

Samoa

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION																						
Total population as of 1 July ('000)	174.6	176.4	177.2	178.0	178.8	179.6	180.2	181.7	183.1	184.5	185.9	187.2	188.9	190.5	192.1	193.8	195.4	197.0	198.7	200.3	201.9	203.6
Population density (persons/km ²)	55.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	62.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	64.0	64.3
Population (% annual change) ^a	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Urban population (% of total population)	21.9	22.1	21.8	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	20.7	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.7
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	...	52.9	...	...	...	...	54.6	...	...	...	...	47.9	37.8	...	...	...	57.5	48.1	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	20.1	...	...	...	...	19.1	...	...	...	...	16.7	1.9	...	...	...	23.2	9.0	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	-	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	7.3	...	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.4	...	...	...	1.4	2.8	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.5	...	...	...	1.0	0.6	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	...	...	...	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.8	...	...	...	4.9	7.5	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage ^c	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.2	...	...	...	2.9	2.4	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	...	...	...	...
Communication ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	2.3	0.8	...	...	...	1.1	0.8	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...
Others ^e	...	12.8	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	...	...	11.6	18.5	...	...	...	14.6	11.4	...	...	...	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.3	...	...	...	2.1	7.0	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	...	4.9	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	5.7	8.7	...	...	...	3.7	14.5	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	50.6	...	...	...	...	49.8	...	...	...	...	41.3	32.2	...	...	...	47.4	43.3	...	...	...	...
Male	...	67.5	...	...	...	...	65.1	...	...	...	...	58.3	39.9	...	...	...	66.0	55.0	...	...	...	...
Female	...	32.2	...	...	...	...	33.4	...	...	...	...	23.3	24.4	...	...	...	27.9	31.5	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^f calendar year (ST million)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	759.1	832.5	891.6	956.0	1,070.0	1,177.0	1,252.2	1,732.2	1,784.6	1,708.8	1,736.1	1,805.0	1,775.8	1,844.8	1,907.5	2,114.2	2,232.0	2,252.2	2,313.2	2,417.2	2,209.6	2,191.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^g	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	188.7	198.3	198.8	156.1	155.8	158.5	183.1	156.5	178.8	211.9	216.2	203.7	226.4	222.1	203.5
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing ^h	115.3	139.5	148.7	174.1	172.8	184.8	166.1	239.1	206.9	131.0	134.8	144.2	135.0	133.6	130.2	132.9	138.4	125.4	98.3	108.5	100.2	107.7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ⁱ	35.1	38.8	42.1	43.4	46.9	52.7	58.7	36.1	39.2	32.3	33.5	42.6	48.0	41.3	55.9	53.6	47.2	49.5	45.9	49.4	48.0	52.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	55.1	58.5	63.0	74.8	108.9	126.4	151.9	111.1	118.9	79.9	97.9	102.6	97.0	98.8	100.9	127.2	115.5	105.6	116.8	131.9	101.3	94.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^j	150.2	168.1	186.3	193.2	212.2	234.9	257.2	483.7	520.0	433.9	447.7	463.0	462.5	467.8	482.3	513.0	547.4	561.9	616.0	627.4	574.0	531.7
Transportation and storage ^k	81.8	97.0	106.8	121.5	135.6	157.5	167.1	77.6	88.4	61.1	57.1	52.7	55.4	59.7	80.1	86.0	84.1	76.1	70.9	74.3	49.6	46.3
Accommodation and food service activities ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.5	45.8	30.7	29.4	29.8	31.8	29.2	27.3	38.0	38.9	41.8	41.2	51.7	18.5	19.5
Information and communication ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.0	102.5	104.6	114.1	94.6	76.0	87.0	90.9	120.5	127.5	126.7	125.4	120.7	112.5	114.7
Financial and insurance activities ⁿ	58.1	65.1	74.4	83.5	92.8	101.4	111.4	126.5	120.8	193.7	210.4	219.4	204.3	194.6	207.9	229.7	248.6	256.3	287.3	303.0	317.9	320.8
Real estate activities ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.0	110.9	110.4	110.0	119.4	125.7	134.2	135.4	140.4	147.1	150.1	154.8	159.9	156.7	143.6
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.7	80.3	70.4	69.2	59.8	55.2	48.3	69.2	80.4	77.3	83.8	87.0	68.0	41.3	25.6
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	67.1	68.9	71.0	73.7	76.5	85.9	101.0	88.9	97.7	109.6	124.0	135.1	147.3	146.2	154.4	168.6	177.8	177.2	177.7	186.8	213.4	267.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Education																						
Human health and social work activities																						
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																						
Other service activities ⁹	76.5	80.9	79.6	84.8	94.4	101.1	101.7	53.3	54.7	49.3	62.4	71.2	62.8	73.7	63.4	67.8	66.4	62.8	60.1	60.1	62.0	61.0
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,512.0	1,536.8	1,578.6	1,554.4	1,599.8	1,651.4	1,826.5	1,910.6	1,912.9	1,954.9	2,026.5	1,869.2	1,826.4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196.8	199.3	226.4	221.4	245.1	256.1	287.7	321.3	339.3	358.3	390.7	340.4	364.7
Net factor income from abroad ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-49.0	-59.2	-72.9	-43.0	-88.6	-49.2	-38.5	-62.8	-55.1	-94.4	-84.1	-65.0	-52.3
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.8	13.2	14.2	14.8	...	...	-93.9	-109.9	-111.5	-105.1	-97.9	-102.9	-110.3	-117.4	-120.5	-130.4	-141.6	-148.5	-162.2
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,659.8	1,676.9	1,732.0	1,732.8	1,756.2	1,858.2	2,075.7	2,169.2	2,197.1	2,218.8	2,333.1	2,144.7	2,139.0
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Agriculture	16.7	14.8	14.4	12.3	13.2	12.3	12.0	10.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	9.2	9.6	10.8	8.9	9.2	10.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.0	10.2
Industry	26.8	28.1	28.1	30.2	30.3	30.6	29.7	22.3	20.5	15.1	16.2	17.1	16.9	16.1	16.4	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.5	13.4	12.4	12.8
Services	56.6	57.0	57.5	57.5	56.5	57.2	58.3	66.8	68.4	72.5	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.1	74.7	74.6	74.7	75.6	77.7	76.2	76.6	76.9
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,704.4	1,794.2	1,785.3	1,859.5	1,926.5	1,901.7	2,073.0	2,195.7	2,249.6	2,268.3	2,527.4	2,114.9	2,118.9
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,524.8	1,551.2	1,585.9	1,612.5	1,704.9	1,644.2	1,706.9	1,819.7	1,827.5	1,860.2	2,003.2	2,096.0	2,240.0
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,189.1	1,199.6	1,239.1	1,227.6	1,294.2	1,247.0	1,310.9	1,457.0	1,433.8	1,427.5	1,538.7	1,617.4	1,706.1
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	102.7	110.3	107.6	128.7	102.5	97.7	98.9	107.3	119.9	128.7	120.2	122.8
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236.8	248.9	236.5	277.3	281.9	294.7	298.3	263.8	286.3	312.7	335.9	358.4	411.1
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486.3	701.5	704.3	678.8	647.9	700.4	723.7	766.5	757.9	721.1	865.1	707.3	728.5
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	484.0	681.3	684.2	659.3	618.1	675.3	714.0	747.3	737.3	700.9	834.1	676.4	696.3
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	20.0	19.8	19.3	29.6	24.7	9.3	18.2	20.0	19.8	30.8	30.8	32.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	466.5	506.4	482.7	479.6	532.2	527.1	595.2	635.4	712.0	775.7	889.8	311.1	250.0
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5	57.5	57.0	71.5	55.4	64.1	87.1	92.8	95.3	109.5	134.0	102.0	74.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	437.0	448.9	425.6	408.1	476.8	463.0	508.1	542.6	616.8	666.2	755.8	209.0	175.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773.1	964.9	987.5	911.4	958.5	970.0	952.9	1,025.9	1,047.8	1,088.7	1,230.7	999.4	1,099.6
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	558.8	694.6	739.1	707.0	752.7	795.7	763.2	801.5	819.5	861.5	945.7	759.9	863.1
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214.4	270.3	248.5	204.5	205.8	174.3	189.6	224.4	228.4	227.2	285.0	239.5	236.5
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	-58.0	19.7	-83.8	-81.7	5.8	41.2	36.3	2.6	44.9	-110.2	94.7	72.3
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.8	66.9	69.4	66.0	67.2	65.6	63.2	66.4	63.7	62.9	60.9	76.5	80.5
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	13.9	13.2	14.9	14.6	15.5	14.4	12.0	12.7	13.8	13.3	16.9	19.4
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	39.1	39.5	36.5	33.6	36.8	34.9	34.9	33.7	31.8	34.2	33.4	34.4
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.4	28.2	27.0	25.8	27.6	27.7	28.9	31.7	34.2	35.2	14.7	11.8	11.8
Imports of goods and services	45.4	53.8	55.3	49.0	49.8	51.0	46.0	46.7	46.6	48.0	48.7	47.3	51.9
Statistical discrepancy	0.3	-3.2	1.1	-4.5	-4.2	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.1	2.0	-4.4	4.5	3.4

