

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	21.0	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.9	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.2	29.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	143	157	161	164	168	172	176	171	173	176	178	180	182	185	187	190	192	194	196	198	200	198	200
Population ^b (% annual change)	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Urban population ^c (% of total population)	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.4	62.4	63.2	66.1
LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000)																							
Employed ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,032.0	...	...	10,055.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,994.0	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,704.0	...	...	6,355.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,523.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.0	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773.0	...	...	559.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,072.0	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.0	...	...	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.0	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367.0	...	...	335.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	978.0	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	692.0	...	...	695.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240.0	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198.0	...	...	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	322.0	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197.0	...	...	137.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	371.0	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	...	...	70.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.0	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.0	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.0	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	609.0	...	...	1,383.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,251.0	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252.8	...	...	164.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	908.0	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	3.8	...	...	2.1	...	...	1.6	...	3.1	3.0	2.7	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	77.2	...	...	83.4	...	...	...	...	74.3	77.2	72.2	...	...	...	38.5	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.5	...	...	...	...	75.6	78.8	78.7	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.1	...	...	...	...	73.2	75.9	75.9	...	...	26.3	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTSⁱ fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	379,488	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,559,222	1,758,379	1,949,295	2,232,525	2,423,638	2,608,184	3,077,145	3,455,949	3,858,930	3,888,704	4,277,302	4,851,625
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	145,131	155,625	166,090	172,803	186,125	199,368	211,704	226,823	247,191	309,553	395,755	480,326	528,851	557,940	613,094	642,713	665,553	729,269	771,875	832,887	862,518	911,916	983,233
Mining and quarrying	1,815	1,817	2,149	2,310	2,507	2,748	3,134	3,417	4,375	5,084	5,926	8,525	9,979	10,567	12,096	12,746	13,582	15,668	18,450	21,999	20,443	21,533	23,960
Manufacturing	33,550	38,409	37,736	38,826	41,673	44,885	47,840	52,172	57,185	65,447	70,924	84,150	101,726	112,093	125,294	129,811	127,493	149,416	169,565	192,230	174,014	199,562	231,772
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^j	5,942	7,750	9,138	11,447	11,974	12,782	13,172	14,841	15,219	14,629	15,244	14,348	16,701	20,091	20,677	21,138	19,004	29,072	30,981	33,859	40,375	41,783	56,381
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,145	9,997	11,029	15,532	17,032	18,238	18,669	19,488	19,724	20,124	20,625	20,995
Construction	37,382	25,585	28,838	30,955	33,254	36,644	40,952	45,099	54,134	63,741	77,289	92,666	107,368	115,191	129,233	138,264	151,760	182,976	217,723	234,260	213,530	217,906	253,496
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42,895	69,928	64,778	68,695	79,219	79,839	90,214	92,648	105,306	124,121	161,067	220,804	242,672	274,271	313,364	340,847	350,779	401,489	473,652	543,045	514,977	584,390	673,138
Transportation and storage ^k	29,336	31,425	34,959	39,362	46,283	51,336	61,250	69,555	76,818	92,618	95,304	77,194	88,359	105,919	118,207	128,037	160,578	184,092	197,866	215,797	180,323	196,368	245,414
Accommodation and food service activities	...	8,459	7,143	7,540	8,942	8,895	9,398	10,043	11,503	13,943	17,347	24,510	28,857	34,778	39,234	45,907	46,276	56,149	67,315	75,650	50,433	58,779	67,945
Information and communication ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,436	37,185	40,330	51,016	56,513	60,398	68,468	70,276	74,122	76,956	81,172	85,714
Financial and insurance activities ^m	36,919	11,455	12,202	12,861	13,728	17,342	21,979	28,467	33,539	39,100	46,083	68,527	74,193	81,161	92,890	107,075	127,485	158,243	186,657	207,134	241,945	256,724	281,609
Real estate activities ⁿ	...	35,267	36,525	38,251	39,991	49,242	60,042	70,791	73,636	81,625	93,747	143,470	154,273	174,478	186,189	191,595	216,959	244,110	264,377	295,714	322,956	332,992	360,699
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,363	14,096	16,255	18,526	20,929	23,294	26,961	29,784	32,722	35,351	37,097	40,735
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,697	6,687	8,403	10,392	12,204	14,920	16,970	19,699	25,471	27,771	29,121	32,169

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices	418,760	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,632,040	1,689,572	1,791,141	1,862,357	1,870,424	2,038,337	2,193,706	2,339,743	2,284,300	2,381,313	2,520,322
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	147,543	155,625	160,421	165,761	173,734	179,810	183,015	184,796	195,559	201,464	205,517	480,326	505,735	512,342	535,329	541,758	541,301	569,312	584,167	614,292	629,229	647,150	662,006
Mining and quarrying	1,712	1,817	1,977	2,040	2,031	2,169	2,348	2,383	2,513	2,531	2,585	8,525	8,966	9,169	10,224	10,546	10,263	11,761	12,867	15,134	14,797	15,907	17,204
Manufacturing	37,016	38,409	36,364	36,380	37,163	38,136	38,898	39,891	39,545	39,132	40,291	84,150	92,647	95,325	101,091	101,155	91,537	106,940	116,785	124,403	113,171	117,854	125,090
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^j	6,599	7,750	8,631	10,274	10,693	11,117	11,562	13,065	13,204	12,750	12,989	14,348	16,505	16,647	17,276	17,387	15,891	19,520	21,546	23,617	28,224	28,949	39,564
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^k																							
Construction	25,366	25,585	27,225	27,798	27,701	28,503	30,690	31,453	33,043	33,371	35,430	92,666	92,907	95,039	103,557	106,733	106,864	126,822	142,165	152,801	146,095	153,681	168,290
