

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.7	26.0
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population (% annual change)	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.2
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	...	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.3	86.4	86.5	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.3
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																							
Employed	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,698	12,976	13,285	13,569	13,538	13,750	14,127
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	311	322	333	331	357	320	298
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	218	218	245	246	251	273	284
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	905	885	924	891	867	897	853
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	143	153	156	156	148	166
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,143	1,168	1,174	1,171	1,142	1,242
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,607	1,629	1,643	1,656	1,628	1,627	1,675
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	617	638	644	661	630	651	700
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	847	879	889	910	784	848	920
Information and communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	208	217	221	206	193	185	195
Financial and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	427	441	445	476	499	542
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	212	207	213	210	212	220	223
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,415	5,542	5,706	5,981	5,939	6,238	6,505
Underemployed	594	627	616	699	699	699	691	678	675	852	830	818	850	892	987	1,056	1,084	1,110	1,113	1,123	1,410	1,111	860
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	705	701	874	703	523
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.7
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	-0.2	1.6	2.7
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.0	65.0	65.9	66.6
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.2	70.1	70.7	71.1
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.9	60.2	61.2	62.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^c	662,160	706,896	756,034	802,694	863,620	924,926	998,904	1,088,284	1,179,153	1,261,261	1,304,017	1,418,403	1,500,176	1,536,498	1,598,597	1,623,305	1,657,538	1,758,828	1,842,635	1,946,613	1,979,471	2,080,419	2,309,051
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,612	24,739	29,839	23,184	26,450	26,702	27,293	24,018	27,623	29,017	28,744	32,505	34,017	35,119	35,503	38,569	39,856	47,545	45,294	41,194	39,829	47,987	73,259
Mining and quarrying	28,080	35,473	36,648	36,656	34,488	46,507	65,983	77,010	83,782	115,283	95,978	132,016	134,430	118,254	134,024	107,885	96,771	133,417	150,302	191,887	203,014	224,353	314,959
Manufacturing	76,561	77,652	79,754	87,169	93,955	95,553	98,764	101,052	108,455	106,553	104,188	104,477	105,741	101,532	101,804	102,259	100,879	102,017	106,470	109,109	111,382	115,439	125,183
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	16,339	17,663	19,094	20,328	21,522	23,130	24,150	25,039	26,516	27,813	30,373	34,274	38,577	43,674	43,115	41,772	41,051	43,987	46,462	47,823	46,797	45,924	45,364
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																							
Construction	41,738	36,416	43,099	48,916	56,839	62,627	67,137	76,407	83,285	91,494	97,784	105,429	117,066	123,697	129,958	132,702	131,426	133,437	141,651	144,000	141,717	145,280	158,165
Wholesale trade	31,699	32,633	35,699	39,886	42,612	44,412	46,062	48,800	53,597	53,776	56,183	59,590	62,724	64,750	64,398	64,486	66,364	68,598	69,643	71,079	74,339	81,838	82,261
Retail trade	32,449	33,883	37,104	39,206	41,936	43,982	46,135	51,133	55,729	58,229	59,685	63,668	68,435	69,835	70,111	71,246	73,674	76,844	79,294	82,192	90,560	89,290	
Transportation and storage	30,893	32,235	34,387	37,163	40,549	44,782	47,045	54,613	58,221	59,084	60,982	65,697	71,811	75,192	75,459	78,259	80,102	83,043	85,469	89,308	88,675	85,602	89,767
Accommodation and food service activities	17,151	18,150	18,400	18,801	20,705	22,085	23,394	24,956	26,920	28,744	30,609	32,879	34,995	36,112	36,748	38,536	40,361	41,178	42,454	44,220	38,949	41,013	39,942
