

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>POPULATION</b>																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	77.63	78.62	79.54	80.47	81.44	82.39	83.31	84.22	85.12	86.02	87.07	88.15	89.20	90.19	91.20	92.23	93.25	94.29	95.39	96.48	97.58	98.50
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	236	239	242	244	246	249	252	254	257	260	263	266	270	273	276	278	282	285	288	291	295	297
Population (% annual change)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
Urban population (% of total population)	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	35.0	36.8	37.1
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)</b>																						
Employed <sup>b</sup>	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.1	50.5	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	53.6	49.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.1	22.2	21.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	14.2
Mining and quarrying				0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.3	11.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
Transportation and storage <sup>d</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
Communication <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.0
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4
Unemployed	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Unemployment rate (%) <sup>e</sup>	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	3.0
Labor force (% annual change) <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.7	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7	...	76.5	76.7	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.3	76.9	77.0	76.8	74.4	67.7
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.2	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.4	82.0	82.4	81.9	79.9	74.2
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9	...	72.3	72.4	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.2	72.6	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.8	69.0	61.5
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>f</sup> calendar year (D billion)</b>																						
<b>At Current Prices</b>																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975	5,542,332	6,037,348	6,293,145	8,398,606
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	396,576	543,960	623,815	643,862	696,969	712,460	734,830	768,161	813,724	842,601	934,731	1,038,113
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	204,544	274,321	370,617	394,468	426,184	402,869	365,522	373,931	408,228	405,797	349,425	203,148
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	279,360	371,242	431,144	477,968	518,962	574,201	642,338	767,495	886,580	995,126	1,050,712	2,110,620
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>g</sup>	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,721	81,077	97,311	115,280	142,060	167,402	188,876	217,443	250,806	291,464	298,903	317,159
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,107	13,640	15,280	17,883	19,526	21,556	23,541	25,946	28,193	31,190	33,779	49,288
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	132,618	156,077	174,739	184,020	201,203	228,102	252,794	287,137	323,466	358,684	389,488	499,849
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>h</sup>	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	172,608	235,024	299,536	339,275	387,749	425,543	472,942	536,259	602,584	673,861	734,077	792,260
Transportation and storage	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	62,064	79,135	93,258	102,596	112,351	114,558	120,728	133,073	149,478	167,682	155,964	368,429
Accommodation and food service activities	14,343	15,412	17,154	18,472	22,529	29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,800	101,943	118,140	134,454	147,720	155,590	171,195	191,743	209,390	229,449	197,333	143,934
Information and communication <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	19,895	21,090	22,781	24,652	26,974	29,392	31,840	34,293	37,793	40,881	42,493	295,916
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	116,515	148,453	171,172	195,016	207,083	230,149	248,598	273,809	295,444	321,305	338,150	387,838
Real estate activities <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	131,692	163,107	178,473	189,508	202,103	212,882	228,684	239,868	253,870	272,294	277,990	300,454
