

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	126.8	127.1	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.9	128.0	128.1	128.0	128.1	127.8	127.6	127.4	127.3	127.1	127.0	126.8	126.5	126.3	125.8	125.7
Population density (persons/km ²)	340	341	342	342	343	343	343	343	344	344	344	343	342	342	341	341	341	340	340	339	338	337
Population (% annual change)	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.05	-0.01	0.02	-0.19	-0.16	-0.14	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.16	-0.20	-0.21	-0.34	-0.12
Urban population (% of total population)	78.6	80.0	81.6	83.2	84.6	86.0	87.1	88.1	89.1	90.0	90.8	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.8	91.9
LABOR FORCE ^a calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	67,660	67,520	66,890	66,660	66,420	66,510	66,640	66,840	66,740	66,500	66,320	65,960	65,650	65,930	66,090	66,250	66,780	67,320	68,490	69,120	69,020	69,070
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,260	3,130	2,960	2,930	2,860	2,820	2,720	2,730	2,700	2,640	2,550	2,490	2,410	2,340	2,310	2,290	2,230	2,210	2,280	2,220	2,130	2,080
Mining and quarrying	50	50	50	50	40	30	30	40	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	20	20	30
Manufacturing	13,210	12,840	12,020	11,780	11,500	11,420	11,630	11,700	11,510	10,820	10,600	10,490	10,330	10,410	10,430	10,390	10,460	10,540	10,640	10,680	10,510	10,450
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	340	340	340	320	310	350	360	330	320	340	340	310	320	310	290	290	300	290	280	280	320	340
Construction	6,530	6,320	6,180	6,040	5,840	5,680	5,600	5,540	5,410	5,220	5,040	5,020	5,030	5,000	5,070	5,030	4,950	4,990	5,050	5,000	4,940	4,850
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^b	14,740	14,730	11,080	10,950	10,850	10,840	10,760	10,790	10,700	10,590	10,620	10,580	10,440	10,600	10,620	10,580	10,640	10,780	10,760	10,640	10,620	10,690
Transportation and storage ^c	4,140	4,070	3,270	3,350	3,260	3,200	3,280	3,310	3,430	3,500	3,520	3,520	3,400	3,410	3,370	3,360	3,390	3,400	3,420	3,480	3,490	3,520
Accommodation and food service activities ^d			3,960	3,880	3,850	3,810	3,740	3,790	3,720	3,790	3,860	3,820	3,760	3,850	3,860	3,850	3,910	3,920	4,170	4,210	3,920	3,710
Communication ^e			1,580	1,630	1,710	1,750	1,800	1,920	1,900	1,940	1,970	1,910	1,880	1,920	2,040	2,100	2,080	2,130	2,210	2,300	2,410	2,580
Financial and insurance activities	2,480	2,400	1,690	1,610	1,590	1,570	1,550	1,640	1,650	1,630	1,620	1,640	1,650	1,550	1,540	1,630	1,680	1,640	1,670	1,670	1,670	1,680
Real estate activities			1,010	970	980	1,010	1,070	1,130	1,110	1,100	1,100	1,130	1,120	1,110	1,130	1,210	1,240	1,260	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,420
Other services	19,710	20,240	19,160	19,650	20,500	21,080	21,350	21,440	21,620	21,520	21,720	22,010	22,440	22,630	23,010	23,350	23,840	24,190	25,040	25,700	25,670	25,780
Underemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	3,200	3,400	3,590	3,500	3,130	2,940	2,750	2,570	2,650	3,360	3,340	3,020	2,850	2,650	2,360	2,220	2,080	1,900	1,670	1,620	1,920	1,950
Unemployment rate (%)	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8
Labor force (% annual change)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.9	-0.1	0.1
Labor force participation rate (%)	62.4	62.0	61.2	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.6	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.5	61.5	62.1	62.0	62.1
Male	76.4	75.7	74.7	74.1	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.1	72.8	72.0	71.6	71.1	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.4	70.5	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.3
Female	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.2	48.2	48.9	49.2	49.6	50.3	51.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	53.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^f calendar year (¥ billion)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	535,418	531,654	524,479	523,969	529,401	532,516	535,170	539,282	527,824	494,938	505,531	497,449	500,475	508,701	518,811	538,032	544,365	553,073	556,294	558,491	538,155	541,904
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,127	7,270	7,219	6,807	6,517	5,920	5,793	5,681	5,564	5,357	5,603	5,374	5,620	5,426	5,171	5,564	6,124	6,241	5,810	5,769	5,620	...
Mining and quarrying	611	601	521	493	412	411	401	395	355	293	312	321	309	361	399	409	364	386	384	381	384	...
Manufacturing	120,213	112,284	108,644	109,599	111,813	114,083	114,523	117,971	112,289	94,274	104,980	97,179	98,427	98,327	101,654	110,095	110,441	113,026	114,707	112,027	106,274	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	17,563	17,814	17,388	16,763	16,613	15,801	15,131	14,168	13,356	14,693	14,491	11,714	10,756	11,534	13,237	15,391	15,765	16,207	16,276	16,988	17,636	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																						...
Construction	35,696	34,014	31,958	30,749	29,808	28,777	28,708	27,079	25,924	24,924	23,465	23,612	23,448	25,351	26,417	27,895	29,282	30,123	29,846	30,457	31,862	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	69,785	70,173	69,504	69,311	73,300	75,181	72,551	70,949	71,696	65,748	67,620	68,857	70,030	71,099	69,541	70,204	70,292	71,970	70,632	69,151	67,906	...
Transportation and storage	26,123	26,123	26,233	26,473	27,285	27,116	28,111	29,058	27,998	25,308	25,786	25,034	26,146	26,327	27,807	28,496	28,529	29,387	29,543	29,814	23,399	...
Accommodation and food service activities	16,660	16,315	16,167	15,655	15,059	14,390	14,458	14,601	13,857	13,446	12,914	12,518	11,951	12,524	12,834	12,723	13,898	14,246	14,305	13,765	9,501	...
Communication	25,182	26,072	26,499	26,772	26,483	26,833	26,853	26,949	26,899	25,789	25,358	24,903	24,916	25,294	25,631	26,616	27,040	26,821	27,167	27,064	27,462	...
Financial and insurance activities	26,788	29,177	31,344	32,423	32,098	32,358	31,415	31,394	26,159	24,812	24,499	23,324	22,464	23,224	22,783	23,002	22,263	22,332	22,734	22,541	23,144	...
Real estate activities	57,855	57,355	56,944	57,070	57,694	58,783	60,437	60,999	61,943	62,123	62,371	62,408	62,469	63,179	63,924	64,569	64,909	65,393	65,232	65,653	65,909	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	29,334	29,675	29,673	30,290	31,106	32,898	35,067	37,489	39,441	37,012	36,178	37,465	37,569	39,051	40,226	42,216	43,760	44,106	44,978	46,301	45,002	...
Administrative and support service activities ^g																						...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	26,973	27,136	27,196	26,957	26,797	26,584	26,772	27,048	27,144	26,447	25,894	26,014	25,656	25,334	25,968	26,393	26,714	27,025	27,492	27,888	27,931	...

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Education	19,499	19,542	19,595	19,244	19,095	19,086	19,222	19,255	19,283	18,850	18,670	18,961	18,729	18,428	18,717	18,809	18,956	19,042	19,157	19,249	19,220	...	
