

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION																						
Total population as of 1 July (million)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	25.7
Population density (persons/km ²)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population (% annual change)	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.2
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	...	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.0	86.9
LABOR FORCE^b calendar year ('000)																						
Employed	9,498	9,667	9,815	9,989	10,103	10,404	10,633	10,912	11,206	11,442	11,628	11,814	11,976	12,144	12,287	12,525	12,698	12,978	13,288	13,575	13,550	13,761
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	428	430	391	369	356	351	344	341	350	348	351	316	314	303	323	310	311	320	330	328	351	311
Mining and quarrying	79	80	85	90	101	121	133	136	167	164	191	226	266	263	236	221	218	217	242	242	245	266
Manufacturing	1,074	1,039	1,059	1,028	1,042	1,019	1,009	1,033	1,040	997	976	946	945	925	916	884	905	884	923	888	863	892
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	80	82	84	91	92	100	105	106	126	131	143	149	147	149	144	144	137	142	152	155	155	147
Construction	682	669	700	748	801	849	909	940	988	985	1,000	1,017	985	1,012	1,026	1,029	1,065	1,142	1,166	1,171	1,168	1,136
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,364	1,385	1,434	1,482	1,487	1,533	1,557	1,588	1,618	1,601	1,597	1,609	1,612	1,635	1,620	1,626	1,607	1,630	1,645	1,657	1,632	1,626
Transportation and storage	460	461	444	468	483	495	503	538	575	579	576	575	568	591	593	613	617	637	643	660	629	650
Accommodation and food service activities	622	629	629	646	658	679	665	694	706	729	743	762	766	773	788	821	847	879	891	913	785	847
Communication	223	220	218	221	221	237	242	238	223	215	212	208	227	203	209	213	208	218	222	208	195	189
Financial and insurance activities	329	343	341	345	347	371	388	403	403	399	392	421	419	419	414	419	432	429	444	449	483	510
Real estate activities	141	148	153	171	174	181	192	199	201	181	196	199	206	195	215	208	212	208	214	212	213	222
Others	3,418	3,530	3,650	3,738	3,797	3,945	4,078	4,219	4,334	4,477	4,646	4,785	4,896	4,989	5,057	5,278	5,416	5,545	5,712	5,991	5,955	6,262
Underemployed	594	627	616	699	699	699	691	678	675	852	830	818	850	892	987	1,056	1,084	1,110	1,113	1,123	1,414	1,114
Unemployed	597	652	625	592	545	524	508	478	474	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875	704
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1
Labor force (% annual change)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	1.6
Labor force participation rate (%)	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.7	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.0	65.0	65.8
Male	72.1	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.7	71.4	70.9	71.1	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.1	70.0	70.6
Female	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.5	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.8	60.5	61.0	60.2	61.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																						
At Current Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^c	661,722	706,385	755,579	802,510	863,395	924,589	998,436	1,087,683	1,178,577	1,260,468	1,302,858	1,417,898	1,499,804	1,536,454	1,598,553	1,623,207	1,657,744	1,759,314	1,842,946	1,946,228	1,980,866	2,067,010
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,612	24,739	29,839	23,184	26,451	26,702	27,293	24,017	27,623	29,018	28,744	32,505	34,017	35,119	35,503	38,569	39,856	47,545	45,296	41,199	39,738	46,872
Mining and quarrying	28,081	35,473	36,650	36,659	34,491	46,511	65,987	77,014	83,782	115,287	95,980	132,016	134,431	118,256	134,027	107,888	96,774	133,419	150,302	191,884	203,286	222,531
Manufacturing	76,562	77,653	79,754	87,170	93,956	95,555	98,766	101,053	108,455	106,554	104,190	104,478	105,743	101,534	101,806	102,262	100,882	102,018	106,472	109,283	111,941	115,042
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	16,339	17,663	19,094	20,328	21,522	23,130	24,150	25,039	26,516	27,813	30,373	34,274	38,576	43,673	43,115	41,772	41,050	43,987	46,460	47,743	47,369	45,526
