

## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>POPULATION</b>																							
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	802.0	805.0	810.0	816.0	821.0	827.0	830.0	834.5	841.4	845.5	850.7	854.3	858.0	862.1	865.7	869.5	873.2	884.9	886.2	889.3	891.4	893.5	899.5
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	49
Population <sup>a</sup> (% annual change)	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Urban population (% of total population)	47.9	48.3	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.9	50.3	50.7	51.1	51.7	52.2	52.7	53.2	53.7	54.2	54.7	55.2	55.7	56.2	56.8	57.2	57.7	58.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> calendar year ('000)																							
Employed <sup>b</sup>	308.0	310.6	313.3	315.9	318.6	321.3	324.6	327.0	329.8	332.6	334.9	336.9	337.9	339.4	367.2	...	346.2	357.4	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	...	...	140.5	...	62.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	1.7	...	...	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	0.2	...	2.6	0.9	1.5	...	...	1.7	...	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	...	...	...
Manufacturing	28.5	35.5	35.8	25.5	25.0	25.5	27.2	22.1	39.5	21.8	20.9	21.0	...	...	23.4	...	17.9	23.3	24.3	25.0	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2.6	...	...	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	...	2.1	2.1	2.7	...	...	1.0	...	2.8	4.1	4.0	0.8	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Construction	2.7	...	...	6.4	7.2	8.5	9.3	8.6	...	7.4	6.4	6.1	...	...	16.9	...	24.3	11.7	11.8	11.8	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>c</sup>	22.1	76.8	77.0	25.8	26.7	27.2	30.2	31.0	89.1	29.6	20.7	21.4	...	...	41.7	...	56.7	30.0	30.0	30.7	...	...	...
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	11.3	...	...	10.7	9.9	9.2	10.8	9.8	...	10.5	8.2	8.7	...	...	18.6	...	21.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	13.6	...	...	19.6	...	14.6	17.2	17.6	17.9	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.7	...	...	3.4	...	1.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.7	...	...	4.5	...	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	...	...
Real estate activities	5.7	...	...	7.8	8.1	7.8	9.4	8.5	...	8.8	1.0	1.1	...	...	1.7	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.8	...	...	...
Others	39.3	...	...	37.9	39.0	41.0	41.9	43.0	...	41.0	44.7	46.9	...	...	69.9	...	119.3	57.8	58.0	58.9	...	...	...
Underemployed <sup>e</sup> ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	26.0	30.6	29.3	21.5	23.1	24.7	26.8	28.0	28.3	28.9	29.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	22.9	...	19.1	16.0	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	8.4	9.9	9.3	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	6.2	...	5.5	4.5	...	7.4	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	8.2	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.2	56.7	57.8	58.9	59.9	61.0	62.0	63.1	61.7	60.3	58.9	58.2	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.4	56.3	56.4	...
Male	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.7	79.8	78.0	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.8	80.1	78.8	77.5	76.1	76.4	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.4	75.0	75.1	...
Female	37.7	37.3	36.9	36.5	36.1	34.8	36.6	38.3	40.1	42.0	43.8	45.6	44.2	42.8	41.4	39.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.5	37.7	37.8	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (F\$ million)																							
<b>At Current Prices</b>																							
GDP by industrial origin <sup>f</sup> at current market price	3,572.3	3,762.0	4,009.2	4,361.2	4,693.1	5,040.0	5,325.7	5,440.1	5,614.9	5,614.1	6,024.4	6,768.5	7,109.5	7,715.7	9,167.0	9,822.1	10,327.3	11,065.0	11,650.6	11,842.6	9,709.8	8,895.9*	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	535.4	489.5	533.7	545.8	579.5	608.5	653.7	679.1	600.7	565.4	557.2	623.9	687.9	780.3	742.4	773.2	1,101.3	1,165.3	1,270.7	1,408.7	1,408.1	1,291.8*	...
Mining and quarrying	29.7	29.3	32.3	35.8	46.3	16.6	9.7	-9.2	19.9	44.7	64.1	90.0	87.8	58.7	64.2	69.1	83.9	74.8	62.0	80.1	104.6	99.7*	...
Manufacturing	438.4	515.1	519.2	511.3	598.7	615.7	682.1	675.0	682.5	695.1	745.0	807.1	822.0	892.4	976.7	1,030.9	1,129.0	1,155.9	1,210.2	1,220.5	1,061.8	1,032.4*	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	92.0	98.0	102.0	106.2	111.6	59.1	36.2	54.4	44.2	54.4	81.4	109.3	115.0	115.7	74.3	104.8	146.9	160.8	162.2	151.0	128.9	124.3*	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.6	18.5	19.2	19.6	49.5	51.5	52.5	58.7	59.7	60.2	55.5	54.5*	...
Construction	139.6	133.5	144.3	160.3	170.9	137.8	143.7	131.7	146.2	144.2	155.4	153.7	144.8	174.1	211.6	233.8	261.0	286.3	316.1	348.9	287.4	191.6*	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	495.5	538.3	590.2	639.3	788.5	732.4	719.6	595.3	623.8	610.0	642.2	669.2	701.0	754.9	812.5	824.9	885.1	926.4	980.8	1,025.4	994.0	900.0*	...
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	497.9	549.1	574.4	639.7	625.4	648.4	685.9	385.5	271.2	228.1	295.7	359.3	381.2	463.7	571.1	675.7	721.8	731.5	666.1	567.3	229.9	220.0*	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189.2	265.8	260.6	322.6	369.5	402.3	434.6	451.0	490.8	464.3	610.5	646.1	673.6	162.4	78.7*	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298.3	276.6	365.7	349.4	340.7	355.2	366.5	385.8	430.7	479.7	466.7	475.7	473.6	427.8	418.0*	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458.0	582.5	563.2	573.4	528.7	528.4	558.0	737.7	747.2	735.2	779.2	786.2	826.7	799.3	791.0*	...
Real estate activities	414.6	441.6	443.2	429.6	443.7	743.1	729.8	428.5	274.4	277.9	282.6	287.5	291.5	296.2	288.9	297.0	301.2	338.0	363.0	374.1	348.5	337.6*	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.4	97.3	104.5	128.0	138.8	150.7	171.3	176.7	185.9	193.8	198.1	195.7	167.0	146.1*	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.7	110.2	132.9	138.9	135.6	143.7	158.5	165.8	172.1	179.7	192.8	130.8	71.4*	...