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						
At Constant Prices																												
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 | 2013 market prices	783.0	849.9	891.6	938.9	1,011.2	1,058.7	1,074.6	1,844.7	1,804.2	1,829.1	1,886.0	1,888.1	1,818.2	1,844.9	1,893.7	2,009.6	2,099.2	2,088.9	2,150.2	2,210.6	1,988.0	1,942.7						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^g	127.7	124.7	129.8	118.8	143.1	146.5	152.1	236.0	208.4	206.2	187.6	179.7	172.0	183.1	184.4	188.0	201.5	215.9	189.0	193.4	182.1	181.9						
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Manufacturing ^h	118.3	141.7	148.7	167.1	157.8	159.9	134.9	251.9	213.4	143.3	145.0	147.2	135.6	133.6	124.0	120.7	129.0	113.0	88.9	99.8	87.2	86.8						
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ⁱ	34.1	38.1	42.1	43.0	44.1	45.5	47.6	42.3	42.0	36.5	35.8	42.8	47.6	41.3	54.9	55.6	55.9	59.3	58.0	60.0	60.7	63.5						
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	56.0	59.3	63.0	71.5	94.4	104.9	118.7	118.0	124.5	84.0	102.1	105.7	97.7	98.8	101.6	128.5	112.0	99.1	111.4	126.4	94.6	84.5						
Construction	153.0	171.2	186.3	187.4	194.0	205.2	222.5	480.7	509.6	463.6	472.9	483.9	469.8	467.8	475.0	488.6	529.6	530.2	570.0	575.3	541.6	489.4						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^j	96.1	107.9	106.8	118.7	129.8	140.3	142.1	62.3	78.3	62.8	58.4	53.8	55.6	59.7	76.4	80.5	79.3	71.0	66.4	69.6	47.3	43.3						
Transportation and storage ^k	40.7	42.9	31.9	30.4	31.2	32.2	29.2	27.0	36.0	37.2	37.7	37.7	46.6	15.9	14.9	108.6	112.1	94.5	75.0	87.0	84.4	104.4	109.5	112.1	107.5	106.1	101.6	106.0
Information and communication ^m	62.6	67.3	74.4	82.5	90.0	93.7	98.3	129.4	118.7	209.0	214.6	217.6	204.6	194.6	212.1	237.9	258.5	276.8	282.4	301.5	310.1	305.6						
Financial and insurance activities ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.8	110.6	121.0	124.1	127.3	130.7	134.2	137.8	141.8	146.0	150.5	155.2	160.6	165.6	170.7
Real estate activities ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.2	75.3	72.7	68.5	60.1	57.4	48.3	66.7	81.3	80.4	86.7	92.3	70.1	40.8	24.2
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^p	64.5	67.6	71.0	75.0	78.9	81.1	81.9	97.7	104.7	124.5	135.4	134.3	143.3	146.2	146.4	147.2	143.4	143.2	178.8	182.6	186.5	190.7						
Administrative and support service activities	79.6	81.9	79.6	85.8	90.8	93.6	88.8	56.0	54.0	52.0	66.1	73.8	63.7	73.7	62.7	65.0	64.2	60.4	57.4	57.2	60.4	64.8						
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^q	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,613.2	1,642.6	1,644.1	1,581.1	1,599.8	1,647.8	1,756.9	1,819.6	1,818.4	1,864.0	1,904.5	1,746.9	1,674.5
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215.9	243.4	243.9	237.1	245.1	246.0	252.6	279.6	270.5	286.2	306.1	241.1	268.2
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.3	...	...	-102.7	-110.3	-107.9	-104.2	-97.9	-105.6	-118.4	-127.0	-137.6	-131.0	-144.9	-147.5	-151.8				
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output (% annual change)																												
GDP	8.6	8.6	4.9	5.3	7.7	4.7	1.5	...	-2.2	...	3.1	0.1	-3.7	1.5	2.6	6.1	4.5	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3						
Agriculture	8.1	-2.4	4.1	-8.5	20.4	2.4	3.8	...	-11.7	...	-9.0	-4.2	-4.3	6.5	0.7	1.9	7.2	7.1	-12.4	2.3	-5.8	-0.1						
Industry	14.4	14.7	6.2	11.0	5.2	4.7	-2.9	...	-7.8	...	7.2	4.6	-5.0	-2.6	2.5	8.6	-2.6	-8.6	-4.8	10.8	-15.3	-3.2						
Services	6.2	8.8	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.2	3.2	...	1.6	...	2.9	-0.5	-3.5	0.7	3.8	7.3	4.7	1.4	5.4	1.4	-6.4	-4.1						
Expenditure on GDP at 2013 market prices																												
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,777.9	1,910.6	1,849.0	1,863.3	1,926.5	1,835.5	1,973.3	2,109.9	2,111.0	2,057.5	2,251.6	1,954.5	1,854.3
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,560.1	1,621.6	1,619.6	1,613.1	1,704.9	1,634.0	1,655.0	1,713.0	1,752.1	1,760.6	1,858.0	1,952.8	2,042.7
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,234.7	1,254.4	1,269.0	1,231.1	1,294.2	1,249.8	1,289.9	1,389.7	1,398.3	1,347.1	1,422.9	1,521.0	1,601.9
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.5	106.6	113.4	109.3	128.7	102.4	96.2	93.8	105.2	112.8	118.0	113.1	116.1
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220.9	260.5	237.2	272.6	281.9	281.8	268.8	229.5	248.6	300.6	317.2	318.7	324.6
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470.3	727.6	714.9	682.6	647.9	676.2	702.1	778.0	758.4	734.5	862.2	683.3	686.0
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	505.5	714.6	700.5	650.8	618.1	672.2	728.7	776.5	743.8	696.8	836.6	667.1	654.2
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-35.3	12.8	14.0	31.6	29.6	3.7	-27.0	0.5	14.1	37.3	25.4	16.1	31.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2						