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																						
Construction	41,738	36,416	43,099	48,916	56,840	62,627	67,136	76,405	83,285	91,495	97,785	105,428	117,066	123,697	129,959	132,703	131,427	133,437	141,652	144,030	141,774	143,897
Wholesale trade	31,698	32,632	35,698	39,884	42,610	44,410	46,060	48,796	53,597	53,774	56,181	59,588	62,722	64,747	64,395	64,484	66,362	68,596	69,641	71,111	74,208	83,043
Retail trade	32,447	33,882	37,101	39,202	41,931	43,978	46,131	51,128	55,728	58,225	59,682	63,666	68,432	69,831	70,109	71,244	73,672	75,375	76,842	79,277	81,873	86,899
Transportation and storage	30,895	32,235	34,392	37,170	40,556	44,788	47,051	54,619	58,221	59,090	60,985	65,699	71,814	75,198	75,463	78,264	80,108	83,047	85,470	89,327	88,738	87,123
Accommodation and food service activities	17,151	18,150	18,399	18,800	20,704	22,084	23,392	24,954	26,920	28,743	30,608	32,878	34,994	36,109	36,747	38,535	40,360	41,177	42,452	44,216	38,746	39,639
Information and communication	25,016	26,560	27,751	29,108	31,021	32,849	33,149	35,184	37,598	38,996	41,683	41,690	42,285	42,443	43,141	43,777	44,034	43,511	44,691	43,145	43,374	46,701
Financial and insurance activities	52,103	54,704	56,453	58,694	62,220	67,470	74,197	84,258	90,350	99,480	102,563	108,256	112,431	118,002	122,302	130,841	135,515	140,034	145,147	149,411	151,058	155,090
Real estate activities	66,873	70,078	74,765	80,318	84,284	91,221	98,319	108,684	120,462	130,014	138,461	145,867	159,455	170,369	180,160	188,574	197,827	209,122	216,797	224,535	228,393	234,095
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	31,853	36,690	39,096	42,048	46,189	50,580	55,620	63,588	71,220	77,933	83,873	90,670	99,194	104,603	104,366	107,074	109,015	118,348	125,868	133,316	141,544	146,498
Administrative and support service activities	15,545	17,969	20,122	22,493	25,393	27,902	29,996	34,839	38,545	37,344	40,576	45,957	47,984	47,585	50,119	52,886	53,430	56,343	62,196	67,384	67,911	65,036

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At Chained Prices																						
GDP by industrial origin at 2018/2019 market prices	1,159,299	1,182,929	1,230,418	1,268,688	1,322,043	1,363,823	1,401,013	1,453,810	1,505,813	1,533,924	1,567,246	1,605,954	1,668,864	1,712,259	1,756,142	1,794,289	1,843,482	1,885,807	1,939,948	1,980,942	1,980,866	2,009,939
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	38,756	40,289	41,562	32,603	40,964	42,722	43,939	37,294	40,352	47,311	46,958	48,622	49,090	48,685	49,218	49,963	46,417	50,783	49,369	44,187	39,738	48,274
Mining and quarrying	81,389	87,849	88,409	88,472	85,874	90,931	92,607	101,088	104,222	108,249	116,860	118,432	126,977	138,969	153,614	165,255	175,714	177,366	186,000	194,688	203,286	198,405
Manufacturing	109,636	112,158	115,199	120,039	121,702	120,629	119,827	122,139	127,045	120,392	120,913	120,605	121,993	118,008	116,909	115,120	112,671	112,054	114,536	113,497	111,941	113,663
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	38,685	39,417	39,945	40,001	40,123	40,548	41,229	41,647	41,877	43,846	44,490	45,559	45,667	46,051	44,795	45,636	46,962	47,032	48,026	48,125	47,369	46,780
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	75,584	64,929	73,034	85,152	92,261	96,895	103,114	108,831	116,663	121,802	122,557	126,266	140,878	145,684	152,495	148,877	146,639	141,985	148,868	147,834	141,774	139,762
Wholesale trade	45,298	45,257	46,510	48,681	51,136	52,886	54,608	55,814	57,662	58,277	59,973	59,822	63,419	66,034	65,032	67,149	69,563	73,411	74,158	74,972	74,208	79,183
Retail trade	43,732	45,468	48,333	50,680	53,575	56,328	57,091	60,908	64,919	64,811	65,919	67,466	69,810	71,994	72,927	75,591	78,138	79,267	81,445	82,133	81,873	86,402
Transportation and storage	52,960	55,063	56,873	60,254	62,600	66,350	68,228	72,146	76,200	75,745	77,122	79,461	82,789	85,734	85,536	85,906	87,800	90,448	92,412	93,680	88,738	81,231
Accommodation and food service activities	29,640	30,750	30,802	31,819	33,150	34,835	35,763	36,518	36,582	35,871	35,493	36,327	37,545	37,380	37,826	39,411	41,172	41,425	42,402	42,778	38,746	39,224