Human health and social work activities	27,245	28,446	28,403	29,039	29,616	30,482	30,649	31,318	31,338	32,576	33,831	34,207	36,260	37,353	37,764	39,897	41,908	41,766	42,763	43,711	44,215	...	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation
Other service activities	28,043	26,547	26,833	26,814	26,698	26,248	26,141	26,068	25,099	23,803	23,502	22,937	22,886	22,523	22,561	22,599	22,173	22,497	22,247	22,550	20,144	...	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Taxes and duties on imports	4,172	4,303	4,187	4,367	4,589	5,134	5,826	6,134	6,347	4,745	5,221	6,113	6,218	6,867	9,162	9,236	8,173	9,078	9,784	9,671	9,518	...	
Less: Consumption taxes for gross capital formation	3,775	3,752	3,328	3,435	3,701	3,573	3,661	4,062	4,011	2,969	3,136	3,294	3,355	3,341	5,166	6,131	6,198	6,438	6,825	7,192	7,783	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-675	2,560	-502	-1,422	-1,881	-3,997	-3,224	-3,210	-2,856	-2,292	-2,027	-197	-23	-161	185	52	-26	-133	64	2,705	814	...	
Net factor income from abroad	7,746	8,266	7,655	8,466	10,220	11,808	14,301	16,526	14,179	12,439	13,466	14,465	13,818	17,497	19,285	21,163	18,943	20,461	21,289	21,816	19,516	20,549	
GNI ^h	543,164	539,919	532,133	532,434	539,621	544,324	549,471	555,807	542,003	507,378	518,997	511,914	514,292	526,197	538,096	559,196	563,307	573,534	577,583	580,307	557,672	562,452	
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Agriculture	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	
Industry	32.5	31.2	30.2	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	28.8	27.1	28.3	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.5	28.8	28.7	29.0	29.1	28.9	29.2	...	
Services	66.0	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.3	69.4	70.2	71.8	70.6	72.1	72.2	72.1	71.5	70.2	70.1	69.9	69.8	70.1	69.8	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	535,418	531,654	524,479	523,969	529,401	532,516	535,170	539,282	527,824	494,938	505,531	497,449	500,475	508,701	518,811	538,032	544,365	553,073	556,294	558,491	538,155	541,904	
Household final consumption	281,784	283,728	283,350	281,976	284,025	285,990	288,504	289,841	288,531	279,370	281,548	278,221	281,880	288,866	292,482	293,207	290,494	294,588	297,965	297,390	280,843	282,573	
NPISHs final consumption	5,568	5,609	5,441	5,668	5,718	5,839	5,995	5,876	5,804	5,785	5,940	6,420	6,789	6,885	6,517	6,858	7,282	7,465	6,937	7,245	8,656	9,465	
Government final consumption	88,607	91,599	93,226	93,458	93,828	94,489	94,164	95,099	95,140	95,690	97,075	98,920	99,881	100,999	103,379	105,550	107,007	107,361	108,898	111,288	113,185	116,151	
Gross capital formation	152,152	147,560	135,834	134,455	135,729	138,733	139,559	138,966	136,546	111,872	114,201	117,102	120,139	124,213	129,891	135,398	135,196	139,456	142,383	144,184	136,772	136,701	
Gross fixed capital formation	152,525	147,433	137,730	134,730	134,065	137,927	139,383	137,005	133,502	116,926	114,349	116,160	118,981	124,919	130,141	134,355	134,788	138,309	140,301	142,822	136,498	137,221	
Public	40,255	38,217	35,877	33,242	30,366	28,108	27,113	25,999	25,363	26,331	25,626	24,180	24,624	26,298	27,477	26,729	27,166	27,599	28,211	29,086	30,449	...	
Private	112,270	109,216	101,853	101,488	103,700	109,819	112,270	111,007	108,138	90,595	88,723	91,980	94,357	98,622	102,664	107,625	107,622	110,710	112,090	113,736	106,049	...	
Changes in inventories	-373	128	-1,896	-275	1,664	806	176	1,961	3,044	-5,054	-148	942	1,158	-707	-250	1,043	408	1,148	2,082	1,361	274	-520	
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	56,023	53,574	56,935	60,077	67,691	73,572	83,794	93,237	90,973	61,469	75,418	73,495	72,142	80,294	90,370	93,815	87,414	97,294	101,947	97,431	83,729	99,797	
Exports of goods	48,964	46,037	48,903	51,329	57,704	63,009	72,027	80,024	77,611	51,122	64,391	62,965	61,957	67,829	74,075	75,274	69,093	77,254	81,226	75,775	67,370	...	
Exports of services	7,060	7,537	8,032	8,748	9,987	10,562	11,767	13,214	13,362	10,348	11,026	10,530	10,186	12,465	16,295	18,541	18,321	20,040	20,720	21,656	16,359	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	48,717	50,416	50,306	51,665	57,589	66,107	76,845	83,737	89,170	59,247	68,651	76,709	80,357	92,556	103,829	96,796	83,028	93,092	101,835	99,045	85,029	102,784	
Imports of goods	36,265	37,190	36,782	38,866	43,280	51,238	60,957	65,836	71,808	45,734	54,875	63,296	66,229	76,602	84,540	76,160	63,575	72,342	80,100	75,625	64,360	...	
Imports of services	12,452	13,226	13,525	12,799	14,309	14,869	15,888	17,900	17,362	13,513	13,776	13,414	14,128	15,954	19,289	20,635	19,453	20,750	21,736	23,420	20,670	...	
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption ⁱ	53.7	54.4	55.1	54.9	54.7	54.8	55.0	54.8	55.8	57.6	56.9	57.2	57.7	58.1	57.6	55.8	54.7	54.6	54.8	54.5	53.8	53.9	
Government final consumption	16.5	17.2	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	18.0	19.3	19.2	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.6	19.9	21.0	21.4	
Gross capital formation	28.4	27.8	25.9	25.7	25.6	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.9	22.6	22.6	23.5	24.0	24.4	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.4	25.2	
Changes in inventories	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	-1.0	-0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	
Exports of goods and services	10.5	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.8	13.8	15.7	17.3	17.2	12.4	14.9	14.8	14.4	15.8	17.4	17.4	16.1	17.6	18.3	17.4	15.6	18.4	
Imports of goods and services	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.9	12.4	14.4	15.5	16.9	12.0	13.6	15.4	16.1	18.2	20.0	18.0	15.3	16.8	18.3	17.7	15.8	19.0	
At Chained Prices ^j																							
GDP by industrial origin at 2015 market prices	482,617	484,480	484,684	492,124	502,882	511,954	518,980	526,681	520,233	490,615	510,720	510,842	517,864	528,248	529,813	538,081	542,137	551,220	554,440	553,107	528,231	536,792	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,016	7,405	7,844	7,074	6,343	6,322	6,233	6,618	7,123	6,580	6,239	6,325	6,261	6,163	5,809	5,564	5,116	5,154	4,807	4,997	4,689	...	
Mining and quarrying	1,071	1,124	1,037	1,013	846	859	831	762	665	375	393	400	371	423	431	409	376	406	397	375	365	...	

