

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 1 October (million)	46.1	46.6	47.1	47.6	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.2	49.5	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.4	52.0	52.5	52.9	53.4	53.9	54.3	54.8	55.3	55.8
Population density (persons/km ²)	68	69	70	70	71	72	72	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	80	81	82	82
Population (% annual change)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.8
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year | fiscal year beginning 1 April (million)																							
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	27.9	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	...	...	21.9	22.0	...	22.3	22.7	23.6	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	...	...	...	...	29.7	...	...	...	21.0	21.8	...	21.9	22.6	22.9	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.4	...	2.3	2.5	2.2	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	...	0.9	1.2	1.2	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	3.2	...	3.4	3.7	3.6	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	...	1.0	1.2	1.0	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	...	0.4	0.4	0.9	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Other services ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	2.4	...	2.4	2.1	3.2	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	0.9	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	4.0	0.8	...	1.6	0.8	2.7	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	3.6	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	65.0	...	...	...	...	67.0	...	...	...	67.0	64.7	...	61.2	61.5	63.2	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	81.1	...	...	...	...	82.4	...	...	...	85.2	80.2	...	77.3	77.0	75.7	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	50.5	51.6	...	47.7	48.5	52.7	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^d fiscal year beginning 1 April | 1 October (MK billion)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	74,215.7	82,700.0	92,789.0	105,258.5	112,774.0	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,461.2	2,025.1	3,067.4	3,906.2	4,372.9	5,736.4	7,401.6	10,109.8	11,773.7	12,916.4	14,659.0	15,048.3	15,680.3	17,133.0	18,162.3	19,466.8	19,841.1	20,606.9	21,344.0	22,477.0	23,607.9	...	...
Mining and quarrying	15.0	17.3	25.2	34.6	57.5	89.5	121.9	205.3	254.4	331.4	366.4	2,710.7	3,164.2	3,467.6	4,797.5	4,447.5	3,921.4	4,045.1	4,500.2	5,712.7	5,381.6	...	...
Manufacturing	182.9	277.8	516.2	756.2	1,051.6	1,572.9	2,358.1	3,473.9	4,917.3	6,127.6	7,900.5	9,132.5	10,299.2	11,553.5	13,007.2	15,130.4	15,818.0	19,014.7	22,477.6	26,062.3	28,801.5	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	3.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	20.0	27.7	110.0	189.8	218.2	337.7	421.9	481.4	614.9	695.9	926.9	1,030.8	1,072.5	1,154.5	1,283.3	1,474.7	1,906.9	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ^e	46.0	77.1	185.6	303.5	356.8	461.7	652.0	893.7	1,236.1	1,518.3	1,839.3	2,165.8	2,515.9	3,056.8	3,777.1	4,454.9	4,356.5	5,118.7	5,832.2	6,707.2	7,417.3	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^f	613.7	858.1	1,326.6	1,743.6	2,021.3	2,667.2	3,550.8	4,915.2	6,175.1	6,887.3	7,971.2	8,918.2	9,759.2	11,143.7	12,217.5	13,759.3	14,202.4	16,258.1	18,729.5	21,638.3	23,692.8	...	...
Transportation and storage ^g	153.4	191.8	358.1	776.7	936.6	1,412.2	2,020.0	2,781.7	3,731.5	4,586.6	4,926.6	5,913.3	6,718.5	7,839.5	8,671.0	9,751.9	10,111.8	11,016.6	12,284.1	13,916.7	14,348.3	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	2.6	3.3	4.8	5.3	6.7	10.2	14.4	16.9	20.9	27.4	37.7	65.3	85.3	114.4	139.7	173.4	198.2	277.3	352.1	392.7	402.9	...	...
Real estate activities ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	39.4	44.7	50.7	64.7	103.9	112.6	340.9	371.3	399.7	551.7	915.7	989.0	1,326.1	1,683.3	2,025.5	2,686.7	2,748.3	2,867.4	3,169.5	3,458.4	3,609.9	...	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Education																							
Human health and social work activities																							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ^k	35.1	50.1	86.0	119.8	151.6	196.5	283.1	378.5	506.4	609.8	738.5	883.3	1,095.6	1,323.9	1,537.3	1,812.1	1,945.5	2,340.9	2,816.4	3,418.6	3,604.9	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	
Gross value added at basic prices	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-381.7	-435.9	-3,010.9	-3,627.4	-4,220.6	-4,884.7	...	...	...
GNI	2,552.6	3,548.3	5,625.2	7,716.6	9,078.8	12,286.8	16,853.0	23,336.6	29,233.6	33,893.8	39,739.1	46,300.9	51,185.4	57,814.6	64,880.1	72,278.1	71,204.8	79,072.6	88,568.4	100,373.8	...	...	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current producer prices)																									
Agriculture	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.9	43.3	40.3	38.1	36.9	32.5	30.6	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.7	24.9	23.0	21.4	20.9	...	...
Industry	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.2	20.4	22.7	24.5	26.5	31.3	32.4	32.4	34.5	34.5	33.9	35.5	36.7	38.0	38.6	...	...
Services	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.8	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.1	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.5	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current producer prices	2,552.7	3,548.5	5,625.3	7,716.6	9,078.9	12,286.8	16,852.8	23,336.1	29,233.3	33,894.0	39,776.8	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,261.9	72,714.0	74,215.7	82,700.0	92,789.0	105,258.5	112,774.0	...	...
Final consumption expenditure	2,237.5	3,139.9	5,049.9	6,865.7	7,965.5	10,682.3	14,291.4	19,861.4	24,141.3	28,543.0	26,770.8	29,191.2	32,478.1	39,022.7	46,711.5	53,788.9	55,685.1	61,881.9	68,865.2	74,110.9	82,597.2	...	...
