

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^P	231.8	247.4	273.7	300.8	328.4	361.2	425.2	470.7	529.1	654.1	778.0	1,009.4	1,244.7	1,486.1	1,660.4	1,818.5	1,458.5	1,622.4	1,891.7	2,102.4	2,385.7	2,567.8
Education ^Q																	954.6	1,031.7	1,228.7	1,373.3	1,494.3	1,556.1
Human health and social work activities ^F																	419.6	506.2	608.1	701.2	792.1	881.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreations																						
Other service activities ^S	314.9	347.5	388.4	425.5	467.0	537.1	628.8	701.3	814.9	994.1	1,155.0	1,384.1	1,626.9	1,860.2	2,139.7	2,375.5	2,297.8	2,584.0	2,922.5	3,311.4	3,831.5	4,373.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	3,967.3	4,328.0	4,601.3	5,011.3	5,790.5	6,718.0	7,715.8	8,735.8	10,355.3	12,542.3	14,248.5	17,647.6	19,361.5	21,503.3	24,028.9	26,089.7	30,508.2	33,175.0	36,514.2	41,110.2	44,746.9	52,213.3
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	276.1	299.6	319.2	363.1	413.3	408.2	500.4	504.0	282.5	657.4	618.4	628.9	685.0	882.3	1,139.9	1,353.3	2,216.8	2,377.8	2,675.6	2,688.2	2,793.5	3,582.2
Net factor income from abroad	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1,035.7	1,161.6	1,428.2	1,674.8	1,492.2	1,460.0	1,539.7	2,135.6	2,730.9	3,908.3
GNI	4,195.4	4,573.1	4,944.2	5,526.2	6,328.2	7,260.7	8,366.1	9,397.4	10,846.7	13,546.0	15,433.2	19,096.7	21,082.2	23,547.3	26,597.0	29,117.8	34,217.2	37,012.9	40,729.5	45,934.0	50,271.3	59,703.8
Structure of Output (% of GDP at basic prices)																						
Agriculture	27.4	25.9	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.4	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.9	24.3	26.0	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.1	24.0	23.5	23.2	22.0	23.2	24.2
Industry	18.8	19.2	18.9	19.3	21.0	21.1	20.9	21.1	22.3	20.2	20.6	21.2	22.1	21.0	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.4	20.0	20.8	19.8	20.1
Services	53.8	54.9	56.4	56.2	54.3	54.5	56.0	55.8	54.6	55.9	55.1	52.7	53.4	54.1	54.2	54.9	56.6	57.1	56.8	57.1	57.0	55.7
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	4,243.4	4,627.6	4,920.5	5,374.4	6,203.7	7,126.2	8,216.2	9,239.8	10,637.8	13,199.7	14,867.0	18,276.4	20,046.5	22,385.7	25,168.8	27,443.0	32,725.0	35,552.8	39,189.8	43,798.4	47,540.4	55,795.5
Final consumption expenditure	3,545.2	3,866.7	4,131.6	4,449.5	5,125.9	6,115.1	7,236.9	8,110.1	9,746.7	11,844.2	13,385.0	16,610.7	18,630.5	20,554.9	23,100.1	24,901.5	29,875.5	32,956.0	36,601.0	41,443.9	44,356.9	52,608.9
Household final consumption ^H	3,202.0	3,526.7	3,728.9	4,004.6	4,644.3	5,583.4	6,379.5	7,197.8	8,709.6	10,455.8	11,851.3	14,831.3	16,527.8	18,091.8	20,391.2	21,890.3	26,107.0	28,800.4	31,906.4	36,301.3	38,265.1	45,959.9
NPISHs final consumption ^V																	296.7	332.4	386.2	434.4	487.3	546.3
Government final consumption	343.1	340.0	402.7	444.9	481.5	531.7	857.5	912.3	1,037.2	1,388.5	1,533.7	1,779.4	2,102.6	2,463.1	2,708.9	3,011.2	3,471.8	3,823.3	4,308.4	4,708.2	5,604.4	6,102.7
Gross capital formation	745.9	805.2	793.0	895.9	1,019.5	1,262.9	1,588.3	1,735.9	2,043.1	2,316.5	2,349.7	2,580.7	3,022.2	3,348.3	3,683.5	4,310.5	5,215.0	5,806.8	6,689.0	6,788.6	7,043.4	8,171.2
Gross fixed capital formation	678.0	731.2	714.2	810.0	920.3	1,148.9	1,456.9	1,588.0	1,872.9	2,105.3	2,111.8	2,288.3	2,701.5	2,990.1	3,280.8	3,871.4	4,657.1	5,198.9	6,018.9	6,039.6	6,230.4	7,217.1
Public	218.2	232.8	161.4	170.3	218.7	268.8	347.7	420.8	509.0	565.8	553.9	590.5	751.1	787.8	797.0	1,028.2	1,119.9	1,453.1	1,807.7	1,373.7	1,345.1	1,660.3
Private	459.9	498.4	552.9	639.7	701.6	880.1	1,109.2	1,167.3	1,363.8	1,539.4	1,557.9	1,697.8	1,950.3	2,202.3	2,483.8	2,843.2	3,537.2	3,745.8	4,211.2	4,665.9	4,885.4	5,556.8
Changes in inventories	67.9	74.0	78.7	86.0	99.3	114.0	131.5	147.8	170.2	211.2	237.9	292.4	320.7	358.2	402.7	439.1	523.6	568.8	627.0	700.8	760.6	892.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	39.1	43.1	48.2	52.3	61.4
Exports of goods and services	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2	883.7	1,019.8	1,161.3	1,221.0	1,317.2	1,636.2	2,009.5	2,552.6	2,485.1	2,972.2	3,081.3	2,910.2	2,859.1	2,923.0	3,363.2	4,113.0	4,420.6	5,054.1
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2	825.4	1,271.6	1,770.4	1,827.2	2,469.2	2,597.2	2,877.2	3,467.6	4,091.3	4,489.8	4,696.2	4,679.1	5,224.5	6,133.0	7,463.4	8,547.1	8,280.5	10,038.7
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption ^H	75.5	76.2	75.8	74.5	74.9	78.4	77.6	77.9	81.9	79.2	79.7	81.1	82.4	80.8	81.0	79.8	79.8	81.0	81.4	82.9	80.5	82.4
Government final consumption	8.1	7.3	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	10.5	10.3	9.7	10.5	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	11.8	10.9
Gross capital formation	17.6	17.4	16.1	16.7	16.4	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.9	16.3	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.6
Changes in inventories	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Exports of goods and services	12.1	13.3	13.8	15.2	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.2	12.4	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.4	13.3	12.2	10.6	8.7	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.1
Imports of goods and services	13.2	14.3	13.9	14.6	13.3	17.8	21.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	19.4	19.0	20.4	20.1	18.7	17.1	16.0	17.3	19.0	19.5	17.4	18.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At Constant Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005/2006 | 2015/2016 market prices	6,031.6	6,246.0	6,402.7	6,772.6	7,283.7	7,758.5	8,216.2	8,613.2	8,759.8	9,007.8	9,152.6	9,404.1	9,733.9	10,161.9	10,636.9	11,140.1	32,725.0	34,175.6	36,278.0	37,184.1	36,710.3	39,091.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,524.8	1,513.8	1,525.3	1,592.6	1,638.0	1,753.0	1,775.3	1,836.1	1,869.3	1,934.7	1,939.1	1,977.2	2,048.8	2,103.6	2,156.1	2,202.0	7,307.0	7,468.9	7,758.4	7,831.3	8,137.9	8,420.7
