

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	324.8	332.8	340.1	346.4	352.3	358.5	364.5	370.0	375.0	380.1	386.8	393.4	398.7	403.3	407.6	412.4	417.3	426.4	436.6	451.0	441.8	440.7	445.4
Population density (persons/km ²)	56	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	74	76	78	77	76	77
Population (% annual change) ^b	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.3	-2.0	-0.2	1.1
Urban population (% of total population)	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.3	78.6	78.9
LABOR FORCE ^c calendar year ('000)																							
Employed	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	204	...	...	220	235	233	228	223	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	190	...	...	201	217	218	211	212	...
Mining and quarrying	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	4	3	3	...
Manufacturing	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	9	6	14	12	8	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	11	9	9	9	19	...
Construction	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	3	3	2	3	3	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	13	...	...	15	26	18	26	20	...
Transportation and storage	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	21	...	...	29	29	35	37	33	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	5	5	6	6	6	...
Information and communication	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	10	...	...	15	19	21	11	13	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	...	...	5	6	5	5	5	...
Real estate activities	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	5	4	5	4	...
Others	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	1	...	...	1	0	1	1	1	...
Underemployed	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	109	...	...	99	106	97	94	97	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	19	17	16	27	17	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	14	...	...	20	18	16	17	11	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	6.9	...	...	9.0	7.7	6.7	7.3	4.9	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	...
Male	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9	...	...	65.6	...	...	64.2	66.8	64.6	65.5	63.8	...
Female	...	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3	...	...	72.4	...	...	70.9	74.0	72.6	74.3	71.6	...
Female	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9	...	...	58.3	...	...	56.6	58.3	55.1	55.4	54.9	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS calendar year (B\$ million)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301	18,375	16,564	18,822	23,003
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127	130	142	137	133	156	155	187	196	190	182	186	181	202	236	252
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,009	4,223	5,080	6,742	8,868	10,768	10,604	11,672	7,390	9,575	12,757	12,656	11,424	10,635	7,737	6,669	7,299	8,363	8,344	6,515	7,668	9,900
Manufacturing	1,589	1,578	1,641	1,750	1,768	1,952	1,925	1,916	2,796	2,181	2,786	3,830	3,957	3,735	3,494	2,583	1,805	2,120	2,574	2,499	2,612	3,485	5,089
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112	115	122	126	125	127	128	131	135	137	134	138	144	146	144	142
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	7	10	14	13	18	27	42	44	38	45	48
Construction	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530	534	518	339	450	547	556	425	441	393	422	457	457	484	460	446
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549	558	591	755	812	891	952	916	900	863	868	889	942	989	1,065	1,150
Transportation and storage ^e	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511	534	556	269	249	304	364	348	321	277	293	290	305	274	267	299
Accommodation and food service activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	159	164	184	185	184	179	184	192	209	192	206	239
Information and communication ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314	337	374	390	398	372	358	371	358	362	428	451	466
Financial and insurance activities	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	579	593	574	760	794	864	912	904	924	1,011	1,021	928	989	928	935	995
Real estate activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620	634	649	664	668	738	649	667	671	641	627	618	636
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	264	300	361	308	257	227	221	229	214	231	263	280
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	129	139	134	147	136	129	124	123	122	102	92	103
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,710	1,710	1,689	1,785	1,847	2,009	2,239	2,152	2,190	1,993	2,111	2,136	2,175	2,273	2,136	2,056	2,090	2,139	2,186	2,123	2,196	2,288

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Education											519	536	547	555	572	637	628	605	611	615	530	530	533	
Human health and social work activities											212	223	233	252	269	267	256	260	267	291	300	312	328	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																								
