

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	51.2	50.5	49.7	50.0	50.5	51.2	51.5	51.8	52.5	52.3	52.9	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.4	54.6	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	283	279	275	276	279	283	284	286	290	289	292	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	302	305	306
Population (% annual change)	0.8	-1.4	-1.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Urban population (% of total population)	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.4	75.8	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8	78.2	78.5
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																							
Employed ^b	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Construction	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Transportation and storage	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Information and communication	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others ^d	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	...	...	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	...	...	...	41.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	65.9	67.4	67.6	66.1	65.8	65.5	66.1	66.1	...	...	...	53.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	34.1	34.8	34.9	34.1	34.0	33.8	34.1	34.1	...	...	...	29.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	114,905	122,454	132,020	131,250	132,935	137,666	142,745	149,870	145,969	150,625	160,319	171,567	179,856	185,468	185,173	182,997	200,716	212,701	219,330	232,092	241,722	259,539	261,177*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	9,244	9,076	8,512	9,006	9,593	9,827	10,120	11,053	12,912	14,474	17,059	23,944	32,226	29,578	22,404	22,912	25,852	34,080	36,148	42,826	48,967	65,661	56,006*
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2,730	3,836	4,425	4,741	5,557	2,600	3,553	4,570	3,228	4,129	7,559	7,388	6,767	9,748	11,398	5,803	9,155	8,833	8,155	11,446	7,905	5,451	6,873*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,673	1,324	5,338	3,066	1,163	977	1,342	3,932	3,243	5,954	4,945	5,679	8,421	6,609	6,455	6,843	12,238	8,350	7,133	7,594	10,980	7,209	4,426*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	525.3	635.9	2,163.0	823.4	696.7	559.7	646.4	860.4	1,988.8	1,109.7	1,136.3	1,055.9	1,082.3	868.7	1,218.2	1,241.0	622.0	819.3	904.2	1,406.4	1,126.9	1,190.4	1,586.0*
Construction	6,699	7,207	7,547	6,678	6,272	7,073	10,750	10,594	10,191	9,413	9,916	9,202	7,851	8,658	8,043	6,877	8,865	9,818	10,659	13,145	12,387	12,835	14,751*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13,999	15,990	18,510	18,001	18,485	18,727	19,528	18,575	16,447	18,870	18,924	20,818	21,056	19,062	23,542	24,771	26,881	26,335	27,581	26,313	28,230	28,114	32,820*
Transportation and storage	8,113	5,670	7,981	9,183	8,282	8,089	6,827	9,842	9,122	8,568	9,410	9,548	12,184	12,550	14,610	14,570	16,327	15,871	16,587	17,109	16,127	17,507*	
Accommodation and food service activities	4,624	6,554	4,546	4,300	4,968	4,566	4,034	4,301	3,811	3,823	3,684	3,726	3,699	3,536	3,863	4,040	4,517	4,812	5,004	5,729	4,820	4,555	4,834*
Information and communication	4,615	4,794	5,073	4,349	3,783	4,195	4,672	5,290	4,883	5,552	5,312	5,037	5,219	5,487	4,905	6,455	6,426	6,800	6,436	5,967	7,313	6,740	6,336*
Financial and insurance activities	6,694	6,919	7,323	7,209	8,070	8,186	9,650	10,175	9,570	8,622	8,422	8,185	7,987	9,303	9,998	10,301	11,046	13,547	15,392	15,735	14,227	14,813	14,447*
Real estate activities	7,125	7,129	7,169	7,308	7,615	8,110	8,531	8,724	9,390	9,530	9,593	10,115	10,231	10,345	10,557	11,261	11,172	11,563	11,484	11,473	11,526	11,367	11,295*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,254	1,168	1,161	1,112	894	859	999	1,096	1,311	1,367	1,307	1,531	1,292	1,411	1,180	940	1,111	1,304	1,682	1,504	1,347	1,331	1,077*
Administrative and support service activities	1,340	1,582	1,458	1,555	1,738	1,727	1,791	1,692	1,664	1,836	1,824	1,878	1,464	1,436	1,491	1,611	1,069	1,014	1,329	1,114	1,034	1,055	1,151*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	20,982	22,061	23,595	24,726	26,563	27,856	29,003	28,984	28,428	29,147	28,422	28,302	29,496	31,250	30,931	30,852	32,823	36,532	36,392	38,948	39,927	45,233	44,776*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education	11,524	12,345	13,829	15,064	16,073	17,564	16,534	17,157	17,895	18,097	19,122	19,814	20,402	20,671	21,428	22,553	21,889	21,711	23,101	23,176	24,752	24,774	26,377*
Human health and social work activities	3,746	3,986	4,423	5,070	5,971	7,050	7,036	7,324	8,085	7,984	8,364	8,498	8,502	8,964	8,762	9,202	9,816	10,302	11,536	12,222	12,468	12,439	13,038*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	397	467	405	342	350	312	271	218	234	275	290	305	318	326	344	386	366	295	334	341	355	309	306*
Other service activities	562	675	810	841	827	966	1,055	1,093	1,089	1,023	1,060	1,101	1,434	1,437	1,483	1,365	1,684	1,992	2,324	2,206	2,400	2,562	2,552*
Gross value added at basic prices	104,543	107,106	119,595	118,995	122,215	124,346	130,848	139,359	137,617	144,535	150,372	161,096	172,224	175,688	174,875	176,023	193,778	205,967	211,688	228,053	238,420	253,267	251,790*
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-4,303	-4,314	-4,672	-4,380	-4,686	-4,896	-5,496	-6,122	-5,876	-5,242	-5,025	-4,892	-4,771	-5,185	-5,676	-6,001	-6,324	-8,468	-9,776	-9,680	-8,454	-8,499	-8,369*