Mining and quarrying	189.5	201.3	216.3	239.5	291.7	245.5	254.3	273.0	281.6	274.7	282.3	269.8	283.7	294.7	298.9	313.7	691.3	685.1	734.8	738.8	685.8	694.1
Manufacturing	584.6	645.9	672.2	721.2	839.3	973.8	1,065.3	1,161.6	1,232.4	1,181.0	1,197.2	1,227.1	1,252.7	1,313.4	1,387.6	1,441.5	3,668.8	3,847.4	4,119.7	4,306.0	3,970.2	4,387.8
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^j	179.0	162.0	136.9	140.3	196.8	180.9	110.1	96.1	131.8	115.8	135.1	221.4	224.5	165.3	164.1	186.2	681.0	690.6	745.5	786.9	814.7	866.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^k																						
Construction	134.4	141.4	140.7	146.5	136.4	159.3	186.4	210.4	242.8	218.8	237.0	216.8	223.4	225.8	239.3	256.7	898.6	990.2	1,183.8	969.0	939.2	962.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^l	952.3	1,008.9	1,033.4	1,102.1	1,220.1	1,390.7	1,523.1	1,612.1	1,703.7	1,652.9	1,682.5	1,718.0	1,746.5	1,808.1	1,894.4	1,943.6	5,380.3	5,727.3	6,114.7	6,331.7	5,998.7	6,633.5
Transportation and storage ^m	768.9	810.3	820.9	857.0	881.4	918.9	959.5	1,025.7	1,082.5	1,137.0	1,170.6	1,198.9	1,254.1	1,304.7	1,355.6	1,424.3	3,448.6	3,589.3	3,707.9	3,990.8	3,634.2	3,817.9
Accommodation and food service activities ⁿ																	425.7	442.8	461.0	479.9	499.5	520.0
Communication ^o																	611.0	675.2	703.4	763.2	868.3	933.5
Financial and insurance activities	157.9	168.4	173.2	185.3	209.6	243.6	282.9	308.7	328.1	296.4	286.8	274.7	279.2	302.4	315.4	335.4	530.2	573.8	624.1	662.1	647.4	685.9
Real estate activities	410.4	425.8	440.7	455.1	471.1	487.6	504.7	524.9	546.0	567.9	590.7	614.5	639.0	664.5	691.1	718.7	1,735.5	1,798.8	1,863.8	1,932.9	2,006.9	2,080.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^p	314.4	321.5	343.7	370.5	382.8	385.7	425.2	436.8	437.7	462.2	499.0	569.2	632.1	703.7	723.8	758.7	1,458.5	1,548.0	1,717.1	1,776.8	1,830.2	1,820.1
Education ^q																	954.6	939.6	972.9	991.9	1,024.8	1,058.1
Human health and social work activities ^r																	419.6	470.3	497.1	535.5	568.6	584.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^s																						
Other service activities	414.5	437.1	471.6	501.9	530.7	570.0	628.8	657.5	693.3	738.6	781.1	832.9	886.2	932.8	990.8	1,050.8	2,297.8	2,467.0	2,655.3	2,819.2	2,960.3	3,107.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	5,630.7	5,836.5	5,974.9	6,312.1	6,797.9	7,309.1	7,715.8	8,143.0	8,549.1	8,580.0	8,801.4	9,120.3	9,470.3	9,819.1	10,217.1	10,631.6	30,508.2	31,914.2	33,859.6	34,916.0	34,586.7	36,572.6
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	400.9	409.5	427.7	460.5	485.7	449.4	500.4	470.3	210.6	427.8	351.2	283.8	263.7	342.8	419.8	508.5	2,216.8	2,261.4	2,418.4	2,268.1	2,123.7	2,519.1
Net factor income from abroad	-85.2	-84.0	36.5	225.8	161.2	157.7	149.9	146.5	152.1	201.6	310.5	372.7	386.6	403.1	474.0	548.9	1,492.2	1,479.9	1,484.2	1,934.4	2,424.1	3,276.1
GNI	5,946.4	6,162.0	6,439.2	6,998.4	7,444.9	7,916.2	8,366.1	8,759.7	8,911.9	9,209.4	9,463.0	9,776.8	10,120.5	10,565.0	11,110.9	11,689.0	34,217.2	35,655.5	37,762.2	39,118.6	39,134.4	42,367.8
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP ^x	...	3.7	2.4	5.6	7.7	7.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	6.1	3.1	-0.9	5.7
Agriculture	...	-0.7	0.8	4.4	2.8	7.0	1.3	3.4	1.8	3.5	0.2	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.2	2.2	3.9	0.9	3.9	3.5
Industry	...	5.8	1.3	7.0	17.4	6.5	3.6	7.7	8.5	-5.2	3.4	4.5	2.5	0.8	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.6	9.2	0.3	-5.8	7.8
Services	...	5.1	3.5	5.7	6.4	8.1	8.2	5.6	4.9	1.3	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.0	-1.2	6.0
Expenditure on GDP at 2005/2006 | 2015/2016 market prices	6,031.6	6,246.0	6,402.7	6,772.6	7,283.7	7,758.5	8,216.2	8,613.2	8,759.8	9,007.8	9,152.6	9,404.1	9,733.9	10,161.9	10,636.9	11,140.1	32,725.0	34,175.6	36,278.0	37,184.1	36,710.3	39,091.8
Final consumption expenditure	5,333.3	5,467.8	5,632.8	5,838.6	6,179.7	6,804.0	7,236.9	7,503.2	7,732.2	7,805.5	7,951.4	8,273.1	8,711.3	8,977.8	9,434.0	9,766.3	29,875.5	31,860.6	34,094.5	35,720.2	35,135.8	38,095.0
Household final consumption ^u	4,835.1	5,003.1	5,093.2	5,274.3	5,613.7	6,218.6	6,379.5	6,655.0	6,891.8	6,858.8	7,010.2	7,331.7	7,700.7	7,865.4	8,304.9	8,545.4	26,107.0	27,915.9	29,915.8	31,583.3	30,674.2	33,545.3
NPISHs final consumption ^v																	296.7	317.1	352.0	370.7	374.9	388.7
Government final consumption	498.2	464.7	539.6	564.3	566.0	585.4	857.5	848.2	840.3	946.7	941.3	941.4	1,010.6	1,112.4	1,129.1	1,220.9	3,471.8	3,627.6	3,826.6	3,766.3	4,086.8	4,161.0
Gross capital formation	1,090.6	1,118.2	1,073.2	1,142.9	1,227.3	1,389.4	1,588.3	1,629.6	1,700.3	1,626.9	1,520.6	1,418.8	1,454.8	1,495.2	1,536.4	1,760.0	5,215.0	5,601.6	6,154.0	5,557.3	5,220.6	5,466.0
Gross fixed capital formation	994.1	1,018.2	970.7	1,034.5	1,110.7	1,265.3	1,456.9	1,491.8	1,560.2	1,482.8	1,374.2	1,268.3	1,299.1	1,332.6	1,366.3	1,581.8	4,657.1	5,017.2	5,533.6	4,921.4	4,592.8	4,797.5
Public	332.8	326.8	224.2	211.9	269.7	306.3	347.7	393.6	419.0	382.4	333.1	296.8	334.9	327.1	304.0	391.1	1,119.9	1,396.0	1,654.6	1,108.5	965.4	1,080.3
Private	661.3	691.4	746.5	822.7	841.1	959.0	1,109.2	1,098.2	1,141.2	1,100.4	1,041.1	971.5	964.1	1,005.5	1,062.3	1,190.7	3,537.2	3,621.2	3,879.0	3,812.9	3,627.5	3,717.2
Changes in inventories	96.5	99.9	102.4	108.4	116.5	124.1	131.5	137.8	140.2	144.1	146.4	150.5	155.7	162.6	170.2	178.2	523.6	546.8	580.4	594.9	587.4	625.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	37.6	39.9	40.9	40.4	43.0
Exports of goods and services	606.6	680.4	748.2	960.5	945.8	1,056.7	1,161.3	1,178.8	1,125.1	1,087.3	1,258.1	1,288.0	1,094.8	1,243.4	1,225.0	1,147.3	2,859.1	2,929.8	3,223.9	3,648.6	3,703.9	3,945.4

