

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION																						
Total population ^a as of 1 July ('000)	51.2	50.5	49.7	50.0	50.5	51.2	51.5	51.8	52.5	52.3	52.9	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.4	54.6	54.8	55.0	...
Population density (persons/km ²)	283	279	275	276	279	283	284	286	290	289	292	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	302	...
Population (% annual change)	0.8	-1.4	-1.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...
Urban population (% of total population)	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.4	75.8	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8	78.2
LABOR FORCE calendar year ('000)																						
Employed ^b	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.3
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Construction	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Transportation and storage	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Accommodation and food service activities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
Communication	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Real estate activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others ^d	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0
Underemployed	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force (% annual change)	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	...	...	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	0.9	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	...	...	...	41.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	65.9	67.4	67.6	66.1	65.8	65.5	66.1	66.1	...	...	...	53.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	115,347	122,824	131,738	131,399	133,806	141,923	145,474	153,885	153,136	151,773	162,165	174,332	182,875	187,707	184,690	184,600	200,558	212,881	221,278	239,642	244,462	253,994
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	9,244	9,076	8,512	9,006	9,593	9,827	10,120	11,053	12,912	14,474	16,792	23,158	31,090	28,469	21,391	21,930	25,255	31,945	33,693	48,264	53,233	59,782
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	2,730	3,836	4,425	5,025	6,440	3,834	3,916	5,123	5,260	2,916	5,957	7,943	7,225	7,903	10,511	7,148	10,155	8,689	8,909	11,277	8,418	5,365
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,673	1,324	5,338	3,066	1,163	977	1,342	3,932	3,243	5,954	4,945	5,679	8,421	6,609	6,455	6,844	12,238	8,350	7,133	7,739	9,324	7,063
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	525	636	2,163	823	697	560	646	860	1,989	1,110	1,136	1,056	1,082	869	1,218	1,241	622	819	904	1,406	1,265	1,190
Construction	6,699	7,207	7,547	6,678	6,272	7,073	10,751	10,597	10,193	9,382	9,871	9,125	7,641	8,422	7,983	7,534	8,877	10,585	11,335	13,241	12,340	12,860
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,737	14,601	16,225	15,991	16,731	17,940	18,385	18,359	18,558	19,071	20,021	21,161	22,212	21,921	22,425	23,102	23,438	23,589	25,292	25,912	27,862	28,114
Transportation and storage	8,113	5,670	7,981	9,183	8,282	8,089	6,840	9,797	9,096	7,921	8,395	9,526	9,437	12,216	12,421	14,093	14,197	16,171	15,699	16,575	16,419	16,042
Accommodation and food service activities	4,616	6,545	4,537	4,292	4,959	4,557	4,026	4,292	3,803	3,813	3,673	3,715	3,688	3,525	3,853	4,032	4,510	4,812	5,011	5,714	4,390	4,555
Communication	4,615	4,794	5,073	4,349	3,783	4,195	4,672	5,290	4,883	5,552	5,312	5,037	5,219	5,487	4,905	6,455	6,426	6,800	6,436	5,967	7,313	6,684
Financial and insurance activities	6,694	6,919	7,323	7,209	8,070	8,186	9,653	10,194	9,587	8,637	8,438	8,213	8,052	9,372	10,122	10,415	11,286	13,791	15,944	15,874	14,319	12,273
Real estate activities	7,126	7,130	7,170	7,306	7,611	8,109	8,532	8,722	9,389	9,526	9,582	10,104	10,353	10,632	11,046	11,042	11,234	12,000	12,235	13,695	13,869	14,813
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	1,286	1,199	1,193	1,144	926	891	1,031	1,129	1,312	1,368	1,308	1,532	1,293	1,415	1,184	953	1,111	1,305	1,685	1,507	1,354	1,331
Administrative and support service activities	1,340	1,583	1,458	1,555	1,738	1,727	1,791	1,692	1,665	1,836	1,824	1,878	1,464	1,436	1,491	1,606	1,069	1,042	1,416	1,224	1,049	1,055
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	20,982	22,061	23,595	24,726	26,563	27,856	29,003	28,919	28,273	28,983	28,270	28,150	29,339	31,082	30,763	30,686	32,664	36,492	37,538	38,970	38,680	44,577