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	77,216	69,928	61,837	63,233	70,066	65,694	68,099	64,292	66,962	70,481	75,237	220,804	226,875	233,081	247,240	257,602	251,008	277,884	325,767	352,194	312,080	329,993	360,099
Transportation and storage ^k	29,592	31,425	34,055	35,825	38,509	40,985	42,001	44,094	48,226	51,585	54,657	77,195	82,508	89,324	95,033	100,638	100,812	105,258	117,552	127,863	112,783	117,777	123,126
Accommodation and food service activities	...	8,459	6,917	7,056	7,955	7,525	8,001	8,278	8,851	9,056	9,646	24,510	26,049	27,851	28,269	29,799	27,420	31,092	34,887	38,348	24,245	26,846	29,913
Information and communication ^l	45,933	11,455	11,892	12,090	12,838	15,957	19,843	22,103	24,142	24,632	25,327	68,527	69,773	71,119	75,739	80,961	88,170	96,810	105,941	112,667	112,274	116,817	123,893
Financial and insurance activities ^m																							
Real estate activities ⁿ	35,267	33,543	32,212	31,538	34,700	36,900	41,240	45,544	46,421	47,818	143,470	145,494	148,226	150,618	152,882	153,478	159,689	162,181	168,269	171,766	175,623	182,339	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																							
Administrative and support service activities	35,140	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	8,551	9,139	9,262	9,319	10,012	10,405	64,040	66,247	69,630	73,046	79,002	80,625	87,095	91,200	95,865	101,769	105,212	109,473
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^o																							
Education	17,372	21,030	23,913	25,138	27,606	28,640	30,738	32,716	36,233	38,638	75,323	79,550	84,177	88,345	93,186	99,852	107,048	113,288	120,060	123,904	128,760	134,009	
Human health and social work activities	4,178	4,487	5,171	5,487	6,109	6,470	6,888	7,474	8,191	8,581	16,885	17,666	18,297	18,853	20,854	21,550	23,144	24,503	26,143	27,502	29,316	31,342	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^p	12,896	11,785	12,303	13,955	13,483	13,933	16,643	18,204	20,520	22,966	6,664	6,964	7,216	7,477	8,129	8,496	8,894	9,306	9,857	10,031	10,370	10,763	
Other service activities	11,103	12,026	13,308	12,428	16,172	17,180	19,105	21,476	23,043	23,725	24,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	11,103	12,026	13,308	12,428	16,172	17,180	19,105	21,476	23,043	23,725	24,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	395,013	413,428	414,092	429,699	448,654	463,165	480,435	493,651	522,260	542,652	565,759	1,436,073	1,507,172	1,553,502	1,642,711	1,700,405	1,700,448	1,846,506	1,982,653	2,109,263	2,058,149	2,136,992	2,254,314
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,747	28,090	27,957	29,789	32,350	34,574	34,051	38,388	42,257	47,455	52,770	123,150	124,869	136,070	148,430	161,952	169,975	191,831	211,053	230,480	226,150	244,320	266,008
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	...	4.7	3.5	6.0	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.2	5.8
Agriculture	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	2.0	...	5.3	1.3	4.5	1.2	-0.1	5.2	2.6	5.2	2.4	2.8	2.3
Industry	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.7	-0.6	4.0	...	5.9	2.8	7.5	2.0	-4.1	17.1	10.4	7.4	-4.0	4.5	10.2
Services	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	5.8	...	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.4	1.2	8.4	9.3	6.8	-4.5	4.2	5.9
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 market prices ^q	418,733	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	1,559,223	1,631,327	1,657,342	1,707,501	1,744,142	1,684,418	1,847,854	1,892,199	2,098,440	2,088,352	2,220,497	2,332,556
Final consumption expenditure	...	390,017	405,389	421,043	428,452	446,957	468,921	485,657	492,849	522,910	552,676	1,448,115	1,489,236	1,520,656	1,577,437	1,630,534	1,673,400	1,714,634	1,813,624	1,963,977	2,035,007	2,110,350	2,225,043
Household final consumption	...	348,989	360,947	371,421	374,057	392,219	413,217	425,419	430,765	455,468	482,984	1,297,998	1,336,938	1,372,459	1,413,613	1,449,769	1,511,106	1,521,254	1,615,490	1,744,320	1,806,374	1,882,759	1,984,368
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	7,765	8,377	9,519	9,707	9,980	11,473	22,303	23,437	25,291	26,298	26,304	28,262	29,628	34,702	36,623	38,759	41,520	
Government final consumption	...	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	46,973	47,328	50,719	52,378	57,462	58,220	127,814	128,860	124,255	138,533	154,467	135,991	165,119	168,507	184,955	192,011	188,832	199,156
Gross capital formation	...	98,649	84,808	90,298	106,048	116,084	121,233	127,326	165,035	179,205	240,919	433,625	453,544	493,899	567,567	607,188	560,904	870,363	976,406	1,085,030	795,614	1,037,697	1,147,112
Gross fixed capital formation	...	84,751	84,863	88,069	90,949	91,427	101,570	106,940	108,922	109,459	127,647	373,939	381,170	414,557	466,473	536,417	570,679	702,408	785,371	874,481	796,389	874,412	914,998
Public	...	18,063	16,464	13,218	12,458	13,389	13,121	17,188	20,138	22,152	24,205	135,125	126,272	105,916	123,202	106,057	211,887	287,561	239,923	215,492	201,544	246,288	231,608
Private	...	66,687	68,398	74,852	78,491	78,038	88,448	89,752	88,783	87,307	103,442	238,814	254,898	308,640	343,271	430,360	358,793	414,846	545,448	658,989	594,845	628,124	683,390
Changes in inventories ^r	...	13,898	-54	2,228	15,099	24,657	19,664	20,386	56,113	69,746	113,273	59,686	72,374	79,342	101,094	70,772	-9,776	167,955	191,035	210,550	-775	163,285	232,114
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	99,610	76,512	72,881	81,828	79,344	78,318	77,578	78,142	81,168	72,695	121,715	146,293	165,235	194,706	199,215	164,739	179,327	193,125	203,831	171,458	135,321	182,704
Exports of goods	...	69,789	54,440	47,871	50,469	55,343	54,748	50,981	46,470	46,231	38,489	68,703	77,501	78,422	86,972	79,083	57,811	61,265	66,834	77,297	70,160	87,300	126,799

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of services	...	29,822	22,072	25,009	31,359	24,001	23,570	26,597	31,672	34,937	34,206	53,013	68,792	86,813	107,733	120,132	106,928	118,062	126,291	126,534	101,298	48,021	55,905
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	146,757	124,660	124,734	135,323	144,647	153,987	158,523	171,509	193,175	247,762	444,232	457,746	522,448	632,208	692,795	714,626	916,470	1,090,956	1,154,398	913,728	1,062,871	1,222,303
Imports of goods	...	126,238	106,025	107,452	113,725	121,307	128,962	130,747	137,795	157,472	209,242	382,545	405,725	450,359	549,936	597,381	610,777	790,826	955,042	1,008,971	805,372	965,075	1,105,762
Imports of services	...	20,519	18,635	17,282	21,598	23,339	25,026	27,776	33,714	35,703	38,520	61,687	52,021	72,089	82,272	95,414	103,848	125,644	135,914	145,427	108,356	97,796	116,541
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ⁵	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.2	...	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	4.2	0.8	6.2	8.1	3.6	4.3	5.4
