

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population as of 1 July (million)	47.0	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.7	49.1	49.3	49.6	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	51.0	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.6
Population density (persons/km ²)	473	476	478	481	483	484	486	488	491	494	495	499	501	503	506	509	510	512	514	516	516	515	514
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Urban population (% of total population)	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.7	81.0	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.7	81.8	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.8	81.7	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																							
Employed	22,151	22,511	22,982	23,043	23,544	23,718	24,024	24,351	24,551	24,582	24,956	25,389	25,781	26,108	26,836	27,153	27,418	27,748	27,895	28,186	28,012	28,310	28,922
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,266	2,193	2,107	1,976	1,905	1,817	1,774	1,720	1,698	1,660	1,586	1,563	1,531	1,513	1,446	1,337	1,273	1,279	1,340	1,395	1,445	1,458	1,526
Mining and quarrying	17	18	18	18	16	17	17	17	23	23	21	17	15	16	13	14	19	23	19	15	13	12	9
Manufacturing	4,297	4,275	4,258	4,215	4,192	4,129	4,071	4,047	4,008	3,876	4,078	4,156	4,171	4,307	4,459	4,604	4,584	4,566	4,510	4,429	4,376	4,368	4,503
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	122	127	139	148	158	169	145	150	152	168	174	184	189	187	197	203	227	240	234
Construction	...	...	...	...	1,830	1,814	1,838	1,864	1,828	1,735	1,768	1,772	1,797	1,780	1,829	1,854	1,869	1,988	2,034	2,020	2,016	2,090	2,123
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	3,804	3,741	3,716	3,692	3,664	3,628	3,608	3,680	3,729	3,694	3,834	3,816	3,754	3,795	3,723	3,663	3,503	3,353	3,313
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	1,135	1,158	1,190	1,249	1,256	1,253	1,288	1,346	1,394	1,428	1,429	1,429	1,426	1,405	1,407	2,303	1,482	1,586	1,655
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	2,061	2,053	2,049	2,052	2,056	1,951	1,903	1,874	1,927	1,985	2,118	2,195	2,291	2,288	2,243	1,431	2,144	2,098	2,182
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	609	640	659	645	636	658	670	706	707	697	718	774	784	783	837	861	847	901	981
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	741	748	793	816	833	777	820	859	856	878	852	799	803	794	840	800	778	800	774
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	451	492	495	502	489	501	517	488	489	437	454	462	483	540	528	556	517	531	552
Others	14,593	15,128	15,849	16,013	5,817	6,097	6,449	6,810	7,125	7,457	7,627	7,915	8,190	8,399	8,572	8,711	8,936	9,079	9,145	9,449	9,557	9,837	10,237
Underemployed ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504	512	571	629	750	1,088	1,070	836
Unemployed	978	898	751	821	862	887	836	790	776	894	924	863	826	808	939	976	1,009	1,023	1,073	1,063	1,108	1,037	833
Unemployment rate (%)	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	2.9
Labor force (% annual change)	...	1.6	2.1	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	-0.6	1.1	2.2
Labor force participation rate (%)	61.2	61.5	62.1	61.6	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.2	61.7	61.0	61.1	61.3	61.6	61.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.3	62.5	62.8	63.9
Male	74.4	74.4	75.1	74.9	75.2	74.8	74.5	74.4	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	74.1	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.6	73.5
Female	48.8	49.4	49.9	49.1	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.2	49.3	49.6	49.8	50.1	50.3	51.5	51.9	52.2	52.7	52.9	53.5	52.8	53.3	54.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^b calendar year (W billion)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	651,634.4	707,021.3	784,741.3	837,365.0	908,439.2	957,447.8	1,005,601.5	1,089,660.2	1,154,216.5	1,205,347.7	1,322,611.2	1,388,937.2	1,440,111.4	1,500,819.1	1,562,928.9	1,658,020.4	1,740,779.6	1,835,698.2	1,898,192.6	1,924,498.1	1,940,726.2	2,071,658.0	2,150,575.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	25,138.7	25,211.1	25,165.1	24,824.5	26,871.8	25,084.9	25,114.6	24,881.4	24,726.2	27,006.5	28,357.0	30,684.4	31,483.5	31,502.9	32,144.4	33,225.2	32,361.7	33,974.3	33,150.1	32,099.3	34,267.8	37,075.4	34,116.5
Mining and quarrying	1,602.1	1,600.2	1,675.2	1,632.6	1,679.5	1,854.1	1,786.2	1,823.4	2,009.0	2,005.0	1,947.4	1,956.3	1,911.7	2,102.3	2,088.5	2,144.8	2,367.7	2,348.8	2,128.2	2,008.9	1,857.2	1,862.8	1,872.8
Manufacturing	172,346.7	175,900.3	192,149.0	202,006.0	237,269.9	246,420.1	254,471.2	277,677.6	295,735.1	310,677.2	362,908.2	392,391.4	400,810.3	417,015.4	422,654.3	441,133.5	458,830.6	494,644.9	505,650.2	485,401.2	480,917.4	527,484.1	551,153.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	13,607.2	14,675.7	16,225.3	17,281.4	16,834.4	17,066.4	17,667.9	18,257.9	11,193.7	15,522.7	19,460.4	17,026.3	18,410.6	21,483.8	27,286.9	32,383.5	34,002.8	29,477.2	23,600.7	24,467.6	30,131.0	22,192.6	4,936.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3,193.6	3,482.3	3,759.1	4,101.8	4,526.2	4,809.6	5,076.9	5,371.4	5,738.0	6,238.4	6,246.9	6,630.7	7,368.4	7,873.4	8,460.2	9,376.9	10,305.0	10,537.0	11,552.6	12,176.7	12,938.7	13,897.7	13,844.9
Construction	35,728.1	39,220.8	43,686.6	52,240.3	55,234.9	56,821.3	58,048.0	61,401.8	60,562.5	62,180.7	60,669.4	60,697.6	63,076.6	68,524.7	72,338.7	81,174.2	91,543.0	101,196.6	103,323.1	104,855.2	105,632.3	106,731.4	111,161.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	56,582.1	59,348.1	62,982.0	64,451.9	68,366.8	71,810.1	75,820.9	81,392.1	88,558.7	92,327.5	103,542.0	111,989.1	117,518.1	121,181.2	119,138.8	123,433.2	128,897.1	133,713.4	136,414.8	137,689.3	133,850.3	141,627.2	143,731.4
Transportation and storage	25,840.9	27,250.7	29,568.2	32,460.5	36,635.5	37,339.7	37,841.2	42,590.1	45,777.8	41,865.5	45,780.9	42,690.9	44,128.5	47,334.5	51,325.9	58,499.6	58,803.1	58,283.7	57,925.7	60,688.7	54,956.0	66,481.7	75,432.1
Accommodation and food service activities	16,724.3	18,736.6	20,955.4	21,409.0	21,595.6	21,753.0	23,175.5	24,866.3	26,746.6	27,803.2	28,704.9	29,324.0	30,552.5	31,698.1	33,449.5	36,912.4	40,343.7	41,411.6	44,009.2	46,914.5	38,304.6	39,025.1	50,773.7
Information and communication	27,762.5	33,126.4	38,764.1	40,786.0	42,274.8	46,364.0	48,351.1	50,004.1	51,062.4	53,637.2	55,334.1	57,037.3	60,214.2	63,368.4	66,375.1	69,789.1	74,469.7	76,712.2	79,536.2	83,040.6	88,417.0	97,570.2	100,466.8
Financial and insurance activities	32,327.2	38,208.5	49,448.8	50,622.0	50,634.0	55,217.7	58,042.7	65,868.1	69,259.5	70,527.7	77,692.2	83,539.4	81,294.2	79,411.1	84,176.3	88,257.8	89,593.7	96,983.7	104,189.5	104,251.7	110,874.1	124,125.5	135,635.0
Real estate activities	51,625.7	56,044.4	59,425.2	63,963.8	67,602.7	71,236.0	75,596.8	81,024.2	86,153.2	91,108.9	93,973.8	97,963.1	103,066.0	108,223.2	115,914.2	122,197.8	128,539.4	133,152.6	138,192.6	141,409.0	146,391.0	147,903.4	146,437.2
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	21,024.7	24,150.2	28,153.6	31,823.5	36,066.9	39,203.0	44,085.5	49,493.5	56,068.7	59,560.8	65,664.9	70,366.8	75,478.8	81,098.1	86,837.7	93,214.8	96,106.4	100,262.9	106,990.2	113,818.3	119,874.6	128,905.4	137,118.2
