

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													
POPULATION^a																																				
Total population as of 1 July (million)	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.6													
Population density (persons/km ²)	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7													
Population (% annual change) ^b	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2													
Urban population (% of total population)	55.8	55.8	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.3	57.3	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7	54.9	55.1	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.6	58.3	58.8	59.2	61.6													
LABOR FORCE calendar year (million)																																				
Employed	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4													
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.0													
Mining and quarrying	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1													
Manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3													
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6													
Construction	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7													
Transportation and storage	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5													
Accommodation and food service activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6													
Information and communication	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
Real estate activities	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
Others	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2													
Underemployed ^c	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2													
Unemployed ^d	...	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0													
Unemployment rate ^d (%)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5													
Unemployment rate ^d (%)	12.9	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9													
Labor force (% annual change)	-1.4	7.5	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.9													
Labor force participation rate (%)	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7	71.7	70.7	69.7	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	69.2	69.3	68.7													
Male	...	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	76.7	77.1	77.2	77.3	76.7	76.0	76.6	76.2	75.9	76.3	75.5	75.4	74.6													
Female	...	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.7	66.7	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.7	65.4	64.1	64.1	63.8	64.8	64.6	63.7	63.9	63.3													
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^e calendar year (T billion)																																				
At Current Prices																																				
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	102,891.8*													
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	853.3	1,045.4	984.0	1,409.0	1,330.0	1,621.2	1,717.8	1,925.9	2,140.0	2,456.3	2,717.5	3,105.6	3,808.9	4,222.8	5,316.7*													
Mining and quarrying	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1,198.9	1,646.6	1,934.8	3,003.6	3,036.3	4,249.3	5,003.3	5,288.7	5,477.7	5,982.8	5,170.6	6,047.7	7,421.7	9,204.7	10,032.1	8,596.8	11,886.9	14,968.3*													
Manufacturing	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1,188.1	1,476.6	1,890.1	1,849.1	2,469.8	3,131.2	3,436.7	3,828.5	4,093.8	4,201.0	5,321.9	6,134.0	7,065.1	7,972.9	9,235.6	11,424.8	13,804.1*													
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^f	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	268.9	309.4	391.2	478.9	518.6	580.3	637.5	693.6	775.5	903.5	995.4	980.8	1,097.1	1,310.0	1,424.5*													
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^g																								66.8	95.1	99.6	99.5	104.0	101.8	117.4	141.7	156.1	168.7	219.9	231.0*	
Construction	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1,001.2	1,213.2	1,298.7	1,341.5	1,680.5	1,816.6	1,915.7	2,145.2	2,358.0	2,447.7	2,758.8	2,977.1	3,285.9	3,811.3	4,285.1	4,765.6	5,470.7*													
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1,164.7	1,587.7	1,965.7	2,076.0	2,834.2	3,819.3	4,624.8	5,416.0	6,332.7	6,994.0	7,898.8	9,141.2	10,366.5	11,788.4	12,166.0	14,106.2	17,040.6*													
Transportation and storage	260.2	314.7	380.9	496.2	590.0	741.9	951.4	1,160.2	1,372.1	1,408.8	1,750.8	1,937.0	2,294.1	2,736.5	3,144.6	3,520.5	3,876.0	4,453.7	5,065.5	5,589.9	4,824.7	5,718.8	6,334.8*													
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	18.9	25.8	39.0	51.6	68.1	84.2	114.5	132.0	143.3	188.9	239.6	277.3	311.2	366.5	420.2	528.8	645.5	703.9	793.3	722.7	812.8	893.0*													
Information and communication	38.3	47.8	56.9	74.6	101.3	154.9	227.4	321.5	397.0	465.6	675.2	699.0	811.3	946.2	1,005.2	1,071.8	978.4	1,089.3	1,182.7	1,349.6	1,670.6	1,952.2	2,239.7*													
Financial and insurance activities	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.5	655.3	986.5	1,199.4	1,430.7	1,668.8	2,020.5	2,048.0	2,233.4	2,376.2	2,438.2	3,037.4*													
Real estate activities ^h	280.9	392.4	474.1	662.6	901.2	1,142.8	1,515.7	1,896.2	2,404.8	2,707.4	1,884.4	2,390.7	2,659.5	3,019.4	3,283.0	3,685.6	4,101.2	4,515.4	4,793.6	5,222.7	5,147.6	5,486.4	6,635.0*													
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁱ																								841.8	1,270.0	1,381.9	1,530.1	1,670.6	1,864.4	2,336.0	2,457.4	2,742.9	3,062.7	2,919.9	3,106.5	3,408.4*
Administrative and support service activities ^j																								419.8	491.0	553.8	637.1	752.9	846.5	1,005.3	1,240.8	1,371.4	1,600.3	1,609.8	1,741.8	2,186.6*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	110.0	131.1	159.6	185.1	243.8	293.7	362.0	480.9	541.3	668.8	456.4	551.5	608.4	711.4	773.2	809.4	856.1	914.5	934.0	1,175.3	1,343.0	1,533.1	1,961.1*													

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education	96.2	118.2	131.4	159.8	218.9	263.5	321.7	418.9	452.2	550.7	704.2	886.3	949.2	1,029.8	1,125.5	1,197.3	1,325.3	1,529.0	1,657.5	1,859.3	2,572.8	3,245.9	4,240.7*
Human health and social work activities	52.5	68.3	77.5	83.6	113.5	129.8	158.8	213.4	237.4	304.9	377.9	482.1	516.6	577.1	666.3	730.0	888.8	1,075.8	1,172.8	1,326.3	1,804.8	2,459.9	2,995.5*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	176.1	197.7	243.4	289.1	329.3	357.6	415.7	450.1	508.7	639.7	731.3	894.1*
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200.8	301.0	380.5	972.5	1,119.4	1,312.7	1,323.0	1,622.0	1,749.1	2,053.9	1,788.6	1,879.3	2,349.2*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.9	9.0	9.6	6.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	13.6	13.3	13.8	16.4	13.5	28.2	26.9	29.1	30.9	32.1	40.8	43.9	46.4	49.6	53.8	62.6*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	2,427.2	3,026.0	3,504.5	4,299.0	5,516.8	7,122.7	9,547.9	11,930.2	14,927.7	16,225.4	20,649.0	25,741.9	28,528.1	32,896.6	36,651.6	38,783.9	44,337.6	51,195.9	57,706.6	64,681.6	66,828.2	79,096.1	95,493.8*
Taxes less subsidies on products	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1,125.3	782.3	1,166.5	2,501.2	2,487.1	3,102.4	3,024.3	2,100.2	2,633.6	3,183.0	4,113.0	4,851.0	3,820.8	4,855.5	7,398.0*
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,395.9	...
