

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>POPULATION</b>																							
Total population as of 31 December (million)	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,349.2	1,359.2	1,367.3	1,376.5	1,383.3	1,392.3	1,400.1	1,405.4	1,410.1	1,412.1	1,412.6	1,411.8
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	141	142	142	143	144	145	146	146	147	147	147	147
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Urban population (% of total population)	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	44.3	45.9	47.0	48.3	50.0	51.8	53.1	54.5	55.8	57.3	58.8	60.2	61.5	62.7	63.9	64.7	65.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> calendar year (million)																							
Employed <sup>b</sup>	740	739	745	749	753	761	763	765	770	775	784	783	784	786	788	789	793	790	787	790	784	780	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>c</sup>	360	364	366	362	348	334	319	307	299	289	279	265	255	238	224	214	209	203	195	187	177	171	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	162	162	157	159	167	178	189	202	206	211	218	225	232	231	231	226	223	218	214	212	215	217	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	198	202	210	216	227	234	241	244	251	259	263	272	275	293	309	323	330	340	349	356	358	359	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>f</sup>	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	10	...
Unemployment rate <sup>g</sup> (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	...
Labor force (% annual change)	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (CNY billion)																							
<b>At Current Prices</b>																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,009.2	31,924.5	34,851.8	41,211.9	48,794.0	53,858.0	59,296.3	64,356.3	68,885.8	74,639.5	83,203.6	91,928.1	98,651.5	101,356.7	114,923.7	121,020.7*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,578.0	1,653.6	1,738.1	2,141.1	2,241.6	2,403.6	2,848.4	3,342.8	3,466.0	3,961.9	4,612.3	5,058.1	5,469.2	5,747.2	5,985.3	6,245.1	6,466.0	6,755.9	7,357.7	8,139.7	8,699.5	9,258.2*
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>	4,025.9	4,385.4	4,777.5	5,536.2	6,577.5	7,795.8	9,223.6	11,169.1	13,172.4	13,809.3	16,512.3	19,513.9	20,890.1	22,233.3	23,319.7	23,496.9	24,540.6	27,511.9	30,108.9	31,185.9	31,290.3	37,454.6	40,164.4*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	553.4	594.5	648.2	751.1	872.0	1,040.0	1,245.0	1,534.8	1,880.8	2,268.1	2,725.9	3,292.7	3,689.6	4,089.7	4,540.2	4,776.1	5,149.9	5,790.6	6,549.3	7,064.8	7,244.5	7,874.1	8,338.3*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	816.0	912.1	999.7	1,117.1	1,245.6	1,396.9	1,653.3	2,094.1	2,618.6	2,900.5	3,590.8	4,373.4	4,983.6	5,628.9	6,317.0	6,772.0	7,372.4	8,115.7	8,890.4	9,565.1	9,608.6	11,014.7	11,451.8*
Transportation and storage	616.2	687.1	749.4	791.5	930.6	1,066.9	1,218.6	1,460.5	1,636.8	1,652.2	1,878.4	2,184.2	2,376.3	2,604.3	2,853.4	3,052.0	3,302.9	3,712.2	4,033.7	4,246.6	4,058.3	4,842.4	4,967.4*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,122.9	1,230.6	1,360.8	1,505.6	1,652.1	1,790.3	1,528.5	1,802.7	1,785.5*
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	484.2	520.3	555.6	604.6	660.0	748.6	997.2	1,520.0	1,834.6	2,183.7	2,573.3	3,074.7	3,527.2	4,129.3	4,685.3	5,630.0	5,996.4	6,484.4	7,061.0	7,625.1	8,361.8	9,030.9	9,681.1*
Real estate activities	414.1	470.6	533.5	615.7	715.2	848.3	1,032.1	1,371.4	1,460.0	1,876.1	2,332.7	2,778.1	3,075.2	3,534.0	3,808.6	4,257.4	4,996.9	5,708.6	6,462.3	7,044.5	7,342.5	7,721.6	7,382.1*

## China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																							
Administrative and support service activities																							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																							
Education																							
Human health and social work activities																							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities <sup>j</sup>	1,409.3	1,698.3	1,981.9	2,275.4	2,675.5	3,174.2	3,691.1	4,456.2	5,316.9	6,000.3	6,865.5	8,108.2	9,304.2	10,584.7	11,961.9	13,685.6	15,674.4	17,908.6	20,414.5	22,771.6	23,782.5	26,483.3	27,991.8*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-811.6	-800.6	-1,295.7*