Administrative and support service activities	12,831.3	12,927.8	14,423.0	16,903.5	18,732.5	20,634.8	22,541.9	25,311.1	28,279.7	28,074.7	32,851.8	35,167.2	37,574.3	40,962.1	44,361.1	48,703.9	51,112.0	54,232.5	58,555.4	61,566.2	60,726.1	63,075.1	67,547.4
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	32,519.0	35,727.8	39,494.2	43,485.7	47,724.9	52,220.5	55,128.9	58,956.6	64,951.4	69,371.1	72,064.2	76,369.1	81,486.9	86,132.3	90,616.8	95,491.0	100,787.1	107,325.6	114,862.8	121,818.0	128,020.2	135,111.1	142,999.3

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education	29,013.6	32,984.0	36,984.3	41,442.6	45,828.3	49,061.8	53,707.5	58,340.3	64,286.5	66,770.4	68,691.9	71,484.4	73,365.2	76,521.9	79,125.4	82,133.7	84,528.3	87,880.4	90,676.5	94,401.2	93,046.1	97,719.1	101,548.4
Human health and social work activities	13,955.8	18,763.6	19,811.8	21,948.5	24,288.4	27,105.9	30,059.8	34,222.6	37,099.7	42,384.9	45,555.3	47,989.2	51,610.0	54,730.0	59,058.8	63,337.3	68,704.8	74,706.8	81,128.2	89,510.8	92,680.3	98,091.9	104,090.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,398.4	7,476.5	8,775.7	9,395.7	10,035.2	10,739.1	11,539.6	12,885.4	13,859.9	14,393.1	15,328.8	16,024.3	16,680.4	17,321.3	17,843.0	17,897.3	18,869.7	19,131.4	21,415.0	22,675.3	16,727.8	17,654.1	21,532.1
Other service activities	9,758.0	10,570.4	11,891.7	12,406.6	12,568.2	13,176.9	14,164.3	15,216.0	16,418.3	17,152.4	18,261.7	19,107.6	20,146.5	20,674.0	21,469.2	21,602.0	22,916.9	23,043.2	23,239.5	23,840.5	22,491.7	23,047.5	25,246.8
Gross value added at basic prices	587,980.0	635,405.1	703,338.3	753,185.8	824,770.4	867,919.0	912,220.6	989,584.2	1,048,487.0	1,098,608.0	1,203,035.9	1,268,238.8	1,316,176.6	1,377,158.7	1,434,664.6	1,520,907.9	1,593,082.8	1,679,018.7	1,736,540.6	1,762,633.0	1,772,104.3	1,889,581.2	1,969,644.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	63,654.5	71,616.2	81,402.9	84,179.2	83,668.8	89,528.7	93,380.9	100,076.1	105,729.5	106,739.7	119,575.3	120,698.4	123,934.8	123,660.4	128,264.3	137,112.5	147,696.8	156,679.6	161,651.9	161,865.1	168,621.8	182,076.8	180,931.1
Net factor income from abroad	-4,360.2	-4,784.9	-2,912.5	-2,921.8	-1,574.5	-6,762.3	-2,936.8	-2,762.9	293.2	-1,867.9	1,975.7	8,597.6	15,058.9	9,565.8	7,564.4	5,186.2	6,363.9	7,482.6	7,644.9	16,609.8	16,943.8	23,063.3	28,299.9
GNI	647,274.2	702,236.4	781,828.8	834,443.2	906,864.7	950,685.4	1,002,664.7	1,086,897.3	1,154,509.7	1,203,479.8	1,324,586.9	1,397,534.8	1,455,170.3	1,510,384.9	1,570,493.3	1,663,206.6	1,747,143.5	1,843,180.9	1,905,837.5	1,941,107.9	1,957,669.9	2,094,721.3	2,178,875.7
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Industry	38.5	36.9	36.6	36.8	38.2	37.7	36.9	36.9	35.7	36.1	37.5	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.2	37.5	38.0	37.2	35.7	35.7	35.5	34.7
Services	57.2	59.1	59.8	59.9	58.5	59.4	60.3	60.6	61.9	61.4	60.1	59.9	60.3	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.0	60.9	62.5	62.4	62.5	63.6
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	651,634.4	707,021.3	784,741.3	837,365.0	908,439.2	957,447.8	1,005,601.5	1,089,660.2	1,154,216.5	1,205,347.7	1,322,611.2	1,388,937.2	1,440,111.4	1,500,819.1	1,562,928.9	1,658,020.4	1,740,779.6	1,835,698.2	1,898,192.6	1,924,498.1	1,940,726.2	2,071,658.0	2,150,575.8
Final consumption expenditure	426,169.6	474,802.3	532,348.2	554,493.4	581,231.8	624,060.3	667,733.1	718,291.1	768,506.7	799,520.2	854,936.0	910,746.0	949,804.9	982,775.9	1,018,422.0	1,054,900.3	1,100,100.0	1,155,837.2	1,216,268.8	1,264,597.0	1,250,415.3	1,331,998.4	1,443,201.0
Household final consumption	347,316.2	382,960.7	430,309.1	441,850.0	456,885.7	488,041.7	519,431.2	556,348.8	589,654.2	605,170.4	649,706.0	691,780.6	716,113.2	732,357.5	754,025.3	777,068.1	803,431.8	840,677.9	877,428.2	901,236.4	868,205.1	922,210.3	1,004,380.8
NPISHs final consumption	7,825.2	8,731.0	9,897.6	10,886.5	11,814.9	12,869.2	13,846.5	15,460.6	16,701.7	17,638.2	17,355.4	19,338.2	22,198.8	25,647.5	26,437.4	27,744.2	31,373.0	32,113.5	34,147.9	34,697.4	32,115.8	33,569.3	35,982.9
Government final consumption	71,028.2	83,110.7	92,141.5	101,757.0	112,531.3	123,149.4	134,455.4	146,481.6	162,150.9	176,711.6	187,874.7	199,627.2	211,492.8	224,770.8	237,959.4	250,088.0	265,295.2	283,045.8	304,692.7	328,663.2	350,094.3	376,218.8	402,837.3
Gross capital formation	214,346.2	223,439.5	243,998.3	270,298.2	295,692.9	311,248.9	331,781.2	360,650.1	388,588.1	354,372.1	430,537.9	462,785.9	450,994.6	448,524.7	465,604.0	489,601.5	524,717.6	592,711.4	597,687.4	606,119.4	618,792.5	664,794.7	713,024.3
Gross fixed capital formation	206,895.1	217,426.4	238,400.6	261,796.5	281,905.8	291,799.9	306,642.4	328,571.5	357,759.5	372,055.8	399,785.9	418,824.8	425,613.8	436,628.0	452,590.1	481,001.7	517,349.9	578,456.9	576,587.2	579,002.1	607,454.8	654,034.3	687,645.5
Public	34,627.4	38,198.3	39,697.5	47,054.7	50,763.2	50,928.2	50,978.7	54,092.6	60,736.1	78,056.5	69,267.7	69,212.7	68,956.3	71,677.4	67,739.4	71,848.8	77,121.5	81,235.8	85,494.6	97,972.0	101,820.0	102,904.5	104,055.8
Private	172,267.7	179,228.0	198,703.1	214,741.8	231,142.6	240,871.7	255,663.7	274,478.9	297,023.4	293,999.3	330,518.2	349,612.0	356,657.5	364,950.6	384,850.7	409,152.9	440,228.4	497,221.1	491,092.6	481,030.1	505,634.8	551,129.8	583,589.7
Changes in inventories ^c	7,451.1	6,013.1	5,597.7	8,501.6	13,787.1	19,449.1	25,138.8	32,078.5	30,828.6	-17,683.6	30,751.9	43,961.1	25,380.8	11,896.8	13,013.9	8,599.8	7,367.8	14,254.5	21,100.2	27,117.3	11,337.7	10,760.3	25,378.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																							
Exports of goods and services	221,159.3	224,746.1	233,639.1	262,914.5	333,890.8	337,817.1	358,259.8	407,447.7	549,890.5	544,640.6	622,999.3	740,827.6	779,014.6	769,801.2	747,571.1	712,775.7	698,621.0	751,428.5	791,798.6	755,863.2	705,640.1	870,831.7	1,037,793.1
Exports of goods	187,292.2	190,326.4	201,415.7	229,207.3	288,473.8	293,912.8	314,115.3	353,029.0	471,795.1	475,340.1	545,802.7	661,539.2	689,443.1	682,499.8	653,839.3	620,256.9	605,600.8	664,860.1	695,185.6	649,294.9	611,875.5	742,599.4	881,710.8
Exports of services	33,867.1	34,419.6	32,223.4	33,707.3	45,417.0	43,904.3	44,144.5	54,418.7	78,095.4	69,300.5	77,196.6	79,288.4	89,571.6	87,301.4	93,731.8	92,518.8	93,020.3	86,568.3	96,612.9	106,568.3	93,764.5	128,232.3	156,082.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	209,539.5	215,189.4	224,281.3	249,340.2	302,159.4	316,357.3	352,216.5	397,533.6	552,575.0	493,569.0	585,862.0	725,422.2	739,702.8	700,282.7	668,668.2	599,257.2	582,659.1	664,278.8	707,562.2	702,081.5	634,121.7	796,694.3	1,043,600.0
Imports of goods	174,259.9	176,844.5	182,695.4	205,604.1	247,708.6	258,353.4	290,071.2	323,989.3	454,189.6	396,838.2	480,860.0	619,419.2	625,567.6	588,882.6	554,973.3	478,470.8	458,001.1	526,816.9	567,852.3	555,615.0	515,329.3	658,701.6	875,515.7
Imports of services	35,279.7	38,344.9	41,585.9	43,736.1	54,450.8	58,003.9	62,145.3	73,544.2	98,385.4	96,730.8	105,002.0	106,003.0	114,135.2	111,400.1	113,694.9	120,786.3	124,658.1	137,461.9	139,709.9	146,466.6	118,792.4	137,992.7	168,084.3
Statistical discrepancy	-501.1	-777.2	-963.0	-1,000.9	-216.9	678.8	43.9	804.9	-193.8	383.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	727.5	157.3