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	998.8	1,020.4	1,051.5	1,169.4	1,069.1	1,491.7	1,770.4	1,698.3	1,797.9	1,511.9	1,577.6	1,575.8	1,527.0	1,554.6	1,558.6	1,533.5	5,224.5	6,216.3	7,194.3	7,742.0	7,350.0	8,414.7
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption ^w	...	3.5	1.8	3.6	6.4	10.8	2.6	4.3	3.6	-0.5	2.2	4.6	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.9	7.6	6.9	7.2	5.6	-2.9	9.4
Government final consumption	...	-6.7	16.1	4.6	0.3	3.4	46.5	-1.1	-0.9	12.7	-0.6	0.0	7.3	10.1	1.5	8.1	8.2	4.5	5.5	-1.6	8.5	1.8
Gross capital formation	...	2.5	-4.0	6.5	7.4	13.2	14.3	2.6	4.3	-4.3	-6.5	-6.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	14.6	7.3	7.4	9.9	-9.7	-6.1	4.7
Exports of goods and services	...	12.2	10.0	28.4	-1.5	11.7	9.9	1.5	-4.6	-3.4	15.7	2.4	-15.0	13.6	-1.5	-6.3	-1.6	2.5	10.0	13.2	1.5	6.5
Imports of goods and services	...	2.2	3.0	11.2	-8.6	39.5	18.7	-4.1	5.9	-15.9	4.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.8	0.3	-1.6	16.0	19.0	15.7	7.6	-5.1	14.5
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	745.9	805.2	793.0	895.9	1,019.5	1,262.9	1,588.3	1,735.9	2,043.1	2,316.5	2,349.7	2,580.7	3,022.2	3,348.3	3,683.5	4,310.5	5,215.0	5,806.8	6,689.0	6,788.6	7,043.4	8,171.2
Gross national saving	864.3	999.8	1,149.1	1,460.3	1,587.6	1,660.9	1,764.9	1,930.2	1,908.0	2,613.2	3,118.4	3,840.4	4,090.3	4,831.0	5,525.5	6,481.5	6,759.4	6,524.8	7,000.0	8,204.7	10,030.8	12,445.1
Gross domestic saving ^y	698.2	760.9	788.9	924.9	1,077.8	1,011.1	979.2	1,129.6	891.0	1,355.5	1,482.0	1,665.7	1,416.0	1,830.7	2,068.7	2,541.5	2,849.6	2,596.8	2,588.8	2,354.5	3,183.5	3,186.6
Net factor income from abroad	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1,035.7	1,161.6	1,428.2	1,674.8	1,492.2	1,460.0	1,539.7	2,135.6	2,730.9	3,908.3
Net current transfers from abroad ^z	214.0	293.3	336.5	383.6	385.3	515.3	635.7	642.9	808.0	911.4	1,070.2	1,354.5	1,638.5	1,838.7	2,028.6	2,265.1	2,417.7	2,468.0	2,871.5	3,714.6	4,116.4	5,350.2
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	16.5	16.4	16.0	17.2	17.4	14.2	11.9	12.2	8.4	10.3	10.0	9.1	7.1	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.7	7.3	6.6	5.4	6.7	5.7
Gross national saving	20.4	21.6	23.4	27.2	25.6	23.3	21.5	20.9	17.9	19.8	21.0	21.0	20.4	21.6	22.0	23.6	20.7	18.4	17.9	18.7	21.1	22.3
Gross capital formation	17.6	17.4	16.1	16.7	16.4	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.9	16.3	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.6
At Current Market Prices ^{aa} (PRs)																						
Per capita GDP	30,854	32,969	34,369	36,624	41,455	46,720	52,881	58,417	64,604	78,486	86,572	104,252	112,048	122,641	135,178	144,536	163,470	173,285	186,841	204,713	217,835	250,665
Per capita GNI	30,506	32,581	34,534	37,659	42,287	47,601	53,846	59,413	65,873	80,545	89,869	108,931	117,837	129,005	142,849	153,357	170,924	180,401	194,181	214,695	230,349	268,223
PRODUCTION INDEX ^{ab} period averages																						
Agriculture; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	93.0	96.5	104.0	106.9	104.1	100.0	115.5	125.0	112.8	110.7	118.5	123.3	130.1	139.8	133.1	136.5	152.3	161.2	139.6	141.2	...
Mining; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	105.6	112.5	119.6	134.8	148.7	100.0	103.7	108.9	108.1	110.2	108.0	113.7	115.3	118.5	120.5	121.6	123.2	129.8	128.2	119.7	...
Manufacturing; 1999/2000 = 100 | 2005/2006 = 100	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	146.4	173.0	100.0	109.5	116.1	109.1	109.6	111.1	112.4	117.4	123.7	127.9	131.9	139.6	146.9	143.6	129.4	148.7
ENERGY annual values																						
Crude petroleum ^{ac} (t '000)																						
Production	2,780	2,874	3,162	3,198	3,084	3,288	3,263	3,355	3,490	3,276	3,231	3,277	3,350	3,795	4,237	4,627	4,246	4,329	4,368	4,359	3,768	3,698
Exports	362	441	242	157	36	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	566	318	190	383	572	...	...
Imports	...	6,826	6,758	6,958	8,233	8,325	8,236	7,974	8,215	7,967	6,521	6,715	6,615	6,950	8,037	8,332	8,676	8,660	10,331	9,029	...	...
Consumption	18,053	17,931	17,232	16,716	13,637	14,907	14,863	17,117	18,370	18,199	19,439	19,190	18,978	19,704	21,109	22,160	23,287	25,562	24,678	...	...	...
Coal (t '000)																						
Production	3,255	3,285	3,512	3,609	3,325	3,367	3,881	3,702	4,066	3,679	3,536	3,292	3,179	2,813	3,340	3,408	3,749	3,954	4,478	5,407	8,435	9,230
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	1	...	6	-	208	...	...
Imports	957	950	1,081	1,578	2,789	3,307	2,843	4,251	5,987	4,652	4,658	4,267	4,057	3,710	3,119	5,004	4,885	7,021	13,684	15,686	...	...
Consumption	4,125	4,044	4,409	4,890	6,065	7,894	7,714	7,894	10,111	8,390	8,139	7,717	7,670	6,889	6,558	8,715	9,027	11,186	17,981	...	...	...

