

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>POPULATION</b>																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8*
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	51	52	53	55	56	57	59	60	61	62	64	65	66	69*
Population (% annual change)	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7*
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3*
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	1,794	1,872	1,904	1,932	2,132	2,154	2,185	2,201	2,217	2,264	2,280	2,303	2,347	2,362	2,382	2,437	2,438	2,460	2,478	2,514	2,557	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,745	1,829	1,857	1,885	2,090	2,112	2,137	2,150	2,168	2,219	2,233	2,249	2,292	2,307	2,325	2,380	2,385	2,407	2,426	2,463	2,506	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>b</sup>	1,135	1,218	1,255	1,275	1,391	1,425	1,433	1,430	1,447	1,468	1,471	1,507	1,521	1,526	1,524	1,545	1,539	1,466	1,475	1,507	1,526	...
Manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	121	123	122	115	118	121	118	114	104	104	78	63	64	66	66	60	60	87	84	83	86	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>b</sup>											17	18	20	20	19	18	18	19	15	15	15	...
Construction	37	33	31	31	68	62	64	63	65	65	72	74	70	59	62	67	67	102	101	101	102	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>d</sup>	83	83	75	88	99	91	100	105	113	125	123	125	138	136	138	149	148	171	161	154	157	...
Transportation and storage <sup>e</sup>	42	45	43	45	64	62	66	62	61	58	57	43	54	55	55	57	56	44	64	61	61	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>f</sup>											6	6	4	7	8	10	10	16	16	16	17	...
Communication <sup>g</sup>																						...
Financial and insurance activities <sup>h</sup>											14	16	18	21	24	25	23	21	20	23	25	...
Real estate activities <sup>i</sup>	329	327	331	331	350	351	357	375	378	403	13	13	16	19	21	22	21	32	30	9	7	...
Others <sup>h</sup>											374	375	377	387	396	412	433	439	443	480	496	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>d</sup>	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	51	49	45	47	54	56	55	57	54	53	52	51	51	51	...
Unemployment rate <sup>l</sup> (%)	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	...
Labor force (% annual change)	0.2	4.3	1.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	...
Labor force participation rate <sup>k</sup> (%)	56.3	56.5	54.8	52.8	56.2	55.0	53.9	52.6	51.4	51.0	50.3	49.4	48.9	48.6	47.8	47.7	46.7	46.2	45.7	45.5	45.5	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>l</sup> calendar year (TJS million)																						
<b>At Current Prices</b>																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	83,958.3	98,910.7*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	448.9	610.4	750.5	1,151.9	1,185.6	1,527.2	2,002.6	2,488.3	3,517.9	3,827.0	4,839.3	7,167.6	8,435.7	8,279.9	10,692.6	11,006.4	11,427.6	13,069.4	14,049.8	16,507.9	19,050.5	23,883.4*
Mining and quarrying <sup>m</sup>												628.5	689.8	736.2	718.2	811.2	1,550.0	2,463.1	2,528.5	2,642.3	2,410.7	4,621.4*
Manufacturing <sup>n</sup>	592.3	858.0	1,117.2	1,440.2	1,644.4	1,645.1	1,986.9	2,349.4	2,515.8	2,957.4	3,642.7	2,905.8	3,425.0	3,525.8	3,476.1	5,471.3	6,234.0	8,251.0	9,400.4	10,626.3	13,119.2	9,116.3*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>o</sup>												834.6	833.0	841.1	1,316.5	1,443.6	1,483.0	2,074.6	3,025.7	3,505.5	3,890.1	4,126.2*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>p</sup>																		51.2	76.9	99.7	91.3	100.9*
Construction	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.6	262.3	327.1	567.5	1,034.6	1,832.6	2,098.4	2,528.2	2,387.7	3,023.5	4,200.8	4,660.0	7,679.3	8,382.9	7,680.4	9,411.7	9,281.6	8,863.7	8,009.7*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>q</sup>	193.9	274.8	394.6	543.7	1,017.0	1,191.1	1,593.2	2,119.5	3,573.4	4,340.0	5,000.0	3,949.2	5,032.7	5,823.3	6,419.6	5,433.9	6,111.0	6,353.5	7,359.6	8,764.1	8,978.4	12,289.3*
Transportation and storage <sup>r</sup>	85.0	127.7	185.7	260.2	408.9	533.3	673.1	1,221.9	1,782.2	2,264.9	2,758.0	4,356.3	5,535.2	6,172.2	6,523.8	4,859.3	4,875.2	4,870.0	4,277.6	4,829.2	3,818.8	6,790.1*
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>s</sup>																		1,697.8	1,699.1	1,938.6	1,744.5	1,889.3*
Communication <sup>t</sup>																		1,533.8	1,366.8	1,424.1	1,492.9	1,192.1*
Financial and insurance activities	17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	255.5	343.1	438.7	513.6	425.7	511.1	659.6	668.5	2,197.5	1,091.7	1,994.4	2,078.9	1,925.1	2,157.1	778.9*
Real estate activities <sup>u</sup>																694.4	765.3	740.6	791.4	852.7	1,103.3	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>v</sup>																		237.2	237.7	288.9	269.5	191.8*
Administrative and support service activities <sup>w</sup>																		57.7	60.1	81.5	97.4	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	43.2	59.8	65.1	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	403.2	394.2	619.3	646.1	1,062.4	1,023.3	1,096.8	1,180.3	1,492.8	1,708.5	1,874.8	2,005.6	2,139.9	2,247.4	4,549.1*

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Education	62.2	99.2	126.1	136.3	213.3	233.1	283.0	339.1	401.8	600.8	773.4	1,410.7	1,449.6	1,819.3	1,878.4	2,522.7	2,871.3	3,022.7	3,256.3	3,752.6	4,086.8	5,923.9*	
Human health and social work activities	19.9	30.7	41.9	49.5	84.4	112.3	159.1	171.1	203.5	289.5	332.6	591.0	727.6	897.9	883.7	1,152.3	1,292.1	1,359.1	1,440.9	1,651.2	1,842.9	2,758.2*	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>w</sup>																		296.7	328.2	366.0	408.0	734.0*	
Other service activities <sup>x</sup>	140.5	185.2	273.0	399.0	522.7	572.4	698.1	979.0	1,080.9	1,149.8	1,117.3	964.4	1,458.2	1,820.1	1,433.7	1,619.3	1,644.1	736.4	923.2	972.3	888.0	2,098.6*	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>y</sup>																			275.0	286.0	347.6	462.1	178.1*
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	4.7	3.7	12.4	11.8	30.4	52.3	96.4	160.8	174.3	243.8	225.7	340.2	437.4	507.0	606.4	776.4	306.5	542.2	564.3	580.0	607.0	...	
Gross value added at basic prices	1,637.0	2,333.5	3,042.5	4,253.1	5,487.5	6,375.4	8,275.6	11,200.8	15,471.1	18,342.0	21,925.5	26,343.7	31,707.3	35,366.0	39,245.0	45,607.6	49,130.2	58,097.2	64,040.1	71,417.1	76,415.6	89,231.3*	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	831.2	1,059.6	1,603.6	2,235.8	2,286.5	2,781.6	3,727.4	4,455.8	5,159.5	6,361.6	5,370.2	5,660.1	6,337.1	7,019.1	7,692.7	7,542.7	9,679.4*	
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.5	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,216.4	12,679.9	14,080.6	...	
