

Kiribati

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
POPULATION																							
Total population ^a as of 7 November ('000)	84.5	86.0	87.6	89.2	90.9	92.5	94.5	96.6	98.7	100.9	103.1	104.4	105.8	107.2	108.7	110.1	111.9	113.8	115.6	117.5	119.4	124.0	
Population density (persons/km ²)	104	106	108	110	112	114	117	119	122	125	127	129	131	133	135	137	139	141	143	145	165	165	
Population (% annual change)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.8	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.6	44.0	44.9	45.7	46.5	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.6	52.4	53.3	54.1	54.8	55.6	56.3	
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																							
Employed ^c	39.9	...	...	...	...	37.0	...	...	...	...	39.0	...	...	...	...	47.3	...	...	...	...	47.2	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^d	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	9.2	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	1.6	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^e	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
Construction ^f	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	0.6	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	11.5	...
Transportation and storage ^g	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	1.3	...
Accommodation and food service activities ^h	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	1.2	...
Communication ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
Financial and insurance activities ^j	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Others ^k	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...	...	13.6	...
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed ^l	0.6	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	...	19.3	...	...	...	...	11.3	...
Unemployment rate (%)	1.6	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	30.6	...	...	...	...	40.9	...	...	...	...	25.2	...
Labor force (% annual change)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	80.9	...	...	...	...	63.6	...	...	...	...	59.3	...	...	...	...	66.0	...	...	...	...	53.0	...
Male	86.1	...	...	...	...	71.5	...	...	...	...	66.8	...	...	...	...	72.7	...	...	...	...	59.0	...
Female	76.1	...	...	...	...	56.3	...	...	...	...	52.3	...	...	...	...	59.8	...	...	...	...	47.0	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^m calendar year (A\$ '000)																							
At Current Prices																							
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	128,843	125,342	135,701	145,251	139,199	146,840	146,392	158,556	168,150	169,789	169,308	175,156	183,145	191,158	197,320	226,674	240,131	245,553	262,635	255,960	262,883*	...	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ⁿ	27,694	28,326	29,605	32,662	32,004	29,797	32,268	36,730	41,522	45,182	40,958	44,171	44,714	44,192	47,338	49,146	63,247	74,879	66,567	65,277	68,812*	...	
Mining and quarrying	193	184	158	127	101	101	143	146	145	147	169	210	281	518	510	1,052	1,266	801	1,095	472	1,037*	...	
Manufacturing	5,696	5,799	6,245	5,950	6,166	6,945	6,789	8,685	8,767	8,166	9,556	10,197	9,130	8,658	9,268	8,758	10,118	10,578	11,680	9,716	11,444*	...	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^o	1,193	2,113	2,120	2,115	1,541	673	502	533	2,146	1,881	2,019	1,700	1,605	1,291	1,897	2,371	4,045	3,220	3,571	2,793	3,211*	...	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^{o,p}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	9,658	9,191	7,884	6,337	5,060	5,031	7,135	7,284	7,268	7,352	8,447	10,490	14,037	17,283	17,013	22,501	21,743	17,030	12,867	10,936	10,043*	...	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^q	9,363	9,739	10,677	8,455	8,515	7,108	6,700	9,840	12,314	12,867	11,223	11,162	10,327	9,094	8,094	14,616	19,190	19,734	14,700	13,502	13,775*	...	
Transportation and storage	8,472	7,378	6,852	8,842	7,703	9,175	6,489	8,097	7,566	11,350	12,607	12,635	13,400	14,393	14,815	13,447	12,936	12,211	14,840	17,541	21,776*	...	
Accommodation and food service activities ^r	2,136	1,941	1,505	1,070	929	940	1,118	1,050	968	1,042	922	1,071	976	1,053	1,137	1,219	1,696	2,094	2,033	2,527	864*	...	
Communication ^s	5,319	5,849	5,669	6,892	6,130	9,921	8,614	7,168	6,254	4,976	5,799	4,332	4,132	5,107	4,679	4,433	6,190	6,853	6,936	7,308	7,630*	...	
