

## Tonga

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |       |
| Total population as of 1 July ('000)   | 99.1    | 99.5    | 99.9    | 100.4   | 100.8   | 101.2   | 101.6   | 102.0   | 102.3   | 102.5   | 102.8   | 103.0   | 103.3   | 102.7   | 102.2   | 101.7   | 101.1   | 100.6     | 100.1     | 99.6      | 99.0      | 98.5  |
| Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )  | 152.5   | 153.2   | 153.8   | 154.4   | 155.1   | 155.7   | 156.9   | 157.0   | 157.4   | 157.8   | 158.1   | 158.5   | 158.9   | 158.1   | 157.3   | 156.4   | 155.6   | 154.8     | 154.0     | 153.2     | 152.4     | 151.6 |
| Population (% annual change)   | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | -0.5    | -0.5    | -0.5    | -0.5    | -0.5      | -0.5      | -0.5      | -0.5      | -0.5  |
| Urban population (% of total population)   | 23.0    | 23.1    | 23.1    | 23.1    | 23.1    | 23.2    | 23.2    | 23.3    | 23.3    | 23.4    | 23.4    | 23.5    | 23.4    | 23.3    | 23.2    | 23.1    | 23.1    | 23.0      | 22.8      | 22.6      | 22.5      | 23.1  |
| <b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |       |
| Employed   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 36.4    | ...     | ...     | 35.7    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 33.8    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 40.6    | ...       | 29.5      | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 10.0    | ...     | ...     | 9.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8.2     | ...       | 5.7       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1     | ...       | 0.1       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Manufacturing  | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8.5     | ...     | ...     | 9.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 5.8     | ...       | 5.9       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.5     | ...       | 0.0       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Construction   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.2     | ...       | 2.5       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.6     | ...       | 2.3       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Transportation and storage   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.0     | ...       | 0.9       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.3     | ...       | 0.8       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Communication  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.7     | ...       | 0.5       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.8     | ...       | 0.9       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Real estate activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | ...       | 0.0       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Other services <sup>b</sup>  | ...     | ...     | ...     | 16.0    | ...     | ...     | 15.6    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 10.8    | ...       | 9.0       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Underemployed <sup>c</sup>   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | 1.7       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Unemployed   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.9     | ...     | ...     | 0.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6.7     | ...       | 0.9       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Underemployment rate (%)   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | 6.1       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Unemployment rate (%)  | ...     | ...     | ...     | 5.2     | ...     | ...     | 1.1     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.1     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 16.4    | ...       | 3.1       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Labor force (% annual change)  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Labor force participation rate (%)   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 94.8    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 63.7    | ...       | 46.7      | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Male   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 71.2    | ...       | 56.2      | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Female   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 56.7    | ...       | 38.4      | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (T\$ '000)</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |       |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |       |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices  | 335,769 | 354,482 | 398,388 | 444,033 | 471,857 | 507,442 | 587,065 | 597,833 | 654,690 | 651,526 | 707,598 | 759,448 | 797,813 | 781,326 | 797,192 | 849,147 | 932,590 | 1,017,668 | 1,073,219 | 1,164,008 | 1,129,246 | ...   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | 65,935  | 64,826  | 72,133  | 85,090  | 95,550  | 90,133  | 92,591  | 99,886  | 96,526  | 101,081 | 116,329 | 129,482 | 132,790 | 133,668 | 130,384 | 143,239 | 154,974 | 171,023   | 183,110   | 228,423   | 199,438   | ...   |
| Mining and quarrying   | 1,072   | 1,146   | 1,176   | 1,432   | 1,315   | 1,329   | 1,492   | 1,662   | 2,161   | 2,508   | 5,979   | 5,839   | 7,727   | 5,819   | 6,074   | 6,159   | 5,667   | 6,024     | 8,097     | 8,611     | 8,091     | ...   |
| Manufacturing  | 29,786  | 29,699  | 31,362  | 34,972  | 36,181  | 37,185  | 40,833  | 42,197  | 43,882  | 42,593  | 42,514  | 44,270  | 46,689  | 48,293  | 49,706  | 51,173  | 56,301  | 60,642    | 62,856    | 60,787    | 63,394    | ...   |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>d</sup>  | 4,756   | 6,083   | 6,349   | 6,814   | 8,996   | 12,028  | 13,431  | 14,109  | 16,638  | 17,940  | 17,951  | 20,631  | 22,398  | 21,289  | 23,227  | 22,068  | 23,416  | 24,421    | 25,798    | 25,543    | 24,113    | ...   |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| Construction   | 25,180  | 28,359  | 31,577  | 32,569  | 31,615  | 33,989  | 34,203  | 35,899  | 38,866  | 46,228  | 61,189  | 74,852  | 73,978  | 48,601  | 49,377  | 52,149  | 63,162  | 75,291    | 68,336    | 80,922    | 71,033    | ...   |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | 25,052  | 26,847  | 32,312  | 36,301  | 40,214  | 48,863  | 46,440  | 49,912  | 63,085  | 68,067  | 73,009  | 71,173  | 80,436  | 81,715  | 79,007  | 80,781  | 91,586  | 99,858    | 108,134   | 112,936   | 116,229   | ...   |
| Transportation and storage   | 10,251  | 13,750  | 14,019  | 14,351  | 12,958  | 11,968  | 13,431  | 12,713  | 13,957  | 15,350  | 18,286  | 20,414  | 24,831  | 28,085  | 30,789  | 35,665  | 33,832  | 39,510    | 39,535    | 40,093    | 36,428    | ...   |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | 6,110   | 4,292   | 4,198   | 5,079   | 7,196   | 7,565   | 7,993   | 7,278   | 9,959   | 8,709   | 9,458   | 13,246  | 14,697  | 20,847  | 20,471  | 22,062  | 25,598  | 29,829    | 33,714    | 33,903    | 33,992    | ...   |
| Communication  | 11,351  | 11,714  | 10,728  | 12,230  | 12,539  | 13,943  | 16,019  | 17,755  | 17,469  | 20,705  | 24,825  | 24,426  | 24,623  | 24,607  | 19,222  | 21,363  | 21,320  | 22,230    | 22,258    | 26,261    | 21,475    | ...   |
| Financial and insurance activities   | 19,026  | 20,711  | 25,904  | 27,942  | 32,257  | 38,127  | 43,609  | 45,530  | 51,372  | 44,034  | 43,360  | 47,520  | 48,214  | 46,288  | 47,550  | 43,653  | 46,636  | 48,000    | 51,642    | 58,501    | 59,566    | ...   |
| Real estate activities <sup>e</sup>  | 3,333   | 3,602   | 4,062   | 4,387   | 4,831   | 5,455   | 5,607   | 5,808   | 6,651   | 8,139   | 8,661   | 79,934  | 81,063  | 82,436  | 83,867  | 86,325  | 86,964  | 92,851    | 101,087   | 104,886   | 107,587   | ...   |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | 1,253   | 1,348   | 1,511   | 1,623   | 1,812   | 2,058   | 2,091   | 2,147   | 2,433   | 2,656   | 3,309   | 3,533   | 4,139   | 3,456   | 4,438   | 3,688   | 5,366   | 4,806     | 6,036     | 7,667     | 8,028     | ...   |
| Administrative and support service activities  | 788     | 871     | 916     | 977     | 1,058   | 1,256   | 1,476   | 1,655   | 1,915   | 1,966   | 1,819   | 2,063   | 2,509   | 2,703   | 3,413   | 3,781   | 4,590   | 4,519     | 4,814     | 5,128     | 5,462     | ...   |