Information and communication	25,020	26,563	27,757	29,115	31,029	32,856	33,154	35,189	37,599	39,002	41,687	41,692	42,287	42,447	43,145	43,781	44,040	43,514	44,693	43,168	43,598	44,616	48,589
Financial and insurance activities	52,103	54,704	56,452	58,694	62,220	67,471	74,198	84,260	90,350	99,483	102,566	108,257	112,433	118,006	122,305	130,845	135,520	140,037	145,151	149,909	151,309	156,925	164,184
Real estate activities	66,874	70,078	74,766	80,322	84,287	91,225	98,324	108,688	120,463	130,017	138,464	145,869	159,460	170,378	180,170	188,586	197,843	209,133	216,803	224,616	228,349	232,543	240,901
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,853	36,690	39,097	42,049	46,190	50,580	55,620	63,588	71,220	77,936	83,876	90,671	99,197	104,608	104,369	107,077	109,019	118,351	125,873	133,307	141,108	149,430	167,557
Administrative and support service activities	15,545	17,969	20,122	22,494	25,394	27,903	29,998	34,842	38,546	37,347	40,579	45,959	47,986	47,589	50,121	52,888	53,433	56,345	62,199	67,475	67,922	66,592	72,900

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	244,528	265,660	264,356	265,689	269,220	278,534	286,857	298,781	310,790	318,305	333,284	336,109	351,587	370,258	392,752	419,672	446,547	471,095	490,478	509,629	501,201	459,256	457,800
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	146,653	145,223	147,183	166,607	189,098	212,734	230,733	254,646	291,534	280,712	300,206	331,515	368,982	371,556	360,736	366,214	365,022	384,176	410,903	411,819	383,058	370,208	395,939
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,616
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.8	0.3	3.5	4.0	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.6	-3.0	1.1	3.7
Government final consumption	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	1.6	3.1	3.8	0.5	1.6	2.2	4.8	4.9	3.5	5.0	7.0	6.5	6.8
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.8	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.1	3.9	-1.7	-8.4	-0.3
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.5	10.4	14.5	-3.7	6.9	10.4	11.3	0.7	-2.9	1.5	-0.3	5.2	7.0	0.2	-7.0	-3.4	7.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation	173,953	165,481	184,628	208,300	233,851	254,096	274,933	299,499	337,405	345,174	349,303	375,356	415,892	428,425	427,376	426,620	421,287	424,008	452,542	453,604	440,352	473,552	536,529
Gross national saving	140,509	145,897	164,456	169,074	186,597	193,716	216,585	232,599	258,518	302,896	284,610	330,128	364,752	366,886	377,959	366,657	343,913	383,886	400,674	436,052	469,511	536,508	587,738
Gross domestic saving	159,674	166,089	184,660	191,539	210,653	228,998	256,417	281,628	307,336	348,712	337,283	389,997	413,371	408,397	422,915	402,481	383,524	432,997	459,126	501,809	515,238	562,600	674,044
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,209	-41,731	-32,978	-38,998	-47,740	-57,667	-65,026	-44,507	-23,060	-86,100
Net current transfers from abroad	-73	-401	299	114	521	-1,014	-1,020	-563	-685	-1,621	-2,124	-3,005	-3,015	-3,302	-3,225	-2,846	-613	-1,371	-785	-731	-1,220	-3,032	-206
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving	24.1	23.5	24.4	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.7	25.9	26.1	27.6	25.9	27.5	27.6	26.6	26.5	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.9	25.8	26.0	27.0	29.2
Gross national saving	21.2	20.6	21.8	21.1	21.6	20.9	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	23.9	23.6	22.6	20.7	21.8	21.7	22.4	23.7	25.8	25.5
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.4	24.4	26.0	27.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.6	27.4	26.8	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.2	22.8	23.2
At Current Market Prices (A\$ '000)																							
Per capita GDP	35,004.0	36,936.0	39,003.0	40,947.0	43,563.0	46,146.0	49,185.0	52,765.0	56,114.0	58,738.0	59,646.0	63,980.0	66,618.0	67,023.0	68,625.0	68,675.0	69,117.0	72,138.0	74,429.0	77,413.0	77,559.0	81,159.0	89,609.0
Per capita GNI	33,994.7	35,901.9	37,945.3	39,795.2	42,323.3	44,436.3	47,273.9	50,415.1	53,823.4	56,679.8	57,333.9	61,415.0	64,592.9	65,356.3	66,833.5	67,279.8	67,490.9	70,180.0	72,099.7	74,827.0	75,815.1	80,259.4	86,268.2
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																							
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	91.2	90.6	91.6	74.6	90.0	89.0	92.1	76.7	79.6	85.9	85.8	92.3	98.6	98.9	101.8	100.4	97.8	108.9	99.7	90.8	86.7	105.3	...
