

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population as of 1 July (million) | 77.63 | 78.62 | 79.54 | 80.47 | 81.44 | 82.39 | 83.31 | 84.22 | 85.12 | 86.02 | 87.07 | 88.15 | 89.20 | 90.19 | 91.20 | 92.23 | 93.25 | 94.29 | 95.39 | 96.48 | 97.58 | 98.50 |
| Population density (persons/km ²) | 236 | 239 | 242 | 244 | 246 | 249 | 252 | 254 | 257 | 260 | 263 | 266 | 270 | 273 | 276 | 278 | 282 | 285 | 288 | 291 | 295 | 297 |
| Population (% annual change) | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Urban population (% of total population) | 24.1 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 29.0 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 36.8 | 37.1 |
| LABOR FORCE^a as of 1 July (million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed ^b | 37.6 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 47.7 | 49.1 | 50.5 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 53.6 | 49.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 14.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Manufacturing ^c | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Construction | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| Transportation and storage ^d | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Communication ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Financial and insurance activities | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Real estate activities | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Others | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Underemployed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Unemployed | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Unemployment rate (%) ^e | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Labor force (% annual change) ^a | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.7 | ... |
| Labor force participation rate (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74.7 | ... | 76.5 | 76.7 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 77.3 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 74.4 | 67.7 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78.8 | ... | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 79.9 | 74.2 |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70.9 | ... | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 72.0 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 69.0 | 61.5 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (D billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 441,646 | 481,295 | 535,762 | 613,443 | 715,307 | 914,001 | 1,061,565 | 1,246,769 | 1,616,047 | 1,809,149 | 2,157,828 | 2,779,880 | 3,245,419 | 3,584,262 | 3,937,856 | 4,192,862 | 4,502,733 | 5,005,975 | 5,542,332 | 6,037,348 | 6,293,145 | 8,398,606 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 108,356 | 111,858 | 123,383 | 138,284 | 155,992 | 176,402 | 198,797 | 232,586 | 329,886 | 346,786 | 396,576 | 543,960 | 623,815 | 643,862 | 696,969 | 712,460 | 734,830 | 768,161 | 813,724 | 842,601 | 934,731 | 1,038,113 |
| Mining and quarrying | 42,606 | 44,345 | 46,153 | 57,326 | 72,492 | 88,897 | 99,702 | 111,700 | 146,607 | 165,310 | 204,544 | 274,321 | 370,617 | 394,468 | 426,184 | 402,869 | 365,522 | 373,931 | 408,228 | 405,797 | 349,425 | 203,148 |
| Manufacturing | 81,979 | 95,211 | 110,285 | 125,476 | 145,475 | 172,045 | 205,739 | 241,629 | 300,256 | 331,093 | 279,360 | 371,242 | 431,144 | 477,968 | 518,962 | 574,201 | 642,338 | 767,495 | 886,580 | 995,126 | 1,050,712 | 2,110,620 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^g | 13,993 | 16,028 | 18,201 | 22,224 | 25,090 | 29,785 | 33,857 | 40,187 | 49,136 | 61,665 | 65,721 | 81,077 | 97,311 | 115,280 | 142,060 | 167,402 | 188,876 | 217,443 | 250,806 | 291,464 | 298,903 | 317,159 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | | | | | | 4,516 | 5,801 | 6,922 | 7,497 | 8,085 | 11,107 | 13,640 | 15,280 | 17,883 | 19,526 | 21,556 | 23,541 | 25,946 | 28,193 | 31,190 | 33,779 | 49,288 |
| Construction | 23,642 | 27,931 | 31,558 | 37,100 | 44,558 | 53,276 | 64,503 | 79,712 | 95,696 | 110,255 | 132,618 | 156,077 | 174,739 | 184,020 | 201,203 | 228,102 | 252,794 | 287,137 | 323,466 | 358,684 | 389,488 | 499,849 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 62,836 | 67,788 | 75,617 | 83,297 | 96,995 | 111,745 | 130,432 | 153,660 | 208,366 | 240,577 | 172,608 | 235,024 | 299,536 | 339,275 | 387,749 | 425,543 | 472,942 | 536,259 | 602,584 | 673,861 | 734,077 | 792,260 |
| Transportation and storage ^h | 17,341 | 19,431 | 21,095 | 24,725 | 30,402 | 28,013 | 33,516 | 39,093 | 50,749 | 55,378 | 62,064 | 79,135 | 93,258 | 102,596 | 112,351 | 114,558 | 120,728 | 133,073 | 149,478 | 167,682 | 155,964 | 368,429 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 14,343 | 15,412 | 17,154 | 18,472 | 22,529 | 29,329 | 35,861 | 44,992 | 57,067 | 67,394 | 77,800 | 101,943 | 118,140 | 134,454 | 147,720 | 155,590 | 171,195 | 191,743 | 209,390 | 229,449 | 197,333 | 143,934 |
| Information and communication ^h | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,998 | 11,812 | 13,778 | 17,593 | 19,349 | 19,895 | 21,090 | 22,781 | 24,652 | 26,974 | 29,392 | 31,840 | 34,293 | 37,793 | 40,881 | 42,493 | 295,916 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 8,148 | 8,762 | 9,763 | 10,858 | 12,737 | 47,825 | 55,869 | 65,861 | 86,356 | 100,324 | 116,515 | 148,453 | 171,172 | 195,016 | 207,083 | 230,149 | 248,598 | 273,809 | 295,444 | 321,305 | 338,150 | 387,838 |
| Real estate activities ⁱ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61,413 | 70,501 | 83,322 | 102,920 | 115,351 | 131,692 | 163,107 | 178,473 | 189,508 | 202,103 | 212,882 | 228,684 | 239,868 | 253,870 | 272,294 | 277,990 | 300,454 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities ⁱ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,908 | 14,450 | 16,975 | 21,528 | 24,291 | 28,004 | 35,333 | 41,412 | 47,399 | 51,166 | 55,574 | 59,762 | 64,258 | 69,341 | 74,924 | 81,013 | 191,292 |
| Administrative and support service activities ⁱ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,865 | 4,358 | 5,127 | 6,443 | 7,154 | 7,881 | 10,054 | 11,768 | 13,504 | 14,761 | 15,829 | 17,263 | 18,729 | 20,411 | 22,387 | 19,213 | 82,940 |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^j | 37,809 | 40,891 | 44,940 | 54,016 | 61,255 | 23,038 | 26,737 | 31,310 | 41,279 | 47,042 | 55,194 | 70,109 | 82,187 | 94,393 | 106,127 | 114,186 | 125,399 | 137,635 | 150,004 | 165,288 | 180,527 | 185,824 |