Financial and insurance activities ^t	4,781	5,456	5,236	6,949	7,836	9,828	10,636	10,050	11,506	12,234	8,665	7,829	10,210	10,695	12,343	14,814	13,858	16,267	15,410	14,867	13,248*	...	
Real estate activities ^u	14,154	14,342	14,789	15,346	15,307	15,576	16,200	16,366	16,874	17,380	18,255	18,731	19,399	20,091	21,935	23,718	25,335	26,671	27,617	29,127	30,166*	...	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities ^v	1,163	1,184	1,258	1,325	1,309	1,354	1,408	1,509	1,642	1,659	1,667	1,726	1,796	1,861	1,950	2,188	2,444	2,584	2,618	2,609	2,703*	...	
Administrative and support service activities ^w
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ^x	14,579	12,208	17,788	18,998	20,043	22,009	20,782	21,550	25,057	19,534	23,424	23,575	25,618	25,191	26,343	32,957	32,738	35,637	44,363	45,190	51,975*	...	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Education	7,067	8,900	10,223	10,617	11,454	10,765	13,224	13,000	13,635	13,460	13,875	15,254	15,378	16,179	16,367	16,776	17,496	17,549	22,097	23,105	19,354*	...
Human health and social work activities	3,992	4,847	4,847	5,825	5,751	5,218	7,837	7,830	7,624	7,495	8,025	8,386	7,528	9,484	10,299	10,017	11,429	11,697	14,808	15,336	13,658*	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation ^y	2,022	2,140	2,220	2,302	2,323	2,357	2,373	2,527	2,530	2,801	2,793	2,852	2,833	2,826	2,926	2,982	3,089	3,151	3,219	3,214	3,347*	...
Other service activities ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2,143	2,534	2,588	3,140	3,340	4,114	5,624	5,794	6,504	7,525	6,746	5,787	5,930	5,381	5,673	7,041	6,894	8,381	9,113	8,582	6,408*	...
Gross value added at factor cost | basic prices	115,338	117,063	124,489	130,672	128,831	132,684	136,593	146,568	159,315	160,001	161,660	168,533	175,433	182,536	191,240	213,952	239,926	252,576	255,307	254,938	266,636*	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	13,505	8,279	11,212	14,579	10,368	14,156	9,799	11,988	8,835	9,788	7,647	6,623	7,712	8,622	6,080	12,722	205	-7,023	7,328	1,022	-3,753*	...
Net factor income from abroad ^{aa}	...	87,187	82,124	67,415	63,982	61,408	58,884	67,670	76,649	64,524	79,025	68,980	94,408	123,652	175,744	241,075	187,849	223,201	227,941	280,419	227,609*	...
GNI	128,843	212,529	217,825	212,666	203,181	208,247	205,276	226,226	244,799	234,313	248,333	244,136	277,553	314,809	373,064	467,750	427,980	468,753	490,577	536,379	490,492*	...
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current prices)																						
Agriculture	23.6	23.7	23.3	24.4	24.2	21.8	22.7	24.1	25.0	27.0	24.3	25.3	24.7	23.5	24.0	22.2	25.6	28.7	25.2	24.8	25.2*	...
Industry	14.2	14.5	12.9	10.9	9.7	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.1	10.5	12.0	13.0	13.8	14.8	14.6	15.7	15.1	12.1	11.0	9.1	9.4*	...
Services	62.2	61.9	63.8	64.7	66.0	68.9	67.1	65.0	63.9	62.6	63.7	61.7	61.5	61.7	61.4	62.1	59.3	59.2	63.8	66.2	65.4*	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	147,455	159,352	168,555	170,350	169,115	176,650	188,374	191,167	197,723	223,949	235,072	241,066	256,796	253,732	259,958*	...
Final consumption expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	237,159	245,683	265,607	267,328	257,571	272,071	278,968	286,636	316,077	338,108	370,199	383,004	400,032	419,501	397,881*	...
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	135,152	138,550	151,380	152,215	148,827	158,467	157,161	164,688	171,616	190,888	200,462	215,438	198,647	214,055	219,006*	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,741	3,983	3,959	4,383	4,370	4,462	4,433	4,422	4,579	4,666	4,838	4,938	5,050	5,045	5,260*	...