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption	53.3	54.2	54.8	52.8	50.3	51.0	51.7	51.1	51.1	50.2	49.1	49.8	49.7	48.8	48.2	46.9	46.2	45.8	46.2	46.8	44.7	44.5	46.7
Government final consumption	10.9	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.2	18.7
Gross capital formation	32.9	31.6	31.1	32.3	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.1	33.7	29.4	32.6	33.3	31.3	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.1	32.3	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.1	33.2
Changes in inventories	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	-1.5	2.3	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.2
Exports of goods and services	33.9	31.8	29.8	31.4	36.8	35.3	35.6	37.4	47.6	45.2	47.1	53.3	54.1	51.3	47.8	43.0	40.1	40.9	41.7	39.3	36.4	42.0	48.3
Imports of goods and services	32.2	30.4	28.6	29.8	33.3	33.0	35.0	36.5	47.9	40.9	44.3	52.2	51.4	46.7	42.8	36.1	33.5	36.2	37.3	36.5	32.7	38.5	48.5
Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0
At Chained Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2015 market prices	903,550.9	947,394.8	1,020,582.4	1,052,703.1	1,107,416.2	1,155,129.7	1,215,939.5	1,286,458.5	1,325,219.3	1,335,724.3	1,426,618.0	1,479,198.4	1,514,736.6	1,562,673.6	1,612,717.5	1,658,020.4	1,706,880.3	1,760,811.5	1,812,005.4	1,852,666.4	1,839,523.3	1,915,777.5	1,964,831.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	27,069.5	27,180.0	26,359.6	24,738.4	26,641.6	26,794.3	27,413.8	28,782.7	30,635.9	32,055.5	30,887.6	30,571.2	30,419.7	31,696.7	33,307.4	33,225.2	31,353.2	32,059.8	32,109.2	33,373.0	31,441.7	32,634.3	32,222.4
Mining and quarrying	3,369.7	3,407.2	3,393.3	3,470.3	3,332.7	3,256.1	3,219.0	3,030.9	3,028.3	2,951.7	2,660.7	2,345.5	2,260.4	2,355.9	2,362.7	2,144.8	2,296.0	2,204.5	2,041.6	1,915.7	1,853.4	1,879.5	1,775.3
Manufacturing	207,466.4	213,364.8	233,592.8	245,339.7	270,702.8	285,096.0	307,505.6	332,668.5	344,459.1	336,416.2	382,243.3	402,281.8	407,959.9	420,493.0	433,853.5	441,133.5	451,294.2	468,070.3	483,530.2	488,934.6	483,691.2	517,024.8	524,086.3

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	20,490.6	21,746.0	23,796.5	24,449.1	26,118.8	28,332.5	28,992.8	30,093.2	31,146.2	31,972.6	33,378.3	32,764.4	32,625.3	30,853.8	31,422.1	32,383.5	32,046.5	35,034.5	34,203.0	36,350.8	38,614.3	40,082.3	42,156.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4,701.5	4,725.0	4,979.8	5,326.8	5,678.0	5,789.1	6,030.7	6,308.2	6,565.8	7,131.2	7,383.9	7,734.1	8,317.6	8,704.8	9,089.2	9,376.9	9,216.1	8,830.8	8,857.4	8,875.3	8,855.5	9,236.6	8,926.8
Construction	64,922.4	67,899.4	70,742.5	76,828.7	78,338.1	78,384.3	78,980.8	80,857.7	78,207.9	79,282.9	76,143.5	72,504.5	72,170.1	75,294.0	76,415.0	81,174.2	89,140.0	94,368.5	91,740.9	89,365.5	88,192.7	85,901.7	86,119.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	78,299.9	80,237.6	85,024.8	82,046.1	81,960.7	84,500.2	87,844.7	92,573.6	94,189.2	94,008.6	101,941.3	108,055.6	112,770.9	118,044.4	118,923.2	123,433.2	126,131.9	129,378.0	132,619.9	137,252.2	135,437.4	140,879.5	146,049.0
Transportation and storage	33,786.8	35,282.9	36,566.6	36,872.6	38,919.4	40,200.0	41,923.1	44,432.5	46,546.6	44,473.4	50,295.1	52,570.8	55,626.4	56,445.6	57,135.1	58,499.6	58,713.7	60,289.1	62,521.7	63,574.1	52,547.3	55,309.9	60,388.1
Accommodation and food service activities	29,938.6	33,124.0	35,314.6	34,884.3	34,830.7	33,803.0	34,326.4	35,672.8	36,099.9	35,579.9	36,163.1	35,628.9	35,912.7	35,574.9	36,272.3	36,912.4	38,572.5	38,389.5	39,925.7	41,357.9	33,905.9	34,270.0	40,498.4
Information and communication	27,307.5	32,527.9	38,045.6	40,471.5	44,166.9	48,405.1	50,789.3	52,460.5	54,343.4	56,339.9	58,442.9	61,600.8	64,105.8	67,894.8	69,064.0	69,789.1	73,517.0	75,814.3	79,245.6	82,893.8	86,521.7	91,317.4	95,332.2
Financial and insurance activities	35,656.3	38,608.6	47,820.9	47,551.1	47,417.7	50,502.2	52,810.8	59,363.6	63,003.3	66,637.3	68,643.4	70,355.9	73,997.3	77,292.5	82,077.2	88,257.8	89,948.0	93,709.2	98,999.6	102,359.9	112,144.8	119,643.6	122,560.5
Real estate activities	78,272.6	82,819.7	83,671.1	86,792.3	89,451.0	93,606.0	98,055.6	100,633.9	105,026.3	107,140.9	109,865.5	113,402.2	113,858.9	115,167.7	120,195.6	122,197.8	126,461.1	129,307.2	133,422.5	135,309.3	138,375.2	139,493.7	139,489.8
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	39,027.0	43,415.1	48,187.7	51,018.8	53,674.2	55,722.7	60,792.9	65,905.7	69,497.5	71,380.4	74,385.9	77,812.6	80,317.4	84,388.6	88,784.9	93,214.8	94,383.5	94,866.4	98,049.9	99,977.7	102,235.5	105,130.5	107,744.0
Administrative and support service activities	18,399.2	17,918.6	19,533.2	22,423.9	23,997.5	25,657.8	27,097.6	29,565.7	31,526.5	31,365.8	36,076.5	38,967.6	40,358.6	43,756.0	46,413.9	48,703.9	50,693.5	53,097.1	55,584.3	57,646.0	55,403.4	56,907.3	58,307.4
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	57,423.5	59,113.4	61,357.8	63,818.3	66,405.7	69,115.1	72,070.3	74,602.2	76,676.7	80,058.0	82,556.3	84,904.4	87,761.3	90,220.5	92,971.8	95,491.0	98,023.2	100,722.8	104,100.5	108,116.5	111,463.5	115,622.7	119,270.8
Education	52,165.5	55,080.9	58,504.4	61,515.3	63,727.7	65,246.9	68,375.7	70,851.7	73,303.4	74,115.8	75,424.0	77,321.3	78,851.7	80,729.3	81,146.2	82,133.7	83,160.6	84,806.1	86,222.9	87,582.3	85,878.5	89,488.1	92,660.1
Human health and social work activities	27,476.8	26,270.6	28,079.6	29,849.2	31,704.2	33,837.7	36,009.7	39,110.3	40,576.6	43,730.9	46,645.4	49,824.9	53,265.3	56,504.6	60,491.0	63,337.3	67,974.6	72,330.1	78,267.5	85,931.7	86,884.5	91,405.7	97,117.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	11,837.7	13,642.6	15,706.3	15,405.8	15,627.1	16,186.8	17,231.5	18,794.6	19,501.3	19,856.2	20,733.0	20,061.6	19,653.8	19,437.5	18,862.5	17,897.3	18,616.5	18,625.2	20,533.4	21,676.6	15,897.1	16,806.7	20,158.7
Other service activities	16,118.3	16,665.8	18,057.3	17,960.8	17,551.7	18,054.4	18,974.2	19,740.5	20,021.2	19,953.2	20,830.5	21,250.4	21,657.4	21,913.3	22,037.2	21,602.0	22,251.5	21,882.0	21,107.5	21,075.9	19,393.1	19,549.7	20,652.9
Gross value added at basic prices	819,508.1	858,696.9	927,265.2	957,728.0	1,008,286.9	1,051,712.9	1,107,875.6	1,176,059.2	1,215,777.5	1,226,047.5	1,308,667.3	1,356,275.9	1,389,383.9	1,436,067.6	1,480,546.7	1,520,907.9	1,563,765.1	1,613,713.1	1,663,057.0	1,702,670.7	1,687,359.0	1,759,054.0	1,811,860.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	83,240.2	87,820.8	92,579.1	94,389.5	98,605.6	102,870.0	107,529.6	110,037.7	109,389.8	109,692.5	117,903.5	122,815.1	125,268.0	126,634.0	132,172.6	137,112.5	143,115.2	147,105.4	149,011.6	150,146.3	152,185.4	156,836.6	153,667.3
Net factor income from abroad	-6,488.8	-6,742.7	-3,996.2	-3,836.4	-2,047.1	-8,447.9	-3,687.9	-3,427.3	111.2	-2,012.5	2,001.5	8,815.3	15,346.1	9,700.8	7,626.3	5,186.2	6,177.2	7,084.6	7,105.6	15,242.3	15,648.6	20,784.9	24,023.4
GNI ^d	926,961.0	963,700.7	1,046,880.2	1,074,836.7	1,121,036.9	1,148,215.7	1,193,968.2	1,261,872.4	1,266,673.7	1,298,060.5	1,391,620.5	1,414,273.4	1,455,657.3	1,511,625.6	1,564,406.6	1,663,206.6	1,736,627.2	1,793,818.4	1,822,153.4	1,828,546.7	1,829,580.0	1,891,893.2	1,873,275.2