GNI	9,906.6	10,927.6	12,048.0	13,657.6	16,141.5	18,599.9	21,902.9	27,070.4	32,123.0	34,793.5	41,035.4	48,339.3	53,732.9	58,814.1	64,438.0	68,557.1	74,269.4	83,094.6	91,524.4	98,375.1	100,545.1	114,123.1	119,725.0*
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Agriculture	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.3*
Industry	45.5	44.8	44.5	45.6	45.9	47.0	47.6	46.9	47.0	46.0	46.5	46.5	45.4	44.2	43.1	40.8	39.6	39.9	39.7	38.6	37.8	39.3	39.9*
Services	39.8	41.2	42.2	42.0	41.2	41.3	41.8	42.9	42.9	44.4	44.2	44.3	45.5	46.9	48.3	50.8	52.4	52.7	53.3	54.3	54.5	53.5	52.8*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	9,979.9	11,038.8	12,132.7	13,714.7	16,135.6	18,765.8	21,959.8	27,049.9	31,806.8	34,765.0	40,850.5	48,410.9	53,904.0	59,634.5	64,654.8	69,209.4	74,598.1	82,898.3	91,577.4	99,070.8	102,562.8	114,528.3	120,501.7
Final consumption expenditure	6,374.9	6,866.1	7,422.8	7,973.5	8,939.4	10,187.3	11,536.4	13,773.7	15,889.9	17,453.9	20,158.1	24,474.7	27,544.4	30,666.4	33,803.1	37,192.1	41,080.6	45,651.8	50,613.5	55,263.2	56,081.1	61,968.8	64,163.3
Household final consumption	4,686.3	5,046.5	5,466.7	5,869.0	6,572.5	7,415.4	8,284.2	9,823.1	11,265.5	12,312.2	14,146.6	17,039.1	19,058.5	21,247.7	23,623.9	26,020.2	28,866.8	32,069.0	35,412.4	38,718.8	38,718.6	43,801.5	44,791.0
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,688.6	1,819.7	1,956.1	2,104.5	2,367.0	2,771.9	3,252.2	3,950.6	4,624.5	5,141.7	6,011.6	7,435.7	8,485.9	9,418.6	10,179.3	11,171.8	12,213.8	13,582.9	15,201.1	16,544.4	17,362.5	18,167.3	19,372.3
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	43,955.0	49,578.4	52,389.0
Gross fixed capital formation	3,266.9	3,708.8	4,267.2	5,257.5	6,397.5	7,385.2	8,497.9	10,234.5	12,470.1	15,269.1	18,104.1	21,401.7	23,832.1	26,398.0	28,224.2	28,997.0	31,014.5	34,830.0	39,384.8	42,245.1	43,062.5	48,211.9	50,795.8
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	785.6	805.4	958.6	873.7	422.7	892.5	1,366.5	1,593.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services <sup>k</sup>	2,095.2	2,251.8	2,756.3	3,707.8	5,027.0	6,335.0	7,905.9	9,558.6	10,985.8	9,107.6	11,203.6	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,130.2	14,709.9	14,617.7	16,384.7	17,569.4	18,247.0	18,792.6	22,916.6	25,041.3
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>k</sup>	1,856.9	2,019.4	2,446.8	3,411.3	4,603.4	5,314.1	6,240.4	7,216.3	8,563.1	7,603.9	9,697.9	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,769.1	12,475.3	12,920.1	14,926.8	16,864.0	17,107.2	16,265.9	19,935.5	21,092.0
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	48.1	47.5	39.1	27.5	48.5	-33.9	-15.9	-40.7	117.7	86.7	361.4	383.1	-46.0	-338.1	-298.5	-323.6	41.5	305.3	350.7	-419.3	-1,206.1	395.4	519.0
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption	46.7	45.5	44.9	42.7	40.6	39.6	37.8	36.4	35.3	35.3	34.3	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.2	38.2	38.1	37.0
Government final consumption	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.3	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.1	15.8	16.0
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.4	43.1	43.3
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.3
Exports of goods and services	20.9	20.3	22.6	27.0	31.1	33.8	36.0	35.4	34.4	26.1	27.2	26.6	25.5	24.6	23.5	21.4	19.6	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.5	19.9	20.7
Imports of goods and services	18.5	18.2	20.1	24.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	26.7	26.8	21.8	23.5	24.2	22.8	22.1	21.4	18.1	17.3	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.0	17.3	17.4
Statistical discrepancy	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	0.3	0.4
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2000   2005   2010   2015   2020 market prices	10,028.0	10,863.9	11,856.2	13,046.3	14,365.8	16,002.7	21,114.8	24,119.6	26,447.3	28,933.0	32,010.3	45,148.0	48,698.3	52,480.3	56,377.4	60,347.1	73,603.7	78,717.1	84,030.3	89,030.5	91,023.6	109,919.8	113,205.4*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,536.2	1,580.7	1,620.3	1,722.3	1,812.5	2,353.7	2,441.9	2,573.2	2,681.0	2,795.4	4,130.3	4,318.1	4,489.1	4,677.4	4,866.8	6,191.9	6,445.9	6,681.2	6,898.3	7,126.6	...	...