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	28,004	35,333	41,412	47,399	51,166	55,574	59,762	64,258	69,341	74,924	81,013	191,292
Administrative and support service activities <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	7,881	10,054	11,768	13,504	14,761	15,829	17,263	18,729	20,411	22,387	19,213	82,940

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>j</sup>	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	55,194	70,109	82,187	94,393	106,127	114,186	125,399	137,635	150,004	165,288	180,527	185,824
Education						26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	50,237	66,384	84,070	105,121	120,696	136,699	154,718	177,619	203,193	230,697	253,323	326,019
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	23,335	26,552	33,402	58,641	66,204	72,206	96,949	132,507	151,542	167,321	188,751	256,807
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	14,592	16,819	18,684	21,220	23,047	24,969	27,128	29,990	32,418	35,291	35,573	49,404
Other service activities <sup>k</sup>	30,593	33,638	37,613	41,666	47,781	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	34,396	43,372	50,164	57,607	65,463	71,946	80,286	87,620	94,301	102,454	104,384	47,154
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,944	3,750	4,417	5,022	5,753	6,439	7,236	8,082	9,124	10,023	10,748	10,717
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,887,083	2,461,442	2,922,370	3,221,889	3,542,101	3,772,552	4,050,630	4,505,601	4,989,887	5,438,721	5,676,577	7,657,167	
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,746	318,438	323,049	362,375	395,755	420,310	452,103	500,374	552,444	598,627	616,568	741,439	
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-82,250	-119,804	-130,192	-153,594	-187,033	-215,253	-188,412	-354,576	-343,765	-350,362	-362,455	-372,807
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,075,578	2,660,076	3,115,227	3,430,668	3,750,823	3,977,609	4,314,321	4,651,399	5,198,567	5,686,985	5,930,690	8,025,800
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	21.0	22.1	21.3	20.0	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.0	16.3	15.5	14.9	12.4
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.4	37.3	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.4	37.1	38.0	38.3	33.7	37.9
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	42.2	41.5	41.4	43.1	43.4	44.2	45.5	45.8	45.7	46.2	41.6	40.9
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862	4,502,733	5,005,975	5,542,332	6,037,348	6,293,145	8,398,606
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,565,602	2,008,700	2,285,623	2,566,803	2,838,048	3,115,085	3,379,404	3,731,554	4,103,655	4,505,237	4,692,674	5,520,960
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,436,289	1,844,377	2,093,261	2,346,161	2,591,337	2,849,540	3,086,298	3,405,750	3,745,063	4,115,186	4,270,222	4,736,309
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	129,313	164,323	192,362	220,642	246,711	265,545	293,106	325,804	358,591	390,051	422,452	784,652
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	770,211	827,032	884,160	956,124	1,056,632	1,160,447	1,196,739	1,330,694	1,470,550	1,620,655	1,699,865	2,803,931
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	704,401	745,494	785,337	847,475	938,452	1,033,780	1,066,160	1,190,475	1,321,906	1,462,994	1,533,218	2,655,169
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	65,810	81,538	98,823	108,649	118,180	126,667	130,579	140,220	148,645	157,662	166,647	148,763
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,553,687	2,206,971	2,597,264	2,997,380	3,402,495	3,764,320	4,215,636	5,085,742	5,865,550	6,447,619	6,642,395	7,875,347
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,730,902	2,321,858	2,483,567	2,920,030	3,273,530	3,731,151	4,100,294	4,945,460	5,679,497	6,321,361	6,463,336	7,854,181
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-770	59,036	-38,061	-16,015	-85,789	-115,839	-188,752	-196,555	-217,926	-214,803	-278,453	52,548
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	66.6	66.3	64.5	65.5	65.8	68.0	68.5	68.0	67.6	68.2	67.9	56.4
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	9.3
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.8	27.0	33.4
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.8
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	72.0	79.4	80.0	83.6	86.4	89.8	93.6	101.6	105.8	106.8	105.6	93.8