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Exports of goods and services	480.0	494.7	482.0	475.8	532.2	500.1	536.2	591.7	615.0	649.2	749.0	291.3	245.7
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	52.4	53.6	67.8	55.4	60.7	83.8	86.2	87.6	115.2	138.5	104.5	80.0
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	452.7	442.3	428.4	408.0	476.8	439.5	452.5	505.5	527.3	534.1	610.5	186.8	165.7
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	732.6	933.3	967.5	908.2	958.5	974.9	920.0	972.8	1,014.5	1,086.9	1,217.7	973.0	1,120.1
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507.4	658.9	715.8	699.6	752.7	802.6	733.2	749.2	786.3	862.2	937.1	738.5	890.9
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225.2	274.3	251.8	208.5	205.8	172.3	186.8	223.6	228.2	224.7	280.6	234.6	229.2
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.2	-24.6	39.1	-45.1	-81.7	58.3	36.3	-10.7	-22.2	92.7	-41.0	33.6	88.3
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	1.2	-3.0	5.1	-3.4	3.2	7.7	0.6	-3.7	5.6	6.9	5.3
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	-8.9	14.9	3.4	-0.0	-4.6	-14.6	8.3	20.9	5.5	0.5	1.8
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.7	-1.7	-4.5	-5.1	4.4	3.8	10.8	-2.5	-3.1	17.4	-20.7	0.4
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	-2.6	-1.3	11.9	-6.0	7.2	10.3	3.9	5.6	15.4	-61.1	-15.7
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.4	3.7	-6.1	5.5	1.7	-5.6	5.7	4.3	7.1	12.0	-20.1	15.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486.3	701.5	704.3	678.8	647.9	700.4	723.7	766.5	757.9	721.1	865.1	707.3	728.5
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479.4	490.5	535.9	547.9	462.1	598.9	733.4	702.7	738.3	823.4	821.9	593.1	505.4
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184.0	184.9	219.1	163.3	140.0	263.3	407.2	412.3	424.7	453.0	414.0	113.6	-48.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-49.0	-59.2	-72.9	-43.0	-88.6	-49.2	-38.5	-62.8	-55.1	-94.4	-84.1	-65.0	-52.3
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	344.4	364.8	389.8	427.6	410.8	384.9	364.6	353.2	368.6	464.7	492.0	544.5	606.4
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	10.7	12.1	9.2	7.6	13.8	19.3	18.5	18.9	19.6	17.1	5.1	-2.2
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	28.3	29.7	30.9	25.0	31.4	34.7	31.5	32.8	35.6	34.0	26.8	23.1
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	40.4	39.0	38.2	35.1	36.7	34.2	34.3	33.7	31.2	35.8	32.0	33.2
At Current Market Prices (ST)																						
Per capita GDP	4,334	4,711	5,023	5,361	5,973	6,541	6,928	9,509	9,722	10,443	10,118	10,053	9,599	9,657	9,902	10,884	11,389	11,397	11,610	12,033	10,911	10,734
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,972	8,996	9,222	9,148	9,193	9,646	10,686	11,069	11,118	11,136	11,615	10,591	10,478
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																						
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	84.7	87.8	89.3	90.4	90.4	92.1	91.2	89.5	91.4	95.9	97.5	100.4	100.6	101.2	100.8	101.8	97.5	95.9	97.5	85.6	94.5	...
Manufacturing; ⁵ 1997 = 100	105.1	112.2	115.3	110.4	115.1	115.1	113.9	110.5	93.4	82.8	95.4	98.8	106.4	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																						
Electricity (kWh million)																						
Production	90.5	105.4	123.8	124.6	123.3	128.9	113.5	106.0	106.0	108.0	111.7	112.3	113.0	120.6	126.7	134.2	149.4	154.4	153.5	168.3	172.4	...
Consumption	70.0	78.7	86.1	66.8	47.9	52.0	58.3	83.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	97.9	93.0	102.2	107.4	113.7	134.2	138.3	138.4	152.6	156.8	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer; December 1998 | March 2004 | August 2010 | February 2016 = 100	101.8	79.5	64.8	64.8	75.4	76.8	79.6	84.1	93.8	99.7	100.5	105.7	107.9	99.5	99.1	99.8	101.1	102.9	107.2	108.3	106.6	109.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	58.4	57.3	72.8	73.0	75.9	81.8	102.2	110.1	102.8	108.2	110.3	98.1	94.8	97.9	103.7	105.1	111.0	112.1	110.4	114.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	69.0	74.5	75.4	75.6	79.1	88.6	92.2	94.7	98.9	105.0	107.8	93.2	96.1	97.7	102.8	107.6	112.3	116.8	120.0	121.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	112.6	109.1	105.8	96.4	92.2	89.3	93.7	97.0	99.7	103.9	113.1	95.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	96.6	95.3	93.8	93.5	98.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	72.9	74.0	75.1	79.5	82.0	86.5	96.4	92.0	98.9	106.5	108.9	110.6	114.3	106.0	92.6	92.2	91.0	95.0	89.6	92.4