Other service activities ⁱ	979	1,043	1,110	1,053	1,069	1,128	1,209	1,291	1,314	1,348	58	57	58	58	51	62	58	60	57	58	58	60	77	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	70	72	73	75	76	77	78	80	82	85	87	90
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,459	20,398	15,611	19,043	23,676	24,181	23,081	21,999	18,115	15,979	17,025	18,593	18,683	16,863	19,121	23,358	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-373	-379	-442	-335	-337	-231	-278	-293	-309	-298	-299	-355
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	995	113	493	499	120	-510
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,553	22,676	23,231	22,388	21,644	18,672	16,901	17,742	18,414	18,868	17,064	18,943	22,493
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																								
Agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Industry	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.3	74.1	65.4	67.4	72.5	71.5	68.7	66.8	60.2	56.5	58.7	62.2	61.5	58.1	61.7	66.9	
Services	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.0	25.3	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.8	30.6	32.3	38.7	42.4	40.2	36.7	37.5	40.7	37.0	32.0	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,346	10,035	10,463	11,424	13,306	15,864	18,226	18,458	20,398	15,611	18,690	23,303	23,802	22,639	21,664	17,778	15,748	16,748	18,301	18,375	16,564	18,822	23,003	
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,594	5,521	5,871	6,469	6,484	6,902	7,897	7,104	7,439	6,890	7,341	7,664	8,020	8,000	7,973	7,460	7,864	7,993	8,363	8,152	8,906	9,832	
Household final consumption	2,569	2,644	2,679	3,121	3,534	3,563	3,610	3,722	3,608	3,803	2,750	2,977	3,276	3,455	3,360	3,517	3,331	3,429	3,575	3,762	3,939	4,678	5,203	
NPISHs final consumption																								
General government final consumption	2,671	2,950	2,843	2,750	2,934	2,920	3,292	4,175	3,496	3,636	4,140	4,364	4,389	4,565	4,640	4,455	4,130	4,434	4,418	4,601	4,212	4,229	4,629	
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,741	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515	7,107	6,723	5,886	5,947	
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,469	2,218	1,712	1,787	1,801	1,907	2,399	2,789	2,740	4,398	6,039	7,799	8,933	5,909	6,227	5,412	5,793	7,483	7,076	6,688	5,851	5,907	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,240	1,666	1,700	1,434	1,157	1,029	731	501	364	233	141	182
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	4,799	6,133	7,233	4,475	5,071	4,383	5,061	6,982	6,711	6,456	5,710	5,725
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2	-1	1	30	26	28	31	35	39	40	36	32	31	35	35	40	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																								
Exports of goods and services	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	12,525	15,971	11,362	12,598	16,197	16,700	15,404	14,770	9,282	7,807	8,302	9,504	10,648	9,501	15,089	19,872	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,971	15,567	16,096	14,788	14,063	8,399	7,074	7,556	8,734	9,805	9,027	14,820	19,484
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	630	603	617	706	883	733	746	770	843	474	269	388
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,150	5,633	5,587	5,226	6,998	8,445	9,711	7,418	6,699	5,944	5,963	7,680	9,291	8,768	12,602	13,936	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,712	5,146	6,135	4,645	4,421	3,672	4,237	5,550	6,820	7,116	11,397	12,379
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,287	3,299	3,576	2,774	2,278	2,271	1,726	2,130	2,471	1,653	1,205	1,558
Statistical discrepancy	492	-51	50	27	118	775	945	789	167	-343	-	699	57	-38	368	956	972	716	968	1,548	957	1,542	1,288	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Household final consumption ⁱ	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4	14.7	12.8	13.8	15.3	15.5	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.5	20.5	23.8	24.9	22.6	
Government final consumption	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3	22.2	18.7	18.4	20.2	21.4	25.1	26.2	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.4	22.5	20.1	
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9	
Changes in inventories	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8	67.4	69.5	70.2	68.0	68.2	52.2	49.6	49.6	51.9	57.9	57.4	80.2	86.4	
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8	28.0	30.0	35.5	42.9	34.2	37.7	37.7	35.6	42.0	50.6	52.9	67.0	60.6	
Statistical discrepancy	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2	-	3.0	0.2	-0.2	1.7	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	8.2	5.6	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,597	18,137	18,378	18,387	19,099	19,315	19,008	18,698
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128	133	141	137	133	144	143	149	159	153	151	148	146	167	196	189
Mining and quarrying	4,619	4,614	4,765	4,942	4,905	4,774	4,977	4,577	4,151	4,009	9,575	9,700	9,471	8,765	8,537	8,444	8,140	8,022	7,950	8,257	7,852	7,617	7,158