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mining and quarrying																							
Manufacturing <sup>b</sup>	4,026.0	4,376.8	4,816.3	5,430.5	6,057.9	6,763.4	8,803.7	10,119.6	11,128.8	12,140.1	13,667.2	18,319.4	19,807.8	21,339.8	22,777.7	24,073.6	24,831.7	26,377.0	27,984.8	29,325.2	30,021.6	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																							
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																							
Construction	553.4	591.0	643.1	720.8	779.6	904.3	1,219.2	1,416.7	1,551.4	1,845.4	2,100.5	2,991.0	3,282.8	3,600.5	3,947.7	4,237.2	5,144.2	5,346.4	5,604.2	5,898.0	6,058.7	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.2	968.6	1,064.9	1,134.8	1,282.7	1,668.7	2,006.0	2,324.0	2,600.6	2,980.2	4,038.4	4,454.2	4,922.6	5,427.6	5,792.6	7,291.6	7,861.6	8,386.9	8,857.2	8,778.4	...	...
Transportation and storage	616.2	670.5	718.3	762.3	872.6	970.4	1,173.2	1,311.7	1,407.8	1,455.3	1,593.1	2,059.8	2,185.2	2,329.4	2,490.7	2,601.4	3,262.0	3,573.8	3,869.2	4,120.5	4,154.5	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0	367.1	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7	637.1	810.6	862.9	896.6	952.2	1,014.7	1,325.6	1,433.8	1,529.7	1,613.6	1,342.3	...	...
Information and communication <sup>i</sup>																							
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	518.2	557.2	598.7	626.7	715.3	926.3	1,165.2	1,306.1	1,519.5	1,655.6	2,771.0	3,033.0	3,353.5	3,706.0	4,326.3	5,900.7	6,181.6	6,477.2	6,907.7	7,315.0	...	...
Real estate activities	414.9	459.6	505.0	554.3	586.7	657.9	978.6	1,213.8	1,221.2	1,361.0	1,458.6	2,497.5	2,606.1	2,784.5	2,843.4	2,952.8	4,631.4	4,953.5	5,125.4	5,257.6	5,324.6	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																							
Administrative and support service activities																							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																							
Education																							
Human health and social work activities																							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities <sup>j</sup>	1,409.1	1,590.4	1,807.9	2,003.6	2,258.1	2,529.2	3,519.0	3,927.0	4,367.3	4,741.3	5,122.6	7,529.9	8,148.2	8,764.4	9,554.9	10,481.7	15,024.4	16,543.5	18,371.8	20,152.3	20,902.0	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)																							
GDP	8.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.4	3.0*
Agriculture	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	7.1	4.1*
Industry	9.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	2.5	8.7	3.8*
Services	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.1	16.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.2	1.9	8.5	2.3*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																							
Gross capital formation	3,366.7	3,940.3	4,400.5	5,444.7	6,772.6	7,557.6	8,757.9	10,933.9	13,494.2	15,807.5	19,186.7	22,767.4	24,896.0	27,512.9	29,490.6	29,782.7	31,819.9	35,788.6	40,258.5	42,667.9	43,955.0	49,578.4	...
Gross national saving	3,584.0	4,131.8	4,732.8	5,828.5	7,391.6	8,608.1	10,590.2	13,578.8	16,532.8	17,555.9	21,152.4	24,024.0	26,210.2	28,093.8	30,643.7	31,285.7	33,125.1	37,362.4	40,897.5	43,182.6	44,521.1	52,018.3	...
Gross domestic saving <sup>m</sup>	3,653.1	4,220.2	4,749.0	5,768.7	7,244.6	8,544.6	10,407.4	13,235.5	16,034.5	17,397.9	21,053.8	24,319.3	26,313.6	28,630.0	30,553.2	31,693.8	33,558.9	37,551.8	41,314.6	43,388.3	45,275.6	49,973.8	...
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-328.7	-370.1	-109.0	-403.8	-276.4	-811.6	-1,043.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>n</sup>	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.5	223.7	282.1	299.7	216.3	275.1	159.5	21.7	-54.0	8.8	-79.4	-63.7	-80.4	-13.3	70.6	57.1	106.4	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	36.4	38.1	39.0	42.0	44.8	45.6	47.4	49.0	50.2	49.9	51.1	49.8	48.9	48.3	47.5	46.0	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.0	44.7	45.3	...
Gross national saving	35.7	37.3	38.9	42.4	45.7	46.0	48.3	50.3	51.8	50.4	51.3	49.2	48.7	47.4	47.6	45.4	44.4	44.9	44.5	43.8	43.9	43.5	...
Gross capital formation	33.6	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.8	40.3	39.9	40.5	42.3	45.4	46.6	46.7	46.2	46.4	45.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.3	43.4	43.1	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> (CNY)																							
Per capita GDP	7,942	8,717	9,506	10,666	12,487	14,368	16,738	20,494	24,100	26,180	30,808	36,277	39,771	43,497	46,912	49,922	53,783	59,592	65,534	70,078	71,828	81,370	85,698*
Per capita GNI	7,846	8,592	9,410	10,600	12,454	14,267	16,707	20,541	24,250	26,136	30,676	35,939	39,679	43,143	46,971	49,684	53,516	59,514	65,246	69,881	71,253	80,803	84,781*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	64.3	65.6	68.2	69.0	73.0	75.6	77.5	79.4	83.9	85.9	88.3	91.6	94.4	96.1	97.8	101.3	100.9	102.2	103.3	104.0	104.9	108.8	...