| Education | | | | | | 26,948 | 30,718 | 34,843 | 38,261 | 42,780 | 50,237 | 66,384 | 84,070 | 105,121 | 120,696 | 136,699 | 154,718 | 177,619 | 203,193 | 230,697 | 253,323 | 326,019 |
| Human health and social work activities | | | | | | 12,262 | 13,922 | 15,964 | 18,946 | 21,276 | 23,335 | 26,552 | 33,402 | 58,641 | 66,204 | 72,206 | 96,949 | 132,507 | 151,542 | 167,321 | 188,751 | 256,807 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | 6,319 | 7,177 | 8,253 | 9,986 | 13,053 | 14,592 | 16,819 | 18,684 | 21,220 | 23,047 | 24,969 | 27,128 | 29,990 | 32,418 | 35,291 | 35,573 | 49,404 |
| Other service activities ^k | 30,593 | 33,638 | 37,613 | 41,666 | 47,781 | 13,998 | 16,173 | 18,927 | 24,923 | 29,087 | 34,396 | 43,372 | 50,164 | 57,607 | 65,463 | 71,946 | 80,286 | 87,620 | 94,301 | 102,454 | 104,384 | 47,154 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,421 | 1,640 | 1,927 | 2,551 | 2,898 | 2,944 | 3,750 | 4,417 | 5,022 | 5,753 | 6,439 | 7,236 | 8,082 | 9,124 | 10,023 | 10,748 | 10,717 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,887,083 | 2,461,442 | 2,922,370 | 3,221,889 | 3,542,101 | 3,772,552 | 4,050,630 | 4,505,601 | 4,989,887 | 5,438,721 | 5,676,577 | 7,657,167 | |
| Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270,746 | 318,438 | 323,049 | 362,375 | 395,755 | 420,310 | 452,103 | 500,374 | 552,444 | 598,627 | 616,568 | 741,439 | |
| Net factor income from abroad | -6,327 | -6,440 | -8,706 | -9,755 | -13,401 | -16,779 | -22,810 | -34,963 | -48,083 | -77,928 | -82,250 | -119,804 | -130,192 | -153,594 | -187,033 | -215,253 | -188,412 | -354,576 | -343,765 | -350,362 | -362,455 | -372,807 |
| GNI | 435,319 | 474,855 | 527,056 | 603,688 | 701,906 | 897,222 | 1,038,755 | 1,211,806 | 1,567,964 | 1,731,221 | 2,075,578 | 2,660,076 | 3,115,227 | 3,430,668 | 3,750,823 | 3,977,609 | 4,314,321 | 4,651,399 | 5,198,567 | 5,686,985 | 5,930,690 | 8,025,800 |
| Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 24.5 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 12.4 |
| Industry | 36.7 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 33.7 | 37.9 |
| Services | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 41.6 | 40.9 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 441,646 | 481,295 | 535,762 | 613,443 | 715,307 | 914,001 | 1,061,565 | 1,246,769 | 1,616,047 | 1,809,149 | 2,157,828 | 2,779,880 | 3,245,419 | 3,584,262 | 3,937,856 | 4,192,862 | 4,502,733 | 5,005,975 | 5,542,332 | 6,037,348 | 6,293,145 | 8,398,606 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 321,853 | 342,607 | 382,137 | 445,221 | 511,221 | 648,519 | 749,688 | 918,388 | 1,236,265 | 1,343,691 | 1,565,602 | 2,008,700 | 2,285,623 | 2,566,803 | 2,838,048 | 3,115,085 | 3,379,404 | 3,731,554 | 4,103,655 | 4,505,237 | 4,692,674 | 5,520,960 |
| Household final consumption | 293,507 | 312,144 | 348,747 | 406,451 | 465,506 | 598,567 | 690,954 | 849,141 | 1,145,361 | 1,239,151 | 1,436,289 | 1,844,377 | 2,093,261 | 2,346,161 | 2,591,337 | 2,849,540 | 3,086,298 | 3,405,750 | 3,745,063 | 4,115,186 | 4,270,222 | 4,736,309 |
| NPISHs final consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government final consumption | 28,346 | 30,463 | 33,390 | 38,770 | 45,715 | 49,952 | 58,734 | 69,247 | 90,904 | 104,540 | 129,313 | 164,323 | 192,362 | 220,642 | 246,711 | 265,545 | 293,106 | 325,804 | 358,591 | 390,051 | 422,452 | 784,652 |
| Gross capital formation | 130,771 | 150,033 | 177,983 | 217,434 | 253,686 | 308,543 | 366,629 | 493,300 | 589,746 | 672,326 | 770,211 | 827,032 | 884,160 | 956,124 | 1,056,632 | 1,160,447 | 1,196,739 | 1,330,694 | 1,470,550 | 1,620,655 | 1,699,865 | 2,803,931 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 122,101 | 140,301 | 166,828 | 204,608 | 237,868 | 285,841 | 332,949 | 437,702 | 513,987 | 612,526 | 704,401 | 745,494 | 785,337 | 847,475 | 938,452 | 1,033,780 | 1,066,160 | 1,190,475 | 1,321,906 | 1,462,994 | 1,533,218 | 2,655,169 |
| Public | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Private | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Changes in inventories | 8,670 | 9,732 | 11,155 | 12,826 | 15,818 | 22,702 | 33,680 | 55,598 | 75,759 | 59,800 | 65,810 | 81,538 | 98,823 | 108,649 | 118,180 | 126,667 | 130,579 | 140,220 | 148,645 | 157,662 | 166,647 | 148,763 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 243,049 | 262,846 | 304,262 | 363,735 | 470,216 | 582,214 | 719,928 | 886,395 | 1,155,688 | 1,139,253 | 1,553,687 | 2,206,971 | 2,597,264 | 2,997,380 | 3,402,495 | 3,764,320 | 4,215,636 | 5,085,742 | 5,865,550 | 6,447,619 | 6,642,395 | 7,875,347 |
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 253,927 | 273,828 | 331,946 | 415,023 | 524,216 | 612,521 | 750,800 | 1,055,577 | 1,376,183 | 1,326,810 | 1,730,902 | 2,321,858 | 2,483,567 | 2,920,030 | 3,273,530 | 3,731,151 | 4,100,294 | 4,945,460 | 5,679,497 | 6,321,361 | 6,463,336 | 7,854,181 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | -100 | -363 | 3,326 | 2,076 | 4,400 | -12,755 | -23,880 | 4,263 | 10,531 | -19,310 | -770 | 59,036 | -38,061 | -16,015 | -85,789 | -115,839 | -188,752 | -196,555 | -217,926 | -214,803 | -278,453 | 52,548 |
| Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household final consumption | 66.5 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 66.3 | 65.1 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 68.1 | 70.9 | 68.5 | 66.6 | 66.3 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 56.4 |
| Government final consumption | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 9.3 |
| Gross capital formation | 29.6 | 31.2 | 33.2 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 39.6 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 29.8 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 33.4 |