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																							
GDP by industrial origin at 1995   2005   2008   2011   2014 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,167.0	9,579.7	9,813.9	10,339.3	10,733.5	10,671.0	8,856.9	8,404.2*	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	460.5	434.5	454.8	434.6	457.2	608.5	638.9	607.1	600.7	552.1	537.4	623.9	611.7	653.0	742.4	764.1	680.7	754.2	781.9	817.3	843.9	847.8*	...
Mining and quarrying	40.8	41.6	40.1	37.8	43.4	16.6	9.5	-5.4	19.9	38.0	46.3	90.0	84.8	58.4	64.2	74.7	79.3	62.9	52.4	60.7	59.1	56.3*	...
Manufacturing	399.0	448.4	451.8	447.0	504.4	615.7	658.9	619.3	682.5	673.2	705.2	807.1	791.6	838.2	976.7	1,034.1	1,095.8	1,111.3	1,137.1	1,111.1	1,018.6	999.9*	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	88.1	94.0	98.2	102.1	104.7	59.1	32.0	57.4	44.2	51.0	60.2	109.3	114.1	121.1	74.3	91.8	109.8	147.0	200.2	176.2	153.3	134.4*	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	8.2	10.4	10.4	10.6	18.5	19.2	19.6	18.5	19.2	19.6	49.5	50.4	50.5	57.1	58.7	59.2	54.6	53.6*	...
Construction	125.2	116.6	126.3	135.0	140.8	137.8	134.3	120.4	146.2	140.0	150.0	153.7	142.4	165.7	211.6	220.1	242.3	265.7	285.9	311.5	251.7	164.9*	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>l</sup>	315.9	340.8	332.0	338.3	376.3	548.1	516.8	542.2	623.8	589.1	595.2	669.2	674.6	696.4	812.5	842.0	917.0	932.7	901.6	915.7	858.9	772.4*	...
Transportation and storage <sup>m</sup>	247.8	247.0	272.1	280.7	286.3	648.4	666.6	659.5	271.2	220.4	269.4	359.3	388.9	451.2	571.1	542.4	487.7	539.6	537.1	415.9	37.7	157.8*	...
Accommodation and food service activities	111.1	120.0	130.5	134.7	156.9	184.3	166.0	191.1	265.8	250.4	270.7	369.5	370.6	380.4	451.0	475.4	428.8	453.7	481.1	520.3	170.9	96.3*	...
Information and communication	116.7	108.0	113.0	117.1	104.3	276.6	365.3	354.7	340.7	347.1	357.3	340.7	347.1	357.3	385.8	426.9	463.9	447.0	452.2	448.5	402.2	392.7*	...
Financial and insurance activities	159.5	201.7	201.2	154.4	162.4	341.6	314.1	440.8	582.5	547.7	557.1	528.7	527.5	557.3	737.7	727.9	706.9	742.6	751.2	755.3	739.4	767.3*	...
Real estate activities	201.7	172.5	166.2	169.4	174.2	401.5	417.5	412.7	274.4	277.2	281.5	287.5	291.5	296.2	288.9	294.8	268.1	291.3	299.3	307.5	292.7	275.5*	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	95.4	99.6	104.3	128.0	136.8	147.7	171.3	173.3	181.1	186.9	191.1	187.0	159.6	138.8*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	99.8	98.5	107.1	132.9	141.6	137.2	143.7	154.7	138.2	144.0	151.3	160.8	110.4	61.1*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	453.5	462.5	477.6	511.9	507.4	240.7	325.9	289.1	300.9	317.0	308.2	437.4	484.7	509.6	678.9	737.3	755.2	777.2	817.5	810.1	793.4	754.2*	...
Education	222.9	232.8	229.0	228.8	220.4	227.9	409.6	420.8	435.8	550.8	565.9	591.4	615.7	629.2	639.3	628.6	621.5*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	91.6	91.6	97.5	81.8	86.1	90.5	138.0	136.6	134.3	184.6	186.1	190.2	188.9	200.5	251.6	303.9	357.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>n</sup>	210.8	202.5	124.9	16.7	18.4	19.4	21.6	22.5	22.6	27.3	27.5	29.2	28.9	30.9	24.3	19.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	109.1	110.3	107.1	113.9	112.8	113.2	88.0	91.3	91.9	91.2	93.0	93.2	85.8	59.9*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at 1995   2005 factor costs   2008   2011   2014 basic prices	2,626.8	2,675.9	2,761.2	2,784.4	2,935.4	4,327.3	4,407.5	4,385.5	4,730.6	4,665.0	4,802.9	5,738.8	5,819.8	6,095.4	7,210.3	7,480.5	7,507.8	7,838.0	8,050.1	8,072.2	6,989.1	6,730.6*	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	98.9	117.9	108.8	85.2	91.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,956.7	2,099.1	2,306.1	2,501.3	2,683.3	2,598.9	1,867.8	1,673.6*	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at constant market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output<sup>o</sup> (% annual change)</b>																							
GDP <sup>p</sup>	-1.7	1.9	3.2	0.8	5.4	-1.3	1.9	-0.5	1.0	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.8	-0.6	-17.0	-5.1	...
Agriculture	-1.2	-5.7	4.7	-4.4	5.2	0.9	5.0	-5.0	4.9	-8.1	-2.6	8.2	-1.9	6.7	1.9	2.9	-10.9	10.8	3.7	4.5	3.3	0.5	...
Industry	-5.5	7.2	2.3	0.8	10.0	-6.7	0.7	-5.2	-1.4	1.0	6.5	2.0	-2.2	4.4	1.2	6.9	7.2	4.2	5.5	-0.9	-10.6	-8.3	...
Services	0.8	2.9	2.4	0.8	3.6	-17.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	-0.8	2.9	2.0	3.0	4.5	7.4	3.0	0.1	3.6	1.7	0.0	-16.8	-2.9	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																							
Gross capital formation	729.7	767.6	933.4	1,203.4	1,329.5	1,013.5	1,038.6	924.1	1,315.2	1,051.7	1,132.8	1,421.3	1,228.0	2,132.1	1,914.7	2,201.9	2,180.7	2,370.5	2,452.3	2,293.3	1,568.6	1,747.6	...