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	9.1	4.9	7.7	3.1	5.2	4.3	5.3	5.8	3.0	0.8	6.8	3.7	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1	2.6
Agriculture	0.3	0.4	-3.0	-6.2	7.7	0.6	2.3	5.0	6.4	4.6	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	4.2	5.1	-0.2	-5.6	2.3	0.2	3.9	-5.8	3.8	-1.3
Industry ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	7.6	6.1	8.4	2.5	3.2	4.4	4.9	5.8	3.9	2.0	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.4	-0.8	3.8	4.2
Expenditure on GDP at 2015 market prices	903,550.9	947,394.8	1,020,582.4	1,052,703.1	1,107,416.2	1,155,129.7	1,215,939.5	1,286,458.5	1,325,219.3	1,335,724.3	1,426,618.0	1,479,198.4	1,514,736.6	1,562,673.6	1,612,717.5	1,658,020.4	1,706,880.3	1,760,811.5	1,812,005.4	1,852,666.4	1,839,523.3	1,915,777.5	1,964,840.0
Final consumption expenditure	627,728.6	664,780.6	721,628.3	725,695.5	734,192.7	769,351.3	811,336.4	856,239.3	875,717.1	889,512.0	930,994.6	957,649.0	979,445.6	1,003,095.5	1,028,320.2	1,054,900.3	1,086,838.6	1,120,028.8	1,161,542.8	1,198,556.8	1,171,637.4	1,221,345.7	1,273,582.3
Household final consumption	498,970.7	527,784.1	575,063.4	572,160.3	573,966.1	600,659.8	630,396.8	663,347.8	673,870.9	674,862.4	706,108.1	726,067.1	735,824.9	745,678.5	760,603.1	777,068.1	794,746.1	817,303.9	842,550.8	860,558.1	819,916.9	850,473.1	887,236.2
NPISHs final consumption	12,482.5	13,307.9	14,614.5	15,361.7	15,945.6	16,722.0	17,361.1	18,647.6	19,197.6	19,720.6	18,972.8	20,389.8	22,990.6	26,334.0	26,804.8	27,744.2	30,930.2	31,287.0	33,030.4	33,518.6	31,031.7	31,973.5	33,473.1
Government final consumption	115,734.9	123,200.1	131,262.2	137,910.3	144,258.9	151,963.1	163,566.1	174,245.1	182,640.8	194,786.8	205,738.8	211,012.6	220,489.5	231,036.0	240,900.6	250,088.0	261,162.3	271,428.7	285,892.6	304,189.9	319,677.8	337,684.6	351,624.6
Gross capital formation	305,769.7	311,010.2	335,632.2	354,036.7	368,707.3	376,879.9	395,727.6	415,649.8	414,563.2	373,573.3	437,274.2	451,364.4	439,479.1	443,910.7	459,678.6	489,601.5	520,296.3	576,996.7	569,403.6	558,468.9	563,419.4	576,617.3	574,457.6
Gross fixed capital formation	306,030.1	312,805.7	336,087.1	353,958.0	363,826.1	369,229.0	383,895.6	403,309.0	400,827.3	402,485.4	425,635.1	431,260.7	430,686.1	442,805.6	456,558.4	481,001.7	512,634.6	562,777.0	550,387.1	538,653.5	557,726.5	573,143.6	568,423.1
Public	57,697.8	60,182.7	60,452.0	67,703.2	69,091.2	68,272.1	67,709.3	69,751.7	70,041.6	87,288.7	75,490.5	71,837.3	70,036.3	72,912.0	68,307.7	71,848.8	76,753.3	78,409.6	80,475.4	89,633.7	92,685.3	87,743.5	82,290.9
Private	248,752.1	253,213.2	275,834.4	286,821.6	295,281.7	301,398.5	316,427.3	333,716.4	330,984.8	315,968.3	350,305.6	359,458.6	360,668.9	369,917.2	388,250.6	409,152.9	435,881.3	484,337.4	469,847.5	448,778.5	464,793.8	485,219.6	486,107.0
Changes in inventories ^c	10,058.3	8,345.9	9,435.5	7,448.6	13,828.4	17,796.5	26,173.9	26,876.9	30,419.5	-8,059.1	17,170.8	32,599.2	27,990.0	5,279.9	6,203.4	8,599.8	7,661.8	13,945.2	18,509.2	20,531.2	11,046.0	8,253.4	11,455.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																							
Exports of goods and services	218,957.6	215,018.4	242,568.1	275,507.7	333,377.5	359,711.6	403,039.2	453,838.0	488,339.5	486,108.9	549,438.3	634,146.3	670,885.0	696,514.4	711,110.3	712,775.7	729,684.8	747,783.5	777,514.9	779,368.0	766,065.7	849,146.7	876,338.7
Exports of goods	179,754.8	176,340.2	204,110.8	237,114.8	286,133.5	312,572.7	354,115.4	397,673.3	421,694.2	422,573.4	480,899.8	563,733.9	592,066.5	615,269.4	622,145.1	620,256.9	632,552.6	660,435.3	682,013.4	674,703.1	673,568.6	744,196.8	769,174.3
Exports of services	41,640.4	41,122.6	39,716.4	38,679.7	47,677.0	47,382.2	49,138.7	56,393.3	66,394.1	63,422.3	68,314.1	70,115.5	78,667.7	81,075.1	88,973.3	92,518.8	97,132.2	87,351.7	95,579.2	104,817.8	93,202.5	105,496.8	107,934.0
Imports of goods and services	231,804.9	223,779.4	257,102.8	284,045.3	318,369.9	343,052.1	385,837.2	429,757.6	443,780.8	413,126.1	485,463.5	555,914.1	570,187.7	579,538.3	586,858.9	599,257.2	630,						

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption	9.4	5.8	9.0	-0.5	0.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	1.6	0.1	4.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.1	-4.7	3.7	4.3
Government final consumption	0.7	6.5	6.5	5.1	4.6	5.3	7.6	6.5	4.8	6.7	5.6	2.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.3	6.4	5.1	5.6	4.1
Gross capital formation	14.4	1.7	7.9	5.5	4.1	2.2	5.0	5.0	-0.3	-9.9	17.1	3.2	-2.6	1.0	3.6	6.5	6.3	10.9	-1.3	-1.9	0.9	2.3	-0.4
Exports of goods and services	17.0	-1.8	12.8	13.6	21.0	7.9	12.0	12.6	7.6	-0.5	13.0	15.4	5.8	3.8	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.2	-1.7	10.8	3.2
Imports of goods and services	22.1	-3.5	14.9	10.5	12.1	7.8	12.5	11.4	3.3	-6.9	17.5	14.5	2.6	1.6	1.3	2.1	5.2	8.9	1.7	-1.9	-3.1	10.1	3.7
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	214,346.2	223,439.5	243,998.3	270,298.2	295,692.9	311,248.9	331,781.2	360,650.1	388,588.1	354,372.1	430,537.9	462,785.9	450,994.6	448,524.7	465,604.0	489,601.5	524,717.6	592,711.4	597,687.4	606,119.4	618,792.5	664,794.7	713,024.3
Gross national saving	221,026.0	226,196.7	247,544.1	276,799.0	322,992.5	324,213.5	331,622.9	366,107.2	386,165.5	402,901.8	464,451.4	482,737.2	500,806.5	524,949.0	548,691.4	604,061.6	641,904.3	680,904.7	682,356.5	670,614.7	704,097.9	758,760.1	733,450.7
Gross domestic saving	225,464.9	232,219.0	252,393.2	282,871.6	327,207.4	333,387.4	337,868.4	371,369.2	385,709.8	405,827.5	467,675.1	478,191.3	490,306.5	518,043.2	544,506.9	603,120.1	640,679.6	679,861.1	681,923.8	659,901.1	690,310.8	739,659.6	707,374.7
Net factor income from abroad	-4,360.2	-4,784.9	-2,912.5	-2,921.8	-1,574.5	-6,762.3	-2,936.8	-2,762.9	293.2	-1,867.9	1,975.7	8,597.6	15,058.9	9,565.8	7,564.4	5,186.2	6,363.9	7,482.6	7,644.9	16,609.8	16,943.8	23,063.3	28,299.9
Net current transfers from abroad	-78.7	-1,237.4	-1,936.6	-3,150.8	-2,640.4	-2,411.6	-3,308.7	-2,499.1	162.5	-1,057.8	-5,199.4	-4,051.7	-4,558.9	-2,660.0	-3,379.9	-4,244.7	-5,139.2	-6,439.0	-7,212.2	-5,896.2	-3,156.7	-3,962.8	-2,223.9
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	34.6	32.8	32.2	33.8	36.0	34.8	33.6	34.1	33.4	33.7	35.4	34.4	34.0	34.5	34.8	36.4	36.8	37.0	35.9	34.3	35.6	35.7	32.9
Gross national saving	33.9	32.0	31.5	33.1	35.6	33.9	33.0	33.6	33.5	33.4	35.1	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.1	36.4	36.9	37.1	35.9	34.8	36.3	36.6	34.1
Gross capital formation	32.9	31.6	31.1	32.3	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.1	33.7	29.4	32.6	33.3	31.3	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.1	32.3	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.1	33.2
At Current Market Prices (W '000)																							
Per capita GDP	13,862	14,925	16,471	17,484	18,893	19,870	20,760	22,382	23,529	24,445	26,690	27,814	28,688	29,761	30,799	32,501	33,988	35,740	36,782	37,218	37,440	40,036	41,655
Per capita GNI	13,769	14,824	16,410	17,423	18,861	19,730	20,700	22,326	23,535	24,407	26,730	27,986	28,988	29,951	30,948	32,602	34,112	35,886	36,930	37,539	37,766	40,482	42,203
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	97.0	96.7	93.1	90.7	92.1	92.1	92.8	93.4	96.4	98.1	93.7	90.0	93.9	98.4	101.9	99.5	98.5	97.5	100.0	101.0	99.3	102.2	...