GNI	2,437.5	3,083.3	3,603.2	4,351.0	5,482.1	6,877.5	9,021.8	11,261.9	13,728.0	15,146.2	18,961.1	24,178.2	26,824.5	32,173.2	35,619.2	38,436.5	42,520.8	48,389.2	54,188.1	60,714.7	64,380.1	73,555.7	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.1*
Industry	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.5	36.9	35.9	32.5	33.9	34.3	35.9	35.5	35.0	37.4	29.5*
Services	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.3	54.8	53.4	53.6	55.9	58.2	59.4	62.5	61.3	60.9	59.4	59.7	59.3	57.2	52.9*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2,599.9	3,250.6	3,776.3	4,612.0	5,870.1	7,590.6	10,213.7	12,849.8	16,052.9	17,007.6	21,815.5	28,243.1	31,015.2	35,999.0	39,675.8	40,884.1	46,971.2	54,378.9	61,819.5	69,532.6	70,649.0	83,951.6	102,891.8*
Final consumption expenditure	1,923.0	2,318.5	2,500.2	3,032.0	3,824.2	4,638.3	5,709.7	7,215.8	8,764.9	10,066.1	12,258.8	14,874.8	17,510.7	21,624.6	23,477.1	26,718.0	31,083.2	34,326.1	37,350.9	42,700.7	46,448.9	52,814.5	62,496.5*
Household final consumption	1,589.1	1,850.8	1,993.7	2,434.4	3,053.7	3,685.8	4,547.3	5,641.2	6,970.5	7,912.6	9,721.1	11,692.8	13,659.2	17,616.6	18,805.9	21,491.9	25,087.4	27,986.6	31,514.4	35,570.7	36,661.0	42,419.3	49,724.9*
NPISHs final consumption	19.9	31.7	68.1	78.4	88.8	98.7	122.6	154.2	158.9	169.9	178.9	223.3	278.0	345.7	430.0	470.2	532.7	610.1	692.4	780.2	785.8	933.5	1,090.7*
Government final consumption	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1,039.8	1,420.4	1,635.6	1,983.6	2,358.8	2,958.7	3,573.4	3,662.3	4,241.2	4,755.9	5,463.1	5,729.3	5,144.1	6,349.8	9,002.1	9,461.6	11,681.0*
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,030.6*
Gross fixed capital formation	450.3	771.4	907.1	1,062.7	1,472.4	2,122.7	3,084.4	3,857.2	4,308.8	4,726.7	5,307.1	6,062.3	7,072.4	7,877.4	8,552.5	9,354.9	10,671.5	11,798.9	13,091.4	16,317.5	17,463.4	19,341.6	22,164.2*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories ^l	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	752.6	967.4	1,680.0	2,055.0	2,399.4	2,531.3	2,523.1	2,892.7	2,888.4	2,933.7	2,866.5*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1,471.6	1,491.9	1,774.5	2,233.0	3,081.8	4,037.8	5,206.5	6,336.6	9,173.7	7,115.7	9,652.1	13,123.0	13,680.7	13,901.8	15,609.2	11,658.8	14,957.4	17,617.5	23,259.7	25,337.0	21,568.4	28,245.4	43,354.6*
Exports of goods	1,315.5	1,318.9	1,536.5	1,975.1	2,809.9	3,760.4	4,869.8	5,917.4	8,657.3	6,509.5	9,045.2	12,487.0	12,960.5	13,022.0	14,351.4	10,141.7	13,371.6	15,434.2	20,671.0	22,268.4	19,458.6	25,720.0	39,642.5*
Exports of services	156.1	172.9	238.0	257.9	272.0	277.4	336.7	419.2	516.4	606.2	606.9	636.0	720.2	879.7	1,257.8	1,517.1	1,585.8	2,183.3	2,588.7	3,068.6	2,109.8	2,525.4	3,712.1*
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,276.5	1,526.3	1,776.4	1,985.3	2,577.5	3,383.0	4,134.3	5,506.0	5,963.4	5,770.3	6,521.5	7,527.7	9,184.9	9,644.3	10,169.0	10,030.1	13,371.6	13,283.5	16,013.0	19,760.9	18,720.3	21,007.8	27,323.9*
Imports of goods	991.7	1,121.5	1,217.0	1,425.5	1,899.6	2,383.6	3,025.2	4,053.9	4,613.8	4,278.1	4,846.2	5,917.4	7,281.4	7,747.4	7,846.6	7,437.1	9,589.4	9,991.6	11,864.6	15,367.9	15,375.2	17,753.1	22,979.4*
Imports of services	284.8	404.8	559.4	559.8	677.9	999.4	1,109.1	1,452.1	1,349.6	1,492.2	1,675.3	1,610.3	1,903.4	1,897.0	2,322.4	2,593.0	3,782.2	3,291.9	4,148.3	4,393.0	3,345.1	3,254.7	4,344.5*
Statistical discrepancy	10.2	92.8	247.5	146.8	-2.9	-53.2	-30.7	238.2	-337.9	593.4	890.8	1,277.5	1,183.7	1,272.2	526.1	1,127.5	1,231.1	1,388.5	1,607.3	2,045.7	1,000.2	1,624.3	-666.0*
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption ^l	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.4	47.5	45.4	42.2	44.9	49.9	48.5	53.7	54.5	52.5	52.1	52.2	53.0	51.7	49.4*
Government final consumption	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.6	11.7	10.5	8.3	9.1	12.8	11.3	11.4*
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.9	26.4	25.3	27.7	28.8	26.5	24.3*
Changes in inventories	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.8*
Exports of goods and services	56.6	45.9	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.2	51.0	49.3	57.1	41.8	44.2	46.5	44.1	38.6	39.3	28.5	31.8	32.4	37.6	36.5	30.5	33.6	42.1*
Imports of goods and services	49.1	47.0	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.6	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.9	26.7	29.6	26.8	25.6	24.5	28.5	24.4	25.9	28.4	26.5	25.0	26.6*
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	2.9	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.9	-2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.9	-0.6*

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,035.3	1,257.2	1,573.4	1,640.7	2,281.0	2,889.0	3,810.4	5,214.0	4,872.1	5,026.4	5,939.5	6,703.2	9,391.5	9,901.8	9,261.4	10,162.2	9,824.8	12,449.4	14,158.2	18,399.4	17,983.0	19,098.0	23,575.4*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	12.7	-21.3	94.5	-16.8	51.4	-86.0	-373.1	22.6	89.8	-140.6	697.5	895.2	1,432.6	188.7	1,387.2	599.2	1,225.4	1,309.8	1,466.5	1,655.4	966.1	1,466.6	-612.0*
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ¹	1.2	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	7.4	0.4	11.5	12.0	10.1	18.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	6.1	6.1	-3.7	6.3	2.0*
Government final consumption	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.9	13.5	1.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	-14.1	15.5	12.8	-2.4	9.1*
Gross capital formation	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	11.0	12.7	6.7	8.6	5.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	12.2	-1.0	1.5	1.7*
Exports of goods and services	27.9	-1.1	16.6	7.5	11.2	0.4	6.8	9.1	0.9	-11.9	3.1	0.4	4.8	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	8.0	9.6	2.0	-11.3	2.3	10.2*
Imports of goods and services	28.0	-1.5	3.1	-7.6	14.9	12.1	12.6	26.1	-11.5	-15.7	2.9	2.8	24.8	7.8	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.0	6.6	14.9	-9.0	-0.3	11.6*
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	471.6	873.6	1,030.5	1,185.5	1,544.5	2,350.8	3,462.5	4,565.1	4,415.6	5,002.7	5,535.4	6,495.4	7,825.0	8,844.8	10,232.5	11,409.9	13,070.9	14,330.2	15,614.5	19,210.2	20,351.8	22,275.2	25,030.6*
Gross national saving	550.0	798.8	1,120.3	1,294.7	1,591.9	2,184.0	3,160.1	3,784.7	4,844.7	4,972.4	6,630.4	9,264.3	9,158.3	10,300.8	11,837.2	11,397.4	11,302.8	14,029.4	17,161.4	18,413.8	18,502.6	20,481.7	...
Gross domestic saving	676.9	932.1	1,276.1	1,579.9	2,045.9	2,952.3	4,504.0	5,633.9	7,288.0	6,941.5	9,556.8	13,368.3	13,504.5	14,374.4	16,198.8	14,166.1	15,887.9	20,052.8	24,468.6	26,831.9	24,200.2	31,137.1	...
Net factor income from abroad	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1,191.9	-1,587.9	-2,324.9	-1,861.5	-2,854.4	-4,064.9	-4,190.7	-3,825.9	-4,056.7	-2,447.6	-4,450.4	-5,989.6	-7,631.5	-8,817.9	-6,268.9	-10,395.9	...
Net current transfers from abroad	35.4	34.0	17.4	-24.2	-66.0	-55.3	-151.9	-261.4	-118.4	-107.7	-72.0	-39.1	-155.6	-247.8	-304.9	-321.1	-134.7	-33.7	324.2	399.8	571.4	-259.5	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.4	40.8	43.8	47.3	43.5	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.6	34.3	37.1	...
Gross national saving	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	30.9	29.5	30.2	29.2	30.4	32.8	29.5	28.6	29.8	27.9	24.1	25.8	27.7	26.5	29.0	24.4	...