Taxes on products	15,486	18,093	18,855	16,543	13,589	16,112	16,481	18,371	17,963	15,428	16,950	15,895	16,482	17,291	16,164	16,378	18,254	18,485	19,879	21,514	20,722	21,953	23,615*
Less: Subsidies	-5,124	-2,745	-6,430	-4,289	-2,869	-2,792	-4,583	-7,859	-9,612	-9,338	-7,004	-5,424	-8,850	-7,511	-5,866	-9,403	-11,315	-11,751	-12,237	-17,475	-17,419	-15,681	-14,228*
Net factor income from abroad	35,009	35,878	33,526	34,355	35,983	41,101	38,255	41,327	42,700	39,993	36,398	36,135	28,767	35,787	42,103	62,043	57,243	53,596	54,078	54,879	52,262	34,166	29,041*
GNI	149,914	158,332	165,546	165,605	168,918	178,768	181,000	191,197	188,669	190,618	196,717	207,702	208,622	221,255	227,276	245,040	257,959	266,297	273,408	286,971	293,984	293,704	290,408*
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture	8.5	8.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	9.0	9.7	11.0	14.4	18.2	16.4	12.4	12.6	12.9	15.9	16.3	18.0	19.8	25.1	21.5*
Industry	13.4	11.7	15.7	12.4	10.8	8.7	11.9	13.7	13.0	13.8	15.2	14.1	13.6	14.3	15.0	11.4	15.4	13.0	12.1	14.1	13.1	10.2	10.6*
Services	78.1	80.2	77.5	80.3	81.7	83.7	80.6	78.7	78.0	76.6	73.9	71.5	68.2	69.3	72.6	76.0	71.6	71.1	71.6	67.9	67.0	64.7	67.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current purchasers prices	...	...	...	...	132,935	137,666	142,745	149,870	145,969	150,625	160,319	171,567	179,856	185,468	185,173	182,997	200,716	212,701	219,330	232,092	241,722	259,539	257,937*
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	186,711	199,200	202,115	217,251	217,498	215,582	216,630	226,904	237,840	247,571	240,188	245,044	260,756	279,837	292,936	316,094	309,909	317,430	...
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	104,587	112,912	112,895	122,213	120,805	119,881	122,936	131,216	135,864	143,870	139,894	139,297	143,748	157,834	161,106	170,665	165,830	167,423	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	2,052	2,280	2,336	2,488	2,453	2,410	2,631	2,743	3,260	3,328	3,613	3,422	4,337	4,797	5,262	5,343	5,571	5,578	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	80,072	84,008	86,884	92,549	94,240	93,291	91,063	92,945	98,716	100,373	96,681	102,325	112,671	117,206	126,567	140,087	138,508	144,429	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	23,499	24,853	41,817	39,887	28,736	56,890	68,301	39,538	22,888	44,720	37,424	30,647	40,520	47,453	48,996	119,459	49,783	47,199	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	22,418	26,274	39,793	37,592	30,195	53,968	70,036	33,241	29,054	44,682	36,500	31,657	39,417	48,143	45,429	112,645	49,242	49,725	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	1,082	-1,421	2,024	2,295	-1,459	2,922	-1,734	6,297	-6,166	38	924	-1,011	1,103	-689	3,567	6,814	541	-2,526	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	40,254	45,176	36,025	39,279	43,068	42,118	58,154	88,343	99,021	95,357	92,295	81,273	73,644	83,584	87,397	86,309	85,857	120,867	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	111,283	126,911	124,944	133,086	135,852	152,721	175,135	175,730	185,885	206,630	186,619	172,488	161,366	184,118	195,544	267,090	176,204	180,727	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	-6,248	-4,652	-12,267	-13,461	-7,481	-11,244	-7,632	-7,488	5,992	4,450	1,885	-1,479	-12,838	-14,054	-14,454	-22,680	-27,623	-45,231	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current purchasers prices)																							
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	78.7	82.0	79.1	81.5	82.8	79.6	76.7	76.5	75.5	77.6	75.5	76.1	71.6	74.2	73.5	73.5	68.6	64.5	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	60.2	61.0	60.9	61.8	65.7	61.9	56.8	54.2	54.9	54.1	52.2	55.9	56.1	55.1	57.7	60.4	57.3	55.6	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	17.7	18.1	29.3	26.6	19.7	37.8	42.6	23.0	12.7	24.1	20.2	16.7	20.2	22.3	22.3	51.5	20.6	18.2	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	0.8	-1.0	1.4	1.5	-1.0	1.9	-1.1	3.7	-3.4	0.0	0.5	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	1.6	2.9	0.2	-1.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	30.3	32.8	25.2	26.2	29.5	28.0	36.3	51.5	55.1	51.4	49.8	44.4	36.7	39.3	39.8	37.2	35.5	46.6	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	83.7	92.2	87.5	88.8	93.1	101.4	109.2	102.4	103.4	111.4	100.8	94.3	80.4	86.6	89.2	115.1	72.9	69.6	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	-4.7	-3.4	-8.6	-9.0	-5.1	-7.5	-4.8	-4.4	3.3	2.4	1.0	-0.8	-6.4	-6.6	-9.8	-11.4	-17.4	...	
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at fiscal year 2015 purchasers prices	154,066	164,722	170,731	168,110	166,920	169,879	170,223	175,997	162,540	168,510	177,646	177,101	174,811	181,244	179,214	182,997	186,687	193,053	201,150	222,953	218,847	221,287	204,044*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	13,649	14,144	12,388	13,057	13,679	13,646	13,659	14,534	15,299	16,376	18,681	19,692	23,018	22,986	21,557	22,912	24,384	25,365	27,892	45,466	44,335	48,243	28,068*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Manufacturing	2,650	3,470	3,308	4,829	5,578	1,112	2,722	4,707	4,368	7,251	10,125	9,839	6,523	6,754	8,152	5,803	3,799	2,807	3,886	3,648	3,588	2,801	3,104*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	9,930	9,360	11,262	8,283	11,013	12,071	13,005	11,604	8,621	9,382	8,026	8,267	6,209	7,502	6,603	6,843	6,387	6,424	6,273	7,368	6,828	6,946	6,784*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	285	334	468	627	598	724	743	705	845	1,049	1,066	1,492	1,220	1,020	1,316	1,241	1,099	1,450	1,671	1,961	1,975	1,925	1,630*