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	80.2	83.5	76.5	81.5	83.1	89.0	91.1	98.8	102.5	104.7	102.7	93.5
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.0	2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	-3.9	-3.9	-3.6	-4.4	0.6





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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Natural gas (t million)</b>																						
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660	10,610	9,866	10,010	10,200	9,160	7,460
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	157,723	117,580	90,938	193,691	217,980	116,653	218,873
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	538,418	494,691	711,265	844,626	898,528	833,417	1,371,071
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																						
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949	175,745	191,593	209,181	227,423	235,410	244,864
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	...	...	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	92,499	91,886	83,942	88,989	181,125	150,153	89,747
Imports	...	...	...	...	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	142,847	135,536	109,041	170,869	187,782	173,217	89,685
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail prices (D/L)</b>																						
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,133	32,277	32,165	32,396	24,373	22,681	26,291	28,113	26,435	26,183	32,963
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803	11,424	13,956	16,993	16,287	12,200	15,403
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; previous year = 100																						
Consumer (national) <sup>P</sup>	98.4	99.7	103.9	103.2	107.7	108.3	107.5	108.3	123.0	106.9	109.2	118.6	109.2	106.6	104.1	100.6	102.7	103.5	103.5	102.8	103.2	101.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	96.1	98.7	107.6	102.5	112.4	111.2	108.7	111.2	136.6	108.7	110.7	126.5	108.1	102.7	104.0	101.5	102.4	98.9	103.2	104.1	110.0	100.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	100.5	101.3	101.6	104.2	104.0	104.1	105.0	106.0	110.8	109.6	108.2	111.7	106.6	104.2	103.7	102.2	102.2	101.5	101.4	102.0	101.5	101.8
Clothing and footwear	100.5	100.7	101.1	102.4	103.9	104.2	105.9	106.2	110.3	108.9	106.9	112.1	110.0	107.9	104.3	103.3	102.1	101.1	101.5	101.7	100.8	100.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	104.5	101.8	102.5	108.0	106.4	107.2	108.8	111.0	120.5	103.5	114.7	119.7	110.6	104.7	103.7	98.4	102.5	104.3	103.3	103.0	101.8	101.8
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.8	101.7	100.8	101.2	103.0	104.4	105.6	106.2	109.1	108.5	105.4	108.8	107.6	105.0	103.0	102.0	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.7
Health	102.9	100.7	99.8	113.2	113.8	105.3	104.9	105.1	108.9	106.1	103.4	105.7	116.3	145.6	105.4	102.1	128.5	142.3	110.8	103.8	102.2	100.2
Transport	101.8	99.2	97.1	102.0	99.8	108.3	107.1	103.6	116.0	98.8	112.0	116.0	108.2	104.5	101.6	88.1	92.7	106.8	106.4	99.0	88.8	110.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.2	88.2	90.4	95.4	95.9	98.9	99.5	99.6	100.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.2
Recreation and culture <sup>Q</sup>	101.1	100.2	99.4	99.1	101.5	101.6	103.0	103.2	105.9	105.7	103.6	107.6	105.6	103.9	102.4	101.6	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	98.8	99.1
Education	103.2	103.2	102.9	104.7	100.9	101.9	104.4	103.3	104.2	105.7	110.4	123.2	117.1	114.2	110.2	106.5	106.3	109.1	106.3	105.7	104.1	101.9
Restaurants and hotels <sup>F</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.9	105.1	105.8	106.1	107.7	113.2	111.3	111.7	112.0	110.7	107.0	104.0	102.9	102.2	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.9	101.5
Consumer (capital city) <sup>P</sup>	99.7	100.7	105.4	104.3	106.3	107.5	108.8	108.4	122.9	108.3	109.6	118.0	108.6	106.4	104.7	100.7	103.0	103.0	104.2	103.8	102.7	101.8
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	98.9	100.7	111.7	104.3	110.3	109.9	111.8	111.9	138.1	111.7	113.1	131.3	109.3	103.8	103.4	101.1	102.7	98.9	104.1	104.8	109.4	100.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	101.9	102.4	102.6	105.4	107.5	104.5	104.5	104.7	115.9	106.8	108.7	113.0	107.7	104.1	104.5	102.5	102.4	102.2	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.7
