*	2,425*	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^t	6,424	6,591	7,519	6,817	7,031	7,006	6,941	7,358	7,512	8,450	8,170	8,828	9,533	9,969	10,071	10,502	11,128	11,807*	12,428*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Education ^u																								
Human health and social work activities ^u	558	519	549	519	506	514	534	602	688	674	701	715	733	738	765	806	835	890*	991*	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^u																				
Other service activities ^u																				
Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-315	-328	-335	-	-	-	-	-	_*	_*	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,586	2,348	2,364	3,657	3,610	4,207	3,960	4,129	2,890*	5,696*	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Agriculture	22.2	22.0	22.9	23.4	22.5	23.3	25.6	25.6	26.4	22.6	23.0	22.2	22.1	21.2	20.8	21.0	20.9	20.6*	19.1*	...	...	...	...
Industry	3.9	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	2.8	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	3.1*	3.7*	...	...	...	...
Services	73.9	76.1	75.6	73.9	75.0	72.2	69.1	69.2	68.6	74.7	73.0	74.4	75.4	76.4	77.0	77.5	77.6	76.3*	77.2*	...	...	...	...
At Constant Prices																								
GDP by industrial origin at 2003 | 2009 market prices	...	...	...	17,821	17,153	18,675	19,306	18,906	18,386	22,683	22,809	23,005	22,975	24,347	25,339	26,345	27,241	28,104*	29,928*	29,429*	28,041*	26,310*	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^k	...	...	...	4,157	3,825	4,155	4,618	4,681	4,639	4,832	4,814	4,910	4,753	5,086	5,097	5,200	5,262	5,448*	5,538*	5,602*	5,466*	5,435*	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	7	11	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	...
Manufacturing ^l	...	...	...	256	299	302	309	320	303	221	207	206	215	206	233	239	244	247*	250*	250*	250*	250*	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^m	...	...	...	201	134	449	464	436	405	241	264	274	279	284	290	295	301	301*	301*	301*	301*	301*	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ⁿ	...	...	...	36	7	47	184	180	168	133	199	181	197	264	290	274	282	240*	960*	780*	584*	534*	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^o	...	...	...	2,181	2,348	2,548	2,203	2,464	2,324	3,217	3,179	3,229	3,188	3,402	3,688	3,693	3,863	4,138*	4,250*	4,251*	4,041*	3,581*	...
Transportation and storage ^p	...	...	...	1,623	1,050	1,223	993	1,106	1,072	942	964	936	980	1,280	1,571	1,792	2,023	2,115*	2,341*	2,231*	2,093*	1,651*	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^q	...	...	...	566	601	597	770	615	608	489	544	592	608	897	937	1,070	1,158	1,246*	1,488*	1,402*	1,041*	61*	...
Information and communication ^r	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^s	...	...	...	1,434	1,493	1,281	1,500	1,451	1,430	2,215	2,201	2,205	1,924	1,970	2,003	2,076	2,116	2,148*	2,188*	2,186*	2,187*	2,186*	...
Real estate activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities ^s	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^t	...	...	...	6,817	6,787	6,730	6,523	6,480	6,066	8,450	8,493	8,536	8,579	8,622	8,831	9,196	9,415	9,604*	9,920*	9,750*	9,463*	9,846*	...
Education ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities ^u	...	...	...	519	489	494	502	530	555	674	667	660	663	675	697	722	739	750*	761*	761*	761*	761*	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	-215	-324	-246	-314	-297	-275	-315	-312	-309	-	-	-	-	-	_*	_*	_*	_*	_*	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	245	446	1,094	1,555	940	1,092	1,586	1,580	1,573	1,582	1,650	1,701	1,777	1,828	1,867*	1,930*	1,914*	1,854*	1,704*	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																								
GDP	...	...	...	...	-3.7	8.9	3.4	-2.1	-2.7	...	0.6	0.9	-0.1	6.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.2*	6.5*	-1.7*	-4.7*	-6.2*	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	-8.0	8.6	11.1	1.4	-0.9	...	-0.4	2.0	-3.2	7.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	3.5*	1.7*	1.2*	-2.4*	-0.6*	...
Industry	-10.8	81.4	19.9	-2.2	-6.4	...	14.4	-1.1	3.9	9.6	6.2	0.9	2.3	-6.0*	91.7*	-11.9*	-14.7*	-4.4*	...	
Services	-2.8	0.8	-3.0	1.2	-4.7	...	0.4	0.7	-1.3	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6*	4.7*	-1.8*	-4.8*	-7.7*	...	