Government final consumption	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.2	3.3	9.7	1.3	...	0.8	-3.6	11.5	11.5	-12.0	21.4	2.1	9.8	3.8	-1.7	5.5
Gross capital formation	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	5.0	29.6	8.6	34.4	...	4.6	8.9	14.9	7.0	-7.6	55.2	12.2	11.1	-26.7	30.4	10.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.7	3.9	-10.4	...	20.2	12.9	17.8	2.3	-17.3	8.9	7.7	5.5	-15.9	-21.1	35.0
Imports of goods and services	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	2.9	8.2	12.6	28.3	...	3.0	14.1	21.0	9.6	3.2	28.2	19.0	5.8	-20.8	16.3	15.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	433,625	502,944	578,485	691,772	758,052	736,577	1,148,546	1,366,752	1,596,777	1,183,732	1,530,513	1,807,290
Gross national saving	72,021	118,797	111,181	116,998	146,269	167,451	189,858	207,876	270,952	354,466	428,354	429,974	595,439	670,212	873,322	929,008	907,204	1,282,356	1,398,476	1,625,248	1,250,731	1,424,335	1,550,128
Gross domestic saving	57,577	51,501	43,599	42,141	63,064	68,110	58,757	71,453	80,188	93,230	136,589	114,566	160,375	159,432	209,070	184,809	95,012	399,560	511,191	590,548	222,409	329,697	449,954
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243	34,004	30,995	22,615	39,916	46,101	23,286	30,973
Net current transfers from abroad	1,319	65,595	68,186	75,533	84,889	97,704	126,146	128,992	182,817	249,487	282,648	307,859	422,772	497,701	631,500	709,957	778,187	851,801	864,671	994,785	982,221	1,071,352	1,069,202
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	15.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	7.3	9.1	8.2	9.4	7.6	3.6	13.0	14.8	15.3	5.7	7.7	9.3
Gross national saving	19.0	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	33.2	35.9	35.9	27.5	33.9	34.4	39.1	38.3	34.8	41.7	40.5	42.1	32.2	33.3	32.0
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	27.7	28.6	29.7	31.0	31.3	28.2	37.3	39.5	41.4	30.4	35.8	37.3
At Current Market Prices (NRs)																							
Per capita GDP	18,036	19,072	19,410	20,337	21,689	23,292	25,279	28,905	31,946	38,172	45,435	58,843	65,484	71,627	80,941	86,700	93,762	109,559	121,863	134,766	134,501	146,521	164,598
Per capita GNI	18,660	19,146	19,384	20,309	21,620	23,357	25,471	29,200	32,257	38,626	45,782	59,128	65,941	72,107	82,129	87,925	94,985	110,662	122,661	136,160	136,096	147,318	165,649
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	62.4	64.5	66.0	68.3	71.1	72.6	73.6	73.2	78.1	82.0	82.8	89.2	97.1	94.3	99.2	99.2	101.6	106.2	106.8	112.6	116.1	119.2	122.2
Mining; 2014/2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.4	108.4	129.0	129.0	124.4	130.8	135.7
Manufacturing; 2003/2004 | 2008/2009 | 2014/2015 = 100	98.9	102.4	95.6	97.9	100.0	102.6	104.7	107.4	106.3	106.4	102.6	107.1	111.6	116.0	124.1	100.0	90.2	105.6	116.2	124.5	113.5	118.6	125.0
ENERGY annual values																							
Coal ¹ (t '000)																							
Production	18	17	10	12	10	9	12	20	14	15	8	10	10	14	8	7	3	7	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	...	...	...
Imports	401	280	248	216	280	248	401	239	314	294	292	311	364	427	544	791	765	996	1,303	1,668	1,552	2,022	1,248
Consumption ⁴	...	296	258	228	290	221	353	209	281	265	416	426	506	604	465	676	780	966	1,108	846*	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	1,469	1,642	1,828	2,111	2,194	2,402	2,515	2,723	2,761	2,774	3,073	3,159	3,433	3,468	3,368	3,637	3,299	4,083	4,476	4,738	6,012	6,045	9,521
Exports	95	126	134	192	141	111	97	77	60	46	75	31	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	35	107	44	493
Imports	232	227	238	150	187	241	266	329	425	356	639	697	746	790	1,319	1,370	1,778	2,175	2,582	2,813	1,729	2,806	1,543
Consumption	1,174	1,281	1,400	1,505	1,654	1,854	1,936	2,127	2,250	2,158	2,526	2,827	3,045	3,156	3,496	3,744	3,719	4,777	5,560	6,338	6,525	7,313	9,316

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Natural gas (kg)																								
Production
Exports
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	212	296	208	293	346	405	457	441	517	517
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail prices (\$/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.30	1.22	0.92	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.97	1.24	
Diesel	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12	1.10	1.08	0.97	0.70	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.83	1.11	
PRICE INDEXES^v period averages																								
Consumer (national); 2014/2015=100	36.3	37.2	38.3	40.1	41.7	43.6	47.1	49.8	53.2	59.9	65.6	71.9	77.8	85.5	93.3	100.0	109.9	114.8	119.6	125.1	132.8	137.6	146.3	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	31.2	30.5	31.6	33.0	34.1	35.4	38.2	40.9	44.7	52.4	60.4	69.3	74.6	81.7	91.2	100.0	110.9	113.0	116.1	119.7	129.5	136.0	143.7	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	48.1	52.2	56.1	63.6	73.0	81.9	91.0	100.0	114.2	124.7	132.1	141.0	148.7	152.8	161.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.9	66.5	72.0	74.3	79.8	84.7	93.7	98.5	100.0	112.7	122.0	130.3	140.3	147.0	148.4	156.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.0	51.9	58.7	62.4	65.9	74.7	84.7	92.4	100.0	106.3	112.9	117.2	123.8	129.5	134.2	143.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.3	70.0	73.5	76.0	79.1	82.7	88.3	94.8	100.0	102.6	105.3	107.6	110.1	114.9	119.2	125.7
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.4	59.8	69.7	66.4	73.1	84.5	93.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	100.9	102.9	109.3	111.0	118.1	136.8
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	110.5	101.5	99.4	99.9	100.0	105.1	104.9	105.4	103.8	105.6	109.5	111.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.8	67.5	72.2	77.5	75.7	81.5	88.2	94.1	100.0	104.3	107.5	111.9	116.9	119.4	123.7	132.0
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.6	56.2	60.9	67.8	71.5	78.5	88.0	94.7	100.0	110.1	120.9	130.6	137.1	144.4	143.6	156.2
Restaurants and hotels ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	56.0	62.7	67.4	71.4	78.4	86.3	92.6	100.0	104.5	113.8	118.0	124.4	138.5	150.8	157.0
Consumer (Kathmandu Valley); 2014/2015 = 100	35.3	36.4	37.1	38.6	40.8	42.9	45.7	48.6	52.0	59.3	64.7	72.6	77.9	85.5	93.2	100.0	111.6	115.0	118.8	124.5	133.2	137.6	145.5	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^w	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	33.2	34.7	36.4	38.8	42.4	51.0	58.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	90.5	100.0	113.3	115.0	118.6	122.5	132.5	140.1	147.1	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	53.6	56.6	59.6	66.8	75.2	83.6	91.8	100.0	112.4	119.2	122.0	128.6	137.5	138.9	146.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.3	64.5	68.7	70.3	76.4	79.0	91.1	96.0	100.0	116.2	122.6	126.3	135.3	145.5	146.2	152.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.3	52.3	59.3	62.6	68.2	76.4	87.0	93.7	100.0	106.0	111.6	114.5	119.0	126.4	132.2	142.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	65.8	69.0	69.8	78.2	81.9	86.4	93.2	100.0	103.2	104.0	103.8	108.0	116.1	120.2	126.4