Household final consumption	
NPISHs final consumption	
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	24,698.6	28,482.1	29,866.0	32,253.3	33,386.9	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	301.0	413.2	551.7	850.1	1,069.0	1,563.8	2,282.4	3,390.5	4,599.8	6,436.2	9,115.1	13,516.2	15,316.4	18,282.8	20,700.9	25,152.2	24,104.1	26,480.4	28,865.2	31,497.3	33,291.6	...	...
Public	
Private	
Changes in inventories	16.7	-2.6	19.1	0.4	39.7	57.0	24.0	65.2	-29.2	-41.6	106.1	27.1	532.5	255.4	277.3	163.1	594.5	2,001.8	1,000.8	755.9	95.3	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	
Exports of goods and services ^l	12.6	16.4	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.8	29.3	34.0	32.2	38.7	7,791.7	7,140.4	7,572.5	9,690.0	11,519.6	12,648.6	17,051.2	21,454.6	26,314.7	31,987.8	31,181.1	...	...
Exports of goods	
Exports of services	
Less: Imports of goods and services ^l	15.1	18.4	14.9	13.4	11.3	11.5	16.8	18.4	24.9	22.8	6,002.3	7,300.3	7,722.9	13,302.0	16,596.5	20,317.5	22,962.3	29,010.1	31,631.0	31,892.5	32,798.7	...	...
Imports of goods	
Imports of services	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-24.6	242.5	3.4	514.1	-1,059.4	1,995.4	3,733.4	3,082.7	4,062.7	2,649.2	1,278.7	-256.8	-108.5	-625.9	-1,200.9	-1,592.6	...	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current producer prices)																									
Household final consumption ^m	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.9	84.8	85.1	82.6	84.2	67.3	63.0	63.4	67.3	71.6	74.0	75.0	74.8	74.2	70.4	73.2	...	...
Government final consumption	
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	33.3	34.4	32.2	30.6	29.6	...	...
Changes in inventories	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.1	...	...
Exports of goods and services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.6	15.4	14.8	16.7	17.7	17.4	23.0	25.9	28.4	30.4	27.6	...	...
Imports of goods and services	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.1	15.8	15.1	22.9	25.4	27.9	30.9	35.1	34.1	30.3	29.1		
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	-3.1	5.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	4.1	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4		

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of goods and services ¹	13.2	14.0	17.3	12.9	15.0	15.5	24.8	24.0	20.3	19.9	7,791.7	6,723.6	7,157.4	8,081.7	9,592.1	11,037.2	17,051.2	19,350.8	21,663.3	24,119.4	24,587.3	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services ¹	6.2	16.7	13.8	11.6	9.7	9.9	16.4	17.6	23.1	18.8	6,002.3	6,073.5	6,299.3	9,723.7	11,888.6	14,460.9	22,962.3	25,267.4	24,703.8	22,795.2	24,379.8	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-127.8	135.0	-213.2	39.8	-979.3	1,995.4	683.3	-418.3	-41.2	-548.3	-254.8	-256.8	-280.3	-341.8	-391.2	-1,064.9	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ^m	4.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.7	14.6	10.3	12.4	7.0	12.7	2.6	6.1	8.1	13.7	11.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.5	1.5	7.1	...	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	25.9	29.8	21.4	28.2	16.9	34.7	34.6	33.1	13.6	12.3	7.5	16.1	4.3	8.1	-1.5	1.6	1.0	...	...
Exports of goods and services	79.3	16.6	23.0	-25.0	15.6	3.6	25.3	-3.1	-15.5	-2.0	10.9	-13.7	6.5	12.9	18.7	15.1	-0.4	13.5	12.0	11.3	1.9	...	...
Imports of goods and services	-8.0	11.0	-17.5	-15.8	-16.5	2.2	42.4	7.4	31.3	-18.9	51.9	1.2	3.7	54.4	22.3	21.6	-11.4	10.0	-2.2	-7.7	7.0	...	...
Investment Financing at Producer Prices																							
Gross capital formation	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1,108.7	1,620.8	2,306.4	3,455.7	4,570.6	6,394.6	9,221.1	13,543.2	15,848.8	18,538.2	20,978.1	25,315.3	24,698.6	28,482.1	29,866.0	32,253.3	33,386.9	...	...
Gross national saving	317.1	409.7	576.4	851.4	1,114.2	1,605.5	2,562.4	3,476.3	5,094.1	5,352.6	12,969.6	17,111.8	19,047.5	20,449.2	15,904.0	18,856.2	16,197.8	17,782.1	20,800.3	27,939.2	...	...
Gross domestic saving	315.3	408.5	575.3	850.9	1,113.4	1,604.5	2,561.4	3,474.7	5,092.0	5,351.1	13,005.9	17,116.7	18,781.1	19,595.3	14,976.8	16,997.7	16,747.2	18,407.6	22,449.0	29,795.8	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-37.6	-7.0	-73.9	-197.0	-381.7	-435.9	-3,010.9	-3,627.4	-4,220.6	-4,884.7	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	340.3	1,051.0	1,308.9	2,294.4	2,461.5	3,001.9	2,571.9	3,028.1	...	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current producer prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.7	37.0	36.6	33.8	22.9	23.4	22.6	22.3	24.2	28.3	...	...
Gross national saving	12.4	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	32.6	37.0	37.2	35.3	24.4	25.9	21.8	21.5	22.4	26.5	...	...
Gross capital formation	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.9	32.0	32.1	34.8	33.3	34.4	32.2	30.6	29.6	...	...
At Current Producer Pricesⁿ (MK)																							
Per capita GDP	55,379	76,102	119,330	162,029	188,854	253,426	345,015	474,585	590,813	680,594	793,063	916,026	1,005,349	1,127,573	1,255,278	1,386,349	1,402,502	1,549,048	1,722,780	1,937,035	2,057,169	...	...