Gross capital formation	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	23.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.6	28.8	26.5	24.3*
At Current Market Prices (T '000)																							
Per capita GDP	174.7	218.8	254.1	309.3	391.0	501.1	667.2	829.9	1,024.2	1,056.9	1,336.6	1,705.8	1,847.1	2,113.2	2,294.8	2,330.4	2,639.7	3,014.7	3,382.5	3,755.7	3,766.8	4,417.9	5,240.5*
Per capita GNI	163.8	207.5	242.5	291.8	365.2	454.0	589.4	727.3	875.8	941.2	1,161.7	1,460.3	1,597.5	1,888.6	2,060.2	2,190.8	2,389.6	2,682.7	2,964.9	3,279.4	3,432.6	3,870.8	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture ^m ; previous year = 100	95.6	117.0	103.3	101.8	99.5	107.1	104.5	108.5	93.1	114.6	89.6	121.5	85.2	109.7	101.0	103.4	105.4	103.0	103.5	99.9	105.7	97.8	109.1*
Mining; previous year = 100	125.5	113.6	116.0	107.5	114.5	100.7	107.3	103.6	105.9	107.2	107.2	101.0	100.4	103.3	99.7	97.5	97.3	109.3	104.6	103.1	96.3	101.9	99.0*
Manufacturing; previous year = 100	122.8	110.6	106.8	107.3	109.2	106.4	107.2	108.6	97.5	97.1	113.9	107.7	101.2	101.9	101.1	100.2	100.6	105.6	104.5	105.8	104.1	104.7	103.4*
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum (t '000)																							
Production	30,611.5	36,057.3	42,067.7	45,376.5	50,684.2	50,869.9	54,338.8	55,265.3	58,646.2	64,354.6	68,084.3	67,765.1	66,475.2	69,483.6	67,907.7	66,520.6	65,569.6	72,924.9	77,496.2	78,643.2	73,006.2	73,929.0	72,508.3
Exports	24,825.4	28,446.4	34,094.5	38,637.8	41,738.4	44,451.6	44,973.4	46,306.5	48,979.0	57,222.5	52,898.0	56,853.8	56,873.3	56,884.5	52,008.7	62,380.3	60,969.3	67,839.4	69,424.7	69,741.4	70,291.5	65,484.3	65,030.7
Imports	1,009.6	2,335.3	2,630.9	2,331.6	3,250.1	3,728.3	6,438.6	7,050.1	3,187.2	6,029.2	5,978.3	4,521.6	5,796.9	7,261.7	171.8	51.1	7.0	23.0	17.9	35.9	12.9	0.1	0.6
Consumption	6,795.7	9,946.2	10,604.1	9,070.3	12,195.9	10,146.6	15,804.0	16,008.9	12,854.4	13,161.3	21,164.6	15,432.9	15,398.8	19,860.8	16,070.8	4,191.4	4,607.3	5,108.6	8,089.3	8,937.7	2,727.7	8,444.8	7,478.3
Coal (t '000)																							
Production	75,048.4	76,396.3	70,734.4	80,600.9	82,929.1	82,087.3	91,504.0	93,458.7	106,295.6	95,770.4	103,646.3	108,081.6	112,779.4	112,883.5	107,091.6	101,792.5	97,323.6	106,199.1	111,921.8	109,071.5	107,977.0	111,390.0	112,173.0
Exports	25,677.0	27,244.2	22,663.3	26,889.6	24,338.6	24,138.3	28,105.1	26,177.4	32,045.1	28,295.0	29,371.8	30,063.8	30,321.8	31,761.6	28,471.1	27,674.6	23,789.1	26,985.7	23,877.2	22,615.1	25,527.2	27,207.5	29,194.3
Imports	595.1	205.1	195.9	355.8	459.6	437.7	262.2	367.0	264.1	276.0	248.7	152.2	206.2	227.8	92.3	14.2	23.5	4.0	440.7	288.0	297.2	118.0	104.9
Consumption	49,966.5	49,357.2	48,267.0	54,067.2	59,050.1	58,386.7	63,661.1	67,648.3	74,514.6	67,751.4	74,523.2	78,170.1	82,663.9	81,349.7	78,712.7	74,132.1	73,558.0	79,217.4	88,485.2	86,744.4	82,747.0	84,300.5	83,083.6

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Natural gas (m³ million)																							
Production	9,086.4	8,279.1	6,017.9	7,556.6	8,969.5	9,517.3	14,400.8	9,791.3	11,708.6	10,951.8	10,607.3	10,504.4	10,890.3	11,273.2	11,698.4	12,008.4	12,614.2	12,623.7	13,002.0	12,067.0	11,438.1	10,198.5	9,209.7
Exports	5,220.8	5,538.5	10,437.3	11,008.9	6,965.2	15,430.4	14,090.4	7,773.5	6,238.0	6,618.0	6,230.3	6,077.1	10,692.3	10,209.2	10,497.5	21,513.9	21,621.8	25,628.5	26,490.2	18,507.2	19,818.5	16,018.0	12,879.4
Imports	4,218.2	4,279.5	8,176.2	8,696.1	2,502.2	11,228.9	12,499.7	6,382.2	6,198.0	2,154.7	3,513.3	4,518.1	4,348.9	1,983.4	4,169.9	5,828.3	6,860.0	6,272.8	14,610.9	15,768.2	12,445.7	9,162.4	7,355.6
Consumption	8,083.8	7,020.1	3,756.7	5,243.8	4,506.5	5,315.8	12,810.1	8,400.0	11,668.6	6,488.4	7,890.3	8,945.3	4,546.9	3,047.5	5,370.8	...	...	...	1,122.7	9,328.0	4,065.3	3,342.9	3,685.9
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	51,324.1	56,856.9	58,342.1	63,865.9	66,944.7	67,916.3	71,656.6	76,621.5	80,341.2	78,729.3	82,646.5	86,585.1	91,206.6	95,367.1	95,213.7	91,645.1	94,642.4	103,128.4	107,363.1	106,483.2	108,628.4	115,079.2	113,789.1
Exports	46.0	1,636.5	1,973.8	4,975.0	7,403.4	3,977.7	3,288.4	3,616.4	2,482.6	2,378.0	1,756.6	1,808.7	2,932.7	3,221.2	2,917.1	1,613.8	2,571.6	5,692.4	5,041.6	2,418.8	2,323.5	2,662.5	2,235.7
Imports	3,102.1	3,434.8	2,389.5	3,505.5	5,234.3	4,552.3	4,880.5	3,268.7	2,768.0	1,709.6	2,913.6	2,600.4	4,251.9	841.0	606.6	1,618.1	1,318.6	1,327.5	1,561.4	1,935.3	1,568.8	2,119.5	3,691.7
Consumption	54,380.1	58,655.2	58,757.8	62,396.4	64,775.6	68,490.8	73,248.6	76,273.9	80,626.6	78,060.9	83,803.5	87,376.7	92,525.8	92,986.9	92,903.2	91,649.5	93,389.4	98,763.5	103,882.9	105,999.7	107,873.7	114,536.2	115,245.1
Retail prices (T/L)																							
Gasoline, premium ⁿ	50.0	44.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	62.0	78.0	88.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	124.0	134.0	160.0	155.0	147.0	151.7	168.5	178.7
Diesel	42.0	26.0	25.0	34.0	48.0	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	99.0	116.0	114.0	107.0	97.0	130.0	159.0	193.0	193.0	206.3	222.8	284.5
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100																							
Consumer (national)																							
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1	105.8	106.7	106.6	114.6	107.4	106.0	105.3	106.8	108.0	115.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	116.4	111.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.8	108.9	112.8	124.9	105.1	105.9	112.5	104.2	104.0	105.8	105.7	112.9	108.5	104.7	108.1	110.5	110.8	119.2
Clothing and footwear	113.4	102.3	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.5	106.6	107.9	111.4	113.8	109.2	106.9	106.3	106.8	113.3	113.6	111.5	110.1	111.0	110.0	109.4	111.1	115.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	110.0	106.9	107.4	108.1	106.5	106.7	108.3	108.4	109.7	108.9	106.6	104.4	104.0	104.0	106.3	112.8	127.9	107.8	108.1	107.6	105.3	105.8	110.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	107.5	105.2	105.3	105.0	104.6	106.6	109.1	113.0	113.5	106.5	109.2	106.3	105.6	110.9	107.1	104.5	111.2	106.1	106.2	96.9	102.3	106.5	112.0
Health	109.2	104.3	104.8	104.5	103.7	103.8	104.9	105.7	108.8	112.6	105.1	102.9	103.1	103.3	108.1	110.1	123.1	106.8	106.0	106.9	106.5	106.9	118.6
Transport	107.8	102.8	104.0	104.7	102.7	103.2	104.7	107.1	111.4	117.0	111.1	105.3	104.4	105.4	109.8	113.5	124.2	108.2	106.9	107.4	106.4	106.2	112.1
Communication	116.6	105.0	100.1	107.2	111.8	111.3	111.6	111.1	116.5	99.8	107.4	110.0	108.1	105.5	106.8	100.4	111.3	109.3	108.2	101.7	104.3	107.2	109.0
Recreation and culture	108.6	100.5	101.3	101.3	103.9	109.2	101.5	98.1	101.5	111.2	106.5	106.8	108.3	108.7	99.9	104.8	102.6	100.5	102.4	102.9	102.3	102.5	102.9
Education	110.8	103.8	104.2	104.4	103.7	104.0	104.7	104.8	105.9	107.6	104.9	102.8	102.6	103.1	106.1	106.2	112.9	106.0	105.7	107.7	104.0	103.6	110.5
Restaurants and hotels	108.8	104.4	105.4	108.4	110.3	113.2	116.8	113.6	113.6	111.5	108.9	109.9	111.8	109.2	105.7	104.5	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.0	102.7	105.4	111.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	113.7	108.7	106.5	105.4	107.3	108.0	110.0	114.3	128.7	115.4	108.6	108.7	104.9	105.8	109.1	108.7	110.9	106.0	105.4	106.8	104.7	107.5	116.0
Consumer (capital city)	110.7	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.1	105.5	107.3	108.2	113.1	116.7	107.5	104.5	105.0	104.9	108.7	107.9	114.3	106.7	106.3	106.5	106.3	106.8	117.9
Consumer (capital city)																							
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	116.1	108.0	106.0	106.8	107.7	107.1	109.9	112.6	117.4	107.9	107.3	109.3	106.2	105.0	107.6	108.1	119.5	108.4	106.8	105.7	107.7	107.7	116.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	118.4	111.0	107.9	108.4	110.5	108.1	111.1	117.5	125.5	105.3	106.6	115.1	106.8	103.9	107.4	106.8	115.0	110.8	105.3	109.4	111.0	109.8	118.5