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance [†]	101.8	102.9	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.0	96.4	98.1	98.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Taxes on property	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	0.8	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	237.2	265.2	279.2	290.4	335.1	351.6	359.2	388.0	387.4	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	35.0	44.8	52.7	50.1	54.4	54.9	58.8	63.4	55.4	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social contributions	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	12.4	13.2	...
Grants (revenue)	49.5	48.9	82.1	41.3	45.9	41.7	62.1	45.9	179.8	...
Other revenue	103.7	86.1	102.3	110.4	117.1	137.5	148.7	198.7	177.1	...
Expense	512.7	524.1	568.7	571.4	551.2	541.1	585.1	643.7	698.6	...
Compensation of employees	202.0	208.6	220.5	237.8	247.1	266.3	273.5	292.5	317.0	...
Use of goods and services	227.9	234.4	259.7	251.5	217.3	202.7	249.9	288.8	297.2	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Interest	14.3	15.4	15.4	18.1	18.6	17.3	17.4	16.7	15.9	...
Subsidies	22.7	27.2	15.4	18.2	10.0	5.7	5.1	4.7	17.6	...
Grants (expense)	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social benefits	22.8	19.5	17.6	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.6	19.9	24.1	...
Other expense	22.0	17.1	39.8	27.3	40.3	30.9	20.5	21.2	26.8	...
Net operating balance	15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	173.4	197.2	243.9	...
Gross operating balance	15.1	34.4	64.0	40.9	130.0	176.5	173.4	197.2	243.9	...
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	145.9	95.2	66.3	...
Fixed assets	157.4	103.2	147.7	111.0	115.0	190.0	145.9	95.2	66.3	...
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Nonproduced assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Expenditure	670.1	627.2	716.4	682.5	666.2	731.1	731.0	739.0	764.9	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-142.3	-68.8	-83.7	-70.1	15.0	-13.5	27.5	102.0	177.6	...
Primary balance	-127.9	-53.4	-68.3	-52.0	33.6	3.8	45.0	118.6	193.5	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	42.0	131.5	...
Domestic	-15.2	12.7	3.8	-30.6	13.2	-21.1	40.0	42.0	131.5	...
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	127.0	81.6	87.5	39.4	-1.8	-7.5	12.5	-60.0	-46.1	...
Domestic	-6.8	14.3	34.6	-5.9	-10.9	-10.3	-15.2	-16.1	-8.1	...
External	133.8	67.2	52.9	45.3	9.1	2.8	27.6	-43.8	-37.9	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)^{ad}																						
Revenue	30.2	31.7	36.0	32.0	32.6	34.0	36.0	37.7	40.2	...
Taxes	20.9	23.5	24.9	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.5	26.2	24.4	...
Taxes payable by individuals	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	5.9	3.0	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.6	...
Expenditure	38.3	35.7	40.8	35.7	31.9	34.7	34.7	33.1	32.6	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	-8.1	-3.9	-4.8	-3.7	0.7	-0.6	1.3	4.6	7.6	...
Primary balance	-7.3	-3.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.6	0.2	2.1	5.3	8.3	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																						
Total expenditure	507.4	597.8	597.9	560.3	654.1	610.0	604.0	639.9	649.7	656.3	683.8	753.5
General public services	130.1	151.8	131.9	135.1	146.4	153.1	139.3	121.6	159.4	162.8	683.8	753.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	31.5	33.8	37.4	37.6	40.2	41.5	44.0	45.8	52.0	55.0	57.8
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.1	153.9	162.8	129.2	155.7	136.1	173.2	233.6	185.6	144.4	146.6	160.2
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	33.2	20.5	18.2	20.1	19.3	18.1	19.2	33.8	32.8	29.7	32.6
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	12.9	16.6	16.1	28.4	28.8	21.4	20.8	19.1	19.4	17.7	23.8
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.8	70.7	112.4	112.8	135.0	103.4	86.8	82.7	80.4	111.8	114.8	127.7
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4	116.3	90.2	82.1	95.1	85.4	86.9	87.4	95.6	101.0	107.4	128.9
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	22.3	24.5	24.7	31.4	39.3	32.1	26.0	25.7	27.4	26.3	37.3
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) ^{ad}																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	4.0	6.4	6.4	7.7	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.9
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7
EXTERNAL TRADE ^{ae} calendar year (ST '000)																						
Exports, fob	44,808	52,566	46,284	44,271	33,127	32,488	28,746	36,892	26,986	29,470	57,476	57,009	71,512	55,393	64,100	87,119	92,794	95,274	110,127	134,000	102,041	74,115
Imports, fob	297,504	416,167	436,185	381,754	431,628	507,710	607,809	593,639	659,181	558,778	694,602	739,048	706,794	752,717	795,659	763,213	801,469	819,461	861,521	945,751	759,883	863,146
Trade balance	-252,696	-363,601	-389,901	-337,483	-398,501	-475,222	-579,063	-556,747	-632,195	-529,308	-637,126	-682,039	-635,282	-697,325	-731,559	-676,094	-708,675	-724,186	-751,394	-811,751	-657,842	-789,030