Information and communication	19,961	20,722	21,398	22,745	23,756	24,428	25,382	27,022	28,660	29,047	29,631	30,631	31,023	30,975	32,280	34,596	37,274	38,219	41,453	42,748	43,374	44,868
Financial and insurance activities	80,582	80,094	85,253	87,397	93,425	98,145	102,451	115,117	118,861	117,855	119,913	122,493	127,311	131,959	135,166	140,627	143,863	147,174	147,743	150,166	151,058	153,720
Real estate activities ^h	143,280	148,353	151,600	157,340	161,669	167,453	172,667	172,213	172,489	178,240	180,197	184,200	189,328	193,955	198,796	200,700	208,278	216,488	219,721	224,755	228,393	232,906
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	58,162	64,626	67,733	68,917	72,358	73,562	76,383	79,051	81,952	86,701	92,403	99,779	104,642	109,231	109,725	111,899	116,280	123,809	130,516	136,653	141,544	144,529
Administrative and support service activities	38,560	41,567	44,107	44,337	44,347	46,234	49,114	51,214	54,772	51,128	50,525	53,823	53,567	53,175	55,882	57,331	58,803	60,654	64,745	68,984	67,911	62,003
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	64,634	66,176	69,165	68,779	70,155	72,652	74,112	77,646	78,071	82,703	82,995	85,434	88,367	89,432	91,953	92,412	96,061	96,640	98,220	102,140	107,035	110,995
Education	64,990	66,291	67,775	69,119	70,425	71,743	72,663	74,311	76,190	78,808	80,670	81,695	83,326	84,497	86,397	88,423	90,680	91,733	93,136	95,450	96,868	97,845
Human health and social work activities	58,876	62,219	65,953	68,776	71,862	74,639	77,381	79,032	84,043	89,192	93,662	95,583	98,456	102,844	108,084	113,182	116,843	122,726	130,028	139,779	145,210	154,210
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8,336	8,726	8,779	9,152	9,805	10,342	10,480	11,268	11,500	12,463	12,541	12,893	13,219	13,215	13,757	13,965	14,498	14,674	15,052	15,922	15,173	14,978
Other service activities	23,687	24,984	25,276	26,477	27,672	27,134	27,005	27,578	28,135	28,901	28,894	29,242	30,603	29,657	30,879	31,547	32,305	32,683	33,343	34,501	32,803	32,580
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,066,030	1,091,720	1,135,359	1,168,578	1,218,288	1,258,076	1,292,871	1,342,330	1,392,805	1,422,228	1,455,483	1,492,137	1,553,025	1,594,518	1,637,777	1,675,474	1,718,104	1,758,187	1,810,665	1,852,530	1,857,042	1,881,556
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	94,045	91,896	95,753	100,647	104,372	106,514	108,951	112,333	113,910	112,618	112,405	114,445	116,262	118,023	118,398	118,768	125,288	127,552	129,230	128,406	123,824	127,771
Statistical discrepancy ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI ⁱ	1,015,234	1,040,399	1,086,538	1,122,508	1,185,381	1,231,748	1,287,584	1,347,065	1,416,653	1,473,019	1,486,385	1,581,570	1,661,897	1,678,755	1,706,183	1,713,450	1,718,125	1,800,875	1,852,284	1,914,018	1,940,365	2,037,033
Growth of Output (% annual change)																						
GDP	3.9	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.1	-0.0	1.5
Agriculture	6.9	4.0	3.2	-21.6	25.6	4.3	2.8	-15.1	8.2	17.2	-0.7	3.5	1.0	-0.8	1.1	1.5	-7.1	9.4	-2.8	-10.5	-10.1	21.5
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 2018/2019 market prices	1,159,299	1,182,929	1,230,418	1,268,688	1,322,043	1,363,823	1,401,013	1,453,810	1,505,813	1,533,924	1,567,246	1,605,954	1,668,864	1,712,259	1,756,142	1,794,289	1,843,482	1,885,807	1,939,948	1,980,942	1,980,866	2,009,939
Final consumption expenditure	810,651	834,891	860,759	894,673	940,243	979,608	1,011,135	1,059,047	1,105,373	1,118,694	1,151,816	1,196,730	1,233,963	1,253,111	1,278,877	1,310,709	1,351,561	1,392,696	1,433,237	1,468,051	1,461,936	1,496,914
Household final consumption	599,899	620,054	638,948	666,148	701,488	732,926	756,844	796,652	834,750	836,926	865,317	900,449	926,180	943,589	964,257	988,716	1,013,980	1,038,455	1,066,445	1,082,563	1,048,690	1,059,190
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	211,768	215,568	222,610	229,071	239,142	246,831	254,414	262,192	270,192	281,750	286,344	296,088	307,586	309,340	314,429	321,793	337,422	354,123	366,692	385,458	413,246	437,725