Clothing and footwear	100.0	100.5	100.2	105.2	103.9	102.5	104.7	104.0	109.6	109.5	104.6	108.9	110.7	107.5	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.1	102.7	103.0	99.8	100.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	101.8	101.6	104.5	109.0	103.1	107.5	110.9	111.6	117.3	102.9	115.3	119.3	110.5	106.8	103.8	98.4	101.5	103.3	105.1	104.5	102.4	103.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	101.3	101.4	100.4	101.2	103.6	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.4	109.2	107.0	106.6	107.0	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.3	102.4	102.2	101.5	100.6
Health	101.3	102.6	100.4	115.7	105.7	102.6	102.2	107.0	114.9	108.6	102.6	102.8	103.3	125.2	135.4	100.6	127.5	132.7	104.1	104.1	102.2	100.2
Transport	99.3	99.1	98.2	100.5	100.0	107.2	104.9	103.1	113.7	98.3	113.0	114.8	107.0	103.5	101.4	89.2	94.0	106.9	105.0	99.0	89.3	109.9
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	96.2	99.4	99.8	99.9	100.4	99.7	99.9	98.2	97.1	98.3	99.0
Recreation and culture <sup>Q</sup>	100.3	102.1	104.7	105.5	101.1	105.6	106.0	104.7	104.0	107.3	104.2	105.5	106.8	103.7	103.8	102.7	102.6	101.5	103.6	103.8	96.9	97.6
Education	101.8	102.2	102.6	101.0	101.9	103.7	104.8	103.2	105.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	112.5	123.2	104.4	107.5	111.2	108.8	107.7	109.4	102.6	100.8
Restaurants and hotels <sup>F</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	101.7	102.4	101.3	101.3	105.6	107.3	110.6	116.5	111.7	107.8	108.9	109.2	105.4	103.2	103.5	102.6	102.1	102.6	102.5	101.8	100.5
Producer (national) 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	135.2	139.4	141.2	140.3	144.4
Implicit GDP deflator 1994   2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9	146.1	145.8	147.4	153.4	158.7	161.5	163.6	164.2

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																						
Consumer (national) <sup>P</sup>	...	-0.3	3.9	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8
Food and nonalcoholic price index (national)	...	-1.3	7.6	2.5	12.4	11.2	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.1	3.2	4.1	10.0	0.7
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.8	3.1	1.3	-0.6	2.9
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.3	10.9	4.8	3.7	-0.2	1.1	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.3	2.8
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>s</sup> as of end of period (D billion)																						
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114	1,713,832	1,982,009	2,174,033	2,456,665	2,941,368	3,528,607*
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559	851,441	977,907	1,085,018	1,198,095	1,337,921	1,519,726*
Demand deposits <sup>t</sup>	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555	862,391	1,004,102	1,089,015	1,258,570	1,603,447	2,008,881*
Quasi-money <sup>u</sup>	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495	5,411,969	6,212,699	7,037,815	8,117,060	9,169,238	9,873,490*
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609	7,125,801	8,194,708	9,211,848	10,573,725	12,110,606	13,402,097*
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057	948,545	1,264,353	1,539,963	2,131,034	2,641,592	2,736,696*
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433	6,306,619	7,102,175	7,851,794	8,583,037	9,647,461	10,859,989*
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516	731,566	556,115	472,956	256,802	354,156	311,508*
Claims on private sector <sup>v</sup>	155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917	5,575,053	6,546,060	7,378,838	8,326,235	9,293,305	10,548,481*
Claims on other financial institutions																						
Claims on state and local government																						
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations																						
Other items (net)	-28,046	-29,039	-28,191	-37,040	-48,137	-85,984	-95,583	-158,950	-207,492	-259,503	-166,909	-236,948	-248,745	-88,355	-126,542	-197,880	-129,363	-171,819	-179,909	-140,346	-178,447	-194,589*
<b>Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)</b>	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	15.0	12.4	14.8	14.5	10.7*
<b>M2 of GDP at current market prices</b>	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	129.3	112.4	114.1	122.8	131.5	143.6	158.3	163.7	166.2	175.1	192.4	159.6*
<b>Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)<sup>w</sup></b>																						