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	-18.1	17.3	-12.0	-4.3	-25.2	-1.9	-11.5	28.3	-26.9	9.2	95.0	-0.8	25.4	-22.5	15.7	35.9	6.5	2.7	15.6	21.7	-23.8	-27.4
Imports	-14.6	39.9	4.8	-12.5	13.1	17.6	19.7	-2.3	11.0	-15.2	24.3	6.4	-4.4	6.5	5.7	-4.1	5.0	2.2	5.1	9.8	-19.7	13.6
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	50.8	62.2	71.0	86.3	84.2	233.6	63.8	96.9	72.3	47.9	60.3	54.9	58.7	48.4	52.7	59.9	62.8	39.4	39.2	40.4	44.9	27.1
1. American Samoa	...	...	13.1	8.3	10.4	31.7	9.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.2	10.8	14.4	11.8	12.3	15.3	6.6	6.1
2. New Zealand	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	7.4	5.5	9.7	8.8	6.7	8.7	8.2	6.0	6.2	6.7
3. Australia	31.2	39.3	46.6	62.2	60.9	176.8	46.8	79.3	58.8	31.7	45.9	33.2	38.6	28.2	29.5	24.8	20.1	9.5	5.0	4.1	1.9	2.5
4. United States	13.2	19.0	3.3	3.1	5.7	15.1	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	4.5	4.2	2.9	5.4
5. Senegal ^{af}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	0.5
6. Japan	0.1	0.2	2.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.3	1.0
7. Indonesia	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	4.9	0.0
8. Fiji	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.5
9. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
10. Chile ^{af}	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports, total	198.5	142.7	135.2	166.5	225.3	642.0	278.6	270.2	292.5	233.6	313.8	352.4	348.2	369.3	390.8	372.4	364.5	357.8	364.6	428.0	420.4	369.8
1. New Zealand	36.6	42.9	45.8	54.5	68.3	198.7	90.2	81.5	65.5	67.0	95.2	96.5	83.7	109.6	97.0	96.2	83.7	94.1	90.5	105.1	91.5	85.6
2. Singapore	1.2	0.9	0.7	6.5	10.1	18.5	23.8	30.6	21.2	14.2	18.3	73.2	80.1	83.5	96.2	57.6	51.1	59.0	66.9	70.3	27.5	59.0
3. China, People's Republic of	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.5	6.0	29.6	7.3	8.0	21.4	17.3	18.9	22.3	34.2	29.9	49.0	55.0	49.2	32.3	43.1	43.0	42.8	49.6
4. United States	27.1	15.7	15.5	20.3	27.9	86.7	33.6	34.1	35.8	30.5	35.6	39.1	43.3	45.4	40.7	37.3	37.2	39.7	37.0	57.5	28.9	36.7
5. Australia	75.5	34.7	27.1	33.3	47.7	144.9	43.5	41.6	73.8	54.3	72.2	34.4	27.9	26.4	30.7	36.4	36.1	37.4	34.9	54.7	31.7	40.5
6. Fiji	19.8	11.3	19.0	11.8	13.7	38.7	18.2	24.4	19.6	15.6	18.4	20.6	17.9	21.0	17.4	22.9	22.9	20.7	24.6	24.9	30.0	29.8
7. Switzerland	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	95.7	0.2
8. Japan	19.7	15.6	7.5	7.8	13.5	47.9	26.6	12.9	13.2	10.7	26.0	32.6	16.1	13.5	15.2	19.1	18.2	15.2	17.3	16.9	18.1	13.3
9. Thailand	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	10.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.5	8.6	9.8	10.4	11.5	8.7	11.4	12.8	13.3	14.7
10. Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.5	6.5	7.9	1.4	2.3	5.2	6.3	3.5	6.3	3.9	3.7	6.6	13.3	7.8	7.1	7.4	11.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ag} calendar year (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-7.6	-29.4	-16.7	1.1	-38.1	-37.3	-77.1	-43.2	-52.3	-4.2	-33.5	-52.7	-7.5	-45.0	-46.0	-12.3	-39.0	-8.8	19.9	34.2	-78.9	-114.4
Balance on goods	-278.8	-105.6	-111.9	-120.9	-143.4	-175.4	-208.4	-212.9	-239.2	-194.9	-256.8	-294.4	-277.2	-301.8	-313.9	-264.2	-276.4	-286.3	-242.9	-306.5	-246.7	-308.9
Exports	44.8	15.1	13.6	14.8	11.9	12.0	10.3	14.1	11.3	10.9	23.2	24.6	31.2	24.0	27.5	34.0	36.2	37.7	35.4	50.6	38.3	29.0
Imports	-323.6	-120.8	-125.5	-135.6	-155.3	-187.4	-218.8	-227.0	-250.5	-205.8	-279.9	-319.0	-308.4	-325.8	-341.4	-298.3	-312.5	-323.9	-278.2	-357.1	-285.0	-337.9
Balance on services ^{ah}	101.8	50.3	64.4	78.9	58.8	67.9	67.8	98.9	95.4	82.0	100.1	105.0	101.9	117.3	123.8	124.5	124.1	153.5	143.1	186.7	-12.2	-22.2
Credit	215.9	83.2	84.3	97.1	111.7	133.0	138.7	167.5	169.4	160.9	180.9	183.7	191.1	206.4	198.6	198.6	211.6	243.8	216.5	286.8	78.4	68.9
Debit	-114.1	32.9	19.9	18.2	52.9	65.1	70.9	68.6	74.0	79.0	80.8	78.8	89.2	89.0	74.8	74.1	87.5	90.3	73.4	100.1	90.6	91.1
Balance on primary income	...	-20.8	-22.6	-21.9	-31.0	-38.8	-34.6	-39.4	-40.9	-18.1	-23.9	-31.5	-18.8	-38.3	-21.1	-15.0	-24.5	-21.8	-30.5	-31.7	-24.3	-20.7
Credit	...	3.8	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.1	6.7	13.4	7.5	6.8	5.8	6.9	19.1	18.2	8.0	8.3	6.0	4.6	6.9	9.5	12.3
Debit	...	24.6	25.6	25.6	35.6	44.4	39.6	46.1	54.3	25.5	30.7	37.3	25.7	57.4	39.3	23.1	32.8	27.8	35.1	38.7	33.8	33.0
Balance on secondary income ^{ai}	169.5	46.7	53.4	64.9	77.5	109.1	98.1	110.2	132.4	126.8	147.0	168.3	186.6	177.8	165.1	142.5	137.7	145.7	150.1	185.8	204.2	237.4
Credit	181.2	50.1	58.4	70.5	87.7	115.4	112.2	120.5	141.3	134.9	156.8	182.3	198.5	190.5	175.5	159.6	154.8	168.5	170.6	206.5	227.6	259.6
Debit	-11.7	3.4	5.0	5.6	10.2	6.3	14.1	10.2	8.8	8.1	9.8	14.0	12.0	12.7	10.4	17.1	17.1	22.8	20.5	20.7	23.4	22.2