Manufacturing	1,589	1,592	1,701	1,751	1,732	1,698	1,711	1,659	1,706	1,539	2,786	2,967	2,908	2,865	2,670	2,735	2,715	2,961	2,943	3,116	3,861	3,601	3,496
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88	89	95	126	124	131	132	135	140	142	138	143	148	150	148	146
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities											6	6	7	10	14	13	18	27	42	45	39	46	49
Construction	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489	498	477	339	451	547	556	434	455	425	464	492	490	505	477	457
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^d	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558	561	586	755	811	889	933	917	925	893	899	919	987	1,014	1,058	1,095
Transportation and storage ^e	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	496	528	556	269	254	312	374	360	349	311	329	329	345	285	271	298
Accommodation and food service activities ^f											149	158	163	184	182	178	175	181	188	201	188	202	230
Information and communication ^g											314	337	374	390	391	392	379	390	385	395	448	466	478
Financial and insurance activities	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	494	506	493	760	794	864	912	904	909	994	1,008	941	1,008	980	996	998
Real estate activities ^h											620	634	649	664	679	699	712	731	748	768	787	804	823
Professional, scientific, and technical activities											230	263	300	358	307	257	228	232	238	216	229	257	268
Administrative and support service activities											128	129	139	133	144	136	131	125	126	124	101	89	96
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1,586	1,691	1,720	1,712	1,766	1,817	1,978	2,207	2,267	2,298	1,993	2,108	2,131	2,162	2,263	2,135	2,077	2,109	2,180	2,207	2,121	2,170	2,264
Education											519	536	545	550	545	623	594	558	558	578	517	516	525
Human health and social work activities											212	223	233	252	268	264	258	261	268	288	296	309	322
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ⁱ	979	1,044	1,050	1,078	1,088	1,142	1,225	1,290	1,317	1,353	58	57	58	58	49	60	57	58	55	58	56	58	72
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	70	72	73	75	76	78	79	81	82	84	86	88
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	19,043	19,756	19,936	19,513	19,023	18,949	18,479	18,725	18,735	19,459	19,680	19,367	19,052
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-353	-366	-370	-362	-353	-351	-343	-347	-347	-361	-365	-359	-353
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	...	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6
Agriculture	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.7	5.7	...	-2.6	8.1	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	14.4	16.9	-3.3
Industry	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	...	3.2	-1.4	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4	4.2	2.9	-4.2	-4.9
Services	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	...	4.9	5.5	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8	3.4	-2.1	2.5	3.8
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 | 2010 market prices	10,346	10,630	11,041	11,362	11,419	11,464	11,968	11,986	11,754	11,546	18,690	19,390	19,567	19,151	18,671	18,597	18,137	18,378	18,387	19,099	19,315	19,008	18,698
Final consumption expenditure	5,240	5,596	5,557	5,910	6,408	6,358	6,856	7,440	7,475	7,850	6,890	7,257	7,527	7,876	7,836	7,838	7,506	7,973	8,121	8,419	8,793	9,156	9,932
Household final consumption	2,569	2,677	2,696	3,122	3,505	3,485	3,616	3,688	3,753	3,940	2,750	2,899	3,150	3,340	3,216	3,384	3,339	3,497	3,573	3,790	4,606	4,861	5,342
NPISHs final consumption																							
General government final consumption	2,671	2,919	2,861	2,787	2,903	2,872	3,241	3,752	3,723	3,910	4,140	4,358	4,377	4,536	4,620	4,454	4,167	4,476	4,547	4,629	4,187	4,295	4,590
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,441	2,100	1,662	1,709	1,717	1,742	2,204	2,494	2,486	4,428	6,066	7,814	8,747	6,022	6,417	5,705	6,160	7,889	7,543	6,844	5,898	5,794
Gross fixed capital formation	1,341	1,462	2,093	1,654	1,703	1,716	1,745	2,205	2,497	2,486	4,398	6,040	7,786	8,717	5,986	6,377	5,664	6,122	7,856	7,510	6,808	5,864	5,756
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,242	1,663	1,699	1,457	1,191	1,090	792	543	391	232	144	184
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	4,798	6,123	7,018	4,530	5,186	4,574	5,330	7,313	7,119	6,576	5,720	5,572
Changes in inventories	10	-21	7	8	6	1	-3	-1	-3	0	30	26	28	31	36	40	41	37	33	33	36	35	38
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																							
Exports of goods and services	6,968	7,059	7,467	7,636	7,581	7,486	7,760	7,013	6,577	6,230	12,598	12,221	12,369	11,667	11,655	10,496	10,161	9,748	10,304	11,837	12,728	13,843	14,800

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Exports of goods	11,971	11,591	11,767	11,054	10,952	9,612	9,415	8,986	9,520	10,976	12,255	13,577	14,431
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	629	602	613	703	883	747	762	784	861	473	266	369