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Education	11,525	12,346	13,831	15,065	16,074	17,566	16,535	17,159	17,896	18,099	19,124	19,816	20,404	20,673	21,431	22,553	21,890	21,711	22,800	23,110	24,517	24,774
Human health and social work activities	3,746	3,986	4,423	5,071	5,971	7,050	7,036	7,324	8,085	7,984	8,364	8,498	8,502	8,964	8,762	9,201	9,809	10,306	10,801	12,189	11,936	12,439
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	397	467	405	342	350	312	271	218	234	277	290	305	318	326	345	389	354	311	369	350	370	309
Other service activities	562	675	810	841	827	966	1,055	1,093	1,092	1,024	1,060	1,101	1,516	1,438	1,526	1,426	1,775	1,928	2,127	2,001	2,112	2,562
Gross value added at basic prices	104,353	106,691	118,472	118,453	122,609	126,111	131,585	141,182	142,995	143,950	150,584	162,349	173,607	176,509	173,229	175,876	191,978	204,148	211,785	235,599	240,773	247,565
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-3,257	-3,365	-3,536	-3,218	-3,442	-3,601	-4,020	-4,569	-4,473	-3,978	-3,778	-3,648	-3,646	-4,250	-4,603	-4,774	-4,932	-6,498	-7,541	-9,424	-8,008	-8,223
Taxes on products	16,119	18,879	19,697	17,234	14,066	18,603	18,472	20,562	19,752	17,161	18,585	17,408	18,117	18,709	17,327	18,127	19,895	20,484	21,730	21,517	20,894	22,071
Less: Subsidies	-5,125	-2,745	-6,430	-4,289	-2,869	-2,792	-4,583	-7,859	-9,612	-9,338	-7,004	-5,424	-8,850	-7,511	-5,866	-9,404	-11,315	-11,751	-12,237	-17,475	-17,204	-15,642
Net factor income from abroad	36,271	37,293	35,810	36,409	37,797	41,899	39,328	41,452	40,499	39,683	35,886	36,968	29,252	35,793	45,405	63,500	62,035	60,605	61,327	55,339	53,733	42,647
GNI	151,618	160,117	167,548	167,807	171,603	183,821	184,802	195,337	193,635	191,456	198,050	211,300	212,127	223,500	230,094	248,100	262,593	273,486	282,605	294,981	298,195	296,641
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																						
Agriculture	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.2	14.3	17.9	16.1	12.3	12.5	13.2	15.6	15.9	20.1	21.8	23.5
Industry	14.0	12.2	16.4	13.2	11.9	9.9	12.7	14.5	14.5	13.5	14.5	14.7	14.0	13.5	15.1	12.9	16.6	13.9	13.4	14.3	13.0	10.4
Services	80.2	82.5	79.4	82.0	83.1	85.2	82.7	80.9	79.6	79.3	76.8	73.3	70.2	72.8	75.2	77.3	72.8	73.6	74.3	69.2	68.2	66.8
Expenditure on GDP at current purchasers prices	115,348	122,824	131,738	131,399	133,806	141,923	145,474	153,885	153,136	151,773	162,165	174,332	182,875	187,707	184,690	184,600	200,558	212,881	221,278	239,642	244,462	253,994
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	184,175	194,513	196,729	211,646	218,004	211,603	212,196	223,061	234,143	244,342	236,864	241,339	256,689	275,687	287,413	313,656	283,514	316,021
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	103,228	109,489	108,834	117,997	122,828	117,409	120,021	128,784	133,728	142,421	138,395	137,473	141,746	155,845	157,727	171,425	156,399	167,322
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	2,052	2,280	2,336	2,488	2,457	2,411	2,631	2,743	3,370	3,330	3,670	3,502	4,449	4,716	5,000	5,016	5,253	5,578
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	78,895	82,744	85,559	91,161	92,719	91,784	89,543	91,533	97,046	98,591	94,799	100,364	110,494	115,126	124,685	137,215	121,862	143,121
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	23,168	25,931	41,003	39,028	30,429	55,566	65,591	37,910	18,831	41,705	36,537	32,281	38,350	49,460	51,744	120,183	48,107	49,444
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	22,396	26,052	39,411	36,904	30,901	52,806	69,062	31,905	26,157	42,076	35,356	33,695	37,278	49,480	48,090	111,966	45,144	49,197
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	772	-121	1,592	2,124	-473	2,760	-3,470	6,005	-7,326	-371	1,181	-1,414	1,072	-21	3,654	8,217	2,963	247
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	42,468	46,999	38,043	41,372	44,827	43,924	61,338	89,063	101,281	96,906	93,034	82,375	74,179	84,489	89,734	91,674	86,905	73,981
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	20,622	27,783	18,484	21,385	23,864	22,523	38,414	64,709	75,991	70,340	63,741	53,457	45,905	54,742	57,800	63,533	66,908	56,857
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	21,845	19,217	19,559	19,988	20,963	21,402	22,924	24,354	25,290	26,566	29,292	28,918	28,274	29,747	31,934	28,141	19,997	17,124
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	111,365	126,996	125,033	132,800	135,564	151,934	172,780	174,396	182,042	203,339	183,873	168,549	158,029	180,275	192,691	266,271	169,770	176,402
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	83,075	98,183	94,028	100,645	103,574	105,667	138,805	140,421	146,299	167,604	149,057	130,825	119,524	135,127	149,569	223,852	145,906	155,535
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	28,291	28,813	31,005	32,155	31,991	46,267	33,976	33,974	35,744	35,735	34,816	37,724	38,506	45,149	43,122	42,419	23,864	20,867
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	-4,639	1,475	-5,269	-5,362	-4,560	-7,386	-4,179	-1,305	10,662	8,093	2,128	-2,846	-10,630	-16,479	-14,922	-19,600	-4,294	-9,051
Structure of Demand ^e (% of GDP at current purchasers prices)																						
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	78.3	78.4	76.0	77.9	81.5	78.6	75.2	75.1	74.5	77.2	76.5	75.9	72.3	74.9	72.9	73.1	65.4	67.4
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	59.9	59.3	59.8	60.2	61.5	61.5	56.1	53.3	54.1	53.5	52.4	55.4	56.3	55.3	57.7	58.5	50.9	57.6
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	17.6	18.6	28.6	25.8	20.2	37.2	41.1	22.1	10.5	22.6	20.2	17.8	19.6	23.8	23.9	51.2	20.1	19.9
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	0.6	-0.1	1.1	1.4	-0.3	1.8	-2.2	3.5	-4.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.0	1.7	3.5	1.2	0.1
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	32.2	33.7	26.6	27.3	29.8	29.4	38.4	51.9	56.4	52.6	51.4	45.5	37.8	40.6	41.5	39.1	36.3	29.8
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	84.5	90.9	87.4	87.7	90.0	101.7	108.3	101.6	101.4	110.3	101.6	93.1	80.6	86.6	89.1	113.5	71.0	71.0
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	-3.5	1.1	-3.7	-3.5	-3.0	-4.9	-2.6	-0.8	5.9	4.4	1.2	-1.6	-5.4	-7.9	-6.9	-8.4	-1.8	-3.6
At Constant Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at fiscal year 2015 purchasers prices	154,036	164,551	170,707	167,949	169,543	173,417	174,575	179,410	167,294	169,709	182,532	181,151	176,857	183,432	181,708	184,600	187,012	194,598	201,652	212,380	207,700	209,286
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	13,646	14,140	12,385	13,055	13,679	13,644	13,656	14,532	15,297	16,225	18,027	18,790	21,852	21,975	20,663	21,930	21,569	21,955	22,876	30,399	30,596	34,979