General government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	98,266	103,149	110,268	110,730	104,374	109,142	117,375	117,526	139,883	142,554	164,898	162,628	196,336	200,400	173,615*	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,159	21,337	20,761	27,691	24,396	32,052	50,545	60,941	59,671	94,861	81,611	73,395	60,742	47,573	46,852*	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,083	21,366	20,162	27,779	23,898	32,023	45,580	57,893	58,493	96,915	83,115	72,431	55,158	47,572	46,948*	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	-29	599	-88	497	29	4,965	3,047	1,178	-2,055	-1,504	964	5,584	1	-96*	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,219	25,490	24,735	25,408	20,863	25,017	25,522	22,913	26,736	35,589	46,153	38,549	28,287	46,765	33,446*	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,345	13,459	10,943	9,509	7,258	11,126	9,842	8,348	12,754	14,710	15,575	20,027	11,123	17,737	14,261*	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,875	12,031	13,792	15,900	13,605	13,891	15,680	14,565	13,982	20,880	30,578	18,522	17,164	29,028	19,185*	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	125,082	133,158	142,548	150,077	133,714	152,489	166,661	179,323	204,761	244,609	262,891	253,882	232,266	260,107	218,221*	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,367	81,543	85,905	85,733	76,845	85,973	100,521	108,834	116,736	134,048	143,987	147,961	133,974	158,364	155,964*	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,714	51,616	56,643	64,344	56,869	66,517	66,140	70,489	88,025	110,561	118,904	105,921	98,292	101,744	62,257*	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1,063	-796	-405	-561	193	-1,495	-5,229	-9	-403	2,726	5,060	4,486	5,840	2,228	2,926*	...
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Household final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.3	87.4	90.0	89.6	87.9	90.5	85.8	86.2	87.0	84.2	83.5	87.7	75.6	83.6	83.3*	...
Government final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	65.1	65.6	65.2	61.6	62.3	64.1	61.5	70.9	62.9	68.7	66.2	74.8	78.3	66.0*	...
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	13.5	12.3	16.3	14.4	18.3	27.6	31.9	30.2	41.8	34.0	29.9	23.1	18.6	17.8*	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	-0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.6	-0.9	-0.6	0.4	2.1	0.0	-0.0*	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	16.1	14.7	15.0	12.3	14.3	13.9	12.0	13.5	15.7	19.2	15.7	10.8	18.3	12.7*	...
Imports of goods and services	85.4	84.0	84.8	88.4	79.0	87.1	91.0	93.8	103.8	107.9	109.5	103.4	88.4	101.6	83.0*	...
Statistical discrepancy	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-2.9	-0.0	-0.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.1*	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Transport	98.6	106.9	111.6	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.8	111.1	110.1	110.3	111.0	112.6	113.7	118.6	119.6	119.7
Communication
Recreation and culture	99.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.2	98.4	97.1	96.5	95.3
Education ^{ah}
Restaurants and hotels
Miscellaneous goods and services
Implicit GDP deflator; 2006 = 100 ^m	90.3	92.8	99.6	102.3	99.7	100.3	100.0	106.1	115.0	115.2	116.1	118.1	117.4	117.7	122.8	128.4	136.7	140.1	142.4	139.5	144.1*	...
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	0.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	...	4.0	13.7	8.8	-3.0	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	-1.8	2.5	2.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	6.1	21.6	15.7	-4.6	-0.3	-5.6	-3.5	0.6	-0.6	1.7	1.8	-1.1	-2.0	1.2	3.9
Implicit GDP deflator ^m	1.6	2.8	7.3	2.7	-2.5	...	-0.3	6.1	8.3	0.2	0.8	1.7	-0.5	0.2	4.4	4.6	6.4	2.5	1.6	-2.0	3.3*	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ '000)																						
General Government																						
Revenue	113,371	143,126	176,875	223,472	291,115	239,704	252,597	345,004	344,551	341,427	...
Taxes	32,163	34,854	35,733	36,588	51,627	61,101	55,198	57,020	70,644	70,370	...
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	11,903	14,286	12,767	13,724	16,415	17,913	18,246	20,747	21,658	22,173	...
Payable by individuals	6,148	7,380	7,379	7,067	6,926	8,049	8,047	10,779	12,945	12,456	...
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	5,755	6,906	5,388	6,658	9,489	9,864	10,198	9,968	8,713	9,717	...
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Taxes on goods and services	1,113	1,592	2,411	15,871	31,972	39,948	32,054	35,171	43,756	42,986	...
Taxes on international trade and transaction	19,147	18,977	20,554	6,961	3,240	3,240	4,898	1,101	5,229	5,212	...
Other taxes	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants (revenue)	13,837	15,128	25,867	26,908	13,632	14,531	6,255	43,717	20,103	52,393	...
Other revenue	67,371	93,144	115,275	159,975	225,856	164,072	191,144	244,267	253,803	218,664	...