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.6	76.9	91.1	86.9	87.2	95.2	105.7	105.1	100.0	101.2	100.8	102.3	109.8	111.4	121.0	141.0
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	108.9	100.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	104.0	103.6	102.2	100.3	101.3	107.1	107.0
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	58.0	61.3	64.6	72.2	81.9	88.5	95.6	100.0	104.2	107.7	110.0	115.5	118.2	124.2	134.2
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.5	57.7	63.7	73.7	81.0	86.3	90.0	95.9	100.0	109.7	112.8	123.9	131.4	139.6	134.6	144.7
Restaurants and hotels ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.1	55.2	66.0	68.6	73.2	80.6	89.7	93.9	100.0	103.4	112.3	115.1	122.1	134.4	143.6	148.1
Wholesale; 2017/2018 = 100	30.4	30.8	32.3	33.5	34.9	37.5	40.8	44.5	48.4	54.9	61.6	67.7	72.0	78.5	85.0	90.1	95.8	98.3	100.0	106.2	113.5	122.2	133.8	
Implicit GDP deflator ^z ; 2000/2001 | 2010/2011 = 100	90.3	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	100.2	107.4	114.4	123.1	128.6	137.7	147.3	151.9	158.5	167.3	171.4	182.1	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.6	8.0	5.9	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	6.2	3.6	6.3	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^w (national)	0.5	-2.2	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.8	7.0	9.3	17.1	15.5	14.7	7.7	9.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	1.9	2.7	3.1	8.2	5.0	5.7	
Wholesale price index	...	1.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	9.1	8.8	13.4	12.2	9.9	6.4	9.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	2.7	1.7	6.2	6.9	7.6	9.5	
Implicit GDP deflator	4.6	10.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	...	7.1	6.5	7.6	4.5	7.1	7.0	3.1	4.3	5.1	2.9	6.3	

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NRs billion)																							
Foreign assets (net)	80,467.5	87,798.1	88,419.1	91,407.0	108,804.7	107,742.1	139,439.2	131,909.5	171,455.4	227,666.4	216,355.9	221,265.6	383,772.1	468,238.0	599,219.7	747,287.4	955,980.9	1,014,634.9	1,054,291.7	984,783.1	1,328,349.0	1,335,620.1	1,112,363.6
Domestic claims ²	158,001.1	187,855.4	207,796.6	228,443.8	251,089.9	285,157.5	327,634.4	365,225.1	442,282.3	560,670.7	654,666.4	910,224.9	994,691.5	1,165,866.3	1,314,305.0	1,527,345.6	1,805,736.0	2,177,792.0	2,755,893.0	3,338,509.8	3,897,627.9	4,955,476.5	5,666,844.3
Claims on central government (net)	38,242.6	49,191.1	59,576.6	62,825.0	62,313.7	68,811.6	75,921.2	83,010.6	92,092.0	109,862.9	136,812.8	163,439.4	162,882.1	167,788.3	141,989.5	127,211.4	87,759.4	149,489.0	272,630.3	375,545.8	461,404.1	588,866.2	739,060.7
Claims on other financial corporations	8,502.8	9,683.4	11,828.7	11,828.7	13,343.9	12,762.8	3,581.9	3,622.2	4,709.6	7,361.1	11,759.9	13,086.7	11,884.2	13,662.8	11,073.5	16,088.6	17,443.6	21,917.1	30,444.4	42,994.9	150,629.2	219,542.3	235,000.7
Claims on state and local government units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	1,808.1	2,223.0	3,076.0	2,833.2	2,914.9	6,566.2	4,560.9	5,114.9	5,646.5	5,092.4	5,443.1	6,376.4	10,099.4	11,389.1	10,417.3	10,100.8	8,227.0	9,225.9	10,034.3	9,693.1	8,702.6	7,512.6	3,783.9
Claims on private sector	109,447.6	126,757.9	133,315.3	150,956.9	172,517.4	197,016.9	243,570.4	273,477.4	339,834.2	438,354.4	500,650.6	727,322.4	809,825.8	973,026.1	1,150,824.6	1,373,944.9	1,692,306.1	1,997,160.0	2,442,784.0	2,910,275.9	3,276,892.0	4,139,555.4	4,688,998.9
Broad money liabilities	186,120.8	214,454.2	223,988.3	245,911.2	277,310.1	300,440.0	346,824.1	395,518.2	495,377.1	630,521.2	719,599.1	921,320.1	1,130,302.3	1,315,376.3	1,565,967.2	1,877,801.5	2,244,578.6	2,591,702.0	3,094,466.6	3,582,137.7	4,230,969.8	5,154,853.2	5,505,400.8
Currency outside depository corporations	42,143.0	48,295.1	55,658.3	56,885.2	63,218.9	68,784.1	77,780.4	83,553.3	100,175.2	125,758.5	142,114.5	141,931.5	170,491.7	195,874.2	227,537.4	270,080.4	327,482.7	361,745.9	415,985.4	423,204.3	490,396.4	571,971.8	505,902.9
Transferable deposits ^{aa}	18,836.8	22,281.8	21,497.6	26,868.9	30,750.7	31,421.6	35,280.3	43,334.4	54,168.7	70,700.8	76,044.8	80,419.9	93,214.0	105,715.9	127,292.6	154,664.2	175,804.4	207,656.4	253,409.5	303,438.4	365,864.4	477,438.4	442,210.5
Other deposits ^{ab}	125,141.1	143,877.2	146,832.1	162,157.1	183,336.4	200,234.2	233,763.3	268,630.2	341,033.2	434,061.8	501,440.1	698,968.8	866,596.6	1,013,786.1	1,211,137.1	1,453,056.9	1,741,291.5	2,022,299.6	2,425,071.7	2,855,494.9	3,374,708.9	4,105,443.0	4,557,287.4
Securities other than shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^{ac}	52,347.8	61,199.3	72,227.4	73,939.6	82,584.5	92,459.6	120,249.5	101,616.4	118,360.6	157,815.9	151,423.2	210,170.3	248,161.3	318,728.0	347,557.5	396,831.5	517,138.3	600,724.9	715,718.1	741,155.3	995,007.1	1,136,243.4	1,273,807.1
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	14.1	28.0	22.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5	15.5	19.4	15.8	18.1	21.8	6.8
M2^{ad} (% of GDP at current market prices)	49.0	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.0	54.3	60.7	63.8	60.3	59.0	64.3	67.5	70.1	77.5	86.1	84.2	89.5	92.8	108.8	120.5	113.5
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.0	6.2
Time: 6 months	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.5	6.5	4.5	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.1	10.4
12 months	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.0	7.3	10.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs billion)																							
Central Government																							
Revenue	46.0	52.9	54.9	65.0	71.1	82.5	84.1	102.2	120.6	166.0	216.2	252.9	285.1	330.9	404.6	450.0	524.0	653.9	803.3	894.0	782.8	900.8	...
Taxes	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.1	85.2	117.1	159.8	181.3	211.7	259.2	312.4	355.9	421.1	553.9	659.5	764.4	613.4	761.1	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	7.0	8.5	8.1	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	13.7	16.6	24.1	33.8	43.1	51.3	64.2	75.6	86.2	114.2	144.8	154.8	188.3	213.2	221.5	...
Payable by individuals	1.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	11.9	12.3	15.5	19.4	8.5	9.7	34.9	16.2	54.9	57.9	83.5	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.4	6.0	4.4	5.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	11.6	13.3	19.6	20.2	25.8	30.5	37.1	45.4	63.4	84.5	92.6	105.6	104.9	123.2	104.6	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	5.5	8.5	11.6	10.8	14.2	19.9	17.3	33.0	28.5	32.2	33.3	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	-	-	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	...