Construction	8,619	9,694	10,013	8,644	7,601	8,493	12,668	12,465	11,192	10,197	10,839	9,624	8,051	9,328	7,999	6,877	8,801	9,484	9,980	12,012	11,423	11,271	12,790*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,488	21,843	24,165	24,024	24,436	24,278	21,231	22,224	21,641	22,015	23,325	23,277	24,351	24,277	23,694	24,771	24,964	25,045	27,321	28,376	27,777	27,423	27,491*
Transportation and storage	9,576	11,173	13,461	15,475	14,700	14,453	11,423	13,890	7,306	9,519	10,158	9,069	9,914	11,654	12,710	14,610	14,596	17,406	18,206	16,633	16,157	16,764	17,572*
Accommodation and food service activities	5,409	7,690	5,486	5,093	5,279	5,264	4,285	4,813	4,085	4,351	4,207	3,980	3,906	3,419	3,796	4,040	4,486	4,665	4,681	5,195	4,152	3,917	4,112*
Information and communication	6,309	6,536	6,888	5,870	4,953	5,217	5,642	6,331	5,434	6,118	5,909	5,329	5,421	5,612	4,945	6,455	6,365	6,620	6,119	5,493	6,596	5,955	5,528*
Financial and insurance activities	5,781	5,955	5,796	6,822	6,876	7,038	6,366	6,100	6,259	6,868	7,096	7,037	7,084	7,636	8,936	10,301	11,390	12,494	13,046	14,105	15,442	14,722	13,765*
Real estate activities	9,741	9,721	9,734	9,864	9,971	10,085	10,303	10,440	10,450	10,503	10,670	10,701	10,627	10,580	10,643	11,261	11,065	11,257	10,918	10,561	10,395	10,043	9,855*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,710	1,548	1,522	1,410	1,118	1,029	1,162	1,297	1,447	1,493	1,432	1,606	1,327	1,439	1,203	940	1,105	1,261	1,588	1,407	1,204	1,161	906*
Administrative and support service activities	1,831	2,158	1,980	2,099	2,275	2,147	2,163	2,025	1,852	2,023	2,028	1,987	1,520	1,469	1,503	1,611	1,059	987	1,263	1,026	933	932	1,004*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	28,800	28,479	27,358	27,836	29,484	27,044	28,600	28,618	27,313	28,299	27,920	27,187	28,489	29,927	30,057	30,852	32,204	34,014	34,074	34,302	35,032	34,235	34,500*
Education	12,763	13,842	15,916	16,036	16,092	18,983	18,491	19,425	20,098	19,896	20,895	22,248	22,784	22,569	22,670	22,553	21,682	21,476	21,585	21,826	20,977	22,956	24,074*
Human health and social work activities	4,788	4,685	4,812	5,439	6,231	8,538	8,810	9,136	9,090	9,244	9,964	10,081	10,451	10,453	9,461	9,202	9,354	9,868	10,658	10,739	10,726	10,705	10,550*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	543	637	550	461	458	388	328	261	261	303	322	323	330	334	347	386	363	287	318	314	320	273	267*
Other service activities	1,138	1,255	1,393	1,373	1,362	1,436	1,369	1,453	1,526	1,562	1,295	1,212	1,270	1,349	1,425	1,365	1,739	1,822	1,924	1,674	1,544	1,640	1,390*
Gross value added at basic prices	140,152	148,621	152,582	153,125	157,545	157,880	159,192	166,102	153,037	162,019	169,468	168,630	168,334	174,064	172,012	176,023	178,311	185,155	193,339	213,905	210,618	213,797	195,893*
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-3,858	-3,904	-3,919	-4,117	-4,160	-4,067	-3,777	-3,924	-4,050	-4,430	-4,492	-4,319	-4,160	-4,243	-5,005	-6,001	-6,527	-7,579	-8,065	-8,202	-8,789	-8,113	-7,499*
Taxes on products	21,075	23,624	25,692	22,524	17,826	20,139	18,951	19,823	17,843	15,587	16,541	15,831	14,856	15,765	15,109	16,378	17,858	18,142	17,909	18,921	18,766	18,943	19,284*
Less: Subsidies	-7,162	-7,523	-7,543	-7,539	-8,451	-8,139	-7,919	-9,928	-8,340	-9,095	-8,362	-7,360	-8,378	-8,585	-7,908	-9,403	-9,482	-10,243	-10,097	-9,872	-10,536	-11,453	-11,132*
Net factor income from abroad	-2,418	-4,434	-3,159	-142	2,060	10,404	10,227	15,927	26,341	21,747	15,519	30,149	35,269	40,068	48,386	63,500	75,582	78,888	80,953	54,690	53,733	41,712	...
GNI	151,618	160,117	167,548	167,807	171,603	183,821	184,802	195,337	193,635	191,456	198,050	211,300	212,127	223,500	230,094	248,100	262,593	273,486	282,605	262,669	249,076	250,998	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	2.5	6.9	3.6	-1.5	-0.7	1.8	0.2	3.4	-7.6	3.7	5.4	-0.3	-1.3	3.7	-1.1	2.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	10.8	-1.8	1.1	...
Agriculture	3.0	3.6	-12.4	5.4	4.8	-0.2	0.1	6.4	5.3	7.0	14.1	5.4	16.9	-0.1	-6.2	6.3	6.4	4.0	10.0	63.0	-2.5	8.8	...
Industry	-0.3	6.4	9.6	-10.7	10.8	-9.6	30.1	1.2	-15.1	11.4	7.8	-2.8	-24.7	11.8	-2.2	-13.7	-3.3	0.4	8.2	14.6	-4.7	-3.7	...
Services	5.5	6.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.2	-4.5	4.9	-7.3	4.7	2.5	-0.9	2.8	2.5	0.5	5.3	1.5	4.9	3.1	-0.0	-0.3	-0.4	...
Expenditure on GDP at fiscal year 2015 purchasers prices	...	...	...	...	166,920	169,879	170,223	175,997	162,540	168,510	177,646	177,101	174,811	181,244	179,214	182,997	186,687	193,053	201,150	222,953	218,847	221,287	204,044*
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	240,966	248,753	244,574	254,949	230,738	231,469	230,771	235,965	243,341	254,233	241,765	245,044	258,620	274,902	280,205	298,879	289,185	284,294	...