Clothing and footwear	116.3	104.2	101.4	101.4	99.8	100.1	104.2	113.5	115.6	106.7	110.2	108.5	111.1	107.5	113.7	113.4	114.5	110.0	109.6	110.8	108.0	109.8	114.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	125.4	109.1	107.1	110.1	106.7	103.8	107.4	107.7	106.7	107.2	107.5	103.8	105.2	103.9	107.5	120.3	150.8	112.2	114.6	108.4	107.1	104.0	114.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	106.3	103.9	105.8	105.2	106.2	109.6	109.0	108.4	108.9	103.4	107.9	106.9	105.6	108.6	109.4	102.7	108.6	103.6	105.4	95.5	104.8	108.2	114.8
Health	109.6	103.6	103.3	101.7	105.7	101.7	103.6	106.3	108.7	116.0	104.7	103.3	104.7	102.9	108.7	111.1	130.7	107.7	106.9	106.8	110.9	109.1	126.7
Transport	110.6	102.6	102.4	102.4	101.1	99.9	103.6	112.7	114.6	122.0	113.6	107.1	105.5	104.7	107.7	116.3	132.0	110.3	106.8	107.4	105.9	108.7	110.5
Communication	115.2	102.1	98.7	106.5	110.4	112.4	118.0	112.7	124.6	107.3	105.3	108.2	106.5	103.1	106.6	105.0	113.7	108.3	105.8	103.1	102.8	106.8	109.0
Recreation and culture	109.3	100.5	101.3	101.3	104.4	109.4	103.5	98.6	102.6	117.5	105.9	106.3	108.6	108.7	100.1	104.3	102.2	100.7	103.3	102.5	104.2	101.5	101.3
Education	109.6	102.0	103.4	102.5	102.6	102.9	104.3	107.9	105.7	107.5	103.3	103.3	103.1	102.7	106.0	107.1	115.5	107.0	106.4	103.8	103.7	104.8	114.1
Restaurants and hotels	106.0	110.7	111.9	112.0	109.7	111.6	119.0	115.2	115.5	113.2	116.2	108.7	108.8	105.7	102.4	103.2	115.9	105.0	105.8	104.8	103.4	103.6	109.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	117.4	106.6	106.7	105.8	106.3	105.9	116.4	122.7	121.7	124.2	108.9	109.4	103.1	103.9	103.5	106.5	119.7	102.3	105.0	102.3	102.0	108.4	130.7
Producer	118.1	104.4	102.5	101.8	102.3	104.1	108.7	109.0	116.6	124.1	105.9	105.5	103.4	103.2	109.4	109.2	118.5	108.3	107.7	106.3	106.7	105.4	121.9
Wholesale	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5	99.7	109.5	79.5	116.8	115.3	119.0	105.1	92.0	132.5	127.1
Retail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.5	117.3	100.4	106.0	112.4	101.8	106.7	107.7	100.4	115.5	106.4	106.6	105.1	103.2	108.8	113.8
Implicit GDP deflator	115.6	109.0	106.1	106.8	106.4	106.7	107.2	108.8	113.2	104.4	106.3	108.2	104.2	103.3	107.2	106.2	119.2	108.6	106.9	106.5	107.0	108.4	115.5

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.8	8.0	15.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	16.4	11.5	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	12.8	24.9	5.1	5.9	12.5	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.7	12.9	8.5	4.7	8.1	10.5	10.8	19.2
Producer price index	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5	-20.5	16.8	15.3	19.0	5.1	-8.0	32.5	27.1
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	17.3	0.4	6.0	12.4	1.8	6.7	7.7	0.4	15.5	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.2	8.8	13.8
Retail price index	15.6	9.0	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.8	13.2	4.4	6.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.2	6.2	19.2	8.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	8.4	15.5
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.1	5.9	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	19.6	18.9	4.8	9.5	5.8	1.9	13.6	8.4	9.2	7.6	4.2	13.9	18.6
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^o as of end of period (T billion)																							
Net foreign assets	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1,401.6	1,201.0	2,295.9	1,961.3	4,126.6	6,393.7	9,051.1	11,735.1	14,518.7	17,331.4	20,805.8	30,772.3	31,036.4	30,865.9	35,419.8	36,637.1	41,091.0	40,426.3	43,080.6
Domestic claims	321.0	378.7	493.3	602.5	1,024.8	1,841.8	3,308.8	5,256.9	5,372.8	4,953.4	4,721.4	4,113.1	3,648.1	2,925.3	584.0	-4,805.3	-2,804.9	-2,102.3	-4,278.2	-2,969.5	-753.0	6,128.1	8,478.7
Net claims on central government ^p	26.3	-176.5	-247.3	-476.2	-617.4	-997.6	-1,914.5	-2,648.9	-3,092.9	-4,395.2	-5,157.7	-7,178.1	-9,006.2	-11,326.0	-14,472.1	-23,541.3	-21,451.4	-19,479.5	-22,591.3	-23,337.3	-24,018.3	-22,401.7	-24,322.8
Claims on other financial institutions	5.6	16.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	546.2	738.3	748.6	3,703.0	3,351.2	2,104.4	2,845.9	4,175.3	6,343.5	7,715.1	7,804.6
Claims on state and local government	-	5.2	1.8	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	6.9	8.0	7.3	7.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	972.9	954.4	1,004.4	1,129.2	1,378.7	1,211.6	1,477.2	1,451.5	1,352.9	1,443.2	1,461.1
Claims on private sector ^q	289.1	519.0	699.2	1,007.7	1,553.1	2,678.3	4,879.8	7,573.9	7,969.8	8,549.5	8,572.6	9,924.1	11,127.9	12,551.5	13,297.8	13,903.8	13,916.5	14,048.2	13,976.9	14,741.1	15,568.8	19,357.1	23,522.6
Broad money liabilities ^r	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.2	1,649.3	2,065.0	3,677.6	4,629.8	6,267.2	7,487.3	8,482.8	9,752.2	10,522.8	11,598.1	12,801.5	17,125.9	19,798.6	19,456.3	20,813.4	21,322.1	24,917.8	30,099.3	34,296.0
Currency outside depository corporations	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.7	379.4	412.0	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1,148.5	1,365.7	1,528.1	1,512.3	1,122.3	1,237.0	1,748.8	1,946.3	2,260.2	2,300.5	2,828.0	2,997.7	3,360.7
Transferable deposits ^s	290.6	444.8	603.3	732.5	1,269.9	1,653.0	3,076.7	961.2	1,359.5	2,266.5	2,612.5	3,324.2	3,059.8	2,857.4	3,504.7	4,207.0	5,438.9	5,428.2	5,982.8	6,560.6	6,810.1	9,205.3	9,536.5
Other deposits ^t	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,928.9	4,049.8	4,307.4	4,721.8	5,062.3	5,935.0	7,228.5	8,174.4	11,681.9	12,610.9	12,081.8	12,570.5	12,461.0	15,279.6	17,896.2	21,398.8
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money ^u	227.2	304.1	443.3	600.5	777.2	977.8	1,927.2	2,588.3	3,232.2	4,609.8	5,912.3	6,628.6	7,737.9	8,867.7	9,067.0	9,744.7	9,405.3	10,217.5	11,132.1	13,157.4	16,222.5	17,298.1	18,146.5
Money Supply (M2)^v (% annual change)	22.5	16.3	47.4	39.2	69.5	29.0	85.7	26.3	30.0	15.5	23.1	21.3	7.3	1.5	-8.2	8.0	46.2	7.5	7.1	11.0	19.2	24.1	18.0
M2^v (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.2	10.4	13.2	15.0	20.0	20.0	27.6	27.7	28.8	31.4	30.1	28.2	27.6	24.1	20.1	21.0	26.8	24.9	23.4	23.1	27.1	28.3	27.6*
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits ^w																							
Savings																							
Time: 6 months ^x	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.9	12.7	12.9	8.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	11.7
up to 12 months ^y	7.5	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.5	11.4	11.2	10.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE calendar year (T billion)																							
General Government																							
Revenue	565.9	708.5	798.4	992.1	1,267.6	2,438.0	2,799.8	3,653.3	5,080.2	6,051.2	5,555.4	7,790.5	8,141.5	8,707.4	9,223.5	7,205.0	8,278.1	10,821.9	12,091.8	13,267.2	12,261.8	14,998.7	...
Taxes	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1,186.1	1,732.6	2,054.2	2,298.0	2,770.7	3,506.7	4,267.2	6,128.0	5,236.4	7,024.4	7,064.6	5,551.2	5,839.4	7,519.2	9,360.8	10,479.4	8,749.4	11,567.1	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	214.5	237.6	286.4	365.9	481.3	1,001.6	1,056.3	988.0	1,198.9	1,730.6	2,072.4	2,774.2	2,826.2	2,928.1	3,114.0	2,468.0	2,610.4	3,128.9	3,972.6	4,204.3	3,500.1	4,971.2	...
Payable by individuals	51.0	68.6	77.4	93.3	98.5	123.0	165.0	221.0	267.4	268.7	312.3	376.2	438.5	493.0	552.3	598.8	691.8	750.2	838.4	876.3	929.6	1,134.1	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	163.5	169.0	209.1	272.6	382.8	878.6	891.2	767.0	931.5	1,461.9	1,760.0	2,397.9	2,387.7	2,435.1	2,561.7	1,869.2	1,918.6	2,378.7	3,134.2	3,327.9	2,570.6	3,837.0	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce ^z	99.1	124.3	133.9	157.7	168.0	197.3	236.6	295.7	251.2	232.8	253.8	296.8	341.0	380.5	428.0	464.7	...	576.6	570.5	635.4	642.5	841.3	...