Mining; 2019–2020 = 100	39.5	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.0	43.2	44.0	47.9	49.1	51.1	55.5	56.1	60.0	66.1	74.1	80.8	87.8	89.6	94.0	98.6	102.9	100.0	98.5
Manufacturing; 2019–2020 = 100	96.2	98.5	101.1	105.4	106.9	105.9	105.3	107.3	111.6	105.8	106.3	105.9	107.2	103.6	102.7	101.1	98.9	98.3	100.5	99.6	97.8	100.0	102.7
ENERGY annual values																							
Crude petroleum ^{h,i} (t '000)																							
Production	29,972	31,871	30,256	28,019	24,570	21,849	18,989	22,292	20,658	21,995	21,516	20,465	19,210	16,971	16,111	15,249	14,716	12,907	12,366	14,633	17,262	15,530	15,612
Exports	16,702	19,235	19,149	16,760	14,020	12,585	10,421	12,772	12,780	13,270	14,451	15,710	13,951	12,609	11,853	12,122	11,113	10,243	10,428	11,791	13,527	12,822	13,468
Imports	21,549	21,191	21,847	22,367	18,800	20,844	19,534	20,276	20,979	19,442	21,827	25,419	23,604	23,616	22,142	19,419	15,792	16,289	17,913	17,396	14,380	11,308	...
Consumption	39,954	40,652	40,002	38,919	36,566	36,870	33,658	35,962	34,982	35,367	34,344	38,998	37,201	37,057	34,637	30,228	26,410	25,630	27,075	26,780	24,129	20,256	...
Coal ^{j,k} (t '000)																							
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,762	437,041	443,002	449,938	460,454	451,635	413,671	417,163
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,939	381,944	393,298	389,994	363,322	358,744
Imports	...	...	...	82	42	106	147	114	66	49	44	165	71	27	48	126	31	104	228	181	296	142	...
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	63,478	67,187	69,274	70,218	71,414	70,059	71,398	66,127	62,307	60,077	58,358	55,260	55,913	59,261	61,141	62,211	60,957	57,826	55,568	...

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Natural gasⁱ (m³ million)																							
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	37,231	37,251	41,601	43,157	45,741	47,653	49,865	50,009	58,118	55,184	63,077	65,213	68,909	88,200	105,261	120,256	145,185	157,592	151,055	159,828
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,885	83,900	101,729	107,772	105,300	113,206
Imports	...	...	...	0	0	0	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	6,526	5,811	6,517	6,938	6,373	7,189	6,556	5,921	6,412	5,706	6,590	...
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,701	25,530	26,090	26,186	29,563	30,539	32,653	32,786	33,197	34,901	35,799	35,936	36,530	37,377	38,352	39,806	40,447	42,027	40,458	...
Electricityⁱ (kWh million)																							
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554	...
Retail prices (A\$/L)																							
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7	117.5	122.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ^l	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3	113.2	117.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3	149.4	160.4	173.1	177.2
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3	94.0	95.3	94.9	93.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2	121.5	121.9	121.1	127.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.4	102.1	107.7	113.3
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6	135.7	139.2	143.2	148.2
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1	105.8	105.4	105.8	119.0
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5	81.7	78.7	76.9	76.4
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3	105.8	106.9	107.8	111.0
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5	134.1	136.6	138.8	142.8
Restaurants and hotels ^m	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7	119.5
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8	111.0	112.1	112.6	117.4
Implicit GDP deflator; 2021 = 100	55.6	58.1	59.8	61.6	63.5	66.0	69.3	72.8	76.2	80.0	80.9	85.9	87.5	87.3	88.6	88.1	87.5	90.8	92.5	95.6	97.3	100.0	107.0
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.4
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.4
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.5	4.3
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	1.2	6.2	1.8	-0.2	1.4	-0.6	-0.6	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.7	2.8	7.0
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																							
Net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	110.7	147.2	177.4	220.1	214.1	244.4	289.2	349.0	376.8	531.6	631.4	579.7	596.2	647.2	892.7	651.7	834.9