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	145,353	152,154	144,413	149,418	128,331	129,480	130,015	135,107	136,997	147,089	140,184	139,297	143,427	158,101	156,754	167,314	162,874	156,906	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	2,856	2,989	3,034	3,418	3,154	3,192	2,979	2,912	3,063	3,115	3,470	3,422	4,341	4,405	4,463	4,299	3,959	3,810	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	92,757	93,610	97,288	102,497	99,253	98,797	97,777	97,945	103,281	104,028	98,111	102,325	110,852	112,396	118,988	127,266	122,351	123,577	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	27,068	28,491	47,873	44,212	30,813	59,168	71,225	39,224	25,447	45,690	37,853	30,647	42,344	50,970	51,980	123,586	51,901	50,470	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	25,699	30,322	45,849	42,175	31,933	56,416	72,132	34,865	29,841	45,895	37,233	31,657	41,188	51,505	48,316	116,259	52,345	52,485	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	1,369	-1,831	2,024	2,037	-1,120	2,752	-907	4,359	-4,393	-205	620	-1,011	1,156	-535	3,664	7,328	-444	-2,016	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	60,222	55,423	39,528	43,672	37,604	49,238	66,735	77,918	73,832	73,202	81,991	81,273	71,777	69,652	73,816	82,591	78,672	96,726	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	149,355	153,445	140,659	147,116	125,016	160,536	176,688	162,979	166,224	185,350	173,004	172,488	172,763	191,587	195,990	267,189	188,771	173,195	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	...	...	...	...	-11,981	-9,343	-21,093	-19,720	-11,599	-10,829	-14,396	-13,028	-1,586	-6,531	-9,391	-1,479	-13,291	-10,884	-8,860	-14,913	-12,140	-37,008	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	-5.1	3.5	-14.1	0.9	0.4	3.9	1.4	7.4	-4.7	-0.6	3.0	10.2	-0.9	6.7	-2.7	-3.7	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	3.9	5.4	-3.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	5.4	0.7	-5.7	4.3	8.3	1.4	5.9	7.0	-3.9	1.0	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	68.0	-7.6	-30.3	92.0	20.4	-44.9	-35.1	79.5	-17.2	-19.0	38.2	20.4	2.0	137.8	-58.0	-2.8	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	-8.0	-28.7	10.5	-13.9	30.9	35.5	16.8	-5.2	-0.9	12.0	-0.9	-11.7	-3.0	6.0	11.9	-4.7	22.9	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	-8.3	4.6	-15.0	28.4	10.1	-7.8	2.0	11.5	-6.7	-0.3	0.2	10.9	2.3	36.3	-29.3	-8.3	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	23,499	24,853	41,817	39,887	28,736	56,890	68,301	39,538	22,888	44,720	37,424	30,647	40,520	47,453	48,996	119,459	49,783	47,199	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving ^g	...	...	...	...	28,348	24,754	29,850	27,657	25,164	30,744	37,383	40,351	43,992	41,598	45,279	43,700	56,968	54,867	58,224	61,428	75,893	92,116	...
Net factor income from abroad ^h	35,009	35,878	33,526	34,355	35,983	41,101	38,255	41,327	42,700	39,993	36,398	36,135	28,767	35,787	42,103	62,043	57,243	53,596	54,078	54,879	52,262	34,166	29,041*
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current purchasers prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	21.3	18.0	20.9	18.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	23.5	24.5	22.4	24.5	23.9	28.4	25.8	26.5	26.5	31.4	35.5	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	17.7	18.1	29.3	26.6	19.7	37.8	42.6	23.0	12.7	24.1	20.2	16.7	20.2	22.3	22.3	51.5	20.6	18.2	...
At Current Purchasers Prices (\$)																							
Per capita GDP ^j	2,243	2,423	2,656	2,625	2,634	2,690	2,773	2,893	2,782	2,881	3,029	3,227	3,417	3,570	3,621	3,649	4,094	4,490	4,788	5,196	5,430	6,107	...
Per capita GNI ^k	2,926	3,133	3,330	3,312	3,348	3,493	3,516	3,691	3,595	3,646	3,717	3,907	3,964	4,258	4,445	4,886	5,261	5,621	5,968	6,425	6,604	6,911	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																							
Agriculture ^l ; 2014–2016 = 100	19.3	17.0	59.3	137.3	85.0	97.9	120.8	101.0	130.7	119.3	113.3	98.3	110.0	116.7	83.3	90.0	126.7	126.7	80.0	90.0	90.0	95.4	...
ENERGY annual values																							
Electricity ^m (kWh million)																							
Production	88	91	99	96	101	101	100	95	92	93	92	79	78	84	81	81	82	87	85	82	82	82	...
Consumption	77	80	88	85	89	89	88	84	81	82	68	58	68	62	59	58	59	66	64	61	61	61	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages: Q4, 1982 | Q1, 2003 = 100																							
Consumer (Majuro)	196.6	199.7	...	100.5	102.5	106.1	111.7	114.6	131.4	132.1	134.4	141.6	147.7	150.5	152.1	148.7	146.5	146.5	147.7	147.6	146.6	149.9	154.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ⁿ	...	...	...	101.8	106.1	106.4	108.9	110.5	123.7	136.3	135.0	140.6	147.5	151.3	154.4	158.0	155.7	154.9	157.2	157.9	156.9	162.1	168.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^o	...	...	...	101.3	102.1	122.6	132.3	133.6	136.5	143.2	143.6	145.5	146.4	146.5	145.6	145.0	146.1	146.3	147.2	150.1	154.9	157.2	157.2
Clothing and footwear ^p	...	...	...	100.6	103.9	102.9	105.9	103.9	107.6	105.0	103.3	101.5	96.8	97.7	103.9	112.1	113.3	114.8	105.5	109.3	111.4	118.8	108.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^q	...	...	...	99.5	99.5	104.1	122.1	131.7	178.6	167.4	181.4	218.6	231.7	235.3	236.9	213.7	206.1	206.1	206.2	207.1	208.8	208.0	209.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health ^r	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Transport	...	...	...	98.6	99.3	110.8	124.4	133.1	162.7	155.4	157.3	148.5	157.0	161.9	162.5	157.4	153.4	154.0	158.3	158.1	154.5	157.9	171.9
Communication ^s	...	...	...	100.0	102.8	111.8	115.9	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	119.6	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4
Recreation and culture ^t	...	...	...	100.1	99.1	94.1	88.8	85.4	84.2	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.7	85.7	86.4	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.6	88.5	89.5	89.5	89.5
Education ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services ^v	...	...	...	100.5	101.0	102.9	98.8	96.5	95.3	89.0	90.0	90.6	93.6	92.5	91.8	89.5	91.7	93.0	93.9	88.7	85.0	89.5	96.0