GNI	2,198.0	3,114.6	3,973.1	5,797.6	7,971.8	9,213.6	12,613.3	16,858.4	25,488.4	25,527.3	31,249.0	36,391.7	45,552.2	57,046.0	60,484.4	60,386.2	63,326.3	73,845.8	82,275.6	91,789.7	98,038.9	...	
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture	27.3	26.1	24.6	27.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	21.9	22.5	20.6	21.8	26.9	26.2	23.1	26.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.7	22.9	24.7	26.8*	
Industry	38.4	39.7	38.8	37.0	34.6	30.7	30.5	29.8	27.8	27.2	27.9	25.3	24.8	25.9	25.5	33.2	35.7	35.0	37.8	36.3	36.8	29.1*	
Services	34.3	34.2	36.6	36.0	44.0	45.6	45.6	48.3	49.7	52.2	50.3	47.8	49.0	51.0	47.6	43.1	41.2	42.7	40.4	40.7	38.4	44.1*	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices <sup>l</sup>	1,786.8	2,563.8	3,375.3	4,761.4	6,167.2	7,206.6	9,335.2	12,804.4	17,706.9	20,628.5	24,707.1	30,071.1	36,163.1	40,525.5	45,606.6	50,977.8	54,790.3	64,434.3	71,059.2	79,109.8	83,958.3	98,910.7*	
Final consumption expenditure	1,775.5	2,516.4	3,158.4	4,319.4	5,292.8	6,899.3	8,773.8	11,923.9	17,156.5	20,380.2	23,726.2	33,314.9	41,047.7	46,141.6	51,376.3	42,206.3	50,109.6	59,167.4	62,273.4	69,139.0	74,861.6	...	
Household final consumption <sup>z</sup>	1,567.8	2,161.0	2,727.3	3,739.2	4,566.0	5,847.1	7,737.2	10,783.8	15,503.8	17,809.4	20,927.7	29,209.2	36,403.7	40,789.4	45,059.2	36,313.8	43,668.0	51,830.6	54,299.8	60,314.7	65,149.3	...	
NPISHs final consumption <sup>aa</sup>																						...	
Government final consumption	207.7	355.4	431.1	580.2	726.8	1,052.2	1,036.6	1,140.1	1,652.7	2,570.8	2,798.5	4,105.7	4,644.0	5,352.2	6,317.1	5,892.5	6,441.6	7,336.8	7,973.6	8,824.3	9,712.3	...	
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.6	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.1	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	28,105.0	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.7	640.0	801.3	1,445.3	2,973.9	4,341.4	5,423.9	6,050.6	8,598.2	7,855.8	9,736.3	11,781.5	19,736.8	21,954.0	20,133.0	25,146.8	24,926.6	23,150.4	...	
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Changes in inventories	35.6	18.9	104.1	92.9	112.6	38.1	45.2	180.2	352.5	-298.8	-158.9	185.4	558.4	288.3	149.0	3,044.8	248.3	-848.1	1,332.3	3,069.3	4,954.6	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Exports of goods and services	1,650.8	1,693.5	2,123.6	3,044.6	3,624.3	3,910.7	5,429.0	6,526.2	5,782.4	5,048.0	6,620.7	5,335.0	7,829.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	4,997.2	7,232.5	9,619.1	10,215.1	11,850.6	14,545.2	...	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,441.3	5,416.0	7,464.6	7,998.5	9,540.9	13,115.3	...	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,555.9	1,816.5	2,154.5	2,216.6	2,309.7	1,429.9	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,790.0	1,981.8	2,564.9	3,511.4	4,293.1	5,245.0	7,748.0	11,044.8	14,004.9	12,686.7	14,577.7	22,286.1	25,114.0	26,051.9	26,676.2	20,460.0	23,299.2	25,037.6	29,468.7	32,486.5	32,260.8	...	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,416.1	20,404.3	20,431.7	25,279.0	27,837.7	28,029.2	...	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,043.9	2,894.9	4,605.9	4,189.7	4,648.8	4,231.6	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-17.8	86.5	341.6	433.3	790.6	802.2	1,389.9	2,245.1	4,079.0	2,761.9	3,046.4	4,923.7	3,985.6	2,828.6	3,832.6	1,452.7	-1,454.8	1,400.6	1,560.3	2,610.8	-1,292.7	...	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Household final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	82.9	84.2	87.6	86.3	84.7	97.1	100.7	100.7	98.8	71.2	79.7	80.4	76.4	76.2	77.6	...	
Government final consumption	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	11.1	8.9	9.3	12.5	11.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	13.9	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.6	...	
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	33.5	...	
Changes in inventories	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.5	-1.3	1.9	3.9	5.9	...	
Exports of goods and services	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	51.0	32.7	24.5	26.8	17.7	21.7	18.7	11.3	9.8	13.2	14.9	14.4	15.0	17.3	...	
Imports of goods and services	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	86.3	79.1	61.5	59.0	74.1	69.4	64.3	58.5	40.1	42.5	38.9	41.5	41.1	38.4	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	3.4	10.1	9.1	12.8	11.1	14.9	17.5	23.0	13.4	12.3	16.4	11.0	7.0	8.4	2.8	-2.7	2.2	2.2	3.3	-1.5	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At Constant Prices<sup>l</sup></b>																						
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.4	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,046.3	13,775.0	18,419.2	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.6	43,235.0	48,328.8	51,772.7	58,323.3	69,311.9	76,348.2	82,588.6	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	484.8	697.2	828.4	1,327.9	1,218.8	1,615.2	2,132.7	2,682.4	3,886.7	4,086.9	4,858.0	7,848.3	9,083.8	9,040.4	11,059.3	11,168.1	11,949.0	13,979.3	15,033.7	17,810.9	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>ac</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456.9	762.3	931.2	712.5	833.2	1,211.2	1,843.0	2,992.8	2,939.5	2,668.9	...
Manufacturing <sup>ad</sup>	...	661.5	954.3	1,222.2	1,412.2	1,749.1	1,715.0	1,814.0	2,140.3	2,352.3	3,039.0	2,041.9	3,123.8	2,579.1	3,486.6	4,029.3	5,174.1	6,241.4	9,321.0	10,524.3	13,485.2	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>ae</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612.6	888.0	876.3	1,242.0	1,320.8	1,483.3	1,807.7	2,637.6	3,029.3	3,544.4	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>af</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	84.9	93.4	...
Construction	...	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	626.5	1,253.9	1,548.5	2,297.7	2,130.1	1,805.1	3,903.2	5,246.8	5,647.9	6,553.9	6,022.5	8,460.4	9,843.4	9,653.9	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>ag</sup>	...	186.8	300.7	473.0	676.4	1,107.4	1,410.8	1,776.4	2,417.3	3,777.1	4,756.8	5,360.5	4,523.8	6,561.1	6,184.0	6,642.8	7,666.7	8,891.7	7,127.1	8,062.7	8,250.3	...
Transportation and storage <sup>ah</sup>	...	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	1,016.4	1,456.5	2,229.5	2,545.0	3,653.0	4,908.4	5,014.6	6,241.6	6,273.9	5,697.1	7,130.0	4,545.2	4,951.0	3,836.2	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>ai</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,621.5	1,809.3	1,687.8	...
Communication <sup>aj</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,405.9	1,453.8	1,437.9	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,911.1	2,127.3	1,812.2	...