Mining <sup>o</sup> ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0	233.6	230.1	235.4	247.2	248.4	261.6	280.7
Manufacturing <sup>p,q</sup> ; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0	365.3	391.6	417.1	442.1	457.1	501.9	517.0

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																							
Crude petroleum (t million)																							
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215	200	192	189	192	195	199	205
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	5	3	1	2	3	...
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	336	381	420	462	506	542	513	...
Consumption	212	213	225	249	287	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	516	548	571	594	630	673	695	723	...
Coal (t million)																							
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,764	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,747	3,411	3,524	3,698	3,846	3,902	4,126	4,559
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5	9	8	5	6	3	3	...
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	222	288	327	291	204	256	271	282	300	304	323	...
Consumption	1,357	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,434	2,551	2,727	2,811	3,250	3,490	3,890	4,117	4,244	4,136	3,998	3,888	3,914	3,975	4,019	4,049	4,296	...
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> billion)																							
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	96	105	111	121	130	135	137	148	160	175	193	208	220
Exports	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	6	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	8	16	31	42	53	59	61	75	95	125	133	140	167	...
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	57	71	81	90	108	134	150	171	187	193	208	239	282	306	334	377	...
Electricity <sup>a</sup> (kWh billion)																							
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,794	5,815	6,133	6,604	7,166	7,503	7,779	8,534	8,849
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	19	19	19	21	22	22	20	...
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	...
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,783	5,802	6,121	6,591	7,151	7,487	7,762	8,520	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																							
Consumer (national); preceding year = 100	100.4	100.7	99.2	101.2	103.9	101.8	101.5	104.8	105.9	99.3	103.3	105.4	102.6	102.6	102.0	101.4	102.0	101.6	102.1	102.9	102.5	100.9	102.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>f</sup>	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6	101.8	109.2	110.6	98.6	102.8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	99.7	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.9	101.5	101.6	102.8	102.9	100.3	99.4	102.1	101.5	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.5
Clothing and footwear	99.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	102.1	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.7	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.6	99.8	100.3	100.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>g</sup>	104.8	101.2	99.9	102.1	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.5	105.5	96.4	104.5	105.3	102.1	102.8	102.0	100.7	101.6	102.6	102.4	101.4	99.6	100.8	100.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>h</sup>	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	99.9	101.2	101.9	102.8	100.2	100.0	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.0	100.5	101.1	101.6	100.9	100.0	100.4	101.2
Health	100.3	100.3	98.5	101.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	101.4	103.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	103.8	106.0	104.3	102.4	101.8	100.4	100.6
Transport	93.8	101.0	99.1	99.5	100.4	101.5	103.2	100.8	102.2	98.6	101.7	102.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	97.5	98.6	102.2	103.2	98.0	95.0	105.3	107.2
Communication	...	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.3	100.9	99.1
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.5	101.4	101.0	100.1	101.5	101.3
Education <sup>u</sup>	...	113.6	103.7	104.3	103.4	105.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	102.4	103.0	102.9	103.1	102.2	102.1	102.1
Restaurants and hotels <sup>v</sup>	...	100.3	95.9	95.4	100.6	99.6	103.1	102.3	101.1	97.5	104.9	103.8	101.7	104.0	105.0	99.5	102.6	102.2	102.4	103.3	104.7	102.0	101.9
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>w</sup>	...	99.5	99.5	100.2	101.2	100.8	103.2	102.1	104.4	100.8	103.0	104.4	102.6	101.0	100.4	100.6	102.8	102.4	101.2	103.4	104.3	98.7	101.6
Producer; 1985 = 100	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4	385.9	378.6	358.9	353.9	376.2	389.4	388.2	381.2	412.1	429.0