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Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	-	-4.9	3.7	-5.6	-6.5	-0.4	4.6	1.7	7.7	-4.5	-1.2	3.1	10.5	-0.8	8.2	-19.4	15.4
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	3.8	5.6	-3.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.5	5.6	0.3	-5.8	4.8	9.9	0.4	5.6	6.3	-12.3	12.3
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	59.2	-9.0	-24.4	78.9	18.8	-44.8	-43.0	98.8	-13.1	-12.2	20.8	30.6	3.3	130.4	-63.2	12.2
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	-11.6	-23.3	9.1	16.0	9.8	44.3	3.0	-4.0	0.3	10.9	-2.9	-11.3	-2.3	8.6	8.3	-3.3	-26.4
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	-8.0	4.4	8.7	4.8	9.5	-7.3	0.6	12.2	-6.4	-0.9	0.5	10.9	3.1	37.3	-31.4	-7.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	23,168	25,931	41,003	39,028	30,429	55,566	65,591	37,910	18,831	41,705	36,537	32,281	38,350	49,460	51,744	120,122	48,109	49,197
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	28,018	39,351	35,520	40,644	28,171	33,649	38,348	39,383	29,948	35,849	43,169	61,173	58,919	48,101	49,580	41,751	95,466	55,566
Gross domestic saving ^g	...	...	...	...	-50,369	-52,591	-51,255	-57,762	-64,868	-59,830	-50,031	-48,729	-51,269	-56,635	-52,175	-56,739	-56,131	-62,806	-66,135	-74,014	-39,052	-62,027
Net factor income from abroad ^h	37,293	35,810	36,409	36,409	37,797	41,899	39,328	41,452	40,499	39,683	35,886	36,968	29,252	35,793	45,405	63,501	62,035	60,605	61,327	54,690	53,733	42,646
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	42,766	39,128	40,975	40,975	40,590	50,043	47,447	56,953	52,540	53,796	52,493	51,144	51,965	56,691	49,940	54,412	53,014	50,302	54,387	61,075	80,785	74,947
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current purchasers prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	-37.6	-37.1	-35.2	-37.5	-42.4	-39.4	-30.9	-28.0	-28.0	-30.2	-28.2	-30.7	-28.0	-29.5	-29.9	-30.9	-16.0	-24.4
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	20.9	27.7	24.4	26.4	18.4	22.2	23.6	22.6	16.4	19.1	23.4	33.1	29.4	22.6	22.4	17.4	39.1	21.9
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	17.3	18.3	28.2	25.4	19.9	36.6	40.4	21.7	10.3	22.2	19.8	17.5	19.1	23.2	23.4	50.1	19.7	19.4
At Current Purchasers Prices (\$)																						
Per capita GDP ^j	2,252	2,430	2,650	2,628	2,652	2,773	2,826	2,971	2,918	2,903	3,064	3,280	3,427	3,505	3,436	3,422	3,704	3,917	4,056	4,376	4,448	4,603
Per capita GNI ^k	2,959	3,168	3,370	3,356	3,401	3,591	3,590	3,771	3,690	3,662	3,742	3,975	3,976	4,173	4,281	4,598	4,849	5,032	5,180	5,387	5,425	5,376
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																						
Agriculture ^l ; 2014–2016 = 100	19.3	17.0	59.3	137.3	85.0	97.9	120.8	101.0	130.7	119.3	113.3	98.3	110.0	116.7	83.3	90.0	126.7	126.7	80.0	80.9	96.1	...
ENERGY annual values																						
Electricity ^m (kWh 'million)																						
Production	88	91	99	96	101	101	100	95	92	93	92	79	78	84	86	87	88	89	90	90	...	...
Consumption	77	80	88	85	89	89	88	84	81	82	81	69	68	73	75	75	76	78	78	78	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages: Q4 1982 | Q1 2003 = 100																						
Consumer (Majuro)	196.6	199.7	...	100.5	102.5	106.1	111.7	114.6	131.4	132.1	134.4	141.6	147.7	150.5	152.1	148.7	146.5	146.6	147.7	147.6	146.6	150.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ⁿ	...	...	...	101.8	106.1	106.4	108.9	110.5	123.7	136.3	134.3	140.6	147.5	151.3	154.4	158.0	155.7	155.0	157.0	157.9	156.9	162.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^o	...	...	...	101.3	102.1	122.6	132.3	133.6	136.5	143.2	143.6	145.5	146.4	146.5	145.6	145.0	146.1	146.3	147.2	150.1	154.9	157.2
Clothing and footwear ^p	...	...	...	100.6	103.9	102.9	105.9	104.0	107.6	105.0	103.3	101.5	96.8	97.7	103.9	112.1	113.3	114.8	105.5	109.3	111.4	119.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels ^q	...	...	...	99.5	99.5	104.2	122.1	131.9	178.6	167.4	181.4	218.6	231.7	235.3	236.9	213.7	206.1	206.1	206.2	207.1	208.7	208.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health ^r	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Transport	...	...	...	98.6	99.3	110.8	124.3	133.8	162.7	155.4	157.3	148.5	157.0	161.9	162.5	157.4	153.4	154.0	158.3	158.1	154.5	163.5
Communication ^s	...	...	...	100.0	102.8	111.8	115.9	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	119.6	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4
Recreation and culture ^t	...	...	...	100.1	99.1	94.1	88.8	85.4	84.2	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.7	85.7	86.4	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.6	88.5	89.5	89.1
Education ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Restaurants and hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous goods and services ^v	...	...	...	100.5	101.0	102.9	98.8	96.3	95.3	89.0	90.3	90.6	93.6	92.5	91.8	89.5	91.7	93.0	93.9	88.7	85.0	89.1
Implicit GDP deflator ^w ; 2015 = 100	74.9	74.6	77.2	78.2	78.9	81.8	83.3	85.8	91.5	89.4	88.8	96.2	103.4	102.3	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.4	109.7	112.8	117.7	121.2