Per capita GNI	55,377	76,097	119,330	162,029	188,852	253,426	345,020	474,595	590,820	680,589	792,312	915,887	1,003,900	1,123,744	1,247,935	1,378,039	1,345,602	1,481,103	1,644,419	1,847,144	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	50.3	53.2	55.0	59.7	64.6	72.1	80.6	85.3	91.4	95.5	98.2	94.5	93.8	98.1	98.0	101.0	101.0	101.4	81.0	80.5	80.2	78.8	...
Mining ^o ; 2004–2006 | 2010 | 2015/2016 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	114.0	106.2	139.2	206.7	173.4	224.7	117.0	122.1	128.5	...	...	...
Manufacturing ^o ; 2004–2006 | 2010 | 2015/2016 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	110.1	117.6	128.0	140.0	154.3	168.3	109.8	120.5	129.3	...	...	...
ENERGY^p fiscal year beginning 1 April | beginning 1 October																							
Crude petroleum ^q (t '000)																							
Production	558	653	862	967	1,011	1,098	1,049	1,046	993	1,107	1,079	1,053	848	838	789	726	665	687	235	743	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	530	638	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	1,181	1,449	1,023	1,060	...	852	816	849	948	884	911	690	552	618	479	443	323	158	315	...	...
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	315	245	235	240	351	471	380	387	420	550	737	640	1,772	...	...
Exports	20	20	16	203	
Imports
Consumption	...	56	57	113	117	380	367	400	534	737	640	1,772	

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Natural Gas^f (ft³ million)																								
Production	183,421	310,323	330,315	371,811	426,171	437,729	460,442	476,832	405,521	439,615	450,381	464,935	467,025	482,276	644,028	696,231	670,081	667,583	305,755	668,181	
Exports	362,115	372,276	518,649	557,183	693,298	514,888	228,664 |	495,910
Imports
Consumption	...	42,867	44,336	58,906	61,026	...	134,742	135,116	70,292	104,459	79,778	105,891	81,560	82,929	109,425	121,258	130,814	132,497	68,280 |	155,341	...	...	...
Electricity^s (kWh million)																								
Production	5,522	4,689	5,068	5,426	5,608	6,064	6,164	6,398	6,622	6,964	8,625	10,425	10,965	12,247	14,156	15,965	17,867	20,055	11,129 |	22,794	...	...	...
Exports
Imports
Consumption ^t	4,087	3,041	3,484	3,850	3,909	4,353	4,355	4,438	4,701	4,993	6,312	7,877	8,441	9,795	11,407	13,551	15,482	17,252	9,573 |	19,303	...	...	...
Retail prices (MK/L)																								
Gasoline, premium	1,100	1,338	793	848	1,069	1,085	1,078	1,075	881	655	774	951 |	897	...	...	...
Diesel	969	1,257	769	820	987	988	1,020	1,059	934	590	750	965 |	981	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); 1997 | 2006 | December 2012 = 100	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8 |	100.0	119.0	142.5	144.6	155.7	163.5 |	95.7	104.2	109.4	119.7	128.0	133.9	143.0	155.7	161.6	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	100.0	118.7	143.6	141.8	152.3	156.7 |	99.1	105.8	113.1	127.9	139.7	145.9	155.5	169.5	174.2	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.0	104.2	121.3	131.5	148.0	155.0 |	109.6	92.9	103.5	116.5	127.8	133.1	146.9	150.0	161.1	...	...
Clothing and footwear	100.0	118.8	139.6	145.7	150.7	156.1 |	98.0	102.0	102.8	109.9	115.0	117.2	120.5	126.5	130.1	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	123.5	138.8	150.3	160.0	176.4 |	92.6	108.4	114.6	123.6	130.4	136.9	147.6	175.5	200.6	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	125.5	140.2	135.7	139.1	139.8 |	102.4	101.4	102.1	107.8	112.9	114.7	119.7	128.7	134.1	...	...
Health	100.0	138.1	88.5	130.4	159.2	176.1 |	122.7	106.0	112.2	121.1	128.5	133.6	141.1	153.5	162.6	...	...
Transport	100.0	98.3	137.5	123.9	142.1	160.2 |	87.3	98.9	99.3	93.6	89.5	98.6	109.6	113.8	108.0	...	...
Communication	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	95.9	96.3	95.2	98.3	102.3	101.6	101.3	...	
Recreation and culture	100.0	129.0	150.9	167.3	176.2	180.1 |	87.7	99.1	99.3	102.4	104.8	105.7	107.7	118.9	123.7	...	...
Education	100.0	136.1	173.2	216.4	239.5	246.0 |	98.3	109.7	114.6	116.9	120.8	122.4	129.0	136.6	140.0	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	129.6	152.2	179.2	183.9	208.9 |	93.0	99.4	98.5	104.5	109.2	112.8	122.8	128.8	139.0	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	118.3	136.4	153.2	165.0	174.2 |	98.6	100.9	99.5	108.6	116.8	122.4	128.7	141.8	151.6	...	...
Consumer (Yangon); 1997 | 2006 = 100 | December 2012 = 100	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1 |	100.0	115.4	144.6	146.8	159.9	168.1 |	101.8	102.4	109.0	118.5	130.0	135.2	143.6	155.4	...	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	100.0	115.4	147.5	143.9	157.6	162.7 |	108.1	103.8	114.9	129.8	146.9	153.8	164.9	178.8	...	...	...
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.0	119.6	146.9	157.4	162.9	178.8 |	113.1	108.9	113.6	122.3	149.6	154.4	159.5	177.3	...	...	...