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At Current Market Prices (NZ\$)																							
Per capita GDP	8,831	8,999	9,401	10,114	9,740	11,110	12,158	14,415	16,675	15,216	16,630	18,187	19,138	20,693	21,190	21,226	21,573	22,780*	26,816*	27,519*	26,141*	22,595*	...
PRODUCTION INDEX																							
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	99.4	99.8	100.8	103.0	102.6	102.1	102.2	104.4	100.9	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.6	100.9	102.0	97.4	100.6	101.6	99.5	99.0	98.7	99.4	...
ENERGY annual values																							
Electricityw (kWh million)																							
Production	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	...
Consumption	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	...
PRICE INDEXES ^c period averages																							
Consumer (national); September 2003 | June 2018 = 100	...	...	...	100.0	103.2	104.0	106.4	113.6	123.9	138.3	145.7 |	85.3	87.1	86.0	86.3	87.9	89.0	93.5	102.4	104.9	107.6	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^y	...	...	...	100.0	102.2	103.3	107.7	114.2	126.9	161.0	174.2 |	94.4	96.0	95.5	95.5	98.0	97.9	101.3	101.9	107.1	112.6	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^z	...	...	...	100.0	104.6	104.7	107.0	118.8	121.9	129.9	146.5 |	41.9	43.7	44.4	47.3	50.9	50.9	63.3	99.7	100.4	88.3	...	...
Clothing and footwear ^{aa}	...	...	...	100.0	104.1	120.0	119.8	131.2	134.8	141.8	137.6 |	99.0	100.8	102.8	101.4	99.2	94.2	98.5	100.2	100.3	99.9	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^{ab}	...	...	...	100.0	99.7	101.5	103.3	109.9	112.6	124.2	130.2 |	96.9	97.0	97.5	98.2	97.8	97.6	97.8	102.0	105.6	106.5	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ^{ac}	...	...	...	100.0	99.7	101.5	110.6	118.1	134.9	170.1	186.6 |	99.9	106.0	104.0	102.3	102.2	102.6	102.7	99.9	105.8	111.9	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport	...	...	...	100.0	108.7	107.3	100.6	104.6	118.0	114.0	111.4 |	96.2	99.7	93.1	89.5	89.2	90.0	97.7	109.7	109.8	119.9	...	...
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.3	123.6	106.4	106.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.2	101.0	104.3	...	...
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.5	108.1	107.8	105.8	104.3	105.2	103.9	100.3	97.2	95.3	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.7	99.8	100.4	101.0	101.6	102.1	102.9	100.9	100.0	100.8	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.2	61.6	64.9	70.7	77.2	89.3	94.1	100.0	102.8	100.7	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	100.0	100.3	97.3	108.6	119.1	123.7	126.4	128.8 |	89.0	90.5	90.8	90.7	94.3	100.7	98.2	99.0	95.5	104.9	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2003 | 2009 = 100	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	104.1	106.4	113.5	123.8 |	100.0	107.6	115.4	122.2	127.0	129.0	128.7	129.4	134.5*	150.9*	157.5*	157.0*	144.7*	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	...	...	...	...	3.2	0.8	2.3	6.8	9.0	11.7	5.3 |	...	2.1	-1.2	0.4	1.8	1.3	5.0	9.6	2.4	2.6	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	...	...	...	2.2	1.1	4.3	6.0	11.1	26.9	8.2 |	...	1.6	-0.5	-	2.7	-0.2	3.4	0.6	5.1	5.2	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	...	3.6	0.5	2.2	6.7	9.1 |	...	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.0	1.6	-0.3	0.6	3.9*	12.2*	4.4*	-0.3*	-7.9*	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (NZ\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	...	1.8	3.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.9	1.1	...
Imports, cif	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.7	11.9	...	5.6	9.2	11.0	11.2	12.5	16.8	15.7	18.1	18.2	18.3	19.3	21.3	25.8	20.7	18.1	19.6	...
Trade balance	-3.6	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-11.6	...	-3.8	-5.4	-10.9	-9.7	-11.2	-15.5	-14.5	-16.4	-16.4	-16.6	-17.5	-19.2	-23.2	-18.2	-17.3	-18.5	...
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	...	-45.9	-71.6	83.8	45.1	...	...	116.0	...	...	-12.5	0.7	-12.1	45.9	0.2	-5.1	9.0	19.5	20.7	-3.0	-65.9	27.6	...
Imports	...	9.1	-16.3	-5.0	224.1	...	...	65.0	19.3	2.4	11.4	34.3	-6.6	15.4	0.2	0.6	5.4	10.8	21.0	-19.8	-12.5	8.4	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS fiscal year ending 30 June (NZ\$ '000)																							
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,724	-5,495	-13,393	-13,225	1,807	2,902	5,014	2,679	3,749	6,187	5,477	6,849	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7,163	-9,090	-13,896	-14,789	-11,280	-12,091	-13,531	-13,764	-13,613	-12,579	-16,032	-18,020	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,805	3,241	1,905	1,439	1,445	1,483	1,660	1,762	1,655	2,092	2,034	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	10,968	12,331	15,801	16,227	12,624	13,536	15,014	15,424	15,375	14,233	18,124	20,054