Gross national saving	707.1	593.5	1,033.7	990.8	661.5	662.7	163.0	303.0	471.5	817.4	848.9	1,069.8	1,125.8	1,385.5	1,383.2	1,861.4	1,812.7	1,632.7	1,470.3	802.9	332.7	516.0	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>q</sup>	546.7	463.3	835.1	835.5	544.8	529.4	86.1	206.8	374.8	490.5	749.7	1,020.9	1,010.2	1,159.8	1,351.5	1,856.6	1,780.0	1,818.3	1,550.8	1,059.5	-35.3	-678.7	...
Net factor income from abroad	38.1	-37.7	10.8	-19.7	-18.1	-105.8	-190.1	-149.9	-138.8	-22.4	-187.3	-207.9	-262.5	-150.9	-425.4	-596.5	-569.7	-874.5	-751.1	-973.7	-609.6	-517.7	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>r</sup>	122.3	167.9	187.8	175.0	134.8	239.1	267.0	246.1	235.5	349.3	286.5	256.8	378.1	376.6	457.1	601.3	602.4	688.9	670.6	717.1	977.6	1,712.4	...
<b>Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Gross domestic saving	15.3	12.3	20.8	19.2	11.6	10.5	1.6	3.8	6.7	8.7	12.4	15.1	14.2	15.0	14.7	18.9	17.2	16.4	13.3	8.9	-0.4	-7.6	...
Gross national saving	19.8	15.8	25.8	22.7	14.1	13.1	3.1	5.6	8.4	14.6	14.1	15.8	15.8	18.0	15.1	19.0	17.6	14.8	12.6	6.8	3.4	5.8	...
Gross capital formation	20.4	20.4	23.3	27.6	28.3	20.1	19.5	17.0	23.4	18.7	18.8	21.0	17.3	27.6	20.9	22.4	21.1	21.4	21.0	19.4	16.2	19.6	...

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<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																							
Per capita GDP <sup>P</sup>	3,913	4,094	4,301	4,531	4,859	5,233	5,476	5,570	5,622	5,661	5,938	6,718	6,993	7,458	10,589	11,297	11,827	12,504	13,147	13,316	10,893	9,957	...
Per capita GNI	4,502	4,626	4,963	5,320	5,694	5,966	6,187	6,339	6,509	6,614	6,862	7,683	7,980	8,775	10,097	10,611	11,174	11,516	12,299	12,222	10,209	9,377	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																							
Agriculture <sup>S</sup> ; 2014–2016 = 100	137.8	126.2	132.4	120.2	134.1	137.2	144.6	130.2	128.4	111.2	89.3	107.2	88.5	100.0	107.6	109.4	83.1	112.7	117.8	120.4	114.4	114.9	...
Mining; 1995   2008   2011   2014 = 100	117.1	113.6	106.9	106.9	122.7	89.2	49.9	26.4	100.0	122.8	195.6	100.0	165.3	209.6	100.0	100.9	106.8	90.6	81.5	77.7	75.2	70.6	61.4
Manufacturing; 1995   2005   2008   2011   2014 = 100	123.6	140.0	139.7	136.7	153.6	100.0	102.3	101.0	100.0	96.6	103.9	100.0	74.3	78.2	76.0	82.8	84.4	85.8	88.9	84.9	79.2	81.1	83.6
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																							
Coal (t '000)																							
Imports	17.0	15.0	16.3	16.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	17.0	15.0	16.3	16.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	688	726	765	812	816	823	840	836	797	798	855	837	823	872	795	892	924	986	1,033	1,061	976	937	...
Consumption	608	613	658	660	701	721	736	767	769	715	764	741	732	780	794	826	842	902	937	945	862	829	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																							
Consumer (national); 1993   2005   2008   2011   2014 = 100	119.6	124.7	125.6	130.9	134.6	100.0	102.5	107.4	100.0	103.2	107.0	100.0	103.4	106.4	107.0	101.4	105.3	108.8	113.3	115.3	112.3	112.5	117.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	115.0	119.7	120.3	127.7	132.5	100.0	101.8	111.7	100.0	103.4	107.6	100.0	104.3	108.0	110.1	104.8	111.0	108.7	112.4	117.9	115.1	122.5	130.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	151.0	160.6	165.8	174.2	181.7	100.0	102.5	106.6	100.0	104.5	107.3	100.0	109.1	119.0	129.6	109.8	139.5	183.9	219.6	231.6	208.9	180.6	178.0
Clothing and footwear	107.4	108.4	109.4	110.7	109.5	100.0	101.4	104.4	100.0	102.4	106.3	100.0	99.8	102.8	104.6	102.1	103.3	103.5	104.1	105.1	106.1	103.5	105.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	116.9	118.5	120.9	123.7	125.2	100.0	102.5	105.5	100.0	98.9	101.8	100.0	101.6	102.4	102.6	95.5	90.7	92.5	94.4	94.3	93.2	96.0	100.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	107.7	107.8	108.2	108.0	108.9	100.0	101.8	104.2	100.0	104.5	107.8	100.0	101.9	101.4	105.6	100.4	99.9	100.7	100.5	101.4	103.5	104.0	108.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	103.6	112.6	100.0	103.4	108.7	112.4	102.8	107.0	106.6	105.2	104.8	105.4	106.4	110.7
Transport	128.6	146.8	143.5	150.3	152.5	100.0	104.4	104.8	100.0	104.1	115.1	100.0	106.0	106.0	105.7	96.3	92.5	94.2	96.1	96.2	97.3	101.5	117.7
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.1	98.6	98.3	98.4	84.8	83.7	83.7	83.8
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.3	106.2	100.0	99.7	105.3	108.7	100.6	99.0	98.6	98.8	99.0	98.6	97.8	97.6
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.2	104.4	100.0	101.0	107.0	90.7	98.3	106.4	107.1	107.1	112.2	112.7	112.7	112.7
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	108.7	112.1	100.0	107.7	119.1	123.9	101.5	105.1	108.1	109.8	110.0	111.2	111.4	109.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	122.0	124.7	127.8	135.2	137.1	100.0	102.9	110.8	100.0	101.8	103.2	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.4	104.1	103.3	102.7	102.7	104.1	108.0	108.8	111.6
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>P</sup> ; 1995   2005   2008   2011   2014 = 100	119.5	123.2	126.2	132.8	135.9	100.0	103.1	106.0	100.0	102.6	105.2	100.0	103.1	105.5	100.0	102.5	105.2	107.0	108.5	111.0	109.6	105.9	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	1.1	4.3	0.7	4.2	2.8	...	2.5	4.8	...	3.2	3.7	...	3.4	2.9	0.6	1.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	1.8	-2.6	0.2	4.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-3.2	4.1	0.5	6.2	3.8	...	1.8	9.7	...	3.4	4.1	...	4.3	3.5	1.9	4.8	5.9	-2.1	3.4	4.9	-2.4	6.4	6.1
Implicit GDP deflator	-2.4	3.1	2.4	5.2	2.4	...	3.1	2.8	...	2.6	2.5	...	3.1	2.3	-5.2	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	-1.2	-3.4	...