Retail; 1978 = 100	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7	440.8	445.2	445.6	448.7	453.6	462.2	471.4	478.2	485.6	498.7
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000   2005   2010   2015   2020 = 100	100.0	102.0	102.7	105.3	112.7	117.1	103.9	112.0	120.7	120.5	128.7	108.1	110.6	113.0	114.2	114.1	101.4	105.7	109.4	110.8	111.4	104.6	106.9*
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-2.6	...	-0.6	3.4	9.9	2.9	2.3	12.3	14.3	0.7	7.2	11.8	4.8	4.7	3.1	2.3	4.6	-1.4	1.8	9.2	10.6	-1.4	2.8
Producer price index	2.8	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	6.9	-5.4	5.5	6.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-5.2	-1.4	6.3	3.5	-0.3	-1.8	8.1	4.1
Implicit GDP deflator	2.1	2.0	0.6	2.6	7.0	3.9	3.9	7.7	7.8	-0.2	6.9	8.1	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.1	1.4	4.2	3.5	1.3	0.5	4.6	2.2*

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES<sup>x</sup></b> as of end of period (CNY billion)																							
Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,086.5	13,775.1	17,897.1	19,636.0	22,604.5	25,164.5	25,885.1	28,098.6	28,839.0	28,063.9	26,394.8	25,328.7	25,573.6	26,459.9	26,952.2	28,299.5	28,913.0
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,873.8	33,965.9	37,937.9	49,458.0	58,732.4	68,797.2	80,559.4	92,700.7	107,696.2	133,269.3	160,006.7	178,027.8	196,545.1	217,283.3	244,000.5	267,342.8	294,948.6
Claims on central government (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,535.0	2,820.8	2,943.5	3,248.8	3,460.4	4,236.4	5,068.4	4,904.4	5,504.7	9,829.7	16,235.2	20,489.2	25,137.8	29,011.6	34,019.4	38,517.2	44,986.1
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,385.2	2,572.8	2,430.3	2,850.8	3,106.1	4,497.3	6,055.9	8,150.0	11,940.2	18,323.6	27,162.3	28,660.3	26,333.6	25,111.6	24,632.1	25,103.3	25,634.3
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,953.6	28,572.4	32,564.1	43,358.4	52,165.8	60,063.5	69,435.2	79,646.4	90,251.3	105,116.0	116,609.3	128,878.3	145,073.666	163,160.1	185,349.0	203,722.3	224,328.2
Broad money liabilities <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,560.4	40,344.2	47,516.7	61,022.5	72,585.2	85,159.1	97,414.9	110,652.5	122,837.5	139,227.8	155,006.7	169,023.5	182,674.4	198,648.9	218,679.6	238,290.0	266,432.1
Currency outside depository corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,707.3	3,037.5	3,421.9	3,824.7	4,462.8	5,074.9	5,466.0	5,857.4	6,026.0	6,321.7	6,830.4	7,064.6	7,320.8	7,718.9	8,431.5	9,082.5	10,470.6
Transferable deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,896.3	12,218.5	13,199.8	18,319.9	22,199.3	23,909.9	25,400.4	27,871.7	28,779.7	33,773.7	41,825.3	47,314.5	47,847.8	49,882.0	54,126.6	55,661.8	56,696.9
Other deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,956.8	25,088.2	30,894.9	38,877.9	45,923.0	56,174.3	66,548.5	76,923.4	88,031.8	99,132.5	106,350.9	114,644.5	127,505.8	141,048.0	156,121.5	173,545.6	199,264.6
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,174.3	1,047.8	1,121.1	1,178.9	1,356.6	1,680.9	2,445.4	2,594.0	3,113.6	3,644.0	4,487.4	4,704.3	4,521.1	4,819.5	5,351.9	5,937.9	5,610.1
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>y</sup></b> (% annual change)	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.8	28.4	18.9	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	9.0	8.1	8.7	10.1	9.0	11.8
<b>M2<sup>y</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	134.2	142.8	152.0	161.0	157.0	158.0	157.5	149.4	148.8	175.1	176.1	174.5	180.9	186.6	190.9	202.1	207.7	203.1	198.7	201.4	215.8	207.3	220.2
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (CNY billion)																							
<b>Central Government<sup>z</sup></b>																							
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	1,339.5	1,638.6	1,890.4	2,171.5	2,639.6	3,164.9	3,876.0	5,132.2	6,133.0	6,851.8	8,310.2	10,387.4	11,725.4	12,921.0	14,037.0	15,226.9	15,960.5	17,259.3	18,336.0	19,039.0	18,291.4	20,255.5	20,370.3
Current revenue	1,339.5	1,638.6	1,890.4	2,171.5	2,639.6	3,164.9	3,876.0	5,132.2	6,133.0	6,851.8	8,310.2	10,387.4	11,725.4	12,921.0	14,037.0	15,226.9	15,960.5	17,259.3	18,336.0	19,039.0	18,291.4	20,255.5	20,370.3
Taxes	1,258.2	1,530.1	1,763.6	2,001.7	2,416.6	2,877.9	3,480.4	4,562.2	5,422.4	5,952.2	7,321.1	8,973.8	10,061.4	11,053.1	11,917.5	12,492.2	13,036.1	14,437.0	15,640.3	15,800.0	15,431.2	17,273.6	16,661.4
Nontaxes	81.4	108.5	126.7	169.8	221.2	287.1	395.6	570.0	710.7	899.7	989.1	1,413.6	1,663.9	1,867.9	2,119.5	2,734.7	2,924.4	2,822.3	2,695.7	3,239.0	2,860.2	2,981.9	3,709.0
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.4	23,885.8	24,567.9	24,567.3	26,060.9