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368.4	1,610.0	1,773.4	1,873.5	1,978.8	2,106.9	2,239.5	2,474.4	2,674.3	2,892.1	3,053.6	3,177.3	3,319.4	3,923.0	4,175.4	4,599.5
Claims on central government (net) ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	-2.1	22.7	27.1	29.0	17.5	29.3	60.7	66.7	94.6	121.3	129.8	153.6	228.5	443.8	487.4
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	104.7	123.5	127.6	180.2	205.1	188.2	173.0	193.7	211.3	271.8	311.1	332.9	337.1	350.6	380.5	786.9	708.9	823.8
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	32.1	42.8	49.9	80.2	98.0	122.4	146.2	160.7	172.6	164.4	166.3	178.3	212.4	226.2	237.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.7	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	3.7	8.5	17.2	17.1
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	948.3	1,070.9	1,213.0	1,394.1	1,496.2	1,600.4	1,689.4	1,790.4	1,868.9	1,987.7	2,129.1	2,285.2	2,424.0	2,524.9	2,603.3	2,686.7	2,779.4	3,034.0

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69	81	104	49	100
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	1,613	-2,597	1,148	1,367	1,387	3,309	785
Expenditure	230,666	252,375	266,950	278,376	300,122	321,535	343,650	373,207	402,450	462,143	490,967	515,504	548,337	557,168	584,296	601,913	619,934	646,055	678,802	718,174	833,294	921,004	918,643
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,334	3,822	-4,394	7,403	10,128	13,700	19,298	15,438	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,194	-64,850	-41,407	-46,795	-47,405	-43,965	-38,335	-23,556	-24,134	-151,691	-193,011	-87,291
Primary balance	29,707	20,487	11,483	23,360	25,482	29,194	34,864	31,025	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,634	-33,738	-9,616	-11,361	-9,591	-5,877	-1,891	15,106	15,031	-116,048	-158,226	-47,508
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	17,718	14,007	-2,651	16,386	6,711	14,786	27,059	37,183	43,779	52,559	20,683	-17,983	-2,305	-13,273	22,807	16,735	29,604	41,635	31,681	2,714	95,982	27,085	59,020
Domestic	18,369	13,560	-3,662	15,629	7,317	14,823	27,430	34,712	32,668	37,379	1,310	-25,553	4,376	-6,865	26,036	20,954	23,446	42,191	21,489	-4,060	97,754	20,920	55,741
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,681	-6,408	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192	6,774	-1,772	6,165	3,279
Net incurrence of liabilities	-12,099	5,805	1,039	9,325	-8,630	5,863	3,658	13,638	36,936	75,432	93,936	59,733	86,428	52,618	76,849	58,351	69,598	92,823	53,231	40,757	242,271	231,023	156,032
Domestic	-2,451	5,107	-446	10,485	-15,102	-335	3,791	11,435	32,289	62,793	38,698	21,591	37,587	49,242	35,215	33,861	57,811	73,651	28,900	38,715	227,056	140,184	164,172
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331	2,042	15,215	90,839	-8,140
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue	36.8	36.2	34.7	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.6	33.2	32.1	31.5	32.2	33.6	33.6	34.2	34.7	34.6	35.6	35.7	34.4	35.0	36.0
Taxes	29.8	30.4	28.8	29.7	29.8	30.1	29.8	29.4	29.5	26.9	25.5	25.3	25.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	28.0	27.7	28.7	28.8	27.9	28.5	29.6
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.5
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.7
Expenditure	34.8	35.7	35.3	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.1	36.6	37.7	36.3	36.6	36.3	36.6	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.9	42.1	44.3	39.8
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-7.7	-9.3	-3.8
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-5.9	-7.6	-2.1
Expenditure by Function, General Government																							
Total expenditure	227,271	248,344	262,300	273,867	294,648	314,138	332,867	359,337	385,701	439,935	459,004	485,774	521,701	539,299	562,815	581,819	598,472	621,271	645,031	677,451	789,739	873,510	865,902
General public services	31,637	33,167	30,775	31,120	31,090	33,431	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	54,480	62,926	63,010	68,336	70,229	70,072	71,261	69,970	71,833	72,077	68,173	78,701
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,172	34,709	39,442	40,659	44,447
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,937	35,531	38,441	41,244	43,370
Economic affairs	14,244	13,350	16,035	15,225	15,898	16,921	18,205	19,475	22,063	22,873	26,200	24,178	26,695	28,577	29,773	29,813	28,510	28,972	30,425	31,057	84,643	117,719	57,843
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	14,890	15,501	17,121	18,429	18,861