Taxes on property	26.4	33.2	35.3	33.1	37.9	51.6	65.2	82.9	89.1	105.5	122.1	131.2	141.3	157.4	188.3	224.8	212.6	255.9	298.5	322.5	309.8	347.7	...
Taxes on goods and services	161.9	214.0	253.2	340.6	440.7	393.3	558.7	709.1	742.8	941.4	817.3	1,025.6	1,088.2	1,520.9	1,443.6	1,220.6	1,942.5	2,095.8	2,596.1	3,309.4	3,196.0	3,520.8	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18.5	25.9	38.6	42.5	50.3	63.2	110.3	150.4	421.4	357.8	847.4	1,645.9	772.4	1,764.2	1,792.9	1,109.7	1,073.5	1,451.8	1,918.4	2,006.9	1,098.6	1,886.0	...
Other taxes	3.7	0.8	5.4	7.5	7.9	25.6	27.2	71.9	67.4	138.5	154.2	254.2	67.2	273.3	97.8	63.5	0.4	10.2	4.8	1.0	2.3	0.1	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131.0	156.5	183.7	203.2	225.5	240.6	794.6	280.2	333.0	369.4	824.1	732.1	...
Grants (revenue) ^{aa}	3.2	0.2	-	-	-	373.9	537.0	1,106.7	2,163.0	1,386.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	-48.6	-21.8	1.9	-317.3	-32.7	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Other revenue	38.6	72.5	45.6	44.8	81.5	331.5	208.6	248.6	146.5	1,157.7	1,156.3	1,505.4	2,720.8	1,479.3	1,932.8	1,412.8	1,642.4	3,071.2	2,419.7	2,416.5	3,005.5	2,732.1	...	
Expense	541.2	662.3	670.8	827.0	1,023.0	1,956.3	2,213.4	2,806.4	3,428.8	4,176.6	3,398.0	4,209.1	4,942.4	5,499.9	6,192.7	6,791.2	8,263.5	10,875.0	9,766.5	11,962.9	14,666.7	15,944.2	...	
Compensation of employees	105.5	122.4	152.0	170.9	237.4	269.6	320.3	439.2	477.4	608.2	705.9	853.4	959.2	1,078.0	1,147.8	1,187.4	1,460.3	1,499.7	1,629.7	1,995.1	2,585.3	3,120.6	...	
Use of goods and services	197.7	274.1	246.7	302.0	383.7	479.8	599.5	816.7	990.6	1,187.2	1,440.5	1,838.7	2,272.6	2,261.7	2,464.7	2,845.6	3,577.4	5,902.6	3,144.9	3,882.5	4,402.5	4,289.1	...	
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	35.4	37.7	39.0	35.4	35.0	30.8	29.3	34.4	61.8	69.5	84.9	112.3	115.9	155.7	202.4	258.8	524.6	411.4	587.0	679.1	831.7	987.1	...	
Subsidies	10.8	14.9	14.6	22.3	30.2	48.9	49.2	64.7	87.4	89.5	117.4	148.6	193.9	223.2	311.4	337.8	402.1	452.1	461.1	643.5	776.3	889.8	...	
Grants (expense)	0.8	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.7	374.7	537.0	848.9	1,091.3	1,403.2	3.6	3.6	6.0	36.4	38.1	7.8	13.4	-7.8	0.6	16.9	-283.0	-34.2	...	
Social benefits	164.9	176.8	190.6	225.3	255.2	324.1	397.3	474.6	583.2	694.6	904.0	1,147.1	1,244.1	1,594.4	1,852.3	2,032.0	2,052.0	2,393.2	3,728.5	4,541.8	5,846.1	6,398.3	...	
Other expense	26.1	33.4	27.1	70.0	79.8	428.4	280.9	127.8	137.2	124.4	141.7	105.4	150.7	150.4	175.9	121.8	233.6	223.7	214.8	203.9	507.9	293.4	...	
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance	24.7	46.2	127.6	165.1	244.6	481.6	586.4	846.9	1,651.4	1,874.6	2,157.4	3,581.5	3,199.1	3,207.5	3,030.9	413.9	14.6	-53.0	2,325.2	1,304.4	-2,405.0	-945.5	...	
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																								
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	10.6	38.5	120.8	187.5	245.8	319.7	394.9	633.0	880.0	913.9	1,062.9	1,240.9	1,343.1	1,389.8	1,643.5	1,322.9	1,344.3	1,565.4	1,470.1	1,624.1	2,500.1	2,075.1	...	
Fixed assets	12.8	41.8	123.7	192.4	254.5	340.6	426.5	689.3	892.1	912.2	1,072.3	1,229.4	1,336.4	1,354.6	1,605.3	1,283.5	1,312.0	1,554.6	1,474.8	1,619.7	2,491.1	2,065.0	...	
Inventories	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-3.6	4.2	8.2	-6.4	4.4	-0.2	2.0	4.6	15.0	-	-4.0	0.0	-0.0	-	-	...	
Valuables
Nonproduced assets	-1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-5.1	-10.0	-19.4	-30.5	-52.7	-16.3	-6.5	-3.0	7.1	6.8	33.1	33.5	24.4	32.2	14.8	-4.7	4.5	9.0	10.1	...	
Expenditure	551.8	700.8	791.6	1,014.5	1,268.8	2,276.1	2,608.3	3,439.4	4,308.8	5,090.5	4,460.9	5,450.0	6,285.4	6,889.6	7,836.1	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.0	17,166.8	18,019.3	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	14.1	7.7	6.8	-22.4	-1.2	161.9	191.5	213.9	771.4	960.8	1,094.5	2,340.6	1,856.1	1,817.7	1,387.4	-909.0	-1,329.6	-1,618.5	855.1	-319.8	-4,905.0	-3,020.6	...	
Primary balance	49.5	45.4	45.8	13.0	33.8	192.7	220.8	248.4	833.2	1,030.3	1,179.4	2,452.8	1,971.9	1,973.5	1,589.8	-650.3	-805.1	-1,207.1	1,442.1	359.3	-4,073.3	-2,033.5	...	
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																								
Net acquisition of financial assets	27.2	24.8	-8.5	35.7	11.1	152.6	280.2	283.5	1,088.2	1,519.8	1,651.1	2,734.1	2,645.9	2,469.7	2,292.8	168.4	-798.2	281.9	1,413.5	718.0	-1,959.3	-881.2	...	
Domestic	27.1	24.2	-8.8	34.4	10.8	138.9	267.3	259.9	1,076.3	1,519.8	1,650.6	2,733.0	2,643.6	2,102.4	-219.1	630.9	289.3	1,101.4	655.7	1,795.2	-2,888.3	2,311.8	...	
External	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	13.7	12.9	23.6	11.9	...	0.5	1.0	2.3	1,457.3	2,512.0	-462.5	-1,087.4	-819.6	757.8	-1,077.1	929.0	-3,193.0	...	
Net incurrence of liabilities	13.2	17.1	-15.3	58.1	12.3	-9.5	88.7	69.6	316.8	559.1	556.6	393.4	789.8	651.9	905.4	1,077.4	864.1	1,900.4	565.2	1,037.9	2,945.8	2,139.5	...	
Domestic	-18.6	6.7	36.6	50.9	61.7	103.9	89.2	118.5	311.8	467.4	345.7	300.8	711.4	588.8	437.3	83.9	136.1	1,712.9	215.8	824.0	3,013.9	1,175.9	...	
External	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4	-49.0	5.0	91.7	210.8	92.6	78.5	63.0	468.1	993.5	728.0	187.5	349.4	213.9	-68.1	963.6	...	
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Revenue	21.8	21.8	21.1	21.5	21.6	32.1	27.4	28.4	31.6	35.6	25.5	27.6	26.3	24.2	23.2	17.6	17.6	19.9	19.6	19.1	17.4	17.9	...	
Taxes	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	22.8	20.1	17.9	17.3	20.6	19.6	21.7	16.9	19.5	17.8	13.6	12.4	13.8	15.1	15.1	12.4	13.8	...	
Taxes payable by individuals	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	...	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.5	11.6	8.7	6.0	5.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	4.6	...	
Expenditure	21.2	21.6	21.0	22.0	21.6	30.0	25.5	26.8	26.8	29.9	20.4	19.3	20.3	19.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	22.9	18.2	17.2	24.3	21.5	...	
Net lending/Net borrowing	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	4.8	5.6	5.0	8.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	1.4	-0.5	-6.9	-3.6	...	
Primary balance	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.2	6.1	5.4	8.7	6.4	5.5	4.0	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	2.3	0.5	-5.8	-2.4	...	
Expenditure by Function, General Government																								
Total expenditure	576.2	726.2	801.1	1,027.0	1,287.9	2,317.5	2,682.8	3,539.3	4,376.4	5,126.4	4,461.0	5,449.9	6,285.4	6,871.6	7,836.0	8,114.0	9,607.7	12,440.4	11,236.7	13,587.1	17,166.8	19,811.4	...	