Imports of goods and services	3,706	3,824	4,334	3,984	3,859	4,251	4,426	5,010	5,560	5,515	5,226	6,988	8,427	9,651	7,444	6,780	6,048	6,126	7,845	8,925	8,742	11,317	12,397
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,498	4,704	5,136	6,098	4,683	4,503	3,760	4,364	5,676	6,402	7,091	10,128	10,914
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,283	3,291	3,554	2,761	2,277	2,288	1,762	2,169	2,523	1,650	1,190	1,483
Statistical discrepancy	492	357	251	138	-420	155	35	341	768	497	-	834	284	513	602	627	812	622	-81	225	-308	1,427	569
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption ^j	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.0	...	5.4	8.7	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	6.1	21.5	5.6	9.9
Government final consumption	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.0	...	5.3	0.4	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8	-9.6	2.6	6.9
Gross capital formation	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3	...	37.0	28.8	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1	-4.4	-9.3	-13.8	-1.8
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3	...	-3.0	1.2	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-3.2	-4.1	5.7	14.9	7.5	8.8	6.9
Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	-3.1	10.2	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8	...	33.7	20.6	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8	-2.1	29.5	9.5
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	1,351	1,448	2,224	1,720	1,794	1,803	1,902	2,397	2,788	2,741	4,428	6,064	7,827	8,963	5,945	6,266	5,452	5,829	7,515	7,107	6,723	5,886	5,947
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,243	14,864	14,973	13,646	12,957	10,155	8,884	9,269	9,739	9,837	8,429	9,361	11,736
Gross domestic saving ^k	5,106	4,441	4,942	5,554	6,837	9,380	11,324	10,561	13,294	8,173	11,800	15,962	16,138	14,619	13,664	9,805	8,287	8,884	10,308	10,012	8,413	9,916	13,171
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-137	-626	-571	-251	-19	894	1,154	995	113	493	499	120	-510
Net current transfers from abroad ^l	...	-482	-554	-505	-598	-626	-644	-648	-389	-392	-420	-471	-593	-722	-688	-545	-557	-610	-683	-668	-483	-675	-925
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	57.2	65.2	52.4	63.1	68.5	67.8	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5	50.8	52.7	57.3
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	63.8	62.9	60.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	55.3	53.2	53.5	50.9	49.7	51.0
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	23.7	26.0	32.9	39.6	27.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	41.1	38.7	40.6	31.3	25.9
At Current Market Prices (B\$)																							
Per capita GDP	31,853	30,151	30,765	32,980	37,768	44,251	50,002	49,888	54,394	41,072	48,319	59,238	59,700	56,134	53,149	43,109	37,741	39,277	41,916	40,743	37,493	42,708	51,646
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,965	57,646	58,267	55,512	53,102	45,278	40,506	41,610	42,175	41,835	38,623	42,981	50,502
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	55.0	63.1	69.8	68.5	66.3	49.0	78.5	82.1	84.7	85.2	89.3	95.9	97.7	105.5	99.4	97.2	103.4	100.0	102.1	100.3	107.5	116.6	...
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum (t '000)																							
Production (TJ)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,054	10,918	9,652	8,336	7,963	8,114	7,922	7,615	6,902	6,457	6,222	5,943	5,539	5,461	5,949	5,418	5,238	4,504
Exports	9,058	9,050	9,511	9,809	9,552	9,544	10,030	8,609	7,322	7,078	7,417	7,394	7,207	6,452	6,004	5,917	5,645	5,334	4,962	5,718	3,958	3,878	2,710
Consumption	...	318	219	175	90	...	507	735	683	653	656	634	470	...	...	394	327	282	349	1,586	7,779	8,222	8,593
Natural Gas ^m																							
Production (TJ)	434,010	392,777	398,168	441,681	427,832	411,260	467,930	456,250	537,353	508,267	538,592	559,861	550,033	529,762	517,413	531,658	517,714	514,196	502,611	519,205	505,632	461,388	427,851
Exports (m ³ million)	9,278	9,384	9,736	9,952	9,695	9,557	10,221	9,051	10,360	9,511	9,662	10,183	9,925	10,140	9,161	8,310	8,212	8,538	8,052	8,326	7,934	6,778	6,134
Consumption (m ³ million)	1,036	1,017	1,196	1,099	1,066	1,010	936	912	925	974	1,015	968	970	1,653	1,644	1,467	1,438	1,370	1,440	1,515	1,574	1,621	1,484
Electricity (GWh million)																							
Production	2,517	2,579	2,702	2,814	2,906	2,913	3,298	3,395	3,424	3,612	3,792	3,723	3,929	3,962	4,055	4,199	4,270	4,157	4,294	4,449	4,509	4,451	4,390
Consumption	2,194	2,213	2,301	2,365	2,726	2,723	2,879	3,049	3,145	3,243	3,328	3,391	3,726	3,553	3,766	3,788	3,648	3,539	3,684	3,828	3,937	3,950	3,698

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December | beginning 1 April (B\$ million)																							
Central Government																							
Total revenue and grants	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	...
Total revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	...