Clothing and footwear	100.0	163.5	201.0	209.0	223.0	226.5 |	100.0	103.5	107.9	112.8	116.2	117.6	120.5	124.4	...	...	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	107.5	122.5	135.5	143.6	144.6 |	138.3	104.0	107.3	111.0	114.0	115.7	120.0	144.8	...	...	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	100.0	113.4	142.6	126.5	139.1	128.8 |	101.3	100.7	104.3	113.0	124.2	125.0	127.3	131.8	...	...	...
Health	100.0	125.8	148.0	127.3	163.4	168.2 |	94.0	101.2	103.3	115.8	136.5	138.9	140.7	144.5	...	...	...
Transport	100.0	106.0	125.5	107.8	119.9	171.3 |	59.4	95.5	95.0	92.8	92.2	98.7	105.9	112.3	...	...	...
Communication	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.1	103.1	109.7	109.9	...	...
Recreation and culture	100.0	90.3	105.8	115.9	163.1	163.1 |	94.5	104.1	107.7	107.8	108.2	108.8	111.1	145.1	...	...	...
Education	100.0	148.5	194.6	319.3	313.9	305.3 |	124.1	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	106.8	107.8	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	117.6	157.9	183.0	190.3	185.6 |	105.8	102.4	102.7	106.7	115.4	117.4	124.4	128.4	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	99.7	118.7	129.7	154.9	163.4 |	111.8	100.7	101.0	110.6	122.2	125.4	129.1	136.3	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000/2001 | 2005/2006 | 2010/2011 | 2015/2016 = 100	2,545.7 |	124.8	176.7	212.9	220.5	262.8 |	121.3	150.0	170.4	178.7 |	100.0	110.3	113.7	118.7	123.6	128.8 |	100.0	105.4	111.1	118.1	122.6	...	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index (national)	-0.2	21.2	57.0	36.6	4.5	9.4	20.0	19.0	19.7	1.5	7.7	5.0	1.5	8.9	5.0	9.5	6.9	4.6	6.8	8.9	3.8	...	...
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	18.7	21.0	-1.3	7.4	2.9	...	6.8	6.9	13.1	9.2	4.4	6.6	9.0	2.8	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	2.5	24.8	41.5	20.5	3.6	19.2	21.3	23.6	13.6	4.9	7.0	10.3	3.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	...	5.4	5.4	6.3	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^u as of end of period (MK billion)																							
Money supply (M1)	499.7	695.5	1,001.4	1,175.4	1,471.8	1,931.7	2,445.6	3,181.1	3,385.4	4,199.2	5,548.9	6,702.8	7,735.3	9,610.0	10,918.1	14,396.0	14,496.4	15,807.3	17,178.7	19,108.4	23,195.0	38,152.3	38,010.6*
Currency in circulation ^v	378.0	494.6	718.6	1,102.9	1,347.6	1,743.7	2,152.9	2,696.7	2,922.6	3,568.6	4,278.9	5,132.6	5,856.8	6,949.2	7,622.8	9,392.5	9,601.8	10,390.9	11,786.6	12,810.4	16,046.2	28,078.5	30,284.5*
Demand deposits	121.7	200.9	282.8	72.5	124.2	188.0	292.7	484.5	462.7	630.6	1,270.0	1,570.2	1,878.6	2,660.9	3,295.3	5,003.5	4,894.7	5,416.4	5,392.1	6,297.9	7,148.8	10,073.8	7,726.1*
Quasi-money	335.7	458.5	563.2	400.7	610.1	718.7	928.6	1,202.7	1,651.3	2,380.6	3,827.3	5,542.6	8,497.1	11,723.5	14,886.3	19,323.3	25,106.5	31,931.1	37,515.3	44,087.5	51,488.2	41,001.4	41,997.4*
Money supply (M2)	835.3	1,154.0	1,564.6	1,576.1	2,081.9	2,650.4	3,374.2	4,383.8	5,036.7	6,579.8	9,376.2	12,245.5	16,232.5	21,333.5	25,804.4	33,719.3	39,603.0	47,738.4	54,694.0	63,195.9	74,683.2	79,153.8	80,008.0*
Foreign assets (net)	1.2	-8.9	-8.0	-9.5	-9.9	-10.3	-7.1	-1.8	2.4	5.6	6.7	24.6	5,535.4	5,591.5	7,461.2	10,392.9	9,464.0	9,376.6	10,970.6	10,782.4	13,239.8	18,686.0	19,176.2*
Domestic credit	686.0	1,177.1	1,584.7	1,667.6	2,229.0	2,833.7	3,598.5	4,713.5	5,407.8	7,172.5	10,030.2	12,800.4	11,645.6	15,519.2	18,885.3	24,208.3	31,342.5	38,473.9	45,258.9	52,942.3	60,937.9	68,577.5	73,099.0*
Claims on government sector	445.4	712.6	929.7	1,294.9	1,766.9	2,252.7	2,936.7	3,906.5	4,485.0	5,988.3	8,127.1	9,642.1	4,281.3	6,571.7	6,325.9	8,949.9	12,048.4	14,469.3	18,156.9	22,171.4	28,157.2	35,899.5	38,961.5*
Claims on private sector	240.6	390.4	581.9	316.0	430.4	572.2	653.4	799.0	912.4	1,176.9	1,896.1	3,124.3	4,772.4	7,447.8	10,139.9	13,171.9	17,537.0	21,939.7	26,273.3	30,003.2	31,277.3	31,284.4	32,047.1*
Claims on other financial institutions	0.0	74.1	73.0	56.7	31.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	10.4	7.3	7.0	34.0	2,591.9	1,499.7	2,419.5	2,086.5	1,757.1	2,064.8	828.7	767.7	1,503.3	1,393.6	2,090.4*
Other items	148.1	-14.1	-12.1	-82.0	-137.3	-173.0	-217.2	-327.8	-373.5	-598.2	-660.7	-579.5	-948.6	222.9	-542.1	-881.9	-1,203.5	-112.2	-1,535.5	-528.8	505.6	-8,109.7	-12,267.2*
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	42.2	38.1	35.6	0.7	32.1	27.3	27.3	29.9	14.9	30.6	42.5	30.6	32.6	31.4	21.0	30.7	17.4	20.5	14.6	15.5	18.2	6.0	1.1*
M2 (% of GDP at current producer prices)	32.7	32.5	27.8	20.4	22.9	21.6	20.0	18.8	17.2	19.4	23.6	26.4	31.7	36.8	39.5	46.4	53.4	57.7	58.9	60.0	66.2	...	...