Expense	115,465	127,691	129,480	127,293	154,334	173,200	190,683	194,912	220,907	245,789	...
Compensation of employees	52,563	53,321	52,305	54,374	60,328	62,367	65,547	82,208	86,330	85,949	...
Use of goods and services	41,928	45,940	51,001	45,317	70,157	67,923	67,105	67,724	82,962	86,298	...
Consumption of fixed capital	-	-	-	...
Interest	3,875	6,429	1,838	175	166	150	304	633	2,282	-	...
Subsidies	11,666	10,629	11,759	14,399	13,149	28,325	39,670	25,467	31,170	40,092	...
Grants (expense)	1,231	1,886	1,044	418	-122	0	0	-0	-	-	...
Social benefits	1,894	5,052	5,923	5,111	5,695	5,982	5,851	7,872	7,502	26,864	...
Other expense	2,307	4,435	5,611	7,498	4,960	8,452	12,207	11,008	10,661	6,586	...
Net operating balance
Gross operating balance
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	10,059	9,045	8,414	7,079	9,077	14,674	20,849	13,527	69,761	14,901	...
Fixed assets	10,060	9,045	8,414	7,079	9,078	14,675	20,849	13,527	69,761	14,901	...
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Valuables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Nonproduced assets	-2	-	-	-1	-1	-1	-0	-0	-	-	...
Expenditure	125,523	136,736	137,895	134,371	163,411	187,874	211,533	208,439	290,668	260,690	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12,153	6,390	38,980	89,101	127,704	51,829	41,064	136,564	53,883	80,737	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8,277	12,818	40,818	89,275	127,871	51,979	41,368	137,198	56,165	80,737	...
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																							
Net acquisition of financial assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-10,135	5,711	19,229	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	137,343	54,516	78,786	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,679	13,634	46,565	79,100	126,590	50,185	39,442	137,343	54,516	78,786	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31,814	-7,924	-27,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,018	-679	-19,751	-10,000	-1,114	-1,644	-1,622	778	633	-1,952	...
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,560	80	-18,848	-88	-32	-32	415	1,683	1,196	1,458	...
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-543	-759	-903	-9,913	-1,083	-1,613	-2,037	-905	-563	-3,410	...
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices) ^{ai}																							
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.4	77.9	92.2	112.1	127.8	99.9	103.4	131.0	121.3	130.0*	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	19.0	18.6	18.4	22.7	25.5	22.6	21.7	24.9	26.6*	...
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6*	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	5.3*	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.3	74.4	71.9	67.4	71.7	78.3	86.6	79.2	102.3	99.2*	...
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6.9	3.5	20.3	44.7	56.1	21.6	16.8	51.9	19.0	30.8*	...
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.7	7.0	21.3	44.8	56.1	21.7	16.9	52.1	19.8	30.8*	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																							
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134,371	163,411	187,874	211,533	208,156	284,938	260,690	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,494	54,937	62,434	51,853	56,961	58,479	70,390	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,755	10,659	11,064	12,667	15,269	16,673	13,498	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,471	46,048	56,035	85,698	64,589	129,963	107,643	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,130	3,655	3,674	4,469	4,559	4,786	4,282	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,449	22,562	27,528	27,039	32,099	34,066	28,928	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,393	22,465	24,213	26,545	31,514	34,744	32,473	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,678	3,085	2,926	3,262	3,164	6,228	3,478	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices) ^{ai}																							
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	9.9	10.1	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.2*	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	9.9	11.5	11.1	12.2	12.0	11.0*	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.1*	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ '000)																							