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Natural gas (m³ million)																						
Production	23,056	24,789	26,161	27,965	33,886	37,893	39,444	39,826	40,970	41,153	41,995	41,676	44,151	42,646	42,302	41,511	41,958	41,684	41,318	40,684	37,288	36,228
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	2,404	4,456	7,493	6,922	...	...
Consumption	20,137	21,929	23,353	24,575	29,622	32,711	34,486	34,428	35,928	35,765	36,189	35,137	36,483	35,905	34,560	34,690	36,956	39,006	41,198	...	...	...
Electricity^{ad} (kWh million)																						
Production	66,562	68,117	73,180	75,682	80,899	86,321	93,629	98,666	97,916	92,848	96,613	101,385	97,281	98,535	108,151	110,128	115,502	123,532	134,981	136,460	134,818	143,704
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	419	443	463	496	556	441	...	...
Consumption	45,587	48,585	50,622	52,656	57,491	61,327	67,603	72,712	73,400	70,371	74,348	77,099	76,761	76,789	83,409	85,818	90,431	95,529	106,927	...	...	...
Retail prices (PRs/L)																						
Gasoline, premium	26	30	33	33	34	49	58	54	59	67	68	76	93	100	110	70	76	73	91	107	...	...
Diesel	12	17	19	21	23	32	39	38	42	61	70	82	100	108	114	81	81	81	104	121	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer (national); 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 | 2015/2016 = 100	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.6	122.0	131.6	141.9	100.0	117.0	128.9	146.5	162.6	174.5	189.6	198.2	203.8	104.8	109.7	117.2	129.8	141.3
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2	100.0	123.1	139.1	164.1	182.2	195.2	212.7	220.2	219.4	110.2	117.6	112.2	129.6	146.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	113.6	136.7	151.6	165.0	191.0	223.4	269.9	329.3	110.8	100.8	112.3	135.8	143.4
Clothing and footwear	...	100.0	103.2	106.8	109.7	113.0	117.6	123.7	100.0	111.7	119.2	133.4	153.5	175.6	198.0	213.8	224.2	105.3	110.9	118.1	129.6	142.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	112.0	122.1	135.3	146.2	151.3	164.6	174.9	183.9	106.0	111.2	120.1	128.3	136.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	117.3	124.3	131.6	100.0	116.0	123.9	135.6	160.3	179.9	195.9	208.7	217.4	102.3	106.0	114.0	125.7	136.2
Health	...	100.0	102.4	105.6	106.9	107.9	110.7	120.9	100.0	108.0	114.3	123.8	138.0	156.6	167.2	176.2	182.7	108.0	115.0	122.9	136.8	148.4
Transport	...	100.0	103.8	105.3	115.7	120.2	131.0	134.6	100.0	125.2	132.8	149.0	171.4	186.4	195.2	187.2	174.3	99.3	108.0	125.3	138.7	140.4
Communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.6	109.7	122.5	122.9	126.2	129.8	130.1	130.6	100.0	100.7	103.3	106.8	107.6
Recreation and culture	...	100.0	106.3	107.2	106.1	105.9	105.7	105.8	100.0	114.3	127.9	134.6	145.4	169.1	183.8	190.3	194.2	102.3	104.9	111.5	118.7	124.0
Education	...	100.0	105.0	109.7	114.2	117.6	125.0	133.8	100.0	108.2	119.4	128.2	143.8	156.7	172.6	196.4	213.0	110.8	123.9	134.7	141.9	143.7
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.5	140.4	164.0	185.8	203.6	228.6	244.6	256.8	106.0	113.2	119.1	127.8	138.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	117.7	133.6	152.5	181.5	199.5	210.2	221.1	228.2	104.4	109.9	118.9	133.0	148.3
Wholesale; 2000/2001 | 2007/2008 | 2015/2016 = 100	94.2	100.0	102.0	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2	100.0	118.9	135.4	164.2	181.3	194.6	210.5	209.9	207.7	104.5	110.0	127.6	140.6	141.3
Implicit GDP deflator; 2005/2006 | 2015/2016 = 100	70.4	74.1	76.9	79.4	85.2	91.9	100.0	107.3	121.4	146.5	162.4	194.3	205.9	220.3	236.6	246.3	100.0	104.0	108.0	117.8	129.5	142.7
Price indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index (national)	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	17.0	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.8	4.7	6.8	10.7	8.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index ^{ae}	...	...	2.5	2.8	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3	17.6	23.5	12.6	18.3	11.0	7.1	9.0	3.5	-0.4	10.2	6.7	-4.6	15.5	13.2
Wholesale price index	1.8	6.2	2.0	5.6	7.9	6.8	10.1	6.9	16.4	18.9	13.8	21.2	10.4	7.4	8.2	-0.3	-1.1	4.5	5.3	16.0	10.2	9.4
Implicit GDP deflator	...	5.3	3.7	3.3	7.3	7.8	8.9	7.3	13.2	20.7	10.9	19.6	6.0	7.0	7.4	4.1	0.4	4.0	3.8	9.0	9.9	10.2
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^{af} fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																						
Net foreign assets	-15.7	61.7	271.5	577.5	629.9	687.4	786.5	1,063.4	851.5	751.7	856.1	1,137.0	884.9	606.5	973.2	1,174.9	1,461.1	1,095.4	257.8	-833.7	235.0	1,317.2
Domestic claims	1,512.6	1,541.9	1,561.0	1,630.0	2,010.6	2,517.4	3,010.9	3,517.7	4,673.5	5,414.7	6,013.6	6,808.6	8,162.1	9,784.4	10,602.3	12,067.1	13,440.8	15,500.2	17,681.2	20,839.9	23,813.9	26,154.9
Net claims on central government ^{ag}	677.1	637.1	638.4	561.0	698.8	808.1	918.6	1,062.7	1,650.8	2,015.6	2,395.3	3,131.8	4,354.5	5,979.9	6,497.5	7,547.1	8,576.9	9,557.2	10,564.4	12,953.9	15,833.5	17,712.7
Claims on other financial corporations	-	-	-	-	77.6	96.3	114.3	160.4	131.2	125.8	108.2	113.9	228.5	148.4	140.7	116.8	120.2	103.7	109.6	103.4	96.7	120.0
Net claims on state and local government ^{ah}	-	-	-	-	-77.5	-94.3	-115.6	-164.4	-168.4	3.6	67.7	-85.6	-26.6	-70.5	-245.0	-244.2	-419.9	-332.5	-226.0	-463.3	-648.2	-844.3
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	115.8	106.4	136.2	164.1	198.6	364.9	433.2	436.2	377.9	422.8	547.6	633.4	765.4	1,025.9	1,268.9	1,581.3	1,727.9	1,666.1
Claims on private sector	835.5	904.8	922.6	1,069.0	1,195.9	1,600.9	1,957.4	2,294.8	2,861.3	2,904.9	3,009.3	3,212.3	3,227.7	3,303.9	3,661.5	4,013.9	4,398.2	5,145.9	5,964.4	6,664.6	6,804.0	7,500.5