Implicit GDP deflator ^w ; 2015 = 100	74.9	74.6	77.2	78.2	78.9	81.8	83.3	85.8	91.5	89.4	88.8	96.2	103.4	102.3	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.4	109.7	112.8	117.7	121.4	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	0.9	1.6	...	...	2.0	3.5	5.3	2.6	14.7	0.5	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	2.2	3.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-0.8	0.6	...	...	4.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	11.9	10.1	-0.9	4.2	4.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-0.6	3.3	3.8
Implicit GDP deflator	-0.5	-0.3	3.4	1.4	0.9	3.7	1.8	2.9	6.7	-2.3	-0.7	8.3	7.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.6	7.2	2.0	0.3	2.8	4.3	3.1	...
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^a as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Money supply (M2) ^y	61.4	59.6	66.2	72.2	74.9	74.3	75.5	85.5	89.0	93.3	102.1	98.2	85.0	90.8	118.9	152.9	183.3	227.2	219.7	208.9	254.4	284.1	310.4
Foreign assets (net)	33.0	31.1	38.3	48.3	51.0	53.6	57.6	60.7	57.1	63.6	71.8	71.9	62.1	52.5	64.7	87.6	115.4	135.7	129.2	113.6	155.3	193.2	221.1
Domestic credit	38.8	39.5	45.0	40.8	43.3	42.0	40.7	48.6	56.8	58.4	61.8	60.1	56.8	58.4	13.1	101.8	105.0	126.1	127.8	132.4	138.2	131.5	131.9
Claims on government sector ^z	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.7	3.7	5.2	3.4	...	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.3	...	0.3	-	0.2
Claims on private sector	37.0	38.1	40.1	40.4	43.4	43.6	43.2	49.9	58.2	62.0	63.3	60.2	59.4	60.0	0.3	89.6	101.1	119.7	120.6	126.8	130.2	122.3	124.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Claims on other financial institutions ^{ab}	-1.1	-1.2	2.6	-1.0	-1.4	-2.1	-2.7	-3.2	-4.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	3.8	6.1	1.2	4.5	5.7	4.8	7.5	9.0	7.5
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	16.6	...	11.1	9.1	3.6	-0.8	1.6	13.3	4.1	4.8	9.4	-3.8	-13.4	6.8	31.0	28.6	19.9	23.9	-3.3	-4.9	21.8	11.7	...
M2 (% of GDP at current market price)	53.3	48.5	50.2	55.0	55.9	52.3	51.9	55.6	58.1	61.5	63.0	56.3	46.5	48.3	64.4	82.9	91.4	106.7	99.3	87.2	104.1	110.6	...
Deposit Money Banks																							
Demand deposits	20.5	19.6	20.6	23.6	27.0	26.1	25.7	25.6	24.7	24.2	23.5	28.4	28.7	34.9	49.7	61.2	79.4	126.7	120.6	92.8	122.6	134.5	150.2
Savings deposits	14.5	14.8	16.6	17.6	18.1	22.7	26.6	33.3	35.7	41.3	47.9	39.4	23.1	21.1	31.2	36.6	43.9	52.6	55.5	55.4	65.2	99.9	104.5
Time deposits	19.8	19.9	21.9	22.0	20.0	17.7	16.2	19.0	20.6	19.0	22.2	23.6	28.5	32.7	31.4	46.0	51.0	34.2	31.8	51.5	48.0	36.0	42.6
Central government deposits ^{ac}	6.6	5.3	7.0	9.0	9.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.5	6.8	4.7	2.1	6.6	9.2	9.1	13.6	11.8	9.1	18.6	13.8	13.1
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
Savings	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...
Time: 6 months	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	...
12 months	6.8	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	6.0	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{ad} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																							
Central Government																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	70,357	86,982	87,918	101,589	99,648	97,651	101,038	100,020	94,782	102,083	97,476	108,560	122,365	145,490	138,620	148,371	169,790	174,337	173,359*
Taxes	...	...	...	...	22,009	24,386	25,311	27,254	26,341	24,574	25,550	25,607	25,610	26,733	24,744	25,886	28,904	30,364	32,139	34,895	33,537	35,927	35,922*
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,429	17,825	16,714*
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,429	17,825	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	92	131	169	175	182	245	307	348	380	348	363	441	424	564	584	706	...	642	643*
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	372	379	357	390	390	395	240	1,117	318	393	1	661	641	682	709	703	752	30	112*
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	4,075	3,944	4,836	5,906	5,901	5,440	6,252	5,244	6,449	6,515	5,833	5,073	5,777	5,744	7,260	7,750	6,924	7,446	8,153*
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	6,681	8,830	8,601	9,354	8,672	7,138	7,722	7,712	6,871	7,455	6,889	7,742	8,158	8,466	8,391	9,361	9,266	9,808	10,105*
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	233	208	228	184	217	152	218	246	318	156	148	64	104	126	131	117	166	176	195*
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	43,835	56,576	58,097	69,633	67,804	66,906	68,186	65,471	59,192	61,302	53,853	58,749	59,077	65,267	67,311	71,930	93,618	101,206	91,537*
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	4,514	6,021	4,509	4,702	5,502	6,172	7,301	8,942	9,979	14,048	18,879	23,925	34,384	49,859	39,171	41,546	42,635	37,204	45,900*
Expense	...	...	...	...	66,169	106,192	72,705	81,888	80,390	79,135	78,894	83,240	88,860	95,343	86,103	96,430	108,364	123,210	122,929	146,490	149,656	152,439	155,150*
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	31,874	34,874	36,260	35,869	36,651	36,984	37,621	37,717	38,584	40,466	40,258	41,375	42,377	45,870	48,173	50,832	52,654	57,960	58,728*
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	20,211	18,701	21,068	25,011	25,001	24,345	24,279	26,809	28,096	28,490	25,327	26,265	31,961	32,156	36,800	49,990	43,519	43,999	44,485*