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	247,569	227,904	248,698	279,953	304,408	322,959	349,679	365,484	397,508	403,566	410,620	425,402	474,760	488,487	479,260	461,565	444,751	444,577	466,098	460,134	448,758	460,801
Public	42,776	43,847	46,397	48,656	51,083	56,817	61,683	65,402	70,645	75,074	93,144	89,818	88,665	86,604	82,349	77,601	82,019	94,112	97,798	102,218	102,203	107,094
Private	204,831	184,556	202,391	231,240	253,122	266,176	288,048	300,179	326,947	328,574	317,035	335,222	385,746	401,608	396,690	383,754	362,571	350,372	368,189	357,907	346,555	353,708
Changes in inventories	2,929	2,606	1,285	-1,648	6,103	8,459	-3,035	1,882	5,504	-5,675	-2,743	5,377	6,576	94	-3,952	1,163	951	1,966	3,668	-1,076	-7,641	5,598

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	231,852	251,889	250,653	251,916	255,264	264,095	271,987	283,292	294,679	301,804	316,006	318,685	333,361	351,064	372,392	397,916	423,398	446,673	465,052	483,506	475,088	435,485
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	153,253	151,760	153,807	174,106	197,608	222,308	241,118	266,107	304,655	293,346	313,718	346,436	385,588	388,278	376,971	382,696	381,450	401,467	429,396	430,263	397,276	386,011
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,848
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																						
Household final consumption	4.2	3.4	3.0	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.8	0.3	3.4	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.5	-3.1	1.0
Government final consumption	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.9	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	1.6	3.4	3.9	0.6	1.6	2.3	4.9	4.9	3.5	5.1	7.2	5.9
Gross capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.9	8.6	-0.5	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.8	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.1	4.0	-1.7	-8.3
Imports of goods and services	12.0	-1.0	1.3	13.2	13.5	12.5	8.5	10.4	14.5	-3.7	6.9	10.4	11.3	0.7	-2.9	1.5	-0.3	5.2	7.0	0.2	-7.7	-2.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation	173,962	165,486	184,645	208,323	233,878	254,116	274,950	299,506	337,407	345,187	349,314	375,358	415,898	428,431	427,383	426,631	421,290	424,009	452,546	453,222	441,117	469,777
Gross national saving	121,353	125,710	144,269	146,632	162,568	158,454	177,034	183,893	210,482	257,849	232,772	271,149	317,091	326,405	334,101	331,909	304,052	334,428	342,128	375,537	432,961	515,531
Gross domestic saving	140,518	145,902	164,473	169,097	186,624	193,736	216,602	232,606	258,520	302,909	284,621	330,130	364,758	366,892	377,966	366,668	343,916	383,887	400,678	438,713	477,107	534,380
Net factor income from abroad	-19,092	-19,791	-20,503	-22,579	-24,577	-34,268	-38,812	-48,466	-48,133	-44,195	-50,549	-56,864	-45,604	-38,209	-41,731	-32,978	-38,998	-47,740	-57,667	-62,287	-40,501	-18,156
Net current transfers from abroad	-408	-407	-193	-217	-175	-151	-201	-159	-259	-463	-280	-287	-383	-359	-399	-531	-695	-580	-849	-811	-751	-751
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving	21.2	20.7	21.8	21.1	21.6	21.0	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.8	23.3	24.3	23.9	23.6	22.6	20.7	21.8	21.7	22.5	24.1	25.8
Gross national saving	18.3	17.8	19.1	18.3	18.8	17.1	17.7	16.9	17.9	20.5	17.9	19.1	21.1	21.2	20.9	20.4	18.3	19.0	18.6	19.3	21.9	24.9
Gross capital formation	26.3	23.4	24.4	26.0	27.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.6	27.4	26.8	26.5	27.7	27.9	26.7	26.3	25.4	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.3	22.7
At Current Market Prices (A\$ '000)																						
Per capita GDP	34,981.0	36,909.0	38,980.0	40,938.0	43,551.0	46,129.0	49,162.0	52,736.0	56,087.0	58,701.0	59,593.0	63,957.0	66,601.0	67,021.0	68,623.0	68,671.0	69,125.0	72,147.0	74,406.0	77,334.0	77,518.0	80,510.0
Per capita GNI	33,971.7	35,874.9	37,922.3	39,786.2	42,311.3	44,419.3	47,250.9	50,386.1	53,796.4	56,642.8	57,280.9	61,392.0	64,575.9	65,354.3	66,831.6	67,275.8	67,498.9	70,189.2	72,077.8	74,859.0	75,933.1	79,729.8
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	89.6	90.5	91.5	74.5	89.9	88.9	92.0	76.6	79.5	85.8	85.7	92.2	98.5	98.8	101.7	100.3	98.1	109.1	99.6	91.6	86.3	...