On deposits																						
Savings	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.2	13.3	10.2	11.1	13.7	10.1	7.3	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.0
12 months <sup>x</sup>	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	13.5	10.4	11.5	13.6	11.3	8.7	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> fiscal year ending 31 December (D billion)																						
<b>Central Government<sup>y</sup></b>																						
Total revenue and grants <sup>z</sup>	90,749	103,888	121,716	158,056	198,614	238,686	289,170	336,273	434,761	466,286	588,428	721,804	735,183	828,348	877,697	998,217	1,107,381	1,293,627	1,431,662	1,553,611	1,510,579	1,568,453*
Total revenue	88,721	101,877	119,466	155,087	195,737	234,897	281,273	330,261	425,348	458,378	576,561	709,701	724,916	817,224	866,647	986,373	1,099,003	1,286,047	1,423,882	1,548,478	1,505,771	1,565,107*
Current revenue <sup>aa</sup>	87,883	100,918	118,346	145,822	180,197	219,438	263,864	299,096	392,463	418,790	524,998	655,476	678,012	770,830	820,491	915,396	997,251	1,158,429	1,273,440	1,391,030	1,331,412	1,378,716*
Taxes <sup>z</sup>	79,497	91,688	106,154	127,947	155,579	191,725	236,331	268,594	363,019	373,201	483,037	618,846	617,442	685,207	717,370	756,370	807,107	915,626	1,021,657	1,122,403	1,055,552	1,180,119*
Nontaxes	8,386	9,230	12,192	17,875	24,618	27,714	27,532	30,502	29,444	45,589	41,960	36,630	60,570	85,623	103,120	159,026	190,144	242,803	251,783	268,627	275,860	198,597*
Capital receipts	838	959	1,120	9,265	15,540	15,459	17,409	31,165	32,885	39,588	51,563	54,225	46,904	46,394	46,156	70,977	101,752	127,618	150,442	157,448	174,359	186,391*
Grants	2,028	2,011	2,250	2,969	2,877	3,789	7,897	6,012	9,413	7,908	11,868	12,103	10,267	11,124	11,050	11,844	8,378	7,580	7,780	5,133	4,808	3,346*
Total expenditure and net lending	109,633	120,968	134,090	162,151	187,353	229,092	268,410	336,312	411,836	508,029	586,317	706,428	913,647	1,031,573	1,039,579	1,181,128	1,207,403	1,355,034	1,435,435	1,526,893	1,709,524	1,854,940*
Total expenditure <sup>ab</sup>	99,751	117,285	129,434	162,151	187,353	229,092	268,410	336,312	411,836	508,029	586,317	706,428	913,647	1,031,573	1,039,579	1,181,128	1,207,403	1,355,034	1,435,435	1,526,893	1,709,524	1,854,940*
Current expenditure <sup>ac</sup>	70,127	77,049	84,216	102,522	121,238	149,893	180,069	232,010	292,374	326,666	403,151	498,122	644,835	759,893	791,127	872,275	910,952	982,242	1,042,131	1,105,048	1,133,092	1,187,659*
Capital expenditure <sup>ad</sup>	29,624	40,236	45,218	59,629	66,115	79,199	88,341	104,302	119,462	181,363	183,166	208,306	268,812	271,680	248,452	308,853	296,451	372,792	393,304	421,845	576,432	515,881*
Net lending	9,882	3,683	4,656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	17,756	23,869	34,130	43,300	58,959	69,545	83,795	67,085	100,089	92,124	121,846	157,354	33,177	10,937	29,364	43,122	86,299	176,187	231,309	285,982	198,320	191,057*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-28,786	-39,277	-44,098	-50,364	-50,575	-63,740	-70,932	-73,137	-86,577	-141,775	-131,603	-154,081	-221,908	-225,286	-202,296	-237,876	-194,699	-245,174	-242,862	-264,397	-402,073	-329,490*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-18,884	-17,080	-12,374	-4,095	11,261	9,594	20,760	-39	22,925	-41,743	2,111	15,376	-178,464	-203,226	-161,882	-182,911	-100,022	-61,407	-3,773	26,718	-198,945	-286,487*



## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Financing</b>																						
Domestic borrowing	6,110	7,333	4,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	6,292	4,809	5,306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	6,482	4,938	2,357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	27.4	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	25.3	26.7	25.5	22.3	22.8	22.0	23.5	24.4	25.7	25.7	25.6	23.9	18.6*
Taxes <sup>2</sup>	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.7	21.0	22.3	21.5	22.5	20.6	22.4	22.3	19.0	19.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.6	16.8	14.1*
Total expenditure <sup>a6</sup>	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.3	27.0	25.5	28.1	27.2	25.4	28.2	28.8	26.4	28.2	26.8	27.1	25.9	25.3	27.2	22.1*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-0.7	1.6	1.0	2.0	-0.0	1.4	-2.3	0.1	0.6	-5.5	-5.7	-4.1	-4.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.1	0.4	-3.2	-3.4*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,267	282,629	336,311