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	0.9	1.6	...	...	2.0	3.5	5.3	2.6	14.7	0.5	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	2.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	-0.8	0.6	...	...	4.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	11.9	10.1	-1.5	4.7	4.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	3.3
Implicit GDP deflator	-0.5	-0.3	3.4	1.4	0.9	3.7	1.8	2.9	6.7	-2.3	-0.7	8.3	7.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.6	7.2	2.0	0.3	2.8	4.3	2.8
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^a as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Money supply (M2) ^y	61.4	59.6	66.2	72.2	74.9	74.3	75.5	85.5	89.0	93.3	102.1	98.2	85.0	90.8	118.9	152.9	183.3	227.2	219.7	208.9	254.4	284.1
Foreign assets (net)	33.0	31.1	38.3	48.3	51.0	53.6	57.6	60.7	57.1	63.6	71.8	71.9	62.1	52.5	64.7	87.6	115.4	135.7	129.2	113.6	155.3	193.2
Domestic credit	38.8	39.5	45.0	40.8	43.3	42.0	40.7	48.6	56.8	58.4	61.8	60.1	56.8	58.4	13.1	101.8	105.0	126.1	127.8	132.4	138.5	131.5
Claims on government sector ^z	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.7	3.7	5.2	3.4	...	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.3	...	0.3	0.0
Claims on private sector	37.0	38.1	40.1	40.4	43.4	43.6	43.2	49.9	58.2	62.0	63.3	60.2	59.4	60.0	0.3	89.6	101.1	119.7	120.6	126.8	130.2	122.3
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
Claims on other financial institutions ^{ab}	-1.1	-1.2	2.6	-1.0	-1.4	-2.1	-2.7	-3.2	-4.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	3.8	6.1	1.2	4.5	5.7	4.8	7.5	9.0
Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)	16.6	...	11.1	9.1	3.6	-0.8	1.6	13.3	4.1	4.8	9.4	-3.8	-13.4	6.8	31.0	28.6	19.9	23.9	-3.3	-4.9	21.8	11.7
M2 (% of GDP at current market price)	53.3	48.5	50.3	54.9	56.0	52.4	51.9	55.6	58.1	61.5	63.0	56.3	46.5	48.4	64.4	82.8	91.4	106.7	99.3	87.2	104.1	110.6
Deposit Money Banks																						
Demand deposits	20.5	19.6	20.6	23.6	27.0	26.1	25.7	25.6	24.7	24.2	23.5	28.4	28.7	34.9	49.7	61.2	79.4	126.7	120.6	92.8	122.6	134.5
Savings deposits	14.5	14.8	16.6	17.6	18.1	22.7	26.6	33.3	35.7	41.3	47.9	39.4	23.1	21.1	31.2	36.6	43.9	52.6	55.5	55.4	65.2	99.9
Time deposits	19.8	19.9	21.9	22.0	20.0	17.7	16.2	19.0	20.6	19.0	22.2	23.6	28.5	32.7	31.4	46.0	51.0	34.2	31.8	51.5	48.0	36.0
Central government deposits ^{ac}	6.6	5.3	7.0	9.0	9.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.5	6.8	4.7	2.1	6.6	9.2	9.1	13.6	11.8	9.1	18.6	13.8
Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)																						
Savings	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Time: 6 months	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.9
12 months	6.8	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	6.0	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{ad} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																						
Central Government																						
Revenue	...	...	...	...	70,357	86,982	87,918	101,589	99,648	97,651	101,038	100,020	94,782	102,083	97,476	108,560	122,365	145,490	138,620	148,371	171,267	174,338
Taxes	...	...	...	...	22,009	24,386	25,311	27,254	26,341	24,574	25,550	25,607	25,610	26,733	24,744	25,886	28,904	30,364	32,139	34,895	34,096	35,927
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,567	17,825
Payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	10,556	10,894	11,121	11,244	10,979	11,204	10,812	10,941	11,274	11,865	11,509	11,906	13,800	14,782	15,065	16,258	16,567	17,825
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	...	...	...	...	92	131	169	175	182	245	307	348	380	348	363	441	424	564	584	706	738	642
Taxes on property	...	...	...	...	372	379	357	390	390	395	240	1,117	318	393	1	661	641	682	709	703	421	30
Taxes on goods and services	...	...	...	...	4,075	3,944	4,836	5,906	5,901	5,440	6,252	5,244	6,449	6,515	5,833	5,073	5,777	5,744	7,260	7,750	6,977	7,446
Taxes on international trade and transaction	...	...	...	...	6,681	8,830	8,601	9,354	8,672	7,138	7,722	7,712	6,871	7,455	6,889	7,742	8,158	8,466	8,391	9,361	9,266	9,808
Other taxes	...	...	...	...	233	208	228	184	217	152	218	246	318	156	148	64	104	126	131	117	126	41
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants (revenue)	...	...	...	...	43,835	56,576	58,097	69,633	67,804	66,906	68,186	65,471	59,192	61,302	53,853	58,749	59,077	65,267	67,311	71,930	95,667	85,206
Other revenue	...	...	...	...	4,514	6,021	4,509	4,702	5,502	6,172	7,301	8,942	9,979	14,048	18,879	23,925	34,384	49,859	39,171	41,546	41,504	53,205
Expense	...	...	...	...	66,169	106,192	72,705	81,888	80,390	79,135	78,894	83,240	88,860	95,343	86,103	96,430	108,364	123,210	122,929	146,490	137,740	152,439
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	31,874	34,874	36,260	35,869	36,651	36,984	37,621	37,717	38,584	40,466	40,258	41,375	42,377	45,870	48,173	50,832	50,760	57,960
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	20,211	18,701	21,068	25,011	25,001	24,345	24,279	26,809	28,096	28,490	25,327	26,265	31,961	32,156	36,800	49,990	37,193	43,999