| Changes in inventories | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Exports of goods and services | 55.0 | 54.6 | 56.8 | 59.3 | 65.7 | 63.7 | 67.8 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 63.0 | 72.0 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 83.6 | 86.4 | 89.8 | 93.6 | 101.6 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 105.6 | 93.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | 57.5 | 56.9 | 62.0 | 67.7 | 73.3 | 67.0 | 70.7 | 84.7 | 85.2 | 73.3 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 76.5 | 81.5 | 83.1 | 89.0 | 91.1 | 98.8 | 102.5 | 104.7 | 102.7 | 93.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -2.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -0.0 | 2.1 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -4.4 | 0.6 |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Natural gas (t million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 1,596 | ... | ... | 2,712 | 6,269 | 6,440 | 7,000 | 7,080 | 7,499 | 8,010 | 9,402 | 8,480 | 9,355 | 9,751 | 10,210 | 10,660 | 10,610 | 9,866 | 10,010 | 10,200 | 9,160 | 7,460 |
| Exports | ... | ... | ... | 158 | 148 | 1,569 | 1,859 | 839 | 24,144 | 20,067 | 7,917 | 14,121 | 8,973 | 57,178 | 259,127 | 157,723 | 117,580 | 90,938 | 193,691 | 217,980 | 116,653 | 218,873 |
| Imports | 20,953 | 32,940 | 54,116 | 94,100 | 149,213 | 208,042 | 270,707 | 417,534 | 563,044 | 443,133 | 542,282 | 672,957 | 618,776 | 644,093 | 782,705 | 538,418 | 494,691 | 711,265 | 844,626 | 898,528 | 833,417 | 1,371,071 |
| Consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity (kWh million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 26,683 | 30,673 | 35,888 | 40,546 | 46,202 | 52,078 | 57,917 | 64,147 | 70,960 | 80,643 | 91,722 | 101,499 | 115,147 | 124,454 | 140,237 | 157,949 | 175,745 | 191,593 | 209,181 | 227,423 | 235,410 | 244,864 |
| Exports | 1,650 | 1,950 | 1,800 | 363 | ... | ... | 27,296 | 286,074 | 741,564 | 11,067 | 56,603 | 79,375 | 28,940 | 177,639 | 98,144 | 92,499 | 91,886 | 83,942 | 88,989 | 181,125 | 150,153 | 89,747 |
| Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,125 | 15,072 | 38,037 | 110,670 | 145,745 | 198,519 | 298,552 | 300,530 | 158,655 | 221,180 | 142,704 | 142,847 | 135,536 | 109,041 | 170,869 | 187,782 | 173,217 | 89,685 |
| Consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Retail prices (D/L) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,133 | 32,277 | 32,165 | 32,396 | 24,373 | 22,681 | 26,291 | 28,113 | 26,435 | 26,183 | 32,963 |
| Diesel | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,108 | 21,377 | 21,884 | 21,633 | 14,803 | 11,424 | 13,956 | 16,993 | 16,287 | 12,200 | 15,403 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages; previous year = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national) ^P | 98.4 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 123.0 | 106.9 | 109.2 | 118.6 | 109.2 | 106.6 | 104.1 | 100.6 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 101.8 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | 96.1 | 98.7 | 107.6 | 102.5 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 108.7 | 111.2 | 136.6 | 108.7 | 110.7 | 126.5 | 108.1 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 110.0 | 100.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | 100.5 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 110.8 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 111.7 | 106.6 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 110.3 | 108.9 | 106.9 | 112.1 | 110.0 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 100.9 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | 104.5 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 108.0 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 120.5 | 103.5 | 114.7 | 119.7 | 110.6 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 98.4 | 102.5 | 104.3 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | 101.8 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 105.4 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 105.0 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.7 |
| Health | 102.9 | 100.7 | 99.8 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 108.9 | 106.1 | 103.4 | 105.7 | 116.3 | 145.6 | 105.4 | 102.1 | 128.5 | 142.3 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 100.2 |
| Transport | 101.8 | 99.2 | 97.1 | 102.0 | 99.8 | 108.3 | 107.1 | 103.6 | 116.0 | 98.8 | 112.0 | 116.0 | 108.2 | 104.5 | 101.6 | 88.1 | 92.7 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 88.8 | 110.5 |
| Communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.2 | 88.2 | 90.4 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.2 |
| Recreation and culture ^Q | 101.1 | 100.2 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 105.6 | 103.9 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 99.1 |
| Education | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 110.4 | 123.2 | 117.1 | 114.2 | 110.2 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 109.1 | 106.3 | 105.7 | 104.1 | 101.9 |
| Restaurants and hotels ^F | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 102.6 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 113.2 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 101.5 |
| Consumer (capital city) ^P | 99.7 | 100.7 | 105.4 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 122.9 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 118.0 | 108.6 | 106.4 | 104.7 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 102.7 | 101.8 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages | 98.9 | 100.7 | 111.7 | 104.3 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 138.1 | 111.7 | 113.1 | 131.3 | 109.3 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 98.9 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 109.4 | 100.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 115.9 | 106.8 | 108.7 | 113.0 | 107.7 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 101.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 105.2 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 104.6 | 108.9 | 110.7 | 107.5 | 105.0 | 104.0 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 100.6 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | 101.8 | 101.6 | 104.5 | 109.0 | 103.1 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 117.3 | 102.9 | 115.3 | 119.3 | 110.5 | 106.8 | 103.8 | 98.4 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 102.4 | 103.7 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | 101.3 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 100.6 |