General public services	70.7	88.5	97.1	199.6	199.8	805.1	714.1	722.1	873.1	950.9	326.4	456.7	508.8	756.5	909.0	1,084.2	787.9	664.9	848.0	1,303.1	1,482.6	1,235.0	...	
Defense	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	79.2	100.2	168.1	188.0	189.2	221.3	264.4	341.1	396.5	431.7	453.7	644.7	713.0	879.5	1,067.1	1,149.0	1,180.4	...	
Public order and safety	47.7	64.3	77.7	91.6	118.6	152.9	180.1	241.6	271.5	316.2	368.8	448.5	558.3	608.3	601.0	557.4	459.8	536.4	564.3	607.2	660.2	704.8	...	
Economic affairs	85.3	133.5	144.1	137.5	196.1	235.3	350.5	592.3	774.8	838.2	681.2	824.1	917.3	898.9	1,114.3	1,194.1	786.3	3,752.4	1,309.2	903.1	1,344.7	2,898.9	...	
Environmental protection	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.5	8.2	10.4	10.4	15.2	24.8	18.6	21.1	33.2	29.7	22.9	20.2	18.0	81.2	130.4	177.1	220.7	343.0	299.7	...	
Housing and community amenities	22.1	30.5	24.7	34.5	69.1	139.8	187.9	272.3	316.3	470.7	334.2	388.3	438.9	472.4	554.7	443.0	675.8	560.8	797.9	1,002.9	1,705.7	1,473.0	...	
Health	54.3	62.3	71.1	89.8	131.2	206.6	265.7	363.7	436.3	563.4	551.3	626.3	730.8	795.1	856.2	863.9	1,773.3	1,387.6	1,210.3	1,356.6	2,008.3	2,449.0	...	

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Recreation, culture, and religion	17.5	18.1	22.8	33.8	43.9	59.8	84.7	136.7	196.0	212.6	227.6	201.6	223.1	258.4	297.8	293.8	363.1	416.8	434.5	442.0	501.1	532.6	...
Education	84.7	106.6	121.1	149.0	190.7	279.7	361.1	520.0	667.5	784.6	755.3	986.7	1,210.1	1,237.4	1,357.6	1,364.7	1,883.3	1,784.2	2,011.9	2,576.1	3,401.2	4,340.3	...
Social protection	171.1	186.7	201.4	239.2	272.3	348.8	428.1	507.5	628.1	782.1	973.9	1,220.1	1,327.3	1,425.2	1,693.5	1,841.2	2,152.3	2,493.8	3,004.2	4,108.3	4,571.0	4,697.7	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.8	5.2	...
Health	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	...
Social protection	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.9	6.5	5.6	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	8,812.2	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0	38,250.4	47,755.3	71,183.5	43,195.8	60,270.8	84,335.9	86,448.8	84,700.4	79,459.8	45,955.8	36,736.9	48,503.3	61,111.2	58,065.6	47,540.8	60,321.0	84,394.0
Imports, cif	5,040.0	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5	23,676.9	32,756.4	37,889.0	28,408.6	31,126.7	36,905.8	46,358.4	48,805.6	41,295.5	30,567.8	25,376.7	29,599.6	33,658.5	39,709.3	38,929.1	41,415.4	50,043.6
Trade balance	3,772.2	2,193.1	3,086.3	4,518.0	7,315.0	10,496.5	14,573.5	14,998.9	33,294.5	14,787.2	29,144.1	47,430.1	40,090.4	35,894.8	38,164.3	15,388.0	11,360.2	18,903.7	27,452.7	18,356.3	8,611.7	18,905.6	34,350.3
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	39.5	39.9	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-42.2	-20.1	32.0	26.0	-5.0	-18.1	26.9	39.9
Imports	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	9.6	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.0	-17.0	16.6	13.7	18.0	-2.0	6.4	20.8
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	9,878.7	9,082.8	9,658.7	12,296.4	20,087.4	27,855.3	38,257.3	47,759.1	71,199.9	43,204.3	56,966.9	88,135.6	92,285.4	82,366.5	79,433.5	45,952.0	36,736.9	48,348.3	60,653.9	57,676.7	46,926.8	59,817.6	83,008.8
1. China, People's Republic of	673.7	659.7	1,023.0	1,653.1	1,967.3	2,423.9	3,592.5	5,639.6	7,676.6	5,888.6	10,121.6	16,291.5	16,484.4	14,168.5	9,814.9	5,480.1	4,228.4	5,773.4	6,240.0	7,823.4	9,004.0	11,238.9	14,728.5
2. Italy	917.6	956.3	904.2	1,013.1	3,109.0	4,190.5	6,891.6	7,774.2	11,920.3	6,686.8	9,579.0	15,045.3	15,465.7	15,223.1	16,051.6	8,136.3	7,481.7	8,670.2	11,732.8	8,373.7	6,644.7	8,848.5	12,538.7
3. Russian Federation	1,751.4	1,759.5	1,497.8	1,967.9	2,838.1	2,927.2	3,731.1	4,659.1	6,228.1	3,547.0	2,702.9	7,514.5	6,747.2	5,875.3	6,388.5	4,547.5	3,445.2	4,479.3	4,979.0	5,602.5	4,899.5	6,189.4	8,640.3
4. Netherlands	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1,704.6	2,464.3	4,638.7	2,222.5	4,159.8	6,637.1	7,479.4	9,729.3	8,726.1	4,981.0	3,255.8	4,748.2	6,189.4	4,393.2	3,148.6	4,172.3	6,090.3
5. France	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1,468.2	2,665.1	3,347.0	3,982.7	5,388.7	3,381.5	4,433.0	5,414.7	5,633.0	5,262.1	4,689.7	2,681.3	1,791.9	2,861.1	3,839.1	3,650.4	1,858.5	2,645.0	4,225.5
6. Switzerland	463.2	408.7	792.4	1,679.9	3,760.4	5,509.5	6,721.2	7,475.9	11,281.4	2,668.2	1,234.4	4,961.3	4,965.2	4,258.5	4,540.4	2,659.3	2,442.8	3,100.7	2,867.5	2,678.3	1,523.1	1,949.5	3,092.7
7. Uzbekistan	133.5	150.2	101.0	137.9	201.7	242.6	384.7	871.8	1,272.1	891.8	1,098.9	1,179.5	1,343.7	1,126.6	1,082.8	942.3	925.2	1,245.8	1,637.5	1,981.6	2,133.3	2,676.2	3,556.3
8. Türkiye	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	157.0	348.2	934.4	1,903.8	791.8	1,236.8	2,574.4	3,229.0	2,595.1	2,272.5	1,275.6	851.0	1,145.2	1,245.0	2,307.5	2,131.5	2,572.4	3,572.1
9. Korea, Republic of	36.4	43.4	48.9	55.5	162.8	187.5	215.0	217.4	330.9	131.7	232.9	279.2	300.1	128.6	872.6	769.9	223.5	1,128.2	2,950.6	3,079.6	1,003.9	1,310.3	1,854.1
10. India	29.8	9.7	5.1	5.9	10.6	19.9	59.7	48.1	164.0	96.1	117.1	48.4	190.7	331.8	1,083.3	220.1	411.1	733.3	954.1	1,572.7	1,992.0	2,143.4	2,531.6
Imports, total	5,055.4	6,492.3	6,594.9	8,399.7	12,804.2	17,385.0	23,708.8	32,804.1	37,926.8	28,391.2	23,660.5	38,073.0	44,537.9	49,073.6	41,467.4	30,600.6	25,376.7	29,139.3	32,270.6	38,419.0	38,142.9	42,052.3	51,091.1
1. Russian Federation	2,439.2	2,891.9	2,548.8	3,282.1	4,812.5	6,591.3	9,072.9	11,626.9	13,765.6	8,896.6	5,058.1	16,269.1	17,110.5	17,971.8	13,807.7	10,529.3	9,288.3	11,336.5	11,969.2	14,065.1	13,300.2	14,908.3	18,294.8
2. China, People's Republic of	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	1,251.8	1,924.9	3,507.3	4,565.1	3,569.5	3,962.5	5,021.1	7,497.7	8,192.6	7,439.7	5,087.8	3,668.0	4,692.0	5,380.7	6,566.5	6,346.5	6,984.6	8,562.8
3. Korea, Republic of	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	256.1	359.3	625.9	423.3	373.9	526.3	622.0	956.7	1,250.3	1,076.5	607.0	453.0	567.4	922.3	3,422.4	4,885.6	5,078.8	5,768.5
4. Germany	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1,053.1	1,300.7	1,809.7	2,587.3	2,573.5	2,041.9	1,844.5	2,082.2	2,271.3	2,805.7	2,327.1	1,986.0	1,442.6	1,478.9	1,645.6	1,491.9	1,786.5	1,953.4	2,278.4
5. United States	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	1,205.3	1,105.8	1,625.7	1,931.1	1,393.6	1,322.2	1,716.2	2,120.0	2,392.1	1,999.7	1,484.3	1,277.1	1,253.3	1,499.1	1,356.5	1,123.6	1,278.2	1,619.5
6. Italy	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	679.8	1,430.7	1,131.1	1,241.3	1,916.0	1,587.4	1,145.0	960.4	995.5	1,062.3	1,174.5	835.7	945.0	1,494.7	1,579.4	912.8	1,041.1	1,479.2
7. Türkiye	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.9	558.4	959.0	971.3	570.9	618.7	729.3	786.1	900.6	1,030.7	741.9	618.3	729.4	654.2	819.1	927.4	1,002.4	1,187.2
8. Uzbekistan	70.5	81.1	86.5	89.7	227.6	254.5	319.1	538.5	516.1	304.4	473.4	770.6	817.2	962.6	1,020.3	725.7	587.8	735.0	844.5	771.2	780.1	871.5	1,052.2