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES<sup>S</sup></b> as of end of period (F\$ million)																							
Foreign assets (net)	841.7	1,019.2	890.2	940.0	893.3	601.7	540.5	842.3	585.3	847.4	1,101.8	1,370.6	1,472.6	1,773.4	1,623.1	1,806.5	1,877.1	2,214.7	1,873.2	1,996.7	2,048.3	2,830.7	2,993.4
Domestic claims	1,358.8	910.2	1,549.7	1,989.6	2,222.5	2,995.0	3,658.5	3,702.0	3,855.3	4,117.9	4,087.0	4,129.1	4,243.1	4,837.6	5,742.3	6,512.7	7,006.3	7,422.5	8,141.3	8,542.9	8,736.7	9,073.8	9,543.7
Claims on central government (net)	74.2	-205.4	-41.5	170.7	141.8	281.6	354.0	295.4	168.7	303.5	192.1	123.8	30.7	10.0	31.8	28.1	-159.4	-364.0	-154.6	-101.6	216.5	486.4	404.5
Claims on other financial corporations	...	-31.4	-54.9	-59.3	-241.1	-149.9	-108.1	-62.0	-80.2	-69.7	-67.0	-49.8	-77.7	-64.0	-8.9	-5.8	-6.3	-5.2	5.0	4.9	7.6	6.6	7.3
Claims on state and local government units	...	9.0	8.1	10.8	9.7	8.5	3.1	8.2	10.9	11.6	13.0	16.3	17.5	16.3	17.9	16.3	15.4	13.9	12.0	9.5	8.8	7.3	5.6
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	138.7	67.4	44.5	56.5	86.2	91.4	79.7	90.4	135.9	223.2	173.4	115.3	98.1	317.0	437.8	462.6	370.1	361.7	321.2	306.7	441.9	519.2	532.0

## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Claims on private sector	1,145.9	1,070.8	1,593.5	1,810.9	2,225.9	2,763.4	3,329.7	3,370.0	3,619.9	3,649.3	3,775.5	3,923.5	4,174.5	4,558.3	5,263.7	6,011.4	6,786.5	7,416.1	7,957.8	8,323.4	8,061.9	8,054.3	8,594.3
Liabilities included in Broad Money <sup>u</sup>	1,513.9	1,672.8	2,025.2	2,355.0	2,577.8	2,968.8	3,629.9	3,930.8	3,676.6	3,937.0	4,075.0	4,525.2	4,809.8	5,723.0	6,317.9	7,198.3	7,583.1	8,195.5	8,397.2	8,621.6	8,724.5	9,691.8	10,042.4
Currency outside depository corporations	163.3	181.8	202.6	226.2	252.1	279.9	293.9	289.6	314.2	354.9	383.9	398.6	436.9	441.6	490.3	547.8	599.9	642.1	649.3	668.3	701.2	762.4	789.3
Transferable deposits	416.7	436.8	480.5	642.6	737.2	925.2	856.0	1,331.8	1,043.1	907.2	1,027.1	1,592.8	1,660.9	3,068.0	3,213.6	3,653.2	3,809.3	4,362.6	4,381.4	4,358.8	4,854.1	6,066.4	6,608.3
Other deposits	920.1	1,034.2	1,058.4	1,303.5	1,407.7	1,522.5	2,125.7	1,956.1	2,025.6	2,371.2	2,375.1	2,347.1	2,529.1	2,094.2	2,493.7	2,872.4	3,058.3	3,072.6	3,258.4	3,473.2	3,052.1	2,763.5	2,577.2
Securities other than shares	13.7	20.0	283.7	182.8	180.9	241.2	354.3	353.3	293.7	303.6	288.9	186.7	182.9	119.2	120.4	124.9	115.6	118.2	108.1	121.2	117.0	99.5	67.6
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	...	1.2	2.6	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.4	8.3	9.9	7.3	5.7
<b>Money Supply (M3)<sup>u</sup> (% annual change)</b>	-2.1	-3.1	21.1	16.3	9.5	15.2	22.3	8.3	-6.5	7.1	3.5	11.0	6.3	19.0	10.4	13.9	5.3	8.1	2.5	2.7	1.2	11.1	3.6
<b>M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	42.4	44.5	50.5	54.0	54.9	58.9	66.5	72.3	65.5	70.1	67.6	66.9	67.7	74.2	68.9	73.3	73.4	74.1	72.1	72.8	89.9*	108.9*	92.7*
<b>Interest Rates<sup>v</sup> period averages (% per annum)</b>																							
On deposits																							
Savings	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Time: 6 months	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	6.8	5.8	1.8	6.3	5.5	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.2	4.9	3.0	1.7	0.8
12 months	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	5.7	7.8	2.2	4.8	5.6	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.6	3.3	2.3	1.3
On loans and discounts	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	9.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.4
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>v</sup> fiscal year ending 31 December   July 31 (F\$ million)</b>																							
<b>Central Government</b>																							
Revenue	911.0	900.5	1,038.8	1,066.3	1,176.2	1,221.9	1,401.3	1,391.3	1,454.9	1,411.8	1,537.8	1,804.1	1,937.1	2,098.4	2,370.8	2,800.2	2,908.3	2,837.4	3,239.5	3,183.0	2,716.3	2,143.0	2,190.8
Taxes <sup>s</sup>	713.4	740.5	789.7	929.9	1,033.3	1,065.8	1,227.2	1,230.4	1,243.1	1,209.2	1,303.5	1,591.2	1,722.3	1,879.5	2,117.7	2,359.9	2,427.4	2,579.2	2,831.6	2,819.8	2,194.0	1,412.6	1,692.0
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	13.5	4.1	80.5	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4	27.7	12.2	15.9	255.4	192.0	11.2	9.8	23.9	218.2	218.7	7.4
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>y</sup>	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	142.9	156.1	174.1	160.9	211.9	202.6	225.0	205.7	174.0	191.0	211.3	166.6	267.3	228.3	349.0	297.3	236.5	227.8	232.6