Taxes on property	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	...
Taxes on goods and services	14.8	17.2	17.8	20.2	23.1	27.9	31.1	38.7	45.0	63.0	89.7	100.2	114.1	134.6	164.4	189.4	218.7	278.6	367.4	424.4	269.7	353.7	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	10.8	12.6	12.7	14.2	15.6	15.7	15.3	16.7	21.1	26.8	35.2	36.6	43.4	56.9	68.0	74.8	82.2	103.1	126.9	143.3	123.8	179.0	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.4	2.3	0.1	0.0	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants (revenue)	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	14.4	13.8	15.8	20.3	26.4	38.5	49.3	40.8	35.2	42.2	38.2	39.5	40.4	42.4	29.6	29.7	35.4	...
Other revenue	7.2	7.3	8.9	11.1	11.6	14.0	12.8	15.3	15.2	22.6	17.9	22.3	32.5	36.5	50.0	55.9	63.4	59.6	101.4	100.0	139.7	104.3	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	78.3	...	...	...	...	...	186.5	217.3	243.3	247.4	303.2	339.1	371.1	518.6	696.9	837.5	784.1	846.2	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.6	59.5	66.0	66.0	84.4	88.5	89.3	118.8	111.5	99.9	117.8	119.1	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	27.1	23.8	23.3	30.0	31.8	44.6	57.1	62.9	38.4	34.8	36.8	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	8.2	10.0	12.5	15.2	13.7	12.0	9.3	8.7	10.0	16.2	20.7	26.1	34.7	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	105.1	101.9	...
Grants (expense)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.9	90.1	103.7	102.2	133.4	157.7	170.8	244.0	409.4	564.2	350.8	394.8	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.2	20.8	28.2	35.6	39.0	50.8	56.7	87.3	95.6	113.1	147.3	156.5	...
Other expense	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	2.3	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	-7.3	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	35.6	41.7	83.5	101.4	111.0	153.0	135.3	106.4	56.6	-1.3	54.6	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.1	49.3	51.3	54.3	66.5	88.4	122.3	208.7	270.7	241.6	189.1	228.8	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	369.7	427.5	493.3	727.4	967.6	1,079.0	973.2	1,075.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-16.4	-13.7	-9.6	29.3	34.9	22.5	30.7	-73.4	-164.3	-185.0	-190.4	-174.2	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-1.2	5.6	43.0	46.9	31.8	39.4	-63.4	-148.1	-164.3	-164.4	-139.5	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.5	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	12.1	2.3	-18.6	-5.9	31.0	49.2	111.9	23.6	-0.1	-33.3	122.6	129.4	...
Domestic	...	-7.2	-9.1	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1	-4.7	-3.2	0.3	0.7	11.6	2.3	-18.6	-9.4	31.0	47.2	111.2	20.8	-0.3	-33.6	120.0	129.2	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	3.5	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.2	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	12.1	13.4	9.3	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.8	11.2	13.1	31.0	22.7	23.7	-9.1	-35.1	-3.9	3.5	56.8	70.2	194.7	154.4	312.9	303.1	...
Domestic	4.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	0.6	1.4	4.6	8.7	12.0	31.1	22.2	22.9	-6.6	-20.9	-5.2	-5.0	37.4	43.5	118.1	66.5	157.7	203.7	...
External	8.1	7.5	2.9	-0.9	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-2.4	-14.2	1.3	8.5	19.5	26.6	76.6	88.0	155.2	99.4	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	12.1	12.0	12.0	13.2	13.2	14.0	12.9	14.0	14.8	16.8	18.1	16.2	16.2	17.0	18.1	18.6	20.1	21.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	21.1	...
Taxes	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.4	11.6	12.0	13.3	14.0	14.7	16.1	18.0	19.1	19.8	15.8	17.8	...
Taxes payable by individuals	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.5	17.1	16.8	15.5	16.6	17.6	18.9	23.6	28.0	28.0	25.0	25.1	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	-2.4	-4.8	-4.8	-4.9	-4.1	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	-2.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-3.3	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																							
Total expenditure	60.8	73.9	73.4	74.2	78.3	88.8	94.9	116.6	137.9	199.7	232.6	266.6	294.6	301.6	363.8	439.2	601.0	727.4	967.6	958.0	973.2	1,075.1	...
General public services	15.0	21.3	18.1	18.6	18.1	18.5	19.5	27.2	20.0	36.9	64.4	76.0	51.1	57.2	57.8	96.3	86.8	135.5	341.1	422.0	462.5	570.5	...
Defense	3.5	3.8	5.9	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.2	14.5	17.8	19.4	22.7	20.9	31.0	33.2	35.1	43.1	48.0	50.0	49.8	51.9	...
Public order and safety	3.7	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.5	13.7	15.9	26.7	31.0	39.3	37.8	45.0	34.0	34.8	57.0	53.9	48.0	51.9	57.0	...
Economic affairs	20.6	22.5	19.1	17.4	18.4	22.3	22.1	26.6	38.6	44.8	65.8	80.3	68.6	72.3	94.1	123.6	175.3	248.8	339.9	271.1	215.6	188.1	...
Environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.5	11.7	5.8	10.0	10.6	8.4	5.4	...
Housing and community amenities	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.3	7.1	9.8	19.6	8.4	9.6	10.0	9.4	13.1	16.9	22.8	38.4	48.9	35.8	31.7	36.7	...
Health	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.8	10.3	13.4	18.0	22.0	22.9	21.9	26.5	29.5	34.0	45.4	35.9	36.0	40.2	49.5	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	6.8	4.1	...
Education	9.3	11.0	13.1	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.4	26.9	35.3	46.2	54.9	62.1	62.4	77.8	79.8	90.7	108.6	45.0	36.2	39.4	37.1	...
Social protection	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.2	7.4	19.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	11.8	12.5	15.0	19.3	38.3	39.6	42.3	66.9	74.7	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	...
Health	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	...