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	835	932	918	900	1,319	897	893	1,423	1,432	1,173	750	733	763	641	640	602	664	571	541*
Subsidies	3,085	2,598	4,017	7,865	7,025	8,673	7,021	6,758	9,371	8,603	6,199	10,436	11,899	15,519	13,739	14,871	15,593	11,243	16,519*
Grants (expense)	4,039	40,545	9,327	7,576	5,124	7,437	6,674	9,298	8,488	6,704	7,605	10,024	15,832	15,642	12,050	11,472	16,431	14,021	16,570*
Social benefits	1,551	...	458*
Other expense	6,125	8,542	1,115	4,667	5,269	799	2,405	1,236	2,889	9,908	5,964	7,598	5,532	13,382	11,527	18,723	19,245	24,645	17,849*
Net operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	20,134	21,899	18,209*
Gross operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	20,134	21,899	18,209*
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	14,294	19,990	14,606*
Fixed assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	14,294	19,990	14,606*
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	72,481	117,722	87,581	101,189	94,246	95,364	95,380	96,345	96,159	102,513	91,531	103,395	114,543	136,138	133,004	152,573	163,950	172,429	169,756*
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,124	-30,740	337	400	5,402	2,287	5,658	3,676	-1,378	-430	5,944	5,165	7,822	9,352	5,616	-4,202	5,840	1,909	3,603*
Primary balance	-2,195	-31,430	832	913	6,315	3,091	6,417	4,904	-165	559	6,513	5,720	8,410	9,843	6,140	-3,753	6,364	2,377	9,054*
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	-8,511	-26,007	2,241	4,955	7,792	4,027	6,278	-11,189	-5,882	368	2,104	2,276	5,839	10,026	4	2,144	8,100	3,138	4,970*
Domestic	-15,490	-4,138	6,372	-2,037	4,684	-2,219	-2,050	12,380	-2,412	169	-1,367	-1,395	-2,399	4,219	1,087	1,167	-2,132	1,138	2,970*
External	6,979	-21,869	-4,131	6,992	3,108	6,245	8,328	-23,569	-3,470	199	3,471	3,671	8,239	5,807	-1,083	978	10,233	2,000	2,000*
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7,333	5,275	2,182	4,556	2,390	2,666	621	-14,865	-4,504	798	-3,841	-2,890	-1,989	675	-5,612	6,346	2,260	720	667*
Domestic	-9,418	3,655	3,387	4,516	3,019	5,390	3,580	-23,109	-2,159	-1,940	-351	-174	741	1,733	-1,620	7,701	5,841	1,952	3,583*
External	2,085	1,621	-1,205	40	-628	-2,724	-2,959	8,244	-2,345	2,738	-3,490	-2,716	-2,729	-1,058	-3,993	-1,355	-3,581	-1,232	-2,916*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Total revenue	52.9	63.2	61.6	67.8	68.3	64.8	63.0	58.3	52.7	55.0	52.6	59.3	61.0	68.4	63.2	63.9	70.2	67.2	67.2*
Tax revenue	16.6	17.7	17.7	18.2	18.0	16.3	15.9	14.9	14.2	14.4	13.4	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.7	15.0	13.9	13.8	13.9*
Taxes payable by individuals	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.5*
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Total expenditure	54.5	85.5	61.4	67.5	64.6	63.3	59.5	56.2	53.5	55.3	49.4	56.5	57.1	64.0	60.6	65.7	67.8	66.4	63.9*
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.6	-22.3	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.5	3.5	2.1	-0.8	-0.2	3.2	2.8	3.9	4.4	2.6	-1.8	2.4	0.7	3.3*
Primary balance	-1.7	-22.8	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.1	4.0	2.9	-0.1	0.3	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.6	2.8	-1.6	2.6	0.9	3.5*
Expenditure by Function																							
Total expenditure	84,298	88,970	94,004	98,926	91,076	97,615	113,275	128,938	122,532	144,405	134,631	...	...
General public services	17,504	22,877	32,811	35,187	24,250	26,658	30,575	25,813	34,059	36,832	42,688	...	...
Defense
Public order and safety	4,996	4,388	5,094	5,909	5,802	6,167	6,064	6,145	6,160	7,312	4,888	...	...
Economic affairs	10,546	10,647	10,410	10,343	13,443	14,174	20,514	22,438	21,374	28,222	25,201	...	...
Environmental protection	3,998	3,776	3,913	4,210	4,468	4,760	5,350	7,298	1,940	3,077	93	...	...
Housing and community amenities	1,115	1,507	1,507	1,211	1,332	1,421	1,662	2,320	1,717	287	1,803	...	...
Health	13,116	11,835	12,047	12,284	13,000	13,836	17,069	25,011	22,560	25,190	21,840	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	83	222	244	260	85	177	410	905	1,252	...	...
Education	33,023	33,939	28,140	29,560	28,536	30,338	30,784	32,256	31,537	37,251	31,159	...	...
Social protection	1,171	7,479	2,775	5,329	5,707	...	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	19.8	15.6	15.9	15.4	16.6	15.3	15.2	14.4	16.1	12.9	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.5	11.8	10.3	10.9	9.0	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	3.5	1.3	2.3	2.4	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ '000)																							
Exports, fob	24,961	22,952	25,513	29,291	29,546	33,684	28,079	28,308	32,459	34,264	43,641	70,106	81,650	76,184	69,506	59,826	52,501	60,907	63,922	69,076	71,532	62,682	...
Imports, cif	116,035	117,991	101,889	116,044	114,543	132,042	126,626	134,305	137,652	158,334	124,729	121,311	126,098	141,752	125,328	111,831	100,851	113,449	126,352	200,423	125,830	135,264	...
Trade balance	-91,074	-95,039	-76,375	-86,753	-84,997	-98,359	-98,547	-105,996	-105,193	-124,071	-81,087	-51,205	-44,448	-65,568	-55,821	-52,005	-48,350	-52,542	-62,431	-131,346	-54,298	-72,582	...
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	48.7	-8.0	11.2	14.8	0.9	14.0	-16.6	0.8	14.7	5.6	27.4	60.6	16.5	-6.7	-8.8	-13.9	-12.2	16.0	4.9	8.1	3.6	-12.4	...
Imports	16.7	1.7	-13.6	13.9	-1.3	15.3	-4.1	6.1	2.5	15.0	-21.2	-2.7	3.9	12.4	-11.5	-10.7	-9.8	12.5	11.4	58.6	-37.2	7.5	...
Direction of Trade ^e calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	5.94	103.14	130.62	277.94	647.20	1,104.78	805.83	1,306.30	1,284.04	388.40	206.58	259.26	248.97	412.08	373.36	463.50	212.06	609.30	639.32	908.67	663.39	1,371.64	1,174.65
1. Denmark	...	...	0.02	0.01	...	82.30	...	...	779.16	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.13	14.05	0.02	173.89	27.85	206.07	144.23	464.41	158.55
2. Germany	0.10	63.16	6.26	154.92	144.70	237.10	394.70	966.58	222.51	142.90	107.81	34.09	0.03	0.06	0.01	10.68	0.01	16.17	50.57	7.09	8.12	202.23	345.36
3. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	16.92	139.66	139.91	0.91	276.19	27.67
4. Netherlands	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.13	1.87	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.30	0.47	74.31	52.26	2.41	188.53	38.12	220.15
5. Poland	0.00	5.73	36.96	42.10	16.98	2.46	48.50	146.17	133.30	147.68	42.15	148.89	183.90	99.52	203.06	210.27	10.67	5.60	40.39	112.40	55.60	125.99	8.79
6. Cyprus	...	0.02	0.01	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	5.34	97.04	63.68	59.01	136.65	66.11	32.97	50.25	12.71
7. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.97	57.33	53.86	111.41	49.02	3.90	16.87
8. United Kingdom	0.94	0.46	1.17	5.05	1.13	2.92	49.79	5.20	3.41	0.41	0.82	0.55	4.79	2.92	0.25	0.11	0.14	0.81	0.32	0.72	1.04	0.09	147.66
9. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.28	0.41	16.08	8.31	25.17	6.37	16.25	35.77	30.85	54.36
10. Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.05	0.01	14.71	...	0.00	46.13	0.00	26.13	14.00	9.94	32.06	0.03	29.32	62.71
Imports, total	87.76	255.93	441.53	180.59	287.94	710.10	434.87	1,346.01	2,202.65	351.34	695.60	492.21	467.31	804.38	1,915.27	1,735.41	4,665.34	14,648.70	13,684.34	12,342.69	13,566.23	14,818.96	17,038.58
1. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,054.22	5,926.78	2,162.97	3,655.16	5,125.78	3,665.56	3,441.77
2. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.47	2,106.49	3,900.07	3,053.35	1,015.86	3,803.28	5,754.69
3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.22	3,269.65	2,295.71	2,527.80	3,567.09	3,369.19	3,671.34
4. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,326.33	1,439.66	1,394.19	1,361.86	1,274.42	1,332.42
5. Germany	59.12	109.80	390.53	80.04	84.22	133.29	43.98	534.01	164.03	17.80	364.59	102.85	207.45	212.11	799.07	688.67	171.50	489.45	849.96	184.37	1,071.62	202.02	253.58
6. Belgium	0.58	0.06	0.15	0.03	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.10	553.99	0.60	0.39	32.15	0.24	0.46	1.94	0.01	0.24	0.25	1,208.84	216.63	0.55	0.32	0.42
7. Netherlands	0.32	0.35	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.63	0.97	1.10	73.21	0.97	0.52	2.12	2.70	70.83	6.47	0.46	0.80	146.66	111.66	105.16	254.91	282.05	499.14
8. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.11	222.93	87.61	152.01	167.13	173.98	186.09	352.33	158.49	292.51
9. United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.76	315.13	307.47	106.07	155.32	252.12	285.14
10. Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...	...	...	322.93	235.03	95.49	161.21	168.93	83.39	187.02	137.19
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^f fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																							
Current account balance	-12,419	-2,976	12,046	3,172	8,625	11,062	-1,223	5,857	1,170	-15,601	-24,056	1,771	-772	-11,661	6,319	31,790	32,359	16,028	14,418	-58,439	50,212	14,754	...
Balance on goods	-60,256	-58,871	-43,137	-51,447	-46,118	-51,698	-57,283	-60,243	-59,290	-64,215	-80,106	-51,185	-44,429	-65,548	-55,798	-52,860	-49,337	-54,413	-63,215	-133,224	-54,298	-72,582	...
Exports	19,000	17,200	19,930	22,492	24,598	31,885	22,803	25,849	28,969	27,666	43,658	70,126	81,669	76,203	69,529	58,971	51,514	60,216	63,310	69,076	71,532	62,682	...
Imports ^g	79,256	76,071	63,066	73,939	70,717	83,584	80,087	86,092	88,259	91,881	123,764	121,311	126,098	141,752	125,328	111,831	100,851	114,629	126,525	202,300	125,830	135,264	...
Balance on services	-22,928	-24,164	-19,755	-22,765	-23,643	-29,181	-30,715	-32,306	-32,579	-44,865	-32,328	-35,156	-37,560	-38,596	-33,227	-33,262	-33,354	-40,466	-38,082	-43,507	-30,008	-30,258	...
Credit	14,101	13,952	16,136	17,129	17,290	14,495	14,558	14,837	15,148	15,597	17,083	18,255	18,833	19,980	22,649	22,329	21,783	23,180	25,356	21,614	13,997	11,012	...
Debit	37,029	38,115	35,891	39,893	40,933	43,676	45,272	47,142	47,726	60,462	49,411	53,411	56,393	58,576	55,876	55,591	55,137	63,645	63,438	65,122	44,006	41,270	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Balance on primary income	36,271	37,293	35,810	36,409	37,797	41,899	39,328	41,452	40,499	39,683	35,886	36,968	29,252	35,793	45,405	63,500	62,035	60,605	61,327	55,339	53,732	42,646	...	
Credit	45,037	45,279	43,486	44,313	47,898	52,688	54,143	55,696	53,953	52,078	51,397	58,725	58,374	63,291	68,154	84,173	86,103	91,629	93,560	99,831	101,960	93,234	...	
Debit	8,766	7,987	7,676	7,904	10,101	10,790	14,815	14,244	13,454	12,395	15,512	21,758	29,122	27,498	22,749	20,673	24,068	31,024	32,232	44,491	48,227	50,588	...	
Balance on secondary income	34,495	42,766	39,128	40,975	40,590	50,043	47,447	56,953	52,540	53,796	52,493	51,144	51,965	56,691	49,940	54,412	53,014	50,302	54,387	61,075	80,785	74,947	...	
Credit	37,554	46,010	42,611	44,492	44,187	53,877	51,354	61,060	56,817	58,385	57,854	57,262	59,013	64,523	58,543	63,541	63,105	60,965	66,545	74,055	94,100	88,674	...	
Debit	3,059	3,244	3,484	3,516	3,597	3,834	3,907	4,107	4,278	4,589	5,361	6,118	7,049	7,832	8,604	9,129	10,090	10,663	12,158	12,980	13,315	13,727	...	
Capital account	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	-17,641	12,253	29,280	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	21,942	15,983	23,310	16,993	16,066	18,332	20,065	16,459	14,689	16,468	13,220	...	
Credit	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	7,359	14,753	31,780	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	23,161	16,983	23,310	16,993	16,066	18,332	20,065	16,459	14,689	16,468	13,220	...	
Debit	-	-	-	-	25,000	2,500	2,500	...	...	...	...	1,219	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Financial account	-4,353	-2,932	3,912	-12,645	48,429	998	26,871	-395	22,253	31,149	35,369	21,262	17,242	28,995	6,198	-3,730	-9,465	-11,721	20,027	91,089	-23,251	-18,922	...	
Direct investment	762	757	859	-1,115	1,208	3,355	-970	7,098	5,809	14,823	40,917	8,428	4,711	6,986	4,730	4,141	5,433	6,576	7,283	70,675	8,767	10,188	...	
Portfolio investment	-4,162	-13,645	2,743	-4,942	49,712	3,056	21,740	-2,370	17,306	12,199	7,326	15,269	6,914	10,638	16,863	20,256	17,579	7,911	11,503	10,650	14,884	14,111	...	
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-953	9,956	310	-6,589	-2,490	-5,414	6,101	-5,123	-862	4,127	-12,874	-2,435	5,617	11,371	-15,394	-28,127	-32,476	-26,208	1,240	9,763	-46,902	-43,221	...	
Net errors and omissions	-11,452	-22,672	-36,559	-9,766	-39,413	-24,312	-54,928	-37,363	-55,429	-45,472	-37,885	-44,974	-32,453	-40,644	-29,510	-44,126	-41,226	-24,372	-50,904	-47,339	-43,429	-9,052	...	
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Reserves and related items
International investment position	278,071	301,465	264,465	302,080	277,885	274,028	263,669	294,275	247,173	223,628	244,404	224,916	235,791	235,444	247,888	253,910	277,155	308,729	309,666	302,952	348,659	...	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	16.5	14.0	15.1	17.1	18.4	22.5	15.7	16.8	18.9	18.2	26.9	40.2	44.7	40.6	37.6	31.9	25.7	28.3	28.6	28.8	29.3	24.7	...	
Imports	68.7	61.9	47.9	56.3	52.9	58.9	55.1	55.9	57.6	60.5	76.3	69.6	69.0	75.5	67.9	60.6	50.3	53.8	57.2	83.6	51.1	53.3	...	
Balance on goods	-52.2	-47.9	-32.7	-39.2	-34.5	-36.4	-39.4	-39.1	-38.7	-42.3	-49.4	-29.4	-24.3	-34.9	-30.2	-28.6	-24.6	-25.6	-28.6	-54.8	-22.2	-28.6	...	
Balance on services	-19.9	-19.7	-15.0	-17.3	-17.7	-20.6	-21.1	-21.0	-21.3	-29.6	-19.9	-20.2	-20.5	-20.6	-18.0	-18.0	-16.6	-19.0	-17.2	-18.2	-12.3	-11.9	...	
Current account balance	-10.8	-2.4	9.1	2.4	6.4	7.8	-0.8	3.8	0.8	-10.3	-14.8	1.0	-0.4	-6.2	3.4	17.2	16.1	7.5	6.5	-24.4	20.5	5.8	...	
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
EXCHANGE RATES ^{ah}	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{aj} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ million)																								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	105.5	99.5	83.7	90.6	94.0	92.3	91.5	101.6	98.1	93.9	105.5	102.8	100.3	96.0	97.6	94.6	88.4	83.5	77.9	72.5	66.5	61.2	63.5	
Total debt service payments	22.3	28.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	16.8	7.5	7.8	8.7	15.2	6.9	5.7	5.1	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.1	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	
External debt (% of GDP)	93.8	85.3	66.2	70.3	70.8	65.8	62.4	65.9	63.2	60.6	62.7	58.5	53.8	49.9	52.7	52.2	44.7	40.2	32.8	28.2	25.3	22.0	0.2	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	11.3	8.7	14.2	34.5	13.6	14.8	11.7	16.2	6.4	5.1	5.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.8	8.1	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Q = quarter.

