

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION																						
Total population ^a as of 1 July (million)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
Population density ^{a,b} (persons/km ²)	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	19
Population (% annual change)	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.4
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	83.7	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	83.9	83.8	83.7	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	83.9
LABOR FORCE^d calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	1,916.8	1,951.0	2,010.8	2,050.7	2,107.3	2,164.9	2,216.8	2,248.8	2,266.2	2,278.6	2,296.3	2,325.1	2,331.2	2,361.5	2,440.9	2,504.0	2,617.4	2,715.0	2,772.4	2,810.9	2,861.4	2,902.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	153.6	148.2	144.0	148.6	150.2	144.7	139.0	145.1	151.1	147.2	143.1	144.8	146.6	163.8	163.3	156.2	157.0	164.0	169.1
Mining and quarrying ^e	...	...	...	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.2
Manufacturing	...	...	...	277.9	287.3	278.8	273.9	272.0	271.1	248.8	245.8	246.9	242.7	244.2	246.0	259.5	246.1	256.2	254.1	246.2	252.0	243.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^f	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	14.3	13.6	14.2	17.3	14.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.8	21.0	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.8	24.0	27.5	25.1
Construction	...	...	...	144.4	156.9	166.9	189.2	189.3	181.6	178.8	176.1	168.6	167.0	173.5	200.2	224.8	232.1	249.8	248.4	250.1	271.2	284.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^g	...	...	...	409.8	415.1	425.2	426.8	444.1	444.1	430.9	432.4	435.1	422.7	431.9	444.7	446.7	476.7	492.3	501.6	505.5	496.0	497.5
Transportation and storage ^h	...	...	...	92.8	98.2	98.7	96.2	95.2	99.9	93.5	91.5	95.1	104.8	106.0	104.3	101.6	101.1	108.8	115.1	120.0	122.3	119.6
Accommodation and food service activities ^g	...	...	...	36.0	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.6	40.1	40.7	43.0	43.2	42.4	43.7	42.1	43.1	40.9	41.9	42.6	40.4	37.5	39.3
Information and communication ⁱ	...	...	...	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	71.0	68.6	68.0	61.7	65.4	68.5	69.4	69.4	68.8	69.9	72.3	74.2	82.0	85.5	86.0
Financial and insurance activities ^j	...	...	...	30.9	33.6	36.1	37.6	38.0	38.8	38.9	36.4	36.4	35.9	37.6	37.9	38.3	43.2	52.3	53.4	57.0	54.0	61.8
Real estate activities ^k	...	...	...	734.6	766.2	810.2	830.4	849.4	864.1	884.9	898.0	919.2	924.4	949.8	991.1	1,009.8	1,083.7	1,121.5	1,178.6	1,207.6	1,214.2	1,260.2
Others ^l	...	...	...	66	59	59	67	70	93	84	87	92	92	96	91	107	113	115	100	118	107	107
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	66	59	59	67	70	93	84	87	92	92	96	91	107	113	115	100	118	107
Unemployed	117.7	106.3	106.3	97.4	84.5	82.5	85.4	81.1	91.5	133.7	142.6	140.3	151.2	137.9	132.5	135.5	134.7	128.6	120.1	115.5	131.5	109.7
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8
Labor force (% annual change)	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4
Labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.4	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.8	68.7	68.8	70.0	70.9	70.9	70.5	70.2	70.8
Male	73.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	75.5	75.0	74.4	74.1	74.2	73.5	73.4	74.3	74.4	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.4	75.4	75.6
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.6	62.0	62.1	62.5	63.4	63.4	64.6	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.2	66.1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^m fiscal year beginning 1 April (NZ\$ million)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,004	186,673	189,406	194,307	203,342	213,025	217,489	232,793	242,670	255,340	271,271	290,804	306,327	323,967	326,507	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^m	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,573	11,328	9,495	11,173	13,396	13,388	12,000	16,374	11,591	11,417	15,061	17,196	17,346	18,315	...	...
Mining and quarrying ⁿ	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,579	3,579	3,584	2,380	2,486	2,837	2,962	2,841	...	...
Manufacturing ^o	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,894	23,011	23,508	20,926	22,049	23,314	23,071	23,829	26,866	28,809	27,381	29,643	30,466	31,847	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^p	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	3,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,818	4,962	5,202	5,575	5,776	5,898	5,830	5,932	5,911	6,182	6,512	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^q	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,117	1,224	1,251	1,391	1,397	1,579	1,648	1,697	1,843	1,950	2,092	2,306	2,381	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,635	10,702	10,406	10,464	10,470	10,804	11,541	12,398	13,833	15,170	16,765	19,018	20,328	22,499	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^r	11,967	13,563	14,085	15,134	15,643	16,147	16,948	18,088	17,645	18,161	18,550	19,405	20,020	21,579	22,977	23,939	25,137	26,873	27,897	28,652	...	...
Transportation and storage ^s	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,014	7,419	7,929	8,758	9,327	9,786	10,352	11,419	12,427	12,258	12,903	13,604	13,976	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,126	4,370	4,784	5,304	6,044	6,362	6,714	7,062	...	...
Communication ^t	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,174	5,704	5,910	5,855	6,130	6,195	6,454	6,576	6,772	6,736	6,688	7,006	6,987	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	7,950	8,149	9,083	11,119	9,975	10,625	10,921	12,265	13,514	13,962	14,491	16,397	17,350	17,798	...	...
Real estate activities ^u	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,270	24,150	25,102	25,605	27,132	29,101	30,394	32,273	33,675	36,026	38,995	41,339	44,143	47,438	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,721	14,815	14,735	15,529	15,869	16,555	17,763	18,570	19,932	21,780	23,398	25,074	26,978	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,627	3,903	3,768	3,633	3,959	4,172	4,165	4,283	4,555	4,889	5,330	5,728	6,116	6,177	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^v	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,054	7,697	8,428	8,732	8,835	9,042	9,148	9,399	9,824	10,322	10,902	11,530	12,279	13,547