Mining; 2020 = 100	163.6	163.4	170.2	168.7	162.9	150.1	143.9	137.4	123.6	132.0	122.5	128.0	122.2	127.2	117.1	118.9	122.9	119.2	106.4	101.5	100.0	101.1	92.8
Manufacturing; 2020 = 100	46.1	46.2	49.9	52.7	58.3	62.0	67.4	72.2	74.6	74.4	86.9	92.1	93.4	94.0	94.2	94.0	96.1	98.4	99.7	100.2	100.0	108.4	109.9
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum ^f (t '000)																							
Production	121,424	118,862	112,446	110,176	116,120	120,900	124,448	125,223	122,976	119,558	122,999	131,296	135,547	131,259	134,942	147,235	153,143	161,963	164,887	163,757	152,638	153,406	164,230
Exports	40,124	38,646	31,326	27,389	30,851	34,407	37,868	38,261	43,723	43,349	44,774	53,492	57,758	56,237	58,796	62,857	64,362	67,014	70,135	68,492	61,436	58,733	65,352
Imports	143,870	139,403	133,561	134,236	133,738	133,955	141,526	141,847	142,723	144,532	150,554	158,247	164,930	163,001	164,293	174,752	185,067	187,678	190,986	186,553	174,849	178,957	185,333
Consumption	97,275	97,420	99,936	99,945	98,555	99,701	100,283	104,138	99,644	101,981	104,050	105,015	108,426	108,101	107,611	117,365	126,677	128,935	127,482	127,699	120,101	127,620	129,047
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	4,150	3,817	3,318	3,298	3,191	2,832	2,824	2,886	2,773	2,519	2,084	2,084	2,094	1,815	1,748	1,764	1,726	1,485	1,202	1,084	1,019	898	820
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	61,638	64,966	68,519	69,958	76,354	73,897	76,001	84,799	96,425	102,982	118,592	129,149	125,534	126,507	131,032	135,084	131,462	148,236	148,720	141,395	123,578	125,617	125,152
Consumption	66,625	70,823	75,951	79,120	82,115	84,822	87,827	94,128	104,198	108,632	121,860	132,729	128,552	129,117	131,533	131,469	134,105	147,835	151,941	134,441	117,999	118,460	112,291
Natural Gas (m ³ million)																							
Production	...	...	...	...	207	506	450	344	230	487	526	441	424	451	313	170	142	316	285	240	171	57	-
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	18,501	20,515	22,626	24,665	28,116	28,307	31,216	31,424	35,466	30,202	40,381	43,120	44,384	49,912	46,113	42,205	43,519	48,445	57,107	52,716	49,800	57,211	57,761
Consumption	18,043	19,782	22,468	23,411	27,061	29,005	29,826	32,314	33,437	31,279	39,602	42,608	46,386	49,086	44,642	39,883	41,859	41,320	46,644	43,183	39,388	44,920	47,576

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Electricity (GWh million)																								
Production	266,400	285,224	306,474	322,452	342,148	364,639	381,181	403,125	422,355	433,604	474,660	496,893	509,574	517,147	521,971	528,090	540,441	553,530	570,647	563,040	552,162	576,809	594,392	
Exports
Imports
Consumption	239,535	257,731	278,451	293,599	312,096	332,413	348,719	368,605	385,070	394,475	434,160	455,070	466,593	474,849	477,592	483,655	497,039	507,746	526,149	520,499	509,270	533,431	547,933	
Retail prices (W/L)																								
Gasoline, premium [§]	1,249	1,280	1,269	1,295	1,365	1,432	1,492	1,526	1,692	1,601	1,710	1,929	1,986	1,924	1,827	1,510	1,403	1,491	1,581	1,472	1,381	1,591	1,813	
Diesel	613	645	678	772	908	1,080	1,228	1,273	1,614	1,398	1,503	1,746	1,806	1,730	1,637	1,300	1,183	1,283	1,392	1,341	1,190	1,391	1,843	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																								
Consumer (national); 2020 = 100	63.2	65.7	67.5	69.9	72.4	74.4	76.1	78.0	81.7	83.9	86.4	89.9	91.8	93.0	94.2	94.9	95.8	97.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	102.5	107.7	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	47.9	50.3	52.8	55.2	59.7	61.5	61.8	63.4	66.5	71.6	76.2	82.4	85.6	86.4	86.6	88.0	90.1	93.1	95.7	95.8	100.0	105.9	112.2	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	45.0	47.2	50.8	52.2	52.8	60.6	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.0	62.5	63.4	64.5	64.4	96.7	97.3	98.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.4	102.6	
Clothing and footwear	62.3	64.2	66.2	68.5	68.7	69.4	71.3	73.2	75.0	78.8	81.2	83.9	87.9	90.4	94.1	95.3	97.0	98.1	99.2	99.3	100.0	100.6	103.7	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	61.7	65.4	67.2	70.0	72.3	73.7	75.8	77.5	80.9	81.8	83.7	87.5	91.5	94.7	97.5	96.8	96.0	97.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	101.6	107.2	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	69.5	70.9	71.5	73.0	73.5	73.9	74.1	76.0	79.4	82.9	83.2	86.3	88.7	89.0	90.9	93.2	94.7	95.7	97.9	100.0	100.0	101.9	106.8	
Health	71.0	79.1	78.6	80.4	81.6	83.4	85.0	86.5	88.1	90.1	91.6	93.3	94.1	94.4	95.1	96.3	97.2	98.1	98.1	98.5	100.0	99.9	100.8	
Transport	70.9	73.7	74.4	77.4	80.1	84.1	88.0	91.2	99.2	95.7	100.3	107.4	110.9	110.3	108.5	100.0	97.8	101.3	103.7	101.9	100.0	106.3	116.7	
Communication	137.6	133.2	127.3	120.7	118.8	116.6	115.1	112.8	111.2	111.0	110.0	108.2	105.4	105.3	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.4	104.5	102.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	
Recreation and culture	95.1	94.7	95.3	95.7	95.6	95.7	93.5	91.8	93.2	95.4	96.2	97.7	98.0	99.0	99.4	98.9	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.0	100.0	100.4	103.3	
Education	57.3	59.9	63.3	67.0	70.7	73.7	77.3	81.9	86.4	88.5	90.5	92.1	93.4	94.5	95.9	97.5	99.1	100.3	101.6	102.2	100.0	100.9	102.2	
Restaurants and hotels	60.4	61.4	63.5	65.8	68.3	69.9	71.3	72.6	76.1	79.0	80.9	84.3	85.3	86.7	87.9	90.0	92.2	94.4	97.3	99.1	100.0	102.7	110.5	
Miscellaneous goods and services	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.7	63.0	63.9	67.2	70.5	76.9	82.1	85.0	87.8	84.9	85.3	87.9	90.3	93.4	96.0	96.5	98.1	100.0	102.0	108.3	
Consumer (Seoul); 2020 = 100	61.8	64.5	66.6	69.2	71.9	73.8	75.3	77.3	80.5	82.8	85.2	88.4	90.6	91.9	93.3	94.5	95.6	97.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	102.1	106.7	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	48.1	50.4	52.7	55.3	60.4	62.9	63.1	64.6	67.5	72.6	76.6	82.6	85.7	85.9	86.1	88.0	89.9	93.6	95.9	95.3	100.0	105.4	111.5	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	45.6	48.0	51.6	53.1	53.5	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.7	63.0	63.3	64.2	65.2	65.0	96.1	97.1	98.5	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.7	102.9	
Clothing and footwear	62.2	63.9	65.8	68.3	68.6	69.3	71.1	73.0	74.8	78.5	80.8	83.5	87.3	89.8	93.4	94.9	96.6	97.5	98.5	99.1	100.0	100.7	103.8	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.0	62.0	64.9	68.0	70.3	71.3	73.1	74.9	77.6	79.5	81.4	84.9	89.0	92.4	95.5	95.7	95.5	97.5	98.2	99.4	100.0	101.5	105.6	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	68.8	70.0	70.2	71.6	72.7	73.1	73.2	75.2	78.1	81.8	81.7	84.4	88.3	88.3	89.5	91.5	93.0	94.1	97.1	99.8	100.0	101.8	106.4	
Health	71.0	79.2	78.5	80.2	81.1	83.0	84.4	86.3	88.0	89.9	91.3	92.8	93.8	94.3	94.9	96.0	96.9	97.8	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.8	100.6	
Transport	66.7	69.5	70.5	73.6	76.6	80.2	83.4	86.8	93.8	90.9	95.0	100.5	104.9	104.7	103.4	98.4	97.9	100.5	102.2	101.5	100.0	104.6	112.6	
Communication	136.9	132.5	126.5	120.0	118.1	115.9	114.6	112.5	110.9	110.7	109.7	108.0	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.4	104.5	102.1	100.0	99.2	100.1	
Recreation and culture	94.4	94.6	95.5	96.0	95.9	96.2	94.1	92.6	94.2	96.2	96.9	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.4	99.4	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.4	100.0	100.4	103.4	
Education	56.4	59.2	62.7	66.6	70.7	73.7	77.3	81.7	85.7	87.4	89.4	91.2	92.2	93.0	94.9	96.9	98.5	99.8	101.3	101.9	100.0	101.1	102.8	
Restaurants and hotels	60.5	61.5	63.4	65.8	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.2	75.1	77.9	80.3	83.9	84.7	85.8	86.8	89.3	91.7	93.9	97.0	99.1	100.0	102.7	110.4	
Miscellaneous goods and services	57.1	58.6	60.7	62.6	63.5	64.6	67.4	70.8	76.9	82.8	85.7	88.2	85.6	85.8	89.0	91.1	94.1	96.3	96.6	98.2	100.0	101.6	108.1	
Producer; 2015 = 100	78.4	78.0	77.8	79.5	84.3	86.1	86.9	88.1	95.6	95.4	99.1	105.7	106.4	104.7	104.2	100.0	98.2	101.6	103.5	103.5	103.0	109.6	118.8	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	72.1	74.6	76.9	79.5	82.0	82.9	82.7	84.7	87.1	90.2	92.7	93.9	95.1	96.0	96.9	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.8	103.9	105.5	108.1	109.5	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																								
Consumer price index	...	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.5	2.5	5.1	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	...	5.1	4.8	4.6	8.1	3.1	0.5	2.5	4.9	7.6	6.4	8.1	4.0	0.9	0.3	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.8	0.0	4.4	5.9	5.9	
Producer price index	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	2.2	6.1	2.1	0.9	1.4	8.6	-0.2	3.8	6.7	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-4.0	-1.8	3.5	1.9	0.0	-0.5	6.4	8.4	
Implicit GDP deflator	...	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.0	-0.2	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.2	0.5	-0.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^h as of end of period (W billion)																							
Money supply (M1)	196,715	246,721	283,581	298,953	321,728	332,345	371,088	316,383	330,624	389,395	427,792	442,078	470,011	515,643	585,823	708,453	795,531	849,862	865,852	952,923	1,197,829	1,372,337	1,236,983
Currency in circulation	16,170	17,079	18,228	17,348	19,207	20,412	21,636	22,040	23,437	29,206	34,949	39,609	44,174	53,316	64,439	76,343	86,830	96,843	103,995	114,524	136,153	156,264	162,856
Demand deposits ⁱ	180,544	229,642	265,353	281,605	302,521	311,933	349,452	294,343	307,187	360,189	392,843	402,468	425,837	462,327	521,384	632,110	708,702	753,020	761,857	838,399	1,061,676	1,216,072	1,074,128
Quasi-money	510,984	518,259	588,495	599,117	632,995	689,104	778,175	957,229	1,095,264	1,177,456	1,232,738	1,309,381	1,365,631	1,405,152	1,491,411	1,538,922	1,611,928	1,680,491	1,834,511	1,960,687	2,002,007	2,241,351	2,521,252