Real estate activities <sup>ak</sup>	...	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	280.3	343.1	508.4	73.9	465.7	618.5	770.5	712.6	720.1	721.1	787.8	884.3	1,213.1	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>al</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217.1	277.6	256.5	...
Administrative and support service activities <sup>am</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.1	81.4	94.0	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	284.3	435.9	421.4	624.8	970.2	1,050.7	1,029.5	1,180.2	1,218.1	1,562.5	1,955.7	1,955.1	1,945.9	2,057.4	...
Education	...	64.0	103.3	127.1	130.4	212.3	238.2	285.8	335.4	424.7	615.2	1,113.8	1,455.8	1,498.9	1,843.0	1,942.2	2,075.5	2,719.2	3,159.5	3,619.1	4,007.9	...
Human health and social work activities	...	16.6	25.9	36.8	38.9	65.2	93.7	163.7	176.6	213.9	303.1	463.6	615.2	746.5	932.0	915.5	1,017.5	1,283.9	1,414.9	1,575.0	1,723.7	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>an</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309.9	361.0	491.1	...
Other service activities <sup>ao</sup>	...	140.0	216.4	288.8	487.5	567.2	593.8	750.2	1,042.4	1,102.3	1,037.8	778.0	1,257.1	1,749.3	1,443.1	1,638.3	1,507.2	1,752.4	904.6	891.0	827.5	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>ap</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275.6	322.3	424.3	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	5.2	4.0	12.6	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	176.4	174.3	282.6	...	372.2	529.2	592.2	646.4	619.7	577.6	505.9	685.2	442.2	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	1,792.9	2,583.9	3,377.6	4,686.1	5,852.4	6,813.7	8,901.3	12,044.6	16,125.2	19,532.1	22,512.6	28,331.4	34,062.8	37,730.5	41,587.5	45,217.5	51,740.0	62,643.8	69,131.6	74,934.4	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	892.7	1,145.0	1,730.4	2,294.0	2,444.6	2,790.2	4,008.8	4,786.8	5,504.5	6,741.3	6,555.2	6,583.3	6,668.1	7,216.6	7,654.2	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																						
GDP	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.4	4.4	...
Agriculture	...	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.5	7.8	10.5	6.8	0.4	9.5	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.9	...
Industry	...	11.7	11.2	9.4	-2.3	6.4	4.2	-8.7	-8.9	-6.5	2.8	-14.6	9.3	-11.3	6.6	16.3	22.2	7.3	17.0	10.3	17.3	...
Services	...	8.5	7.8	13.0	17.2	8.5	8.9	15.6	13.5	4.8	7.3	8.2	6.1	12.4	5.8	1.9	-1.5	6.2	4.5	7.3	-1.8	...
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices <sup>l</sup>	1,456.6	1,957.5	2,841.5	3,750.3	5,250.3	6,581.6	7,706.4	10,046.3	13,775.0	18,419.2	21,976.7	25,302.8	32,340.2	38,849.5	43,234.9	48,328.8	...	...	69,311.9	76,348.2	82,588.6	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	1,921.0	2,807.7	3,608.8	4,821.5	6,235.2	7,608.6	10,103.3	12,025.5	18,486.4	22,267.0	29,007.9	37,790.6	44,550.0	47,084.4	44,832.1	47,100.7	52,825.8	61,551.0	65,019.9	71,323.2	...
Household final consumption <sup>an</sup>	...	1,702.5	2,452.0	3,167.4	4,228.5	5,505.6	6,530.0	9,044.8	10,838.4	16,719.6	19,673.0	25,991.1	33,598.8	39,799.2	41,512.7	38,306.5	41,109.6	45,679.2	53,885.7	56,990.9	62,299.6	...
NPISHs final consumption <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	...	218.5	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1,078.6	1,058.4	1,187.1	1,766.8	2,593.9	3,016.8	4,191.9	4,750.8	5,571.7	6,525.5	5,991.1	7,146.6	7,665.3	8,029.0	9,023.6	...
Gross capital formation	...	234.1	263.5	389.6	460.2	771.9	918.2	1,658.5	3,394.0	3,604.8	5,510.3	6,673.6	6,862.2	9,682.4	11,793.2	14,943.0	21,285.2	19,531.5	24,206.8	28,846.2	26,721.9	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	1,609.8	3,093.1	3,868.7	5,658.8	6,508.9	6,362.3	9,425.0	11,651.7	14,652.1	20,753.9	20,555.9	23,029.4	26,428.1	23,067.4	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.8	39.0	48.7	300.9	-263.9	-148.5	164.7	499.9	257.4	141.5	290.9	531.3	-1,024.5	1,177.3	2,418.1	3,654.5	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	1,307.7	1,822.8	2,750.3	3,732.5	3,728.0	5,131.4	6,942.8	5,614.0	5,666.7	6,209.0	6,690.2	5,388.4	7,046.5	7,582.6	5,143.4	5,752.6	7,726.1	9,116.4	12,416.0	14,432.4	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,069.1	5,799.0	7,040.9	10,237.0	13,102.2	...

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,683.5	1,927.1	2,075.5	2,179.0	1,330.2	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	1,530.3	2,201.7	3,172.0	4,421.3	5,000.0	7,323.2	9,861.5	11,204.0	13,444.7	13,701.6	14,752.7	22,553.6	25,390.2	26,312.4	26,676.2	18,929.8	21,776.7	27,363.1	31,360.0	32,352.7	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,349.6	18,025.9	23,043.8	26,016.5	26,442.7	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,580.2	3,750.8	4,319.3	5,343.5	5,910.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	24.9	149.0	173.7	657.4	846.5	1,371.4	1,203.1	3,945.4	4,106.0	1,692.0	-2,316.2	4,852.6	2,961.0	3,087.3	10,086.5	...	...	1,800.7	1,427.5	2,463.7	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption <sup>ab</sup>	...	8.6	13.5	16.1	13.1	20.6	11.7	16.9	0.5	7.8	10.5	24.2	15.0	9.3	1.8	-15.1	13.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	3.1	...
Government final consumption	...	10.8	0.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	6.9	0.9	7.8	2.1	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.7	10.9	4.5	0.7	2.3	...
Gross capital formation	...	39.2	5.7	23.0	-3.2	2.6	9.4	11.3	7.6	-23.2	7.5	13.3	-21.9	15.1	17.6	25.2	-6.6	-12.0	25.5	8.9	-4.6	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-20.8	7.6	29.5	22.6	2.9	31.2	27.9	-14.0	-2.0	23.0	1.0	1.0	-10.0	-	-	15.1	6.8	-5.2	21.5	21.8	...
Imports of goods and services	...	-14.5	11.1	23.7	25.9	16.5	39.6	27.3	1.4	-4.0	8.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	-	-7.5	-6.5	9.3	6.4	-0.4	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b> <sup>1</sup>																						
Gross capital formation	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.5	752.6	839.4	1,490.5	3,154.2	4,693.9	5,125.1	5,891.6	8,783.6	8,414.2	10,024.7	11,930.5	22,781.7	22,202.3	19,284.9	26,479.1	27,995.9	28,105.0	...
Gross national saving	494.5	785.8	1,323.5	2,145.8	3,349.2	3,716.4	6,484.9	10,295.0	16,903.1	12,334.3	17,332.1	16,675.9	4,774.2	11,275.9	9,516.0	21,178.8	17,673.5	19,551.1	24,508.1	28,757.5	30,106.7	...