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At Chained Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2009/2010 market prices ^{ac}	152,527	157,811	165,187	172,704	179,660	185,626	190,974	196,757	194,570	194,307	197,268	201,710	206,239	211,798	219,879	228,112	236,706	245,176	253,412	258,949	255,337	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,566	10,371	10,311	11,468	11,115	11,693	11,748	10,019	10,928	11,174	10,286	11,566	12,145	12,039	12,646	12,928	12,990	12,490	13,361	13,019	13,450	...	
Mining and quarrying ^d	2,724	2,570	2,634	2,292	2,241	2,327	2,234	3,911	3,933	4,132	3,840	3,358	3,250	3,328	3,492	3,352	2,865	3,013	2,691	2,673	2,178	...	
Manufacturing	20,679	20,947	22,775	23,366	24,115	24,339	23,621	23,873	21,841	20,926	21,327	21,260	21,534	21,741	22,212	22,722	23,279	23,765	24,338	24,066	23,722	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^{ad}	5,130	4,952	5,277	5,443	5,401	5,396	5,780	5,733	5,780	6,069	6,233	6,122	6,319	6,271	6,459	6,736	6,755	6,650	7,028	7,099	6,887	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^{ad}																						...	
Construction	7,317	7,605	8,203	8,909	9,830	10,136	10,627	11,280	10,497	10,464	10,376	10,368	10,895	11,461	12,464	13,378	14,372	15,707	16,231	17,379	16,899	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^f	15,405	16,245	15,891	16,369	17,661	18,535	19,111	19,749	18,818	18,161	18,964	19,646	20,206	20,848	21,619	22,093	22,974	24,008	25,075	25,744	26,340	...	
Transportation and storage ^s	6,607	6,914	7,166	7,390	7,930	8,125	7,918	8,212	8,163	7,929	8,639	8,785	8,847	9,033	9,673	10,165	10,503	10,877	11,133	11,308	9,001	...	
Accommodation and food service activities	3,103	3,207	3,349	3,416	3,577	3,706	3,862	3,884	3,767	3,789	3,858	3,985	4,013	4,169	4,504	4,736	5,031	5,332	5,417	5,328	4,936	...	
Communication ^t	4,104	4,380	4,623	4,832	4,991	5,087	5,355	5,732	5,839	5,910	6,224	6,467	6,798	7,422	8,002	8,670	8,341	8,477	9,177	9,334	9,507	...	
Financial and insurance activities	7,620	7,675	7,963	8,641	9,351	9,820	10,350	10,614	10,762	11,119	11,202	11,514	11,796	12,204	12,507	12,781	13,177	14,063	14,607	14,848	14,658	...	
Real estate activities ^{ae}	18,592	19,551	20,730	21,699	22,579	23,627	24,721	24,872	25,040	25,605	26,135	27,386	28,141	29,026	29,616	31,211	32,798	33,797	34,584	35,536	36,519	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10,809	11,766	12,439	12,644	12,882	13,502	14,149	15,053	15,175	14,735	15,260	15,356	15,728	16,759	17,272	18,133	19,429	20,461	21,143	22,312	22,516	...	
Administrative and support service activities	3,167	3,420	3,666	3,765	3,892	4,119	4,457	4,497	3,798	3,633	4,039	4,231	4,123	4,123	4,268	4,549	4,871	5,154	5,435	5,362	4,361	...	
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^{af}	5,358	5,459	5,703	5,977	6,356	6,723	7,599	8,142	8,695	8,732	8,883	8,912	8,902	9,193	9,478	9,763	9,963	10,398	10,905	11,569	12,205	...	
Education ^w	8,153	8,535	8,972	9,146	9,062	8,824	8,865	8,867	9,109	9,203	9,275	9,253	9,270	9,199	9,245	9,330	9,421	9,518	9,549	9,505	9,142	...	