Imports, cif <sup>a7</sup>	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,776	174,978	213,215	237,242	253,697	262,691	332,235
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,203	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,759	1,602	1,903	6,455	10,571	19,938	4,076
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																						
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	9.0	21.8	13.3	8.4	6.9	19.0
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.1	5.6	21.9	11.3	6.9	3.5	26.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	14,482	15,032	16,710	20,156	26,525	32,537	39,893	48,624	62,791	57,516	70,249	93,386	111,291	128,743	145,921	160,262	175,940	213,546	239,222	259,384	277,271	330,432
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,104	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	33,475	38,473	41,550	47,538	61,332	77,151	96,390
2. China, People's Republic of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	16,568	21,950	35,394	41,410	41,463	49,095	56,201
3. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,651	14,704	14,100	14,671	16,792	18,844	20,334	19,268	20,108
4. Korea, Republic of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,794	2,065	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,915	11,406	14,807	18,239	19,735	19,143	21,965
5. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	583	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	6,959	6,088	7,574	7,977	7,154	10,448	11,990
6. Netherlands	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1,182	1,577	1,335	1,688	2,148	2,476	2,937	3,769	4,760	6,012	7,099	7,086	6,879	7,006	7,674
7. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,085	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	5,707	5,961	6,354	6,875	6,551	6,645	7,295
8. India	47.2	45.4	52.0	32.3	78.6	97.8	137.8	179.7	389.0	419.6	991.6	1,553.9	1,782.2	2,353.9	2,460.9	2,469.7	2,687.2	3,756.3	6,545.3	6,672.8	5,238.4	6,275.5
9. United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,010	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	4,645	4,898	5,415	5,780	5,757	4,957	5,738
10. Thailand	372	323	227	335	518	863	930	1,030	1,288	1,266	1,183	1,792	2,832	3,104	3,476	3,178	3,691	4,801	5,454	5,304	4,859	5,984
Imports, total	15,646	16,218	19,746	25,261	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,764	80,713	69,949	83,365	104,419	111,640	129,258	142,071	174,966	184,679	225,031	232,542	249,013	258,784	324,833
1. China, People's Republic of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	49,441	50,038	58,533	65,516	75,472	84,374	109,825
2. Korea, Republic of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	27,579	32,193	46,943	47,582	47,021	46,873	56,076
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	14,182	15,098	16,917	19,041	19,540	20,345	22,565
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,915	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	8,378	9,190	9,701	11,816	13,231	15,152	16,695	20,760
5. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,793	8,712	9,343	12,747	14,434	13,758	15,021
6. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	8,270	8,855	10,702	12,043	11,663	10,966	12,561
7. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,256	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	4,185	5,174	5,945	7,450	7,334	6,604	8,125
8. Indonesia	345	289	363	551	663	700	1,013	1,354	1,729	1,546	1,909	2,248	2,248	2,375	2,497	2,738	2,992	3,656	4,937	5,720	5,433	7,531
9. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	2,655	2,746	3,955	4,147	4,528	4,488	6,961
10. Australia	293.5	266.4	286.3	278.0	458.8	498.5	1,099.7	1,059.4	1,357.9	1,050.0	1,443.6	2,123.3	1,772.2	1,586.9	2,057.8	2,022.0	2,442.1	3,200.1	3,750.8	4,456.1	4,670.2	7,887.3

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ag,ah</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Current account	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744	8,617	-2,039	625	-1,651	5,769	12,168	15,060	-7,839*
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713	12,126	7,375	11,042	10,845	16,540	21,221	30,708	7,420*