Current expenditure <sup>aa</sup>	1,253.4	1,498.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure <sup>ab</sup>	363.2	416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	86.1	140.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-363.2	-416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-249.1	-251.7	-315.0	-293.5	-209.0	-228.1	-166.3	154.0	-126.2	-778.2	-677.3	-537.3	-869.9	-1,100.2	-1,141.6	-2,360.9	-2,815.0	-3,049.3	-3,754.4	-4,846.8	-6,276.5	-4,311.8	-5,690.6
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing	415.4	448.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	2.3	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-140.6	-184.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Total revenue	13.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.1	21.4	20.7	19.9	19.3	18.0	17.6	16.8
Taxes	12.5	13.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	13.8
Total expenditure	16.1	17.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2	24.4	24.0	24.2	24.2	21.4	21.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.9	-6.2	-3.8	-4.7

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>ac,ad</sup></b>																							
Total	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,308.5	22,090.4	23,885.8	24,567.9	24,567.3	26,060.9
General public services	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1,098.8	1,270.0	1,375.5	1,326.8	1,354.8	1,479.1	1,651.0	1,837.5	2,034.5	2,006.1	1,988.0	2,098.0
Defense	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.2	741.1	829.0	908.8	976.6	1,043.2	1,128.0	1,212.2	1,291.9	1,378.7	1,475.2
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.6	406.0	474.4	551.8	630.4	711.2	778.7	835.7	938.0	1,103.2	1,246.1	1,378.1	1,390.2	1,386.3	1,378.1	1,444.4
Education <sup>ae</sup>	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	712.2	901.0	1,043.8	1,255.0	1,649.7	2,124.2	2,200.2	2,304.2	2,627.2	2,807.3	3,015.3	3,216.9	3,479.7	3,636.0	3,746.9	3,945.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.4	643.0	724.5	828.0	1,017.7	1,195.3	1,315.9	1,445.1	1,562.4	1,666.5	1,921.6	1,914.3	2,254.2
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	178.3	212.9	274.5	325.0	382.8	445.3	508.4	531.5	586.3	656.4	726.7	832.7	947.1	901.8	967.0	1,002.3
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	145.1	193.4	244.2	264.1	296.3	343.5	381.6	480.3	473.5	561.7	629.8	739.0	633.3	552.5	539.6
Social security and welfare	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	830.6	913.1	1,110.9	1,258.6	1,449.1	1,596.9	1,901.9	2,159.2	2,461.2	2,701.2	2,937.9	3,256.9	3,378.8	3,660.3
Economic services <sup>af</sup>	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1,197.4	1,335.0	1,417.4	1,738.0	1,858.7	1,908.9	2,108.6	2,286.3	2,394.8	2,203.5	2,249.0
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	58.1	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,235.6	1,049.9	1,067.4	1,128.3	1,181.8	1,219.8	1,142.1	1,202.5
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	367.1	189.9	172.9	231.3	174.9	173.7	137.6	147.8
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																							
Education <sup>ae</sup>	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9
Social protection	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ billion)																							
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.5	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,273.5	2,097.6	2,263.3	2,486.7	2,499.5	2,590.0	3,357.1	3,593.6
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,679.6	1,587.9	1,843.8	2,135.7	2,078.4	2,066.0	2,686.7	2,716.0
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.9	509.7	419.6	350.9	421.1	524.0	670.4	877.6
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																							
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9	-7.7	7.9	9.9	0.5	3.6	29.6	7.0
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.5	-14.3	-5.5	16.1	15.8	-2.7	-0.6	30.0	1.1
<b>Direction of Trade<sup>ag</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	249,201	266,155	325,596	438,228	593,326	761,953	968,936	1,217,776	1,430,693	1,201,612	1,577,754	1,898,381	2,048,714	2,209,004	2,342,293	2,273,468	2,097,631	2,263,371	2,486,682	2,499,482	2,589,952	3,357,143	3,593,601
1. United States	52,099	54,283	69,946	92,467	124,942	162,891	203,448	232,677	252,384	220,802	283,287	324,453	351,777	368,406	396,063	409,214	385,271	429,730	478,396	418,664	451,729	576,075	581,783
2. Hong Kong, China	44,518	46,547	58,463	76,274	100,869	124,473	155,309	184,436	190,729	166,229	218,302	267,983	323,431	384,495	363,077	330,463	287,253	279,211	302,022	279,152	272,575	350,536	297,538
3. Japan	41,654	44,958	48,434	59,409	73,509	83,986	91,623	102,009	116,132	97,868	121,043	148,270	151,622	150,132	149,391	135,616	129,410	137,259	147,049	143,245	142,619	165,814	172,927