# Tonga

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021 |     |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----|
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security  | 28,465  | 33,833  | 31,425  | 31,668  | 32,857  | 34,870  | 60,613  | 47,876  | 52,002  | 54,129  | 59,216  | 54,660  | 60,165  | 57,542  | 63,630  | 74,060    | 80,329    | 78,598    | 76,658    | 83,830    | 85,175    | ...  |     |
| Education  | 14,448  | 13,694  | 19,529  | 23,992  | 24,471  | 23,566  | 32,851  | 28,531  | 30,791  | 31,441  | 33,901  | 39,531  | 39,093  | 39,138  | 38,997  | 41,877    | 43,410    | 46,489    | 47,636    | 49,175    | 51,221    | ...  |     |
| Human health and social work activities  | 5,689   | 5,834   | 6,755   | 6,822   | 7,838   | 8,591   | 11,154  | 10,993  | 12,583  | 13,423  | 14,469  | 16,194  | 14,874  | 16,361  | 18,151  | 19,453    | 25,050    | 27,034    | 27,201    | 27,255    | 29,725    | ...  |     |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  | 1,633   | 1,755   | 1,893   | 2,184   | 2,676   | 3,033   | 3,142   | 3,081   | 3,625   | 3,309   | 3,441   | 4,040   | 4,269   | 4,650   | 4,257   | 4,380     | 4,716     | 5,168     | 4,783     | 4,975     | 4,879     | ...  |     |
| Other service activities   | 5,600   | 6,030   | 8,113   | 9,713   | 10,736  | 12,045  | 13,185  | 12,476  | 14,612  | 14,379  | 14,154  | 15,935  | 14,227  | 15,525  | 16,871  | 16,203    | 16,301    | 16,893    | 18,406    | 18,537    | 18,520    | ...  |     |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | 34,461  | 35,841  | 38,678  | 39,966  | 42,961  | 49,095  | 56,750  | 62,673  | 65,301  | 69,815  | 71,330  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |     |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | 294,188 | 310,235 | 342,642 | 378,112 | 408,058 | 435,100 | 496,908 | 502,182 | 543,827 | 566,474 | 623,200 | 667,743 | 696,722 | 681,024 | 689,431 | 728,079   | 789,218   | 853,188   | 890,099   | 977,436   | 944,355   | ...  |     |
| Taxes on products  | 42,078  | 44,849  | 55,950  | 66,264  | 67,980  | 75,252  | 93,594  | 99,606  | 112,230 | 88,203  | 86,438  | 93,667  | 101,443 | 101,148 | 107,837 | 121,146   | 144,011   | 165,289   | 183,921   | 187,431   | 185,728   | ...  |     |
| Subsidies on products  | 496     | 601     | 203     | 343     | 4,181   | 2,910   | 3,438   | 3,955   | 1,367   | 3,151   | 2,040   | 1,961   | 351     | 847     | 75      | 78        | 639       | 808       | 801       | 859       | 837       | ...  |     |
| Net factor income from abroad  | 4,257   | 1,321   | 7,411   | 1,913   | 4,740   | -1,234  | 10,400  | 9,354   | 11,014  | 20,417  | 23,024  | 22,013  | 23,490  | 19,593  | 5,733   | 8,773     | 4,964     | 40,801    | 65,429    | 93,863    | 95,472    | ...  |     |
| GNI  | 340,026 | 355,803 | 405,799 | 445,946 | 476,597 | 506,208 | 597,466 | 607,187 | 665,704 | 671,943 | 730,621 | 781,461 | 821,303 | 800,919 | 802,926 | 857,920   | 937,554   | 1,058,469 | 1,138,648 | 1,257,871 | 1,224,718 | ...  |     |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |     |
| Agriculture  | 22.4    | 20.9    | 21.1    | 22.5    | 23.4    | 20.7    | 18.6    | 19.9    | 17.7    | 17.8    | 18.7    | 19.4    | 19.1    | 19.6    | 18.9    | 19.7      | 19.6      | 20.0      | 20.6      | 23.4      | 21.1      | ...  |     |
| Industry   | 20.7    | 21.0    | 20.6    | 20.0    | 19.1    | 19.4    | 18.1    | 18.7    | 18.7    | 19.3    | 20.5    | 21.8    | 21.6    | 18.2    | 18.6    | 18.1      | 18.8      | 19.5      | 18.5      | 18.0      | 17.6      | ...  |     |
| Services   | 56.9    | 58.1    | 58.4    | 57.5    | 57.4    | 59.9    | 63.3    | 61.4    | 63.6    | 62.9    | 60.9    | 58.8    | 59.3    | 62.2    | 62.5    | 62.3      | 61.5      | 60.5      | 60.9      | 58.6      | 61.2      | ...  |     |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices  | 335,769 | 354,482 | 398,388 | 444,033 | 471,857 | 507,442 | 587,065 | 597,833 | 654,690 | 651,526 | 707,598 | 759,448 | 797,813 | 781,326 | 797,192 | 849,147   | 932,590   | 1,017,668 | 1,073,219 | 1,164,008 | 1,129,246 | ...  |     |
| Final consumption expenditure  | 370,079 | 392,752 | 459,588 | 507,549 | 546,901 | 604,839 | 689,215 | 727,463 | 781,040 | 788,761 | 814,102 | 833,279 | 866,365 | 914,552 | 949,414 | 1,038,634 | 1,091,668 | 1,184,565 | 1,290,795 | 1,348,062 | 1,387,855 | ...  |     |
| Household final consumption  | 293,274 | 306,668 | 367,332 | 398,300 | 431,746 | 482,140 | 515,421 | 573,037 | 605,225 | 606,062 | 630,745 | 640,900 | 657,032 | 704,775 | 730,921 | 800,977   | 841,557   | 917,751   | 1,017,467 | 1,041,084 | 1,046,237 | ...  |     |
| NPISHs final consumption   | 15,976  | 17,049  | 24,107  | 33,465  | 38,057  | 41,929  | 47,423  | 43,143  | 50,958  | 47,659  | 50,704  | 53,157  | 54,253  | 53,088  | 57,593  | 56,649    | 59,630    | 62,633    | 67,172    | 70,514    | 72,475    | ...  |     |
| Government final consumption   | 60,829  | 69,034  | 68,148  | 75,783  | 77,098  | 80,769  | 126,371 | 111,283 | 124,857 | 135,040 | 132,654 | 139,222 | 155,081 | 156,689 | 160,900 | 181,008   | 190,481   | 204,181   | 206,156   | 236,464   | 269,144   | ...  |     |
| Gross capital formation  | 68,893  | 86,936  | 99,645  | 93,985  | 98,435  | 114,065 | 124,782 | 130,631 | 138,274 | 165,691 | 209,662 | 270,093 | 293,393 | 187,294 | 180,600 | 215,614   | 230,409   | 283,715   | 265,442   | 295,342   | 280,226   | ...  |     |
| Intellectual property products   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |     |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | 67,106  | 85,858  | 98,253  | 92,582  | 96,942  | 112,363 | 122,972 | 128,728 | 136,057 | 163,358 | 206,166 | 214,464 | 281,933 | 177,269 | 172,606 | 198,226   | 225,812   | 271,482   | 242,993   | 283,587   | 265,679   | ...  |     |
| Public   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |     |
| Private  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |     |
| Changes in inventories   | 1,787   | 1,079   | 1,392   | 1,403   | 1,493   | 1,702   | 1,810   | 1,902   | 2,216   | 2,333   | 3,496   | 55,630  | 11,460  | 10,025  | 7,994   | 17,388    | 4,597     | 12,233    | 22,449    | 11,755    | 14,547    | ...  |     |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods and services  | 51,084  | 47,383  | 72,731  | 86,088  | 92,325  | 90,544  | 85,478  | 73,055  | 104,684 | 88,756  | 88,467  | 123,317 | 136,198 | 159,038 | 135,285 | 144,018   | 202,154   | 225,485   | 229,656   | 255,608   | 214,155   | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods   | 21,373  | 12,803  | 23,710  | 38,571  | 40,220  | 42,407  | 21,461  | 25,941  | 26,474  | 18,013  | 20,184  | 24,824  | 28,388  | 25,917  | 32,421  | 37,684    | 55,809    | 45,972    | 31,382    | 35,678    | 41,458    | ...  |     |
| Exports of services  | 29,711  | 34,580  | 49,021  | 47,518  | 52,105  | 48,137  | 64,018  | 47,114  | 78,211  | 70,743  | 68,283  | 98,492  | 107,810 | 133,121 | 102,864 | 106,334   | 146,345   | 179,512   | 198,274   | 219,930   | 172,697   | ...  |     |
| Less: Imports of goods and services  | 155,441 | 173,837 | 221,429 | 239,015 | 256,756 | 296,198 | 304,071 | 334,847 | 370,993 | 395,650 | 412,571 | 475,006 | 486,427 | 488,997 | 461,978 | 547,624   | 590,060   | 669,732   | 709,847   | 758,426   | 703,237   | ...  |     |
| Imports of goods   | 96,209  | 128,057 | 179,617 | 173,197 | 187,357 | 217,055 | 236,218 | 246,566 | 292,327 | 303,798 | 318,630 | 372,575 | 344,686 | 324,922 | 339,941 | 403,635   | 427,313   | 455,436   | 478,472   | 502,922   | 483,371   | ...  |     |
| Imports of services  | 59,232  | 45,780  | 41,811  | 65,819  | 69,399  | 79,143  | 67,853  | 88,282  | 78,666  | 91,852  | 93,941  | 102,430 | 141,741 | 164,075 | 122,037 | 143,988   | 162,746   | 214,296   | 231,375   | 255,504   | 219,865   | ...  |     |
| Statistical discrepancy  | 1,153   | 1,248   | -12,146 | -4,574  | -9,048  | -5,808  | -8,339  | 1,532   | 1,685   | 3,968   | 7,937   | 7,765   | -11,716 | 9,439   | -6,128  | -1,495    | -1,581    | -6,364    | -2,827    | 23,422    | -49,754   | ...  |     |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |     |
| Household final consumption  | 87.3    | 86.5    | 92.2    | 89.7    | 91.5    | 95.0    | 87.8    | 95.9    | 92.4    | 93.0    | 89.1    | 84.4    | 82.4    | 90.2    | 91.7    | 94.3      | 90.2      | 90.2      | 94.8      | 89.4      | 92.6      | ...  |     |
| Government final consumption   | 18.1    | 19.5    | 17.1    | 17.1    | 16.3    | 15.9    | 21.5    | 18.6    | 19.1    | 20.7    | 18.7    | 18.3    | 19.4    | 20.1    | 20.2    | 21.3      | 20.4      | 20.1      | 19.2      | 20.3      | 23.8      | ...  |     |
| Gross capital formation  | 20.5    | 24.5    | 25.0    | 21.2    | 20.9    | 22.5    | 21.3    | 21.9    | 21.1    | 25.4    | 29.6    | 35.6    | 36.8    | 24.0    | 22.7    | 25.4      | 24.7      | 27.9      | 24.7      | 25.4      | 24.8      | ...  |     |
| Changes in inventories   | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 7.3     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.0     | 2.0       | 0.5       | 1.2       | 2.1       | 1.0       | 1.3       | ...  |     |
| Exports of goods and services  | 15.2    | 13.4    | 18.3    | 19.4    | 19.6    | 17.8    | 14.6    | 12.2    | 16.0    | 13.6    | 12.5    | 16.2    | 17.1    | 20.4    | 17.0    | 17.0      | 21.7      | 22.2      | 21.4      | 22.0      | 19.0      | ...  |     |
| Imports of goods and services  | 46.3    | 49.0    | 55.6    | 53.8    | 54.4    | 58.4    | 51.8    | 56.0    | 56.7    | 60.7    | 58.3    | 62.5    | 61.0    | 62.6    | 58.0    | 64.5      | 63.3      | 65.8      | 66.1      | 65.2      | 62.3      | ...  |     |
| Statistical discrepancy  | 0.3     | 0.4     | -3.0    | -1.0    | -1.9    | -1.1    | -1.4    | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.6     | 1.1     | 1.0     | -1.5    | 1.2     | -0.8    | -0.2      | -0.2      | -0.6      | -0.3      | 2.0       | -4.4      | ...  |     |