Exports	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032	150,217	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,697	264,189	282,629	240,632*
Imports	-14,072	-14,546	-17,760	-22,704	-28,772	-34,886	-42,602	-58,999	-75,468	-64,703	-77,373	-97,356	-105,815	-123,319	138,091	154,642	165,539	204,274	227,157	242,968	251,921	233,212*
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110	-3,950	-4,765	-4,258	-4,030	-3,810	-1,501	-10,287	-11,687*
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710	11,050	11,250	12,500	13,070	14,775	19,920	7,600	2,658*
Debit	-3,252	-3,382	-3,697	-4,050	-4,739	-4,472	-5,108	-6,924	-7,956	-8,187	-9,921	-11,859	-11,050	-13,820	15,000	16,015	16,758	17,100	18,585	21,421	17,887	14,345*
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336	-8,844	-12,150	-14,144	-16,994	-15,818	-16,795	-14,817	-11,888*
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281	323	399	650	745	1,615	2,237	1,428	729*
Debit	-593	-795	-892	-936	-1,122	-1,570	-2,097	-3,356	-5,758	-3,781	-5,020	-5,229	-6,524	-7,617	9,167	12,549	14,794	17,739	17,433	19,032	16,245	12,617*
Balance on secondary income	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	3,380	4,049	6,430	7,311	6,448	7,885	8,685	8,212	9,477	9,285	7,501	7,985	8,528	8,857	9,243	9,456	8,316*
Credit	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	...	...	6,779	7,715	6,801	8,222	9,213	8,667	10,027	10,022	8,586	9,125	10,031	10,869	11,609	11,427	10,240*
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-349	-404	-353	-337	-528	-455	-550	737	1,085	1,140	1,503	2,012	2,366	1,971	1,924*
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,571	967	10,726	19,941	8,466	18,971	8,485	23,864*
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902	15,670	15,420	10,402*
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65	228	2,069	3,021	2,998	-1,256	542*
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,572	-9,668	-1,102	4,252	-9,457	303	-5,679	12,920*
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-5,813	-4,959	-2,961	-5,746	-8,204	-7,885	-6,913	-3,850*
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032	8,390	12,544	6,031	23,254	16,632	12,175*
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032	-8,390	-12,544	-6,031	-23,254	-16,632	-12,175*
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	62.3	71.5	73.5	77.1	80.7	83.8	86.0	96.1	99.4	100.9	104.2	...
Imports	45.1	44.5	50.7	57.4	63.3	60.5	64.2	76.2	76.1	61.0	66.7	71.8	67.9	72.0	74.2	80.0	80.6	91.3	92.6	92.8	92.9	...
Balance on goods	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-4.4	-0.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.8	5.4	4.8	6.7	8.1	11.3	...
Balance on services	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-0.5	-0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-0.9	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-0.6	-3.8	...
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.9	4.5	4.6	-1.1	0.3	-0.7	2.4	4.6	5.6	...
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.5	0.8	7.6	0.3	4.5	-3.1	4.1	5.6	2.5	8.9	6.1	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616	36,906	49,497	55,868	78,810	95,452	109,963
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366	378	422	415	475	618	591
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879	36,167	48,693	55,074	77,955	94,436	107,437
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	378	380	398	1,935
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (D-)\$)																						
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,890	22,159	22,425	22,825	23,155	23,131	23,145
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,698	21,935	22,370	22,602	23,050	23,208	23,160



# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,841	12,633	13,343	15,593	17,631	18,594	18,752	23,135	26,498	32,742	44,940	53,925	61,613	65,484	72,453	77,832	85,664	104,090	106,854	117,337	125,045	...
Long-term debt	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,381	37,478	42,648	48,779	52,830	58,393	65,405	72,521	81,744	86,832	92,505	97,988	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,640	11,488	12,218	14,361	15,592	16,282	16,057	18,502	22,099	27,381	32,798	36,786	39,973	42,969	44,834	46,366	48,038	51,790	52,115	51,782	52,180	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,680	5,862	8,806	9,861	13,559	19,039	24,484	29,954	34,717	40,723	45,808	...