Current revenue	5,084	4,233	4,268	6,369	6,402	8,441	9,188	9,646	11,359	6,393	9,166	12,936	11,765	9,318	7,076	3,709	3,616	3,872	6,027	4,846	2,051	4,768	...
Taxes ^g	2,422	2,306	2,332	3,426	3,685	5,252	5,514	6,347	7,434	3,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes ^f	2,662	1,926	1,936	2,943	2,717	3,190	3,673	3,299	3,925	2,653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,873	5,292	5,780	...
Total expenditures	4,196	3,856	4,736	5,721	4,894	5,096	5,273	5,601	5,664	6,762	6,351	7,182	7,483	7,598	7,290	6,338	6,252	6,079	5,999	5,873	5,292	5,780	...
Current expenditure	3,043	2,745	3,777	4,596	4,005	4,086	4,016	4,482	4,672	5,865	5,480	6,040	5,986	6,232	6,211	5,548	5,567	5,193	5,504	5,432	5,086	5,569	...
Capital expenditure	1,153	1,111	959	1,125	888	1,010	1,257	1,120	992	897	871	1,143	1,497	1,366	1,079	791	685	887	496	441	207	211	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2,041	1,487	491	1,773	2,397	4,355	5,172	5,164	6,687	528	3,686	6,896	5,779	3,085	865	-1,839	-1,951	-1,320	523	-586	-3,035	-801	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^t	1,127	36	-1,033	-177	1,509	3,345	3,915	4,044	5,695	-369	2,815	5,754	4,283	1,720	-213	-2,630	-2,636	-2,207	28	-1,027	-3,241	-1,013	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Total revenue	49.1	42.2	40.8	55.8	48.1	53.2	50.4	52.3	55.7	41.0	49.0	55.5	49.4	41.2	32.7	20.9	23.0	23.1	32.9	26.4	12.4	25.3	...
Taxes	23.4	23.0	22.3	30.0	27.7	33.1	30.3	34.4	36.4	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	40.6	38.4	45.3	50.1	36.8	32.1	28.9	30.3	27.8	43.3	34.0	30.8	31.4	33.6	33.6	35.7	39.7	36.3	32.8	32.0	31.5	30.7	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.9	0.4	-9.9	-1.5	11.3	21.1	21.5	21.9	27.9	-2.4	15.1	24.7	18.0	7.6	-1.0	-14.8	-16.7	-13.2	0.2	-5.6	-19.6	-5.4	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^u																							
Total	3,503	3,365	3,074	4,301	3,338	3,465	3,746	3,993	3,830	4,529	4,095	4,322	4,389	4,708	4,782	4,402	4,466	4,073	4,291	4,156	4,024	4,266	...
General public services	20	16	18	23	14	22	36	39	39	48	56	39	36	36	30	29	25	25	21	23	20	19	...
Defense	421	390	405	530	449	472	492	519	505	542	508	522	500	548	688	548	567	494	530	588	582	598	...
Education	430	400	494	681	583	606	546	618	614	638	678	704	723	734	792	738	738	679	732	684	690	697	...
Health	213	203	210	290	263	275	255	295	322	318	333	340	352	389	384	403	381	360	420	381	377	387	...
Social security and welfare	127	104	105	133	108	...	126	143	138	142	147	156	148	158	150	145	137	127	142	125	122	120	...
Housing and community amenities	219	191	104	134	74	106	229	288	276	302	307	304	292	275	352	283	297	211	222	207	206	203	...
Economic affairs	1,723	1,746	1,399	2,066	889	1,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	28	26	25	33	17	25	27	29	27	28	28	27	27	27	27	29	34	29	28	30	32	...	
Industry	25	22	23	31	18	26	29	34	33	44	50	45	50	58	55	42	25	23	28	25	24	23	...
Electricity, gas, and water	115	86	95	128	115	144	106	126	102	109	113	166	128	134	133	161	138	190	235	160	142	158	...
Transport and communications	115	100	97	115	33	58	56	79	61	69	68	75	73	73	78	83	74	66	78	53	86	85	...
Other economic services	1,440	1,512	1,159	1,760	706	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	350	316	339	445	266	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.7	...
Health	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	...
Social security and welfare	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	...	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	...