| Health | 101.3 | 102.6 | 100.4 | 115.7 | 105.7 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 107.0 | 114.9 | 108.6 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 125.2 | 135.4 | 100.6 | 127.5 | 132.7 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 102.2 | 100.2 |
| Transport | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 104.9 | 103.1 | 113.7 | 98.3 | 113.0 | 114.8 | 107.0 | 103.5 | 101.4 | 89.2 | 94.0 | 106.9 | 105.0 | 99.0 | 89.3 | 109.9 |
| Communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.1 | 96.2 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 99.0 |
| Recreation and culture ^Q | 100.3 | 102.1 | 104.7 | 105.5 | 101.1 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 96.9 | 97.6 |
| Education | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 105.6 | 107.1 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 112.5 | 123.2 | 104.4 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 109.4 | 102.6 | 100.8 |
| Restaurants and hotels ^F | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 105.6 | 107.3 | 110.6 | 116.5 | 111.7 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 105.4 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 100.5 |
| Producer (national) 2010 = 100 | 51.0 | 52.1 | 53.0 | 54.9 | 58.4 | 61.0 | 63.5 | 67.9 | 82.7 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 118.4 | 122.5 | 128.9 | 133.1 | 132.4 | 131.5 | 135.2 | 139.4 | 141.2 | 140.3 | 144.4 |
| Implicit GDP deflator 1994 2010 = 100 | 161.4 | 164.5 | 171.0 | 182.4 | 197.4 | 57.5 | 62.5 | 68.5 | 84.0 | 89.2 | 100.0 | 121.3 | 134.5 | 140.9 | 146.1 | 145.8 | 147.4 | 153.4 | 158.7 | 161.5 | 163.6 | 164.2 |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Price Indexes (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national) ^P | ... | -0.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 23.0 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 18.6 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| Food and nonalcoholic price index (national) | ... | -1.3 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 36.6 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 26.5 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 0.7 |
| Producer price index | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 21.8 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 2.9 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 3.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 22.7 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 21.3 | 10.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| MONEY AND BANKING^s as of end of period (D billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 152,497 | 191,113 | 235,518 | 314,148 | 402,738 | 531,472 | 723,204 | 443,429 | 442,984 | 581,535 | 640,959 | 705,998 | 860,959 | 1,017,278 | 1,240,196 | 1,456,114 | 1,713,832 | 1,982,009 | 2,174,033 | 2,456,665 | 2,941,368 | 3,528,607* |
| Currency in circulation | 52,208 | 66,319 | 74,263 | 90,583 | 109,097 | 131,171 | 158,809 | 220,514 | 236,848 | 293,225 | 337,949 | 370,992 | 455,504 | 506,739 | 624,832 | 726,559 | 851,441 | 977,907 | 1,085,018 | 1,198,095 | 1,337,921 | 1,519,726* |
| Demand deposits ^t | 100,289 | 124,794 | 161,255 | 223,564 | 293,641 | 400,301 | 564,394 | 222,915 | 206,136 | 288,310 | 303,010 | 335,006 | 405,455 | 510,539 | 615,364 | 729,555 | 862,391 | 1,004,102 | 1,089,015 | 1,258,570 | 1,603,447 | 2,008,881* |
| Quasi-money ^u | 70,385 | 88,667 | 93,632 | 97,084 | 129,608 | 159,180 | 199,469 | 904,814 | 1,179,145 | 1,510,912 | 2,148,225 | 2,419,962 | 2,841,909 | 3,383,414 | 3,939,021 | 4,563,495 | 5,411,969 | 6,212,699 | 7,037,815 | 8,117,060 | 9,169,238 | 9,873,490* |
| Money supply (M2) | 222,882 | 279,781 | 329,150 | 411,232 | 532,346 | 690,652 | 922,672 | 1,348,244 | 1,622,130 | 2,092,447 | 2,789,184 | 3,125,960 | 3,702,867 | 4,400,692 | 5,179,216 | 6,019,609 | 7,125,801 | 8,194,708 | 9,211,848 | 10,573,725 | 12,110,606 | 13,402,097* |
| Foreign assets (net) | 95,692 | 117,615 | 117,418 | 131,402 | 145,910 | 191,077 | 287,925 | 410,414 | 428,929 | 312,264 | 266,567 | 300,823 | 548,108 | 612,697 | 825,954 | 836,057 | 948,545 | 1,264,353 | 1,539,963 | 2,131,034 | 2,641,592 | 2,736,696* |
| Domestic credit | 155,236 | 191,204 | 239,921 | 316,872 | 434,572 | 585,559 | 730,330 | 1,096,780 | 1,400,693 | 2,039,686 | 2,689,527 | 3,062,086 | 3,403,504 | 3,876,350 | 4,479,804 | 5,381,433 | 6,306,619 | 7,102,175 | 7,851,794 | 8,583,037 | 9,647,461 | 10,859,989* |
| Claims on government sector | -484 | 2,102 | 8,843 | 20,135 | 14,527 | 32,461 | 36,496 | 29,051 | 61,430 | 170,431 | 213,991 | 232,362 | 325,801 | 406,668 | 530,128 | 688,516 | 731,566 | 556,115 | 472,956 | 256,802 | 354,156 | 311,508* |
| Claims on private sector ^v | 155,720 | 189,103 | 231,078 | 296,737 | 420,046 | 553,098 | 693,834 | 1,067,729 | 1,339,263 | 1,869,255 | 2,475,535 | 2,829,723 | 3,077,703 | 3,469,683 | 3,949,676 | 4,692,917 | 5,575,053 | 6,546,060 | 7,378,838 | 8,326,235 | 9,293,305 | 10,548,481* |
| Claims on other financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on state and local government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other items (net) | -28,046 | -29,039 | -28,191 | -37,040 | -48,137 | -85,984 | -95,583 | -158,950 | -207,492 | -259,503 | -166,909 | -236,948 | -248,745 | -88,355 | -126,542 | -197,880 | -129,363 | -171,819 | -179,909 | -140,346 | -178,447 | -194,589* |
| Money Supply (M2) (% annual change) | 56.2 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 24.9 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 33.6 | 46.1 | 20.3 | 29.0 | 33.3 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 10.7* |
| M2 (% of GDP at current market prices) | 50.5 | 58.1 | 61.4 | 67.0 | 74.4 | 75.6 | 86.9 | 108.1 | 100.4 | 115.7 | 129.3 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 122.8 | 131.5 | 143.6 | 158.3 | 163.7 | 166.2 | 175.1 | 192.4 | 159.6* |
| Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)^w | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Time: 6 months | 4.8 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 |