Mining; 2019–2020 = 100	38.2	40.9	41.0	40.8	39.7	41.9	42.6	46.5	47.6	49.5	53.8	54.4	58.2	64.2	71.9	78.5	85.3	87.0	91.3	95.8	100.0	97.5
Manufacturing; 2019–2020 = 100	97.9	100.2	102.9	107.2	108.7	107.8	107.0	109.1	113.5	107.5	108.0	107.7	109.0	105.4	104.4	102.8	100.7	100.1	102.3	101.4	100.0	101.5
ENERGY annual values																						
Crude petroleum ⁱ (t '000)																						
Production	29,972	31,871	30,256	28,019	24,570	21,849	18,989	22,292	20,658	21,995	21,516	20,466	19,211	16,971	16,112	15,249	14,716	12,906	12,368	14,631	17,263	15,525
Exports	16,702	19,235	19,149	16,760	14,020	12,585	10,421	12,772	12,780	13,270	14,451	15,710	13,951	12,609	11,853	12,122	11,113	10,243	10,428	11,791	13,527	12,822
Imports	21,549	21,191	21,847	22,367	18,800	20,844	19,534	20,276	20,979	19,442	21,827	25,419	23,604	23,616	22,142	19,419	15,792	16,289	17,913	17,396	14,380	...
Consumption	44,500	44,708	42,911	44,548	39,949	40,334	36,895	39,465	38,347	38,810	37,681	42,928	40,808	40,748	38,036	33,430	26,410	25,630	27,075	26,780	24,095	...
Coal ^{k,l} (t '000)																						
Production	239,430	258,218	272,592	274,853	283,961	303,415	306,880	325,271	326,038	339,230	367,125	348,071	365,576	398,576	430,193	445,762	437,041	443,002	449,938	460,454	451,635	418,316
Exports	176,462	194,094	199,179	208,724	219,343	232,330	232,465	244,390	252,189	261,743	292,617	284,511	301,549	336,196	375,044	392,349	389,300	378,939	381,944	393,298	389,994	363,307
Imports	...	...	...	82	42	106	147	114	66	49	44	165	71	27	48	126	31	104	228	181	296	...
Consumption	57,282	59,769	61,159	63,478	67,187	69,274	70,218	71,414	70,059	71,398	66,127	62,307	60,077	58,358	55,260	55,913	59,261	61,141	62,211	60,957	57,826	...

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Natural gas^l (m³ million)																						
Production	34,153	35,166	35,577	37,231	37,251	41,601	43,157	45,741	47,653	49,865	50,009	58,118	55,184	63,077	65,213	68,909	88,200	105,261	120,256	145,185	157,592	151,685
Exports	10,775	10,241	10,336	10,644	10,763	14,401	16,360	19,492	18,602	20,957	24,298	27,141	25,658	31,964	31,615	34,064	50,119	70,885	83,900	101,729	107,772	105,300
Imports	...	...	...	0	0	0	1,295	5,805	5,483	6,462	5,643	6,526	5,811	6,517	6,938	6,373	7,189	6,556	5,921	6,412	5,706	...
Consumption	23,524	24,317	24,684	24,501	25,324	25,884	25,976	29,384	30,355	31,505	31,295	31,794	33,634	34,184	34,823	35,193	36,304	37,222	38,646	39,503	40,957	...
Electricity^l (kWh million)																						
Production	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	210,018	223,640	224,870	222,120	229,784	228,650	232,829	243,153	243,217	247,525	252,279	253,577	250,740	249,709	249,037	252,391	257,429	258,017	261,056	264,027	265,178	265,554
Retail prices^m (A\$/L)																						
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3
Diesel	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer (national); 2011/2012 = 100	69.4	73.6	75.7	78.0	79.9	81.8	84.4	86.9	89.8	92.6	94.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.0	106.8	108.3	110.2	112.3	114.1	115.7	117.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages ⁿ	65.3	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	78.2	82.0	87.1	89.9	94.3	95.8	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.8	103.9	104.1	105.9	105.9	108.0	111.3	113.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	55.9	62.1	64.8	66.6	69.4	71.9	74.3	76.7	79.7	84.0	88.1	96.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	116.7	123.5	130.8	140.3	149.4	160.4	173.1
Clothing and footwear	96.6	103.0	102.9	103.7	103.2	101.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	97.9	97.5	97.2	94.3	94.0	95.3	94.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	58.3	62.9	64.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.4	78.0	82.1	86.9	91.9	96.4	100.0	104.9	109.0	111.7	113.9	116.4	120.2	121.5	121.9	121.1
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.3	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.1	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.4	102.1	107.7