Exports, fob	6,178	6,466	6,322	4,470	3,358	5,643	3,348	12,096	8,790	8,047	4,245	8,331	6,783	6,919	11,254	13,299	14,123	19,884	10,957	17,585	13,472	12,148*	
Imports, fob	67,924	75,008	91,585	79,496	80,753	100,081	82,396	83,632	87,880	88,939	79,686	88,903	104,825	111,088	118,990	137,462	149,532	140,701	137,387	160,575	158,309	194,854*	
Trade balance	-61,746	-68,542	-85,263	-75,026	-77,395	-94,438	-79,048	-71,536	-79,090	-80,892	-75,441	-80,572	-98,042	-104,169	-107,737	-124,163	-135,408	-120,817	-126,431	-142,991	-144,838	-182,706*	
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	-54.5	4.7	-2.2	-29.3	-24.9	68.0	-40.7	261.3	-27.3	-8.5	-47.2	96.2	-18.6	2.0	62.6	18.2	6.2	40.8	-44.9	60.5	-23.4	-9.8*	
Imports	6.6	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-17.7	1.5	5.1	1.2	-10.4	11.6	17.9	6.0	7.1	15.5	8.8	-5.9	-2.4	16.9	-1.4	23.1*	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.0	9.1	3.4	9.6	8.0	5.9	4.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	6.4	9.1	9.9	10.1	14.9	13.4	17.2	9.3	13.2
1. Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	2.3	4.1	6.5	4.0	3.4	1.6	6.0
2. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	5.6	5.3	2.9	3.6
3. United States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	0.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.9
4. Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
5. Australia	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.8	6.4	4.6	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8
6. Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	0.2	0.2
7. New Caledonia	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
8. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	0.0	...	1.4	0.2	0.0
9. Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10. Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports, total	37.1	33.4	67.5	37.4	41.1	54.4	39.9	58.0	45.6	45.2	74.1	85.3	110.1	98.3	120.2	113.9	120.4	114.1	112.5	90.2	110.6	103.4
1. Australia	20.2	21.2	27.0	24.3	24.1	29.8	26.1	33.6	23.1	24.5	23.8	32.8	26.4	26.0	27.4	22.2	27.6	20.7	15.2	13.9	17.0	22.7
2. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	20.5	12.3	8.5	13.0	7.0	23.7	27.0	12.9	16.3
3. Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	14.5	18.3	23.4	18.8	19.0	17.5	7.5	19.6	7.9
4. New Zealand	2.2	1.3	3.2	4.2	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.7	2.8	4.1	3.6	4.6	7.1	12.8	9.9	12.3	10.3	10.4	13.6	12.2	9.3	10.7
5. China, People's Republic of	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	7.7	1.1	1.7	4.4	3.9	5.3	4.3	8.2	12.8	8.2	10.1	2.7	2.5	15.4	4.9
6. Japan	7.0	1.4	6.0	2.1	4.5	10.1	2.2	4.9	4.1	6.0	23.7	16.4	22.9	4.2	14.7	6.4	15.2	9.2	3.0	2.4	3.6	4.8
7. Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.8	5.0	2.5	6.6	2.7
8. Hong Kong, China	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.3	6.9
9. Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	6.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
10. Denmark	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.7	4.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{si} calendar year (A\$ million)																						
Current account balance	-3.7	8.2	3.8	-20.3	-34.6	-47.5	-18.8	-8.5	-10.9	-22.5	0.2	-16.8	3.5	-8.5	62.4	74.8	25.1	91.9	103.1	124.8	102.9	...
Balance on goods ^{sk}	-60.8	-67.6	-84.3	-73.2	-75.8	-92.2	-76.0	-68.1	-75.0	-76.2	-69.6	-74.8	-90.7	-100.5	-104.0	-119.3	-128.4	-128.1	-122.9	-135.6	-141.7	...
Exports	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	8.0	...	...	...	...	7.3	11.1	9.8	8.3	12.8	14.7	15.6	19.9	11.1	17.7	14.3	...
Imports	-68.0	-75.1	-91.7	-79.7	-80.9	-100.2	...	...	...	...	76.8	86.0	100.5	108.8	116.7	134.0	144.0	148.0	134.0	153.4	156.0	...
Balance on services	-31.9	-31.0	-31.9	-31.4	-29.6	-44.5	-38.7	-43.8	-46.7	-43.7	-43.3	-52.6	-50.5	-56.4	-74.0	-89.7	-88.3	-87.3	-79.2	-72.7	-42.5	...
Credit	7.8	8.8	15.7	15.7	10.9	11.7	...	...	...	...	13.6	13.9	15.7	14.7	14.0	20.9	30.6	18.5	14.4	29.0	16.8	...
Debit	-39.8	-39.8	-47.6	-47.1	-40.5	-56.2	...	...	...	...	56.9	66.5	66.1	71.1	88.0	110.6	118.9	105.8	93.5	101.7	59.2	...