## Tonga

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007      | 2008      | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021  |     |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2016/2017 market prices  | 837,724 | 849,954 | 888,163 | 888,660 | 871,907 | 868,279 | 849,230 | 827,999   | 867,331   | 822,238 | 828,844 | 885,357 | 892,645 | 895,432   | 913,509   | 924,214   | 984,944   | 1,017,668 | 1,020,743 | 1,028,214 | 1,034,900 | ...   |     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | 178,557 | 177,893 | 176,243 | 170,693 | 172,530 | 163,831 | 156,984 | 155,397   | 152,834   | 138,691 | 145,187 | 172,332 | 169,655 | 176,358   | 180,801   | 177,649   | 175,426   | 171,023   | 171,660   | 177,794   | 179,292   | ...   |     |
| Mining and quarrying   | 1,552   | 1,659   | 1,496   | 1,777   | 1,756   | 1,743   | 1,711   | 1,835     | 2,296     | 2,665   | 6,352   | 6,204   | 8,210   | 6,183     | 6,454     | 6,544     | 5,838     | 6,024     | 6,882     | 5,300     | 4,864     | ...   |     |
| Manufacturing  | 56,447  | 56,665  | 57,841  | 59,398  | 61,813  | 58,446  | 56,883  | 52,532    | 51,138    | 50,044  | 50,301  | 51,561  | 52,520  | 53,512    | 53,983    | 55,611    | 59,731    | 60,642    | 60,183    | 57,298    | 59,336    | ...   |     |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>d</sup>  | 14,139  | 14,483  | 15,072  | 16,572  | 17,543  | 18,073  | 19,644  | 19,781    | 20,234    | 19,336  | 18,916  | 19,553  | 19,324  | 19,526    | 20,210    | 20,445    | 22,220    | 24,421    | 24,411    | 27,094    | 27,864    | ...   |     |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Construction   | 52,838  | 54,701  | 59,496  | 54,759  | 52,103  | 48,228  | 38,291  | 36,340    | 42,811    | 57,903  | 59,706  | 65,067  | 67,186  | 46,211    | 54,772    | 51,969    | 63,824    | 75,291    | 50,883    | 59,146    | 52,399    | ...   |     |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | 63,766  | 63,782  | 69,818  | 70,825  | 70,089  | 77,319  | 68,751  | 70,267    | 81,135    | 83,246  | 83,104  | 83,536  | 85,357  | 85,410    | 82,682    | 84,822    | 97,388    | 99,858    | 106,117   | 106,574   | 109,281   | ...   |     |
| Transportation and storage   | 42,538  | 51,678  | 51,791  | 51,218  | 44,560  | 31,963  | 30,448  | 26,888    | 24,292    | 24,714  | 25,012  | 26,914  | 27,163  | 29,654    | 31,373    | 33,749    | 33,026    | 39,510    | 40,224    | 41,105    | 36,798    | ...   |     |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | 15,738  | 10,369  | 9,257   | 10,098  | 12,722  | 12,139  | 12,015  | 10,424    | 13,029    | 10,911  | 11,650  | 15,304  | 16,319  | 22,930    | 21,952    | 23,551    | 27,463    | 29,829    | 32,053    | 30,996    | 30,964    | ...   |     |
| Communication  | 13,082  | 12,555  | 10,400  | 13,735  | 12,544  | 14,041  | 14,808  | 16,121    | 15,874    | 20,155  | 24,592  | 24,531  | 23,850  | 24,414    | 19,460    | 21,968    | 22,405    | 22,230    | 24,331    | 24,421    | 25,315    | ...   |     |
| Financial and insurance activities   | 46,036  | 46,580  | 53,759  | 52,775  | 54,491  | 58,566  | 61,913  | 62,378    | 64,161    | 52,514  | 50,490  | 52,291  | 51,565  | 49,955    | 50,521    | 46,339    | 50,134    | 48,000    | 50,141    | 50,216    | 50,724    | ...   |     |
| Real estate activities <sup>e</sup>  | 15,297  | 15,493  | 15,960  | 15,617  | 15,217  | 15,522  | 15,064  | 14,918    | 15,744    | 14,986  | 13,046  | 88,928  | 89,593  | 90,976    | 90,423    | 92,196    | 91,738    | 92,851    | 91,249    | 91,240    | 90,528    | ...   |     |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | 5,635   | 5,698   | 5,857   | 5,715   | 5,597   | 5,717   | 5,529   | 5,449     | 5,734     | 5,435   | 5,807   | 5,078   | 5,529   | 5,206     | 5,216     | 5,154     | 5,232     | 5,656     | 4,806     | 6,015     | 6,677     | 6,336 | ... |
| Administrative and support service activities  | 2,233   | 2,302   | 2,177   | 2,097   | 2,043   | 2,196   | 2,456   | 2,664     | 2,769     | 2,661   | 2,381   | 2,341   | 2,755   | 2,950     | 3,642     | 4,031     | 4,926     | 4,519     | 4,575     | 4,687     | 4,975     | ...   |     |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security  | 76,027  | 82,484  | 82,331  | 81,100  | 81,234  | 82,005  | 81,733  | 69,597    | 72,771    | 74,616  | 75,322  | 75,630  | 76,681  | 77,743    | 77,986    | 79,345    | 79,790    | 78,598    | 80,819    | 84,074    | 85,594    | ...   |     |
| Education  | 44,092  | 44,517  | 44,834  | 46,501  | 46,722  | 46,033  | 45,676  | 44,949    | 44,282    | 43,728  | 44,135  | 45,242  | 45,803  | 46,371    | 46,560    | 46,466    | 46,513    | 46,489    | 46,501    | 47,708    | 49,412    | ...   |     |
| Human health and social work activities  | 14,373  | 13,470  | 16,212  | 15,570  | 17,083  | 17,902  | 14,360  | 15,156    | 16,814    | 17,824  | 17,884  | 21,265  | 18,039  | 21,052    | 21,503    | 20,577    | 24,891    | 27,034    | 28,494    | 27,587    | 30,500    | ...   |     |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  | 4,175   | 4,183   | 4,101   | 4,274   | 4,686   | 4,831   | 4,670   | 4,356     | 4,677     | 4,048   | 4,139   | 4,586   | 4,688   | 5,076     | 4,543     | 4,670     | 5,061     | 5,168     | 4,545     | 4,548     | 4,444     | ...   |     |
| Other service activities   | 14,315  | 14,372  | 17,582  | 19,009  | 18,802  | 19,187  | 19,598  | 17,638    | 18,850    | 17,589  | 17,029  | 18,085  | 15,622  | 16,947    | 18,004    | 17,277    | 17,493    | 16,893    | 17,491    | 16,944    | 16,868    | ...   |     |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | 73,141  | 70,977  | 69,654  | 64,996  | 62,483  | 66,752  | 68,280  | 68,831    | 71,016    | 73,836  | 74,932  | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   |     |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | 733,981 | 743,881 | 763,881 | 756,729 | 754,018 | 744,495 | 718,812 | 695,522   | 720,460   | 714,901 | 729,985 | 778,448 | 779,537 | 780,483   | 790,024   | 792,444   | 833,523   | 853,188   | 846,576   | 863,407   | 865,494   | ...   |     |
| Taxes on products  | 104,981 | 107,536 | 124,734 | 132,617 | 125,615 | 128,763 | 135,391 | 137,954   | 148,682   | 111,313 | 101,249 | 109,196 | 113,501 | 115,920   | 123,571   | 131,856   | 152,096   | 165,289   | 174,928   | 165,565   | 170,218   | ...   |     |
| Subsidies on products  | 1,238   | 1,442   | 453     | 687     | 7,726   | 4,979   | 4,973   | 5,477     | 1,811     | 3,977   | 2,390   | 2,286   | 393     | 970       | 86        | 85        | 675       | 808       | 762       | 759       | 767       | ...   |     |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| GNI  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| <b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |     |
| GDP  | 3.8     | 1.5     | 4.5     | 0.1     | -1.9    | -0.4    | -2.2    | -2.5      | 4.8       | -5.2    | 0.8     | 6.8     | 0.8     | 0.3       | 2.0       | 1.2       | 6.6       | 3.3       | 0.3       | 0.7       | 0.7       | ...   |     |
| Agriculture  | 4.0     | -0.4    | -0.9    | -3.1    | 1.1     | -5.0    | -4.2    | -1.0      | -1.6      | -9.3    | 4.7     | 18.7    | -1.6    | 4.0       | 2.5       | -1.7      | -1.3      | -2.5      | 0.4       | 3.6       | 0.8       | ...   |     |
| Industry   | -6.5    | 2.0     | 5.0     | -1.0    | 0.5     | -5.0    | -7.9    | -5.2      | 5.4       | 11.6    | 4.1     | 5.3     | 3.4     | -14.8     | 8.0       | -0.6      | 12.7      | 9.7       | -14.4     | 4.6       | -2.9      | ...   |     |
| Services   | 5.7     | 1.9     | 3.5     | -0.0    | -1.2    | 1.3     | -2.0    | -3.5      | 5.0       | -1.1    | 0.7     | 3.2     | -0.2    | 3.5       | -1.0      | 1.4       | 5.5       | 1.8       | 3.3       | 0.8       | 0.9       | ...   |     |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2016/2017 market prices  | 837,724 | 849,954 | 888,163 | 888,660 | 871,907 | 868,279 | 849,230 | 827,999   | 867,331   | 822,238 | 828,844 | 885,357 | 892,645 | 895,432   | 913,509   | 924,214   | 984,944   | 1,017,668 | 1,020,743 | 1,028,214 | 1,034,945 | ...   |     |
| Final consumption expenditure  | 933,146 | 931,413 | 988,704 | 977,159 | 967,964 | 978,614 | 992,484 | 1,002,743 | 1,010,310 | 970,522 | 974,563 | 975,261 | 984,118 | 1,027,391 | 1,043,599 | 1,113,760 | 1,169,707 | 1,184,565 | 1,228,123 | 1,255,766 | 1,248,699 | ...   |     |
| Household final consumption  | 729,021 | 709,189 | 767,956 | 740,683 | 736,303 | 746,682 | 743,550 | 783,145   | 770,961   | 729,346 | 746,413 | 742,886 | 735,916 | 775,738   | 788,330   | 853,186   | 908,721   | 917,751   | 956,071   | 960,686   | 914,365   | ...   |     |
| NPISHs final consumption   | 30,700  | 30,882  | 40,427  | 51,820  | 54,134  | 56,421  | 58,986  | 52,336    | 58,729    | 53,258  | 55,815  | 55,906  | 56,029  | 54,910    | 59,123    | 58,328    | 61,615    | 62,633    | 65,638    | 68,665    | 69,815    | ...   |     |
| Government final consumption   | 173,424 | 191,342 | 180,322 | 184,656 | 177,527 | 175,512 | 189,947 | 167,262   | 180,620   | 187,918 | 172,335 | 176,469 | 192,173 | 196,743   | 196,146   | 202,247   | 199,371   | 204,181   | 206,414   | 226,415   | 264,520   | ...   |     |
| Gross capital formation  | 150,067 | 179,482 | 196,835 | 163,719 | 163,238 | 166,067 | 154,603 | 150,133   | 161,027   | 205,462 | 215,208 | 263,515 | 280,642 | 184,130   | 196,063   | 217,848   | 238,698   | 283,715   | 217,950   | 235,087   | 225,497   | ...   |     |
| Intellectual property products   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | 145,656 | 176,984 | 193,884 | 161,058 | 160,621 | 163,358 | 152,052 | 147,577   | 158,203   | 202,587 | 211,145 | 201,058 | 268,145 | 173,107   | 187,294   | 199,388   | 233,801   | 271,482   | 197,090   | 224,420   | 212,145   | ...   |     |
| Public   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Private  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...   | ... |
| Changes in inventories   | 4,411   | 2,498   | 2,950   | 2,661   | 2,616   | 2,709   | 2,551   | 2,556     | 2,824     | 2,875   | 4,063   | 62,456  | 12,498  | 11,023    | 8,769     | 18,460    | 4,897     | 12,233    | 20,860    | 10,667    | 13,352    | ...   |     |