Social protection	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 15 July (NRs million)																							
Exports, fob	49,823	55,654	46,945	49,931	53,911	58,706	60,234	59,383	59,267	67,698	60,824	64,339	74,261	76,917	91,991	85,319	70,117	73,049	81,360	97,110	97,709	141,124	200,031
Imports, cif	108,505	115,687	107,389	124,352	136,277	149,474	173,780	194,695	221,938	284,470	374,335	396,176	461,668	556,740	714,366	774,684	773,599	990,113	1,245,103	1,418,535	1,196,799	1,539,837	1,920,448
Trade balance	-58,682	-60,033	-60,444	-74,422	-82,366	-90,768	-113,546	-135,312	-162,671	-216,772	-313,511	-331,837	-387,407	-479,823	-622,374	-689,365	-703,482	-917,064	-1,163,743	-1,321,426	-1,099,090	-1,398,713	-1,720,417
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4	3.6	19.6	-7.3	-17.8	4.2	11.4	19.4	0.6	44.4	41.7
Imports	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5	20.6	28.3	8.4	-0.1	28.0	25.8	13.9	-15.6	28.7	24.7
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	722.9	759.3	615.1	642.4	734.6	816.9	833.9	881.9	898.0	900.7	891.0	927.3	889.5	881.4	921.2	678.7	744.0	757.3	799.0	981.4	875.4	1,703.9	1,345.6
1. India	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	562.8	570.6	614.4	601.2	578.1	584.1	419.1	394.6	420.2	461.8	659.6	623.9	1,333.7	908.4
2. United States	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	63.1	54.7	70.3	56.5	68.2	75.4	70.4	88.5	82.6	92.8	98.4	86.8	132.6	161.3
3. Germany	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.7	40.9	29.5	33.5	32.3	26.8	29.4	29.1	29.5	28.3	23.6	29.9	32.2
4. Türkiye	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.8	7.5	9.6	11.6	16.9	12.6	27.5	47.5	35.2	24.1	12.3	21.7	39.0
5. United Kingdom	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	18.5	17.7	19.8	13.7	19.5	20.6	20.7	24.7	25.4	26.1	22.1	17.1	23.5	26.2
6. France	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.7	15.6	10.5	12.5	12.4	10.1	11.6	11.1	11.7	12.1	9.7	12.5	15.6
7. China, People's Republic of	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	23.9	13.6	10.2	21.9	20.2	28.0	11.5	18.1	22.3	22.2	18.1	5.7	8.4	6.9
8. Italy	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	9.5	10.6	8.2	9.6	11.9	9.0	10.9	12.1	11.3	9.0	5.6	8.0	10.4
9. Japan	10.2	18.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	8.2	9.2	9.0	10.9	11.4	8.4	11.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	7.9	7.8	9.5
10. Canada	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.9	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.7	10.3	11.3	11.6	7.1	8.3	8.7	7.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.4	8.0	9.5
Imports, total	1,583.4	1,582.5	1,422.0	1,607.4	1,869.8	2,088.8	2,416.3	3,115.9	3,589.3	3,778.8	5,142.9	5,947.1	6,042.7	6,481.0	7,620.9	6,633.8	8,906.0	10,097.1	12,933.0	12,397.5	9,802.0	15,921.6	13,916.2
1. India	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1,067.1	1,230.6	1,481.5	1,916.8	2,160.8	2,131.9	3,252.7	3,751.7	3,935.5	4,103.8	4,935.2	4,008.2	5,816.2	6,519.7	8,327.4	7,777.2	6,257.2	9,583.6	8,967.4
2. China, People's Republic of	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	421.4	561.2	689.9	696.6	603.6	939.5	920.0	1,247.2	1,267.4	1,738.1	1,939.9	1,339.9	2,383.3	2,058.2
3. United Arab Emirates	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	44.5	193.7	328.8	374.2	391.1	417.8	266.3	210.0	175.1	242.3	255.3	182.3	415.5	384.2
4. Indonesia	32.5	30.8	37.4	51.1	44.1	72.5	78.1	140.1	114.9	107.1	106.6	115.2	93.4	181.0	157.5	118.1	110.9	121.4	128.6	260.3	152.3	366.1	205.8
5. United States	24.8	17.4	32.9	22.0	19.4	24.5	23.2	58.8	53.4	49.2	74.0	61.6	49.4	56.1	74.0	96.0	95.2	81.9	94.0	157.8	171.6	297.8	372.0
6. Argentina	12.1	6.7	5.8	11.8	15.1	13.2	13.9	38.5	64.6	83.7	87.3	99.2	81.4	179.2	107.4	71.1	84.4	133.7	75.4	92.7	216.2	451.7	7.4
7. Ukraine	...	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.7	8.4	5.8	18.2	26.2	22.6	3.4	68.2	34.9	47.4	28.2	51.3	60.8	69.5	88.1	90.8	198.3	121.4
8. Malaysia	31.9	42.7	62.7	51.5	49.8	39.2	34.2	41.6	53.6	63.1	66.2	71.5	55.2	52.8	72.8	58.2	72.8	86.5	103.8	99.2	80.0	138.3	143.7
9. France	27.8	14.7	9.2	20.4	9.2	9.3	12.6	10.6	12.4	31.2	29.9	16.5	26.4	17.2	19.3	74.5	66.4	155.3	293.1	76.0	72.2	45.3	66.8
10. Canada	6.7	3.0	3.4	5.2	9.3	3.8	9.9	20.3	18.6	12.0	11.2	15.0	12.5	30.1	35.8	59.4	49.5	86.5	106.8	126.5	155.2	107.1	53.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ae} fiscal year ending 15 July (\$ million)																							
Current account balance	248.6	272.7	236.7	148.2	196.6	160.0	194.7	-17.1	351.8	523.7	-371.4	-176.8	908.9	634.6	909.2	1,067.3	1,338.8	-93.5	-2,362.0	-2,363.3	-339.8	-2,844.1	-5,174.2
Balance on goods	-760.2	-763.8	-692.5	-904.5	-1,053.3	-1,192.3	-1,519.8	-1,844.1	-2,400.7	-2,727.6	-4,074.0	-4,425.8	-4,604.8	-5,247.0	-6,071.8	-6,669.5	-6,388.6	-8,445.6	-10,857.3	-11,386.0	-9,186.1	-11,510.0	-13,759.2
Exports	851.0	945.2	755.8	652.5	748.8	833.1	849.9	874.4	951.8	913.7	847.6	951.0	1,008.4	977.2	1,028.2	988.1	703.9	773.7	895.0	1,008.0	938.2	1,219.3	1,754.2
Imports	-1,611.2	-1,708.9	-1,448.3	-1,557.0	-1,802.1	-2,025.5	-2,369.7	-2,718.5	-3,352.5	-3,641.3	-4,921.6	-5,376.8	-5,613.2	-6,224.2	-7,100.1	-7,657.6	-7,092.5	-9,219.3	-11,752.4	-12,394.1	-10,124.3	-12,729.3	-15,513.4
Balance on services	173.5	125.9	51.0	90.7	123.4	-29.3	-94.0	-120.8	-170.3	-145.7	-219.5	-119.3	175.1	87.5	213.6	275.0	91.9	26.1	13.9	-128.8	-10.4	-618.6	-893.5
Credit	448.4	403.5	305.7	341.2	465.8	361.1	365.8	455.8	648.8	685.4	685.9	734.3	892.8	1,082.7	1,275.2	1,498.7	1,301.8	1,491.8	1,689.4	1,644.6	1,353.8	671.0	1,007.9