Human health and social work activities ^x	8,322	8,493	8,674	9,216	9,518	10,159	10,548	11,076	11,541	11,958	11,893	12,077	12,462	12,701	13,061	13,272	13,959	14,358	14,790	15,317	15,808	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^y	2,381	2,612	2,774	2,908	2,903	2,911	2,911	2,944	2,814	2,870	2,757	2,769	2,841	2,772	2,946	3,113	3,144	3,357	3,478	3,619	3,107	...	
Other service activities ^z	3,008	3,249	3,408	3,601	3,741	3,680	3,628	3,821	3,798	3,710	3,663	3,787	3,695	3,809	4,006	3,888	4,150	4,335	4,410	4,495	4,396	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																						...	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																						...	
Taxes on production and imports ^{aa}	10,396	10,805	11,560	12,438	13,062	13,495	14,041	14,605	14,209	14,187	14,412	14,647	15,044	15,526	16,236	17,143	18,047	18,783	19,462	19,919	19,223	...	
Net factor income from abroad
GNI	140,699	147,938	153,469	163,184	169,938	173,617	178,164	186,133	184,412	186,455	191,784	197,848	200,246	212,436	219,922	227,898	238,001	248,012	255,228	265,209	262,767	...	
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	-1.1	-0.1	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	-1.4	...	
Agriculture	3.6	-1.8	-0.6	11.2	-3.1	5.2	0.5	-14.7	9.1	2.3	-7.9	12.4	5.0	-0.9	5.0	2.2	0.5	-3.8	7.0	-2.6	3.3	...	
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2009/2010 market prices^{ac}																							
Final consumption expenditure	110,732	114,115	118,930	125,856	132,355	139,114	143,511	149,277	150,048	151,447	154,656	158,999	161,655	167,066	172,425	178,844	188,346	196,908	205,368	212,139	216,770	...	
Household final consumption	81,124	83,368	87,564	93,066	98,048	102,742	105,777	109,699	108,636	110,177	112,883	116,465	119,437	123,982	128,015	133,526	142,215	149,177	156,187	160,118	160,994	...	
NPISHs final consumption	2,185	2,191	2,251	2,315	2,431	2,351	2,330	2,513	2,683	2,838	2,608	2,670	2,444	2,554	2,705	2,717	2,775	2,803	2,726	2,789	2,616	...	
Government final consumption ^{ab}	27,487	28,654	29,134	30,450	31,835	33,992	35,384	37,056	38,746	38,433	39,165	39,866	39,774	40,536	41,713	42,623	43,420	45,010	46,565	49,260	52,951	...	
Gross capital formation	30,353	32,945	35,299	40,350	43,996	45,778	43,337	48,325	44,238	38,347	41,196	44,503	46,155	49,755	53,984	55,083	56,615	61,227	63,778	64,816	61,233	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	28,841	31,334	33,835	38,725	41,877	44,272	43,538	46,924	43,577	39,198	40,671	43,116	45,469	49,778	53,803	55,737	56,969	60,919	64,088	65,763	62,626	...	
Public	5,245	7,799	8,555	9,127	9,566	11,338	9,975	10,520	11,646	12,186	12,481	12,165	11,074	12,226	12,781	13,112	13,099	14,377	14,145	14,735	13,397	...	
Private	23,427	23,490	25,187	29,517	32,204	32,888	33,454	36,277	31,884	27,013	28,190	30,963	34,478	37,639	41,137	42,751	44,010	46,680	50,116	51,198	49,410	...	
Changes in inventories	1,114	1,194	1,065	1,249	1,646	1,039	-302	1,177	589	-851	444	1,083	518	154	1,366	688	878	1,438	1,008	502	96	...	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	43,781	45,220	48,626	49,930	51,514	51,286	53,065	55,147	53,666	55,832	57,407	58,724	60,510	60,592	63,492	67,641	68,970	71,624	74,101	74,305	61,079	...	
Exports of goods	29,383	30,157	32,515	33,610	35,064	35,013	36,623	38,419	37,343	39,941	41,119	42,239	44,503	44,381	45,630	46,746	47,535	48,986	50,880	50,609	49,751	...	