Deposit Money Banks^w																							
Demand deposits ^x	121.7	208.8	292.8	83.5	138.3	184.4	237.2	484.5	462.7	630.6	1,270.0	1,570.2	1,878.6	2,660.9	3,295.3	5,003.5	4,894.7	5,416.4	5,392.1	6,297.9	7,148.8	10,073.8	7,726.1*
Savings deposits ^y	300.7	399.5	456.6	354.4	570.7	674.4	877.0	1,202.7	1,651.3	2,380.6	3,121.5	5,264.1	7,091.8	9,262.5	10,797.9	13,054.6	16,216.7	19,462.2	22,877.1	26,750.1	...	...	...
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.2	5.0	5.0
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.0	5.0
12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year beginning 1 April | beginning 1 October (MK billion)																							
General Government^p																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,033	6,471	9,061	8,603	9,307	9,755	10,160	10,782	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,404	4,259	5,096	5,473	6,236	6,514	6,840	7,406	...	...	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,438	1,807	2,242	2,341	2,324	2,264	2,325	2,692	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	436	421	765	558	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,438	1,807	2,242	1,656	1,888	1,842	1,559	2,134	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	12	30	37	43	68	67	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,036	2,270	2,496	3,339	3,615	3,843	4,124	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	363	496	467	480	524	530	464	...	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	42	76	139	56	68	75	59	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	9	31	53	73	89	95	130	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	76	166	247	342	206	582	345	...	...	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,602	2,126	3,768	2,830	2,655	2,948	2,643	2,901	...	...	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,665	4,535	5,867	6,600	7,125	7,893	8,909	8,846	...	...	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,163	1,025	1,872	1,856	2,699	2,871	3,483	2,519	...	...	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,162	1,431	2,215	1,837	1,948	3,086	2,083	4,085	...	...	...
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	612	638	721	706	911	1,172	1,399	1,467

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Subsidies
Grants
Social benefits	211	283	360	565	598	624	708	760	...	...	...
Other expense	518	1,159	699	1,636	969	140	1,235	15	...	...	...
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	1,368	1,936	3,194	2,003	2,181	1,862	1,251	1,936	...	...	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets ²	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,916	6,724	6,132	...	...	...
Fixed assets	3,621	3,817	4,824	5,215	4,595	4,916	6,724	6,132	...	...	...
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,810	15,633	14,978	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,253	-1,881	-1,630	-3,212	-2,414	-3,054	-5,473	-4,196	...	...	...
Primary balance	-1,641	-1,243	-909	-2,506	-1,502	-1,882	-4,074	-2,729	...	...	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	26	59	170	320	118	-28	6	-1	...	...	...
Domestic	23	57	169	306	110	-35	-23	-9	...	...	...
External	2	2	14	8	8	29	9	...	...	...	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	906	1,203	589	3,695	2,464	2,949	931	3,398	...	...	...
Domestic	886	1,185	460	3,236	2,297	2,703	-2	2,957	...	...	...
External	19	18	128	459	167	246	933	441	...	...	...
Government Finance^{aa} (% of GDP at current producer prices)																							
Revenue	9.8	11.2	13.9	11.8	12.5	11.8	10.9	10.2	...	...	...
Taxes	6.6	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.0	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	...	...	...
Expenditure	14.2	14.4	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.5	16.8	14.2	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-4.4	-3.2	-2.5	-4.4	-3.3	-3.7	-5.9	-4.0	...	...	...
Primary balance	-3.2	-2.1	-1.4	-3.4	-2.0	-2.3	-4.4	-2.6	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government^p																							
Total expenditure	7,285	8,352	10,691	11,814	11,720	12,810	15,633	14,978	...	...	...
General public services	1,535	1,401	1,655	1,838	1,909	2,366	2,939	2,880	...	...	...
Defense	1,887	2,223	2,471	3,141	2,953	3,180	3,243	3,302	...	...	...
Public order and safety	196	290	392	403	467	500	566	592	...	...	...
Economic affairs	1,665	1,901	3,098	2,711	2,788	2,763	3,509	3,245	...	...	...
Environmental protection	5	24	9	10	41	51	73	37	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	251	484	655	704	511	636	988	927	...	...	...
Health	381	485	662	752	704	830	1,088	803	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	377	241	122	109	114	126	202	193	...	...	...
Education	774	1,007	1,240	1,549	1,602	1,660	2,183	2,100
Social protection	215	296	388	596	630	697	843	899

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Expenditure by Function ^{aa} (% of GDP at current producer prices)																							
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	1,756	2,361	3,010	2,460	2,371	3,836	4,569	6,312	6,967	6,702	8,872	9,246	8,900	11,233	11,452	11,432	11,837	13,878	16,704	18,118	16,937	...	...