Debit	-274.9	-277.7	-254.7	-250.5	-342.4	-390.4	-459.8	-576.6	-819.1	-831.1	-905.4	-853.6	-717.7	-995.2	-1,061.5	-1,223.7	-1,209.9	-1,465.7	-1,675.4	-1,773.4	-1,364.2	-1,289.6	-1,901.4
Balance on primary income	34.4	23.1	-7.8	-8.7	-22.9	23.7	68.2	109.4	122.3	152.0	121.5	105.3	146.6	146.2	333.7	342.1	319.7	294.2	210.5	320.4	397.5	198.4	237.7
Credit	...	73.8	55.8	57.7	52.1	108.7	157.5	209.9	207.0	214.0	200.0	243.6	273.8	263.4	402.9	428.3	404.7	490.1	660.4	670.0	588.2	516.9	474.4
Debit	...	-50.8	-63.6	-66.5	-75.0	-85.0	-89.3	-100.5	-84.7	-62.0	-78.4	-138.3	-127.2	-117.2	-69.2	-86.2	-85.0	-195.9	-449.9	-349.6	-190.7	-318.5	-236.7
Balance on secondary income ^{af}	800.9	887.6	886.0	970.7	1,149.4	1,358.0	1,740.3	1,838.3	2,800.5	3,245.1	3,800.5	4,263.0	5,192.1	5,647.9	6,433.7	7,119.7	7,315.7	8,031.8	8,270.9	8,831.2	8,459.2	9,086.1	9,240.8
Credit	828.6	907.0	911.7	999.4	1,207.5	1,408.1	1,805.4	1,897.5	2,841.2	3,348.0	3,869.3	4,308.6	5,254.3	5,732.2	6,468.2	7,145.4	7,351.4	8,068.8	8,326.6	8,910.5	8,506.2	9,137.6	9,304.6

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debit	-27.6	-19.4	-25.7	-28.6	-58.1	-50.1	-65.1	-59.2	-40.7	-102.9	-68.7	-45.6	-62.2	-84.3	-34.5	-25.7	-35.7	-37.0	-55.7	-79.3	-47.1	-51.5	-63.8
Capital account	114.9	83.6	73.6	69.1	19.6	21.9	43.0	63.6	122.7	78.9	169.9	221.1	221.2	117.3	173.2	147.9	159.2	125.2	169.3	137.3	122.8	129.8	82.7
Financial account	90.3	-382.4	-485.3	-220.6	-294.7	-352.6	-16.8	-37.6	170.5	270.8	104.2	45.1	368.0	139.9	108.1	182.2	273.5	250.0	959.6	868.1	2,358.4	1,958.2	2,579.0
Direct investment	3.4	-0.5	-3.6	12.8	...	1.9	-6.5	5.4	4.6	23.3	38.6	90.0	112.5	102.0	32.5	43.9	55.5	127.5	168.5	115.3	169.0	165.6	154.8
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	86.9	-381.9	-481.7	-233.4	-294.7	-354.5	-10.2	-42.9	165.9	247.5	65.7	-44.9	255.5	37.9	75.5	138.3	218.0	122.5	791.2	752.8	2,189.4	1,792.6	2,424.3
Net errors and omissions	-212.2	156.8	137.6	54.2	351.2	250.7	179.0	135.2	-96.6	-46.1	46.4	-10.7	228.1	36.9	120.2	184.4	150.8	315.1	1,097.8	862.9	498.9	721.2	981.2
Overall balance	241.6	130.8	-37.4	50.9	272.8	79.9	399.9	144.2	548.5	827.4	-50.8	78.8	1,726.3	928.7	1,310.6	1,581.8	1,922.2	596.8	-135.3	-495.0	2,640.3	-34.9	-1,531.2
Reserves and related items	-241.6	-130.8	37.4	-50.9	-272.8	-79.9	-399.9	-144.2	-548.5	-827.4	50.8	-78.8	-1,726.3	-928.7	-1,310.6	-1,581.8	-1,922.2	-596.8	135.3	495.0	-2,640.3	34.9	1,531.2
Reserve assets	...	-126.4	41.6	-47.0	-280.3	-90.5	-399.9	-183.8	-565.3	-826.3	6.6	-73.2	-1,720.4	-915.4	-1,297.0	-1,570.3	-1,923.4	-580.7	144.5	502.9	-2,632.9	34.9	-1,531.2
Use of IMF credit and loans	...	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	7.5	10.6	-0.0	39.6	16.8	-1.0	44.2	-5.6	-5.9	-13.4	-13.6	-11.6	1.2	-16.1	-9.2	-7.9	-7.3	...	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901.8	1,898.1	2,975.8	4,155.6	4,187.9	2,580.2	1,726.9	2,106.0	673.1	-2,020.4
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	12.2	15.8	12.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.3	4.1
Imports	26.6	28.6	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.8	26.2	26.3	26.7	28.3	30.8	25.4	26.3	28.6	32.0	32.0	29.7	32.2	36.0	36.8	30.8	36.0	39.6
Balance on goods	-14.4	-12.8	-11.6	-14.3	-14.5	-14.6	-16.8	-17.9	-19.1	-21.2	-25.5	-20.5	-21.2	-23.7	-26.7	-27.4	-26.1	-29.1	-32.9	-33.3	-27.3	-31.7	-34.3
Balance on services	3.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-1.7	-2.2
Current account balance	-2.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.2	2.8	4.1	-2.3	-0.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.4	-0.3	-7.1	-6.9	-0.9	-7.8	-12.8
Overall balance	-3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	-0.3	-0.3	-7.5	-3.5	-5.7	-6.0	-7.2	-2.7	-0.0	1.7	-7.3	-0.0	5.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	951.9	1,044.2	1,024.1	1,228.9	1,468.6	1,504.4	1,935.5	2,014.0	2,457.9	2,770.5	2,938.9	3,632.8	4,309.4	5,298.4	6,033.8	7,945.2	8,506.3	9,175.9	8,079.1	8,406.9	11,085.4	9,204.4	8,884.2
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.8	10.8
Foreign exchange	937.9	1,030.4	1,009.8	1,213.1	1,452.5	1,490.2	1,926.5	2,005.0	2,449.6	2,668.7	2,843.2	3,541.8	4,227.9	5,230.0	5,979.9	7,905.5	8,475.9	9,138.5	8,045.5	8,374.2	11,050.1	8,957.3	8,654.0
Reserve position in the IMF	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	22.8	22.2	22.1	23.0	22.4	21.3
SDRs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6	63.4	47.2	31.3	0.1	5.9	2.7	1.9	3.6	213.9	198.1
EXCHANGE RATES (NRs-\$)																							
End of period	74.3	76.5	78.3	74.0	71.8	74.1	71.1	63.6	77.7	74.4	71.7	85.5	86.9	99.4	99.7	107.3	108.0	103.0	115.0	113.3	117.8	121.4	131.9
Average of period	71.1	74.9	77.9	76.1	73.7	71.4	72.8	66.4	69.8	77.6	73.3	74.0	85.2	93.1	97.6	102.4	107.4	104.5	108.9	112.6	118.3	118.1	125.2
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,874.5	2,740.8	2,997.6	3,213.3	3,366.4	3,189.0	3,402.7	3,613.2	3,696.7	3,777.0	3,787.5	3,826.2	3,809.9	4,012.9	3,981.0	4,142.9	4,297.4	4,963.4	5,510.9	6,513.5	7,906.2	8,856.0	...
Long-term debt	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.5	3,482.8	3,599.8	3,748.3	4,374.1	5,103.1	5,963.2	7,175.4	7,960.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,822.5	2,668.8	2,942.8	3,134.8	3,295.7	3,110.1	3,266.6	3,466.5	3,550.4	3,550.3	3,507.4	3,528.2	3,493.1	3,574.5	3,439.8	3,543.3	3,665.3	4,299.4	4,973.8	5,844.9	7,057.1	7,794.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	56.6	83.0	74.7	129.3	118.3	118.3	166.2	...