Other revenue <sup>y</sup>	183.0	155.5	168.0	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expense	1,141.6	1,253.7	1,382.5	1,447.9	1,479.1	1,588.8	1,749.5	1,726.2	1,680.5	1,911.4	1,900.1	2,402.8	2,266.2	2,136.3	2,723.1	2,981.8	3,292.0	3,060.3	3,742.0	3,599.0	3,352.9	3,189.6	3,414.1
Compensation of employees <sup>z</sup>	464.5	478.0	503.5	534.1	554.2	562.5	668.0	620.2	600.3	633.3	597.2	602.6	637.6	658.0	801.8	865.7	875.8	888.9	996.6	1,051.3	1,020.1	959.4	959.9
Use of goods and services	78.5	79.5	91.0	87.8	85.7	52.9	61.3	74.5	54.7	67.4	58.3	67.1	74.2	71.7	82.3	89.4	120.9	140.3	151.3	161.6	171.3	167.5	157.5
Consumption of fixed capital	96.4	126.2	165.7	157.6	144.5	145.0	144.7	107.1	133.7	202.9	163.0	202.4	225.4	91.2	128.7	133.0	159.4	131.5	179.0	161.1	145.0	120.0	100.9
Interest <sup>aa</sup>	214.0	208.8	229.4	237.5	278.0	328.5	334.3	405.6	428.0	463.1	455.3	770.2	510.3	260.5	264.3	295.4	292.4	276.7	291.5	326.7	357.0	369.7	375.0
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>ab</sup>	156.7	199.2	229.0	239.9	226.9	250.6	252.2	263.5	270.9	334.8	439.8	584.6	622.2	838.6	1,201.6	1,347.5	1,586.4	1,412.5	1,884.0	1,656.6	1,466.3	1,402.7	1,615.6
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expense <sup>ac</sup>	131.4	162.0	163.9	191.0	189.8	249.2	289.9	256.1	194.1	210.7	187.4	175.9	196.4	216.3	244.4	250.7	257.0	210.3	239.6	241.7	193.2	170.4	205.1
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	...	...	...	...	...	145.0	116.8	...	...	...	194.7	238.2	234.7	196.0	260.5	307.8	173.0	350.9	366.4	...	...	...	...

## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150.4	205.2	198.3	160.3	233.4	261.9	132.1	293.3	305.4	...	...	...	...
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	27.0	29.0	26.0	30.0	38.0	37.0	46.0	50.0	...	...	...	...
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	6.0	7.5	10.1	-2.7	8.3	3.5	11.9	11.2	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	1,390.5	1,529.7	...	...	...	1,623.9	1,846.6	1,921.5	2,078.7	2,602.9	2,886.8	2,781.1	3,143.9	3,631.5	...	...	...	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	-167.2	-156.6	...	...	...	-159.6	-114.2	-102.3	-66.0	-224.3	-194.0	-83.8	-98.3	-508.6	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	-39.1	-15.1	...	...	...	63.0	148.6	155.4	194.2	39.9	96.7	181.0	181.1	-198.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	180.7	343.5	345.2	402.5	305.8	337.7	387.1	305.2	284.2	465.0	489.6	664.7	370.9	262.9	381.8	754.8	489.5	486.4	747.2	668.8	1,774.6	1,537.0	1,617.1
Domestic	165.7	333.3	319.0	373.8	296.7	328.7	365.4	96.4	264.4	439.5	428.2	113.1	233.4	163.0	261.4	272.3	303.5	364.1	669.6	630.8	902.7	866.0	543.0
External	15.0	10.2	26.2	28.7	9.1	9.0	21.7	208.8	19.9	25.5	61.4	551.6	137.5	99.9	120.4	482.5	186.0	122.3	77.6	38.0	871.8	671.0	1,074.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Revenue	25.5	23.9	25.9	24.4	25.1	24.2	26.3	25.6	25.9	25.2	25.5	26.7	27.2	27.2	25.9	28.5	28.8	26.4	28.5	27.1	25.4	23.4	21.9
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	32.0	33.3	34.5	33.2	31.5	31.5	32.8	31.4	29.9	34.0	31.5	35.5	31.9	30.1	31.9	36.0	43.3	32.8	34.6	33.1	33.7	42.2	37.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	-3.5	-3.1	...	...	...	-2.6	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9	-2.7	-2.2	-0.8	-0.9	-4.6	...	...	...	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b>																							
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	1,390.5	1,529.7	...	...	...	1,623.9	1,846.6	1,921.5	2,078.7	2,602.9	2,886.8	2,781.1	3,631.5	3,631.5	...	...	...	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	393.9	382.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	82.9	82.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	95.5	143.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	170.8	217.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	13.7	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	127.8	144.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	134.2	143.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	297.2	342.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	62.5	60.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Education	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (F\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	1,155	1,221	1,132	1,269	1,206	1,193	1,202	1,210	1,471	1,310	1,605	1,925	2,182	2,120	2,302	2,059	1,931	2,039	2,102	2,219	1,795	1,850*	2,323*