Health	56.9	58.9	60.9	65.0	69.5	73.2	76.5	80.1	83.6	87.9	92.1	96.4	100.0	106.9	111.6	116.5	122.1	126.7	131.6	135.7	139.2	143.2
Transport	74.1	78.8	78.9	80.8	81.6	84.4	89.4	90.8	95.0	94.1	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.1	103.5	100.8	99.1	99.6	103.1	105.8	105.4	105.8
Communication	86.2	92.2	92.6	95.6	96.9	97.8	96.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.0	99.7	93.7	88.5	85.5	81.7	78.7	76.9
Recreation and culture	88.9	92.0	94.9	97.3	96.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	100.1	101.2	101.6	100.5	100.0	99.1	101.4	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.3	105.8	106.9	107.8
Education	53.3	55.9	58.5	61.3	65.2	69.7	74.0	77.3	80.5	84.5	89.2	94.4	100.0	105.9	111.6	117.6	122.7	126.8	130.5	134.1	136.6	138.8
Restaurants and hotels ^o	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	86.2	87.7	93.2	95.0	93.0	96.0	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.9	114.3	115.6	116.7
Producer price index; 2011/2012 = 100	72.8	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5	82.4	85.4	88.1	91.3	95.4	95.3	98.0	100.0	101.2	103.4	104.4	106.0	107.1	108.8	111.0	112.1	112.6
Implicit GDP deflator; 2020 = 100	57.1	59.7	61.4	63.3	65.3	67.8	71.3	74.8	78.3	82.2	83.1	88.3	89.9	89.7	91.0	90.5	89.9	93.3	95.0	98.2	100.0	102.9
Price Indexes (% annual change)																						
Consumer price index	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	2.1	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	-0.0	2.0	3.1	1.8
Producer price index	2.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.5
Implicit GDP deflator	2.6	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	1.2	6.2	1.8	-0.2	1.4	-0.6	-0.6	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.8	2.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ billion)																						
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	110.7	147.2	177.4	220.1	214.1	244.4	289.2	349.0	376.8	531.6	631.4	579.7	596.2	647.2	892.7	651.7
Domestic claims	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368.4	1,610.0	1,773.4	1,873.5	1,978.8	2,106.9	2,239.5	2,474.4	2,674.3	2,892.1	3,053.6	3,177.3	3,319.4	3,923.0	4,175.4
Claims on central government (net) ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	-2.1	22.7	27.1	29.0	17.5	29.3	60.7	66.7	94.6	121.3	129.8	153.6	228.5	443.8
Claims on other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	104.7	123.5	127.6	180.2	205.1	188.2	173.0	193.7	211.3	271.8	311.1	332.9	337.1	350.6	380.5	786.9	708.9
Claims on state and local government units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	32.1	42.8	49.9	80.2	98.0	122.4	146.2	160.7	172.6	164.4	166.3	178.3	212.4	226.2
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.7	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	3.7	8.5	17.2
Claims on private sector	948.3	1,070.9	1,213.0	1,394.1	1,496.2	1,600.4	1,689.4	1,790.4	1,868.9	1,987.7	2,129.1	2,285.2	2,424.0	2,524.9	2,603.3	2,686.7	2,779.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Broad money liabilities ^a	546.8	586.0	586.1	634.2	686.2	761.5	838.4	963.4	1,122.6	1,247.5	1,273.6	1,368.8	1,484.3	1,568.3	1,672.0	1,785.7	1,890.0	2,038.8	2,076.4	2,161.1	2,336.1	2,516.8
Currency outside depository corporations ^f	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9	39.8	45.1	46.3	47.6	51.1	54.4	57.6	62.8	67.8	70.9	73.4	76.2	86.5	93.6
Transferable deposits ^g	103.1	123.8	177.4	192.0	210.4	231.9	257.6	299.4	312.8	374.1	370.3	391.9	411.3	478.2	545.0	623.4	685.9	757.9	800.0	835.7	1,181.4	1,399.2
Other deposits ^h	227.9	248.1	222.1	257.5	275.8	300.4	332.9	389.2	481.1	568.0	638.0	731.9	824.0	852.8	879.0	890.9	929.6	982.3	998.5	1,038.4	903.8	837.3
Securities other than shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209.3	252.0	229.6	200.1	184.4	186.7	179.0	190.5	204.3	200.8	220.1	199.1	204.7	166.9	189.5
Liabilities excluded from Broad Money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.1	81.5	112.2	140.2	146.1	170.6	155.6	181.2	198.9	248.1	269.0	282.3	291.8	684.5	631.0