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Consumption of fixed capital
Interest	835	932	918	900	1,319	897	893	1,423	1,432	1,173	750	733	763	641	640	602	664	571
Subsidies	3,085	2,598	4,017	7,865	7,025	8,673	7,021	6,758	9,371	8,603	6,199	10,436	11,899	15,519	13,739	14,871	14,244	11,243
Grants (expense)	4,039	40,545	9,327	7,576	5,124	7,437	6,674	9,298	8,488	6,704	7,605	10,024	15,835	15,642	12,050	11,472	16,295	14,021
Social benefits
Other expense	6,125	8,542	1,115	4,667	5,269	799	2,405	1,236	2,889	9,908	5,964	7,598	5,529	13,382	11,527	18,723	18,584	24,645
Net operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	33,471	21,899
Gross operating balance	4,188	-19,210	15,213	19,701	19,258	18,516	22,144	16,781	5,922	6,740	11,373	12,130	14,001	22,279	15,692	1,881	33,528	22,367
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	21,354	19,990
Fixed assets	6,312	11,530	14,876	19,302	13,856	16,229	16,486	13,105	7,300	7,170	5,428	6,965	6,178	12,928	10,075	6,083	21,354	19,990
Inventories
Valuables
Nonproduced assets
Expenditure	72,481	117,722	87,581	101,189	94,246	95,364	95,380	96,345	96,159	102,513	91,531	103,395	114,543	136,138	133,004	152,573	159,094	172,429
Net lending/Net borrowing	-2,124	-30,740	337	400	5,402	2,287	5,658	3,676	-1,378	-430	5,944	5,165	7,822	9,352	5,616	-4,202	12,174	1,909
Primary balance	-2,195	-31,430	832	913	6,315	3,091	6,417	4,904	-165	559	6,513	5,720	8,410	9,843	6,140	-3,753	12,725	2,377
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	-8,511	-26,007	2,241	4,955	7,792	4,027	6,278	-11,189	-5,882	368	2,104	2,276	5,839	10,026	4	-2,144	-11,876	-3,138
Domestic	-15,490	-4,138	6,372	-2,037	4,684	-2,219	-2,050	12,380	-2,412	169	-1,367	-1,395	-2,399	4,219	1,087	-1,167	-13,876	-1,138
External	6,979	-21,869	-4,131	6,992	3,108	6,245	8,328	-23,569	-3,470	199	3,471	3,671	8,239	5,807	-1,083	-978	2,000	-2,000
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7,333	5,275	2,182	4,556	2,390	2,666	621	-14,865	-4,504	798	-3,841	-2,890	-1,989	675	-5,612	6,346	-241	720
Domestic	-9,418	3,655	3,387	4,516	3,019	5,390	3,580	-23,109	-2,159	-1,940	-351	-174	741	1,733	-1,620	7,701	4,352	1,952
External	2,085	1,621	-1,205	40	-628	-2,724	-2,959	8,244	-2,345	2,738	-3,490	-2,716	-2,729	-1,058	-3,993	-1,355	-4,593	-1,232
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	52.6	61.3	60.4	66.0	65.1	64.3	62.3	57.4	51.8	54.4	52.8	58.8	61.0	68.3	62.6	61.9	70.1	68.6
Tax revenue	16.4	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.2	16.2	15.8	14.7	14.0	14.2	13.4	14.0	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.1
Taxes payable by individuals	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises
Total expenditure	54.2	82.9	60.2	65.8	61.5	62.8	58.8	55.3	52.6	54.6	49.6	56.0	57.1	64.0	60.1	63.7	65.1	67.9
Net lending/Net borrowing	-1.6	-21.7	0.2	0.3	3.5	1.5	3.5	2.1	-0.8	-0.2	3.2	2.8	3.9	4.4	2.5	-1.8	5.0	0.7
Primary balance	-1.6	-22.1	0.6	0.6	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.8	-0.1	0.3	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.6	2.8	-1.6	5.2	0.9
Expenditure by Function																						
Total expenditure	84,298	88,970	94,004	98,926	91,076	97,615	113,275	128,938	122,532	144,405	134,631	...
General public services	17,504	22,877	32,811	35,187	24,250	26,658	30,575	25,813	34,059	36,832	42,688	...
Defense
Public order and safety	4,996	4,388	5,094	5,909	5,802	6,167	6,064	6,145	6,160	7,312	4,888	...
Economic affairs	10,546	10,647	10,410	10,343	13,443	14,174	20,514	22,438	21,374	28,222	25,201	...
Environmental protection	3,998	3,776	3,913	4,210	4,468	4,760	5,350	7,298	1,940	3,077	93	...
Housing and community amenities	1,115	1,507	1,507	1,211	1,332	1,421	1,662	2,320	1,717	287	1,803	...
Health	13,116	11,835	12,047	12,284	13,000	13,836	17,069	25,011	22,560	25,190	21,840	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	83	222	244	260	85	177	410	905	1,252	...
Education	33,023	33,939	28,140	29,560	28,536	30,338	30,784	32,256	31,537	37,251	31,159	...
Social protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,171	7,479	2,775	5,329	5,707	...