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Broad money liabilities ^{ai}	1,400.6	1,526.0	1,761.4	2,078.7	2,474.6	2,965.2	3,407.8	4,053.0	4,531.4	4,964.3	5,609.5	6,549.2	7,426.8	8,680.2	9,777.2	11,032.1	12,630.9	14,386.0	15,754.8	17,451.1	20,651.3	23,681.1
Currency outside depository corporations	355.7	375.4	433.8	494.6	577.0	666.4	741.3	840.4	976.8	1,146.1	1,289.4	1,495.2	1,667.2	1,929.8	2,169.1	2,547.0	3,323.2	3,898.8	4,374.4	4,935.4	6,127.0	6,894.3
Transferable deposits	465.1	501.1	566.5	717.2	1,597.7	1,845.8	1,979.3	2,315.2	2,320.2	2,475.1	2,841.8	3,357.3	3,859.2	4,687.0	5,447.6	6,337.0	6,987.1	7,993.3	8,735.0	9,472.2	11,078.7	12,913.4
Other deposits	579.8	649.5	761.1	866.9	299.9	453.0	687.1	897.4	1,232.6	1,342.8	1,478.1	1,696.7	1,900.3	2,063.4	2,160.5	2,148.1	2,320.6	2,493.8	2,645.4	3,043.5	3,445.7	3,873.5
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{aj}	96.3	77.6	71.2	128.8	165.8	239.6	389.6	528.1	994.1	1,202.2	1,260.3	1,396.5	1,620.3	1,710.8	1,798.3	2,209.9	2,271.1	2,209.9	2,184.5	2,555.2	3,397.6	3,791.1
Money supply (M2)^{ai} (% annual change)	9.4	9.0	15.4	18.0	19.0	19.8	14.9	18.9	...	9.6	13.0	16.8	13.4	...	12.6	12.8	14.5	13.9	9.5	10.8	18.3	14.7
M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)	33.0	33.0	35.8	38.7	39.9	41.6	41.5	43.9	42.6	37.6	37.7	35.8	37.0	38.8	38.9	40.2	38.6	40.5	40.2	39.8	43.4	42.4
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																						
On deposits																						
Savings	5.8	5.7	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.1	8.6	5.9	5.0
Time: 6 months	7.2	7.4	6.3	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	9.0	5.8	5.0
12 months	7.4	8.1	6.7	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	8.0	6.2	5.2
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																						
Consolidated Government																						
Total revenue and grants	512.5	553.0	624.1	720.8	824.5	919.4	1,120.9	1,327.2	1,530.0	1,883.4	2,128.6	2,298.4	2,601.4	3,011.5	3,831.1	3,953.4	4,475.8	4,962.0	5,265.0	4,933.7	6,305.7	6,934.0*
Total revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0	4,900.7	6,272.2	6,903.4*
Current revenue	512.5	512.5	541.0	601.9	794.0	900.0	1,076.6	1,298.0	1,499.4	1,850.9	2,078.2	2,252.9	2,566.5	2,982.4	3,637.3	3,931.0	4,447.0	4,936.7	5,228.0	4,900.7	6,272.2	6,903.4*
Taxes	405.6	441.6	478.1	555.8	611.0	659.4	803.8	889.7	1,050.7	1,204.7	1,472.8	1,699.3	2,052.9	2,199.2	2,564.5	3,017.6	3,660.4	3,969.2	4,467.2	4,473.4	4,747.8	5,272.7*
Nontaxes ^{ak}	106.9	70.9	62.9	46.1	183.0	240.7	272.9	408.3	448.7	646.2	605.3	553.5	513.6	783.2	1,072.8	913.4	786.6	967.5	760.9	427.3	1,524.4	1,630.7*
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Grants ^{al}	-	40.5	83.1	118.9	30.5	19.4	44.3	29.3	30.6	32.5	50.5	45.5	34.9	29.1	193.8	22.4	28.8	25.3	37.0	33.0	33.5	30.6*
Total expenditure and net lending	718.8	732.7	814.6	901.4	924.0	1,117.0	1,401.8	1,675.5	2,276.5	2,531.3	3,007.2	3,447.3	4,327.2	4,816.3	5,026.0	5,387.8	5,796.3	6,800.5	7,488.4	8,345.6	9,648.5	10,306.7*
Total expenditure	722.0	735.5	826.5	920.9	936.0	1,170.8	1,486.0	1,809.0	2,309.5	2,490.4	2,999.5	3,406.9	4,245.4	4,437.5	5,140.5	5,538.0	5,995.8	6,891.3	7,438.3	8,282.5	9,687.2	10,322.7*
Current expenditure	626.4	645.7	700.2	791.7	775.0	943.1	1,121.0	1,375.3	1,857.6	2,041.6	2,386.0	2,900.8	3,468.5	3,660.4	4,004.6	4,424.7	4,694.3	5,197.9	5,854.3	7,104.0	8,532.0	9,084.0*
Capital expenditure	95.6	89.8	126.3	129.2	161.0	227.7	365.0	433.7	451.9	448.8	613.4	506.1	776.9	777.1	1,135.9	1,113.2	1,301.5	1,693.5	1,584.1	1,178.4	1,155.2	1,238.7*
Net lending ^{am}	-3.2	-2.8	-11.9	-19.5	-12.0	-53.7	-84.2	-133.5	-32.9	40.9	7.7	40.4	81.8	378.8	-114.5	-150.2	-199.5	-90.8	50.1	63.2	-38.7	-16.1*
Current surplus/deficit	-113.9	-133.2	-159.2	-189.8	19.0	-43.0	-44.4	-77.4	-358.2	-190.7	-307.9	-647.9	-902.0	-678.0	-367.3	-493.7	-247.3	-261.1	-626.3	-2,203.3	-2,259.9	-2,180.6*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-95.6	-89.8	-126.3	-129.2	-161.0	-227.7	-365.0	-433.7	-451.9	-448.8	-613.4	-506.1	-776.9	-777.1	-1,135.9	-1,113.2	-1,301.5	-1,693.5	-1,584.1	-1,178.4	-1,155.2	-1,238.7*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{an}	-206.3	-179.7	-190.5	-180.6	-99.5	-197.6	-280.9	-348.3	-746.5	-647.9	-878.6	-1,148.9	-1,725.8	-1,804.8	-1,194.9	-1,434.4	-1,320.5	-1,838.5	-2,223.4	-3,411.9	-3,342.8	-3,372.7*
Financing																						
Foreign borrowing (net)	69.7	120.7	83.1	113.0	-5.9	120.4	148.9	147.2	151.3	149.7	188.9	107.7	128.7	-1.7	511.7	181.0	370.5	541.4	785.2	416.7	895.5	1,338.1*
Domestic borrowing (net) ^{ao}	136.6	59.0	99.0	63.9	124.7	96.6	176.3	230.4	625.9	530.8	740.2	1,086.7	1,632.1	1,835.5	877.0	1,275.7	978.9	1,322.4	1,475.2	3,028.2	2,480.8	2,065.2*
Use of cash balances ^{ap}	-	-	8.4	3.7	-19.3	-19.4	-44.3	-29.3	-30.6	-32.5	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-*
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	12.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	12.8	12.6	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.9	13.3	11.2	13.2	12.4*
Taxes	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.2	10.0	9.5*
Total expenditure	17.0	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.1	16.4	18.1	19.6	21.7	18.9	20.4	18.9	21.2	19.8	20.4	20.2	18.3	19.4	19.0	18.9	20.4	18.5*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.9	-3.9	-3.9	-3.4	-1.6	-2.8	-3.4	-3.8	-7.0	-4.9	-6.0	-6.4	-8.6	-8.1	-4.7	-5.2	-4.0	-5.2	-5.7	-7.8	-7.0	-6.0*
EXTERNAL TRADE fiscal year ending 30 June (PRs billion)																						
Exports, fob	447.2	542.8	565.3	655.2	733.1	860.2	992.6	1,039.0	1,242.2	1,405.6	1,640.9	2,151.4	2,129.2	2,376.4	2,599.8	2,417.7	2,185.4	2,168.8	2,594.3	3,184.1	3,436.5	4,103.7
Imports, cif	534.7	627.7	635.3	714.7	898.6	1,227.8	1,711.8	1,852.0	2,512.8	2,725.2	2,911.0	3,457.4	4,012.2	4,349.9	4,632.4	4,665.1	4,679.5	5,561.9	6,723.3	7,482.2	7,037.2	8,989.4
Trade balance	-87.6	-85.0	-70.1	-59.5	-165.6	-367.6	-719.2	-813.0	-1,270.6	-1,319.6	-1,270.1	-1,305.9	-1,883.0	-1,973.5	-2,032.5	-2,247.4	-2,494.1	-3,393.2	-4,129.0	-4,298.1	-3,600.8	-4,885.7