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Manufacturing	94,616	89,721	88,506	92,356	97,344	102,124	106,035	111,517	111,239	91,307	106,253	103,088	105,248	104,639	107,039	110,095	110,210	114,768	118,609	115,765	108,094	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	18,030	18,517	18,477	18,419	18,878	20,049	20,070	19,143	20,080	16,459	18,019	15,965	13,847	14,874	15,756	15,391	15,344	16,603	16,940	16,533	16,349	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	37,259	36,011	34,366	32,824	31,740	30,689	30,471	28,298	26,275	25,808	24,493	24,678	24,545	26,475	26,974	27,895	29,183	29,810	29,407	29,357	30,154	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	68,866	71,169	72,199	72,530	75,843	77,102	73,491	71,130	69,787	66,666	68,472	69,810	71,604	72,599	69,176	70,204	69,701	71,848	70,053	67,727	64,342	...
Transportation and storage	26,479	26,636	26,958	27,544	28,580	28,590	30,188	31,316	30,496	26,593	27,449	27,118	28,130	28,379	29,054	28,496	28,373	29,287	28,849	28,553	21,400	...
Accommodation and food service activities	17,569	17,477	17,178	16,539	15,931	15,233	15,225	15,394	14,529	13,336	13,079	12,904	12,392	13,328	13,501	12,723	13,231	13,625	13,615	12,706	8,742	...
Communication	20,404	22,093	23,055	23,761	23,567	24,246	24,798	25,225	25,539	24,897	24,788	24,572	24,680	25,514	25,626	26,616	26,855	27,013	27,600	27,773	28,125	...
Financial and insurance activities	22,878	22,340	22,239	22,498	22,426	22,983	22,937	23,826	20,404	20,456	20,486	20,164	20,580	22,341	22,269	23,002	22,591	23,041	23,118	22,742	24,330	...
Real estate activities	54,028	54,713	55,384	56,212	57,106	58,226	59,459	59,487	59,820	59,841	60,702	61,373	61,819	62,968	63,943	64,569	64,794	65,237	65,390	66,002	65,859	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	25,651	26,827	27,739	29,232	30,825	33,331	35,618	38,226	40,289	38,242	38,160	39,722	39,924	41,091	41,075	42,216	43,785	43,424	43,634	44,184	42,016	...
Administrative and support service activities [§]
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	25,279	25,577	25,750	26,085	26,050	25,865	26,032	26,306	26,322	26,425	26,144	26,365	26,312	26,088	26,141	26,393	26,606	26,760	26,895	27,096	27,259	...
Education	17,350	17,423	17,600	17,785	17,845	17,931	18,153	18,339	18,492	18,632	18,709	19,143	19,134	18,973	18,911	18,809	18,838	18,882	18,903	18,985	18,966	...
Human health and social work activities	26,330	27,406	27,728	28,643	29,524	30,422	31,012	31,923	32,015	32,815	33,713	34,072	35,929	37,160	37,619	39,897	41,655	41,491	42,596	43,377	43,669	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	27,926	26,747	27,267	27,392	27,303	26,783	26,708	26,511	25,915	24,654	24,342	24,005	24,040	23,392	23,031	22,599	22,172	22,230	21,966	22,175	19,513	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes and duties on imports	8,777	8,934	8,655	8,897	8,985	9,223	9,414	9,276	8,937	8,500	8,726	8,970	9,041	8,935	8,880	9,236	9,489	9,583	9,660	9,587	9,421	...
Less: Consumption taxes for gross capital formation	5,759	5,749	5,266	5,466	5,739	5,995	6,067	6,191	6,096	4,778	5,090	5,330	5,505	5,524	5,739	6,135	6,124	6,286	6,521	6,483	6,020	...
Statistical discrepancy	-7,794	-4,847	-6,912	-7,000	-6,753	-8,768	-8,642	-8,469	-8,638	-4,656	-3,164	-1,590	-225	505	536	105	-57	-1,685	-1,354	1,669	1,334	...
Net factor income from abroad	7,299	7,878	7,400	8,293	10,072	11,692	14,164	16,396	13,991	12,507	13,699	14,782	14,195	17,958	19,433	21,206	19,087	20,519	21,172	21,610	19,308	20,263
GNI ^h	508,755	510,780	510,953	518,540	530,220	537,233	541,977	549,063	532,124	509,167	526,973	521,703	526,879	540,005	541,724	559,290	566,469	573,344	572,883	572,684	550,532	553,003
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	-1.2	-5.7	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	1.6
Agriculture	7.4	-7.6	5.9	-9.8	-10.3	-0.3	-1.4	6.2	7.6	-7.6	-5.2	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-5.7	-4.2	-8.1	0.7	-6.7	4.0	-6.2	...
Industry ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2015 market prices	482,617	484,480	484,684	492,124	502,882	511,954	518,980	526,681	520,233	490,615	510,720	510,842	517,864	528,248	529,813	538,081	542,137	551,220	554,440	553,107	528,231	536,792
Household final consumption	262,210	267,614	271,151	272,631	276,186	280,396	282,902	285,182	281,947	279,146	285,521	283,422	288,873	296,452	294,139	293,207	291,452	294,445	295,703	293,775	276,561	279,601
NPISHs final consumption	4,954	5,030	5,010	5,272	5,389	5,488	5,632	5,537	5,477	5,640	5,899	6,457	6,883	7,012	6,577	6,858	7,333	7,485	6,930	7,223	8,663	9,394
Government final consumption	85,057	87,084	88,745	90,402	91,386	92,111	92,318	93,691	93,609	95,452	97,239	99,402	101,075	102,569	103,556	105,550	107,254	107,345	108,431	110,503	113,042	115,422
Gross capital formation	145,530	143,950	135,090	135,793	138,213	141,242	141,155	139,912	135,852	114,161	117,481	121,067	124,660	127,770	131,098	135,447	136,424	139,303	140,632	141,347	134,175	131,354
Gross fixed capital formation	145,351	143,390	136,456	135,596	135,993	140,029	140,587	137,561	132,304	119,042	117,490	120,098	123,428	128,504	131,358	134,355	135,912	138,101	138,589	139,968	133,569	131,529
Public	42,354	40,826	38,915	36,226	32,968	30,268	28,800	27,284	25,931	27,641	27,037	25,483	25,999	27,455	27,831	26,729	27,383	27,408	27,573	28,030	29,126	...
Private	104,139	103,577	98,512	100,070	103,407	109,854	111,769	110,203	106,284	91,488	90,529	94,622	97,432	101,060	103,535	107,625	108,530	110,694	111,015	111,936	104,390	...
Changes in inventories	-248	169	-1,869	-198	1,936	888	236	1,981	3,129	-4,757	21	975	1,219	-667	-222	1,054	511	1,244	2,077	1,400	614	-175
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	52,290	48,821	52,674	57,746	66,045	70,747	78,038	84,830	86,177	66,026	82,441	82,342	82,462	83,131	90,897	93,815	95,334	101,644	105,465	103,927	91,662	102,336
Exports of goods	44,728	41,153	44,515	48,662	55,623	59,947	66,387	72,195	73,320	54,595	70,050	70,076	70,473	69,971	74,443	75,274	75,582	80,678	84,172	81,640	74,665	...