Short-term debt	29.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	84.0	113.0	249.6	332.9	349.4	378.5	421.2	251.6	402.9	360.5	335.0	...
Use of IMF credit	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	203.8	188.9	165.3	193.7	170.6	168.1	156.2	147.4	370.3	560.3	...
External debt (% of GNI)	52.1	45.5	49.6	50.8	46.4	39.1	37.3	34.6	29.2	29.0	23.5	17.7	17.4	18.0	17.3	16.8	17.3	17.0	16.5	18.9	23.4	24.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.2	91.7	89.1	87.5	86.9	87.2	88.1	92.6	91.6	90.8	89.9	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	6.2	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.5	4.6	6.2	4.6	3.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.6	7.9	10.3	10.3	9.1	8.5	10.2	8.9	8.4	10.1	10.6	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.2	8.3	12.1	9.4	...

Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	67.2	62.3	70.0	79.3	84.6	86.0	104.4	112.1	126.0	139.6	148.4	153.9	175.1	165.1	170.9	168.7	177.2	195.5	181.5	205.0	201.6	201.4	342.4
Interest on long-term debt	28.0	25.9	26.8	30.3	30.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	33.9	32.3	32.4	35.0	32.9	35.8	35.3	33.4	36.7	37.7	44.9	57.4	59.6	63.8	101.1
Interest on short-term debt	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.7	10.2	7.6	8.2	9.7	11.7	4.5	4.5	...
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	...
Maturity (years)	31.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.7	29.4	32.1	34.3	28.2	35.6	26.5	34.8	35.7	32.9	33.2	34.0	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.5	8.3	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.2	...
Grant element (%)	42.6	43.6	48.1	50.2	52.4	49.0	39.1	31.9	53.3	54.3	45.3	39.4	44.2	50.7	44.4	51.4	43.3	48.5	49.7	46.0	47.2	47.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; kg = kilogram; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NRs = Nepalese rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2000/2001, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 16 July 2000 and ending 15 July 2001) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which most of the fiscal year occurred (e.g., 2001).

- a For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, total population figures are taken from the censuses conducted in those years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020 and 2022, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- b For the years 2001, 2011, and 2021, the population annual change in percent is derived from the annual growth rates of the censuses conducted in those respective years. For the years 2012 to 2016, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate derived from the 2011 census. For the years 2017 to 2020 and 2022, the figures are estimated based on the annual growth rate calculated from the 2021 census.
- c For 2000, the figure is an estimate based on the 2001 census. For 2002–2010 and 2012 onward, the figures are estimates based on the 2011 census and refer to 58 urban municipalities. For 2020 onward, data refer to 293 urban municipalities.
- d For 2004, 2011, and 2012, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older. For 2008, 2013, 2014, and 2018, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. All data include only those people who are usually economically active. Figures for the different years may not be directly comparable due to differences in the primary data sources (i.e., data for 2004 are based on the Nepal Living Standard Survey, data for 2008 and 2018 are based on labor force surveys, data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, and data for 2012–2014 are based on the annual household surveys). Furthermore, 2008 and 2018 data based on labor force surveys may not be comparable with each other due to changes in the standards after the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- e Due to the classifications and definitions of “usually employed” and “unemployed” used in the 2011 census, subtotals may not necessarily tally with total labor force.
- f For 2008, data refer to transportation and storage, and information and communication.
- g For 2008, data is included in transportation and storage.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i Prior to 2011, estimates of GDP by industrial origin are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. For 2001–2010, estimates of GDP by expenditure are also based on the 1993 SNA framework. Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2011 onward, estimates of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure are based on the 2008 SNA where industrial classification is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4).
- j Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k For 2000–2010, data include transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- l For 2000–2010, data on information and communication are included in transportation and storage.
- m For 2000, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- n For 2001 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- o For 2000, includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- p For 2001 onward, includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- q Prior to 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1968 SNA framework. For 2001 onward, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA framework.
- r Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- s Includes NPISHs.
- t Data have been harmonized using the conversion rate: 1 metric ton is equivalent to 1 million kilograms.
- u For 2019, the figure refers to the first 8 months of fiscal year 2018/2019.
- v Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- w Includes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics; and restaurants and hotels.
- x Included in food and nonalcoholic beverages; and alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- y Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value-added of industries at current prices divided by the sum of gross value-added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured and taxes less subsidies on products.
- z Refers to domestic credit of depository corporations.
- aa Includes the demand deposits at depository corporations.
- ab Includes savings and call deposits as well as time deposits at depository corporations.
- ac Refers to net ‘nonmonetary liabilities’ of depository corporations.

Nepal

ad In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.

ae Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition).

af Refers to current transfers.

Sources:

Population	Government of Nepal, Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). Official communication, 15 March 2023; past communication; and Population Monograph 2011. https://cbs.gov.np/volume-ii-demographic-analysis-volume-ii-social-demographic-volume-iii-economic-demographic/ .
Labor Force	CBS. Official communication, 15 March 2023; past communication.
National Accounts	CBS. Official communication, 15 March 2023; past communication.
Production Indexes	CBS. Official communication, 15 March 2023; past communication.
Energy	For 2000–2020: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Energy, Water Resources and Irrigation. Official communication, 29 April 2022; past communication. For 2021–2022: Nepal Electricity Authority. Annual Report. https://www.nea.org.np/annual_report (accessed 09 May 2023).
Production	For 2000–2009: Government of Nepal, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat. National Energy Strategy of Nepal 2013. https://www.weecs.gov.np/uploaded/National-Energy-Strategy-of-Nepal-2013.pdf . For 2010–2017: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Industry, Department of Mines & Geology. Coal Resources and their Status in Nepal. Kathmandu. 15–16 November 2017. https://www.saarcenergy.org/dissemination-workshop-on-the-study-report-to-assess-the-present-situation-gaps-in-capacity-technology-and-policy-regulatory-instruments-in-coal-sector-in-saarc-member-states-november-15-16-2017/ .
Exports	} MOICS. Official communication, 5 May 2023.
Imports	
Natural gas	
Consumption	For 2001–2004: NRB. Official communication, 1 July 2015; past communication. For 2005–2019: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance. Economic Survey 2018/19. https://mof.gov.np/ .
Retail prices	NRB. Official communication, 13 March 2023; past communication.
Price Indexes	NRB. Official communication, 13 March 2023; past communication.
Implicit GDP deflator	For 2000–2020: CBS. Official communication, 20 March 2022; past communication. For 2021–2022: Asian Development Bank estimates.
Money and Interest Rates	NRB. Official communication, 13 March 2023; past communication.
Government Finance	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Government Finance Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 9 May 2023).
Government Finance	} Asian Development Bank estimates.
Expenditure by Function	
External Trade	NRB. Official communication, 13 March 2023; past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. Direction of Trade Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
Balance of Payments	NRB. Official communication, 13 March 2023; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2023).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2023).