Balance on primary income	70.2	87.2	81.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	62.8	69.8	77.0	64.9	79.9	67.3	95.3	123.7	175.7	241.1	187.8	223.2	225.4	279.6	224.4	...
Credit	72.2	88.6	83.4	61.9	63.4	64.5	...	...	...	...	83.5	69.9	98.7	128.3	181.8	242.9	194.6	228.5	229.3	282.8	228.1	...
Debit	-2.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.6	-2.4	-3.6	...	...	...	...	3.6	2.6	3.4	4.7	6.0	1.8	6.7	5.3	3.9	3.1	3.7	...
Balance on secondary income	18.8	19.6	39.0	24.1	9.8	28.3	33.1	33.7	33.8	32.6	33.2	43.4	49.3	24.7	64.7	42.7	54.0	84.1	78.9	53.5	62.7	...
Credit	21.5	22.4	41.9	28.4	14.1	32.4	...	...	...	...	35.1	45.4	51.7	27.8	67.8	45.6	57.8	87.8	82.6	56.8	65.4	...
Debit	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.7	...
Capital account	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	10.1	10.4	9.9	16.0	5.1	8.8	11.8	36.2	42.8	43.6	66.7	41.6	34.5	34.2	10.1	...
Credit	14.9	17.1	36.7	23.1	11.2	26.1	...	...	...	...	10.1	13.5	15.5	36.8	52.3	45.1	68.3	44.2	36.0	36.0	11.7	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.7	3.7	0.6	9.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	...
Financial account	32.0	8.9	20.3	15.4	-4.2	3.6	-0.7	5.5	-12.2	-4.4	-8.0	-1.2	22.5	22.8	105.3	-44.5	39.8	68.7	105.2	119.5	22.1	...
Direct investment	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-6.1	-0.7	-1.4	1.5	-6.7	7.3	0.4	2.4	-0.6	-2.7	1.2	-2.2	-0.8	1.7	0.9	-3.5	...
Portfolio investment	49.1	9.6	21.0	16.7	-2.9	9.7	...	4.0	4.6	4.7	0.8	-5.2	4.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	4.6	-0.5	2.6	5.4	3.0	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-18.3	-2.4	-16.1	3.6	15.8	22.0	106.0	-47.4	37.4	70.0	100.9	113.2	22.6	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net errors and omissions	-20.8	16.5	20.2	-12.7	-19.2	-25.0	-4.7	-13.3	-3.4	13.4	-12.0	2.9	-18.8	8.6	10.4	-14.9	11.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	1.4	...
Overall balance	22.4	50.7	81.0	5.5	-46.8	-42.9	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	13.4	10.3	147.9	63.3	64.6	33.6	38.9	92.3	...
Reserves and related items	-22.4	-50.7	-81.0	-5.5	46.8	42.9	-12.7	-16.9	7.8	11.3	1.2	-3.9	-26.1	13.4	10.3	147.9	63.3	64.6	33.6	38.9	92.3	...
International investment position	...	...	...	586.7	704.3	741.5	...	...	...	...	679.6	676.2	729.6	725.9	898.0	1,003.6	1,139.9	1,327.5	1,423.1	2,017.8	1,479.0	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.6	5.5	...	...	...	...	4.3	6.4	5.4	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.1	4.2	6.9	5.4*	...
Imports	-52.8	-59.9	-67.5	-54.9	-58.1	-68.3	...	...	...	...	45.4	49.1	54.8	56.8	59.0	59.1	60.0	60.3	51.0	59.9	59.3*	...
Balance on goods	-47.2	-54.0	-62.1	-50.4	-54.5	-62.8	-51.9	-43.0	-44.6	-44.9	-41.1	-42.7	-49.4	-52.5	-52.6	-52.6	-53.5	-52.2	-46.8	-53.0	-53.9*	...
Balance on services	-24.8	-24.8	-23.5	-21.6	-21.3	-30.3	-26.4	-27.6	-27.8	-25.7	-25.6	-30.0	-27.5	-29.5	-37.4	-39.6	-36.8	-35.5	-30.1	-28.4	-16.2*	...
Current account balance	-2.9	6.5	2.8	-14.0	-24.8	-32.4	-12.8	-5.4	-6.5	-13.3	0.1	-9.6	1.9	-4.5	31.6	33.0	10.5	37.4	39.3	48.7	39.1*	...
Overall balance	17.4	40.5	59.7	3.8	-33.7	-29.2	-8.7	-10.7	4.6	6.7	0.7	-2.2	-14.2	7.0	5.2	65.3	26.3	26.3	12.8	15.2	35.1*	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	20.6
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-\$)																						
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	8.2	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.5	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	33.0	42.0	43.0*	42.0*	47.0*	...	...
Total debt service payments	0.9	0.6	...	...	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.5	2.7	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0*	1.0*	2.0*	...	...
External debt (% of GDP)	1.5	1.1	...	...	12.3	11.2	11.7	10.2	13.3	10.5	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.2	9.0	20.0	24.0	23.0*	22.0*	23.0*	...	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	9.3	7.9	...	...	5.2	7.6	2.9	11.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	30.5	12.2	37.0	4.0	4.0	6.0*	3.0*	7.0*	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a The total population size for years between census years is estimated by intrapolating from the average annual growth between census years. Census years were 2000, 2005, 2010, and 2015.