| 12 months ^x | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.5 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (D billion) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government^y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants ^z | 90,749 | 103,888 | 121,716 | 158,056 | 198,614 | 238,686 | 289,170 | 336,273 | 434,761 | 466,286 | 588,428 | 721,804 | 735,183 | 828,348 | 877,697 | 998,217 | 1,107,381 | 1,293,627 | 1,431,662 | 1,553,611 | 1,510,579 | 1,568,453* |
| Total revenue | 88,721 | 101,877 | 119,466 | 155,087 | 195,737 | 234,897 | 281,273 | 330,261 | 425,348 | 458,378 | 576,561 | 709,701 | 724,916 | 817,224 | 866,647 | 986,373 | 1,099,003 | 1,286,047 | 1,423,882 | 1,548,478 | 1,505,771 | 1,565,107* |
| Current revenue ^{aa} | 87,883 | 100,918 | 118,346 | 145,822 | 180,197 | 219,438 | 263,864 | 299,096 | 392,463 | 418,790 | 524,998 | 655,476 | 678,012 | 770,830 | 820,491 | 915,396 | 997,251 | 1,158,429 | 1,273,440 | 1,391,030 | 1,331,412 | 1,378,716* |
| Taxes ^z | 79,497 | 91,688 | 106,154 | 127,947 | 155,579 | 191,725 | 236,331 | 268,594 | 363,019 | 373,201 | 483,037 | 618,846 | 617,442 | 685,207 | 717,370 | 756,370 | 807,107 | 915,626 | 1,021,657 | 1,122,403 | 1,055,552 | 1,180,119* |
| Nontaxes | 8,386 | 9,230 | 12,192 | 17,875 | 24,618 | 27,714 | 27,532 | 30,502 | 29,444 | 45,589 | 41,960 | 36,630 | 60,570 | 85,623 | 103,120 | 159,026 | 190,144 | 242,803 | 251,783 | 268,627 | 275,860 | 198,597* |
| Capital receipts | 838 | 959 | 1,120 | 9,265 | 15,540 | 15,459 | 17,409 | 31,165 | 32,885 | 39,588 | 51,563 | 54,225 | 46,904 | 46,394 | 46,156 | 70,977 | 101,752 | 127,618 | 150,442 | 157,448 | 174,359 | 186,391* |
| Grants | 2,028 | 2,011 | 2,250 | 2,969 | 2,877 | 3,789 | 7,897 | 6,012 | 9,413 | 7,908 | 11,868 | 12,103 | 10,267 | 11,124 | 11,050 | 11,844 | 8,378 | 7,580 | 7,780 | 5,133 | 4,808 | 3,346* |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 109,633 | 120,968 | 134,090 | 162,151 | 187,353 | 229,092 | 268,410 | 336,312 | 411,836 | 508,029 | 586,317 | 706,428 | 913,647 | 1,031,573 | 1,039,579 | 1,181,128 | 1,207,403 | 1,355,034 | 1,435,435 | 1,526,893 | 1,709,524 | 1,854,940* |
| Total expenditure ^{ab} | 99,751 | 117,285 | 129,434 | 162,151 | 187,353 | 229,092 | 268,410 | 336,312 | 411,836 | 508,029 | 586,317 | 706,428 | 913,647 | 1,031,573 | 1,039,579 | 1,181,128 | 1,207,403 | 1,355,034 | 1,435,435 | 1,526,893 | 1,709,524 | 1,854,940* |
| Current expenditure ^{ac} | 70,127 | 77,049 | 84,216 | 102,522 | 121,238 | 149,893 | 180,069 | 232,010 | 292,374 | 326,666 | 403,151 | 498,122 | 644,835 | 759,893 | 791,127 | 872,275 | 910,952 | 982,242 | 1,042,131 | 1,105,048 | 1,133,092 | 1,187,659* |
| Capital expenditure ^{ad} | 29,624 | 40,236 | 45,218 | 59,629 | 66,115 | 79,199 | 88,341 | 104,302 | 119,462 | 181,363 | 183,166 | 208,306 | 268,812 | 271,680 | 248,452 | 308,853 | 296,451 | 372,792 | 393,304 | 421,845 | 576,432 | 515,881* |
| Net lending | 9,882 | 3,683 | 4,656 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Current surplus/deficit | 17,756 | 23,869 | 34,130 | 43,300 | 58,959 | 69,545 | 83,795 | 67,085 | 100,089 | 92,124 | 121,846 | 157,354 | 33,177 | 10,937 | 29,364 | 43,122 | 86,299 | 176,187 | 231,309 | 285,982 | 198,320 | 191,057* |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -28,786 | -39,277 | -44,098 | -50,364 | -50,575 | -63,740 | -70,932 | -73,137 | -86,577 | -141,775 | -131,603 | -154,081 | -221,908 | -225,286 | -202,296 | -237,876 | -194,699 | -245,174 | -242,862 | -264,397 | -402,073 | -329,490* |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -18,884 | -17,080 | -12,374 | -4,095 | 11,261 | 9,594 | 20,760 | -39 | 22,925 | -41,743 | 2,111 | 15,376 | -178,464 | -203,226 | -161,882 | -182,911 | -100,022 | -61,407 | -3,773 | 26,718 | -198,945 | -286,487* |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic borrowing | 6,110 | 7,333 | 4,711 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Foreign borrowing | 6,292 | 4,809 | 5,306 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Use of cash balances | 6,482 | 4,938 | 2,357 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 20.1 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 23.9 | 18.6* |
| Taxes ² | 18.0 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 14.1* |
| Total expenditure ^{a6} | 22.6 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 27.0 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 25.4 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 26.4 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 27.2 | 22.1* |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -4.3 | -3.5 | -2.3 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -0.0 | 1.4 | -2.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -5.5 | -5.7 | -4.1 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -3.2 | -3.4* |
| EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 14,483 | 15,029 | 16,706 | 20,149 | 26,485 | 32,447 | 39,826 | 48,561 | 62,685 | 57,096 | 72,237 | 96,906 | 114,529 | 132,033 | 150,217 | 162,017 | 176,581 | 215,119 | 243,697 | 264,267 | 282,629 | 336,311 |
| Imports, cif ^{a7} | 15,637 | 16,218 | 19,746 | 25,256 | 31,969 | 36,761 | 44,891 | 62,765 | 80,714 | 69,949 | 84,839 | 106,750 | 113,780 | 132,033 | 147,849 | 165,776 | 174,978 | 213,215 | 237,242 | 253,697 | 262,691 | 332,235 |
| Trade balance | -1,154 | -1,189 | -3,040 | -5,107 | -5,484 | -4,314 | -5,065 | -14,203 | -18,029 | -12,853 | -12,602 | -9,844 | 749 | 0 | 2,368 | -3,759 | 1,602 | 1,903 | 6,455 | 10,571 | 19,938 | 4,076 |
| External Trade (% annual change) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 25.5 | 3.8 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 31.4 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 29.1 | -8.9 | 26.5 | 34.2 | 18.2 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 19.0 |
| Imports | 33.2 | 3.7 | 21.8 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 15.0 | 22.1 | 39.8 | 28.6 | -13.3 | 21.3 | 25.8 | 6.6 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 5.6 | 21.9 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 26.5 |
| Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 14,482 | 15,032 | 16,710 | 20,156 | 26,525 | 32,537 | 39,893 | 48,624 | 62,791 | 57,516 | 70,249 | 93,386 | 111,291 | 128,743 | 145,921 | 160,262 | 175,940 | 213,546 | 239,222 | 259,384 | 277,271 | 330,432 |