Money supply (M2)	707,699	764,979	872,076	898,069	954,723	1,021,449	1,149,262	1,273,612	1,425,888	1,566,850	1,660,530	1,751,458	1,835,642	1,920,795	2,077,234	2,247,375	2,407,459	2,530,354	2,700,362	2,913,610	3,199,836	3,613,688	3,758,236
Foreign assets (net) ^j	125,714	129,943	118,151	151,839	180,521	181,536	173,671	223,400	155,669	259,150	294,416	313,718	334,379	385,446	427,674	500,136	534,177	547,441	575,568	611,842	628,226	704,948	676,450
Domestic credit	792,441	882,611	1,025,348	1,049,833	1,063,775	1,145,190	1,317,265	1,471,987	1,725,185	1,793,131	1,874,199	1,988,340	2,072,118	2,135,928	2,299,675	2,473,921	2,647,315	2,789,019	2,995,591	3,282,771	3,600,073	4,036,600	4,357,344
Net claims on central government		-19,048	-24,864	-24,761	-17,146	-27,744	-47,441	-91,319	-94,361	-71,287	-81,912	-102,380	-99,848	-106,525	-112,643	-125,146	-139,356	-171,654	-194,012	-186,825	-182,161	-173,584	-143,082
Claims on local government ^k	-23,943	5,769	3,906	3,245	2,539	2,570	4,602	6,158	6,337	6,661	6,995	8,198	10,391	13,612	18,969	23,565	23,711	23,011	18,689	12,683	11,609	10,533	11,231
Claims on social security organizations		387	462	625	183	199	250	300	280	132	260	550	2,123	313	97	660	610	235	290	898	872	2,139	1,440
Claims on nonfinancial corporations		456,756	526,704	525,371	521,065	576,220	697,769	844,224	1,022,276	1,027,896	1,051,853	1,137,216	1,159,480	1,186,404	1,256,770	1,327,268	1,387,794	1,476,601	1,588,412	1,772,942	1,964,039	2,240,901	2,480,264
Claims on households ^l	816,384	278,422	361,339	406,667	441,554	479,408	532,968	566,738	621,322	645,495	675,121	711,975	728,051	749,861	806,129	873,068	969,288	1,035,695	1,096,529	1,146,250	1,233,646	1,326,632	1,318,347
Claims on other financial institutions	...	160,325	157,802	138,686	115,581	114,535	129,117	145,885	169,332	184,235	221,883	232,781	271,921	292,262	330,354	374,506	405,268	425,132	485,685	536,823	572,067	629,979	689,144
Other items ^m	-210,456	-247,574	-271,423	-303,603	-289,574	-305,277	-341,674	-421,774	-454,966	-485,431	-508,085	-550,599	-570,855	-600,578	-650,114	-726,682	-774,033	-806,107	-870,797	-981,003	-1,028,462	-1,127,860	-1,275,558
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	5.2	8.1	14.0	3.0	6.3	7.0	12.5	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1	5.1	6.7	7.9	9.8	12.9	4.0
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	108.6	108.2	111.1	107.2	105.1	106.7	114.3	116.9	123.5	130.0	125.5	126.1	127.5	128.0	132.9	135.5	138.3	137.8	142.3	151.4	164.9	174.4	174.8
Deposit Money Banksⁿ																							
Demand deposits ⁱ	180,544	229,642	265,353	281,605	302,521	311,933	349,452	294,343	307,187	360,189	392,843	402,468	425,837	462,327	521,384	632,110	708,702	753,020	761,857	838,399	1,061,676	1,216,072	1,074,128
Savings deposits ^o	314,254	322,142	361,721	386,642	402,640	408,587	444,555	474,709	569,423	647,779	776,285	849,960	875,875	867,041	885,198	892,002	930,508	975,914	1,090,844	1,188,572	1,191,837	1,283,288	1,594,613
Time deposits ^p	196,730	196,117	226,774	212,474	230,354	280,517	333,619	482,521	525,841	529,677	456,454	459,421	489,757	538,111	606,213	646,920	681,420	704,577	743,666	772,115	810,170	958,064	926,639
Domestic credits outstanding	792,441	882,611	1,025,348	1,049,833	1,063,775	1,145,190	1,317,265	1,471,987	1,725,185	1,793,131	1,874,199	1,988,340	2,072,118	2,135,928	2,299,675	2,473,921	2,647,315	2,789,019	2,995,591	3,282,771	3,600,073	4,036,600	4,357,344
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings ^q	7.1	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.7
Time: 6 months	7.5	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.9
12 months	7.9	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.1
On loans and discounts																							
Commercial bills ^r	8.6	7.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (W billion)																							
General Government																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,727	484,435	504,923	534,557	568,032	610,244	633,788	655,480	665,782	765,461	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258,649	260,176	270,524	291,192	320,696	348,269	380,956	384,982	392,639	463,329	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,096	105,172	109,781	122,163	136,954	152,332	177,413	177,245	170,962	211,734	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,855	60,927	66,438	76,118	84,613	92,734	104,932	104,397	114,627	137,917	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,241	44,245	43,343	46,045	52,341	59,598	72,481	72,848	56,335	73,817	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,498	39,256	44,409	49,591	52,266	29,118	60,600	62,396	75,827	90,319	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,192	91,276	96,196	97,040	109,276	143,812	120,440	122,789	122,676	133,053	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,609	10,839	8,705	8,516	8,616	8,350	7,701	7,117	7,117	8,674	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,254	13,634	11,434	13,881	14,044	14,392	14,154	14,852	16,057	19,548	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,422	95,717	102,600	109,407	117,732	125,037	134,461	146,439	157,474	169,007	...

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	-	...
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130,607	128,541	131,799	133,957	129,604	136,936	118,370	124,058	115,669	133,125	...
Expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	418,814	421,085	442,842	470,169	482,889	516,900	537,798	590,596	670,419	726,025	...
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,171	86,316	90,415	94,906	99,633	105,300	112,712	119,961	127,139	133,465	...
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,490	86,311	92,234	99,060	106,437	110,732	107,557	117,258	128,783	143,444	...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,458	23,952	24,692	26,593	27,538	29,792	31,739	33,210	36,063	36,183	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,754	21,580	22,613	22,208	21,008	20,705	20,412	21,055	22,036	21,899	...
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,381	70,602	70,005	76,569	74,316	77,017	86,651	103,125	132,767	153,571	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	536	597	658	139	137	626	701	714	629	...
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,156	85,565	92,593	100,105	108,941	118,986	138,694	155,675	171,061	183,900	...
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,917	46,223	49,694	50,070	44,878	54,231	39,405	39,612	51,857	52,934	...
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,913	63,350	62,081	64,388	85,144	93,344	95,990	64,884	-4,637	39,436	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,371	87,302	86,773	90,981	112,682	123,136	127,729	98,094	31,425	75,619	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,452	42,184	41,284	44,885	42,282	45,857	37,139	48,551	47,746	45,883	...
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,713	29,582	26,511	26,737	31,256	31,521	33,473	41,434	41,641	40,284	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,690	650	387	724	331	1,026	-1,777	221	818	-226	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,429	11,952	14,386	17,425	10,696	13,309	5,444	6,896	5,287	5,826	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	463,267	463,269	484,126	515,055	525,171	562,757	574,937	639,147	718,166	771,908	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,461	21,165	20,797	19,502	42,861	47,487	58,851	16,333	-52,384	-6,447	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,214	42,746	43,410	41,711	63,869	68,192	79,264	37,388	-30,348	15,452	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,483	75,051	71,758	71,546	79,386	72,134	75,454	65,916	80,596	111,710	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,483	61,104	70,826	70,606	77,886	71,758	74,401	63,383	71,479	101,628	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	13,947	932	940	1,500	376	1,053	2,533	9,117	10,083	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,723	53,886	50,960	52,043	36,525	24,647	16,603	49,583	132,980	118,157	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,334	-4,914	43,860	50,725	31,272	19,275	573	36,934	108,510	74,152	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-611	58,799	7,100	1,319	5,253	5,372	16,030	12,649	24,470	44,006	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.6	33.2	33.4	34.1	34.3	36.9	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	17.3	17.3	17.6	18.4	19.0	20.1	20.0	20.2	22.4	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.7	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.2	30.9	31.0	31.1	30.2	30.7	30.3	33.2	37.0	37.3	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.1	0.8	-2.7	-0.3	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.2	1.9	-1.6	0.7	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																							
Total expenditure	126,788	142,865	131,057	157,026	168,329	183,566	200,537	203,908	232,176	264,883	251,156	270,655	289,084	296,557	308,980	336,244	351,546	399,728	404,492	452,094	513,463	565,035	...
General public services	6,653	6,861	8,234	9,233	8,093	8,373	9,284	11,494	11,627	15,379	13,512	14,298	16,017	18,765	16,652	17,115	19,525	18,335	18,671	21,467	39,404	36,447	...
Defense	14,397	15,721	15,260	17,156	18,472	20,200	21,390	22,397	25,182	27,719	27,772	30,134	30,765	32,370	33,300	35,040	36,215	37,366	40,710	44,327	45,735	48,757	...
Public order and safety	5,794	6,331	7,061	8,831	8,777	9,210	10,640	10,846	10,783	12,030	12,373	13,546	15,194	14,987	15,687	16,627	17,566	18,469	18,974	20,231	21,042	21,909	...
Economic affairs	31,954	41,793	29,624	29,892	31,103	34,220	36,179	37,604	43,982	54,431	47,607	48,546	48,803	48,909	47,542	55,570	55,229	64,060	45,357	51,701	71,895	84,923	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	6,773	12,199	2,483	8,693	11,697	13,748	14,605	14,344	14,063	16,965	12,330	12,758	15,844	12,705	13,464	14,327	14,272	30,388	32,607	27,073	24,874	31,968	...