Imports, cif	2,407	2,885	2,329	2,078	2,188	1,934	2,552	3,301	4,305	4,385	4,866	9,098	9,201	12,043	16,220	16,913	15,706	19,253	19,355	18,611	17,965	...	...
Trade balance	-651	-524	681	382	183	1,902	2,017	3,011	2,662	2,317	4,006	148	-301	-810	-4,768	-5,481	-3,869	-5,375	-2,652	-493	-1,028	...	...
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	53.1	34.5	27.5	-18.3	-3.6	61.8	19.1	38.1	10.4	-3.8	32.4	4.2	-3.7	26.2	1.9	-0.2	3.5	17.2	20.4	8.5	-6.5	...	...
Imports	3.3	19.9	-19.3	-10.8	5.3	-11.6	32.0	29.3	30.4	1.9	11.0	87.0	1.1	30.9	34.7	4.3	-7.1	22.6	0.5	-3.8	-3.5	...	...
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	4,459.9	5,233.9	5,049.8	4,951.0	5,245.2	5,575.7	6,341.1	6,550.0	8,111.6	7,580.7	7,893.7	8,147.4	9,073.7	11,443.3	11,406.7	11,431.8	11,835.2	13,878.3	16,704.2	18,111.9	16,306.4	15,160.1	20,443.4
1. China, People's Republic of	80.6	86.6	88.3	108.9	132.1	173.1	154.6	209.9	316.1	196.6	260.3	1,515.3	1,382.9	3,053.1	4,450.8	4,511.6	4,931.7	5,397.4	5,573.3	5,746.4	5,375.5	4,470.8	5,765.9
2. Thailand	298.7	942.9	1,065.7	1,060.1	1,577.0	2,079.5	2,734.3	2,690.7	3,897.8	3,224.2	3,179.6	3,216.9	2,394.6	4,598.1	3,826.6	3,346.5	2,241.5	2,698.5	3,057.1	3,256.9	3,008.7	3,492.9	4,453.5
3. Japan	114.6	98.0	105.9	133.8	171.8	193.1	232.4	269.3	270.6	251.6	217.7	310.0	373.6	780.0	570.9	429.5	663.4	903.0	1,391.0	1,435.5	1,240.8	907.8	1,397.4
4. India	1,010.0	1,072.5	937.5	910.5	830.4	684.4	746.7	810.8	996.9	1,230.9	958.2	929.2	2,763.5	811.5	491.8	958.2	1,038.1	708.1	574.1	635.2	695.6	858.0	1,017.6
5. Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	26.2	52.4	76.0	172.4	360.3	505.4	641.7	591.4	455.7	738.7
6. United States	491.4	506.2	384.3	299.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.1	12.0	11.1	36.0	61.9	150.3	275.9	491.0	835.2	237.0	593.1	679.2
7. United Kingdom	65.8	81.7	84.1	85.2	110.5	55.4	52.4	42.8	42.9	34.5	35.2	97.4	10.1	56.1	42.4	36.2	69.0	288.9	423.0	535.9	488.4	393.5	744.4
8. Spain	14.2	22.3	17.4	21.2	36.8	17.4	34.8	36.6	41.0	30.8	25.7	13.3	18.1	45.0	43.0	36.7	58.7	147.8	321.6	550.4	527.7	424.7	640.4
9. Netherlands	23.2	24.9	10.7	13.2	19.1	9.1	12.3	10.8	6.4	6.3	5.2	5.9	3.5	20.4	19.8	51.9	55.2	163.7	360.3	481.0	431.8	379.2	707.7
10. Korea, Republic of	101.9	108.2	94.6	92.0	84.1	69.6	76.7	84.9	80.9	75.7	127.1	207.0	294.8	326.9	369.9	266.2	334.8	300.7	445.8	530.6	438.0	295.9	423.6
Imports, total	3,376.8	2,362.7	2,486.3	2,345.4	2,508.3	2,702.8	2,589.8	3,576.5	4,295.3	3,412.4	4,945.0	8,667.9	7,952.8	12,129.9	16,365.1	17,004.4	15,714.5	19,247.1	19,351.3	18,596.3	17,568.5	14,444.2	18,491.6
1. China, People's Republic of	310.4	211.9	298.7	373.6	384.8	483.4	483.4	655.1	711.0	676.7	964.0	2,303.7	2,496.6	3,662.5	5,024.9	6,434.9	5,390.4	6,115.7	6,223.5	6,446.9	6,527.9	4,205.8	5,694.3
2. Singapore	682.8	426.5	502.3	622.9	622.5	566.9	529.6	715.1	1,126.2	695.8	1,122.2	2,529.6	2,076.4	2,276.4	3,755.1	3,659.9	2,633.3	2,931.1	3,693.5	3,391.7	2,454.4	2,738.8	4,303.3
3. Thailand	342.9	179.2	157.3	213.2	292.3	338.5	357.9	431.7	542.0	497.6	467.8	760.8	769.5	1,031.3	1,586.9	1,958.1	1,947.9	2,166.7	2,601.5	2,192.4	1,927.3	2,068.1	2,260.8
4. Malaysia	407.5	276.8	324.5	189.7	200.9	326.0	213.8	255.9	341.0	153.8	134.9	281.3	271.2	432.9	966.8	530.9	647.8	999.1	814.8	944.7	1,011.1	852.6	1,698.5
5. Indonesia	100.8	130.6	127.2	94.2	104.3	121.5	109.6	167.9	180.5	157.6	203.3	360.0	156.4	335.9	529.3	587.8	451.5	918.5	936.2	906.4	1,071.8	1,205.5	1,052.4
6. India	100.3	124.7	121.0	89.6	99.0	114.9	102.9	155.2	161.8	133.3	161.5	311.0	280.0	371.6	659.6	474.0	1,103.5	975.1	990.8	701.9	682.1	574.2	519.7
7. Viet Nam	6.4	38.7	39.4	29.2	32.1	37.0	32.7	47.7	46.4	30.3	38.0	59.4	55.4	147.5	238.3	268.7	357.9	572.0	586.5	624.9	588.1	336.6	425.4
8. Japan	304.2	171.0	99.4	107.2	90.7	79.0	89.0	150.7	159.7	167.7	217.2	400.5	885.7	1,589.4	1,647.9	1,534.6	1,254.1	1,055.1	696.1	501.5	551.8	300.3	409.1
9. Korea, Republic of	398.7	164.5	137.2	101.5	111.9	129.2	114.5	168.6	167.5	117.2	252.6	541.2	245.5	1,405.3	462.4	412.2	499.8	528.3	439.9	450.6	564.4	304.2	311.1
10. United States	74.8	21.4	16.1	12.4	17.1	10.9	13.2	14.2	16.3	12.6	25.0	200.3	65.8	111.5	492.1	103.1	163.8	694.8	324.8	346.6	2.3	206.5	126.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ab} calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	-243	-169	9	-21	-79	590	787	1,266	1,262	1,093	1,963	-1,633	-1,228	-506	-2,418	-3,074	-1,810	-4,797	-2,332	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-516	58	379	790	464	2,038	2,196	2,801	3,026	2,647	3,553	236	793	97	-1,863	-3,841	-3,557	-5,766	-4,115	...	...	...	...