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Exports of services	14,561	15,285	16,325	16,515	16,645	16,464	16,633	16,910	16,503	15,891	16,287	16,467	15,870	16,077	17,806	20,887	21,422	22,605	23,186	23,665	11,038	...
Imports of goods and services	35,716	37,242	39,982	45,246	51,293	53,791	52,892	58,662	56,619	51,320	57,219	60,980	61,789	66,811	71,967	73,854	77,993	84,051	87,655	88,658	74,398	...
Imports of goods	26,406	28,105	30,081	34,254	38,775	40,567	40,033	44,077	42,374	37,814	42,528	45,403	46,331	50,286	54,662	56,339	59,388	64,453	66,393	66,560	60,784	...
Imports of services	9,292	9,121	9,880	10,976	12,498	13,200	12,838	14,561	14,224	13,506	14,691	15,576	15,449	16,513	17,290	17,509	18,589	19,630	21,206	21,989	14,043	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	1.4	2.8	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	-1.0	1.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	6.5	4.9	4.7	2.5	0.5	...
Government final consumption	1.5	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.5	6.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	-0.8	1.9	1.8	-0.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.5	5.8	7.5	...
Gross capital formation	-3.8	8.5	7.1	14.3	9.0	4.1	-5.3	11.5	-8.5	-13.3	7.4	8.0	3.7	7.8	8.5	2.0	2.8	8.1	4.2	1.6	-5.5	...
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	4.8	6.5	2.0	3.8	3.5	0.3	-17.8	...
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.4	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.4	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.7	2.6	5.6	7.8	4.3	1.1	-16.1	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,046	38,347	41,025	43,799	45,934	51,534	55,801	59,224	62,690	68,920	73,477	76,740	73,450	...
Gross national saving	23,641	27,924	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,851	29,587	35,515	35,410	37,100	37,986	45,670	47,633	52,918	55,849	60,383	62,032	69,135	64,026	...
Gross domestic saving	29,969	34,212	34,855	37,417	39,519	39,059	40,204	46,475	42,571	42,859	45,693	47,100	47,447	55,282	57,744	61,655	64,780	71,672	73,340	77,708	70,931	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,808	-6,512	-6,810	-6,866	-8,707	-10,528	-11,550	-13,315	-13,744	-7,964	-10,108	-9,656	-9,052	-9,175	-9,774	-8,471	-8,738	-10,927	-11,057	-8,009	-5,615	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-343	-409	-437	-338	-266	-193	-362	-251	-564	-1,290	...
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	25.0	26.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	24.0	23.4	24.9	22.5	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.8	23.7	23.8	24.1	23.9	24.6	23.9	24.0	21.7	...
Gross national saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	19.6	19.6	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.3	21.3	19.6	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.8	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.2	23.1	23.7	24.0	23.7	22.5	...
At Current Market Prices (NZ\$)																						
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	40,986	44,076	44,347	45,000	46,608	48,497	49,231	52,178	53,429	55,051	57,204	60,112	62,234	64,630	64,057	...
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,233	40,932	41,129	43,156	44,291	46,299	47,182	50,122	51,277	53,225	55,361	57,853	59,987	63,033	62,956	...
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																						
Agriculture; 2004-2006 = 100	75.8	78.1	78.1	81.7	85.2	83.6	84.5	86.7	85.5	87.0	87.0	86.7	91.0	93.3	98.9	101.0	100.0	98.2	102.1	101.7	102.8	...
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	92.1	92.7	98.5	102.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	106.2	100.1	91.1	95.4	94.1	95.3	96.0	98.2	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.1	107.8	104.1	108.0
ENERGY annual values																						
Crude petroleum ^{ae} (t '000)																						
Production ^{ah}	1,625	1,529	1,382	1,071	929	870	834	1,889	2,723	2,573	2,467	2,122	1,869	1,501	1,751	1,862	1,572	1,400	1,085	1,121	964	840*
Exports	1,170	1,168	1,084	898	722	623	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,350	2,054	1,780	1,419	1,737	1,966	1,530	1,312	1,078	1,091	901	600*
Imports	4,489	4,226	4,520	4,798	4,426	4,517	4,602	4,419	4,705	4,542	4,895	5,116	5,291	5,127	4,958	5,120	5,291	5,491	4,949	5,127	3,728	3,090*
Consumption ^{ai}	4,755	4,791	5,007	5,240	5,371	5,439	5,454	5,534	5,477	5,299	5,279	5,354	5,289	5,412	5,509	5,653	5,746	6,026	6,108	6,192	5,682	5,890*
Coal (t '000)																						
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,513	5,342	4,959	4,922	4,625	3,984	3,391	2,867	2,919	3,231	3,034	2,819	2,868
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,164	2,419	2,161	2,202	2,096	1,741	1,370	1,187	1,186	1,278	1,450	1,140	1,244
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	647	472	433	453	466	601	1,075	1,079	1,845
Consumption	906	1,086	1,122	1,349	1,077	1,033	1,101	1,195	1,264	1,065	1,145	1,134	1,197	1,248	1,250	1,252	1,137	1,146	1,180	1,151	1,040	1,028