Marshall Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	19.3	15.1	15.4	15.5	16.4	15.3	15.2	14.3	15.5	12.7	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.5	11.7	10.2	10.5	8.9	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	2.3	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ '000)																						
Exports, fob	24,961	22,952	25,513	29,291	29,546	33,684	28,079	28,308	32,459	34,264	43,641	70,106	81,650	76,184	69,506	59,826	52,501	60,907	63,922	69,076	71,532	62,682
Imports, cif	116,035	117,991	101,889	116,044	114,543	132,042	126,626	134,305	137,652	158,334	124,729	121,311	126,098	141,752	125,328	111,831	100,851	113,449	126,352	200,423	125,830	135,264
Trade balance	-91,074	-95,039	-76,375	-86,753	-84,997	-98,359	-98,547	-105,996	-105,193	-124,071	-81,087	-51,205	-44,448	-65,568	-55,821	-52,005	-48,350	-52,542	-62,431	-131,346	-54,298	-72,582
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	48.7	-8.0	11.2	14.8	0.9	14.0	-16.6	0.8	14.7	5.6	27.4	60.6	16.5	-6.7	-8.8	-13.9	-12.2	16.0	4.9	8.1	3.6	-12.4
Imports	16.7	1.7	-13.6	13.9	-1.3	15.3	-4.1	6.1	2.5	15.0	-21.2	-2.7	3.9	12.4	-11.5	-10.7	-9.8	12.5	11.4	58.6	-37.2	7.5
Direction of Trade ^{a,e} calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	5.94	103.14	130.62	277.95	647.20	1,104.78	805.83	1,306.30	1,284.04	388.40	206.58	259.26	248.97	411.76	373.33	463.49	210.24	596.70	629.70	900.72	653.98	1,310.73
1. Denmark	...	...	0.02	0.01	...	82.30	...	...	779.16	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.13	14.05	0.02	173.89	27.85	206.07	144.23	464.41
2. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	16.92	139.66	139.91	0.91	276.19
3. Netherlands	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.30	0.47	74.31	52.26	2.41	188.53	38.11
4. Cyprus	...	0.02	0.01	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	...	...	...	0.00	...	5.34	97.04	63.68	59.01	136.65	66.11	32.97	50.25
5. Poland	0.00	5.73	36.96	42.10	16.98	2.46	48.50	146.17	133.30	147.68	42.15	148.89	183.90	99.52	203.06	210.27	10.67	5.60	40.39	112.40	55.60	125.99
6. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.97	57.33	53.86	111.41	49.02	4.04
7. Germany	0.10	63.16	6.26	154.92	144.70	237.10	394.70	966.58	222.51	142.90	107.81	34.09	0.03	0.06	0.01	10.68	0.01	16.17	50.57	7.09	8.12	173.56
8. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.28	0.41	16.08	8.31	25.17	6.37	16.25	35.77	30.85
9. United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.40	30.27	19.86	9.93	29.08	14.52
10. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.58	17.24	32.01	42.52	7.74	2.59
Imports, total	87.76	255.93	441.53	180.67	287.94	710.09	434.87	1,346.01	2,202.65	351.34	695.60	492.21	457.58	804.35	1,914.91	1,735.19	4,665.39	14,644.60	13,672.27	12,339.08	13,563.80	14,594.28
1. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,054.22	5,926.78	2,162.97	3,655.16	5,125.78	3,665.56
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.22	3,269.65	2,295.71	2,527.80	3,567.09	3,369.19
3. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348.47	2,106.49	3,900.07	3,053.35	1,015.86	3,801.99
4. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,326.33	1,439.66	1,394.19	1,361.86	1,274.42
5. Germany	59.12	109.80	390.53	80.04	84.22	133.29	43.98	534.01	164.03	17.80	364.59	102.85	207.45	212.11	799.07	688.67	171.50	489.45	849.96	184.37	1,071.62	88.15
6. Belgium	0.58	0.06	0.15	0.03	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.10	553.99	0.60	0.39	32.15	0.24	0.46	1.94	0.01	0.24	0.25	1,208.84	216.63	0.55	0.32
7. United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.76	315.13	307.47	106.07	155.32	254.48
8. Türkiye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.1	222.9	87.6	152.0	167.1	174.0
9. Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322.9	235.0	95.5	161.2	168.9	83.4
10. Netherlands	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	73.2	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.7	70.8	6.5	0.5	0.8	146.7	111.7	105.2	254.9	282.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{d,f} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ '000)																						
Current account balance	-12,419	-2,976	12,046	3,172	8,625	11,062	-1,223	5,857	1,170	-15,601	-24,056	1,771	-772	-11,661	6,319	31,790	32,359	16,028	14,418	-58,439	50,212	14,754
Balance on goods	-60,256	-58,871	-43,137	-51,447	-46,118	-51,698	-57,283	-60,243	-59,290	-64,215	-80,106	-51,185	-44,429	-65,548	-55,798	-52,860	-49,337	-54,413	-63,215	-133,224	-54,298	-72,582
Exports	19,000	17,200	19,930	22,492	24,598	31,885	22,803	25,849	28,969	27,666	43,658	70,126	81,669	76,203	69,529	58,971	51,514	60,216	63,310	69,076	71,532	62,682
Imports ^g	79,256	76,071	63,066	73,939	70,717	83,584	80,087	86,092	88,259	91,881	123,764	121,311	126,098	141,752	125,328	111,831	100,851	114,629	126,525	202,300	125,830	135,264
Balance on services	-22,928	-24,164	-19,755	-22,765	-23,643	-29,181	-30,715	-32,306	-32,579	-44,865	-35,156	-37,560	-38,596	-33,227	-33,262	-33,354	-40,466	-38,082	-43,507	-30,008	-30,258	-30,258
Credit	14,101	13,952	16,136	17,129	17,290	14,495	14,558	14,837	15,148	15,597	17,083	18,255	18,833	19,980	22,649	22,329	21,783	23,180	25,356	21,614	13,997	11,012
Debit	37,029	38,115	35,891	39,893	40,933	43,676	45,272	47,142	47,726	60,462	49,411	53,411	56,393	58,576	55,591	55,137	63,645	63,438	65,122	44,006	41,270	41,270