Housing and community amenities	3,557	3,915	4,559	4,526	4,657	5,156	5,602	5,903	6,918	7,904	8,386	7,618	7,253	7,340	7,810	7,907	7,999	7,902	8,586	9,605	10,122	11,854	13,051
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	131,993	138,533	147,905	161,747	181,392
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,358	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,074	14,353	14,861	15,728	16,870
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,895	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,613	105,129	114,021	116,204	123,896
Social protection	63,734	74,981	78,181	80,375	89,510	93,305	97,640	105,058	111,502	141,097	128,322	135,127	145,781	151,750	161,098	169,424	174,277	176,431	179,799	189,641	217,427	244,216	247,519
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.4
Health	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.9
Social protection	9.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.8	9.7	11.0	11.7	10.7
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,615	389,934	363,472	459,674	595,147
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,050	307,549	293,603	330,234	417,021
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,565	82,385	69,869	129,440	178,126

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Financial account	20,025	13,573	10,172	28,509	38,130	50,571	46,335	70,203	27,834	44,069	57,800	50,142	58,025	57,695	52,667	44,667	60,257	42,565	35,696	7,415	-37,167	-37,629	-21,534
Direct investment	3,639	5,140	66	5,846	-6,960	41,643	-3,650	10,397	26,920	16,564	29,347	31,611	53,068	53,698	50,210	30,190	46,033	48,716	47,653	43,093	19,683	10,679	-41,534
Portfolio investment	7,710	5,853	5,096	11,198	60,864	647	48,247	54,608	-1,977	38,124	69,738	33,267	30,303	21,066	33,119	38,788	-15,348	14,157	13,796	-60,238	-7,784	-45,988	53,116
Financial derivatives	606	247	-122	-315	-1,191	1,856	-1,439	4,691	-3,880	-2,526	-10,809	-4,632	-13,587	-4,316	-16,730	3,791	-3,069	-892	-11,320	-6,738	-5,613	-10,750	-6,322
Other investment	8,070	2,334	5,133	11,780	-14,583	6,425	3,177	507	6,772	-8,092	-30,476	-10,104	-11,759	-12,753	-13,931	-28,102	32,642	-19,417	-14,434	31,299	-43,453	8,430	-26,794
Net errors and omissions	1,170	1,408	563	791	574	1,803	1,977	2,398	1,402	-1,266	-3,635	137	1,465	2,936	1,869	-823	-4,019	3,568	-3,130	2,691	5,121	-6,517	4,063
Overall balance	1,520	4,593	-422	3,644	3,771	6,202	4,221	16,842	-37,152	9,279	-5,439	3,300	6,117	783	9,672	-1,594	-1,780	15,045	-6,689	-2,632	-12,747	2,571	13,981
Reserves and related items	-1,520	-4,593	422	-3,644	-3,771	-6,202	-4,221	-16,842	37,152	-9,279	5,439	-3,300	-6,117	-783	-9,672	1,594	1,780	-15,045	6,689	2,632	12,747	-2,571	-13,981
International investment position	194,418	187,917	194,734	262,876	324,906	376,627	396,550	494,132	538,769	543,658	689,086	788,949	835,569	785,413	753,258	646,044	714,189	756,288	741,534	711,925	662,022	697,530	569,656
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	14.8	17.0	16.0	14.4	12.7	13.8	15.4	15.6	15.5	18.4	15.5	17.4	17.7	16.2	17.1	15.7	14.7	16.6	17.1	19.2	19.4	19.1	23.1
Imports	16.7	17.1	16.2	16.8	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	16.2	15.9	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.4	15.8	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.4	16.8
Balance on goods	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	-0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	6.3
Balance on services	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.7	-0.5
Current account balance	-5.1	-2.8	-2.7	-4.9	-5.5	-6.5	-5.8	-6.1	-6.7	-3.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0	-3.1	-3.7	-4.7	-2.3	-2.8	-0.9	1.5	3.0	2.0
Overall balance	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	-3.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.9
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total	18,817	18,664	21,567	33,258	36,926	43,257	55,079	26,908	32,924	41,742	42,268	46,826	49,147	52,801	53,893	45,412	52,511	65,640	53,904	57,982	42,538	57,846	56,705
Gold, national valuation	699	709	878	1,070	1,123	1,316	1,631	2,140	2,233	2,792	3,608	4,042	4,281	3,056	3,079	2,659	2,714	3,023	2,827	2,378	3,386	4,056	3,320
Foreign exchange	16,782	16,434	18,618	29,966	33,901	40,972	52,821	24,237	29,867	33,002	32,793	36,003	37,845	42,533	44,680	37,186	45,341	57,797	45,406	49,688	32,128	37,425	38,480