9. France	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	291.1	459.7	705.5	813.1	460.4	499.1	687.7	584.3	924.7	1,085.2	670.8	661.1	534.9	661.5	695.7	835.3	909.4	1,061.1
10. Belarus	39.5	46.3	54.8	94.9	143.8	208.0	284.4	396.0	396.2	367.1	224.6	623.4	675.5	698.3	773.8	488.0	339.0	502.1	572.0	654.8	646.7	708.0	864.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ab} calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	366.5	-1,389.3	-1,024.2	-272.0	336.2	358.4	-822.7	-4,766.7	1,287.5	-134.3	2,678.1	14,067.5	2,628.6	4,527.2	-2,852.7	-9,979.5	-6,964.6	-3,426.7	-1,765.7	-7,027.7	-10,961.8	-2,558.7	8,527.6
Balance on goods	2,226.7	1,147.2	2,177.4	3,762.4	6,790.8	11,756.0	15,868.9	18,831.8	28,649.4	18,990.4	29,792.6	48,713.0	40,218.6	38,533.3	27,652.6	7,715.9	10,470.4	18,468.3	24,038.4	18,420.8	6,009.0	24,229.0	36,371.5
Exports	9,287.0	8,922.8	10,018.2	13,223.4	20,595.7	29,693.6	39,938.6	51,953.7	67,001.6	47,909.9	62,684.1	89,062.8	86,876.3	87,699.2	70,106.3	41,647.4	37,021.6	49,469.5	59,025.3	59,541.4	44,065.1	65,790.6	86,129.3

Kazakhstan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Imports	7,060.3	7,775.6	7,840.8	9,460.9	13,804.9	17,937.7	24,069.7	33,121.9	38,352.2	28,919.5	32,891.5	40,349.8	46,657.7	49,165.9	42,453.8	33,931.5	26,551.1	31,001.2	34,986.9	41,120.7	38,056.1	41,561.7	49,757.9
Balance on services	-970.2	-1,680.5	-2,330.4	-2,265.7	-3,245.8	-5,434.0	-6,134.2	-8,443.2	-6,926.5	-5,978.0	-7,249.6	-6,635.2	-8,913.6	-8,112.9	-6,843.5	-4,777.0	-3,812.6	-3,653.2	-4,761.7	-3,786.7	-3,237.4	-2,020.2	-1,493.1
Credit	939.3	1,123.0	1,406.8	1,579.7	1,874.9	2,087.3	2,676.9	3,424.8	4,292.4	4,103.7	4,119.0	4,337.7	5,430.9	5,970.6	7,002.5	6,177.4	6,084.5	6,504.9	7,319.9	7,754.3	5,208.3	5,886.9	7,922.7
Debit	1,909.4	2,803.4	3,737.2	3,845.4	5,120.7	7,521.3	8,811.1	11,868.1	11,218.9	10,081.7	11,368.5	10,972.9	14,344.5	14,083.5	13,845.9	10,954.4	9,897.1	10,158.1	12,081.6	11,541.0	8,445.7	7,907.1	9,415.8
Balance on primary income	-1,139.1	-1,094.5	-984.9	-1,604.1	-2,720.6	-5,555.5	-9,350.0	-12,945.7	-19,375.3	-12,417.5	-19,375.6	-27,745.1	-28,117.1	-25,147.7	-22,701.2	-11,617.9	-13,449.7	-18,138.5	-21,960.6	-22,724.5	-15,079.2	-24,158.3	-25,514.1
Credit	253.7	373.3	383.9	414.5	602.7	993.4	1,776.4	3,815.1	3,740.2	3,178.1	2,701.3	2,232.0	2,089.6	2,320.4	2,215.6	2,258.4	2,256.3	2,448.3	2,620.9	2,516.4	2,061.5	2,224.8	3,575.4
Debit	1,392.8	1,467.8	1,368.8	2,018.6	3,323.3	6,549.0	11,126.5	16,760.8	23,115.6	15,595.6	22,076.9	29,977.1	30,206.6	27,468.1	24,916.7	13,876.4	15,706.0	20,586.8	24,581.5	25,240.9	17,140.7	26,383.1	29,089.5
Balance on secondary income	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-408.0	-1,207.4	-2,209.6	-1,060.1	-729.2	-489.2	-265.1	-559.3	-745.4	-960.6	-1,300.5	-172.7	-103.4	918.2	1,062.8	1,345.7	-609.2	-836.7
Credit	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	898.3	850.8	1,028.2	945.9	1,459.3	2,745.9	2,733.3	3,184.7	2,762.6	1,851.8	1,701.5	2,088.6	2,965.5	3,048.0	3,387.1	1,861.7	1,803.7
Debit	103.2	156.0	312.1	443.3	841.1	1,218.0	2,105.7	3,060.4	2,088.2	1,675.1	1,948.6	3,011.1	3,292.6	3,930.1	3,723.2	3,152.3	1,874.2	2,191.9	2,047.3	1,985.2	2,041.4	2,470.9	2,640.4
Capital account	-26.3	8.6	-25.2	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	35.8	19.3	31.4	7,898.0	31.8	15.4	-6.4	29.3	131.7	269.5	346.8	251.0	231.1	239.2	232.5	242.6
Credit	12.1	8.9	13.0	21.4	12.8	4.5	30.8	36.3	19.5	31.8	7,903.2	33.9	32.4	7.1	36.4	139.9	280.4	351.3	327.3	240.3	571.6	249.9	260.9
Debit	38.4	0.3	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2	2.1	17.0	13.5	7.0	8.2	10.9	4.4	76.4	9.3	332.5	17.5	18.3
Financial account	-1,307.0	-2,613.7	-1,359.1	-2,765.8	-4,700.7	2,293.8	-11,803.4	-1,993.6	1,680.5	-3,919.2	10,631.8	9,531.1	5,487.2	272.8	-6,704.8	-9,655.7	-7,897.1	-5,523.2	2,690.3	1,298.4	-12,541.7	-2,452.7	6,191.5
Direct investment ^{a,c}	-1,278.2	-2,860.6	-2,163.8	-2,213.4	-5,436.2	-2,119.1	-6,689.4	-8,030.5	-13,114.7	-10,083.3	-3,665.2	-8,582.6	-11,855.9	-8,034.4	-4,674.6	-3,261.4	-13,749.2	-3,800.9	-4,992.6	-5,904.4	-5,875.4	-1,895.6	-7,916.5
Portfolio investment	55.0	1,317.5	1,232.5	1,891.0	417.2	3,952.7	4,501.4	4,583.1	9,377.5	-3,093.1	-8,470.3	12,868.1	17,387.9	6,033.6	1,038.8	-5,887.9	745.4	-5,400.2	2,899.6	5,118.2	-7,743.9	-3,573.0	13,400.1
Financial derivatives	...	...	-25.0	-15.9	46.4	112.6	67.8	369.1	-163.7	-66.2	3.9	-126.7	108.9	103.7	-37.1	-14.6	-24.8	115.5	109.4	-81.0	71.2	105.9	258.9
Other investment	-83.9	-1,070.5	-402.7	-2,427.6	271.9	347.6	-9,683.2	1,084.7	5,581.5	9,323.3	22,763.5	5,372.3	-153.7	2,169.9	-3,032.0	-491.8	5,131.6	3,562.4	4,673.9	2,165.6	1,006.4	2,910.0	449.0
Net errors and omissions	-1,062.1	-848.2	225.4	-981.7	-1,050.8	-12.9	63.1	-291.4	2,538.9	-1,347.8	4,762.0	-4,267.8	-1,463.3	-6,627.8	373.4	-575.6	-1,273.8	-3,808.9	2,678.8	1,495.3	-2,708.7	-2,490.6	2,088.9
Overall balance	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1,533.5	-3,999.0	1,943.8	-11,074.6	3,028.7	-2,165.2	-2,468.5	-4,706.4	-300.4	4,306.5	2,379.7	-4,254.9	767.7	71.7	1,365.5	1,526.2	6,599.7	889.7	2,364.2	-4,667.5
Reserves and related items	585.1	384.7	535.1	1,533.5	3,999.0	-1,943.8	11,074.6	-3,028.7	2,165.2	2,468.5	4,706.4	300.4	-4,306.5	-2,379.7	4,254.9	-767.7	-71.7	-1,365.5	-1,526.2	-6,599.7	-889.7	-2,364.2	4,667.5
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	52.0	49.3	49.5	50.2	41.6	42.3	46.2	41.8	37.1	31.7	22.6	27.0	29.7	32.9	32.8	25.8	33.3	39.0*
Imports	38.6	35.1	31.8	30.7	32.0	31.4	29.7	31.6	28.7	25.1	22.2	20.9	22.4	20.8	19.2	18.4	19.3	18.6	19.5	22.6	22.2	21.0	22.5*
Balance on goods	12.2	5.2	8.8	12.2	15.7	20.6	19.6	18.0	21.5	16.5	20.1	25.3	19.3	16.3	12.5	4.2	7.6	11.1	13.4	10.1	3.5	12.3	16.5*
Balance on services	-5.3	-7.6	-9.5	-7.3	-7.5	-9.5	-7.6	-8.1	-5.2	-5.2	-4.9	-3.4	-4.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-2.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9	-1.0	-0.7*
Current account balance	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	0.6	-1.0	-4.5	1.0	-0.1	1.8	7.3	1.3	1.9	-1.3	-5.4	-5.1	-2.1	-1.0	-3.9	-6.4	-1.3	3.9*
Overall balance	-3.2	-1.7	-2.2	-5.0	-9.3	3.4	-13.7	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.2	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-1.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.6	0.5	1.2	-2.1*
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																							
Total	2,095.7	2,507.9	3,140.8	4,962.1	9,276.7	7,069.7	19,127.1	17,629.3	19,872.1	23,220.5	28,275.0	29,330.0	28,279.9	24,677.8	29,208.7	27,870.8	29,712.6	30,746.8	30,927.0	28,957.5	35,638.1	34,378.0	35,076.1
Gold, national valuation	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1,376.2	1,852.5	2,000.7	2,500.7	3,052.2	4,150.8	6,148.4	5,551.2	7,394.7	7,576.1	9,616.6	12,498.0	14,391.0	18,875.3	23,582.0	23,546.3	20,491.2
Foreign exchange	1,594.1	1,997.2	2,554.2	4,235.0	8,471.9	6,083.0	17,749.5	15,775.4	17,870.1	20,179.6	24,692.1	24,650.1	21,600.3	18,590.2	21,309.3	19,790.6	19,361.2	17,469.3	15,772.5	9,320.2	11,261.6	8,505.6	12,371.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	266.4	282.2	275.6	274.0	285.4	277.4	263.7