Gross domestic saving	11.3	47.4	217.0	442.0	874.4	307.2	561.5	880.4	550.5	248.3	980.9	-3,243.8	-4,884.6	-5,616.1	-5,769.7	8,771.5	4,680.7	5,266.9	8,785.8	9,970.8	9,096.7	...
Net factor income from abroad	411.3	550.8	597.8	1,036.2	1,804.6	2,007.0	3,278.1	4,054.0	7,781.5	4,898.8	6,541.9	6,320.6	9,389.1	16,520.6	14,877.8	9,408.4	8,536.0	9,411.5	11,216.4	12,679.9	14,080.6	...
Net current transfers from abroad	71.9	187.6	508.7	667.6	670.2	1,402.2	2,645.3	5,360.6	8,571.1	7,187.2	9,809.3	13,599.1	269.7	371.6	407.9	2,998.9	4,456.8	4,872.7	4,505.9	6,106.8	6,929.4	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	6.9	3.1	1.2	4.0	-10.8	-13.5	-13.6	-12.7	17.2	8.5	8.2	12.4	12.6	10.8	...
Gross national saving	27.7	30.7	39.2	45.1	54.3	51.6	69.5	80.4	95.5	59.8	70.2	55.5	13.2	27.8	20.9	41.5	32.3	30.3	34.5	36.4	35.9	...
Gross capital formation	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	26.5	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.3	24.7	26.2	44.7	40.5	29.9	37.3	35.4	33.5	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <sup>1</sup> (TJS)																						
Per capita GDP	289	406	525	728	926	1,063	1,352	1,821	2,468	2,813	3,286	3,898	4,579	5,019	5,524	6,032	6,336	7,291	7,870	8,580	8,922	10,087*
Per capita GNI	355	493	618	886	1,197	1,359	1,827	2,398	3,553	3,481	4,156	4,718	5,768	7,065	7,326	7,145	7,324	8,356	9,112	9,955	10,419	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages																						
Agriculture <sup>ao</sup> ; 2014–2016 = 100	38.9	43.5	49.4	53.2	59.7	59.2	61.4	63.6	66.2	72.3	75.9	81.2	87.7	95.4	95.7	102.0	102.3	137.7	148.0	157.6	134.7	...
Mining; 1990 = 100	79.6	82.3	87.5	98.6	98.1	99.0	106.0	111.0	109.0	72.2	111.0	107.4	102.7	101.0	100.8	99.2	119.5	123.7	89.2	92.0	107.7	116.7
Manufacturing; 1990 = 100	35.5	41.3	50.6	55.6	64.0	70.7	75.0	82.0	79.0	19.0	147.0	106.2	113.5	105.8	99.7	104.5	104.0	102.3	102.1	102.3	104.5	104.8
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																						
Crude petroleum (t '000)																						
Production	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	26	26	26	27	28	30	27	25	25	25	23	24	23	25	...
Exports	3	3	5	5	10	6	8	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	215	293	337	305	357	308	379	519	539	635	629	440	374	383	583	352	477	438	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	350	179	162	186	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																						
Production	22	24	36	47	93	99	105	181	199	202	200	236	412	516	878	1,042	1,361	...	...	2,028	2,029	...
Exports	-	-	-	0	0	1	-	-	2	1	2	22	2	-	...	-	0	...	43	18	5	34
Imports	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	8	4	9	15	24	10	13	13	10	...	7	14	53	96
Consumption	1	1	0	48	88	89	88	169	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	554	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Natural gas (m<sup>3</sup> million)</b>																						
Production	40	52	33	32	34	27	18	15	12	16	20	15	7	2	3	4	3	...	...	1	1	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1	1	486	532	623	630	641	647	513	217	174	180	132	...	...	...	...	...	55	140	225	236
Consumption	...	...	...	556	647	648	641	640	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity (kWh million)</b>																						
Production	14,247	14,382	15,302	16,509	16,491	17,090	16,935	17,494	16,147	16,117	16,435	16,238	16,974	17,115	16,472	17,162	17,232	18,144	19,742	20,676	19,771	20,624
Exports	3,909	4,047	3,874	4,584	4,451	4,258	4,231	4,259	4,421	4,247	180	191	669	907	1,326	1,400	1,427	1,413	2,989	4,107	1,870	3,303
Imports	5,242	5,396	4,660	4,605	4,810	4,508	4,840	4,361	5,298	4,304	339	65	14	27	12	63	103	110	560	294	378	883
Consumption	15,580	15,731	16,087	16,518	16,835	17,325	17,528	17,582	17,000	16,160	16,600	16,100	16,300	16,200	15,200	13,159	13,161	13,949	14,274	15,141	15,420	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																						
Consumer; previous year = 100	160.6	112.5	114.5	113.7	105.7	107.1	112.5	119.7	111.8	105.0	109.8	109.3	106.4	103.7	107.4	105.1	106.1	106.7	105.4	108.0	109.4	108.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.1	110.0	103.8	106.5	107.8	104.9	111.4	113.6	107.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.7	104.5	115.9	111.6	106.2	105.4	101.0	105.0	105.8
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.4	103.5	109.2	114.5	109.1	105.6	105.0	104.5	102.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4	95.8	104.7	104.7	109.8	107.1	105.0	105.8	110.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.4	101.9	109.4	104.2	102.9	107.3	106.6	107.3	104.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.8	100.2	121.6	112.7	101.1	107.7	111.6	106.7	101.3
Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.8	104.4	95.4	101.7	120.1	109.4	97.4	97.9	137.5
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.0	100.8	100.0	101.3	100.1	100.2	109.0	100.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.0	103.5	104.5	107.7	103.5	103.7	104.1	104.3	102.9
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.5	110.5	102.7	111.3	105.4	100.3	101.5	109.3	107.8
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.7	118.1	114.9	118.1	102.4	108.6	103.5	105.6	103.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.3	108.3	107.7	106.9	105.8	105.4	104.1	108.0	104.2
Producer; previous year = 100	139.2	125.2	109.1	115.4	116.5	110.4	142.7	121.2	120.3	96.6	127.2	115.5	106.1	102.1	104.7	103.0	114.7	101.6	101.8	101.1	105.4	105.9
Implicit GDP deflator; previous year = 100	122.7	131.0	118.8	127.0	117.5	109.5	121.5	127.5	128.5	112.0	112.4	118.8	111.8	104.3	105.5	...	...	...	102.5	103.6	101.7	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	60.6	12.5	14.5	13.7	5.7	7.1	12.5	19.7	11.8	5.0	9.8	9.3	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	8.0	9.4	8.0
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	10.0	3.8	6.5	7.8	4.9	11.4	13.6	7.3
Producer price index	39.2	25.2	9.1	15.4	16.5	10.4	42.7	21.2	20.3	-3.4	27.2	15.5	6.1	2.1	4.7	3.0	14.7	1.6	1.8	1.1	5.4	5.9
Implicit GDP deflator	22.7	31.0	18.8	27.0	17.5	9.5	21.5	27.5	28.5	12.0	12.4	18.8	11.8	4.3	5.5	...	...	...	2.5	3.6	1.7	...