a Data are intercensal estimates based on the 1999 and 2011 population censuses. For 2021, a preliminary estimate from the Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office is available.

b For some years, the sectoral components of "employed" may not tally to the composite figure.

c Excludes shore-based fish processing and vessel support services.

d Includes employment from professional, technical, administrative services, education, health, arts, recreation, and Kwajalein base. Government workers, who are included under public administration, are not included under education and health.

e Denominator excludes NPISHs final consumption.

f Values were adjusted to make the total GDP by production approach consistent with the GDP estimates using the expenditure approach. Differences in values are captured in "Statistical discrepancy".

g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.

h Derived from national accounts data.

i Derived from balance-of-payments data.

j Per capita GDP for 2021 was calculated using estimated population size of 55.2 million derived based on average annual population growth rate.

k Per capita GNI for 2021 was calculated using estimated population size of 55.2 million derived based on average annual population growth rate.

Marshall Islands

- l Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- m Consumption is based on gross demand for electricity; values for 2011 and 2015–2016 are estimates. Production is based on gross production of electricity.
- n Refers to food.
- o Refers to alcoholic beverages.
- p Refers to apparel.
- q Refers to housing, utilities, and appliances.
- r Refers to medical care.
- s Refers to education and communication.
- t Includes education.
- u Included in recreation and culture.
- v Refers to other goods and services.
- w Data are based on fiscal year GDP estimates ending 30 September.
- x For 2000, figures are calculated as the average of four quarters on a calendar-year basis. For 2001–2012, figures are calculated as the average of five quarters on a fiscal-year basis. For 2013 onward, figures are presented by fiscal year ending 30 September.
- y Refers to the sum of demand deposits, savings deposit, time deposits, and time and savings deposits.
- z Refers to claims on central and local governments.
- aa Refers to claims on public enterprises, including the Marshall Islands Development Bank and state-owned enterprises.
- ab Refers to unclassified assets.
- ac Refers to government deposits, including deposits of social security administration and other trust funds.
- ad Follows the International Monetary Fund's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- ae Direction of trade statistics are estimated based on counterpart economy data.
- af Follows the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ag Refers to fob.
- ah The unit of currency of the Marshall Islands is the United States dollar.
- ai Refers to government and government-guaranteed debt only.

Sources:

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