4. Korea, Republic of	11,292	12,521	15,535	20,095	27,812	35,108	44,522	56,099	73,932	53,670	68,766	82,920	87,678	91,165	100,333	101,286	93,729	102,704	108,756	110,974	112,477	148,805	162,621
5. Viet Nam	1,537	1,804	2,148	3,183	4,260	5,644	7,463	11,891	15,122	16,298	23,102	29,090	34,208	48,586	63,730	66,017	61,104	71,617	83,877	97,869	113,816	137,895	146,960
6. Germany	9,278	9,754	11,372	17,442	23,756	32,527	40,315	48,714	59,209	49,916	68,047	76,400	69,210	67,343	72,703	69,155	65,259	71,134	77,489	79,789	86,808	115,175	116,227
7. Netherlands	6,687	7,282	9,108	13,501	18,519	25,876	30,861	41,418	45,919	36,684	49,704	59,499	58,897	60,315	64,929	59,453	57,459	67,132	72,835	73,979	79,006	102,432	117,731
8. India	1,561	1,896	2,671	3,343	5,936	8,934	14,581	24,011	31,585	29,656	40,915	50,537	47,678	48,432	54,217	58,228	58,415	68,042	76,676	74,825	66,720	97,508	118,502
9. United Kingdom	6,310	6,780	8,059	10,824	14,967	18,976	24,163	31,656	36,073	31,278	38,767	44,122	46,297	50,942	57,141	59,567	55,721	56,714	56,543	62,425	72,562	87,022	81,545
10. Malaysia	2,565	3,220	4,974	6,141	8,086	10,606	13,537	17,689	21,455	19,632	23,802	27,886	36,525	45,931	46,353	43,980	37,672	41,712	45,376	52,142	56,301	78,655	93,711
Imports, total	225,088	243,613	295,170	412,760	561,229	659,953	791,461	955,950	1,132,621	1,005,923	1,396,244	1,743,484	1,818,405	1,949,989	1,959,235	1,679,565	1,587,926	1,843,793	2,135,734	2,078,409	2,065,962	2,686,731	2,715,999
1. Taipei, China	25,494	27,339	38,061	49,360	64,759	74,680	87,099	101,027	103,338	85,720	115,739	124,909	132,204	156,405	152,007	143,204	138,847	155,961	177,600	173,013	200,498	249,814	238,092
2. Korea, Republic of	23,207	23,389	28,568	43,128	62,234	76,820	89,724	103,752	112,138	102,545	138,349	162,706	168,738	183,073	190,109	174,506	158,975	177,553	204,643	173,559	173,104	213,443	199,667
3. Japan	41,510	42,797	53,466	74,148	94,327	100,408	115,673	133,942	150,600	130,915	176,736	194,564	177,834	162,245	162,921	142,903	145,671	165,794	180,661	171,769	174,661	205,503	184,497



# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>EXCHANGE RATES (CNY-<math>\text{\\$}</math>)</b>																							
End of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.07	7.81	7.30	6.83	6.83	6.62	6.30	6.29	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85	6.99	6.53	6.37	6.99
Average of period	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.19	7.97	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76	6.62	6.91	6.90	6.45	6.74
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (<math>\text{\\$}</math> million)</b>																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	145,906.9	184,315.4	185,465.7	207,180.5	247,359.2	285,857.0	326,419.5	377,749.2	386,423.1	454,495.6	742,737.5	1,054,209.6	1,148,164.4	1,480,476.7	1,778,380.6	1,333,769.0	1,413,904.3	1,704,593.8	1,961,562.5	2,114,162.0	2,326,751.3	2,702,504.7	...
Long-term debt	132,518.3	127,717.9	119,463.8	118,735.6	131,221.5	137,251.6	152,686.3	173,676.9	198,870.4	203,029.0	219,650.2	272,117.5	345,313.8	392,681.6	528,801.8	501,839.1	603,111.8	664,006.5	732,940.2	899,184.4	1,080,452.2	1,205,605.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94,729.3	90,973.9	87,624.8	83,705.6	89,063.5	86,759.6	89,020.3	91,392.9	97,096.2	100,871.8	102,274.8	114,632.5	138,509.8	152,549.4	179,054.0	146,061.9	160,185.6	196,289.6	259,686.6	318,064.3	392,200.6	475,423.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	37,789.0	36,744.0	31,839.0	35,030.0	42,158.0	50,492.0	63,666.0	82,284.0	101,774.2	102,157.2	117,375.4	157,485.1	206,804.0	240,132.1	349,747.8	355,777.2	442,926.2	467,716.9	473,253.6	581,120.1	688,251.6	730,181.9	...
Short-term debt	13,080.0	56,300.0	65,680.0	88,093.0	115,770.0	148,267.0	173,377.0	203,698.0	187,188.0	240,509.0	512,323.0	771,361.0	792,108.0	1,077,031.0	1,239,452.1	822,244.1	801,396.1	1,030,633.1	1,218,901.1	1,205,312.1	1,236,232.1	1,446,225.1	...
Use of IMF credit	308.5	297.6	321.9	351.9	367.8	338.5	356.2	374.2	364.7	10,957.6	10,764.3	10,731.0	10,742.6	10,764.1	10,126.7	9,685.8	9,396.4	9,954.2	9,721.2	9,665.5	10,067.0	50,673.9	...
External debt (% of GNI)	12.2	14.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	11.9	10.6	8.4	8.9	12.3	14.1	13.5	15.6	17.0	12.1	12.6	13.9	14.2	14.8	16.0	15.4	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.3	53.0	48.0	46.8	46.0	51.5	44.7	29.6	25.8	30.1	26.5	29.7	37.6	42.7	39.0	37.4	42.5	46.4	44.6	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.0	30.5	35.4	42.5	46.8	51.9	53.1	53.9	48.4	52.9	69.0	73.2	69.0	72.7	69.7	61.6	56.7	60.5	62.1	57.0	53.1	53.5	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	13.1	11.5	12.1	8.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.2	8.8	...