Imports, cif	1,822	2,017	1,970	2,285	2,502	2,723	3,124	2,890	3,601	3,022	3,465	3,914	4,031	5,199	5,013	4,757	4,820	4,972	5,697	6,009	3,754	4,485*	6,599*
Trade balance	-667	-796	-838	-1,016	-1,296	-1,530	-1,923	-1,680	-2,130	-1,712	-1,859	-1,989	-1,849	-3,079	-2,710	-2,698	-2,889	-2,933	-3,595	-3,790	-1,959	-2,635*	-4,276*

## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																							
Exports	-5.0	5.7	-7.3	12.1	-5.0	-1.1	0.8	0.7	21.6	-10.9	22.5	19.9	13.4	-2.8	8.6	-10.6	-6.2	5.6	3.1	5.6	-19.1	3.1*	25.6*
Imports	-0.9	10.7	-2.3	16.0	9.5	8.8	14.7	-7.5	24.6	-16.1	14.7	13.0	3.0	29.0	-3.6	-5.1	1.3	3.2	14.6	5.5	-37.5	19.5*	47.1*
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	678.7	660.3	707.3	720.1	802.1	925.7	743.5	925.9	1,023.4	816.3	906.1	1,064.8	1,189.8	1,091.1	1,350.9	974.7	977.9	1,094.7	1,005.3	1,026.4	828.4	892.4	1,066.8
1. United States	104.2	119.9	100.0	123.4	150.5	108.0	98.1	109.6	112.5	70.0	96.1	104.0	150.4	147.4	170.8	140.3	169.0	184.1	181.6	225.7	167.7	213.3	284.1
2. Australia	147.9	121.3	185.6	137.6	163.6	143.2	117.8	98.9	113.8	100.0	177.1	194.5	181.1	150.5	158.6	135.5	138.3	148.9	134.6	132.1	124.1	141.2	142.3
3. New Zealand	22.9	21.0	24.8	28.1	31.0	35.7	39.8	51.7	51.8	41.9	49.0	62.1	55.5	59.1	65.2	41.7	64.3	69.3	68.1	75.1	58.2	68.4	64.9
4. Tonga	5.4	6.7	8.6	6.0	7.6	10.0	11.6	21.5	48.3	13.4	25.2	58.3	55.4	57.0	55.2	46.5	39.0	46.8	52.2	59.1	40.5	51.7	58.7
5. China, People's Republic of	0.5	0.3	0.2	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.4	7.2	6.9	7.1	16.2	28.9	80.5	40.8	47.1	49.7	56.5	37.2	41.1	47.1	76.1
6. Japan	21.1	23.3	45.0	22.7	25.7	40.0	55.1	34.9	40.1	32.3	60.3	63.3	72.2	31.2	59.7	34.7	28.2	33.1	45.0	30.6	24.5	32.9	47.3
7. Vanuatu	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.0	11.4	9.1	13.0	28.1	15.4	18.2	21.9	24.4	28.2	33.6	29.8	38.6	32.1	30.5	29.0	28.3	31.1	50.0
8. Samoa	6.0	6.9	10.7	8.3	11.6	13.4	16.4	19.8	20.2	16.2	16.1	22.0	20.6	23.0	35.4	21.0	22.6	23.6	24.4	27.4	25.8	29.9	29.2
9. Kiribati	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.4	6.9	7.8	9.1	11.9	11.3	8.2	13.2	21.7	26.6	44.4	46.4	35.2	31.3	24.0	19.2	18.7	19.5	26.1	22.6
10. United Kingdom	79.3	95.4	70.6	98.3	88.3	106.2	75.5	106.1	137.0	94.4	42.3	79.1	101.7	58.6	105.6	39.2	40.3	46.2	4.0	14.4	48.0	13.5	4.8
Imports, total	794.2	758.1	816.1	1,104.2	1,299.6	1,637.2	1,834.8	1,808.7	2,296.8	1,461.2	1,836.6	2,215.6	2,286.6	2,885.8	3,301.5	2,133.2	2,353.8	2,460.4	2,725.6	2,779.0	1,731.7	2,164.9	2,970.1
1. Singapore	47.2	43.3	44.3	69.1	159.4	479.9	621.4	609.2	788.1	397.7	599.0	672.5	717.4	594.4	833.2	396.3	355.5	460.8	568.1	505.2	315.1	363.1	712.2
2. Australia	300.9	263.9	312.7	404.9	432.9	394.6	403.8	406.6	445.4	317.8	367.4	427.6	412.4	383.6	454.9	320.2	400.9	399.4	429.2	395.2	309.2	361.5	481.8
3. China, People's Republic of	16.0	21.4	32.7	33.8	45.8	48.5	64.8	58.7	96.3	79.5	110.0	181.1	198.6	281.7	443.4	303.5	350.9	381.3	445.0	348.6	282.5	323.7	456.7
4. New Zealand	134.2	148.2	162.5	202.7	258.9	289.5	287.0	314.8	300.2	228.2	287.4	300.1	312.3	344.5	454.5	297.4	402.0	415.6	399.0	340.8	283.9	324.3	447.1
5. United States	37.1	37.0	35.5	99.0	46.6	60.4	50.5	57.5	152.6	63.4	65.2	110.6	68.3	128.2	119.3	61.3	63.7	68.8	62.0	79.1	70.0	231.2	109.1
6. Japan	32.6	33.4	39.3	57.9	60.4	68.0	64.5	52.2	51.5	37.8	44.9	42.0	50.2	68.7	124.1	97.1	158.4	92.2	127.7	96.6	57.3	66.3	108.6
7. France	9.0	14.5	5.8	3.4	20.7	7.0	15.0	18.0	8.3	6.0	15.2	6.8	9.4	413.4	135.4	11.6	21.8	16.3	11.0	383.4	9.8	19.7	18.8
8. Korea, Republic of	8.3	7.3	9.5	11.2	14.2	16.6	17.0	15.9	20.3	44.4	19.6	25.9	26.7	43.2	66.7	132.2	77.8	95.5	88.9	98.3	45.1	33.0	72.6
9. India	13.2	13.2	15.3	18.9	24.1	26.9	34.0	36.9	77.3	28.1	34.9	35.9	39.3	48.7	58.7	48.4	51.1	56.9	66.3	68.8	47.5	59.1	87.4
10. Thailand	15.8	16.7	17.5	20.8	27.4	35.3	43.2	44.4	66.0	48.4	44.4	57.9	48.5	59.6	55.8	56.5	59.9	54.6	77.9	62.9	39.5	59.0	79.2
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>sd,ae</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	-27	-68	20	-50	-246	-329	-608	-502	-609	-221	-224	-253	-104	-398	-295	-163	-176	-357	-472	-699	-608	-686	-851
Balance on goods	-234	-268	-321	-388	-571	-687	-897	-851	-1,076	-627	-738	-855	-770	-1,159	-1,029	-912	-996	-1,092	-1,360	-1,390	-656	-947	-1,611
Exports	538	505	477	674	714	681	658	719	904	614	818	1,070	1,205	1,146	1,208	972	921	986	1,005	1,027	819	888	1,038