| 1. United States | 733 | 1,065 | 2,453 | 3,939 | 5,025 | 5,924 | 7,845 | 10,104 | 11,887 | 11,356 | 14,238 | 16,928 | 19,668 | 23,869 | 28,656 | 33,475 | 38,473 | 41,550 | 47,538 | 61,332 | 77,151 | 96,390 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 1,536 | 1,417 | 1,518 | 1,883 | 2,899 | 3,228 | 3,243 | 3,646 | 4,850 | 4,909 | 7,309 | 11,125 | 12,388 | 13,259 | 14,906 | 16,568 | 21,950 | 35,394 | 41,410 | 41,463 | 49,095 | 56,201 |
| 3. Japan | 2,575 | 2,510 | 2,437 | 2,909 | 3,542 | 4,340 | 5,240 | 6,090 | 8,468 | 6,292 | 7,728 | 10,781 | 13,060 | 13,651 | 14,704 | 14,100 | 14,671 | 16,792 | 18,844 | 20,334 | 19,268 | 20,108 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 353 | 406 | 469 | 492 | 608 | 664 | 843 | 1,243 | 1,794 | 2,065 | 3,092 | 4,715 | 5,580 | 6,631 | 7,144 | 8,915 | 11,406 | 14,807 | 18,239 | 19,735 | 19,143 | 21,965 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 316 | 317 | 340 | 369 | 380 | 353 | 453 | 583 | 877 | 1,034 | 1,464 | 2,206 | 3,706 | 4,107 | 5,203 | 6,959 | 6,088 | 7,574 | 7,977 | 7,154 | 10,448 | 11,990 |
| 6. Netherlands | 391 | 365 | 404 | 493 | 582 | 659 | 857 | 1,182 | 1,577 | 1,335 | 1,688 | 2,148 | 2,476 | 2,937 | 3,769 | 4,760 | 6,012 | 7,099 | 7,086 | 6,879 | 7,006 | 7,674 |
| 7. Germany | 730 | 722 | 729 | 855 | 1,065 | 1,085 | 1,445 | 1,855 | 2,073 | 1,885 | 2,373 | 3,367 | 4,095 | 4,730 | 5,185 | 5,707 | 5,961 | 6,354 | 6,875 | 6,551 | 6,645 | 7,295 |
| 8. India | 47.2 | 45.4 | 52.0 | 32.3 | 78.6 | 97.8 | 137.8 | 179.7 | 389.0 | 419.6 | 991.6 | 1,553.9 | 1,782.2 | 2,353.9 | 2,460.9 | 2,469.7 | 2,687.2 | 3,756.3 | 6,545.3 | 6,672.8 | 5,238.4 | 6,275.5 |
| 9. United Kingdom | 479 | 512 | 572 | 755 | 1,010 | 1,016 | 1,180 | 1,431 | 1,581 | 1,329 | 1,682 | 2,398 | 3,034 | 3,699 | 3,652 | 4,645 | 4,898 | 5,415 | 5,780 | 5,757 | 4,957 | 5,738 |
| 10. Thailand | 372 | 323 | 227 | 335 | 518 | 863 | 930 | 1,030 | 1,288 | 1,266 | 1,183 | 1,792 | 2,832 | 3,104 | 3,476 | 3,178 | 3,691 | 4,801 | 5,454 | 5,304 | 4,859 | 5,984 |
| Imports, total | 15,646 | 16,218 | 19,746 | 25,261 | 31,969 | 36,761 | 44,891 | 62,764 | 80,713 | 69,949 | 83,365 | 104,419 | 111,640 | 129,258 | 142,071 | 174,966 | 184,679 | 225,031 | 232,542 | 249,013 | 258,784 | 324,833 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 1,401 | 1,606 | 2,159 | 3,139 | 4,595 | 5,900 | 7,391 | 12,710 | 15,974 | 16,441 | 20,019 | 24,594 | 28,786 | 36,954 | 43,868 | 49,441 | 50,038 | 58,533 | 65,516 | 75,472 | 84,374 | 109,825 |
| 2. Korea, Republic of | 1,754 | 1,887 | 2,280 | 2,625 | 3,359 | 3,594 | 3,908 | 5,340 | 7,255 | 6,976 | 9,761 | 13,176 | 15,536 | 20,698 | 21,736 | 27,579 | 32,193 | 46,943 | 47,582 | 47,021 | 46,873 | 56,076 |
| 3. Japan | 2,301 | 2,183 | 2,505 | 2,982 | 3,553 | 4,074 | 4,702 | 6,189 | 8,240 | 7,468 | 9,016 | 10,400 | 11,603 | 11,612 | 12,909 | 14,182 | 15,098 | 16,917 | 19,041 | 19,540 | 20,345 | 22,565 |
| 4. Taipei, China | 1,880 | 2,009 | 2,525 | 2,915 | 3,698 | 4,304 | 4,825 | 6,947 | 8,363 | 6,253 | 6,977 | 8,557 | 8,534 | 9,424 | 8,378 | 9,190 | 9,701 | 11,816 | 13,231 | 15,152 | 16,695 | 20,760 |
| 5. United States | 364 | 411 | 458 | 1,143 | 1,134 | 863 | 987 | 1,701 | 2,647 | 3,009 | 3,767 | 4,529 | 4,827 | 5,232 | 6,284 | 7,793 | 8,712 | 9,343 | 12,747 | 14,434 | 13,758 | 15,021 |
| 6. Thailand | 811 | 792 | 955 | 1,282 | 1,859 | 2,374 | 3,034 | 3,744 | 4,906 | 4,514 | 5,602 | 6,384 | 5,792 | 6,311 | 7,119 | 8,270 | 8,855 | 10,702 | 12,043 | 11,663 | 10,966 | 12,561 |
| 7. Malaysia | 389 | 464 | 683 | 925 | 1,215 | 1,256 | 1,482 | 2,290 | 2,596 | 2,505 | 3,413 | 3,920 | 3,412 | 4,104 | 4,193 | 4,185 | 5,174 | 5,945 | 7,450 | 7,334 | 6,604 | 8,125 |
| 8. Indonesia | 345 | 289 | 363 | 551 | 663 | 700 | 1,013 | 1,354 | 1,729 | 1,546 | 1,909 | 2,248 | 2,248 | 2,375 | 2,497 | 2,738 | 2,992 | 3,656 | 4,937 | 5,720 | 5,433 | 7,531 |
| 9. India | 178 | 228 | 325 | 457 | 594 | 596 | 880 | 1,357 | 2,094 | 1,635 | 1,762 | 2,346 | 2,161 | 2,883 | 3,132 | 2,655 | 2,746 | 3,955 | 4,147 | 4,528 | 4,488 | 6,961 |
| 10. Australia | 293.5 | 266.4 | 286.3 | 278.0 | 458.8 | 498.5 | 1,099.7 | 1,059.4 | 1,357.9 | 1,050.0 | 1,443.6 | 2,123.3 | 1,772.2 | 1,586.9 | 2,057.8 | 2,022.0 | 2,442.1 | 3,200.1 | 3,750.8 | 4,456.1 | 4,670.2 | 7,887.3 |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ag,ah} calendar year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | 1,296 | 682 | -607 | -1,905 | -1,000 | -561 | -164 | -7,092 | -10,823 | -6,608 | -4,276 | 233 | 9,267 | 7,744 | 8,617 | -2,039 | 625 | -1,651 | 5,769 | 12,168 | 15,060 | -7,839* |
| Balance on goods | 376 | 481 | -1,054 | -2,555 | -2,287 | -2,439 | -2,776 | -10,438 | -12,783 | -7,607 | -5,136 | -450 | 8,714 | 8,713 | 12,126 | 7,375 | 11,042 | 10,845 | 16,540 | 21,221 | 30,708 | 7,420* |
| Exports | 14,448 | 15,027 | 16,706 | 20,149 | 26,485 | 32,447 | 39,826 | 48,561 | 62,685 | 57,096 | 72,237 | 96,906 | 114,529 | 132,032 | 150,217 | 162,017 | 176,581 | 215,119 | 243,697 | 264,189 | 282,629 | 240,632* |
| Imports | -14,072 | -14,546 | -17,760 | -22,704 | -28,772 | -34,886 | -42,602 | -58,999 | -75,468 | -64,703 | -77,373 | -97,356 | -105,815 | -123,319 | 138,091 | 154,642 | 165,539 | 204,274 | 227,157 | 242,968 | 251,921 | 233,212* |
| Balance on services | -550 | -572 | -749 | -778 | -872 | -296 | -8 | -894 | -950 | -2,421 | -2,461 | -3,168 | -1,430 | -3,110 | -3,950 | -4,765 | -4,258 | -4,030 | -3,810 | -1,501 | -10,287 | -11,687* |
| Credit | 2,702 | 2,810 | 2,948 | 3,272 | 3,867 | 4,176 | 5,100 | 6,030 | 7,006 | 5,766 | 7,460 | 8,691 | 9,620 | 10,710 | 11,050 | 11,250 | 12,500 | 13,070 | 14,775 | 19,920 | 7,600 | 2,658* |
| Debit | -3,252 | -3,382 | -3,697 | -4,050 | -4,739 | -4,472 | -5,108 | -6,924 | -7,956 | -8,187 | -9,921 | -11,859 | -11,050 | -13,820 | 15,000 | 16,015 | 16,758 | 17,100 | 18,585 | 21,421 | 17,887 | 14,345* |
| Balance on primary income | -262 | -477 | -725 | -811 | -934 | -1,206 | -1,429 | -2,190 | -4,401 | -3,028 | -4,564 | -4,834 | -6,229 | -7,336 | -8,844 | -12,150 | -14,144 | -16,994 | -15,818 | -16,795 | -14,817 | -11,888* |
| Credit | 331 | 318 | 167 | 125 | 188 | 364 | 668 | 1,166 | 1,357 | 753 | 456 | 395 | 295 | 281 | 323 | 399 | 650 | 745 | 1,615 | 2,237 | 1,428 | 729* |