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production ^{aj}	38,200	38,344	39,481	39,526	41,527	41,526	42,063	42,421	42,392	42,170	43,570	43,269	43,150	42,359	42,652	43,333	42,919	43,311	43,421	43,820	43,182	43,112*	
Exports
Imports
Consumption ^{ak}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,287	40,893	40,224	39,801	40,049	40,202	39,590	39,551*
Retail prices (NZ\$/L)																							
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4*	
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5*	
PRICE INDEXES period averages; June 2017 = 100																							
Consumer (national)	69.8	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.5	78.9	81.5	83.4	86.7	88.6	90.6	94.3	95.3	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.3	101.9	103.5	105.3	109.5	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	68.0	72.6	74.7	74.3	74.6	75.5	77.4	80.5	87.3	92.6	93.4	98.3	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.7	99.8	99.6	100.6	103.8	105.7	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	50.5	53.4	55.3	56.9	58.9	60.7	62.3	64.0	65.4	67.5	71.7	76.9	81.6	85.4	87.8	92.5	95.8	100.2	105.3	109.9	116.5	119.0	
Clothing and footwear	98.2	99.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	101.8	102.4	101.8	101.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.8	97.9	100.4	
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	55.4	55.0	56.8	59.8	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.7	77.3	79.2	81.0	83.9	86.3	89.0	91.9	94.4	97.4	100.5	103.6	106.6	109.7	115.3	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	96.2	100.3	101.2	100.4	99.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	101.5	104.1	
Health	60.9	62.8	66.0	68.3	71.2	74.0	76.2	76.8	77.7	80.6	84.2	88.9	91.0	94.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.3	104.0	106.2	
Transport	81.2	83.1	84.6	83.5	83.0	86.4	91.3	90.8	97.0	94.3	99.5	107.8	109.2	108.8	108.7	102.6	98.4	100.5	103.4	102.9	100.3	110.2	
Communication	140.0	139.0	141.7	142.8	142.0	139.0	141.2	141.2	140.1	139.3	137.4	131.9	121.4	115.4	111.0	106.2	104.3	99.4	94.8	91.7	89.7	85.7	
Recreation and culture	101.2	103.3	105.5	106.3	106.0	106.3	107.1	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.3	106.5	103.4	102.4	101.9	101.7	100.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	100.1	102.7	
Education	57.5	58.2	60.0	61.0	63.6	66.7	69.6	69.9	70.5	73.6	77.4	82.4	85.4	88.6	91.8	95.3	97.8	100.0	94.8	96.7	97.5	99.9	
Restaurants and hotels	62.4	64.4	66.8	68.5	70.3	72.2	74.2	76.8	80.7	84.0	86.3	90.0	91.8	93.1	94.8	96.6	98.6	100.7	104.6	108.4	112.1	117.2	
Miscellaneous goods and services	64.6	66.5	68.2	70.7	73.2	76.0	78.6	80.9	82.9	85.4	86.4	89.1	92.2	94.3	96.0	97.2	98.6	100.7	103.5	106.1	108.6	111.9	
Producer (national); December 2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	96.2	96.8	99.0	102.9	103.1	105.3	106.5	105.1	106.0	111.1	114.8	117.2	118.4	123.9	
Implicit GDP deflator; 2009/2010 = 100	80.2	82.8	82.8	84.7	87.8	89.6	92.2	96.5	99.4	100.0	103.7	105.9	105.3	110.5	111.2	112.1	114.8	117.9	119.4	123.0	124.7	...	
Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
Consumer price index (national)	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.9	
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	1.5	6.8	2.9	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4	6.0	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	1.1	3.2	1.8	
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6	0.6	2.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	1.1	-1.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	2.1	1.0	4.6	
Implicit GDP deflator	3.5	3.2	...	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.0	0.6	3.7	2.1	-0.6	4.9	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.7	1.3	3.0	1.3	...	
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (NZ\$ million)																							
Net foreign assets ^{al}	-27,265	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938	-79,801	-76,171	-79,963	-90,853	-100,000	-106,036	
Domestic claims ^{am}	136,669	147,210	162,075	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283	415,342	435,693	458,831	489,098	544,482	576,332	
Claims on central government (net)	3,355	2,111	3,519	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592	6,799	7,033	6,967	11,955	48,677	50,167	
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,011	9,269	9,466	10,067	11,606	11,435
Claims on state and local government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,744	5,782	6,897	7,532	10,000	7,426
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,294	1,182	1,240	985	1,505	1,862
Claims on private sector ^{an}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392,493	412,428	434,261	458,558	472,693	505,442
Broad money liabilities ^{ao,ap}	103,441	114,966	129,954	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985	272,689	292,600	311,399	326,071	365,780	391,602	
Currency outside depository corporations	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127	5,334	5,806	6,060	6,539	7,516	8,393	
Transferable deposits	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984	54,949	59,736	65,794	73,792	107,407	133,032	
Other deposits ^{aq}	87,509	95,872	109,491	115,720	125,822	135,979	162,050	176,701	186,651	187,970	193,243	205,218	217,207	226,515	240,727	259,873	212,405	227,058	239,544	245,740	250,857	250,177	
Securities other than shares	-
Liabilities excluded from broad money ^{ar}	31,601	31,239	29,699	29,723	28,469	28,993	...