<b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>SP</sup> calendar year (TJS million)																						
Net foreign assets	-106.6	-138.6	-11.2	-173.4	169.8	184.3	545.0	162.7	-169.0	349.4	909.8	845.2	1,494.6	471.9	-956.8	-239.6	1,790.9	8,378.4	9,200.1	12,103.7	23,856.6	25,038.4
Domestic claims <sup>99</sup>	261.2	377.9	353.1	639.8	499.8	860.7	971.1	2,573.2	2,926.5	3,594.9	3,794.0	5,512.4	6,192.3	8,763.8	11,579.1	13,931.5	15,286.5	11,786.7	12,113.3	12,480.8	5,810.8	7,220.5
Net claims on central government	133.2	-30.1	-3.8	-78.8	-216.6	-254.6	-353.5	-541.0	-1,185.9	-1,062.3	-1,983.9	-1,015.8	-766.9	-519.8	-1,817.1	-2,695.2	1,399.6	-1,015.2	22.8	291.4	-2,154.1	-2,320.1
Claims on other financial corporations	...	0.5	0.5	68.3	244.9	504.7	648.0	871.5	2,036.6	1,294.6	77.0	1.5	-69.8	-86.5	-71.9	-18.4	37.3	2.9	-0.5	-76.4	-185.1	-141.8
Claims on state and local government	-28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	15.0	23.5	29.5	20.9	28.4	100.8	147.7	141.7	138.5	364.1	337.6	753.4	917.7	845.7	1,666.0	1,772.9	2,174.3	2,166.8	2,605.4	2,533.3	2,293.9
Claims on private sector	246.0	587.4	589.0	702.3	377.8	656.2	886.9	1,687.4	2,525.2	2,696.3	3,136.9	4,419.7	4,709.6	7,237.5	9,516.4	10,729.2	10,202.5	8,145.3	8,252.0	8,885.0	10,657.3	10,107.5
Broad money liabilities	154.6	201.7	293.1	460.1	652.0	1,041.1	1,513.3	2,727.4	2,671.2	3,759.4	4,458.3	5,932.8	7,092.7	8,491.9	9,092.0	10,789.7	14,788.2	18,017.7	18,944.7	22,164.4	26,252.9	28,400.1
Currency outside depository corporations	86.8	103.6	136.8	229.7	398.6	666.1	823.8	1,028.7	1,405.2	1,770.8	2,004.6	2,708.8	3,406.2	4,143.5	4,053.8	4,590.8	7,587.7	10,950.3	12,189.9	15,332.5	18,058.5	20,873.7
Transferable deposits	17.8	30.7	57.0	62.3	65.1	84.7	145.6	239.3	437.2	789.6	882.4	963.2	1,104.3	1,175.2	1,512.2	2,129.7	2,437.4	3,142.3	2,975.8	2,911.7	3,938.6	3,165.7
Other deposits	50.0	67.3	99.3	168.1	188.3	290.3	544.0	1,459.5	828.8	1,199.0	1,571.2	2,260.8	2,582.2	3,173.1	3,526.0	4,069.2	4,763.1	3,925.0	3,779.0	3,920.3	4,255.8	4,360.7
Securities other than shares	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money	...	37.6	48.8	6.3	17.6	3.9	2.7	8.5	86.3	184.9	245.5	424.8	594.2	743.8	1,530.3	2,902.2	2,289.2	2,147.4	2,368.8	2,420.0	3,414.5	3,858.8

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Money Supply (M2)<sup>at</sup></b> (% annual change)	43.3	30.5	45.3	57.0	41.7	59.7	45.4	80.2	-2.1	40.7	18.6	33.1	19.6	19.7	7.1	18.7	37.1	21.8	5.1	17.0	18.4	8.2
<b>M2<sup>as</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)	8.6	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.6	14.4	16.2	21.3	15.1	18.2	18.0	19.7	19.6	21.0	19.9	21.2	27.0	28.0	26.7	28.0	31.3	28.7
<b>Interest Rates</b> end of period (% per annum)																						
On deposits																						
Savings	...	...	5.3	6.6	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9
Demand	...	...	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Time: 6 months	...	...	15.1	15.6	14.2	17.5	14.3	16.6	14.2	17.3	17.0	13.6	14.3	13.6	11.1	10.4	10.5	8.4	7.4	11.5	7.3	8.7
12 months	...	...	14.8	18.2	17.8	20.2	20.8	17.8	18.5	19.4	17.8	16.2	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.4	14.6	12.8	11.6	10.7	11.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> calendar year (TJS million)																						
<b>General Government</b>																						
Total revenue and grants	251.7	382.3	566.9	824.4	1,104.3	1,414.5	1,823.5	2,457.4	3,471.2	4,187.5	4,947.9	6,509.0	7,877.0	9,395.8	11,470.3	12,515.8	12,757.2	14,694.9	16,684.8	17,800.8	18,414.9	21,545.0
Total revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,261.9	21,307.7
Current revenue	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1,063.7	1,383.4	1,800.6	2,420.9	3,446.8	3,869.9	4,772.9	6,352.5	7,781.2	9,200.4	11,438.8	12,105.8	12,757.2	14,525.3	16,584.1	17,800.8	17,261.9	21,307.7
Taxes	233.5	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.2	1,192.5	1,567.5	2,288.7	3,298.2	3,659.1	4,443.9	5,848.9	7,102.2	8,432.4	10,366.8	10,613.4	11,188.4	13,099.7	14,564.9	15,775.4	15,366.5	19,667.0
Nontaxes	18.2	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.5	190.9	233.1	132.2	148.6	210.8	329.0	503.6	679.0	768.0	1,072.0	1,492.4	1,568.8	1,425.6	2,019.2	2,025.4	1,895.4	1,640.7
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	0.0	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	31.2	22.9	36.5	24.4	317.6	175.0	156.5	95.8	195.4	31.5	410.0	-	169.6	100.7	-	1,150.7	-
Total expenditure and net lending	261.8	379.7	543.0	773.1	1,092.8	1,408.3	1,785.3	3,504.5	4,917.0	5,837.0	7,212.2	8,581.4	9,141.6	11,630.2	13,224.1	16,285.4	18,300.8	22,269.8	24,189.9	23,814.9	24,923.3	29,413.4
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,562.0	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,812.5	29,295.0
Current expenditure	...	...	...	589.7	758.3	1,052.2	1,377.4	1,986.6	2,872.8	4,086.9	4,852.3	5,473.5	6,441.2	8,379.4	13,126.1	16,185.1	18,247.9	22,190.9	24,045.5	23,665.2	18,301.1	22,751.7
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	182.6	332.3	350.5	401.4	1,508.2	1,951.0	1,600.4	1,860.3	3,088.5	2,666.7	3,212.2	64.3	92.3	46.4	73.3	141.9	141.4	6,411.4	5,391.8
Net lending	...	...	...	0.8	2.2	5.6	6.5	9.7	93.2	149.7	499.6	19.4	33.7	38.6	33.7	8.0	6.5	5.6	2.5	8.3	110.8	118.4
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	220.0	305.4	331.2	423.2	434.3	574.0	-217.0	-79.4	879.0	1,340.0	821.0	-1,687.3	-4,079.3	-5,490.7	-7,665.6	-7,461.4	-5,864.4	-6,403.4	5,391.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-182.6	-332.3	-350.5	-401.4	-1,508.2	-1,951.0	-1,600.4	-1,860.3	-3,088.5	-2,666.7	-3,212.2	-64.3	-92.3	-46.4	-73.3	-141.9	-141.4	-6,411.4	-5,391.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>at</sup>	-10.1	2.5	24.0	51.3	11.5	6.2	38.2	-1,047.1	-1,445.8	-1,649.5	-2,264.3	-2,072.4	-1,264.6	-2,234.4	-1,753.8	-3,769.6	-5,543.6	-7,574.9	-7,505.1	-6,014.1	-6,508.4	-7,750.0
Financing																						
Domestic borrowing <sup>au</sup>	-55.0	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	46.7	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances <sup>av</sup>	18.4	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance<sup>as</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	14.1	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	19.2	19.3	18.9	19.5	18.8	19.3	21.1	21.5	22.7	25.1	23.7	23.3	22.5	23.3	23.0	21.9	29.8*