Money Supply (M3)^{i,u} (% annual change)	7.3	8.5	6.0	13.7	10.1	8.9	10.1	16.4	19.0	13.7	4.5	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.8	1.9	4.0	8.5	7.8
M3^{i,u} (% of GDP at current market prices)	65.3	66.4	65.8	70.5	72.1	73.3	74.8	79.9	87.7	93.3	94.3	94.5	97.5	101.4	104.2	109.5	113.4	115.2	112.1	110.3	117.7	121.4
Interest Rates as of end of period (% per annum)																						
On deposits																						
Savings ^v	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
Time: 6 months	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.2
12 months	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 30 June (A\$ million)																						
General Government																						
Revenue	244,471	256,674	263,045	286,280	310,814	335,834	363,725	389,488	420,818	419,321	420,261	448,486	484,784	517,182	539,025	556,090	577,704	609,625	657,219	696,299	685,187	730,732
Taxes	197,062	214,617	217,910	238,409	257,406	278,516	297,830	319,942	348,301	338,828	332,911	358,456	389,150	414,315	432,756	443,923	463,635	486,788	528,755	560,006	552,033	593,184
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	118,226	124,602	122,722	134,115	145,425	162,714	175,923	189,057	208,220	200,995	186,648	204,537	230,845	241,802	248,425	258,605	265,111	281,140	312,474	338,656	328,570	351,769
Payable by individuals	87,496	81,166	89,919	94,421	102,588	112,176	118,363	119,554	127,765	127,421	124,716	138,273	153,465	162,642	170,187	183,318	192,054	198,821	212,787	229,749	231,198	237,178
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	29,516	42,221	31,781	38,696	41,988	49,651	56,388	67,699	78,563	71,983	60,645	64,792	75,833	77,697	76,673	73,568	71,226	80,343	97,705	106,808	95,378	113,062
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	1,215	1,215	1,022	998	849	888	1,172	1,804	1,892	1,592	1,287	1,472	1,547	1,464	1,566	1,719	1,831	1,976	1,982	2,099	1,993	1,529
Taxes on payroll and workforce	8,780	9,323	9,509	10,072	10,859	11,902	13,051	14,255	15,912	16,784	16,751	17,914	19,692	20,763	21,508	22,032	22,590	23,003	24,680	26,034	25,105	25,424
Taxes on property	8,441	9,060	9,517	10,402	11,475	12,612	13,276	14,801	15,580	17,625	18,656	19,877	20,726	21,774	23,560	25,016	26,602	28,693	30,249	32,632	33,743	34,411
Taxes on goods and services	15,644	25,830	28,180	32,153	34,773	36,148	39,436	41,655	44,739	42,768	46,849	48,146	48,684	50,175	54,711	56,921	60,680	63,029	65,700	66,829	65,720	75,298
Taxes on international trade and transaction	18,739	24,374	25,708	27,221	27,528	28,409	27,797	29,229	30,439	31,495	31,134	32,528	33,443	34,607	35,763	35,401	36,598	36,981	39,380	40,506	43,676	44,071
Other taxes	27,231	21,430	22,275	24,447	27,346	26,731	28,347	30,946	33,412	29,161	32,873	35,455	35,761	45,195	48,787	45,948	52,055	53,942	56,272	55,349	55,219	62,211
Social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other revenue	47,410	42,057	45,135	47,871	53,408	57,317	65,895	69,545	72,516	80,493	87,349	90,030	95,634	102,867	106,270	112,167	114,068	122,837	128,464	136,293	133,154	137,548
Expense	227,743	248,821	262,789	274,368	295,212	314,737	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,065	486,950	522,997	540,720	564,340	583,401	600,206	623,176	647,054	679,669	792,174	876,350
Compensation of employees	62,192	65,601	70,392	75,907	81,485	86,817	93,547	99,863	108,493	118,046	126,520	135,412	143,586	151,313	152,341	156,959	165,253	172,852	179,405	190,310	205,030	212,819
Use of goods and services	43,302	47,181	49,533	52,080	54,984	58,841	63,347	69,791	74,670	81,087	84,984	90,009	97,054	99,021	102,609	106,790	110,911	118,264	123,870	132,326	142,171	148,300
Consumption of fixed capital	11,934	12,279	13,357	13,853	13,780	14,665	15,536	16,678	17,405	19,690	20,893	21,570	22,914	25,176	26,462	27,994	29,466	31,294	32,377	33,588	34,804	35,672
Interest	16,373	16,665	15,877	15,957	15,354	15,494	15,566	15,587	15,867	18,388	22,394	26,560	31,112	31,791	35,434	37,814	38,088	36,444	38,662	39,165	35,657	34,790