<b>Debt service transactions during the year (<math>\text{\\$}</math> million)</b>																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt	19,363.5	17,009.1	24,714.8	30,269.1	16,311.0	20,943.4	18,131.4	20,417.3	23,974.1	33,465.7	18,781.8	24,976.5	29,870.4	36,804.1	38,425.1	84,113.2	131,317.6	144,686.5	160,494.0	180,616.9	180,783.3	225,855.4	184,955.9
Interest on long-term debt	6,065.1	6,248.8	4,232.0	4,623.3	4,020.3	3,248.9	3,862.7	5,514.8	4,881.5	3,205.8	5,483.9	7,008.8	7,808.3	7,694.2	9,546.8	9,413.8	11,210.6	16,565.5	27,184.3	35,729.9	31,593.4	46,498.5	48,734.8
Interest on short-term debt	1,167.7	1,734.8	2,139.0	2,621.9	2,962.6	3,301.7	5,541.1	5,941.5	4,486.0	3,207.7	27,801.9	30,801.9	34,564.5	32,683.2	33,623.9	33,153.5	25,214.1	45,026.0	53,251.0	59,345.7	60,868.1	64,390.5	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.2	5.5	4.4	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	4.8	3.9	2.1	4.4	4.4	2.6	3.2	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	...
Maturity (years)	17.9	16.3	23.1	19.9	16.0	14.6	25.3	19.8	22.6	22.9	14.3	21.1	15.6	18.0	14.6	14.9	16.7	11.4	11.7	15.7	14.8	13.1	...
Grace period (years)	3.4	4.6	5.5	7.8	7.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	12.6	11.0	9.0	9.9	8.5	7.1	6.9	9.9	13.8	13.9	10.9	...
Grant element (%)	-10.6	-3.8	9.3	23.3	13.9	6.2	3.9	5.5	10.3	21.8	20.0	0.7	1.3	21.3	0.2	-1.0	15.6	9.2	-4.3	2.7	-4.0	7.1	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; (-/+ ) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate;  $\text{\$}$  = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CNY = yuan; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 years and older who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in, economic activities; and includes the employed and unemployed. The sum of employed and unemployed does not add up to total labor force because unemployed refers to urban areas only.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).
- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairing of metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to all other industries not included in primary and secondary industry.
- f Refers to urban registered unemployment.
- g Refers to urban registered unemployment rate.
- h Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- i For 2000 onward, data are combined with other service activities.
- j Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- k For 2000–2010 and 2014–2020, data refer to net exports of goods and services and net imports of goods and services published by the National Bureau of Statistics, an authority of the Government of the People's Republic of China (PRC). For 2011–2013, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the PRC, published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- l Values were derived from GNI indexes published by the National Bureau of Statistics.
- m Estimated as GDP by expenditure less final consumption and statistical discrepancy.
- n Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- o The scope of indicators are from data for industrial enterprises above a designated size (annual revenue from principal business of over CNY20 million).
- p Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- q Refers to hydropower, thermal power, nuclear power, wind power, and solar power.
- r For 2016 onward, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.



# China, People's Republic of

- s Refers to residence.
- t Refers to household facilities, articles, and services.
- u Includes recreation and culture.
- v For 2001–2015, refers to the PRC's consumer price category "touring and outing". For 2016–2017, refers to the consumer price category "dining out".
- w For 2000–2015, refers to personal articles and services. For 2016–2017, refers to other supplies and services.
- x In October 2011, money supply was redefined to include savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- y Refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- z Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- aa Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- ab Data refer to productive expenditures.
- ac For 2000 onward, expenditures of government include all payments on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- ad The classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted significantly in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable with those for 2000–2006. Expenditure of government adopted a new statistical classification in 2007.
- ae For 2000–2005, expenditures on education include health expenditures.
- af For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- ag Ranking is based on the sum of 2018–2022 values.
- ah Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

## Sources:

Population	Government of the People's Republic of China, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). Official communication, 30 March 2023; past communication.
Labor Force	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
National Accounts	NBS. Official communication, 1 June 2023.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Mining	} NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
Manufacturing	
Energy	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
Price Indexes	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
Money and Interest Rates	People's Bank of China. <a href="http://www.pbc.gov.cn">http://www.pbc.gov.cn</a> (accessed 16 May 2023).
Government Finance	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
External Trade	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
Direction of Trade	NBS. Official communication, 30 March 2023.
Balance of Payments	Government of the People's Republic of China, State Administration of Foreign Exchange. <a href="https://www.safe.gov.cn/en/DataandStatistics/index.html">https://www.safe.gov.cn/en/DataandStatistics/index.html</a> (accessed 16 June 2023).
International Reserves	International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
Exchange Rates	International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator</a> (accessed 30 June 2023).