Taxes	13.1	13.7	14.7	15.0	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.9	18.6	17.7	18.0	19.5	19.6	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.4	18.3	19.9*
Total expenditure	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.6	19.5	19.1	27.3	27.2	27.6	27.2	28.5	25.2	28.6	28.9	31.9	33.4	34.6	34.0	30.8	29.6	29.6*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-9.2	-6.9	-3.5	-5.5	-3.8	-7.4	-10.1	-11.8	-10.6	-7.8	0.3	0.2*
<b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>																						
Total expenditure	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1,090.6	1,402.7	1,778.8	3,494.8	4,823.8	5,687.3	6,712.6	8,254.1	9,107.9	11,591.6	13,190.4	16,277.4	18,294.3	22,264.2	24,187.4	23,806.6	24,812.5	29,295.0
General public services <sup>aw</sup>	50.9	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	204.4	225.7	421.1	383.2	376.6	384.3	683.2	701.5	941.0	1,083.2	1,521.1	1,556.8	1,651.2	1,409.4	1,381.7	1,380.0	1,890.5
Defense <sup>ax</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs <sup>ay</sup>	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	256.3	546.4	785.5	988.3	2,592.5	1,940.8	2,387.9	2,692.8	5,391.3	6,423.9	9,260.9	10,439.3	11,305.3	11,106.6	13,168.4
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	230.4	324.7	377.4	653.2	585.4	1,083.2	1,331.3	1,183.3	1,286.4	922.5	1,165.7	1,265.1	1,419.1	1,683.5
Health	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	217.8	287.9	354.9	540.2	683.4	836.5	974.8	1,037.2	1,159.5	1,385.2	1,551.5	1,804.0	2,583.1	2,853.6

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	612.6	845.4	989.9	1,382.3	1,540.6	2,111.6	2,353.9	2,539.3	591.6	753.5	3,826.5	4,419.2	4,311.4	5,375.7
Social protection <sup>az</sup>	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	522.1	713.5	860.2	1,056.4	1,782.0	2,089.0	2,444.3	2,637.4	3,093.8	3,572.6	3,111.6	3,510.6	3,865.9	4,169.5
Others	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1,663.0	2,311.3	2,353.7	2,757.6	1,346.3	1,874.2	2,142.4	2,310.1	1,967.8	4,182.3	4,718.3	2,683.4	120.7	146.4	153.8
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> <sup>as</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	1.1	1.2	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.4*
Health	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.9*
Social protection	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, fob	784	652	739	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,409	1,010	1,195	1,257	1,358	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	1,073	1,174	1,407	2,149
Imports, cif	675	688	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,725	2,547	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	4,121	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	3,151	3,349	3,151	4,209
Trade balance	109	-36	18	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1,079	-1,864	-1,560	-1,462	-1,949	-2,420	-2,959	-3,320	-2,545	-2,132	-1,577	-2,078	-2,175	-1,744	-2,060
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																						
Exports	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.9	14.8	-0.7	54.0	4.9	-4.0	-28.3	18.3	5.2	8.0	-14.4	-15.9	-8.9	0.9	33.3	-10.4	9.5	19.8	52.7
Imports	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.7	29.7	47.6	28.5	-21.5	3.4	20.7	17.8	9.1	4.3	-20.1	-11.8	-8.4	13.6	6.3	-5.9	33.6
<b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	686.1	664.1	753.7	811.5	941.9	938.8	1,439.3	1,508.8	1,483.7	1,037.1	964.2	1,041.9	1,165.5	1,265.9	970.9	976.7	902.5	1,050.5	1,180.3	997.7	803.6	1,286.5
1. Kazakhstan	5.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	19.7	27.8	24.0	9.8	15.4	251.1	306.7	309.0	318.2	182.3	170.9	194.9	324.3	300.0	218.4	152.2	307.6
2. Türkiye	...	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	382.4	152.1	334.2	379.4	405.5	523.4	289.0	278.7	200.8	233.2	276.5	233.8	203.0	254.8
3. Algeria	5.4	10.3	16.2	8.8	18.3	27.6	22.0	22.6	33.4	26.8	36.4	34.9	14.5	27.7	48.7	...	50.2	119.4	122.4	110.5	88.9	91.6
4. Uzbekistan	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	87.0	73.0	71.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.5	35.6	57.1	155.3	172.0	82.4	50.5
5. Afghanistan	...	3.1	6.3	5.8	7.7	12.1	18.6	12.1	25.4	26.9	45.4	51.9	55.1	62.6	43.7	56.9	75.0	98.1	72.3	39.4	69.4	83.0
6. China, People's Republic of	...	1.4	2.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.9	8.3	81.6	405.4	87.4	51.4	80.4	70.8	44.2	59.5	44.0	35.4	57.1	55.4	34.4	118.5
7. Russian Federation	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	124.4	102.8	35.7	29.3	30.4	33.2	52.3	85.7	50.6	32.1	55.2	44.3	41.0	98.6
8. Hong Kong, China	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	122.2
9. Belgium	5.1	6.0	9.5	7.6	7.2	4.9	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	21.0	32.1	66.9
10. Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.6	48.7	59.6	41.1	43.0	47.5	31.5	38.3	39.0	30.4	35.1	18.1	9.4	26.1
Imports, total	640.9	697.8	724.5	883.5	1,161.0	1,335.1	1,731.3	2,553.3	3,273.3	2,512.3	2,814.1	3,477.5	3,236.8	3,686.9	4,223.4	3,131.5	3,043.4	2,786.5	3,199.1	3,340.0	3,154.8	4,405.9
1. Russian Federation	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	1,047.4	795.2	676.0	885.8	812.0	990.8	1,108.6	1,038.1	985.9	903.9	967.9	1,009.1	932.6	1,369.0
2. Kazakhstan	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	285.6	278.9	588.6	806.7	733.8	880.8	888.0	554.8	481.1	514.3	533.9	739.3	757.6	956.7
3. China, People's Republic of	...	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	384.9	266.5	544.5	808.0	713.5	777.5	1,063.7	833.4	841.3	556.2	594.2	605.5	438.4	710.4
4. Uzbekistan	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	151.4	125.9	12.5	7.8	7.1	8.4	8.3	4.9	33.6	69.3	126.3	169.9	238.4	216.5
5. Türkiye	...	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	118.1	58.9	104.9	128.9	175.4	230.3	225.3	130.6	114.5	105.4	124.9	143.5	119.6	173.8
6. Japan	...	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	5.9	1.8	3.6	2.5	11.0	6.9	4.3	35.7	6.2	63.9	21.4	11.3	29.1	64.4	66.9	47.0	260.4
7. Germany	6.7	4.1	3.9	12.1	29.3	17.4	22.8	21.9	31.1	24.1	92.8	69.5	72.3	92.7	108.7	80.4	58.4	106.3	97.0	76.0	91.1	81.1
8. Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	120.6	78.8	141.6	72.2	66.9	83.7	91.2	65.9	75.1	61.4	62.1	46.2	48.4	67.7
9. Belarus	2.3	2.6	2.9	7.5	18.9	13.7	19.0	22.9	68.7	40.8	28.6	33.5	32.5	20.9	23.3	18.7	18.9	37.0	35.2	26.4	52.3	61.1