New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	36.7	38.4	36.8	37.9	36.8	37.7	37.3	37.4	36.8	37.8	36.1	37.7
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	29.2	28.8	29.4	30.6	29.7	30.7	30.8	31.0	30.6	31.7	30.4	32.6
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.9	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.2
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.8
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.3	45.8	39.5	39.7	37.7	37.6	36.8	36.1	35.5	36.6	42.2	39.6
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-3.5	-7.4	-2.6	-1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	-6.1	-1.9
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	-2.1	-5.6	-0.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	-4.9	-0.8
Expenditure by Function, General Government																						
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,932	79,312	94,172	84,870	86,961	89,281	92,301	95,184	99,352	104,826	113,650	134,462	135,748
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,285	8,784	11,469	10,091	11,119	10,442	10,527	11,090	13,130	13,832	13,874	13,706	14,615
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	2,198	2,123	2,065	2,175	2,444	2,538	2,316	2,536	2,640	3,180	2,817	3,662
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,763	3,917	4,411	4,298	4,599	4,692	4,510	5,099	4,948	5,415	6,035	6,283	6,870
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,676	7,178	7,293	7,239	6,822	7,193	7,729	7,808	7,987	9,498	9,814	23,652	14,224
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	2,281	1,968	2,223	2,462	2,491	2,523	2,470	2,488	2,659	2,831	3,179	3,157
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,237	1,754	1,795	1,486	1,592	1,671	2,225	1,619	1,672	3,219	3,776	4,193
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,436	13,781	14,155	15,030	15,846	16,358	16,788	17,395	17,861	19,059	20,831	22,525	25,842
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064	2,092	2,175	2,091	2,127	2,356	2,525	2,417	2,638	2,936	2,956	3,285	3,297
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,555	13,296	13,823	14,103	14,185	14,673	15,330	15,675	16,145	16,572	18,109	20,051	19,396
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,706	24,547	35,001	25,936	26,141	27,041	28,161	28,690	29,998	30,544	32,801	35,188	40,494
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.7
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.5	17.0	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.8
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (NZ\$ million)																						
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	57,251	59,899	59,943	63,291
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,869	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476	63,412	64,366	56,961	70,596
Trade balance	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-317	-1,183	-3,537	-3,134	-2,850	-6,161	-4,467	2,982	-7,305
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.3	4.2	-2.2	-1.0	10.6	6.8	4.6	0.1	5.6
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4	-1.7	9.4	12.3	1.5	-11.5	23.9
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	12,743	13,479	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,999	30,545	24,916	31,349	37,502	37,252	39,584	41,823	34,350	33,681	38,184	40,189	40,048	38,824	39,574
1. China, People's Republic of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,028	6,525	8,531	9,571	11,190	10,839	12,545
2. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,818	5,753	6,274	6,344	5,818	5,300	4,936
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,057	3,681	3,789	3,899	3,775	4,228	4,194
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,350	2,459	2,069	2,078	2,326	2,454	2,317	2,292	2,256
5. Korea, Republic of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,463	1,097	1,040	1,072	1,202	1,127	1,110	1,236
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,175	1,014	1,031	1,081	993	984	864
7. Hong Kong, China	344	323	287	324	369	369	363	431	498	498	622	616	706	632	613	524	562	866	873	878	765	757
8. Taipei, China	300.8	296.5	313.3	357.6	464.1	544.6	496.8	568.2	542.9	477.9	606.1	715.8	671.2	725.1	845.5	784.3	756.8	747.6	833.0	780.3	848.7	852.2
9. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	763	772	787	1,011	748	730	778
10. Indonesia	203.6	228.9	208.2	221.4	270.9	328.2	399.1	576.0	726.5	585.3	670.2	681.4	684.0	728.3	775.2	571.8	603.7	687.1	686.8	704.6	697.2	799.8