Reserve position in the IMF	1,243	1,412	1,934	2,053	1,706	776	428	339	649	1,092	1,102	2,147	2,485	2,427	1,865	1,387	615	785	1,346	1,572	2,532	2,631	2,590
SDRs	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	174	4,856	4,764	4,633	4,536	4,785	4,269	4,180	3,841	4,035	4,325	4,344	4,492	13,734	12,315
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																							
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^a fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	403,629	482,726	513,457	551,820	637,286	702,558	843,716	963,647	1,018,806	1,108,163	1,203,104	1,224,020	1,339,847	1,455,515	1,611,216	1,823,867	1,950,011	1,935,689	2,068,725	2,148,098	2,161,716	2,132,847	2,188,077
Long-term debt	224,142	254,307	271,099	302,034	372,885	427,789	495,324	576,823	592,700	677,489	771,657	770,001	863,513	922,978	1,006,031	1,130,149	1,206,294	1,198,610	1,303,685	1,401,196	1,405,629	1,409,387	1,372,525
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,458	23,221	24,895	24,242	29,418	35,766	33,788	34,417	37,472	52,287	105,622	135,181	203,840	200,199	244,167	272,809	291,254	297,844	324,583	352,220	366,916	440,598	395,965
Private nonguaranteed	201,684	231,086	246,204	277,792	343,467	392,023	461,536	542,406	555,228	625,202	666,035	634,820	659,673	722,779	761,864	857,340	915,040	900,766	979,102	1,048,976	1,038,713	968,789	976,560
Short-term debt ^b	179,486	228,419	242,358	249,787	264,402	274,770	348,391	386,823	426,104	430,674	431,447	454,018	476,333	532,537	605,186	693,719	743,718	737,080	765,040	746,901	756,087	723,460	815,552
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	108.3	135.8	128.5	109.1	103.3	103.3	116.7	110.8	107.4	116.7	104.6	87.2	89.0	100.6	114.8	152.7	162.1	147.6	155.1	164.2	162.3	138.0	141.9
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	55.5	52.7	52.8	54.7	58.5	60.9	58.7	59.9	58.2	61.1	64.1	62.9	64.4	63.4	62.0	61.9	61.9	63.0	65.2	65.0	66.1	62.7	62.7
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	44.5	47.3	47.2	45.3	41.5	39.1	41.3	40.1	41.8	38.9	35.9	37.1	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.0	34.8	35.0	33.9	37.3
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

Australia

- a Figures are derived using data on significant urban areas. These areas represent concentrations of urban development with a population of 10,000 or more using whole Statistical Areas Level 2. They do not necessarily represent a single urban center, as they can represent a cluster of related urban centers with a core urban population over 10,000. They can also include related peri-urban areas, satellite developments, the areas into which urban development is likely to expand, and nearby rural land.
- b Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
- c For 2022, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- d Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- e National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- f Includes rental, hiring, and real estate services; and ownership of dwellings.
- g Refers to real GNI.
- h Includes other refinery feedstock.
- i Calculated on a financial-year basis.
- j Refers to salable coal.
- k Consumption of black coal only.
- l Includes restaurants and hotels.
- m Included under food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Claims on government sector is net of liabilities to central government.
- o Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M3 because they are equal to M3 plus other borrowings from the private sector by authorized deposit-taking institutions (ADIs).
- p Currency comprises holdings of notes and coins by the private nonbank sector.
- q Transferable deposits with ADIs are defined as total transaction deposits at ADIs from the private non-ADI sector.
- r Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- s M3 is defined as M1 plus all other deposits at ADIs (including negotiable certificates of deposits) from the private non-ADI sector. The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 captures only a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money supply) are not included in net foreign assets.
- t Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- u Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- v Includes direct investment liabilities.

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Australia

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