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Balance on primary income	36,271	37,293	35,810	36,409	37,797	41,899	39,328	41,452	40,499	39,683	35,886	36,968	29,252	35,793	45,405	63,500	62,035	60,605	61,327	55,339	53,732	42,646	
Credit	45,037	45,279	43,486	44,313	47,898	52,688	54,143	55,696	53,953	52,078	51,397	58,725	58,374	63,291	68,154	84,173	86,103	91,629	93,560	99,831	101,960	93,234	
Debit	8,766	7,987	7,676	7,904	10,101	10,790	14,815	14,244	13,454	12,395	15,512	21,758	29,122	27,498	22,749	20,673	24,068	31,024	32,232	44,491	48,227	50,588	
Balance on secondary income	34,495	42,766	39,128	40,975	40,590	50,043	47,447	56,953	52,540	53,796	52,493	51,144	51,965	56,691	49,940	54,412	53,014	50,302	54,387	61,075	80,785	74,947	
Credit	37,554	46,010	42,611	44,492	44,187	53,877	51,354	61,060	56,817	58,385	57,854	57,262	59,013	64,523	58,543	63,541	63,105	60,965	66,545	74,055	94,100	88,674	
Debit	3,059	3,244	3,484	3,516	3,597	3,834	3,907	4,107	4,278	4,589	5,361	6,118	7,049	7,832	8,604	9,129	10,090	10,663	12,158	12,980	13,315	13,727	
Capital account	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	-17,641	12,253	29,280	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	21,942	15,983	23,310	16,993	16,066	18,332	20,065	16,459	14,689	16,468	13,220	
Credit	28,224	28,580	20,601	19,239	7,359	14,753	31,780	31,902	32,005	29,924	26,573	23,161	16,983	23,310	16,993	16,066	18,332	20,065	16,459	14,689	16,468	13,220	
Debit	-	-	-	-	25,000	2,500	2,500	...	...	...	...	1,219	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-4,353	-2,932	3,912	-12,645	48,429	998	26,871	-395	22,253	31,149	35,369	21,262	17,242	28,995	6,198	-3,730	-9,465	-11,721	20,027	91,089	-23,251	-18,922	
Direct investment	762	757	859	-1,115	1,208	3,355	-970	7,098	5,809	14,823	40,917	8,428	4,711	6,986	4,730	4,141	5,433	6,576	7,283	70,675	8,767	10,188	
Portfolio investment	-4,162	-13,645	2,743	-4,942	49,712	3,056	21,740	-2,370	17,306	12,199	7,326	15,269	6,914	10,638	16,863	20,256	17,579	7,911	11,503	10,650	14,884	14,111	
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-953	9,956	310	-6,589	-2,490	-5,414	6,101	-5,123	-862	4,127	-12,874	-2,435	5,617	11,371	-15,394	-28,127	-32,476	-26,208	1,240	9,763	-46,902	-43,221	
Net errors and omissions	-11,452	-22,672	-36,559	-9,766	-39,413	-24,312	-54,928	-37,363	-55,429	-45,472	-37,885	-44,974	-32,453	-40,644	-29,510	-44,126	-41,226	-24,372	-50,904	-47,339	-43,429	-9,052	
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Reserves and related items
International investment position	278,071	301,465	264,465	302,080	277,885	274,028	263,669	294,275	247,173	223,628	244,404	224,916	235,791	235,444	247,888	253,910	277,155	308,729	309,666	302,952	348,659	...	
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports	16.5	14.0	15.1	17.1	18.4	22.5	15.7	16.8	18.9	18.2	26.9	40.2	44.7	40.6	37.6	31.9	25.7	28.3	28.6	28.8	29.3	24.7	
Imports	68.7	61.9	47.9	56.3	52.9	58.9	55.1	55.9	57.6	60.5	76.3	69.6	69.0	75.5	67.9	60.6	50.3	53.8	57.2	83.6	51.1	53.3	
Balance on goods	-52.2	-47.9	-32.7	-39.2	-34.5	-36.4	-39.4	-39.1	-38.7	-42.3	-49.4	-29.4	-24.3	-34.9	-30.2	-28.6	-24.6	-25.6	-28.6	-54.8	-22.2	-28.6	
Balance on services	-19.9	-19.7	-15.0	-17.3	-17.7	-20.6	-21.1	-21.0	-21.3	-29.6	-19.9	-20.2	-20.5	-20.6	-18.0	-18.0	-16.6	-19.0	-17.2	-18.2	-12.3	-11.9	
Current account balance	-10.8	-2.4	9.1	2.4	6.4	7.8	-0.8	3.8	0.8	-10.3	-14.8	1.0	-0.4	-6.2	3.4	17.2	16.1	7.5	6.5	-24.4	20.5	5.8	
Overall balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES ^{ah}	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{ai} fiscal year ending 30 September (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	105.5	99.5	83.7	90.6	94.0	92.3	91.5	101.6	98.1	93.9	105.5	102.8	100.3	96.0	97.6	94.6	88.4	83.5	77.9	72.5	66.5	...	
Total debt service payments	22.3	28.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	16.8	7.5	7.8	8.7	15.2	6.9	5.7	5.1	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.1	7.6	6.7	...	
External debt (% of GDP)	93.8	85.3	66.2	70.3	70.8	65.8	62.4	65.9	63.2	60.6	62.7	58.5	53.8	49.9	52.7	52.2	44.7	40.2	32.8	28.2	25.0	...	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	11.3	8.7	14.2	34.5	13.6	14.8	11.7	16.2	6.4	5.1	5.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.8	8.1	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars;

cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; Q = quarter.

a Data are intercensal estimates based on the 1999 and 2011 population censuses. For 2021, a preliminary estimate from the Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office is available.

b For some years, the sectoral components of "employed" may not tally to the composite figure.

c Excludes shore-based fish processing and vessel support services.

d Includes employment from professional, technical, administrative services, education, health, arts, recreation, and Kwajelein base. Government workers, who are included under public administration, are not included under education and health.

e Denominator excludes NPISHs final consumption.

f Values were adjusted to make the total GDP by production approach consistent with the GDP estimates using the expenditure approach. Differences in values are captured in "Statistical discrepancy".

g Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.

h Derived from national accounts data.

i Derived from balance-of-payments data.

j Per capita GDP for 2021 was calculated using estimated population size of 55.2 million derived based on average annual population growth rate.

k Per capita GNI for 2021 was calculated using estimated population size of 55.2 million derived based on average annual population growth rate.

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- l Refers to the gross agricultural production index.
- m Consumption is based on gross demand for electricity; values for 2011 and 2015–2016 are estimates. Production is based on gross production of electricity.
- n Refers to food.
- o Refers to alcoholic beverages.
- p Refers to apparel.
- q Refers to housing, utilities, and appliances.
- r Refers to medical care.
- s Refers to education and communication.
- t Includes education.
- u Included in recreation and culture.
- v Refers to other goods and services.
- w Data are based on fiscal year GDP estimates ending 30 September.
- x For 2000, figures are calculated as the average of four quarters on a calendar-year basis. For 2001–2012, figures are calculated as the average of five quarters on a fiscal-year basis. For 2013 onward, figures are presented by fiscal year ending 30 September.
- y Refers to the sum of demand deposits, savings deposit, time deposits, and time and savings deposits.
- z Refers to claims on central and local governments.
- aa Refers to claims on public enterprises, including the Marshall Islands Development Bank and state-owned enterprises.
- ab Refers to unclassified assets.
- ac Refers to government deposits, including deposits of social security administration and other trust funds.
- ad Follows the International Monetary Fund's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014.
- ae Direction of trade statistics are estimated based on counterpart economy data.
- af Follows the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ag Refers to fob.
- ah The unit of currency of the Marshall Islands is the United States dollar.
- ai Refers to government and government-guaranteed debt only.

Sources:

Population	Government of the Marshall Islands, Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO). Official communication, 15 July 2022; past communication.
Urban population (% of total population)	United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://population.un.org/wup/Download/Files/WUP2018-F21-Proportion_Urban_Annual.xls (accessed 8 February 2022).
Labor Force	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.
National Accounts	EPPSO. Official communication, 15 July 2022; past communication.
Production Index	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 30 June 2022).
Price Indexes	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.
Money and Interest Rates	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.
Government Finance	EPPSO. Official communication, 15 July 2022; past communication.
External Trade	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund. Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 30 June 2022).
Balance of Payments	EPPSO. Official communication, 15 July 2022; past communication.
Exchange Rates	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.
External Indebtedness	EPPSO. Official communication, 13 May 2022; past communication.