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports, total	13,952	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,780	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,550	36,263	40,049	43,414	42,208	37,205	44,525
1. China, People's Republic of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,125	7,232	7,750	8,627	8,540	8,394	10,587
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,331	4,595	4,937	5,028	4,872	4,501	5,077
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,292	3,949	4,290	4,445	4,239	3,598	3,820
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,397	2,609	2,971	3,021	2,767	2,115	2,839
5. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,710	1,777	2,142	2,214	2,368	1,778	2,185
6. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,515	1,638	1,893	1,925	1,765	1,483	1,992
7. Korea, Republic of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,356	1,528	1,453	2,001	1,616	1,806	2,042
8. United Arab Emirates	214	119	98	318	228	347	424	402	462	284	612	593	273	906	753	320	796	1,343	1,769	1,738	998	1,604
9. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,217	983	1,265	1,471	1,369	1,083	1,178
10. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,267	997	1,368	1,461	1,191	1,022	995
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{as} fiscal year beginning 1 April (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-1,219	-678	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,632	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,405	-6,475	-4,814	-6,614	-4,275	-4,852	-6,102	-7,799	-4,926	-5,487	...
Balance on goods	828	911	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,583	420	2,200	-367	-1,695	-2,077	-1,984	-3,046	-1,947	1,146	...
Exports	13,625	13,717	15,132	17,828	21,058	21,800	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,102	33,207	38,759	37,904	41,382	39,850	33,140	34,702	39,237	40,084	39,455	39,264	...
Imports	12,797	12,805	14,892	18,677	22,848	25,176	25,661	31,225	30,043	25,659	31,061	37,175	37,484	39,182	40,217	34,835	36,780	41,221	43,130	41,402	38,118	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	1,881	2,051	1,052	1,619	1,277	1,079	813	877	1,941	3,343	3,559	3,952	2,953	2,574	-1,999	...
Credit	5,268	5,377	6,859	8,622	9,731	10,082	10,116	12,172	10,823	10,783	11,929	13,478	13,229	13,682	15,138	15,188	16,532	18,056	18,096	17,868	8,760	...
Debit	4,525	4,333	5,065	6,207	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,416	12,805	13,197	11,845	12,973	14,104	15,143	15,294	10,759	...
Balance on primary income	-3,003	-2,726	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,374	-7,532	-7,915	-5,743	-6,197	-7,811	-7,535	-5,187	-3,768	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,035	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,546	5,827	5,837	5,498	5,868	6,022	6,291	5,645	6,147	...
Debit	4,663	4,424	5,699	7,246	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,807	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,920	13,359	13,752	11,242	12,065	13,832	13,826	10,832	9,915	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	159	216	104	393	525	494	421	-129	-277	-333	-358	-273	-180	-137	-258	-171	-365	-866	...
Credit	606	564	687	884	1,057	1,160	1,294	1,604	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,043	1,596	1,469	1,644	1,668	1,879	1,719	1,118	...
Debit	394	470	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,079	1,041	951	989	1,295	1,372	1,402	1,869	1,649	1,780	1,927	2,050	2,084	1,983	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	1	736	12	16,005	916	-1	1	30	235	1,486	87	-27	-38	-19	...
Credit	1	4	23	0	5	1	0	5	751	19	16,042	960	26	8	40	259	1,523	136	5	3	30	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	26	6	10	25	37	49	32	41	50	...
Financial account ^{at}	1,808	1,840	2,953	6,882	7,681	13,307	12,475	12,883	-4,540	7,679	-10,564	10,353	6,480	-2,141	2,587	312	5,948	4,186	-230	4,899	-3,174	...
Direct investment	3,912	-254	1,488	-4,203	985	3,583	3,631	-2,170	3,434	1,545	42	2,037	3,399	1,234	2,084	10	2,111	3,426	998	4,794	4,181	...
Portfolio investment	-304	-201	2,112	4,348	3,493	6,643	912	12,301	-12,478	4,708	7,651	1,439	4,589	-3,802	3,773	2,940	3,980	332	398	7,345	-20,131	...
Financial derivatives	12	-3	1	-4	5	-27	-38	45	-1,529	1,152	276	188	-805	582	-737	-1,773	682	-394	-1,312	-1,766	7,810	...
Other investment	-1,812	2,298	-647	6,742	3,198	3,107	7,970	2,707	6,034	274	-18,532	6,688	-703	-154	-2,533	-865	-825	822	-314	-5,474	4,966	...
Net errors and omissions	585	1,201	414	2,964	2,945	1,139	412	-914	-6,053	1,363	-210	5,690	-1,065	-5,247	-5,565	-1,548	487	-3,772	-6,075	-5,467	3,484	...
Overall balance	-4	35	-1,286	-1,427	616	-3,356	-4,431	-4,378	6,501	-4,406	-1,534	-174	-1,069	1,706	-1,568	2,181	-2,096	-1,943	1,981	-5,402	12,164	...
Reserves and related items	4	-35	1,286	1,427	-616	3,356	4,431	4,378	-6,501	4,406	1,534	174	1,069	-1,706	1,568	-2,181	2,096	1,943	-1,981	5,402	-12,164	...
International investment position ^{au}	-35,732	-36,867	-49,390	-66,041	-78,505	-72,569	-92,491	-109,737	-89,759	-108,191	-96,266	-116,491	-123,458	-130,583	-112,628	-107,284	-103,453	-108,100	-112,016	-107,891	-115,395	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	25.8	25.5	22.6	20.1	20.2	19.3	20.7	20.7	23.3	20.6	22.3	22.6	21.4	21.7	20.3	19.1	18.0	18.9	19.2	18.8	17.9	...
Imports	24.2	23.8	22.2	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	24.4	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.5	20.5	20.1	19.1	19.8	20.7	19.7	17.3	...
Balance on goods	1.6	1.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	0.5	...
Balance on services	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.9	...
Current account balance	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-5.1	-7.8	-6.8	-6.6	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7	-2.3	-2.5	...
Overall balance	-0.0	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.6	-3.0	-3.9	-3.1	5.3	-3.3	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.9	-2.6	5.5	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	3,952	3,565	4,963	6,085	6,947	8,893	14,068	17,247	11,052	15,594	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814	13,733	16,114
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	3,619	3,161	4,482	5,414	6,439	8,694	13,916	17,124	10,855	13,982	15,133	15,242	15,778	14,409	14,070	13,104	16,523	19,327	16,060	16,264	12,005	12,665
Reserve position in the IMF	320	387	459	644	474	165	119	95	175	273	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	305	357	478	479
SDRs	13	16	22	28	34	34	33	28	22	1,340	1,317	1,272	1,258	1,303	1,268	1,209	1,032	1,113	1,292	1,193	1,250	2,970
EXCHANGE RATES (NZ\$-\$)																						
End of period	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Average of period	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; NZ\$ = New Zealand dollars; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