10. Korea, Republic of	...	4.2	3.3	2.6	4.2	9.0	14.7	24.3	40.8	27.6	36.1	43.0	43.1	48.7	50.2	18.2	13.5	15.9	27.6	33.9	53.5	59.7

## Tajikistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ba</sup> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.4	-296.2	-372.4	-1,193.8	-1,058.8	-717.5	-581.1	-413.3	-681.4	-884.8	-316.5	-477.1	-290.8	159.0	-379.7	-185.3	353.8	741.4
Balance on goods	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-788.3	-1,220.9	-2,174.8	-3,036.1	-2,122.2	-2,474.7	-3,013.8	-3,581.5	-3,986.0	-3,071.9	-2,290.1	-1,885.1	-1,516.8	-1,889.5	-1,919.9	-1,444.9	-1,705.6
Exports	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1,096.9	345.7	349.2	385.4	395.1	420.4	457.5	591.7	824.1	573.8	526.8	572.3	667.7	873.0	874.0	1,001.1	1,270.6	2,014.5
Imports	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1,025.7	-1,232.8	1,134.0	1,570.1	2,560.1	3,431.2	2,542.6	2,932.2	3,605.5	4,405.7	4,559.8	3,598.7	2,862.4	2,552.8	2,389.7	2,763.6	2,921.0	2,715.5	3,720.1
Balance on services <sup>bb</sup>	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-105.6	-117.6	-444.0	-275.2	-112.3	-27.2	18.5	-92.9	-427.3	-290.3	-210.2	-142.3	-122.2	-215.6	-245.4	-271.4	-384.8
Credit <sup>bb</sup>	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	146.3	134.2	148.7	181.4	178.9	384.6	459.2	487.6	363.4	309.5	252.4	231.8	252.0	242.2	242.4	138.5	146.8
Debit <sup>bb</sup>	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	251.9	251.8	592.7	456.6	291.1	411.8	440.8	580.5	790.7	599.8	462.5	374.1	374.2	457.8	487.8	410.0	531.6
Balance on primary income <sup>bc</sup>						348.2	630.4	1,010.1	1,488.0	973.9	1,327.5	1,793.9	2,111.5	2,664.3	2,183.8	1,526.2	1,164.4	1,215.3	1,225.7	1,330.5	1,382.0	1,821.1
Credit <sup>bc</sup>						390.1	674.6	1,043.4	1,556.7	1,063.1	1,406.6	1,881.8	2,216.5	2,796.3	2,349.9	1,739.3	1,350.7	1,576.3	1,544.5	1,640.4	1,540.6	2,056.5
Debit <sup>bc</sup>						41.9	44.2	33.3	68.7	89.2	79.1	88.0	105.0	131.9	166.1	213.1	186.3	361.0	318.8	309.9	158.6	235.4
Balance on secondary income	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	249.5	335.7	414.9	764.6	543.1	593.2	788.1	881.5	864.2	862.0	496.9	572.2	582.6	499.8	649.5	688.1	1,010.6
Credit	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	317.1	440.8	596.3	942.7	652.1	779.7	1,011.6	1,146.5	1,098.3	1,157.8	670.2	675.8	793.2	742.6	825.9	783.5	1,156.2
Debit	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	67.6	105.1	181.5	178.2	109.0	186.5	223.5	264.9	234.1	295.8	173.3	103.6	210.6	242.8	176.3	95.5	145.5
Capital account	4.5	15.2	45.4	13.9	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	178.2	220.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	-	99.9	32.8	39.4	120.4	68.5	50.2	71.7	133.3	124.0	144.0	178.6	134.9	175.9	166.0	178.2	220.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	-284.5	-508.8	-769.5	-540.0	-77.7	-295.6	-536.4	-412.5	-478.6	-319.2	-503.4	-309.8	-380.4	-204.6	-361.3	-388.9	-231.7
Direct investment	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	-54.5	-338.6	-360.0	-486.6	-149.1	-93.9	-145.9	-241.7	-283.1	-326.6	-454.0	-206.5	-63.1	-249.2	-189.6	-36.2	-36.3
Portfolio investment	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-6.0	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.0	-500.0	0.2	73.1	0.2	-0.8
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	-230.0	-170.2	-409.6	-53.3	71.3	-195.7	-391.0	-170.6	-196.7	9.3	-49.4	-103.2	182.7	44.4	-244.9	-352.8	-194.6
Net errors and omissions	-17.6	-12.6	-52.9	-30.3	-32.1	36.5	-222.7	262.1	542.2	495.5	267.1	-44.4	319.1	229.3	-215.6	-151.4	-151.1	-142.8	-264.6	-165.6	344.1	-381.5
Overall balance	-7.7	-4.5	48.2	41.5	29.4	24.8	13.6	-129.4	62.8	-23.8	50.2	128.9	121.9	-43.5	-88.9	19.0	46.5	531.4	-263.8	176.5	1,264.9	812.0
Reserves and related items	7.7	4.5	-48.2	-41.5	-29.4	-24.8	-13.6	129.4	-62.8	23.8	-50.2	-128.9	-121.9	43.5	88.9	-19.0	-46.5	-531.4	263.8	-176.5	-1,264.9	-812.0
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3,361.2	-3,551.2	-3,866.7	-4,187.2	-4,623.2	-4,962.3	-5,119.4	-5,102.8	-4,884.5	-5,129.8	-5,567.8	-5,065.9	-5,000.0
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <sup>as</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	97.5	60.3	57.2	58.3	52.8	14.9	12.3	10.4	7.7	8.4	8.1	9.1	10.8	6.7	5.7	6.9	9.5	11.6	11.3	12.1	15.6	23.0*
Imports	107.0	70.8	67.4	66.0	59.4	49.0	55.5	68.8	66.4	51.1	52.0	55.3	57.7	53.6	39.0	34.6	36.5	31.7	35.6	35.2	33.4	42.5*
Balance on goods	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-34.1	-43.1	-58.5	-58.8	-42.6	-43.9	-46.2	-46.9	-46.9	-33.3	-27.7	-27.0	-20.1	-24.3	-23.1	-17.8	-19.5*
Balance on services	-1.7	-2.4	-6.3	-6.6	-7.1	-4.6	-4.2	-11.9	-5.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	-5.0	-3.1	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4*
Current account balance	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-12.8	-13.2	-32.1	-20.5	-14.4	-10.3	-6.3	-8.9	-10.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.2	2.1	-4.9	-2.2	4.3	8.5*
Overall balance	-0.9	-0.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	-3.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.7	7.1	-3.4	2.1	15.6	9.3*
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	84.9	163.2	256.2	403.4	532.4	628.5	660.8	510.8	494.3	652.8	1,292.0	1,284.1	1,466.3	2,238.3	2,498.8
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3	81.6	79.2	243.1	330.7	200.1	333.3	429.9	545.5	650.2	917.3	946.7	843.7	116.1
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	36.5	88.2	65.0	216.7	182.2	190.7	353.3	76.4	33.7	77.5	610.3	336.0	488.9	1,362.7	2,118.2
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7	109.5	107.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	101.0	30.8	29.8	31.5	30.7	30.7	31.9	264.5
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (TJS-\$)																						
End of period	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46	3.45	4.37	4.40	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	9.69	11.30	11.30
Average of period	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12	3.30	3.44	3.43	4.14	4.38	4.61	4.74	4.76	4.94	6.16	7.84	8.55	9.15	9.53	10.32	11.31



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> calendar year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,140.7	1,162.1	1,254.3	1,272.3	1,166.7	1,116.9	1,060.8	1,348.5	2,497.0	2,666.2	3,561.2	3,922.1	4,619.4	4,862.3	5,123.6	5,144.1	5,181.1	5,621.8	6,088.8	6,642.2	6,797.8	...