Exports of services	7,777	7,686	8,162	9,104	10,448	10,797	11,628	12,607	12,831	11,437	12,333	12,204	11,916	13,116	16,447	18,541	19,752	20,967	21,294	22,277	17,109	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	63,081	63,815	64,317	66,500	72,155	76,446	80,042	81,859	82,459	69,628	77,486	81,925	86,392	89,130	96,372	96,796	95,658	98,821	102,590	103,604	96,181	101,125
Imports of goods	47,554	48,224	48,247	51,682	56,003	60,377	64,017	64,942	65,877	54,627	61,995	66,447	69,660	71,986	76,661	76,160	74,857	77,441	80,825	80,047	74,791	...
Imports of services	14,843	14,909	15,337	14,303	15,582	15,629	15,651	16,502	16,194	14,690	15,253	15,244	16,520	16,912	19,609	20,635	20,800	21,390	21,791	23,573	21,429	...

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	-1.1	-1.0	2.3	-0.7	1.9	2.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-5.9	1.1
Government final consumption	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.5	-0.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.1
Gross capital formation	2.9	-1.1	-6.2	0.5	1.8	2.2	-0.1	-0.9	-2.9	-16.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.3	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	-5.1	-2.1
Exports of goods and services	13.0	-6.6	7.9	9.6	14.4	7.1	10.3	8.7	1.6	-23.4	24.9	-0.1	0.1	0.8	9.3	3.2	1.6	6.6	3.8	-1.5	-11.8	11.6
Imports of goods and services	9.6	1.2	0.8	3.4	8.5	5.9	4.7	2.3	0.7	-15.6	11.3	5.7	5.5	3.2	8.1	0.4	-1.2	3.3	3.8	1.0	-7.2	5.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	152,152	147,560	135,834	134,455	135,729	138,733	139,559	138,966	136,546	111,872	114,201	117,102	120,139	124,213	129,891	135,398	135,196	139,456	142,383	144,184	136,772	136,701
Gross national saving	162,176	154,988	149,600	148,304	153,260	155,688	154,374	157,287	144,816	120,683	129,456	123,678	121,085	126,440	122,290	140,770	144,350	150,313	150,689	157,929	137,946	139,439
Gross domestic saving ^l	165,026	156,327	147,904	148,535	151,548	152,037	152,503	154,342	144,152	119,879	126,907	120,309	118,713	118,836	122,950	139,275	146,864	151,123	149,431	149,814	144,127	143,179
Net factor income from abroad	7,746	8,266	7,655	8,466	10,220	11,808	14,301	16,526	14,179	12,439	13,466	14,465	13,818	17,497	19,285	21,163	18,943	20,461	21,289	21,816	19,516	20,549
Net current transfers from abroad ^m	-10,596	-9,604	-5,958	-8,697	-8,509	-8,157	-12,429	-13,581	-13,515	-11,635	-10,917	-11,096	-11,445	-9,892	-19,945	-19,669	-21,456	-21,271	-20,031	-13,700	-25,697	-24,289
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	30.8	29.4	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.6	27.3	24.2	25.1	24.2	23.7	23.4	23.7	25.9	27.0	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.4
Gross national saving	30.3	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.9	29.2	28.8	29.2	27.4	24.4	25.6	24.9	24.2	24.9	23.6	26.2	26.5	27.2	27.1	28.3	25.6	25.7
Gross capital formation	28.4	27.8	25.9	25.7	25.6	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.9	22.6	22.6	23.5	24.0	24.4	25.0	25.2	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.4	25.2
At Current Prices (¥ '000)																						
Per capita GDP	4,221	4,181	4,115	4,103	4,144	4,168	4,186	4,213	4,122	3,865	3,947	3,891	3,921	3,992	4,076	4,232	4,287	4,362	4,397	4,423	4,277	4,312
Per capita GNI	4,282	4,246	4,175	4,169	4,224	4,260	4,298	4,342	4,232	3,962	4,052	4,005	4,030	4,129	4,228	4,398	4,436	4,524	4,565	4,596	4,432	4,475
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	102.3	100.2	101.2	97.9	98.5	99.4	97.6	99.3	99.7	98.3	96.1	94.9	96.7	100.9	100.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.5	100.4	99.1	...
Mining; 2015 = 100	119.3	118.9	111.8	115.3	115.2	118.8	121.9	126.6	123.8	113.7	109.3	109.2	110.3	106.2	104.2	100.0	99.2	103.9	97.7	92.7	87.2	86.7
Manufacturing; 2015 = 100	107.9	100.6	99.3	102.4	107.3	108.7	113.6	116.8	112.7	88.0	101.8	98.9	99.5	99.2	101.1	100.0	100.0	103.1	104.2	101.1	90.6	95.9
ENERGY annual values																						
Crude petroleum ⁿ (t '000)																						
Production	761	734	756	830	834	911	905	979	973	917	853	824	759	668	626	578	549	546	496	524	513	490
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	254,604	239,784	241,898	244,854	243,395	249,010	238,649	242,029	234,406	211,657	214,357	209,173	211,026	210,345	195,169	194,515	191,047	185,091	177,043	173,044	136,462	144,663
Consumption	242,724	234,808	235,290	237,360	235,241	241,415	231,072	233,956	224,275	209,846	208,633	197,026	197,643	200,434	189,001	189,036	190,565	184,228	176,651	173,951	139,268	144,648
Electricity (kWh billion) calendar year | fiscal year ending 31 March																						
Production	1,092	1,076	1,101	1,094	1,137	1,158	1,161	1,195	1,146	1,113	1,157	1,108	1,094	1,091	1,054	1,024	908	913	892	863	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^o	982	968	990	982	1,022	1,044	1,048	1,077	1,036	1,003	1,056	1,002	992	993	969	955	851	863	853	836	...	...
Retail prices (¥/L)																						
Gasoline, premium	113.65	114.64	111.27	112.78	122.32	135.87	146.78	150.55	167.26	130.89	143.87	156.57	157.75	166.68	173.92	148.62	131.48	144.23	160.65	156.78	147.24	165.49
Diesel	81.59	83.18	80.75	82.13	88.04	100.63	112.83	118.67	140.22	103.08	112.74	126.03	127.29	135.20	142.05	117.16	101.97	112.20	128.52	126.85	117.05	134.72

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer (national); 2015 = 100	99.1	98.4	97.5	97.2	97.2	96.9	97.2	97.2	98.6	97.2	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.6	99.2	100.0	99.9	100.4	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	91.6	91.0	90.0	89.8	90.9	89.6	90.2	90.5	93.2	93.3	93.0	92.6	92.8	92.6	96.6	100.0	102.1	102.8	104.5	104.7	106.0	105.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	94.5	93.9	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.2	93.1	94.3	93.9	94.6	99.2	98.3	97.5	99.8	100.0	100.0	102.6	103.7	105.1	106.8	...
Clothing and footwear	101.7	99.5	97.2	95.4	95.2	95.9	96.7	97.2	97.7	96.9	95.7	95.4	95.5	95.8	97.8	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.2	102.6	103.7	...
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	96.3	96.6	96.3	96.2	96.0	96.1	96.9	97.0	98.5	97.3	97.0	97.6	98.3	99.1	100.7	100.0	97.9	98.5	99.4	100.1	99.7	...
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	140.8	135.5	130.3	126.3	121.9	118.9	116.3	114.4	114.0	111.4	106.0	99.9	96.9	94.7	98.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	97.9	100.1	102.4	...
Health	98.9	99.6	98.4	101.7	101.7	101.4	100.7	101.0	100.7	100.6	100.1	99.5	98.7	98.1	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.8	103.4	104.0	104.3	...