| Debit | -593 | -795 | -892 | -936 | -1,122 | -1,570 | -2,097 | -3,356 | -5,758 | -3,781 | -5,020 | -5,229 | -6,524 | -7,617 | 9,167 | 12,549 | 14,794 | 17,739 | 17,433 | 19,032 | 16,245 | 12,617* |
| Balance on secondary income | 1,732 | 1,250 | 1,921 | 2,239 | 3,093 | 3,380 | 4,049 | 6,430 | 7,311 | 6,448 | 7,885 | 8,685 | 8,212 | 9,477 | 9,285 | 7,501 | 7,985 | 8,528 | 8,857 | 9,243 | 9,456 | 8,316* |
| Credit | 1,732 | 1,250 | 1,921 | 2,239 | 3,093 | ... | ... | 6,779 | 7,715 | 6,801 | 8,222 | 9,213 | 8,667 | 10,027 | 10,022 | 8,586 | 9,125 | 10,031 | 10,869 | 11,609 | 11,427 | 10,240* |
| Debit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -349 | -404 | -353 | -337 | -528 | -455 | -550 | 737 | 1,085 | 1,140 | 1,503 | 2,012 | 2,366 | 1,971 | 1,924* |
| Capital account | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Credit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Debit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financial account | -754 | 220 | 1,978 | 3,305 | 2,652 | 3,087 | 3,088 | 18,011 | 12,341 | 6,755 | 6,201 | 6,490 | 8,729 | -283 | 5,571 | 967 | 10,726 | 19,941 | 8,466 | 18,971 | 8,485 | 23,864* |
| Direct investment | 1,298 | 1,300 | 1,400 | 1,450 | 1,610 | 1,889 | 2,315 | 6,797 | 9,279 | 6,900 | 7,100 | 6,569 | 7,168 | 6,944 | 8,050 | 10,700 | 11,600 | 13,620 | 14,902 | 15,670 | 15,420 | 10,402* |
| Portfolio investment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 865 | 1,313 | 6,243 | -578 | -71 | 2,370 | 1,460 | 1,990 | 1,460 | 93 | -65 | 228 | 2,069 | 3,021 | 2,998 | -1,256 | 542* |
| Financial derivatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other investment | -2,052 | -1,080 | 578 | 1,855 | 1,042 | 333 | -540 | 4,971 | 3,640 | -74 | -3,269 | -1,539 | -429 | -8,687 | -2,572 | -9,668 | -1,102 | 4,252 | -9,457 | 303 | -5,679 | 12,920* |
| Net errors and omissions | -864 | -862 | -1,014 | 751 | -769 | -395 | 1,398 | -720 | -1,045 | -9,022 | -3,690 | -5,574 | -6,129 | -6,904 | -5,813 | -4,959 | -2,961 | -5,746 | -8,204 | -7,885 | -6,913 | -3,850* |
| Overall balance | -322 | 40 | 357 | 2,151 | 883 | 2,131 | 4,322 | 10,199 | 473 | -8,875 | -1,765 | 1,149 | 11,867 | 557 | 8,375 | -6,032 | 8,390 | 12,544 | 6,031 | 23,254 | 16,632 | 12,175* |
| Reserves and related items | 322 | -40 | -357 | -2,151 | -883 | -2,131 | -4,322 | -10,199 | -473 | 8,875 | 1,765 | -1,149 | -11,867 | -557 | -8,375 | 6,032 | -8,390 | -12,544 | -6,031 | -23,254 | -16,632 | -12,175* |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 46.3 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 50.9 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 60.0 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 53.9 | 62.3 | 71.5 | 73.5 | 77.1 | 80.7 | 83.8 | 86.0 | 96.1 | 99.4 | 100.9 | 104.2 | ... |
| Imports | 45.1 | 44.5 | 50.7 | 57.4 | 63.3 | 60.5 | 64.2 | 76.2 | 76.1 | 61.0 | 66.7 | 71.8 | 67.9 | 72.0 | 74.2 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 91.3 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 92.9 | ... |
| Balance on goods | 1.2 | 1.5 | -3.0 | -6.5 | -5.0 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -13.5 | -12.9 | -7.2 | -4.4 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 11.3 | ... |
| Balance on services | -1.8 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -0.0 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -3.8 | ... |
| Current account balance | 4.2 | 2.1 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -9.2 | -10.9 | -6.2 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | ... |
| Overall balance | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 13.2 | 0.5 | -8.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 4.5 | -3.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 | ... |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,510 | 3,765 | 4,232 | 6,359 | 7,186 | 9,216 | 13,591 | 23,748 | 24,176 | 16,803 | 12,926 | 14,046 | 26,113 | 26,287 | 34,575 | 28,616 | 36,906 | 49,497 | 55,868 | 78,810 | 95,452 | 109,963 |
| Gold, national valuation | 93 | 91 | 111 | 135 | 145 | 166 | 207 | 268 | 286 | 356 | 460 | 506 | 540 | 394 | 386 | 366 | 378 | 422 | 415 | 475 | 618 | 591 |
| Foreign exchange | 3,416 | 3,660 | 4,121 | 6,222 | 7,041 | 9,050 | 13,382 | 23,472 | 23,882 | 16,027 | 12,054 | 13,128 | 25,161 | 25,481 | 33,801 | 27,879 | 36,167 | 48,693 | 55,074 | 77,955 | 94,436 | 107,437 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SDRs | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 420 | 413 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 388 | 371 | 360 | 383 | 378 | 380 | 398 | 1,935 |
| EXCHANGE RATES (D-)\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 14,514 | 15,084 | 15,403 | 15,646 | 15,777 | 15,916 | 16,054 | 16,114 | 16,977 | 17,941 | 18,932 | 20,828 | 20,828 | 21,036 | 21,246 | 21,890 | 22,159 | 22,425 | 22,825 | 23,155 | 23,131 | 23,145 |
| Average of period | 14,168 | 14,725 | 15,280 | 15,510 | 15,746 | 15,859 | 15,994 | 16,105 | 16,302 | 17,065 | 18,613 | 20,510 | 20,828 | 20,933 | 21,148 | 21,698 | 21,935 | 22,370 | 22,602 | 23,050 | 23,208 | 23,160 |

Viet Nam

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of period (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 12,841 | 12,633 | 13,343 | 15,593 | 17,631 | 18,594 | 18,752 | 23,135 | 26,498 | 32,742 | 44,940 | 53,925 | 61,613 | 65,484 | 72,453 | 77,832 | 85,664 | 104,090 | 106,854 | 117,337 | 125,045 | ... |
| Long-term debt | 11,640 | 11,488 | 12,218 | 14,361 | 15,592 | 16,282 | 16,057 | 18,502 | 22,099 | 27,381 | 37,478 | 42,648 | 48,779 | 52,830 | 58,393 | 65,405 | 72,521 | 81,744 | 86,832 | 92,505 | 97,988 | ... |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 11,640 | 11,488 | 12,218 | 14,361 | 15,592 | 16,282 | 16,057 | 18,502 | 22,099 | 27,381 | 32,798 | 36,786 | 39,973 | 42,969 | 44,834 | 46,366 | 48,038 | 51,790 | 52,115 | 51,782 | 52,180 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,680 | 5,862 | 8,806 | 9,861 | 13,559 | 19,039 | 24,484 | 29,954 | 34,717 | 40,723 | 45,808 | ... |
| Short-term debt | 823 | 719 | 679 | 822 | 1,688 | 2,040 | 2,443 | 4,395 | 4,204 | 4,783 | 6,932 | 10,781 | 12,350 | 12,169 | 13,604 | 11,991 | 12,720 | 21,898 | 19,585 | 24,397 | 26,604 | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | 378 | 426 | 446 | 409 | 351 | 272 | 252 | 239 | 195 | 578 | 529 | 496 | 484 | 485 | 456 | 436 | 423 | 448 | 438 | 435 | 453 | ... |