Long-term debt	846.3	869.5	988.7	969.5	833.6	845.3	863.8	1,099.9	2,265.4	2,422.3	2,733.2	2,944.9	3,339.0	3,445.5	3,692.8	3,939.6	4,149.9	4,672.4	5,037.4	5,139.3	5,351.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	755.1	761.6	902.4	911.5	807.3	821.1	832.4	1,067.3	1,378.9	1,606.2	1,805.9	1,966.0	1,999.6	2,010.5	1,983.8	2,092.6	2,168.8	2,825.1	2,847.7	2,841.5	3,124.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	91.2	107.9	86.3	58.0	26.3	24.2	31.4	32.6	886.5	816.1	927.3	978.8	1,339.4	1,435.0	1,709.0	1,847.0	1,981.1	1,847.3	2,189.7	2,297.8	2,226.3	...
Short-term debt	76.6	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	27.2	29.3	72.4	90.1	74.3	601.1	731.0	993.8	1,129.6	1,164.5	960.5	813.9	745.2	880.9	1,358.7	1,116.7	...
Use of IMF credit	217.7	213.3	205.6	221.8	249.7	244.4	167.7	176.2	141.5	169.6	226.9	246.2	286.6	287.2	266.4	243.9	217.4	204.2	170.4	144.2	330.0	...
External debt (% of GNI)	138.4	112.8	106.3	85.7	57.8	42.0	30.7	28.5	37.6	44.8	51.1	47.2	47.4	43.8	45.4	52.5	64.1	65.1	67.7	69.0	71.1	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	74.2	74.8	78.8	76.2	71.5	75.7	81.4	81.6	90.7	90.9	76.7	75.1	72.3	70.9	72.1	76.6	80.1	83.1	82.7	77.4	78.7	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.1	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.8	16.9	18.6	21.5	23.2	22.7	18.7	15.7	13.3	14.5	20.5	16.4	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	12.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	5.9	4.1	6.0	28.1	30.9	20.1	12.5	11.9	13.5	12.2	28.1	25.9	22.0	19.3	31.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	26.0	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.4	39.6	63.5	409.1	630.6	513.5	334.8	325.7	313.9	197.1	486.6	594.9	402.0	382.7	726.1	758.2
Interest on long-term debt	20.6	19.8	14.5	14.8	21.6	10.3	22.4	20.4	28.8	40.8	53.7	63.9	93.6	104.1	91.9	89.0	107.8	59.9	120.6	108.3	152.8	176.5
Interest on short-term debt	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.1	10.0	12.8	13.3	14.4	19.4	17.0	18.8	20.7	34.3	39.4	14.0	...
Average terms of new commitments																						
Interest rate (% per annum)	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.3	...
Maturity (years)	26.4	30.3	34.2	27.0	31.9	29.5	20.7	30.7	32.0	21.0	20.7	16.9	18.3	22.6	22.8	22.5	27.2	19.5	34.5	24.6	18.0	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	7.9	9.0	6.8	7.9	7.8	5.3	7.9	12.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	2.8	6.8	8.0	5.8	4.1	7.7	5.4	6.3	4.4	...
Grant element (%)	22.1	40.7	48.8	36.6	43.9	48.1	27.5	41.2	49.7	27.3	29.7	24.8	21.6	30.6	32.6	39.3	38.8	9.4	37.9	34.5	38.1	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton; TJS = somoni.

- a Refers to the annual averages of monthly data.
- b For 2000–2009, included in manufacturing.
- c For 2000–2009, includes mining and quarrying; and electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d For 2000–2009, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- e Includes information and communication.
- f For 2000–2009, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g Included in transportation and storage.
- h For 2000–2009, included in real estate activities.
- i For 2000–2009, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- j Refers to registered unemployed.
- k Figures are as of the end of the year.
- l For indicators at current prices, figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2018 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2018 onward are based on the 2008 SNA. For expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices, figures prior to 2016 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2016 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- m For 2000–2010, included in manufacturing.
- n For 2000–2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- o For 2000–2010, included in manufacturing. For 2011–2016, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- p For 2000–2010, included in manufacturing. For 2011–2016, included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- q For 2000–2016, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- r For 2000–2016, includes information and communication.
- s For 2000–2016, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- t For 2000–2016, included in transportation and storage.
- u Prior to 2015, included in other service activities.

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- v Prior to 2017, included in other service activities.
- w For 2000–2016, included in other service activities.
- x For 2000–2014, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use. For 2015–2016, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- y For 2000–2016, included in other service activities.
- z Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- aa Included in household final consumption.
- ab Includes NPISHs.
- ac For 2001–2010, included in manufacturing.
- ad For 2001–2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- ae For 2001–2010, included in manufacturing. For 2011–2016, includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation services.
- af For 2001–2010, included in manufacturing. For 2011–2017, included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- ag For 2001–2017, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- ah For 2001–2017, includes information and communication.
- ai For 2001–2017, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- aj For 2001–2017, included in transportation and storage.
- ak Prior to 2018, included in other service activities.
- al For 2001–2017, included in other service activities.
- am For 2001–2017, includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- an Includes NPISHs final consumption.
- ao Refers to gross agricultural production index.
- ap For 2008 onward, data are adjusted according to new classification of data.
- aq Domestic claims include net domestic credit and other items (net) less capital accounts and will not add up to totals.
- ar Broad money aggregate M2 includes currency in circulation and demand and time deposits.
- as GDP figures prior to 2015 are based on the 1993 SNA while figures for 2015 onward are based on the 2008 SNA.
- at Where data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- au Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
- av Refers to privatization proceeds.
- aw Refers to state administration.
- ax Expenditure on defense is included in social protection.
- ay Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- az Includes defense.
- ba Prior to 2005, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2005 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition) .
- bb For 2000–2004, includes primary income.
- bc For 2000–2004, included in services.

## Sources:

Population	Agency on Statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan (TAJSTAT). Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Labor Force	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
National Accounts	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Structure of Output	Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.

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Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).
Mining	} TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Price Indexes	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Producer	For 2000–2020: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication. For 2021: ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
Implicit GDP deflator	For 2000–2014, 2018–2019, and 2021: TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication. For 2020: ADB estimates based on data from TAJSTAT.
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Money and Interest Rates	National Bank of Tajikistan. Official communication, 6 April 2022; past communication.
Government Finance	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
External Trade	TAJSTAT. Official communication, 19 March 2022; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).
External Indebtedness	World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).