Transport	91.8	91.8	90.6	90.8	92.1	94.5	96.6	97.6	102.1	94.2	96.6	99.1	99.3	100.7	104.3	100.0	97.0	99.5	102.9	102.7	102.3	...
Communication	126.7	119.0	117.2	117.1	115.7	107.9	104.0	101.9	101.8	101.3	100.6	100.0	99.0	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.1	95.4	93.7	90.9	91.1	...
Recreation and culture	121.9	118.1	115.4	113.5	111.8	110.7	108.7	107.1	106.5	103.9	102.2	98.0	96.1	95.1	98.4	100.0	100.8	101.0	101.7	103.3	104.8	...
Education	101.4	102.4	103.5	104.1	104.8	105.6	106.3	107.1	107.8	108.6	98.0	95.9	96.1	96.6	98.4	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.7	101.1	93.0	...
Restaurants and hotels	92.2	91.4	91.4	91.5	92.2	92.2	92.7	93.4	94.6	94.9	94.5	94.3	94.4	94.7	97.6	100.0	101.1	101.6	102.6	104.2	102.8	...
Miscellaneous goods and services	93.6	94.4	95.0	94.8	93.5	94.0	94.2	94.3	93.4	92.7	92.5	93.0	93.7	95.7	98.5	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.8	99.6	...
Producer ^P ; 2015 = 100	99.7	97.5	95.5	94.6	95.8	97.4	99.5	101.3	105.9	100.3	100.2	101.7	100.8	102.1	103.1	100.0	96.5	98.7	101.3	101.1	98.8	103.5
Implicit GDP deflator; 2015 = 100	110.9	109.7	108.2	106.5	105.3	104.0	103.1	102.4	101.5	100.9	99.0	97.4	96.6	96.3	97.9	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.9	101.0
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	-0.0	-0.2
Food price index	-2.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.3	0.6	0.3	3.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	4.3	3.6	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.2	-0.0
Producer price index	0.0	-2.3	-2.1	-0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.7	4.6	-5.2	-0.1	1.5	-0.9	1.3	1.1	-3.0	-3.5	2.3	2.6	-0.2	-2.3	4.8
Implicit GDP deflator	-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-1.9	-1.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.7	2.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES ^a as of end of period (¥ billion)																						
Money supply (M1)	247,859	281,800	347,977	451,827	470,911	495,144	495,285	498,684	493,925	498,574	515,309	541,403	560,219	591,872	617,781	644,909	701,235	747,093	787,356	829,509	943,946	1,006,945
Currency in circulation	61,948	66,690	71,328	71,925	72,812	74,807	76,136	77,375	76,587	76,727	78,404	79,973	83,070	85,271	88,161	93,559	97,301	101,863	105,546	106,963	112,389	116,191
Demand deposits	185,912	215,110	276,649	379,901	398,098	420,337	419,149	421,309	417,338	421,847	436,904	461,431	477,149	506,602	529,620	551,351	603,934	645,230	681,810	722,547	831,557	890,754
Quasi-money ^r	402,004	389,477	335,617	577,380	566,803	546,466	541,913	546,505	559,229	575,688	579,716	582,104	588,335	595,578	602,401	606,099	589,491	581,485	569,981	555,280	547,150	533,370
Money supply (M2) | (M3)	649,863	671,277	683,594	1,029,207	1,037,714	1,041,610	1,037,198	1,045,189	1,053,153	1,074,262	1,095,024	1,123,507	1,148,555	1,187,450	1,220,182	1,251,009	1,290,727	1,328,578	1,357,337	1,384,789	1,491,096	1,540,315
Foreign assets (net)	27,728	27,758	26,849	32,804	41,066	71,813	82,740	109,445	77,180	73,116	80,384	85,744	92,400	107,746	86,379	77,902	79,884	83,550	80,972	79,653	92,925	103,688
Domestic credit	756,978	767,624	755,218	1,174,326	1,164,450	1,150,410	1,127,850	1,104,350	1,114,931	1,147,882	1,164,038	1,173,779	1,215,382	1,267,149	1,323,542	1,376,315	1,456,785	1,516,985	1,542,265	1,595,888	1,695,909	1,737,575
Claims on government sector (net) ^s	180,323	205,825	222,528	313,336	323,833	323,515	322,173	317,914	349,402	399,046	434,228	463,913	485,422	523,159	560,535	582,421	628,304	638,977	645,624	658,866	687,951	695,551
Claims on private sector ^t	576,654	561,800	532,690	518,106	507,346	514,164	519,689	521,030	525,526	522,260	518,873	512,855	523,041	544,184	552,148	561,049	574,338	596,612	600,564	617,652	655,927	666,013
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	342,885	333,271	312,730	285,989	265,407	240,003	226,576	210,937	197,010	206,919	199,807	210,860	232,845	254,142	281,396	296,077	319,369	352,031	376,011
Other items	-134,842	-124,106	-98,474	-177,923	-167,803	-180,612	-173,393	-168,606	-138,958	-146,736	-149,398	-136,016	-159,226	-187,445	-189,739	-203,208	-245,942	-271,958	-265,900	-290,752	-297,738	-300,948
Money Supply (M2) | (M3) (% annual change)	1.9	3.3	1.8	...	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	7.7	3.3
M2 | M3 (% of GDP at current market prices)	121.4	126.3	130.3	196.4	196.0	195.6	193.8	193.8	199.5	217.0	216.6	225.9	229.5	233.4	235.2	232.5	237.1	240.2	244.0	248.0	277.1	284.2
Deposit Money Banks																						
Demand deposits	185,912	215,110	276,649	379,901	398,098	420,337	419,149	421,309	417,338	421,847	436,904	461,431	477,149	506,602	529,620	551,351	603,934	645,230	681,810	722,547	831,557	890,754
Savings and time deposits ^u	402,004	389,477	335,617	577,380	566,803	546,466	541,913	546,505	559,229	575,688	579,716	582,104	588,335	595,578	602,401	606,099	589,491	581,485	569,981	555,280	547,150	533,370
Loans and advances ^v	328,677	327,256	287,143	282,901	277,451	308,691	288,508	282,185	287,656	280,837	282,402	281,637	318,424	356,416	383,011	397,726	449,727	457,678	435,292	457,421	520,588	552,860
Domestic credits outstanding ^w	781,486	749,539	724,407	1,240,183	1,242,352	1,275,494	1,249,570	1,250,000	1,264,222	1,278,371	1,299,022	1,325,171	1,383,908	1,458,595	1,515,032	1,555,176	1,643,153	1,684,393	1,687,083	1,735,248	1,899,295	1,976,985

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Total revenue	30.0	29.9	28.5	28.7	29.4	30.5	31.0	31.3	30.5	29.6	29.9	31.1	31.7	32.7	34.3	35.0	34.7	34.9	35.5	35.3	36.8	...
Tax revenue	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.1	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.5	16.3	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.5	17.3	18.5	18.6	18.3	18.7	19.1	18.8	20.0	...
Taxes payable by individuals	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	...
Total expenditure	36.5	36.1	36.3	35.8	34.5	34.5	34.1	34.2	35.8	39.8	38.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.9	38.4	46.8	...
Net lending/borrowing	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	-7.1	-5.1	-4.1	-3.1	-2.9	-5.3	-10.2	-8.8	-8.9	-8.1	-7.3	-5.2	-3.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-10.0	...