b Data refer to population aged 15 years and older.

c For the entire time series, the total number of employed refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work and unpaid village work. For 2005, the total number of employed by industry refers to the number of members of the labor force who are engaged in cash work (i.e., paid work). As such, the number of employed for all industries may not add up to the total number of employed, which includes both cash workers and unpaid village workers.

d For 2005, data refer to agriculture and fisheries.

e For 2005, data refer to electricity. For 2010, data refer to utilities, repair, and installation of equipment.

f For 2005 and 2010, data refer to construction and related activities.

g For 2005, data refer to transport and communication. For 2010, data refer to transportation, storage, and courier activities.

h For 2005, data refer to hotels and motels.

i For 2005, included in transportation and storage.

j For 2005, data refer to financial services. For 2010, data refer to financial services, insurance, and real estate activities.

k For 2005, data include public administration, sanitary services, education services, medical services, welfare institutions, professional bodies, church services, entertainment, libraries, repair services, laundry services, household services, personal services, and international bodies. For 2010, data include professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

l For 2005, the total unemployed include paid (cash work) workers only. For 2010, the unemployed include both cash workers and village workers. As such, unemployment figures for 2005 and 2010 may not be directly comparable.

m For 2005 onward, data may not be directly comparable with estimates for years prior to 2005 due to significant improvements in methodology and use of improved data.

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- n Data refer to agriculture and fishing.
- o Data refer to electricity and water.
- p Included in electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply.
- q Data refer to wholesale and retail trade.
- r Data refer to hotels and restaurants.
- s Data refer to communications.
- t Data refer to financial intermediation.
- u Data refer to real estate (housing business).
- v Data refer to business services.
- w Included in public administration and defense; compulsory social security.
- x Data refer to the government sector.
- y Data refer to other community, social, and personal services.
- z Included in arts, entertainment, and recreation.
- aa Refers to investment income and compensation of employees.
- ab GDP growth rates are calculated using GDP at market prices, which includes taxes and subsidies on production and imports. For agriculture, industry, and services, growth rates are calculated at basic prices. As such, GDP growth rates may fall outside the range of sectoral-level growth rates.
- ac Per capita GDP and GNI are calculated using population data from national accounts adjusted to the year-end as denominator.
- ad For 2006 onward, refers to the Tarawa Retail Price Index. The index comprises data collected on South Tarawa, which represents data for all of Kiribati.
- ae Data refer to the weighted average of food and nonalcoholic drinks price indexes.
- af Data refer to the weighted average of utilities and housing price indexes.
- ag Data include education.
- ah Data included in health.
- ai The reference periods for government finance statistics and GDP at current market prices are different: for government finance statistics, the reference period is fiscal year ending June; for GDP at current market prices, it is calendar year.
- aj For 2000–2005, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). From 2006 onward, data follows the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).
- ak Data include balance on repairs and procured goods.
- al For 2019 and 2020, estimates were derived by Asian Development Bank staff using international reserves data from the IMF's International Finance Statistics.

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