Imports	-772	-773	-798	-1,062	-1,285	1,368	1,555	1,570	1,980	1,241	1,555	1,925	1,975	2,305	2,237	1,884	1,917	2,077	2,365	2,417	1,474	1,835	2,649
Balance on services	119	104	235	222	216	400	347	406	486	340	538	632	648	631	730	747	805	825	928	819	-84	-225	576
Credit	481	479	578	710	839	931	883	923	1,109	804	986	1,171	1,223	1,237	1,334	1,315	1,379	1,478	1,660	1,612	415	285	1,321
Debit	-363	-374	-343	-488	-622	530	536	517	622	463	448	539	574	606	604	568	574	653	732	792	499	510	746
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	-62	-112	-93	-87	-11	-98	-116	-147	-82	-225	-284	-272	-423	-360	-451	-281	-250	-261
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	81	66	67	72	61	81	100	76	88	59	67	72	77	69	62	62	62	56
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	144	178	160	159	73	178	216	222	170	285	351	344	500	429	512	343	312	318
Balance on secondary income	89	96	106	116	108	141	154	153	148	178	149	143	211	205	242	287	288	333	319	323	413	737	446
Credit	130	139	151	186	191	231	252	214	221	228	202	203	277	278	316	363	372	423	424	418	493	823	537
Debit	-41	-43	-45	-70	-83	89	98	62	73	49	53	59	66	74	74	76	84	90	104	95	81	86	92
Capital account	-16	-4	-2	5	3	3	2	3	5	2	3	6	4	5	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	3
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	5	2	3	6	4	5	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	3
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	3	8	86	123	277	-196	-671	-717	-597	-614	-116	-294	-260	-345	-645	-150	-307	-508	-672	-649	-347	-786	-681

## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Direct investment	1	44	35	41	252	-164	-565	-466	-690	-308	-171	-216	-276	-239	-262	-238	-406	-388	-475	-357	-227	-375	-86
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	1	13	-160	-73	-13	5	1	-77	54	29	11	90	29	42	34	-17	177	24	25
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	2	-36	51	81	24	-44	52	-176	106	-314	54	-0	-38	-135	-314	-1	70	-163	-232	-275	-297	-435	-620
Net errors and omissions	87	33	-148	-67	40	-103	-170	-134	-244	-123	365	64	-136	127	-326	74	-132	12	-331	140	240	384	257
Overall balance	47	-31	-45	11	74	-112	-3	198	-171	376	335	167	70	71	-38	65	4	168	-126	94	-17	488	90
Reserves and related items	-47	31	45	-11	-74	-112	-3	198	-171	376	335	167	70	71	-38	65	4	168	-126	94	-17	488	90
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	-493	-1,070	-1,714	-2,451	-2,489	-2,511	-2,797	-2,947	-2,978	-3,601	-3,399	-3,708	-4,083	-4,860	-5,236	-5,558	-6,130	-6,267
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	32.0	30.6	26.0	29.3	26.4	22.8	21.4	21.3	25.6	21.4	26.0	28.3	30.3	27.4	24.9	20.8	18.7	18.4	18.0	18.7	18.3	20.7*	...
Imports	46.0	46.8	43.5	46.2	47.4	45.9	50.5	46.5	56.2	43.3	49.5	50.9	49.7	55.0	46.0	40.2	38.9	38.8	42.4	44.1	32.9	42.7*	...
Balance on goods	-14.0	-16.2	-17.5	-16.9	-21.1	-23.0	-29.2	-25.2	-30.6	-21.9	-23.5	-22.6	-19.4	-27.7	-21.2	-19.5	-20.2	-20.4	-24.4	-25.4	-14.6	-22.0*	...
Balance on services	7.1	6.3	12.8	9.7	8.0	13.4	11.3	12.0	13.8	11.9	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.3	15.4	16.6	14.9	-1.9	-5.2*	...
Current account balance	-1.6	-4.1	1.1	-2.2	-9.1	-11.0	-19.7	-14.9	-17.3	-7.7	-7.1	-6.7	-2.6	-9.5	-6.1	-3.5	-3.6	-6.7	-8.5	-12.7	-13.6	-16.0*	...
Overall balance	2.8	-1.9	-2.4	0.5	2.7	-3.8	-0.1	5.9	-4.8	13.1	10.7	4.4	1.8	1.7	-0.8	1.4	0.1	3.1	-2.3	1.7	-0.4	11.4*	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	412.0	366.4	359.0	423.6	483.1	321.3	313.3	528.3	322.2	570.0	720.6	833.5	918.8	942.0	916.0	918.8	908.6	1,116.1	947.4	1,043.0	1,081.5	1,517.5	1,556.5
Gold, national valuation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Foreign exchange	386.5	341.3	331.3	393.0	450.7	291.0	280.6	492.7	286.6	438.9	615.7	728.6	813.6	836.9	817.0	824.0	816.5	1,018.4	851.6	947.2	981.2	1,287.6	1,337.6
Reserve position in the IMF	19.5	18.9	20.5	22.6	23.7	21.9	23.3	24.8	24.4	25.1	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	24.1	23.1	32.0	34.0	33.6	33.7	35.3	34.4	32.9
SDRs	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	10.6	105.1	78.7	78.4	78.5	78.7	74.0	70.8	59.2	62.7	61.2	60.8	63.4	194.0	184.4
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (F\$-\$)																							
End of period	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Average of period	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	194.5	181.4	211.4	258.1	263.7	302.7	373.2	397.9	689.1	1,067.9	1,107.4	1,355.5	1,270.3	1,284.9	1,291.2	1,232.8	1,298.0	1,267.7	1,246.0	1,344.4	1,518.6	2,028.4	...