Primary balance	-3.3	-3.3	-5.0	-4.5	-2.8	-1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-3.0	-7.8	-6.6	-6.6	-5.9	-5.1	-3.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	-8.4	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government																						
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	94,482	94,098	95,582	94,893	96,076	97,754	99,436	99,963	101,443	104,158	106,286	106,798	107,707	109,093	111,837	113,706	...
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	10,831	10,536	10,277	9,624	9,433	10,261	9,450	8,799	8,875	8,844	9,083	9,151	8,629	9,051	9,394	8,890	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	4,214	4,176	4,181	4,137	4,172	4,103	4,191	4,248	4,248	4,402	4,364	4,430	4,412	4,509	4,712	4,758	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	5,916	6,012	6,027	5,935	5,948	5,722	5,889	5,895	5,884	6,197	6,284	6,237	6,172	6,271	6,433	6,401	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	12,622	12,539	12,748	12,525	12,559	12,200	12,193	12,225	12,720	12,920	12,849	12,944	13,273	13,433	13,900	14,928	...
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	3,495	3,243	3,195	3,155	2,981	2,828	2,951	2,862	2,795	3,144	3,304	3,491	3,365	3,218	3,245	3,337	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	1,813	1,841	1,881	1,876	1,894	1,847	1,746	1,707	1,716	1,796	1,821	1,865	1,980	2,003	1,963	1,923	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	30,534	30,542	31,555	31,930	33,193	34,586	35,699	36,446	37,201	37,977	39,375	39,339	40,171	40,550	41,596	41,815	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	1,515	1,498	1,486	1,405	1,362	1,355	1,378	1,360	1,361	1,506	1,569	1,624	1,637	1,684	1,676	1,655	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	14,170	14,298	14,388	14,155	13,928	14,012	14,083	14,040	13,873	14,172	14,163	13,970	14,035	14,047	14,124	14,708	...
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	9,370	9,412	9,844	10,153	10,607	10,841	11,856	12,382	12,771	13,201	13,473	13,748	14,033	14,328	14,795	15,293	...
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.8	...
Social Protection	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	...
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (¥ billion)																						
Exports, fob	51,654	48,979	52,109	54,548	61,170	65,657	75,246	83,931	81,018	54,171	67,400	65,546	63,748	69,774	73,093	75,614	70,036	78,286	81,479	76,932	68,399	83,093
Imports, cif	40,938	42,416	42,228	44,362	49,217	56,949	67,344	73,136	78,955	51,499	60,765	68,111	70,689	81,243	85,909	78,406	66,042	75,379	82,703	78,600	68,011	84,569
Trade balance	10,716	6,564	9,881	10,186	11,953	8,707	7,902	10,796	2,063	2,671	6,635	-2,565	-6,941	-11,468	-12,816	-2,792	3,994	2,907	-1,225	-1,668	388	-1,476
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	8.6	-5.2	6.4	4.7	12.1	7.3	14.6	11.5	-3.5	-33.1	24.4	-2.7	-2.7	9.5	4.8	3.4	-7.4	11.8	4.1	-5.6	-11.1	21.5
Imports	16.1	3.6	-0.4	5.1	10.9	15.7	18.3	8.6	8.0	-34.8	18.0	12.1	3.8	14.9	5.7	-8.7	-15.8	14.1	9.7	-5.0	-13.5	24.3
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	478,363	403,524	416,797	471,916	565,822	594,889	646,798	714,267	782,049	580,719	769,767	822,529	798,589	714,592	690,193	624,778	644,908	698,041	737,915	705,618	638,167	756,166
1. China, People's Republic of	30,356	30,948	39,958	57,480	73,917	80,005	92,789	109,297	124,969	109,632	149,626	161,818	144,203	129,052	126,347	109,216	113,877	132,817	143,998	134,710	140,544	163,599
2. United States	144,009	122,701	120,198	117,384	128,606	136,002	147,230	145,575	138,932	95,343	120,483	127,774	142,053	134,398	130,571	126,372	130,429	135,076	140,617	140,394	118,293	135,775
3. Korea, Republic of	30,703	25,292	28,612	34,823	44,247	46,678	50,290	54,269	59,425	47,237	62,270	66,007	61,515	56,503	51,525	44,030	46,240	53,311	52,507	46,256	44,392	52,507
4. Taipei, China	35,977	24,256	26,312	31,320	42,015	43,759	44,106	44,874	46,042	36,428	52,395	50,802	46,006	41,617	39,990	36,939	39,353	40,645	42,388	43,008	44,185	54,456
5. Hong Kong, China	27,187	23,252	25,432	29,918	35,414	36,019	36,437	38,909	40,287	31,875	42,303	42,924	41,051	37,348	38,085	34,999	33,637	35,444	34,704	33,631	31,879	35,413
6. Thailand	13,634	11,873	13,217	16,043	20,274	22,563	22,907	25,610	29,495	22,259	34,222	37,486	43,695	35,985	31,367	27,985	27,414	29,437	32,264	30,191	25,418	33,008
7. Singapore	20,830	14,713	14,183	14,858	17,976	18,529	19,492	21,821	26,631	20,702	25,226	27,231	23,290	20,962	20,999	19,867	19,805	22,649	23,422	20,157	17,633	20,031
8. Germany	19,998	15,652	14,126	16,412	18,972	18,742	20,415	22,629	23,987	16,653	20,316	23,486	20,798	18,931	19,102	16,235	17,654	18,946	20,893	20,230	17,402	20,750
9. Viet Nam	1,975	1,777	2,135	2,623	3,181	3,590	4,140	5,682	7,825	6,518	8,178	9,601	10,729	10,522	11,777	12,530	13,014	15,057	16,413	16,496	17,035	19,070
10. Australia	8,580	7,693	8,318	9,966	11,818	12,513	12,579	14,223	17,291	12,186	15,869	17,880	18,419	16,953	14,213	12,844	14,169	16,014	17,111	14,491	12,132	15,241

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports, total	379,581	349,092	337,180	382,964	454,823	515,218	578,746	621,915	762,590	551,960	694,052	854,997	886,035	832,258	812,222	647,989	606,870	671,155	748,335	720,803	631,195	768,736
1. China, People's Republic of	55,156	57,780	61,792	75,559	94,335	108,439	118,444	127,760	143,678	122,536	153,369	183,903	188,495	180,785	180,889	160,598	156,561	164,354	173,538	169,233	163,920	185,246
2. United States	72,514	63,713	58,589	59,891	63,605	65,447	69,329	72,264	78,975	60,487	69,027	76,173	78,231	71,939	73,057	68,322	69,303	73,836	83,586	81,246	71,642	82,664
3. Australia	14,774	14,385	13,986	15,005	19,404	24,406	27,776	31,060	47,683	34,737	45,188	56,733	56,509	50,970	48,127	34,817	30,410	38,985	45,687	45,453	35,623	51,642