Capital account balance	50.3	21.0	22.2	20.8	34.2	31.7	44.2	28.3	37.5	48.0	14.5	3.7	21.2	37.5	36.7	43.6	28.2	42.3	26.1	21.2	103.4	80.9
Credit	...	21.9	23.7	24.0	36.0	35.7	47.0	32.2	39.7	51.4	16.4	9.2	21.5	38.2	37.8	44.2	32.2	43.3	26.3	23.7	104.3	81.6
Debit	...	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	5.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.7
Financial account	-24.9	-9.2	-4.3	-6.8	-3.9	-6.4	-13.3	-14.3	-43.5	-9.4	-55.7	-21.7	-44.3	-19.3	-23.8	-11.7	-24.5	14.9	-27.6	26.2	16.0	-0.4
Direct investment	-4.0	-1.4	-1.6	-7.7	-8.5	-3.8	-21.9	-6.9	-49.7	-9.7	-0.4	-14.3	-9.6	-13.9	-18.4	-23.0	12.7	-9.1	-13.9	6.5	-2.7	-8.2
Portfolio investment	-7.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	9.9	1.7	5.1	3.6	-0.6	8.4	-9.0	17.5	10.4	1.1
Financial derivatives	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	-13.8	-7.7	-2.0	1.0	3.8	-5.5	8.2	-7.5	6.3	-1.3	-57.0	-7.8	-44.6	-7.2	-10.4	7.7	-36.7	15.6	-4.6	2.2	8.3	6.7
Net errors and omissions ^{aj}	-25.4	-2.5	-5.0	-22.0	7.8	-1.9	4.2	-0.1	-26.0	-8.0	-2.3	-14.6	-57.8	-22.1	-39.9	3.6	-29.8	10.8	-37.0	-44.9	77.7	33.3
Overall balance	-7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.3	34.4	-41.9	0.3	-10.3	-25.4	46.7	-16.1	29.4	36.6	-15.7	86.2	0.2
Reserves and related items	7.5	-1.7	4.9	6.7	7.8	-1.1	-15.4	-0.7	2.7	45.3	34.4	-41.9	0.3	-10.3	-25.4	46.7	-16.1	29.4	36.6	-15.7	86.2	0.2
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices) ^{ak}																						
Exports	17.3	6.3	5.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	4.6	3.4
Imports	-124.8	50.4	47.5	42.6	40.3	43.1	48.5	34.3	36.9	32.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.8	41.7	36.1	35.9	36.4	37.2	39.1	34.4	39.4
Balance on goods	-107.5	-44.1	-42.4	-37.9	-37.2	-40.4	-46.2	-32.1	-35.3	-31.0	-36.7	-37.8	-35.8	-37.8	-38.4	-32.0	-31.8	-32.2	-32.5	-33.6	-29.8	-36.0
Balance on services	...	21.0	24.4	24.8	15.3	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.1	13.0	14.3	13.5	13.2	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.3	17.2	19.2	20.5	-1.5	-2.6
Current account balance	-2.9	-12.3	-6.3	0.4	-9.9	-8.6	-17.1	-6.5	-7.7	-0.7	-4.8	-6.8	-1.0	-5.6	-5.6	-1.5	-4.5	-1.0	2.7	3.7	-9.5	-13.3
Overall balance	-2.9	-0.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	-0.3	-3.4	-0.1	0.4	7.2	4.9	-5.4	0.0	-1.3	-3.1	5.6	-1.9	3.3	4.9	-1.7	10.4	0.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	63.7	56.6	62.5	83.9	86.1	77.3	75.9	90.3	81.9	144.5	173.0	128.0	128.4	128.9	101.7	112.2	88.9	123.7	162.6	177.2	277.1	294.7
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	59.8	52.8	58.3	79.3	81.3	72.7	71.1	85.1	76.8	123.6	152.6	107.6	107.9	108.4	82.3	95.4	74.1	109.6	151.3	169.3	270.5	268.2
Reserve position in the IMF	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
SDRs	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	18.3	15.9	12.3	11.4	8.7	5.4	3.9	23.9
EXCHANGE RATES (ST-\$)																						
End of period	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Average of period	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	139.2	135.5	148.3	168.6	176.5	169.1	165.4	187.7	207.4	252.9	325.1	368.3	422.9	447.2	450.2	437.4	417.5	443.1	427.5	408.6	437.3	...
Long-term debt	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	137.7	134.0	146.7	166.9	174.7	167.5	163.7	185.9	205.6	226.4	299.1	342.4	396.9	412.3	417.3	407.6	390.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt ^{al}	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	...
Use of IMF credit	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	34.9	32.9	29.8	27.4	27.4	24.3	21.0	43.5	...
External debt (% of GNI)	51.7	49.4	55.3	53.6	45.0	39.3	35.1	35.2	35.8	45.6	50.5	51.9	57.7	60.2	61.9	56.7	53.5	55.0	54.0	50.1	56.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.9	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.3	...	...	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	5.5	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.9	8.8	18.7	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.7	13.4	13.7	15.6	18.3	21.9	21.3	18.1	26.5
Interest on long-term debt	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	3.8	4.8
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																						
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	...	1.4	1.1	1.8	...	2.0	...	0.7	1.3	...	...	...	...
Maturity (years)	35.1	31.2	31.6	39.8	36.8	19.6	31.4	28.8	22.9	...	29.1	19.6	23.2	...	20.3	...	39.5	24.0	...	...	...	...
Grace period (years)	9.0	7.7	8.1	10.3	9.5	5.1	7.9	8.5	5.9	...	8.0	5.1	6.5	...	5.3	...	10.0	8.5	...	...	...	...
Grant element (%)	49.3	42.7	43.1	57.5	52.4	10.6	42.8	45.3	39.9	...	42.0	34.6	32.3	...	26.9	...	57.1	39.0	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; ST = tala.