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7	19.5	13.2	16.7	31.1	-1.0	11.6	9.4	-7.0	-9.6	-0.8	19.6	22.7	7.9	19.4
Imports	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2	35.7	8.5	6.8	18.8	16.0	8.4	6.5	0.7	0.3	18.9	20.9	11.3	-5.9	27.7
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	8,876.5	9,211.4	9,886.0	11,929.0	13,287.5	16,049.3	16,908.9	17,792.7	20,207.4	17,522.1	21,485.2	25,433.2	24,784.1	25,162.8	24,731.3	22,139.5	20,547.1	21,503.6	23,163.3	23,337.8	22,235.5	28,681.4
1. United States	2,236.9	2,233.9	2,419.0	2,751.7	3,119.2	3,978.8	4,343.4	3,853.5	3,653.9	3,178.1	3,674.5	3,839.2	3,668.5	3,746.3	3,646.5	3,661.6	3,429.7	3,551.8	3,740.8	4,010.6	4,134.6	6,044.4
2. China, People's Republic of	237.3	289.3	235.7	259.8	299.7	435.6	506.6	613.8	726.7	973.8	1,435.9	1,679.0	2,619.9	2,652.2	2,252.9	1,934.9	1,590.9	1,459.7	1,844.4	2,003.8	1,870.1	3,008.8
3. United Kingdom	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	935.9	967.4	1,000.4	931.9	1,113.9	1,258.8	1,247.4	1,432.0	1,654.6	1,572.8	1,557.6	1,625.9	1,714.3	1,659.4	1,723.4	2,100.9
4. Germany	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	697.5	726.0	880.0	705.5	981.2	1,312.2	988.5	1,081.0	1,215.5	1,146.3	1,186.2	1,266.0	1,284.9	1,325.2	1,394.4	1,558.0
5. Afghanistan	121.9	142.8	223.2	408.6	464.9	1,065.1	991.5	837.7	1,447.6	1,357.6	1,684.7	2,660.3	2,099.3	1,998.1	1,879.1	1,722.2	1,369.8	1,389.7	1,211.2	1,192.6	870.9	839.1
6. Netherlands	237.2	241.5	264.5	316.8	367.8	378.3	433.9	453.0	560.1	390.9	408.1	535.4	449.2	627.5	684.7	666.9	650.8	757.8	941.1	1,042.0	1,094.6	1,390.5
7. United Arab Emirates	560.0	697.1	834.5	1,121.0	982.0	1,256.2	1,241.8	2,114.7	2,009.8	1,477.8	1,834.9	1,921.0	2,872.9	1,775.1	1,324.1	899.0	784.7	832.7	927.0	1,105.8	1,096.3	1,160.7
8. Spain	160.1	167.3	189.3	268.2	321.5	386.0	476.3	486.6	491.0	406.1	474.1	569.7	503.5	602.5	789.8	782.3	837.3	905.0	922.6	947.2	794.8	1,014.0
9. Italy	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	621.6	682.6	702.2	550.4	642.2	777.5	521.4	641.8	767.2	618.1	667.3	700.5	763.1	809.3	719.6	890.0
10. Bangladesh	139.3	119.5	103.8	166.3	197.5	234.4	266.8	279.3	422.3	365.2	636.8	947.2	696.0	718.4	687.6	700.6	656.2	644.2	746.4	750.1	585.6	807.1
Imports, total	10,721.9	10,165.5	11,238.1	13,048.5	17,757.7	25,410.8	29,825.8	32,593.9	42,326.6	31,645.0	37,534.4	43,578.3	43,813.3	43,775.2	47,544.9	43,989.6	46,998.3	57,285.8	60,130.9	50,006.3	45,787.7	72,438.6
1. China, People's Republic of	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1,499.2	2,348.7	2,914.9	4,164.2	4,738.1	3,774.2	5,247.7	6,470.7	6,687.6	6,626.3	9,588.4	11,019.0	13,680.2	15,356.3	14,213.4	12,380.8	12,477.2	20,505.8
2. United Arab Emirates	1,139.4	1,302.0	1,317.8	1,455.1	1,772.6	2,620.0	3,408.4	2,766.9	3,777.9	3,454.1	5,247.8	6,818.8	7,210.8	7,751.5	7,077.2	5,734.7	6,202.1	7,530.4	8,662.0	6,317.3	4,480.7	7,334.1
3. United States	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1,726.5	1,531.8	1,885.8	2,607.8	2,061.8	1,800.6	1,627.8	1,753.2	1,509.6	1,669.8	1,799.6	1,916.8	2,006.8	2,773.3	2,872.4	2,584.9	2,594.8	3,791.9
4. Saudi Arabia	1,136.9	1,137.6	1,315.2	1,416.8	2,067.4	2,819.4	3,033.2	4,011.8	5,954.9	3,488.4	3,837.9	4,668.3	4,283.5	3,847.2	4,417.4	3,006.8	1,843.1	2,729.4	3,197.0	2,449.6	1,895.6	3,737.2
5. Indonesia	168.3	187.3	287.5	266.0	470.7	684.3	808.9	877.0	1,191.7	653.7	675.7	929.8	1,351.3	1,208.3	2,107.2	2,041.8	2,088.8	2,578.2	2,399.9	2,221.0	2,405.6	4,171.1
6. Qatar	25.8	17.0	39.4	29.9	176.5	325.8	642.8	362.4	848.2	168.2	153.7	252.1	345.7	164.2	180.9	319.3	774.3	1,609.1	2,365.7	2,188.4	1,483.8	2,645.9
7. Japan	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1,153.0	1,633.5	1,872.4	1,655.0	1,724.3	1,284.1	1,594.7	1,860.3	1,875.4	1,963.2	1,753.0	1,725.9	1,961.4	2,283.6	2,284.3	1,359.5	1,139.3	2,165.6
8. Kuwait	1,274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1,000.0	1,263.8	1,881.2	1,853.0	3,443.5	1,798.2	2,608.0	3,891.1	4,208.8	3,948.7	2,955.0	1,712.7	1,272.0	1,468.3	1,410.7	1,253.5	1,121.5	2,253.6
9. Thailand	198.2	174.6	209.5	231.8	345.4	538.3	625.5	594.9	598.5	598.7	872.4	827.0	716.6	715.7	730.1	852.7	920.0	1,279.4	1,429.7	1,064.2	896.9	1,687.7
10. South Africa	35.7	76.4	59.9	83.7	93.6	172.3	168.1	288.1	295.0	266.0	390.2	378.3	314.0	287.9	440.1	483.4	505.2	1,043.2	1,251.3	1,175.8	924.1	1,725.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{3a} fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-217	326	2,723	4,070	1,811	-1,534	-4,990	-6,878	-13,874	-9,261	-3,946	214	-4,658	-2,496	-3,130	-2,815	-4,961	-12,270	-19,195	-13,434	-4,449	-1,916
Balance on goods	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-359	-1,257	-4,450	-8,321	-9,572	-14,834	-12,540	-11,452	-10,427	-15,652	-15,355	-16,590	-17,267	-19,146	-25,998	-30,903	-27,612	-21,109	-28,188
Exports	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,974	12,461	14,481	16,572	17,301	20,448	19,126	19,680	25,369	24,718	24,802	25,078	24,090	21,972	22,003	24,768	24,257	22,536	25,630
Imports	9,602	10,202	9,434	11,333	13,718	18,931	24,893	26,873	35,282	31,665	31,132	35,796	40,370	40,157	41,668	41,357	41,118	48,001	55,671	51,869	43,645	53,818
Balance on services ^{3f}	-2,794	-3,142	-2,617	-2	-1,338	-3,357	-4,550	-4,309	-6,593	-3,468	-1,774	-2,029	-3,305	-1,564	-2,650	-2,976	-3,546	-4,661	-6,426	-4,970	-3,316	-1,957
Credit ^{3f}	1,501	1,464	2,027	2,712	2,642	3,315	3,740	4,107	3,564	4,087	5,213	5,745	5,013	6,724	5,345	5,872	5,456	5,915	5,851	5,966	5,437	5,882
Debit ^{3f}	4,295	4,606	4,644	2,714	3,980	6,672	8,290	8,416	10,157	7,555	6,987	7,774	8,318	8,288	7,995	8,848	9,002	10,576	12,277	10,936	8,753	7,839
Balance on primary income ^{3g}				-2,211	-2,207	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,923	-4,407	-3,282	-3,017	-3,245	-3,669	-3,955	-4,599	-5,345	-5,014	-5,437	-5,610	-5,459	-4,613
Credit ^{3g}				170	187	437	784	940	1,613	874	561	716	826	488	508	644	610	696	726	578	479	580
Debit ^{3g}				2,381	2,394	2,823	3,451	4,522	5,536	5,281	3,843	3,733	4,071	4,157	4,463	5,243	5,955	5,710	6,163	6,188	5,938	5,193
Balance on secondary income	3,989	4,737	5,634	6,642	6,613	8,659	10,548	10,585	11,476	11,154	12,562	15,687	17,544	18,092	20,065	22,027	23,076	23,403	23,571	24,758	25,435	32,842
Credit	4,034	4,782	5,678	6,714	6,713	8,768	10,655	10,658	11,618	11,256	12,672	15,863	17,686	18,183	20,222	22,291	23,204	23,604	23,800	24,990	25,802	33,135
Debit	45	45	44	72	100	109	107	73	142	102	110	176	142	91	157	264	128	201	229	232	367	293
Capital account	-	-	110	1,133	82	685	241	304	121	455	175	161	183	264	1,857	375	273	375	376	229	285	235
Credit	...	...	...	1,133	85	693	250	309	128	460	180	161	186	266	1,857	375	279	375	376	229	288	235
Debit	...	...	...	-	3	8	9	5	7	5	5	-	3	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-
Financial account	-4,181	-642	-1,107	487	1,211	-563	-5,473	-9,972	-8,131	-5,632	-5,097	-2,101	-1,280	-549	-5,553	-5,119	-6,878	-9,855	-13,611	-11,759	-9,313	-8,225

Pakistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Direct investment	473	286	483	-771	-906	-1,459	-3,450	-5,026	-5,335	-3,695	-2,075	-1,591	-744	-1,258	-1,572	-960	-2,374	-2,320	-2,772	-1,436	-2,652	-1,786
Portfolio investment	-550	-140	-491	239	-314	-620	-986	-3,283	-32	1,073	65	-338	144	-26	-2,762	-1,886	429	250	-2,257	1,274	409	-2,770
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-8	-
Other investment	-4,104	-788	-1,099	1,019	2,431	1,516	-1,037	-1,663	-2,764	-3,010	-3,087	-172	-680	735	-1,221	-2,271	-4,933	-7,785	-8,582	-11,597	-7,062	-3,669
Net errors and omissions	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	179	257	118	-60	16	-80	-309	-422	-33	462	94	-933	-58	150	-991
Overall balance	-3,893	310	2,654	-5,239	-904	293	-977	-3,577	5,365	3,056	-1,266	-2,492	3,275	1,992	-3,858	-2,646	-2,652	1,946	6,141	1,504	-5,299	-5,553
Reserves and related items	3,893	-310	-2,654	5,239	904	-293	977	3,577	-5,365	-3,056	1,266	2,492	-3,275	-1,992	3,858	2,646	2,652	-1,946	-6,141	-1,504	5,299	5,553
International investment position	...	...	...	-26,544	-27,791	-29,117	-35,379	-50,754	-52,298	-54,822	-59,164	-59,824	-63,760	-70,991	-76,339	-76,771	-89,881	-103,903	-112,631	-114,657	-117,725	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	10.4	11.3	11.4	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	8.9	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
Imports	12.1	12.9	11.8	12.3	12.7	15.8	18.1	17.6	20.8	18.9	17.6	16.8	18.0	17.4	17.0	15.3	13.1	14.2	15.6	16.1	14.5	15.5
Balance on goods	-1.8	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.7	-6.1	-6.3	-8.7	-7.5	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-6.6	-6.8	-6.4	-6.1	-7.7	-8.7	-8.6	-7.0	-8.1
Balance on services	-3.5	-4.2	-3.2	-0.0	-1.2	-2.8	-3.3	-2.8	-3.9	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6
Current account balance	-0.3	0.4	3.4	4.4	1.7	-1.3	-3.6	-4.5	-8.2	-5.5	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-3.6	-5.4	-4.2	-1.5	-0.6
Overall balance	-4.9	0.4	3.3	-5.7	-0.8	0.2	-0.7	-2.3	3.2	1.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.5	0.9	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	2,056.3	4,234.8	8,762.0	11,673.8	10,616.0	10,947.9	12,816.3	15,689.5	8,903.0	13,770.6	17,210.3	18,094.1	13,796.8	7,821.5	14,293.4	20,045.1	22,050.1	18,455.5	11,708.8	16,462.8	18,250.7	22,811.4
Gold, national valuation	543.0	594.8	683.7	732.8	817.0	915.0	1,273.1	1,645.4	1,708.8	2,452.4	2,864.4	3,566.2	3,555.3	2,665.5	2,486.3	2,215.4	2,399.6	2,690.7	2,534.2	3,041.6	3,659.0	3,783.0
Foreign exchange	1,499.0	3,636.0	8,076.0	10,693.0	9,554.0	9,817.0	11,327.6	13,829.0	7,011.5	9,937.6	13,115.4	13,474.3	9,320.3	4,305.6	11,053.3	17,156.8	19,016.2	15,203.4	8,763.1	13,169.4	14,490.2	16,000.3
Reserve position in the IMF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	14.2	3.9	2.1	248.0	245.0	215.9	215.6	215.0	182.6	1,380.5	1,230.3	1,053.5	921.0	850.2	753.6	672.8	634.1	561.2	411.4	251.6	101.3	3,027.9
EXCHANGE RATES (PRs-\$)																						
End of period	58.0	60.9	58.5	57.2	59.1	59.8	60.9	61.2	79.1	84.3	85.7	90.0	97.1	105.7	100.5	104.9	104.8	110.4	138.8	154.9	159.6	176.5
Average of period	53.6	61.9	59.7	57.8	58.3	59.5	60.3	60.7	70.4	81.7	85.2	86.3	93.4	101.6	101.1	102.8	104.8	105.5	121.8	150.0	161.8	162.9
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	33,093.6	32,028.7	33,946.3	36,643.6	36,535.0	34,236.7	37,404.7	42,277.0	49,798.8	56,634.4	63,097.8	64,717.2	63,644.7	60,064.4	64,184.1	68,599.3	75,039.3	91,660.9	99,238.4	107,900.8	116,505.5	...
Long-term debt	29,824.1	28,694.4	30,143.6	33,037.9	33,150.1	31,271.5	34,364.7	38,399.0	43,815.1	46,123.6	48,172.8	51,136.4	50,861.8	48,802.7	51,704.4	53,875.7	58,701.8	69,673.5	78,181.6	83,207.5	92,539.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,264.2	26,596.4	28,145.3	31,418.9	31,613.1	30,308.0	33,457.7	37,205.7	40,631.1	42,858.6	43,699.8	45,377.4	45,243.8	43,989.7	46,977.4	49,136.7	52,577.1	61,082.7	67,275.1	71,125.0	78,893.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	2,559.9	2,098.0	1,998.3	1,619.0	1,537.0	963.5	907.0	1,193.3	3,184.0	3,265.0	4,473.0	5,759.0	5,618.0	4,813.0	4,727.0	4,739.0	6,124.8	8,590.8	10,906.5	12,082.5	13,646.8	...
Short-term debt	1,518.7	1,313.8	1,540.0	1,245.0	1,245.0	1,230.0	1,322.0	2,228.0	1,370.0	1,466.0	4,667.0	3,619.0	5,099.2	6,149.2	7,479.0	8,365.2	9,102.9	14,323.3	13,780.8	16,596.0	15,063.3	...
Use of IMF credit	1,750.7	2,020.5	2,262.7	2,360.6	2,139.9	1,735.2	1,718.0	1,650.0	4,613.6	9,044.8	10,258.0	9,961.8	7,683.7	5,112.5	5,000.7	6,358.5	7,234.6	7,664.1	7,276.0	8,097.2	8,902.4	...
External debt (% of GNI)	41.4	41.4	43.8	40.9	34.6	29.1	27.8	28.4	30.0	34.6	36.3	30.7	28.8	26.4	26.7	25.8	27.5	30.6	32.1	39.5	45.3	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.1	89.6	88.8	90.2	90.7	91.3	91.9	90.8	88.0	81.4	76.3	79.0	79.9	81.3	80.6	78.5	78.2	76.0	78.8	77.1	79.4	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	2.8	2.6	7.4	5.6	8.0	10.2	11.7	12.2	12.1	15.6	13.9	15.4	12.9	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	28.4	28.4	23.4	20.5	26.4	12.5	10.8	11.5	11.3	15.1	15.0	9.2	15.4	22.7	15.5	14.0	15.7	22.4	19.1	35.3	32.4	...
Debt Service transactions during the year (\$ million)																						
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1,588.1	1,957.5	1,782.9	1,635.3	2,957.3	1,466.8	1,333.8	1,378.8	1,772.8	2,247.2	3,022.4	1,670.9	1,695.6	2,438.3	2,009.4	2,565.6	2,984.6	4,958.5	3,310.7	7,477.7	5,610.5	16,452.8
Interest on long-term debt	858.4	755.6	738.6	783.4	702.6	681.7	808.4	994.9	1,033.5	911.3	882.8	819.1	783.1	755.0	754.8	1,008.7	1,222.6	1,562.5	2,196.1	2,627.1	2,157.6	2,168.6
Interest on short-term debt	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	127.1	33.2	18.3	19.6	41.6	22.0	21.0	27.3	71.9	51.1	149.6	173.9	164.7	125.0	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)	6.0	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.9	4.5	4.8	3.6	2.2	...	
Maturity (years)	13.0	20.1	25.3	19.7	23.0	23.0	20.4	24.4	23.0	23.3	22.0	26.3	21.2	21.1	17.7	18.4	16.7	13.0	11.3	8.9	13.9	...	
Grace period (years)	3.3	5.4	7.8	5.1	6.9	7.4	8.8	8.0	5.4	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.3	4.8	6.7	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	2.9	3.4	...	
Grant element (%)	0.0	25.6	37.5	26.2	32.3	30.4	4.9	16.9	27.9	34.9	26.8	37.3	28.6	27.3	15.2	23.1	19.4	9.4	6.9	8.1	18.5	...	