Brunei Darussalam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	3,906	3,640	3,702	4,416	5,066	6,247	7,626	7,668	10,543	7,174	8,887	12,464	12,981	11,436	10,606	6,338	4,915	5,585	6,577	7,247	6,611	10,517	14,232
Imports, cif	1,107	1,142	1,556	1,327	1,427	1,448	1,673	2,101	2,573	2,401	2,536	3,600	3,565	3,613	3,596	3,235	2,671	3,083	4,168	5,100	5,319	7,234	9,185
Trade balance	2,799	2,498	2,146	3,089	3,639	4,799	5,953	5,567	7,970	4,773	6,352	8,864	9,416	7,823	7,010	3,104	2,245	2,502	2,409	2,147	1,292	3,283	5,047
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	53.1	-6.8	1.7	19.3	14.7	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-32.0	23.9	40.2	4.1	-11.9	-7.3	-40.2	-22.4	13.6	17.8	10.2	-8.8	59.1	35.3
Imports	-16.7	3.2	36.3	-14.7	7.5	1.5	15.5	25.6	22.5	-6.7	5.6	42.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.5	-10.0	-17.4	15.4	35.2	22.3	4.3	36.0	27.0
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	2,650.5	3,508.0	3,565.3	4,423.8	4,922.4	6,094.0	7,626.6	7,695.4	10,571.9	7,171.6	8,886.8	12,463.5	12,984.9	11,436.2	10,614.3	6,353.3	4,909.9	5,585.3	6,569.8	7,251.9	6,607.1	11,052.2	14,017.8
1. Japan	952.6	1,613.2	1,439.5	1,811.4	1,561.9	1,904.7	2,333.9	2,573.6	4,566.6	3,305.4	3,862.9	5,403.5	5,729.1	4,549.1	4,212.3	2,308.7	1,741.2	1,634.7	2,280.9	2,421.6	1,692.7	2,248.7	3,522.8
2. Singapore	296.4	295.6	146.7	197.7	70.8	117.9	190.7	133.0	175.9	184.1	250.6	218.7	232.8	500.7	345.9	222.9	327.5	426.9	555.4	966.4	1,404.8	2,368.3	2,130.7
3. China, People's Republic of	95.4	145.1	224.6	294.8	183.2	177.2	176.5	202.0	39.9	289.7	585.5	529.2	348.4	158.0	102.0	94.9	226.0	269.0	234.5	428.9	1,168.6	2,222.9	2,316.3
4. Australia	193.5	192.4	314.2	369.6	468.2	650.4	931.6	1,054.5	1,095.8	523.6	917.7	1,236.0	967.2	836.7	826.4	222.7	233.0	154.7	580.4	715.5	332.0	1,379.1	2,846.9
5. Malaysia	4.1	23.0	129.4	163.0	34.2	36.0	40.1	61.3	30.6	112.5	132.1	368.9	89.1	447.7	373.3	295.5	277.6	628.5	500.1	611.5	508.5	550.1	1,176.5
6. Thailand	384.1	414.5	472.8	416.9	68.7	84.5	143.8	106.4	81.1	137.7	77.9	96.1	472.3	480.8	551.6	545.3	436.8	613.2	686.7	552.1	295.5	517.9	708.6
7. India	0.1	50.3	0.4	89.6	290.4	336.9	375.7	182.2	338.2	613.4	494.9	1,006.4	1,156.0	864.9	966.5	577.9	457.2	541.1	493.1	602.4	349.9	440.5	3.2
8. Philippines	0.0	0.4	22.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	152.3	22.8	6.1	9.1	60.5	82.6	76.9	24.4	25.1	43.8	37.1	118.9	146.5	552.8	556.9
9. Korea, Republic of	291.9	416.0	418.0	494.8	810.4	1,019.2	1,148.2	933.0	1,564.0	828.7	1,483.0	1,990.8	2,043.7	1,865.3	1,163.7	991.6	677.3	792.0	616.7	338.2	141.1	66.4	12.1
10. Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.6	187.9	591.4	601.7	100.9	48.7	63.9	44.8	24.4	198.8	227.6	198.6	132.8
Imports, total	1,071.7	1,114.5	1,517.5	1,363.8	1,519.3	1,412.6	1,696.8	2,126.0	2,601.3	2,428.1	2,550.2	3,609.0	3,563.1	3,601.5	3,574.5	3,230.3	2,664.5	3,081.5	4,157.4	5,043.9	5,342.4	8,603.1	12,417.8
1. Malaysia	232.1	228.9	224.6	265.4	314.7	299.3	362.5	397.3	480.3	464.5	598.8	667.2	709.8	792.2	741.4	688.1	562.8	562.3	552.0	605.2	955.1	1,913.8	3,372.6
2. Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	208.1	1,309.2	3,536.5
3. China, People's Republic of	27.2	36.3	57.9	64.6	150.8	128.4	131.7	157.8	177.8	140.1	198.9	329.4	406.6	406.4	347.9	377.0	347.9	645.2	1,636.3	671.9	575.3	575.1	921.8
4. Singapore	267.6	261.9	271.8	267.0	281.2	239.7	291.0	471.6	525.4	613.4	484.4	701.8	841.3	689.8	737.4	457.1	510.7	569.3	573.4	639.6	755.2	745.3	1,154.4
5. United States	114.9	102.1	276.7	152.7	210.8	159.3	151.4	267.9	353.4	311.4	246.3	354.2	278.6	431.5	325.4	341.5	308.5	290.2	359.4	322.5	294.6	221.4	720.6
6. Australia	41.2	38.8	39.0	56.7	23.6	23.6	33.1	34.8	36.0	36.5	49.0	48.1	49.8	50.4	49.5	48.3	43.3	43.7	47.5	42.1	299.9	436.7	761.9
7. Japan	65.3	71.6	205.8	132.7	109.3	141.7	214.6	177.9	218.2	214.1	252.2	208.3	267.9	209.0	145.0	246.1	114.8	120.6	160.7	195.2	168.0	331.7	520.8
8. Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	165.1	933.3	0.5
9. Indonesia	22.1	25.6	36.7	35.4	50.4	43.0	46.5	61.8	68.5	57.8	64.7	72.1	81.5	153.4	104.4	88.6	83.3	72.8	71.5	130.6	155.3	273.9	363.9