- a 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 are census years and the growth rates for these are based on the actual census population count. For other years, intercensal population projections are used. These are derived from the census's actual growth and distributed over the 5-year period until the next census.
- b Figures for 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016 may not be directly comparable to figures for 2012 and 2017 due to differences in the primary data sources. The definition of employed is different across sources. For 2001, 2006, 2011, and 2016, data are based on the Population and Housing Census. For 2012 and 2017, data are based on the Labour Force Survey. For 2001, 2006, 2011, 2012, and 2017, data refer to persons aged 15 years and older. For 2016, data refer to persons aged 10 years and older.
- c For 2001 and 2006, includes information and communication.
- d For 2000 and 2006, included in transportation and storage.
- e For 2012 and 2017, refers to professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defence; social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organisations.
- f From 2007 onward, the overall system for estimating GDP at current and constant prices underwent methodological changes. These include: (i) update of base year for constant price estimates to 2013; (ii) incorporation of latest benchmarks; (iii) upgrade of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) classification from ISIC Revision 3.1 to ISIC Revision 4; (iv) increased reliance on summary data from the value-added goods and services tax system; and (v) incorporation of more detailed data on industry level. For 2009 onward, a new presentation format is followed. For a full explanation, see the national accounts report available on the Samoa Bureau of Statistics website at <http://www.sbs.gov.ws>.
- g For 2009 onward, refers to agriculture and fishing.
- h Includes mining and quarrying, which are minimal. For 2009 onward, refers to food and beverages manufacturing and other manufacturing.
- i Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. Electricity and water are not separated in the compilation of Samoa's GDP.
- j For 2000–2006, includes accommodation and food service activities. For 2009 onward, refers to commerce.
- k For 2000–2006, includes information and communication. For 2009 onward, refers to transport.
- l For 2000–2006, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles. For 2009 onward, refers to accommodation and restaurants.
- m For 2000–2006, included in transportation and storage. For 2009 onward, refers to communication.
- n For 2009 onward, refers to financial services.
- o For 2009 onward, refers to owner-occupied dwellings.
- p Includes administrative and support service activities and is called “business services” in Samoa's GDP.
- q Includes education; health and social work; and arts, entertainment, and recreation activities. All these activities are consolidated into the personal and other services activities in Samoa's GDP.
- r Refers to compensation of employees net, investment income net, and other primary income net.
- s Refers to volume indices of industrial production.
- t Refers to furnishings, household equipment, and maintenance.
- u Refers to restaurants.
- v For October 2014 onward, the figures for these categories have been revised due to certain foreign currency loans being reclassified to their correct entries.
- w In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M2.
- x Includes demand deposits and foreign currency deposits by residents and their interest payable. “Transferable Deposits” and “Currency Outside Depository Corporations” are the main components of narrow money (M1).