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Health	940	836	498	1,538	1,567	2,102	2,183	1,986	2,189	2,821	2,972	2,641	2,617	3,057	3,028	4,727	4,291	4,450	4,489	4,508	8,534	17,371	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	1,048	1,329	1,851	1,731	1,909	2,183	2,387	1,900	2,166	2,540	2,913	3,189	3,428	3,929	3,991	4,591	5,073	5,294	4,589	5,802	6,709	7,112	...
Education	19,373	22,924	21,573	24,045	25,580	27,491	28,567	30,403	35,790	38,894	37,676	40,988	45,093	48,263	50,310	50,392	53,748	59,192	63,707	70,385	70,709	77,292	...
Social protection	19,343	18,414	21,231	26,033	29,761	32,986	36,968	41,602	47,648	53,998	56,350	60,107	66,114	72,806	79,196	87,601	92,593	101,361	108,124	130,568	158,031	162,623	...
Others ⁵	20,513	16,455	23,242	29,874	31,370	33,054	38,336	31,332	38,748	40,106	37,651	44,449	45,211	40,767	45,812	50,257	53,034	60,815	67,265	76,031	66,530	76,634	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	...
Health	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	...
Social protection	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.8	8.1	7.8	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	172,268	150,439	162,471	193,817	253,845	284,419	325,465	371,489	422,007	363,534	466,384	555,214	547,870	559,632	572,665	526,757	495,426	573,694	604,860	542,233	512,498	644,400	683,585
Imports, cif	160,481	141,098	152,126	178,827	224,463	261,238	309,383	356,846	435,275	323,085	425,212	524,413	519,584	515,586	525,515	436,499	406,193	478,478	535,202	503,343	467,633	615,093	731,370
Trade balance	11,786	9,341	10,344	14,991	29,382	23,180	16,082	14,643	-13,267	40,449	41,172	30,801	28,285	44,047	47,150	90,258	89,233	95,216	69,657	38,890	44,865	29,307	-47,785
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	19.9	-12.7	8.0	19.3	31.0	12.0	14.4	14.1	13.6	-13.9	28.3	19.0	-1.3	2.1	2.3	-8.0	-5.9	15.8	5.4	-10.4	-5.5	25.7	6.1
Imports	34.0	-12.1	7.8	17.6	25.5	16.4	18.4	15.3	22.0	-25.8	31.6	23.3	-0.9	-0.8	1.9	-16.9	-6.9	17.8	11.9	-6.0	-7.1	31.5	18.9
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	172,179	150,356	161,919	193,731	253,745	284,243	325,173	371,213	421,778	363,280	466,380	555,380	547,851	559,608	572,642	526,736	495,836	562,014	605,704	542,601	512,645	644,399	683,584
1. China, People's Republic of	18,455	18,190	23,754	35,110	49,763	61,915	69,459	81,985	91,389	86,703	116,838	134,205	134,323	145,869	145,288	137,124	124,442	141,181	162,168	136,273	132,580	162,913	155,789
2. United States	37,806	31,358	32,943	34,369	43,027	41,500	43,321	45,884	46,501	37,803	49,992	56,417	58,807	62,327	70,556	70,117	66,754	68,734	73,314	73,892	74,531	96,307	110,178
3. Viet Nam	1,686	1,732	2,240	2,561	3,256	3,432	3,927	5,760	7,805	7,149	9,652	13,551	15,946	21,088	22,352	27,771	32,704	46,005	48,637	48,218	48,517	56,729	60,964
4. Hong Kong, China	10,708	9,452	10,146	14,654	18,127	15,531	18,979	18,654	19,772	19,661	25,294	30,975	32,606	27,756	27,256	30,418	32,709	38,730	46,010	31,914	30,662	37,467	27,651
5. Japan	20,466	16,506	15,143	17,276	21,701	24,027	26,534	26,370	28,252	21,771	28,176	39,713	38,796	34,662	32,184	25,577	24,363	26,520	30,595	28,420	25,086	30,062	30,606
6. Taipei, China	8,027	5,835	6,632	7,045	9,844	10,863	12,996	13,027	11,462	9,501	14,830	18,198	14,815	15,699	15,077	12,004	12,157	14,630	20,773	15,713	16,471	24,285	26,198
7. India	1,326	1,408	1,384	2,853	3,632	4,598	5,533	6,600	8,977	8,013	11,435	12,686	11,922	11,376	12,782	12,030	11,374	14,822	15,611	15,096	11,943	15,603	18,870
8. Singapore	5,648	4,080	4,222	4,636	5,654	7,407	9,489	11,949	16,293	13,617	15,244	20,855	22,888	22,289	23,750	15,011	12,821	11,974	11,794	12,823	9,853	14,149	20,205
9. Mexico	2,391	2,149	2,231	2,455	2,994	3,789	6,285	7,482	9,090	7,133	8,846	9,728	9,042	9,727	10,846	10,892	9,648	10,717	11,460	10,929	8,242	11,290	12,654
10. Australia	2,606	2,173	2,340	3,272	3,378	3,812	4,692	4,691	5,171	5,243	6,642	8,163	9,250	9,563	10,283	10,831	7,496	16,400	9,623	7,891	6,207	9,750	18,753
Imports, total	160,340	140,986	151,292	178,738	224,283	261,097	309,146	356,501	435,149	323,069	425,174	524,323	519,584	515,585	525,512	436,498	406,032	472,574	534,720	502,758	467,645	615,093	731,370
1. China, People's Republic of	12,799	13,303	17,400	21,909	29,585	38,648	48,557	63,028	76,930	54,246	71,574	86,426	80,785	83,053	90,082	90,250	86,972	97,010	106,449	107,191	108,855	138,628	154,576
2. United States	29,286	22,431	23,111	24,935	28,919	30,788	33,797	37,393	38,556	29,161	40,589	44,816	43,654	41,766	45,540	44,212	43,389	49,799	58,982	62,073	57,763	73,662	82,135
3. Japan	31,828	26,633	29,856	36,313	46,144	48,403	51,926	56,250	60,956	49,428	64,296	68,302	64,363	60,029	53,768	45,854	47,462	54,369	54,559	47,474	46,023	54,642	54,712
4. Australia	5,959	5,534	5,973	5,916	7,438	9,860	11,309	13,232	18,000	14,756	20,456	26,323	22,988	20,785	20,413	16,438	15,133	18,652	20,699	20,556	18,681	32,918	44,929
5. Saudi Arabia	9,641	8,058	7,551	9,268	11,800	16,106	20,552	21,164	33,781	19,737	26,820	36,976	39,707	37,665	36,695	19,561	15,701	19,251	26,261	21,764	15,954	24,271	41,640
6. Viet Nam	322	386	470	511	673	694	925	1,392	2,037	2,370	3,331	5,084	5,719	7,175	7,990	9,805	12,534	15,840	19,626	21,068	20,577	23,966	26,725
7. Germany	4,625	4,473	5,472	6,822	8,486	9,774	11,365	13,534	14,769	12,298	14,305	16,959	17,645	19,336	21,299	20,957	18,972	19,905	20,840	19,932	20,656	21,996	23,615
8. Taipei, China	4,701	4,301	4,832	5,880	7,312	8,050	9,288	9,967	10,643	9,851	13,647	14,693	14,012	14,633	15,690	16,654	16,399	17,830	16,720	15,716	17,837	23,486	28,275
9. Russian Federation	2,058	1,929	2,218	2,522	3,671	3,937	4,573	6,977	8,340	5,789	9,899	10,855	11,354	11,495	15,669	11,308	8,643	11,739	17,458	14,532	10,683	17,357	14,817
10. Qatar	2,292	2,572	2,173	3,140	3,650	5,599	6,985	8,454	14,375	8,386	11,915	20,754	25,505	25,874	25,723	16,475	10,036	11,156	16,294	13,035	7,561	11,611	16,567

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ¹ calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	10,181	2,165	4,066	11,308	29,290	12,209	2,095	10,473	1,753	33,088	27,951	16,638	48,791	77,259	83,030	105,119	97,924	75,231	77,467	59,676	75,902	85,228	29,831
Balance on goods	15,393	9,407	14,414	22,138	39,173	32,493	24,515	32,436	11,746	48,056	47,932	28,014	48,589	80,259	86,145	120,275	116,462	113,593	110,087	79,812	80,605	75,731	15,061
Exports	169,524	146,420	160,956	194,912	256,054	285,262	329,111	382,803	432,910	363,931	463,835	587,213	603,665	618,393	613,397	543,083	511,926	580,310	626,267	556,668	517,909	649,475	690,462
Imports	154,131	137,013	146,542	172,774	216,881	252,770	304,596	350,367	421,164	315,876	415,902	559,199	555,076	538,134	527,252	422,808	395,464	466,717	516,180	476,856	437,305	573,744	675,401
Balance on services	-846	-2,266	-5,826	-4,845	-5,050	-8,984	-13,040	-13,040	-6,311	-9,338	-13,973	-12,057	-5,058	-6,329	-3,290	-14,626	-17,338	-36,734	-29,369	-26,845	-14,670	-5,287	-5,548
Credit	32,556	30,777	31,023	35,761	45,285	50,538	57,012	71,413	91,045	72,541	82,949	90,560	103,134	103,324	111,902	97,499	94,809	89,701	103,678	103,839	89,596	119,949	130,181
Debit	33,402	33,043	36,849	40,606	50,335	59,522	70,052	84,453	97,356	81,879	96,922	102,616	108,192	109,653	115,192	112,124	112,148	126,435	133,047	130,684	104,266	125,235	135,729
Balance on primary income	-4,152	-3,714	-2,407	-2,820	-1,794	-8,041	-4,998	-4,537	-2,416	-3,436	-693	5,396	10,733	7,518	5,159	4,455	4,567	5,337	4,902	12,856	13,487	19,445	22,884
Credit	7,037	7,278	7,300	7,692	10,781	11,467	14,710	20,118	20,808	14,711	21,976	26,666	29,153	28,982	28,233	25,102	26,473	29,472	34,822	41,372	37,946	55,125	56,598
Debit	11,189	10,992	9,707	10,512	12,575	19,508	19,708	24,655	23,224	18,147	22,669	21,270	18,420	21,464	23,073	20,647	21,906	24,135	29,920	28,516	24,459	35,680	33,714
Balance on secondary income	-214	-1,261	-2,114	-3,165	-3,038	-3,258	-4,382	-4,387	-1,267	-2,195	-5,317	-4,716	-5,474	-4,189	-4,985	-4,985	-5,767	-6,965	-8,153	-6,147	-3,519	-4,661	-2,567
Credit	4,441	4,476	5,325	5,862	6,162	6,252	6,065	6,609	9,275	7,902	7,050	8,432	8,558	8,779	8,874	8,844	8,743	9,707	9,477	10,428	10,188	10,070	10,647
Debit	4,655	5,738	7,439	9,026	9,200	9,510	10,447	10,997	10,542	10,097	12,366	13,148	14,032	12,968	13,859	13,830	14,509	16,672	17,630	16,575	13,708	14,731	13,214
Capital account	38	-64	-9	-48	10	-1	-69	6	26	-70	-63	-112	-42	-27	-9	-60	-46	-27	317	-169	-386	-155	1
Credit	73	6	12	14	23	113	64	156	104	16	62	24	21	59	54	88	81	250	425	85	34	30	215
Debit	34	70	21	62	13	114	133	151	77	85	125	136	62	86	63	149	127	276	108	254	420	186	214