## Tonga

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011    | 2012    | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   |
| Exports of goods and services   | 159,784 | 142,053 | 173,939 | 188,014 | 166,506 | 157,501 | 144,997  | 125,242  | 139,984  | 131,060  | 118,772  | 153,643 | 150,299 | 171,125  | 174,400  | 188,145  | 239,332  | 225,485  | 228,377  | 220,821  | 210,441  | ...   |
| Exports of goods  | 55,177  | 40,555  | 51,033  | 79,508  | 66,976  | 71,985  | 41,546   | 50,875   | 43,630   | 28,077   | 24,841   | 42,699  | 36,813  | 35,657   | 49,635   | 57,170   | 72,645   | 45,972   | 32,387   | 33,095   | 45,775   | ...   |
| Exports of services   | 104,607 | 101,497 | 122,906 | 108,506 | 99,531  | 85,516  | 103,451  | 74,368   | 96,354   | 102,983  | 93,931   | 110,944 | 113,486 | 135,468  | 124,765  | 130,975  | 166,688  | 179,512  | 195,989  | 187,726  | 164,666  | ...   |
| Less: Imports of goods and services   | 407,393 | 393,768 | 462,810 | 438,378 | 422,659 | 431,545 | 407,922  | 437,101  | 430,067  | 441,291  | 454,602  | 478,799 | 480,982 | 492,594  | 451,374  | 553,531  | 647,110  | 669,732  | 660,559  | 692,353  | 639,898  | ...   |
| Imports of goods  | 263,181 | 290,424 | 375,425 | 326,092 | 315,772 | 320,598 | 318,022  | 322,013  | 341,995  | 340,178  | 349,984  | 372,575 | 338,295 | 326,836  | 331,490  | 408,048  | 472,606  | 455,436  | 444,884  | 459,511  | 442,637  | ...   |
| Imports of services   | 144,212 | 103,344 | 87,385  | 112,286 | 106,887 | 110,947 | 89,900   | 115,088  | 88,072   | 101,113  | 104,618  | 106,223 | 142,687 | 165,759  | 119,884  | 145,483  | 174,504  | 214,296  | 215,674  | 232,842  | 197,262  | ...   |
| Statistical discrepancy   | 2,120   | -9,226  | -8,505  | -1,854  | -3,142  | -2,358  | -34,932  | -13,019  | -13,922  | -43,515  | -25,097  | -28,263 | -41,432 | 5,381    | -49,179  | -42,008  | -15,684  | -6,364   | 6,853    | 8,892    | -9,793   | ...   |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Household final consumption   | 3.4     | -2.7    | 8.3     | -3.6    | -0.6    | 1.4     | -0.4     | 5.3      | -1.6     | -5.4     | 2.3      | -0.5    | -0.9    | 5.4      | 1.6      | 8.2      | 6.5      | 1.0      | 4.2      | 0.5      | -4.8     | ...   |
| Government final consumption  | 1.9     | 10.3    | -5.8    | 2.4     | -3.9    | -1.1    | 8.2      | -11.9    | 8.0      | 4.0      | -8.3     | 2.4     | 8.9     | 2.4      | -0.3     | 3.1      | -1.4     | 2.4      | 1.1      | 9.7      | 16.8     | ...   |
| Gross capital formation   | -9.4    | 19.6    | 9.7     | -16.8   | -0.3    | 1.7     | -6.9     | -2.9     | 7.3      | 27.6     | 4.7      | 22.4    | 6.5     | -34.4    | 6.5      | 11.1     | 9.6      | 18.9     | -23.2    | 7.9      | -4.1     | ...   |
| Exports of goods and services   | -5.4    | -11.1   | 22.4    | 8.1     | -11.4   | -5.4    | -7.9     | -13.6    | 11.8     | -6.4     | -9.4     | 29.4    | -2.2    | 13.9     | 1.9      | 7.9      | 27.2     | -5.8     | 1.3      | -3.3     | -4.7     | ...   |
| Imports of goods and services   | -0.7    | -3.3    | 17.5    | -5.3    | -3.6    | 2.1     | -5.5     | 7.2      | -1.6     | 2.6      | 3.0      | 5.3     | 0.5     | 2.4      | -8.4     | 22.6     | 16.9     | 3.5      | -1.4     | 4.8      | -7.6     | ...   |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Gross capital formation   | 68,893  | 86,936  | 99,645  | 93,985  | 98,435  | 114,065 | 124,782  | 130,631  | 138,274  | 165,691  | 209,662  | 270,093 | 293,393 | 187,294  | 180,600  | 215,614  | 230,409  | 283,715  | 265,442  | 295,342  | 280,226  | ...   |
| Gross national saving   | 47,869  | 62,004  | 69,041  | 65,452  | 73,389  | 58,937  | 78,643   | 61,446   | 84,961   | 84,924   | 109,865  | 124,078 | 164,792 | 121,022  | 120,066  | 86,975   | 145,368  | 212,393  | 198,958  | 304,187  | 186,192  | ...   |
| Gross domestic saving   | -34,310 | -38,269 | -61,199 | -63,515 | -75,044 | -97,397 | -102,150 | -129,630 | -126,350 | -137,235 | -106,505 | -73,831 | -68,552 | -133,227 | -152,221 | -189,487 | -159,078 | -166,897 | -217,576 | -184,054 | -258,609 | ...   |
| Net factor income from abroad   | 4,257   | 1,321   | 7,411   | 1,913   | 4,740   | -1,234  | 10,400   | 9,354    | 11,014   | 20,417   | 23,024   | 22,013  | 23,490  | 19,593   | 5,733    | 8,773    | 4,964    | 40,801   | 65,429   | 93,863   | 95,472   | ...   |
| Net current transfers from abroad   | 77,922  | 98,952  | 122,829 | 127,055 | 143,693 | 157,568 | 170,393  | 181,722  | 200,297  | 201,742  | 193,346  | 175,895 | 209,854 | 234,655  | 266,554  | 267,689  | 299,482  | 338,488  | 351,105  | 394,378  | 349,329  | ...   |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)               |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Gross domestic saving   | -10.2   | -10.8   | -15.4   | -14.3   | -15.9   | -19.2   | -17.4    | -21.7    | -19.3    | -21.1    | -15.1    | -9.7    | -8.6    | -17.1    | -19.1    | -22.3    | -17.1    | -16.4    | -20.3    | -15.8    | -22.9    | ...   |
| Gross national saving   | 14.3    | 17.5    | 17.3    | 14.7    | 15.6    | 11.6    | 13.4     | 10.3     | 13.0     | 13.0     | 15.5     | 16.3    | 20.7    | 15.5     | 15.1     | 10.2     | 15.6     | 20.9     | 18.5     | 26.1     | 16.5     | ...   |
| Gross capital formation   | 20.5    | 24.5    | 25.0    | 21.2    | 20.9    | 22.5    | 21.3     | 21.9     | 21.1     | 25.4     | 29.6     | 35.6    | 36.8    | 24.0     | 22.7     | 25.4     | 24.7     | 27.9     | 24.7     | 25.4     | 24.8     | ...   |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (T\$)   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Per capita GDP  | 3,387   | 3,561   | 3,986   | 4,424   | 4,682   | 5,015   | 5,778    | 5,860    | 6,401    | 6,355    | 6,885    | 7,371   | 7,724   | 7,605    | 7,800    | 8,352    | 9,221    | 10,115   | 10,724   | 11,692   | 11,403   | ...   |
| Per capita GNI  | 3,430   | 3,575   | 4,060   | 4,444   | 4,729   | 5,003   | 5,880    | 5,951    | 6,509    | 6,554    | 7,109    | 7,585   | 7,952   | 7,795    | 7,856    | 8,438    | 9,270    | 10,521   | 11,377   | 12,635   | 12,367   | ...   |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100  | 99.4    | 99.4    | 102.8   | 100.9   | 100.5   | 100.6   | 109.9    | 145.8    | 141.9    | 141.4    | 140.3    | 139.8   | 137.0   | 138.0    | 103.1    | 101.1    | 95.7     | 95.8     | 94.2     | 94.1     | 94.1     | ...   |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Electricity (kWh million)   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Production  | 32      | 36      | 38      | 48      | 48      | 51      | 54       | 55       | 55       | 51       | 51       | 52      | 51      | 53       | 53       | 55       | 61       | 66       | 65       | 70       | 71       | ...   |
| Consumption   | 32      | 36      | 38      | 34      | 41      | 44      | 46       | 46       | 47       | 43       | 40       | 45      | 45      | 48       | 48       | 51       | 57       | 59       | 60       | 64       | 66       | ...   |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages; October 2010 = 100   September 2018 = 100 |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Consumer (national)   | 63.3    | 68.6    | 75.7    | 84.5    | 93.7    | 101.9   | 62.7     | 66.4     | 73.3     | 74.3     | 76.9     | 81.8    | 82.7    | 83.3     | 85.4     | 84.5     | 86.7     | 93.2     | 98.9     | 100.1    | 99.7     | 105.4 |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages   | 55.6    | 62.1    | 72.6    | 79.5    | 86.8    | 92.0    | 56.6     | 60.8     | 65.4     | 70.5     | 72.6     | 77.4    | 78.6    | 80.0     | 83.0     | 84.5     | 85.6     | 92.9     | 99.2     | 100.9    | 102.8    | 110.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics                                     | 45.7    | 47.2    | 48.7    | 60.0    | 75.3    | 78.7    | 35.4     | 36.3     | 39.3     | 41.2     | 46.6     | 50.5    | 51.0    | 49.7     | 50.0     | 52.9     | 63.9     | 78.4     | 93.3     | 97.7     | 97.9     | 99.9  |
| Clothing and footwear   | 55.7    | 56.8    | 62.1    | 69.2    | 73.4    | 81.5    | 58.4     | 61.8     | 66.6     | 69.8     | 69.1     | 72.4    | 72.4    | 72.4     | 82.4     | 89.6     | 95.9     | 96.1     | 99.0     | 102.6    | 109.2    | 113.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels                               | 77.7    | 80.8    | 83.5    | 85.2    | 91.0    | 101.7   | 77.8     | 81.1     | 83.6     | 87.2     | 85.8     | 83.9    | 83.7    | 84.6     | 85.2     | 85.1     | 86.9     | 95.8     | 99.8     | 100.2    | 95.0     | 100.7 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance             | 79.2    | 83.3    | 91.4    | 102.9   | 111.9   | 124.7   | 83.4     | 91.5     | 101.0    | 95.1     | 95.9     | 98.1    | 99.8    | 99.8     | 100.5    | 94.9     | 95.1     | 98.9     | 99.4     | 101.0    | 102.4    | 104.5 |