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For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the Central Bank of Samoa website at <https://www.cbs.gov.ws/>.

y Includes saving deposits and time deposits and their interest payable. "Other Deposits" is the main component of quasi money (M3). For figures on the specific types of deposits, refer to table A-4 Structure of Money Supply, available on the Central Bank of Samoa website at <https://www.cbs.gov.ws/>.

z The denominator used in calculating this indicator is based on GDP expressed at current market prices as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa, which is not necessarily the same as the GDP published by the Samoa Bureau of Statistics.

aa Actual data for savings deposits reported were: for 2007, between 2.50 and 3.00; for 2008, between 2.50 and 3.00; and for 2009, between 1.00 and 2.50.

ab Actual data reported for 6-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 5.25 and 6.00; for 2008, between 4.25 and 4.75; and for 2009, between 2.00 and 3.25.

ac Actual data reported for 12-month time deposits were: for 2007, between 7.00 and 7.50; for 2008, between 4.75 and 5.50; and for 2009, between 2.25 and 3.50.

ad Based on GDP compiled using fiscal year.

ae Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Samoa.

af Data are estimated using counterpart economy information only.

ag For 2000, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2001 onward, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

ah For 2000, figures refer to services and income.

ai For 2000, figures refer to current transfers.

aj Figures were calculated as balancing items to derive the overall balances that were reported by the source agency.

ak GDP at current market prices in United States dollars as reported by the Central Bank of Samoa.

al Of the short-term debts, only 3% were incurred by the public sector in Samoa and the remainder were mainly due to short-term positions of entities operating in Samoa's offshore finance centre.

Sources:

Population	Samoa Bureau of Statistics (SBS). Official communication, 9 June 2022.
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Production Index	
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Price Indexes	SBS. Official communication, 9 June 2022.
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External Trade	CBS. Official communication, 8 April 2022.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).
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External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator (accessed 30 June 2022).