10. United Kingdom	49.7	44.5	95.3	48.8	39.4	34.5	46.1	77.8	65.4	65.7	109.3	75.9	85.5	73.1	86.2	85.5	86.5	130.7	123.2	124.9	443.1	69.8	68.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^v calendar year (\$ million)																							
Current account	...	2,883	2,409	3,129	3,325	4,507	5,752	5,857	6,941	3,834	4,998	6,440	5,674	3,773	5,244	2,141	1,472	1,985	930	890	542	1,570	3,264*
Balance on goods	...	2,542	2,193	3,167	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,867	4,669	6,214	8,630	8,763	6,915	7,433	2,893	2,155	2,403	2,361	2,208	1,385	2,679	5,153*
Exports	...	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,431	7,057	8,779	12,375	12,882	11,819	11,099	6,109	4,813	5,472	6,475	7,206	6,542	11,001	14,130*
Imports	...	-1,099	-1,509	-1,254	-1,338	-1,412	-1,588	-1,992	2,564	2,388	2,566	3,746	4,118	4,904	3,666	3,216	2,658	3,068	4,115	4,999	5,157	8,322	8,977*
Balance on services	...	614	533	251	-53	54	119	586	-642	-692	-807	-1,317	-2,158	-2,365	-1,632	-1,007	-1,115	-697	-1,008	-1,189	-854	-696	-848*
Credit	...	1,872	1,606	1,493	1,716	1,873	2,236	2,507	448	387	460	501	483	493	558	650	530	551	571	618	352	200	282*
Debit	...	-1,258	-1,073	-1,242	-1,769	-1,819	-2,117	-1,921	1,091	1,078	1,267	1,818	2,640	2,858	2,189	1,657	1,645	1,248	1,579	1,807	1,206	897	1,130*
Balance on primary income	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	-8	126	-100	-498	-457	-200	-15	651	835	720	84	361	362	90	-370*
Credit	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	986	936	960	974	996	1,011	1,096	1,077	1,060	999	1,028	919	959	549*
Debit	...	-273	-317	-290	-354	-376	-405	-430	1,208	860	1,036	1,458	1,431	1,197	1,026	446	242	340	915	667	558	869	919*
Balance on secondary income	-275	-269	-308	-375	-475	-577	-543	-396	-403	-442	-506	-490	-350	-502	-671*
Credit	4	7	12	20	33	34	39	71	53	40	32	46	47	66	49*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	276	320	395	508	611	583	467	457	482	538	536	397	569	720*
Capital account	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Financial account	...	-866	-326	-1,468	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	2,482	1,901	4,885	3,922	2,727	2,713	4,035	4,535	6,386	1,436	70	-405	264	-119	2,386*	
Direct investment	...	63	232	122	155	175	105	258	-323	-370	-481	-691	-865	-776	-568	-173	150	-460	-517	-375	-577	-205	292*	
Portfolio investment	...	-182	8	60	-45	22	-90	358	85	267	881	162	568	460	790	322	624	-64	-1,439	1,399	1,194	-237	456*	
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Other investment	...	-746	-566	-1,650	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	2,720	2,004	4,485	4,451	3,024	3,029	3,813	4,387	5,613	1,961	2,027	-1,429	-353	322	1,638*	
Net errors and omissions	...	-2,034	-2,036	-1,634	-795	-3,420	-5,118	-5,436	-4,373	-1,359	-39	-1,716	-2,247	-885	-964	2,364	5,061	-829	-874	-539	-722	-594	-800*	
Overall balance	...	-17	46	26	14	3	22	154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	756	-443	1,096	77*	
Reserves and related items	...	17	-46	-26	-14	-3	-22	-154	87	574	74	802	700	175	245	-31	146	-280	-14	756	-443	1,096	77*	
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																								
Exports	...	65.0	63.4	67.4	64.4	65.5	66.5	62.8	72.5	65.7	64.0	66.8	67.6	65.3	64.9	47.2	42.2	45.1	47.7	53.5	54.5	78.5	84.7*	
Imports	...	19.6	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.8	13.8	16.3	17.8	22.2	18.7	20.2	21.6	27.1	21.4	24.9	23.3	25.3	30.3	37.1	43.0	59.4	53.8*	
Balance on goods	...	45.4	37.5	48.3	47.4	50.7	52.6	46.5	54.7	43.5	45.3	46.6	46.0	38.2	43.5	22.4	18.9	19.8	17.4	16.4	11.5	19.1	30.9*	
Balance on services	...	11.0	9.1	3.8	-0.7	0.6	1.0	4.8	-4.5	-6.4	-5.9	-7.1	-11.3	-13.1	-9.5	-7.8	-9.8	-5.7	-7.4	-8.8	-7.1	-5.0	-5.1*	
Current account balance	...	51.5	41.2	47.7	42.2	47.3	50.1	47.8	48.2	35.7	36.5	34.8	29.8	20.9	30.7	16.6	12.9	16.4	6.9	6.6	4.5	11.2	19.6*	
Overall balance	...	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	5.3	0.5	4.3	3.7	1.0	1.4	-0.2	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	5.6	-3.7	7.8	0.5*	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																								