## Tonga

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    |     |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce                                      | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Taxes on property   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 300     | 300     | 300     | 300     | 400     | 370     | ... |
| Taxes on goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 128,600 | 142,900 | 157,600 | 155,300 | 170,700 | 171,140 | ... |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction                        | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 19,900  | 24,000  | 28,700  | 32,200  | 28,500  | 22,550  | ... |
| Other taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Social contributions  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Grants  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 146,000 | 196,400 | 190,800 | 212,500 | 272,600 | 170,739 | ... |
| Other revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 30,100  | 30,100  | 31,000  | 29,600  | 48,600  | 32,135  | ... |
| Expense   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 284,600 | 298,600 | 336,500 | 352,200 | 456,300 | 395,478 | ... |
| Compensation of employees   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 127,300 | 129,600 | 127,500 | 134,500 | 162,200 | 159,317 | ... |
| Use of goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 107,300 | 116,900 | 152,300 | 151,000 | 228,100 | 186,832 | ... |
| Consumption of fixed capital  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Interest  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7,900   | 8,300   | 8,300   | 8,000   | 7,900   | 4,120   | ... |
| Subsidies   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 600     | 800     | 800     | 900     | 900     | 813     | ... |
| Grants  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3,700   | 3,200   | 5,100   | 2,900   | 4,300   | 3,928   | ... |
| Social benefits   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 20,800  | 21,800  | 23,000  | 25,300  | 26,800  | 16,630  | ... |
| Other expense   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 16,900  | 18,000  | 19,400  | 29,600  | 26,100  | 23,838  | ... |
| Net operating balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Gross operating balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 76,000  | 141,200 | 120,700 | 132,900 | 121,900 | 52,206  | ... |
| <b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |     |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 62,400  | 104,900 | 89,300  | 96,600  | 111,700 | 70,814  | ... |
| Fixed assets  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 62,300  | 104,700 | 89,200  | 96,100  | 110,900 | 69,851  | ... |
| Inventories   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Valuables   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Nonproduced assets  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 100     | 200     | 100     | 500     | 800     | 964     | ... |
| Expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 347,000 | 403,500 | 425,900 | 448,800 | 568,000 | 466,292 | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13,600  | 36,300  | 31,300  | 36,300  | 10,200  | -18,608 | ... |
| Primary balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 21,500  | 44,600  | 39,600  | 44,300  | 18,100  | -14,488 | ... |
| <b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |     |
| Net acquisition of financial assets                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 28,000  | 48,900  | 17,200  | 22,900  | 20,800  | 4,891   | ... |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 28,000  | 48,900  | 17,200  | 22,900  | 20,800  | 4,891   | ... |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Net incurrence of liabilities                                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 14,300  | 12,600  | -5,400  | -13,400 | -10,600 | 13,717  | ... |
| Domestic  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 12,700  | 2,700   | 1,100   | 0       | 900     | -2,607  | ... |
| External  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1,600   | 9,900   | -6,500  | -13,400 | -11,500 | 16,323  | ... |
| <b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |     |
| Revenue   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 38.7    | 43.2    | 42.6    | 41.7    | 51.2    | ...     | ... |
| Taxes   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 19.8    | 21.0    | 21.9    | 20.9    | 22.8    | ...     | ... |
| Taxes payable by individuals  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ... |
| Expenditure   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 37.2    | 39.6    | 39.7    | 38.6    | 50.3    | ...     | ... |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.5     | 3.6     | 2.9     | 3.1     | 0.9     | ...     | ... |
| Primary balance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2.3     | 4.4     | 3.7     | 3.8     | 1.6     | ...     | ... |