SDRs	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2	536.4	504.6	482.7	468.3	497.3	488.0	487.9	509.1	2,048.8	1,950.1
EXCHANGE RATES (T- $\text{\$}$)																							
End of period	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0	333.3	332.3	384.2	382.6	420.9	431.8	462.7
Average of period	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7	342.2	326.0	344.7	382.7	413.0	425.9	460.2
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,890.2	15,340.0	18,437.2	23,226.8	33,233.1	43,861.8	74,438.3	96,240.6	106,738.6	109,741.3	119,150.8	124,330.2	135,821.4	149,998.1	157,987.8	163,778.7	159,239.2	157,269.2	159,248.2	161,488.5	159,754.7	...	...
Long-term debt	11,481.4	13,566.1	16,128.0	19,903.2	28,756.6	35,268.2	61,476.1	84,167.9	96,722.5	102,217.4	109,757.0	115,047.0	126,206.9	139,972.1	147,709.0	146,733.3	156,584.3	151,071.4	148,425.4	149,784.4	150,959.4	145,016.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,622.5	3,450.2	3,210.4	3,468.5	3,233.7	2,176.8	2,136.2	1,697.7	1,914.9	2,486.9	3,845.4	4,683.3	7,693.9	12,606.9	15,413.8	20,403.9	21,714.8	21,585.7	24,471.6	25,005.8	25,717.6	26,490.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	7,858.9	10,115.9	12,917.7	16,434.7	25,522.9	33,091.4	59,339.9	82,470.2	94,807.6	99,730.5	105,911.6	110,363.7	118,513.0	127,365.2	132,295.2	126,329.4	134,869.5	129,485.7	123,953.9	124,778.5	125,241.8	118,526.1	...
Short-term debt	961.0	1,342.0	1,842.0	2,812.9	3,942.8	8,102.4	12,445.2	11,529.7	9,486.8	6,985.1	8,864.5	8,755.6	9,086.3	9,496.7	9,780.9	6,260.3	6,732.4	7,678.3	8,365.8	8,988.7	10,034.1	12,703.7	...
Use of IMF credit	447.7	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	528.2	529.2	497.9	476.2	462.0	489.4	478.0	475.2	495.0	2,034.9	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
External debt (% of GNI)	75.1	72.8	78.0	79.5	82.2	85.1	103.9	104.7	93.6	106.7	92.6	75.4	75.5	70.9	79.5	88.8	132.3	107.1	100.0	100.2	103.5	95.9	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.4	82.6	87.5	90.6	93.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3	93.5	95.6	95.6	94.9	94.4	94.1	93.5	90.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.5	16.7	12.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.2	8.0	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	32.4	32.3	34.9	34.8	38.0	41.9	33.5	48.9	41.7	50.2	57.9	35.4	24.7	33.1	35.3	65.4	46.2	49.7	48.2	47.9	56.6	45.2	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2,154.8	2,627.4	3,391.8	4,492.1	7,848.3	11,417.2	12,139.4	23,571.1	29,012.2	20,033.1	34,639.5	26,226.4	20,862.6	28,343.2	27,854.4	31,267.2	17,414.7	24,529.2	29,807.0	29,333.9	27,124.9	26,832.7	33,526.1
Interest on long-term debt	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1,521.5	1,948.4	3,531.2	4,105.7	5,365.6	4,517.3	5,921.6	2,033.0	2,270.3	2,992.7	3,479.2	2,679.3	3,196.4	3,530.0	3,188.3	3,364.8	3,680.4	6,090.5
Interest on short-term debt	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	310.5	316.6	329.8	110.8	151.4	207.8	317.0	254.5	296.8	396.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	-	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.7	...
Maturity (years)	13.2	16.8	6.7	23.0	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	17.9	22.6	17.4	14.7	19.9	16.4	19.4	13.7	8.4	10.1	...
Grace period (years)	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.4	13.2	21.3	16.9	13.9	2.9	0.8	16.5	8.9	3.2	6.5	...
Grant element (%)	-12.1	8.5	5.6	30.0	31.8	-0.9	-9.9	-	15.2	31.3	36.3	33.8	4.7	-0.7	8.3	-3.1	19.2	19.2	3.0	26.4	21.4	21.2	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T = tenge; t = metric ton.

- a Prior to 2009, data are based on the 1999 Population Census. For 2009–2021, data are based on the 2009 Population Census. For 2022, data are based on the 2021 National Population Census.
- b For 2022, growth rate is based on the 2009 Census (2021) and 2021 Census (2022). The recalculation for population based on 2021 National Population Census for previous years are not yet available.
- c Refers to persons who work 30 hours or less per week.
- d Refers to registered unemployed people.
- e For 2011 onward, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where financial intermediation services indirectly measured are no longer compiled as a notional industry. For 2017 onward, the calculations were made in accordance with the new methodology for assessing the unobserved economy, registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan No.19215 of 08.08.2019.
- f For 2000–2009, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- g For 2000–2009, included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- h For 2000–2009, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- i For 2000–2009, included in real estate activities.
- j Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- k Included in changes in inventories.
- l Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- m Refers to the index of physical volume of the gross production (services) of agriculture.
- n Prior to 2014, premium gasoline refers to 93 octane rating. For 2014 onward, premium gasoline refers to 92 octane rating.
- o For 2003–2005, data include accounts of credit companies. For 2018 onward, data include banks' final turnover.
- p Includes claims to central and regional governments, with the exception of data on liabilities to the National Oil Fund.
- q Includes claims on private nonfinancial institutions, NPISHs, and households.
- r Includes currency in circulation and all deposits of other sectors of the economy in depository corporations, with the exception of deposits of depository corporations, central government, and nonresidents.
- s For 2000–2006, includes other deposits.
- t For 2000–2009, included in transferable deposits.
- u Includes capital accounts, with the exception of other domestic assets.
- v Broad money M2 includes M1 plus other deposits in national currency and transferable deposits in foreign currency of nonbank legal persons and households.
- w Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals in the national currency.
- x Refers to interest rates on deposits of up to 12 months.
- y Refers to interest rates on deposits of more than 12 months.
- z For 2016, social contributions from employers were assigned to social contributions.
- aa Prior to 2010, tax receipts from oil sector enterprises were recorded under grants (revenue). For 2010 onward, data are recorded under tax receipts.
- ab Data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2005 onward, the current account data has been adjusted for the time lag in oil export statistics. There is a time lag of up to 3 months between factual oil export data and its reflection in custom statistics.
- ac Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors' loans and credits.

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Sources:

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