Short-term debt	823	719	679	822	1,688	2,040	2,443	4,395	4,204	4,783	6,932	10,781	12,350	12,169	13,604	11,991	12,720	21,898	19,585	24,397	26,604	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	448	438	435	453	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.8	39.2	38.7	40.1	39.6	32.9	28.9	30.7	27.5	32.3	40.3	41.6	41.2	40.0	40.9	43.0	44.8	50.3	46.6	47.9	48.9	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.6	90.9	91.6	92.1	88.4	87.6	85.6	80.0	83.4	83.6	83.4	79.1	79.2	80.7	80.6	84.0	84.7	78.5	81.3	78.8	78.4	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	13.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	15.4	20.0	20.0	18.6	18.8	15.4	14.8	21.0	18.3	20.8	21.3	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	7.0	5.8	5.6	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	937	791	844	474	395	482	478	619	772	917	1,055	3,080	3,278	3,280	5,318	4,928	5,740	11,250	14,714	13,040	13,785	16,087
Interest on long-term debt	298	354	276	270	306	319	329	420	466	477	707	903	1,012	1,074	1,240	1,538	1,412	2,059	2,721	2,678	1,870	2,803
Interest on short-term debt	45	25	20	18	39	90	124	184	131	56	79	114	238	167	182	164	188	250	762	702	702	-
Average terms of new commitments																						
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	...
Maturity (years)	35.7	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	25.9	25.3	24.2	28.5	30.0	24.3	24.3	23.6	33.6	...
Grace period (years)	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.4	7.6	5.9	4.9	4.8	8.7	...
Grant element (%)	47.9	52.3	47.6	35.9	39.5	29.7	28.2	27.2	31.7	42.3	30.0	29.2	34.5	34.6	33.4	41.8	43.0	32.2	26.4	28.3	57.4	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; D = dong; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2000–2020, data are based on the International Conference of Labor Statistics (ICLS 13) standards. For 2021, data are calculated based on ICLS19.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- c For 2000–2020, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- d For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under the indicator transportation and communication.
- e For 2010–2018, data on labor force have been adjusted for the 2019 Population and Housing Census. Unemployment rate is population at 15 years of age and above.
- f For 2000–2020, the GDP data series is based on unreevaluated/unrevaluated scale. For 2021, the GDP data are based on the reevaluated scale.
- g For 2000–2004, includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- h For 2000–2004, data on transportation and storage and information and communication are consolidated under transportation and communication.
- i For 2000–2004, included in other services.
- j For 2000–2004, includes education, human health and social work activities, and arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- k For 2005, components for other services were disaggregated into separate indicators.
- l For 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 base year was used.
- m For 2000 and 2004, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be calculated separately for exports and imports for 2000, 2001, and 2004.
- n Derived from data on balance of secondary income of balance of payments.
- o Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- p For 2000–2019, figures are based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 1999. For 2020 onward, figures are based on COICOP 2018.
- q Includes restaurants and hotels.
- r Data on restaurants and hotels are consolidated under recreation and culture.
- s Based on an expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- t Includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- u Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- v Includes cooperatives.

# Viet Nam

- w For 2000–2010, data were estimated based on the annual nonweighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Company. For 2011–2020, data were provided by the State Bank of Viet Nam.
- x For 2000–2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- y Includes local budget.
- z Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- aa Refers to recurrent revenue.
- ab Includes local government expenditure. For 2021, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure: these figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- ac Refers to recurrent expenditure.
- ad Refers to development investment expenditure.
- ae Includes local government expenditure. For 2018–2019, total expenditure is not equal to the sum of current expenditure and capital expenditure. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision to include expenditures that are not yet compiled.
- af Includes foreign aid in goods.
- ag Prior to 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ah For 2021, data on balance of payments are as of September 2021.

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