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| Item  | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021  |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (T\$ '000)                                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Exports, fob  | 16,065   | 14,672   | 30,584   | 34,865   | 30,922   | 19,759   | 19,326   | 16,716   | 18,392   | 15,585   | 15,632   | 27,231   | 26,757   | 25,051   | 35,006   | 37,306   | 47,540   | 41,617   | 29,019   | 46,368   | 35,401   | ...   |
| Imports, cif  | 123,145  | 155,092  | 195,130  | 199,214  | 206,380  | 234,512  | 235,693  | 281,032  | 324,445  | 291,926  | 301,754  | 332,210  | 342,742  | 351,628  | 404,122  | 440,350  | 507,420  | 523,975  | 509,867  | 611,841  | 526,245  | ...   |
| Trade balance   | -107,080 | -140,420 | -164,546 | -164,349 | -175,458 | -214,753 | -216,367 | -264,316 | -306,053 | -276,340 | -286,122 | -304,979 | -315,985 | -326,576 | -369,116 | -403,045 | -459,880 | -482,358 | -480,848 | -565,473 | -490,844 | ...   |
| <b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Exports   | -19.8    | -8.7     | 108.5    | 14.0     | -11.3    | -36.1    | -2.2     | -13.5    | 10.0     | -15.3    | 0.3      | 74.2     | -1.7     | -6.4     | 39.7     | 6.6      | 27.4     | -12.5    | -30.3    | 59.8     | -23.7    | ...   |
| Imports   | 5.7      | 25.9     | 25.8     | 2.1      | 3.6      | 13.6     | 0.5      | 19.2     | 15.4     | -10.0    | 3.4      | 10.1     | 3.2      | 2.6      | 14.9     | 9.0      | 15.2     | 3.3      | -2.7     | 20.0     | -14.0    | ...   |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Exports, total  | 35.0     | 43.5     | 67.7     | 87.4     | 45.2     | 38.9     | 47.7     | 40.9     | 37.0     | 37.9     | 36.6     | 41.5     | 38.6     | 33.2     | 158.5    | 129.8    | 183.7    | 207.2    | 129.2    | 400.3    | 255.0    | 473.6 |
| 1. New Zealand  | 1.2      | 1.0      | 1.6      | 1.3      | 3.1      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 2.7      | 3.1      | 2.0      | 1.4      | 2.8      | 4.1      | 4.2      | 46.1     | 38.2     | 54.1     | 61.0     | 45.2     | 99.0     | 54.6     | 101.5 |
| 2. United States  | 2.3      | 0.4      | 4.0      | 6.3      | 3.0      | 2.4      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.0      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.6      | 2.1      | 1.8      | 35.8     | 29.7     | 42.1     | 47.5     | 30.9     | 70.5     | 41.0     | 76.1  |
| 3. Korea, Republic of   | 0.0      | ...      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 1.1      | 0.0      | 0.8      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.0      | 0.8      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 0.3      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 12.7     | 49.7     | 43.5     | 80.7  |
| 4. Taipei, China  | 26.1     | 36.8     | 54.0     | 71.1     | 29.6     | 28.8     | 38.2     | 33.1     | 28.1     | 30.1     | 28.5     | 28.6     | 23.5     | 19.6     | 22.5     | 17.9     | 25.4     | 28.6     | 2.5      | 43.1     | 32.1     | 59.7  |
| 5. Japan  | 4.0      | 3.4      | 5.9      | 7.1      | 6.9      | 5.2      | 3.9      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 0.3      | 0.9      | 3.0      | 2.0      | 1.9      | 12.6     | 10.5     | 14.8     | 16.7     | 7.4      | 37.7     | 26.7     | 49.6  |
| 6. Australia  | 0.3      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.7      | 0.3      | 1.3      | 1.9      | 1.8      | 35.8     | 29.7     | 42.0     | 47.4     | 21.8     | 29.4     | 13.8     | 25.7  |
| 7. Viet Nam   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.1      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 26.3     | 21.6     | 40.0  |
| 8. Thailand   | 0.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.0      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.0      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 0.2      | 28.0     | 16.1     | 29.8  |
| 9. China, People's Republic of  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.0      | ...      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 1.7      | 1.5      | 2.1      | 2.3      | 2.2      | 6.1      | 2.9      | 5.3   |
| 10. Fiji  | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.5      | 0.7      | 0.2      | 1.8      | 1.5      | 2.1      | 2.4      | 2.2      | 3.4      | 1.6      | 3.1   |
| Imports, total  | 70.5     | 73.5     | 89.9     | 93.7     | 105.4    | 121.4    | 118.0    | 143.8    | 167.2    | 146.0    | 160.4    | 194.3    | 200.9    | 200.0    | 518.5    | 379.0    | 577.0    | 394.6    | 227.5    | 235.0    | 113.6    | 130.8 |
| 1. New Zealand  | 25.5     | 32.2     | 35.2     | 37.5     | 38.3     | 46.0     | 38.6     | 48.1     | 47.0     | 44.0     | 50.6     | 58.4     | 59.7     | 56.0     | 168.5    | 124.4    | 189.3    | 129.5    | 67.8     | 63.8     | 34.6     | 39.8  |
| 2. Singapore  | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 1.8      | 2.9      | 2.3      | 30.4     | 42.7     | 26.6     | 32.5     | 43.1     | 45.7     | 51.3     | 90.1     | 66.1     | 100.6    | 68.8     | 44.1     | 44.7     | 27.9     | 32.1  |
| 3. United States  | 7.2      | 6.2      | 10.4     | 7.8      | 9.0      | 10.8     | 11.4     | 14.5     | 15.6     | 18.7     | 20.6     | 23.3     | 25.8     | 22.3     | 54.6     | 40.3     | 61.3     | 41.9     | 22.6     | 26.7     | 12.0     | 13.8  |