4. Korea, Republic of	20,454	17,221	15,497	17,931	22,063	24,398	27,385	27,300	29,505	21,986	28,649	39,787	40,526	35,839	33,377	26,812	25,018	28,115	32,133	29,614	26,569	32,005
5. Taipei, China	17,891	14,180	13,553	14,264	16,663	18,064	20,270	19,822	21,828	18,343	23,083	23,222	24,079	23,705	24,267	23,275	22,952	25,386	27,114	26,866	26,749	33,574
6. Saudi Arabia	14,188	12,316	11,638	14,565	18,484	28,575	36,986	35,593	50,847	29,204	35,879	50,506	54,782	49,874	47,537	25,067	19,584	27,743	33,772	27,629	18,411	27,383
7. Thailand	10,595	10,353	10,507	11,890	14,098	15,574	17,037	18,289	20,815	16,029	21,033	24,492	23,646	22,025	21,745	20,422	20,144	22,722	25,071	25,359	23,762	26,292
8. Germany	12,733	12,391	12,437	14,227	17,086	17,870	18,311	19,431	20,893	16,764	19,288	23,307	24,720	23,777	24,119	20,276	22,035	23,426	25,978	24,932	21,209	23,644
9. United Arab Emirates	14,815	12,850	11,607	14,327	18,324	25,175	31,720	32,550	46,763	22,723	29,276	42,816	43,991	42,508	41,730	23,513	17,301	20,731	27,526	26,214	16,337	26,980
10. Viet Nam	2,637	2,604	2,529	3,088	3,858	4,534	5,358	6,094	9,111	6,959	8,175	11,587	15,100	14,209	15,400	15,137	16,258	18,506	21,105	22,476	22,024	22,911
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{aa} calendar year (\$ million)																						
Current account balance	130,483	86,008	109,130	139,092	182,028	169,915	174,814	211,875	143,950	145,266	220,811	130,331	59,706	45,664	37,015	136,474	196,621	203,073	176,636	176,602	146,794	141,112
Balance on goods	117,833	72,797	96,669	107,503	133,313	106,799	95,186	120,483	56,144	57,578	108,407	-4,138	-53,539	-89,896	-98,781	-7,322	50,716	43,786	10,201	1,379	26,016	15,217
Exports	454,353	378,813	390,012	442,747	533,341	571,679	619,322	679,586	750,885	546,345	733,556	788,969	776,494	695,000	699,182	621,874	635,085	688,742	735,591	695,124	629,953	749,708
Imports	336,520	306,016	293,343	335,244	400,028	464,880	524,136	559,103	694,741	488,767	625,148	793,107	830,033	784,895	797,963	629,196	584,368	644,956	725,390	693,746	603,937	734,491
Balance on services	-48,888	-46,367	-45,077	-35,433	-39,073	-37,001	-32,021	-37,043	-37,859	-34,869	-30,290	-34,833	-47,762	-35,643	-28,633	-15,950	-10,375	-6,158	-9,249	-9,926	-34,232	-38,555
Credit	69,429	64,663	65,911	77,779	97,758	102,029	109,387	121,496	141,010	120,865	134,414	140,827	136,939	135,227	163,790	162,637	175,807	186,879	194,130	209,501	163,954	169,955
Debit	118,317	111,030	110,988	113,212	136,831	139,030	141,408	158,540	178,869	155,734	164,703	175,659	184,702	170,870	192,423	178,587	186,183	193,037	203,379	219,427	198,186	208,511
Balance on primary income	71,371	67,481	62,290	74,524	95,652	107,517	122,337	139,969	138,741	134,991	155,130	183,204	175,352	181,338	183,254	175,996	176,002	184,408	193,824	197,717	179,077	186,581
Credit	110,152	101,153	87,992	98,932	122,999	146,393	172,175	199,506	193,478	175,697	201,805	233,781	229,714	241,646	256,410	248,720	264,952	278,662	303,382	313,428	277,322	285,198
Debit	38,780	33,672	25,702	24,408	27,347	38,876	49,838	59,537	54,736	40,706	46,675	50,577	54,362	60,307	73,156	72,725	88,949	94,254	109,559	115,711	98,244	98,618
Balance on secondary income	-9,832	-7,903	-4,752	-7,502	-7,864	-7,400	-10,687	-11,534	-13,076	-12,434	-12,437	-13,903	-14,344	-10,136	-18,826	-16,249	-19,722	-18,963	-18,141	-12,568	-24,067	-22,130
Credit	7,368	6,148	10,197	6,520	6,898	9,742	6,182	6,760	9,113	9,523	10,099	13,059	14,884	15,781	16,587	16,958	17,947	20,048	21,855	32,448	31,244	27,526
Debit	17,200	14,051	14,949	14,022	14,763	17,142	16,870	18,294	22,189	21,957	22,535	26,962	29,229	25,916	35,413	33,207	37,669	39,011	39,995	45,015	55,311	49,656
Capital account	-9,230	-2,848	-3,363	-4,030	-4,745	-4,981	-4,758	-4,017	-5,402	-4,973	-4,946	354	-1,007	-7,619	-1,972	-2,242	-6,832	-2,496	-1,906	-3,789	-1,941	-3,824
Credit	781	994	918	398	446	855	754	700	633	1,113	888	7,466	5,974	1,183	446	238	496	633	623	3,391	644	386
Debit	10,010	3,842	4,281	4,428	5,191	5,835	5,512	4,717	6,035	6,086	5,834	7,112	6,981	8,802	2,417	2,480	7,329	3,129	2,529	7,180	2,584	4,210
Financial account	89,220	46,298	60,611	-67,649	-10,857	126,006	106,018	187,511	149,479	140,031	204,117	-14,540	90,788	-43,640	50,860	175,567	268,252	144,068	158,240	202,354	118,093	35,195
Direct investment	34,241	30,447	19,405	25,569	33,079	46,910	60,354	51,126	86,342	61,232	71,213	116,658	117,296	145,969	118,813	133,273	136,578	155,232	135,019	218,872	84,964	122,130
Portfolio investment	35,698	46,319	104,863	98,963	-21,631	9,708	-127,224	-70,074	272,725	213,193	144,696	-169,465	30,624	-272,196	-45,618	132,426	272,532	-50,383	91,039	85,925	41,129	-200,661
Financial derivatives	4,723	-1,524	-2,097	-5,240	-2,394	7,279	-2,438	-2,759	-23,764	-10,139	-11,690	-16,878	7,399	56,884	35,532	17,712	-15,241	30,778	1,122	3,394	7,492	21,996
Other investment	14,558	-28,944	-61,560	-186,941	-19,911	62,109	175,326	209,218	-185,824	-124,255	-101	55,146	-64,531	25,703	-57,866	-107,844	-125,617	8,441	-68,941	-105,837	-15,492	91,729
Net errors and omissions	16,784	3,758	1,075	-17,011	-28,541	-16,642	-32,056	16,149	41,892	26,739	31,456	27,565	-6,155	-42,232	24,216	46,498	73,151	-32,867	7,625	55,263	-15,541	-39,318
Overall balance	48,818	40,619	46,232	185,699	159,599	22,285	31,983	36,495	30,961	27,001	43,205	172,789	-38,244	39,452	8,399	5,164	-5,313	23,641	24,115	25,722	11,219	62,776
Reserves and related items	-48,818	-40,619	-46,232	-185,699	-159,599	-22,285	-31,983	-36,495	-30,961	-27,001	-43,205	-172,789	38,244	-39,452	-8,399	-5,164	5,313	-23,641	-24,115	-25,722	-11,219	-62,776
International investment position	123,459	147,501	139,813	149,067	171,729	163,947	184,938	212,496	218,566	286,679	291,532	332,979	375,109	333,756	331,412	270,306	309,125	293,584	309,219	327,508	334,321	...