| External debt (% of GNI) | 41.8 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 32.9 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 27.5 | 32.3 | 40.3 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 50.3 | 46.6 | 47.9 | 48.9 | ... |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 85.6 | 80.0 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 84.0 | 84.7 | 78.5 | 81.3 | 78.8 | 78.4 | ... |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt) | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 21.3 | ... |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | ... |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 937 | 791 | 844 | 474 | 395 | 482 | 478 | 619 | 772 | 917 | 1,055 | 3,080 | 3,278 | 3,280 | 5,318 | 4,928 | 5,740 | 11,250 | 14,714 | 13,040 | 13,785 | 16,087 |
| Interest on long-term debt | 298 | 354 | 276 | 270 | 306 | 319 | 329 | 420 | 466 | 477 | 707 | 903 | 1,012 | 1,074 | 1,240 | 1,538 | 1,412 | 2,059 | 2,721 | 2,678 | 1,870 | 2,803 |
| Interest on short-term debt | 45 | 25 | 20 | 18 | 39 | 90 | 124 | 184 | 131 | 56 | 79 | 114 | 238 | 167 | 182 | 164 | 188 | 250 | 762 | 702 | 702 | - |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rate (% per annum) | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | ... |
| Maturity (years) | 35.7 | 38.5 | 36.0 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 28.5 | 30.0 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 33.6 | ... |
| Grace period (years) | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 8.7 | ... |
| Grant element (%) | 47.9 | 52.3 | 47.6 | 35.9 | 39.5 | 29.7 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 31.7 | 42.3 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 32.2 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 57.4 | ... |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2020, data are based on the International Conference of Labor Statistics (ICLS 13) standards. For 2021, data are calculated based on ICLS19.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- c For 2000–2020, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- d For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under the indicator transportation and communication.
- e For 2010–2018, data on labor force have been adjusted for the 2019 Population and Housing Census. Unemployment rate is population at 15 years of age and above.
- f For 2000–2020, the GDP data series is based on unreevaluated/unrevaluated scale. For 2021, the GDP data are based on the reevaluated scale.
- g For 2000–2004, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- i For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- j For 2000–2004, includes education, human health and social work activities, and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- k For 2005, components for other services were disaggregated into separate indicators.
- l For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 base year was used.
- m For 2000 and 2004, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2000, 2001, and 2004.
- n Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- o Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- p For 2000–2019, figures are based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 1999. For 2020 onward, figures are based on COICOP 2018.
- q Includes restaurants and hotels.
- r Data on restaurants and hotels are consolidated under recreation and culture.
- s Based on an expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- t Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- u Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- v Includes cooperatives.

Viet Nam

- w For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. For 2011–2020, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- x For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- y Includes local budget.
- z Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- aa Refers to recurrent revenue.
- ab Includes local government expenditure. For 2021, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure: these figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- ac Refers to recurrent expenditure.
- ad Refers to development investment expenditure.
- ae Includes local government expenditure. For 2021, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- af Includes foreign aid in goods.
- ag Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ah For 2021, data on balance of payments are as of September 2021.

Sources:

| | |
|---|---|
| Population | Government of Viet Nam, General Statistics Office (GSO). Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Labor Force | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| National Accounts | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Production Index | |
| Agriculture | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2022). |
| Mining | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Manufacturing | |
| Energy | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Price Indexes | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Money and Banking | State Bank of Viet Nam. Official communication, 14 March 2022. |
| Government Finance | Government of Viet Nam, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 01 July 2022; past communication. |
| Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) | Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates. |
| External Trade | GSO. Official communication, 16 June 2022. |
| Direction of Trade | International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022). |
| Balance of Payments | State Bank of Viet Nam. Official communication, 14 March 2022. |
| Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) | ADB estimates. |
| International Reserves | IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022). |
| Exchange Rates | IMF. International Financial Statistics. https://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022). |
| External Indebtedness | World Bank. International Debt Statistics. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics# (accessed 30 June 2022). |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt) | ADB estimates. |