Total	408	382	449	475	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,563	2,591	3,449	3,575	3,648	3,367	3,489	3,488	3,407	4,273	3,997	4,980	...	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	163	177	177	155	167	188	187	221	276	263	...	
Foreign exchange	356	330	369	376	385	431	460	625	710	997	1,209	2,133	2,932	3,044	3,138	2,892	2,983	2,941	2,870	3,703	3,357	3,959	...	
Reserve position in the IMF	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	50	49	49	51	49	47	
SDRs	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	20	339	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	309	302	301	313	709	674	
EXCHANGE RATES (B\$-\$)																								
End of period	1.732	1.851	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534	1.441	1.439	1.403	1.292	1.301	1.224	1.269	1.321	1.414	1.446	1.337	1.369	1.350	1.335	1.362	1.352	
Average of period	1.724	1.792	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589	1.507	1.417	1.455	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.344	1.379	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; B\$ = Brunei dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; GWh = gigawatt-hour; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJ = terajoule.

- For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2012–2016, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census Update 2016 and data published in the Report of the Mid-Year Population Estimates 2020. For 2017–2022, data are based on the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021.
- For 2020 and 2021, the total population declined due to the decrease in the number of foreign workers employed in Brunei Darussalam. This was following restrictions on the entry of foreigners to Brunei Darussalam during the COVID-19 pandemic, where only a limited number of new foreign workers were allowed to enter for certain sectors and jobs. In addition, many foreign workers left Brunei Darussalam as their contracts expired.
- For 2001 and 2011, data are based on the Population and Housing Census 2001 and the Population and Housing Census 2011, respectively. For 2014, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2017–2021, data are based on the final data of the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021 and the Labour Force Survey 2021. This survey is conducted using the concepts defined in the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians.
- For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- For 2000–2009, includes information and communication.
- For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- For 2000–2009, included in transportation and storage.
- Includes ownership of dwellings.
- Prior to 2010, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- For 2010 onward, estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and the sum of household consumption and government consumption.

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- l Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- m Figures for cubic meters were converted to cubic feet, then to terajoules: 1 cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and 1 cubic foot is equivalent to 1.06E-06 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per-day figures by 365.
- n Item is not applicable.
- o Revised data series based on the availability of monetary statistics from Brunei Darussalam Central Bank.
- p Excludes cash held by other depository corporations, based on Brunei Darussalam's definition of money supply.
- q Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- r Prior to 2004, includes receipts for, or in aid of, a specified government department; receipts on government account for undertaking of a commercial charter department; and revenue from government property.
- s Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- t Derived as the excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged), less the sum of contributions to a development fund, contributions to a government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- u Data were compiled using government's ordinary expenditure by ministries.
- v Prior to 2008, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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