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.8	13.5	14.8	14.7	10.3	12.7	12.7	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	12.7	14.0	14.6	13.6	12.5	15.2
Imports	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.6	11.4	12.2	13.6	9.2	10.9	12.7	13.2	15.1	16.3	14.2	11.7	13.1	14.4	13.5	12.0	14.9
Balance on goods	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
Balance on services	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8
Current account balance	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	2.8	2.7	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9
Overall balance	1.0	0.9	1.1	4.1	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.8	-0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3

Japan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES calendar year (\$ million)																						
Total ^{ab}	361,639	401,958	469,728	673,530	844,667	846,896	895,321	973,364	1,030,646	1,052,061	1,104,680	1,295,838	1,268,086	1,266,778	1,260,514	1,233,153	1,216,843	1,264,141	1,270,466	1,322,443	1,390,809	1,405,749
Gold, national valuation	6,737	6,803	8,542	10,241	10,776	12,621	15,639	20,580	21,281	27,161	34,695	37,666	40,939	29,560	29,504	26,134	28,516	31,897	31,531	37,469	46,526	49,505
Foreign exchange	347,212	387,727	451,458	652,790	824,264	828,813	874,936	948,356	1,003,674	996,955	1,036,256	1,221,249	1,193,578	1,202,924	1,200,156	1,179,501	1,158,281	1,202,609	1,209,496	1,255,903	1,312,792	1,283,272
Reserve position in the IMF	5,253	5,051	7,203	7,733	6,789	2,877	1,934	1,395	2,658	6,977	13,103	17,178	13,659	14,164	11,958	9,471	11,959	10,440	10,955	9,895	11,277	10,643
SDRs	2,437	2,377	2,524	2,766	2,839	2,584	2,812	3,033	3,032	20,968	20,626	19,745	19,910	20,130	18,896	18,047	18,087	19,195	18,484	19,175	20,214	62,330
EXCHANGE RATES (¥=)\$																						
End of period	114.9	131.8	119.9	107.1	104.1	118.0	119.0	114.0	90.8	92.1	81.5	77.7	86.6	105.3	120.6	120.5	116.8	112.9	110.8	109.1	103.6	114.2
Average of period	107.8	121.5	125.4	115.9	108.2	110.2	116.3	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.8	79.8	97.6	105.9	121.0	108.8	112.2	110.4	109.0	106.8	109.8
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{ac} as of end of year (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	1,354,248	1,557,069	1,521,073	1,512,871	1,767,807	2,230,601	2,086,389	2,588,631	3,115,196	3,016,834	2,818,860	2,729,943	2,958,553	3,420,164	3,599,524	4,012,593	4,243,921	4,821,479	4,649,091
Long-term debt	...	...	...	417,983	499,981	503,459	581,799	715,877	815,063	722,464	782,922	842,512	772,247	645,992	681,429	754,786	885,892	1,011,739	1,112,927	1,282,507	1,394,261	1,495,046
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	169,561	232,021	261,753	311,686	419,140	458,248	385,900	449,355	526,698	508,585	421,985	446,953	499,960	590,088	663,421	735,173	868,017	879,671	948,906
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	248,422	267,960	241,706	270,113	296,737	356,815	336,563	333,567	315,813	263,663	224,008	234,476	254,826	295,804	348,318	377,754	414,490	514,590	546,140
Short-term debt	...	...	...	936,265	1,057,078	1,017,606	931,072	1,051,930	1,415,548	1,363,937	1,805,721	2,272,684	2,244,575	2,172,868	2,048,514	2,203,767	2,534,272	2,587,785	2,899,666	2,961,414	3,427,219	3,154,044
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	...	...	...	27.2	30.0	33.0	32.8	36.3	37.3	37.9	40.6	47.3	50.8	56.4	61.2	63.8	70.9	70.9	77.0	79.8	89.6	94.4
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	30.9	32.1	33.1	38.5	40.5	36.5	34.6	30.2	27.0	25.6	22.9	25.0	25.5	25.9	28.1	27.7	30.2	28.9	32.2
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	...	...	...	69.1	67.9	66.9	61.5	59.5	63.5	65.4	69.8	73.0	74.4	77.1	75.0	74.5	74.1	71.9	72.3	69.8	71.1	67.8
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; ¥ = yen; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board;

GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; NPISHs = nonprofit institution serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to total employed and unemployed persons aged 15 years and older. The benchmark population was revised to the 2020 Census-based population estimates in January 2022. Responding to the revision, in order to remove the gaps, data from 2015 to 2021 have been adjusted to comparable time-series data (the intercensal-level adjustment data or the retroactive adjustment data). From 2005 to 2009, the figures are comparable time-series data based on the 2010 Census-based benchmark population. From 2010 to 2014, the figures are comparable time-series data based on the 2015 Census-based benchmark population. Therefore, the figures for those periods are different from the ones in the annual report published in each year or on tables and databases provided on e-Stat (<https://www.e-stat.go.jp>).
- b For 2000–2001, includes accommodation and food service activities.
- c For 2000–2001, includes information and communication.
- d For 2000–2001, included in wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- e For 2000–2001, included in transportation and storage.
- f Refers to the 2015 benchmark revision (i) incorporating the 2015 input–output tables and other large-scale quinquennial source statistics; (ii) incorporating a change in base year from 2011 to 2015; (iii) implementing the System of National Accounts 2008; and (iv) incorporating changes in classifications, concepts, and definitions, as well as improvement in estimation methods in several areas, such as changes in classification of economic activities, development of a new estimation methodology utilizing the Supply and Use framework, and improvement of the estimation for measuring construction sector output.
- g Included in other service activities.
- h Includes trading gains or losses.
- i Includes NPISHs.
- j Data are expressed in chained (2015) Japanese yen. Chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.
- k Growth rates were not calculated because estimates across component sectors are not additive.
- l Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.
- m Refers to other net current transfers from the rest of the world.
- n Data refer to fiscal year; except for 2004, for which data refer to calendar year (due to unavailability of fiscal year data).
- o For 2003 and 2004, data are estimated using the average consumption rate of the past 5 years.
- p Refers to domestic corporate goods price index excluding consumption tax.
- q The Bank of Japan revised the compilation of money stock statistics starting in 2003. Composition of M1 money supply and quasi-money was revised in 2003; hence, M2 money supply from 2003 onward is equivalent to M3 money supply.

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- r Includes certificates of deposit.
- s For 2003 onward, data include claims on local government.
- t Refers to claims on other sectors.
- u Refers to deposit money banks' quasi-money plus certificates of deposit, equal to the sum of time deposits, fixed savings, installment savings, and foreign currency deposits.
- v Refers to liabilities to nonresidents, the central bank, the government, and other items (net).
- w Refers to claims on the central bank, the government, financial corporations, and other sectors including nonresidents.
- x Refers to savings deposits of at least ¥0.3 million, calculated as the arithmetic average of weekly figures.
- y Refers to time deposits from 6 months to less than 12 months, calculated as the arithmetic average of monthly figures.
- z Refers to time deposits from 12 months to less than 2 years, calculated as the arithmetic average of the monthly figures.
- aa Data follow the concepts used in the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). Figures were converted from yen to United States dollars using average period exchange rates from the IMF.
- ab For 2006 onward, data include other reserve assets.
- ac Figures were converted from yen to United States dollars using end-of-period exchange rates from the IMF.

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