Long-term debt	174.3	160.4	169.5	183.4	192.5	185.4	349.8	365.7	661.0	906.6	926.0	1,052.4	1,135.1	1,144.7	1,126.1	1,058.3	1,110.5	1,108.5	1,108.1	1,198.9	1,400.4	1,758.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	174.3	160.4	169.5	183.4	192.5	185.4	349.8	365.7	387.3	392.4	425.6	584.6	649.7	694.3	741.1	677.7	710.2	753.4	738.4	713.7	903.8	1,213.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273.7	514.3	500.5	467.8	485.4	450.4	385.0	380.6	400.2	355.2	369.7	485.2	496.6	545.3	...
Short-term debt	11.2	12.2	32.4	64.3	60.4	107.4	13.0	21.3	17.4	56.1	78.1	200.1	32.1	36.8	67.9	81.5	97.3	63.6	44.6	52.7	21.6	44.2	...
Use of IMF credit	9.1	8.7	9.5	10.3	10.8	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.7	105.2	103.3	103.0	103.1	103.3	97.2	93.0	90.2	95.6	93.3	92.8	96.6	225.9	...
External debt (% of GNI)	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.2	9.7	10.0	12.6	12.0	20.1	37.4	36.4	37.1	33.2	31.3	27.9	28.0	27.9	25.7	23.9	26.6	35.4	46.5	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	89.6	88.4	80.2	71.1	73.0	61.2	93.7	91.9	95.9	84.9	83.6	77.6	89.4	89.1	87.2	85.8	85.6	87.4	88.9	89.2	92.2	86.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	5.8	6.7	15.3	24.9	22.9	35.5	3.5	5.3	2.5	5.3	7.1	14.8	2.5	2.9	5.3	6.6	7.5	5.0	3.6	3.9	1.4	2.2	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.9	5.3	3.1	11.1	4.5	4.7	5.8	14.5	4.5	6.6	3.9	7.8	21.3	4.0	...
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b> (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	17.5	10.7	11.4	11.3	6.3	8.6	7.6	10.4	41.3	50.7	35.7	218.7	67.5	75.0	116.6	299.8	77.3	137.2	74.6	58.5	249.8	39.2	208.5
Interest on long-term debt	7.9	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.0	17.0	17.8	26.8	22.6	38.3	45.0	40.5	32.8	38.8	26.9	30.4	31.0	150.0	24.4	9.3	45.0
Interest on short-term debt	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	...



## Fiji

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	-	-	2.5	-	2.6	4.8	6.3	-	-	0.7	1.0	6.9	2.0	-	0.5	6.4	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	1.6	0.6	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	24.4	-	24.0	30.9	6.9	-	-	31.6	14.4	9.5	19.6	-	20.0	5.2	21.6	19.7	14.7	14.6	19.5	30.0	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	3.9	-	4.5	4.7	4.4	-	-	8.1	3.8	5.0	5.1	-	5.5	4.9	5.6	2.1	4.2	3.1	4.8	7.1	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	23.8	-	22.9	0.9	-4.4	-	-	51.5	26.5	-4.7	26.2	-	40.5	-6.1	31.5	13.9	13.9	10.8	28.9	47.5	...

... = data not available; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; | = marks break in series; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; F\$ = Fiji dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2017–2022, population growth rates are equal to 0.6%, which is the compounded growth rate between two consecutive census years, 2007 and 2017.
- b For 2000–2011 and 2017–2019, the number of employed people excludes those engaged in unpaid employment as of the end of June. Hence, for these years, the number of employed and unemployed does not sum to the total labor force. Data for 2014 and 2016 are not comparable with other years because the data includes unpaid employment.
- c For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- d For 2000–2009, includes information and communication.
- e As per the International Labour Organization's disclaimer for this dataset, the imputed observations are not based on national data, are subject to high uncertainty, and should not be used for economy comparisons or rankings.
- f For 2005–2007, estimates were compiled using a different methodology and are not comparable with estimates prior to 2005. For 2008 onward, figures are current basic prices.
- g For 2000–2006, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h For 2000–2006, includes information and communication.
- i Based on total value-added instead of total GDP to maintain consistency across the whole series and allow data comparability.
- j Statistical discrepancy for 2008, 2011, 2012, and 2013 is zero due to the compilation of the supply-and-use table for these years.
- k For 2000–2004, includes NPISHs final consumption.
- l For 2005–2007, refers to wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and personal and household goods.
- m For 2005–2007, includes information and communication.
- n For 2005–2007, refers to other community, social, and personal service activities.
- o For 2005, 2008, and 2011, growth rates were calculated from the GDP series without breaks.
- p For 2000–2007, data are similar to gross value-added at factor costs. For 2008 onward, data are similar to gross value-added at basic prices.
- q Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- r Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- s Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- t For 2000, data are from the Monetary Survey, which follows an older format of presenting monetary and financial data. For 2001 onward, data are from the Depository Corporations Survey, which follows the IMF's standardized reporting format.
- u Refers to M3 money aggregates.
- v All interest rate figures are the monthly weighted average outstanding rates of commercial banks.
- w For 2015 onward, reflects the government's fiscal year (2015/16, 2016/17, 2017/18, and so on).
- x Sum of direct and indirect taxes.
- y The Fiji Ministry of Economy's revision in the classification of nontax revenue includes capital revenue and grants from 2004 to 2009.
- z Includes wages (for both established and nonestablished staff) and pension or compassionate allowance.
- aa Labeled as "Charges on Public Debt." From 2013 onward, includes only interest payments and miscellaneous charges associated with debt repayments.
- ab Operating and capital grants and/or transfers.
- ac Includes expenditure categorized as travel and/or communication, maintenance and operation, special expenses, value-added tax, and "others".
- ad For 2000–2004, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ae For 2005 onward, data from the Fiji Bureau of Statistics in Fijian Dollars were converted to United States dollars.

**Sources:**

Population	Government of Fiji, Bureau of Statistics (BOS). Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Labor Force	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Labor force participation rate	International Labour Organization. ILOSTAT database. <a href="http://ilostat.ilo.org/data">http://ilostat.ilo.org/data</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
National Accounts	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.

## Fiji

Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Mining	} BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Price Indexes	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	Reserve Bank of Fiji. Official communication, 14 March 2023; past communication.
Government Finance	Government of Fiji, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 15 March 2023; past communication.
External Trade	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Balance of Payments	BOS. Official communication, 24 March 2023; past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics#</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).