| 4. China, People's Republic of  | 1.3      | 0.8      | 3.0      | 2.4      | 6.6      | 4.4      | 5.6      | 8.9      | 7.0      | 7.4      | 8.4      | 13.0     | 12.6     | 10.8     | 51.7     | 38.2     | 58.2     | 39.8     | 21.1     | 23.5     | 13.9     | 16.0  |
| 5. Fiji   | 10.3     | 10.8     | 11.8     | 17.7     | 17.8     | 26.6     | 32.8     | 12.9     | 15.0     | 13.2     | 16.1     | 17.1     | 15.9     | 16.9     | 31.9     | 23.4     | 35.6     | 24.4     | 17.4     | 17.6     | 8.6      | 10.0  |
| 6. Australia  | 17.5     | 15.4     | 17.0     | 19.3     | 22.1     | 17.1     | 14.6     | 16.6     | 17.9     | 17.4     | 14.6     | 12.6     | 11.2     | 11.2     | 34.2     | 25.3     | 38.5     | 26.3     | 17.0     | 15.4     | 6.5      | 7.4   |
| 7. Japan  | 3.7      | 2.7      | 4.3      | 2.3      | 2.9      | 3.9      | 3.5      | 3.7      | 4.3      | 5.2      | 3.8      | 9.6      | 11.6     | 7.1      | 39.1     | 28.9     | 44.0     | 30.1     | 18.2     | 15.3     | ...      | ...   |
| 8. Indonesia  | 0.7      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 1.2      | 2.3      | 2.2      | 2.1      | 2.1      | 2.7      | 1.8      | 2.1      | 3.5      | 2.8      | 2.7      | 8.1      | 6.0      | 9.1      | 6.2      | 3.5      | 3.4      | 1.3      | 1.5   |
| 9. Thailand   | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.6      | 1.1      | 0.8      | 1.1      | 0.9      | 1.1      | 1.5      | 3.4      | 2.1      | 2.1      | 5.0      | 3.7      | 5.6      | 3.8      | 3.8      | 2.8      | 1.5      | 1.8   |
| 10. Malaysia  | 0.4      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.7      | 0.3      | 1.0      | 1.5      | 1.2      | 1.4      | 9.3      | 6.9      | 10.5     | 7.2      | 2.3      | 1.8      | 0.9      | 1.0   |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>h</sup> fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million) |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |
| Current account   | -16.0    | -26.2    | 15.8     | -10.7    | 15.7     | -11.1    | -46.6    | -52.3    | -58.6    | -49.8    | -32.5    | -72.1    | -83.2    | -66.5    | -39.8    | -36.3    | 21.1     | 32.2     | 21.0     | -2.7     | 53.3     | ...   |
| Balance on goods  | -84.6    | -96.7    | -94.9    | -124.4   | -140.8   | -173.1   | -214.4   | -190.8   | -238.9   | -259.9   | -196.6   | -218.3   | -239.2   | -248.6   | -245.9   | -283.9   | -302.8   | -343.7   | -386.1   | -424.4   | -399.3   | ...   |
| Exports   | 17.9     | 23.3     | 38.8     | 38.6     | 28.3     | 31.1     | 31.0     | 26.7     | 23.5     | 11.4     | 11.4     | 11.2     | 8.6      | 12.3     | 15.8     | 18.0     | 19.3     | 24.1     | 20.4     | 19.3     | 17.9     | ...   |
| Imports   | 102.6    | 120.0    | 133.7    | 163.0    | 169.0    | 204.2    | 245.4    | 217.5    | 262.4    | 271.4    | 208.0    | 229.6    | 247.8    | 260.9    | 261.7    | 301.9    | 322.1    | 367.8    | 406.5    | 443.7    | 417.2    | ...   |
| Balance on services   | 3.2      | -17.2    | -4.2     | -11.9    | -5.9     | -19.3    | -16.2    | -35.8    | -6.2     | -5.4     | -7.9     | 4.9      | -3.3     | 6.3      | -3.0     | 4.8      | 17.4     | 26.9     | 32.3     | 32.2     | 18.8     | ...   |
| Credit  | 30.0     | 23.0     | 36.2     | 54.8     | 52.7     | 45.9     | 50.9     | 38.8     | 70.1     | 83.7     | 71.8     | 89.0     | 93.0     | 125.2    | 109.0    | 109.7    | 139.1    | 169.6    | 199.0    | 204.3    | 184.0    | ...   |
| Debit   | 26.9     | 40.2     | 40.3     | 66.7     | 58.5     | 65.2     | 67.1     | 74.7     | 76.3     | 89.1     | 79.8     | 84.0     | 96.3     | 118.8    | 112.1    | 104.9    | 121.8    | 142.7    | 166.7    | 172.1    | 165.2    | ...   |
| Balance on primary income   | -0.8     | -2.2     | -1.2     | -3.3     | -0.8     | 3.1      | 5.7      | 7.1      | 6.4      | 57.6     | 5.3      | 4.9      | 5.6      | 0.9      | 8.5      | 0.4      | 5.6      | -16.0    | -7.7     | 8.8      | 5.6      | ...   |
| Credit  | 3.5      | 3.2      | 5.0      | 4.7      | 5.6      | 6.6      | 9.9      | 12.9     | 13.0     | 61.0     | 14.7     | 13.1     | 13.3     | 11.7     | 25.9     | 18.5     | 22.2     | 17.7     | 24.0     | 25.8     | 25.8     | ...   |
| Debit   | 4.3      | 5.4      | 6.2      | 8.1      | 6.4      | 3.5      | 4.2      | 5.8      | 6.6      | 3.4      | 9.4      | 8.2      | 7.7      | 10.8     | 17.4     | 18.1     | 16.6     | 33.8     | 31.7     | 17.1     | 20.2     | ...   |
| Balance on secondary income   | 66.3     | 89.9     | 116.0    | 128.9    | 163.1    | 178.1    | 178.4    | 167.1    | 180.2    | 157.9    | 166.8    | 136.4    | 153.7    | 174.8    | 200.6    | 242.5    | 300.9    | 365.0    | 382.5    | 380.7    | 428.2    | ...   |
| Credit  | 79.4     | 107.0    | 143.7    | 151.4    | 185.7    | 208.7    | 205.5    | 185.8    | 203.6    | 177.7    | 183.3    | 147.3    | 172.8    | 213.0    | 240.5    | 289.0    | 362.4    | 422.0    | 449.4    | 450.2    | 498.8    | ...   |
| Debit   | 13.1     | 17.1     | 27.7     | 22.6     | 22.6     | 30.6     | 27.1     | 18.7     | 23.4     | 19.9     | 16.5     | 10.9     | 19.1     | 38.2     | 39.9     | 46.4     | 61.5     | 57.0     | 66.8     | 69.5     | 70.6     | ...   |
| Capital account   | 4.2      | 6.2      | 15.8     | 17.4     | 75.6     | 24.2     | 45.0     | 53.8     | 69.0     | 69.6     | 37.9     | 124.4    | 87.5     | 88.6     | 100.7    | 23.2     | 15.2     | 29.8     | 40.6     | 42.1     | 22.2     | ...   |