Exports	1,619	2,443	2,526	2,687	2,446	3,810	4,531	5,766	6,303	6,260	7,847	8,263	8,935	10,217	10,039	9,975	9,248	9,810	11,082	...	...	...	...
Imports	-2,135	-2,384	-2,147	-1,898	-1,982	-1,772	-2,335	-2,966	-3,276	-3,613	-4,294	-8,027	-8,142	-10,120	11,901	13,817	12,806	15,576	15,197	...	...	...	...
Balance on services	-24	-431	-530	-904	-699	-1,624	-1,532	-1,743	-2,078	-1,867	-1,822	-426	-282	228	916	1,355	1,270	937	1,196	...	...	...	...
Credit	557	445	408	276	290	317	412	472	477	427	702	674	1,041	1,683	3,114	3,753	3,785	3,818	4,653	...	...	...	...
Debit	-581	-877	-938	-1,180	-989	-1,940	-1,944	-2,216	-2,555	-2,293	-2,523	-1,100	-1,323	-1,455	2,198	2,398	2,515	2,881	3,457	...	...	...	...
Balance on primary income	-1,841	-2,270	-1,957	-2,751	-2,312	-1,708	-2,013	-1,770	...
Credit	202	311	237	806	872	973	1,183	1,344	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2,043	-2,581	-2,194	3,558	3,183	2,682	3,196	3,114	...	...	...	...
Balance on secondary income	297	204	161	94	156	175	122	208	313	313	232	398	531	1,126	1,280	1,724	2,186	2,044	2,357	...	...	...	...
Credit	297	218	185	117	182	199	161	235	366	377	340	503	665	1,516	1,998	2,242	2,599	2,310	2,696	...	...	...	...
Debit	-0	-14	-24	-23	-26	-24	-39	-27	-53	-64	-109	-105	-134	-391	718	517	414	266	339	...	...	...	...
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	160	117	96	136	211	167	195	...	...	...	1,853	2,993	2,328	2,862	-1,314	-4,131	-4,577	-5,885	-2,416	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	255	211	190	250	269	239	277	715	872	1,077	1,492	2,539	1,342	2,244	-2,176	-4,098	-3,275	-4,733	-1,610	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-16	0	-36	-3	-	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,110	386	-1,601	-394	-539	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-95	-94	-93	-113	-58	-72	-83	...	...	...	361	454	986	617	-232	-419	334	-754	-268	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	60	230	-37	-40	-7	-625	...	...	...	...	...	-44	-1,107	-737	1,776	-973	-2,275	-805	349	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	-23	178	69	75	125	132	982	...	...	...	...	1,316	-6	1,619	672	84	492	284	433	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	-982	...	...	...	...	-1,316	6	-1,619	672	84	492	284	433	...	...	...	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current producer prices)																							
Exports	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	16.4	15.1	15.9	15.4	16.1	17.1	...	...	...	...
Imports	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.2	16.3	18.0	22.1	21.3	25.6	23.4	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	-2.8	-6.1	-5.9	-9.5	-6.3	...	...	...	...
Balance on services	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-3.6	-4.9	-3.0	-7.9	-3.6	0.4*	-2.5*	-1.3*	-1.8*
Overall balance	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	-0.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1,247.8	3,101.8	3,730.1	5,264.5	5,729.5	7,016.5	6,976.6	8,566.7	4,508.5	4,599.1	4,889.7	5,213.8	5,645.7	5,822.3	7,669.8	...	...
Gold, national valuation	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	280.9	248.2	271.1	302.8	298.8	354.0	441.7	...	...
Foreign exchange	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1,235.4	3,088.5	3,717.4	5,138.4	5,714.3	7,003.0	6,963.5	8,552.3	4,224.9	4,348.4	4,616.4	4,910.2	5,346.8	5,468.0	7,224.0	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	113.3	2.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	4.1	691.5	646.9
EXCHANGE RATES ^{a,c} (MK-\$)																							
End of period	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	855.0	988.0	1,031.5	1,304.0	1,357.5	1,362.0	1,550.0	1,465.5	1,329.1	1,778.0	2,100.0
Average of period	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	640.7	933.6	984.3	1,162.6	1,234.9	1,360.4	1,429.8	1,518.3	1,381.6	1,615.7	1,905.8
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6,482.2	6,092.5	6,706.7	7,436.4	7,706.3	7,177.9	7,518.9	8,067.2	8,957.3	9,495.4	9,990.2	10,825.7	11,033.5	9,916.6	10,049.3	10,219.9	10,111.6	10,782.6	10,729.2	11,177.9	13,408.1	13,927.2	...