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Balance on services	-3,757	-6,297	-9,793	-9,934	-663	-376	1,500	2,738	4,400	4,786	6,071	9,165
Credit	2,677	3,559	4,270	3,869	7,239	7,994	8,688	10,476	11,968	12,566	15,107	19,514	...	...	...	...
Debit	6,434	9,856	14,063	13,803	7,902	8,370	7,187	7,738	7,568	7,780	9,036	10,349	...	...	...	...
Balance on primary income	429	389	350	403	2,976	3,172	2,991	3,037	3,603	3,561	4,372	3,594	...	...	...	...
Credit	524	484	445	498	3,071	3,267	3,086	3,132	3,698	3,656	4,467	3,689	...	...	...	...
Debit	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	...	...	...	...
Balance on secondary income	8,767	9,504	9,946	11,095	10,775	12,197	14,054	10,668	9,358	10,419	11,065	12,110	...	...	...	...
Credit	10,018	10,803	11,344	12,587	14,236	15,698	17,897	14,974	13,826	15,040	16,073	17,622	...	...	...	...
Debit	1,251	1,299	1,398	1,492	3,461	3,501	3,843	4,306	4,467	4,620	5,008	5,512	...	...	...	...
Capital account	578	610	-	-	2,924	3,216	1,866	2,764	775	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Credit	578	610	...	...	5,347	3,216	1,866	2,764	775	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Debit	2,512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Financial account	1,149	1,610	-100	851	2,266	3,833	3,320	1,283	1,725	4,483	4,483	1,808	...	...	...	...
Direct investment
Portfolio investment
Financial derivatives
Other investment
Net errors and omissions	-2,596	-6,824	-13,713	-14,528	2,465	2,285	3,560	1,283	1,725	4,483	1,974	1,808	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	-4,891	-13,319	-27,006	-28,604	4,930	4,570	7,120	5,443	4,524	6,187	2,968	6,849	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items
International investment position	48,172	50,193	53,995	57,309	58,591	60,233	62,919	65,073	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	17.7	14.2	8.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.7	4.7*	...	...	...	...
Imports	51.1	54.2	69.7	66.1	47.5	48.2	48.5	47.2	45.4	40.4	49.3	46.1*	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-33.4	-39.9	-61.3	-60.3	-42.5	-43.1	-43.7	-42.1	-40.2	-35.7	-43.6	-41.4*	...	...	...	...
Balance on services	-17.5	-27.7	-43.2	-40.5	-2.5	-1.3	4.8	8.4	13.0	13.6	16.5	21.1*	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	-8.0	-24.1	-59.0	-53.9	6.8	10.3	16.2	8.2	11.1	17.6	14.9	15.7*	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	-22.8	-58.5	-119.1	-116.6	18.6	16.3	23.0	16.6	13.3	17.6	8.1	15.7*	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES (NZ\$-\$)																							
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt hour; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars.

- a For 2003 onward, data are based on various GDP reports of the Niue Statistics Office.
b For 2006, includes electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
c For 2006, included in mining and quarrying.
d For 2006, accommodation and food service activities are included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
e For 2001 and 2006, information and communication is included in transportation and storage.
f For 2006, includes real estate activities.
g For 2001, includes public administration; education; health; social welfare; other nonprofit services; and others not stated. For 2006, includes public administration; education; and health; and community, social, and personal services. For 2011 and 2017, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; and activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
h Unemployment rates were estimated by ADB using data for the unemployed data and total labor force.
i For 2009–2018, a new methodology was used.
j For 2000–2008, loss of additivity is due to unavailability of data for imputed bank service charges and product taxes. For 2016–2018, loss of additivity is due to unavailability of updated industry data.

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- k Refers to agriculture, hunting, fishing, and forestry.
- l Includes mining and quarrying.
- m Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and combined refers to electricity, gas and water.
- n Increase in 2018 due to the construction of a supermarket complex.
- o Refers to wholesale and retail trade.
- p Includes information and communication and combined refers to transport and communications.
- q Refers to hotels and restaurants.
- r Included in transportation and storage and combined refers to transport and communications.
- s Refers to finance, business services, and real estate.
- t Refers to general government nonmarket.
- u Refers to community and personal services.
- v For 2003–2009, includes mining and quarrying.
- w For 2000–2008 and 2016–2021, values are estimates of the United Nations.
- x Consumer price index period averages are ADB estimates based on the Niue Consumer Price Index March 2021 Statistical Release.
- y For 2003–2011, data refer to food.
- z For 2003–2011, data refer to tobacco and alcohol.
- aa For 2003–2011, data refer to clothing.
- ab For 2003–2011, data refer to housing.
- ac For 2003–2011, data refer to household operations.

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