# Tonga

| Item                             | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Average terms of new commitments |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Interest rate (% per annum)      | ...  | 2.5  | 1.1  | 0.8  | ...  | 0.8  | ...  | 2.0  | ...  | 3.7  | 2.0  | ...  | ...  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.8  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Maturity (years)                 | ...  | 15.1 | 29.6 | 39.8 | ...  | 39.9 | ...  | 20.8 | ...  | 10.1 | 20.1 | ...  | ...  | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 36.1 | 30.1 | 20.5 | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Grace period (years)             | ...  | 4.6  | 9.1  | 10.3 | ...  | 10.4 | ...  | 5.8  | ...  | ...  | 5.1  | ...  | ...  | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.8  | 8.9  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| Grant element (%)                | ...  | 16.3 | 45.6 | 57.6 | ...  | 57.7 | ...  | 27.7 | ...  | 5.4  | 26.7 | ...  | ...  | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 53.2 | 45.9 | 24.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  |

... = data not available; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; T\$ = pa'anga.

- a For 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are from census years. For 2003 and 2018, data are from the Labor Force Sample survey.
- b For 2003 and 2006, includes professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- c Defined as those in employment who, during a short reference period, wanted to work additional hours, whose working time in all jobs was less than a specified hour's threshold, and who were available to work additional hours given an opportunity for more work.
- d Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- e Starting in 2011, real estate activities include activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- f For 2000–2017, includes education; medical health services and supplies; leisure, recreational, and craft supplies; cosmetics and toiletries; personal goods; newspapers and stationery supplies; and other goods and services.
- g Refers to the rates on loans for export-oriented industries, manufacturing and raw materials processing, and tourism-related activities except restaurants.
- h Prior to May 2014, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fourth edition). From May 2014 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

## Sources:

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
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