Long-term debt	5,899.3	5,524.2	6,003.9	6,596.6	6,790.6	6,327.6	6,609.7	7,073.7	7,832.7	8,023.3	8,433.1	9,225.5	9,671.0	9,506.7	9,603.6	9,780.3	9,690.2	10,335.8	10,282.6	10,772.1	12,613.9	12,134.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,899.3	5,524.2	6,003.9	6,596.6	6,790.6	6,327.6	6,609.7	7,073.7	7,832.7	8,023.3	8,433.1	9,225.5	9,671.0	9,506.7	9,603.6	9,714.1	9,642.9	10,307.5	10,268.5	10,744.3	12,578.7	11,821.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.1	47.2	28.3	14.2	27.8	35.2	312.8	...
Short-term debt	526.3	513.7	643.7	775.2	848.1	788.2	843.8	924.8	1,057.6	1,086.8	1,178.6	1,222.9	984.9	31.4	89.6	99.0	91.1	96.8	104.7	65.9	68.0	32.0	...
Use of IMF credit	56.6	54.6	59.1	64.6	67.5	62.1	65.4	68.7	67.0	385.3	378.5	377.3	377.7	378.5	356.1	340.6	330.4	350.0	341.8	339.8	726.1	1,760.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	96.1	104.9	121.3	104.5	89.3	78.0	70.6	56.0	41.7	34.3	27.7	20.7	19.6	17.0	16.5	16.9	17.3	18.0	16.5	16.8	17.5	22.0	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	91.0	90.7	89.5	88.7	88.1	88.2	87.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	84.4	85.2	87.7	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.9	95.8	96.4	94.1	87.1	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	8.1	8.4	9.6	10.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.3	8.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	11.8	19.9	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.9	17.6	...

Myanmar

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	16.3	13.4	15.6	17.2	19.1	21.9	37.7	53.9	63.0	81.8	201.0	148.2	885.5	1,721.5	327.4	260.2	481.7	442.8	546.0	505.5	485.1	701.8	1,070.4
Interest on long-term debt	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	16.3	22.5	25.0	28.8	39.6	67.9	268.5	737.8	292.0	241.2	257.8	201.4	286.9	186.4	111.9	1,606.4	189.1
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.8	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.5	...
Maturity (years)	15.4	14.3	15.4	14.4	18.4	12.6	17.2	20.3	20.5	20.9	20.1	18.9	30.0	35.5	38.3	37.8	29.8	39.0	36.3	34.0	35.2	4.4	...
Grace period (years)	6.1	3.0	4.4	5.4	6.3	3.1	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.9	8.6	9.0	9.7	8.0	6.8	8.9	9.0	10.6	8.9	1.9	...
Grant element (%)	-14.6	19.7	29.2	17.2	25.6	11.3	21.1	27.7	10.1	5.9	5.9	3.7	48.2	57.3	61.4	57.0	41.2	62.9	57.7	51.9	47.1	13.0	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; (-/+) 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; ft³ = cubic feet; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; MK = kyats; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2013, data were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators database. For 2014–2019, data are based on the 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census. For 2020–2022, the figures are from the Thematic Report on Population Projections for the Union of Myanmar, States/Regions, Rural and Urban Areas, 2014–2050 where figures are based on the medium projection variant.
- b For 2014, data are from the 2014 Myanmar Population and Housing Census; for 2015, from the Myanmar Labour Force, Child Labour, and School to Work Transition Survey 2015; for 2017, from the Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey 2017; for 2018, from the Myanmar Annual Labour Force Survey 2018; and for 2019, from the 2019 Inter-Censal Survey. All data sources cover the population 15 years and older.
- c Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- d For 2000–2015, the fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, the fiscal year is October–September. For 2015 and 2016, there is an overlap of 6 months in the data due to the shift in the fiscal year from April–March to October–September.
- e Includes real estate activities.
- f Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- g Includes information and communication.
- h Included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- i Included in transportation and storage.
- j Included in construction.
- k Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- l A significant change from 2010 onward was due to the adoption of the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the United States (US) dollar by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- m Refers to total final consumption expenditure.
- n For 2000–2013, derived based on official GDP estimates from Myanmar's Central Statistical Organization and on population data from the World Bank's World Development Indicators database.
- o For 2010–2015, the fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, the fiscal year is October–September.
- p For 2018, there is an overlap of 6 months in the data due to the shift in the fiscal year from April–March to October–September.
- q For 2009 onward, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- r Terajoule figures converted to million cubic feet using 0.947867299 as conversion factor.
- s For 2001 onward, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.
- t For 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.
- u Years are calendar years starting from 1 January and ending 31 December of that year. For 2022, data refers to Quarter 3 of that year (ending 30 September).
- v According to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual, currency outside depository corporations is defined as currency outside the central bank less currency holdings of other depository corporations.
- w For 2007–2011, data are as amended by the IMF Supplemental Reserve Facility format, and from official communication from the Government of Myanmar's Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.
- x Excludes government deposits.
- y For 2007–2011, includes savings, time, and other deposits.
- z Refers to acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- aa For 2016–2018, the numerator has the fiscal year April–March and the denominator has the fiscal year October–September. For other years, the numerator and denominator have the same fiscal year.
- ab For 2000–2010, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). For 2011–2013, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014–2018, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2012 onward, figures use the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar adopted by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- ac For 2000–2011, the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs. From 1 April 2012 onward, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat against the US dollar.

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