Financial account ⁴	9,526	8,289	5,559	16,681	34,059	18,469	11,966	17,126	-6,495	27,181	21,521	22,920	48,389	78,539	86,508	102,957	99,925	84,516	76,473	59,027	81,383	78,491	38,833
Direct investment	-6,667	-3,779	-2,038	-1,991	-6,099	-5,313	3,401	13,004	8,349	8,379	18,724	19,875	21,103	15,551	18,725	19,583	17,785	16,157	26,038	25,605	26,068	43,940	48,412
Portfolio investment	-12,177	-6,706	-346	-17,287	-6,599	3,518	23,386	27,078	2,421	-51,188	-42,365	-13,143	-6,748	9,345	30,609	49,530	66,970	57,853	47,421	42,377	41,745	19,361	25,384
Financial derivatives	179	123	-362	-619	-2,020	-1,790	-484	-5,445	14,369	4,912	-829	1,031	-2,628	-4,410	-3,827	1,791	-3,440	-8,253	-1,502	6,233	4,871	-59	7,568
Other investment	4,419	11,075	-3,493	10,729	10,067	2,248	-36,449	-32,640	24,811	-3,589	19,019	1,204	23,478	41,758	23,115	20,001	10,995	14,403	-12,978	-16,654	-8,692	400	-14,653
Net errors and omissions	-693	6,188	1,503	5,421	4,760	6,261	9,940	6,648	-8,274	-5,837	-6,367	6,394	-360	1,307	3,487	-2,101	2,048	9,312	-1,310	-480	5,867	-6,582	9,001
Overall balance	23,771	7,576	11,799	25,849	38,711	19,806	22,113	15,128	-56,446	68,666	26,971	13,953	13,185	16,296	17,886	12,053	7,615	4,357	17,496	1,466	17,392	14,849	-27,877
Reserves and related items	-23,771	-7,576	-11,799	-25,849	-38,711	-19,806	-22,113	-15,128	56,446	-68,666	-26,971	-13,953	-13,185	-16,296	-17,886	-12,053	-7,615	-4,357	-17,496	-1,466	-17,392	-14,849	27,877
International investment position	-36,455	-57,708	-61,084	-63,021	-60,218	-143,872	-156,707	-188,934	-70,253	-100,688	-132,653	-82,191	-97,686	-40,383	80,878	204,455	281,133	261,707	436,190	517,765	487,195	659,565	746,557
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	29.4	26.7	25.7	27.7	32.3	30.5	31.3	32.6	41.4	38.5	40.5	46.8	47.2	45.1	41.3	37.1	34.1	35.7	36.3	33.7	31.5	35.9	41.5
Imports	26.7	25.0	23.4	24.6	27.3	27.0	28.9	29.9	40.2	33.4	36.4	44.6	43.4	39.3	35.5	28.9	26.4	28.8	29.9	28.9	26.6	31.7	40.6
Balance on goods	2.7	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	5.1	4.2	2.2	3.8	5.9	5.8	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.2	0.9
Balance on services	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3
Current account balance	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.6	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	3.5	2.4	1.3	3.8	5.6	5.6	7.2	6.5	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.7	1.8
Overall balance	4.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	4.9	2.1	2.1	1.3	-5.4	7.3	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	-1.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	96,198	102,822	121,414	155,355	199,069	210,391	238,957	262,224	201,220	270,012	291,571	306,422	326,968	346,444	363,580	367,944	371,103	389,248	403,575	408,500	441,907	461,964	422,075
Gold, national valuation	68	68	69	71	72	74	74	74	76	79	80	2,167	3,761	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795
Foreign exchange	95,855	102,488	120,811	154,509	198,175	209,968	238,388	261,771	200,479	265,202	286,926	298,233	316,898	335,647	353,600	358,514	361,701	379,477	393,332	397,876	430,117	438,319	399,043
Reserve position in the IMF	272	262	522	754	788	306	440	311	580	985	1,025	2,564	2,784	2,512	1,903	1,397	1,719	1,594	2,021	2,476	3,625	3,481	3,400
SDRs	4	3	12	21	33	44	54	69	86	3,745	3,540	3,458	3,526	3,490	3,281	3,239	2,887	3,382	3,427	3,352	3,371	15,369	14,837
EXCHANGE RATES (W-\$)																							
End of period	1,259.7	1,326.1	1,200.4	1,197.8	1,043.8	1,013.0	929.6	938.2	1,257.5	1,167.6	1,138.9	1,153.3	1,071.1	1,055.3	1,099.2	1,172.0	1,208.5	1,071.4	1,118.1	1,157.8	1,088.0	1,186.6	1,267.3
Average of period	1,130.4	1,290.8	1,251.6	1,191.6	1,146.2	1,024.3	955.3	929.4	1,100.1	1,277.2	1,156.5	1,108.2	1,126.8	1,095.0	1,052.8	1,131.0	1,160.8	1,131.0	1,100.2	1,165.4	1,180.3	1,144.0	1,291.4

Korea, Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	133,807	114,666	127,376	137,205	146,961	160,478	226,972	336,237	312,941	342,082	354,693	399,150	408,188	422,096	423,034	396,064	382,126	412,020	441,153	470,736	550,628	632,394	664,503
Long-term debt ^v	91,609	80,927	84,429	90,706	94,115	95,385	111,322	173,043	167,243	196,214	219,740	260,612	281,396	312,204	308,376	291,745	277,354	296,063	315,553	335,271	390,562	467,658	497,782
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	42,198	33,739	42,947	46,499	52,846	65,093	115,649	163,194	145,697	145,869	134,953	138,538	126,792	109,892	114,658	104,320	104,772	115,956	125,600	135,465	160,066	164,736	166,721
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt (% of GNI) ^w	23.4	21.1	20.4	19.6	18.5	17.3	21.6	28.7	29.9	36.3	31.0	31.6	31.6	30.6	28.4	26.9	25.4	25.3	25.5	28.3	33.2	34.5	39.4
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	68.5	70.6	66.3	66.1	64.0	59.4	49.0	51.5	53.4	57.4	62.0	65.3	68.9	74.0	72.9	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.5	71.2	70.9	74.0	74.9
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	31.5	29.4	33.7	33.9	36.0	40.6	51.0	48.5	46.6	42.6	38.0	34.7	31.1	26.0	27.1	26.3	27.4	28.1	28.5	28.8	29.1	26.0	25.1
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; W = won.

- a Refers to time-related underemployment. Persons in time-related underemployment comprise all persons in employment who satisfied the following three criteria during the reference period: (i) were willing to work additional hours; (ii) were available to work additional hours, i.e., were ready, within a specified subsequent period, to work additional hours given opportunities for additional work; and (iii) worked less than 36 hours during the survey period.
- b Aggregates for GDP were revised as a result of the implementation of the System of National Accounts 2008 and updating of the reference period to 2015.
- c Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- d Includes trading gains or losses and net factor income from abroad.
- e Growth rates are not available due to additivity issues when calculating at chained prices.
- f Refers to crude oil and petroleum products. Original values measured in barrels were converted using 1 barrel = 0.131 metric ton.
- g Refers to unleaded gasoline prices.
- h The monetary aggregates were redefined in line with the IMF's most recent Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000).
- i Comprises demand deposits, savings deposits with transferability, and money market funds (MMFs). Corporate MMFs were excluded from November 2005 because, from November 2005, corporate MMFs are subject to redemption the next business day. Individual MMFs were also excluded from March 2007 because, from March 2007, individual MMFs are subject to redemption and deposit the next business day.
- j For 2001 onward, data strictly adhere to the IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000).
- k For 2000, data include net claims on central government and claims on social security organizations.
- l For 2000, data include claims on nonfinancial corporations.
- m Includes deposits and securities excluded from money supply (M2), loans, financial derivatives, and other (net) items, shares and other equity, and consolidation (net) adjustment.
- n Refers to depository corporations. Comprises commercial banks, specialized banks, the Export-Import Bank of Korea, merchant banking corporations, investment trust companies, trust accounts of banks, mutual savings banks, mutual credits, community credit cooperatives, credit unions, and postal savings.
- o Includes time deposits and installment savings deposits with maturities of less than 2 years.
- p Refers to other deposits included in the national definition of broad money, other than time and savings deposits with maturity of less than 2 years. Also includes marketable instruments, yield-based dividend instruments, bills issued by merchant banking corporations, etc.
- q Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended time and savings deposits of commercial and specialized banks.
- r Weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended loans and discounts of commercial and specialized banks.
- s "Others" includes public debt transactions, transactions to other levels of national government, and others.
- t Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- u Financial account includes opposite sign of reserves and related items.
- v Includes debt securities, loans, currency and deposits, trade credits and advances, other debt liabilities, and special drawing rights.
- w GNI was converted into United States dollars using the average of period exchange rate from the IMF.

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