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; PRs = Pakistan rupees; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: A base year represented as, e.g., 2005/2006, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2005 and ending 30 June 2006) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2006).

- a Data refer to the midyear population projections by the National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS). For 2000–2016, projections are based on Census 1998, while data for 2017–2021 are based on Census 2017.
- b For 2000–2015, included in manufacturing.
- c For 2000–2015, includes mining and quarrying.
- d For 2000, included in other services.
- e For 2021, included in transportation and storage.
- f For 2000–2017, included in "Others".
- g For 2000, includes electricity, gas, and water; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services. For 2001–2015, includes financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities. For 2021, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, and water supply; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- h Refers to refined activity participation rates. The refined activity participation rate is the currently active population expressed as a percentage of the population aged 10 years and older. This rate enables international comparison by factoring in the effect of age composition.
- i For 2016 onward, data are revised due to 2015/2016 rebasing of national accounts.
- j Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- k Included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- l For 2000–2015, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- m For 2000–2015, includes information and communication.
- n For 2000–2015, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- o For 2000–2015, included in transportation and storage.
- p For 2000–2015, includes education.
- q For 2000–2015, included in public administration and defense; compulsory social security.
- r For 2000–2015, included in other service activities.
- s Included in other service activities.
- t For 2000–2015, includes human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation. For 2016–2021, includes arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- u For 2000–2015, includes NPISHs final consumption.
- v For 2000–2015, included in household final consumption.
- w Includes NPISHs.
- x Figures are based on basic prices.
- y Estimated as the difference between GDP at current market prices and the sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- z Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- aa Calculated using midyear population projections by the NIPS. Values may not tally with total population as of 1 July, which shows revised values of the midyear population projections by the NIPS for 2000–2016; final figures based on the 6th Population and Housing Census for 2017; and projections for 2017–2021 by the NIPS based on Census 2017.
- ab Refers to period averages of fiscal year (July–June).
- ac Data were derived using the conversion factor of 1 metric ton = 0.9842 tons. For 2001–2002, data for crude petroleum imports were derived using conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.13 metric tons.
- ad Refers to annual values for fiscal year (July–June).
- ae For 2002–2008, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2000/2001 = 100 for food, nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. For 2009 onward, growth rates were calculated using price indexes with base year 2007/2008 = 100 (for 2009–2019) and base year 2015/2016 = 100 (for 2020 and 2021) for food and nonalcoholic beverages only.
- af Prior to June 2008, the coverage was limited to data from the central bank and scheduled banks only. In June 2008, the coverage was enhanced to include development finance institutions, microfinance banks, and deposit-accepting nonbank financial companies. In July 2012, the coverage was enhanced to include money market funds. Therefore, the estimates are not comparable with analytical accounts of the banking sector (published up to June 2008) and monetary aggregates of weekly monetary surveys based on data of the central bank and scheduled banks (published prior to June 2008).
- ag For 2000–2003, refers to net claims on general government, which include the central government and provincial governments.
- ah For 2000–2003, included in net claims on general government.

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- ai For 2000–2007, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2. For 2008 onward, coins in circulation issued by the central government are outside the scope of the Depository Corporations Survey, and therefore are not included in broad money liabilities.
- aj Includes deposits excluded from broad money, securities other than shares excluded from broad money, loans, financial derivatives, shares and other equity, and other items (net).
- ak Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.
- al Refers to foreign grants.
- am Includes statistical discrepancy.
- an Derived by calculating the difference between total revenue and grants and total expenditure and net lending.
- ao Refers to banks and nonbanks.
- ap Refers to privatization proceeds.
- aq For 2000–2002, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2003 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ar For 2000–2002, includes primary income.
- as For 2000–2002, included in services.

Sources:

Population

Total population For 2000–2015: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS). Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2016: Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Pakistan Economic Survey 2020–21. http://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2021.html (accessed 6 April 2022); past releases.
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Population density For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2016–2021: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates using data from NIPS and PBS.

Population For 2000–2015 and 2017: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2016: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2020–21. http://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2021.html (accessed 6 April 2022); past releases.
For 2018–2021: ADB estimates using data from NIPS.

Urban population (% of total population) For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2016–2021: ADB estimates using data from NIPS.

Labor Force

For 2000–2020: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2021: PBS. Labour Force Survey 2020–21, https://www.pbs.gov.pk/sites/default/files/labour_force/publications/lfs2020_21/LFS_2020-21_Report.pdf (accessed 8 June 2022).

Agriculture, forestry, and fishing
Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply;
water supply; sewerage, waste management,
and remediation activities
Construction
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles
and motorcycles
Accommodation and food service activities
Transportation and storage
Information and communication
Financial and insurance activities
Real estate activities
Others

For 2000–2018 and 2020: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2019 and 2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.

Unemployed For 2000–2018 and 2020: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
For 2019: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
For 2021: PBS. Labour Force Survey 2020–21, https://www.pbs.gov.pk/sites/default/files/labour_force/publications/lfs2020_21/LFS_2020-21_Report.pdf (accessed 8 June 2022).

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Labor force (% annual change)		For 2000–2018 and 2020–2021: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2019: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
National Accounts		For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2021: PBS. National Accounts Tables. https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables (accessed 23 May 2022).
Structure of Demand Per capita GDP	}	For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
GDP		PBS. National Accounts Tables. https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables (accessed 23 May 2022).
Statistical discrepancy		PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.
Growth of Demand		For 2001–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Exports of goods and services Imports of goods and services	}	For 2001–2020: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Investment Financing at Current Prices		For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016–2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Net factor income from abroad		For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2016–2021: PBS. National Accounts Tables. https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables (accessed 23 May 2022).
Gross capital formation		For 2000–2019: PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
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Implicit GDP deflator		For 2000–2015: PBS. Official communication, 1 April 2022; past communication. For 2016–2021: ADB estimates using data from PBS.
Money and Interest Rates		State Bank of Pakistan (SBP). Official communication, 7 March 2022; past communication.
Money supply (M2) Interest Rates	}	SBP. Official communication, 7 March 2022; past communication.
M2		For 2000–2019: SBP. Official communication, 7 March 2022; past communication. For 2020–2021: ADB estimates using data from SBP.

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Government Finance

For 2000–2019: MOF. Official communication, 15 May 2020.
 For 2020: MOF. Pakistan Economic Survey 2020–21, http://www.finance.gov.pk/survey_2021.html (accessed 7 April 2022).
 For 2021: MOF. Fiscal Operations July to June 2020–21, http://www.finance.gov.pk/fiscal_main.html (accessed 7 April 2022).

Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)

For 2000–2015: MOF. Official communication, 15 May 2020.
 For 2016–2021: ADB estimates using data from MOF and PBS.

External Trade

PBS. Official communication, 16 March 2022; past communication.

Direction of Trade

International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2022).

Balance of Payments

SBP. Official communication, 7 March 2022; past communication.

International Reserves

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2022).

Exchange Rates

IMF. International Financial Statistics. <http://data.imf.org/> (accessed 30 June 2022).

External Indebtedness

World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids> (accessed 30 June 2022).