A base year represented as, e.g., 2009/10, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 April 2009 and ending 31 March 2010) and related data are presented under the single year caption (e.g., 2009) during which most of the fiscal year falls.

- a From 30 June 2018 onward, all population estimates use the 2018-base estimated resident population.
- b Natural increase plus net migration. The difference between population change and the sum of natural increase and net migration prior to 30 June 2018 is due to intercensal adjustments. Net migration estimates up to June 2013 use the intentions-based permanent and long-term measure of migration. Net migration estimates after June 2013 use the new outcomes-based migration measure, based on actual time spent in and out of New Zealand after the border crossing.
- c Urban-rural data based on 2018 boundaries.
- d Refers to the population aged 15 years and older.
- e Refers to mining.
- f Refers to electricity, gas, water, and waste services.
- g Combined category to refer to wholesale trade, retail trade, and accommodation.
- h Refers to transport, postal, and storage.
- i Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- j Refers to financial and insurance services.
- k Refers to rental, hiring, and real estate services.
- l Includes professional, scientific, technical, administrative, and support services; public administration and safety education and training; health care and social assistance; arts, recreation, and other services; and those not specified.
- m Combined to refer to agriculture; forestry and logging; and fishing, aquaculture and agriculture, forestry, and fishing-support services.
- n Refers to mining.
- o Combined to refer to food, beverage, and tobacco product manufacturing; textile, leather, clothing, and footwear manufacturing; wood and paper products manufacturing; printing; petroleum, chemical, polymer, and rubber product manufacturing; nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing; metal product manufacturing; transport equipment, machinery, and equipment manufacturing; furniture and other manufacturing.
- p Refers to electricity and gas supply.
- q Refers to water, sewerage, drainage, and waste services.
- r Combined to refer to wholesale trade and retail trade.
- s Refers to transport, postal, and warehousing.
- t Refers to information media and telecommunications.
- u Combined to refer to rental, hiring, and real estate services; and owner-occupied property operation (national accounts only).
- v Combined to refer to local government administration; and central government administration, defence, and public safety.
- w Refers to education and training.
- x Refers to health care and social assistance.
- y Refers to arts and recreation services.
- z Includes activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- aa Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items. Based on goods-and-services tax and import duties; does not include other taxes.
- ab Combined to refer to central government and local government.
- ac Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics New Zealand website at www.stats.govt.nz.
- ad Refers to electricity, gas, water, and waste services.
- ae Refers to rental, hiring, and real estate services.

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af Refers to public administration and safety.

ag Includes condensate and naphtha.

ah Also includes natural gas liquids in addition to crude, condensate, and naphtha.

ai Consumption for petrol, diesel, fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, and aviation fuel.

aj Refers to total net generation, i.e., total gross generation less electricity used by the generator for auxiliary services and internal losses.

ak Actual calendar year data resulting from a new methodology used by New Zealand's Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment to calculate for consumption; as such, no data prior to 2014.

al Refers to net foreign currency assets.

am A detailed sector breakdown is available only for 2016 onward.

an Claims on other private sector.

ao In this context, broad money liabilities refer to broad money aggregate M3 prior to 2016 and M2 for 2016 onward.

ap For 2016 onward, figures are based on new data collection methods for banks, implemented by the Reserve Bank of New Zealand (RBNZ) in 2017. With the new data collection methods, New Zealand's monetary aggregates are now internationally compliant and the broad money series aligns with M2, thus, the compilation of M3 is no longer necessary. Prior to 2016, data are based on the old M3.

aq Refers to quasi-money. Prior to 2016, includes additional M3.

ar Debt securities excluded from broad money.

as Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the average annual exchange rate for NZ\$-\$, calculated from monthly average data sourced from the RBNZ.

at The financial account is reported exclusive of reserve assets and related items and calculated as the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, and other investment.

au Figures for the international investment position were converted from New Zealand dollars to United States dollars using the financial year-end daily exchange rate for NZ\$-\$, calculated from daily data sourced from the RBNZ.

Sources:

Population	Government of New Zealand, Stats NZ Tatauranga Aotearoa (SNZ). Official communication, 25 May 2022.
Labor Force	SNZ. Official communication, 25 May 2022.
National Accounts	SNZ. Official communication, 25 May 2022.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#home (accessed 30 June 2022).
Manufacturing	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Industrial Production Data. https://data.oecd.org/industry/industrial-production.htm (accessed 30 June 2022).
Energy	Government of New Zealand, Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment. Official communication, 15 March 2022; past communication.
Price Indexes	SNZ. Official communication, 25 May 2022.
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Government Finance	SNZ. Official communication, 25 May 2022.
External Trade	SNZ. Official communication, 17 May 2022.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).
Balance of Payments	SNZ. Official communication, 17 May 2022.
International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).