Subsidies	7,093	8,753	9,816	10,592	11,768	13,481	13,440	14,309	16,058	17,750	16,850	17,499	18,985	22,712	24,641	22,077	22,269	22,789	22,987	23,314	76,476	110,854
Grants	268	-	-	1,884	1,445	2,328	1,794	2,082	2,565	3,144	3,281	3,973	4,059	4,086	4,172	4,039	3,630	4,125	3,556	3,806	3,918	4,415
Social benefits	70,086	77,924	81,803	84,477	95,005	99,777	103,899	110,726	118,313	146,827	137,773	147,558	158,220	162,759	172,866	179,840	185,719	189,679	195,378	205,345	235,270	282,875
Other expense	16,495	20,418	22,010	19,619	21,391	23,334	26,514	31,143	33,224	35,961	47,371	44,370	47,068	43,863	45,815	47,889	44,870	47,728	50,819	51,816	58,848	46,625
Net operating balance	16,728	7,853	256	11,912	15,602	21,097	30,082	29,309	34,223	-21,573	-39,805	-38,465	-38,213	-23,538	-25,315	-27,311	-22,502	-13,551	10,165	16,630	-106,987	-145,618
Gross operating balance	28,662	20,132	13,613	25,765	29,382	35,762	45,618	45,987	51,628	-1,883	-18,912	-16,895	-15,299	1,638	1,147	683	6,964	17,743	42,542	50,218	-72,183	-109,946
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	3,394	4,031	4,650	4,509	5,474	7,397	10,783	13,871	16,749	22,208	31,962	29,730	26,636	17,869	21,471	20,094	21,462	24,784	33,763	40,721	43,560	47,341
Fixed assets	5,104	4,287	4,655	5,362	5,084	6,936	9,614	12,779	14,892	19,870	28,157	26,324	23,451	20,866	19,869	18,781	19,340	26,999	31,955	38,594	39,244	40,553
Inventories	-30	1,022	157	-426	821	552	316	417	824	827	706	800	1,139	860	653	499	501	367	591	679	2,830	3,439

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Valuables	-21	13	18	6	-42	68	7	6	16	16	15	14	11	11	6	10	8	16	69	81	104	49
Nonproduced assets	-1,659	-1,291	-181	-433	-389	-159	846	669	1,017	1,496	3,085	2,591	2,036	-3,869	943	803	1,613	-2,597	1,148	1,368	1,381	3,300
Expenditure	231,138	252,852	267,439	278,877	300,686	322,134	344,427	374,049	403,344	463,102	492,028	516,680	549,633	558,589	585,811	603,495	621,668	647,960	680,817	720,389	835,734	923,691
Net lending/Net borrowing	13,334	3,822	-4,394	7,403	10,128	13,700	19,298	15,438	17,473	-43,781	-71,767	-68,195	-64,850	-41,407	-46,786	-47,405	-43,965	-38,335	-23,598	-24,090	-150,547	-192,958
Primary balance	29,707	20,487	11,483	23,360	25,482	29,194	34,864	31,025	33,340	-25,393	-49,373	-41,635	-33,738	-9,616	-11,352	-9,591	-5,877	-1,891	15,064	15,075	-114,890	-158,168
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	13,618	14,265	-2,518	16,426	6,708	14,783	27,010	37,157	43,493	52,004	21,402	-18,545	-2,444	-15,596	20,152	14,932	17,238	38,049	29,785	16,182	88,047	15,883
Domestic	14,269	13,818	-3,529	15,669	7,314	14,820	27,381	34,686	32,382	36,824	2,029	-26,115	4,236	-9,191	23,381	19,151	11,080	38,605	19,593	9,408	88,424	15,883
External	-651	447	1,011	757	-606	-37	-371	2,471	11,111	15,180	19,373	7,570	-6,680	-6,405	-3,229	-4,219	6,158	-556	10,192	6,774	-377	0
Net incurrence of liabilities	-16,224	5,795	1,069	5,373	-5,908	5,319	2,973	13,622	34,142	73,256	92,190	58,237	86,937	54,429	73,393	55,654	57,195	92,343	51,838	45,079	234,490	201,906
Domestic	-6,576	5,097	-416	6,533	-12,380	-879	3,106	11,419	29,495	60,617	36,952	20,095	38,096	51,053	31,759	31,164	45,408	73,171	27,507	42,843	220,155	201,906
External	-9,648	698	1,485	-1,160	6,472	6,198	-133	2,203	4,647	12,639	55,238	38,142	48,841	3,376	41,634	24,490	11,787	19,172	24,331	2,216	14,335	0
Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Revenue	37.0	36.4	34.9	35.7	36.1	36.4	36.5	35.8	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.7	32.3	33.7	33.7	34.2	34.8	34.6	35.6	35.7	34.5	35.3
Taxes	29.8	30.4	28.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	29.9	29.4	29.6	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.0	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.9	27.6	28.6	28.7	27.8	28.7
Taxes payable by individuals	13.2	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.5
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	4.5	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.5
Expenditure	35.0	35.9	35.5	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.4	34.3	36.7	37.8	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.4	36.8	36.8	36.9	42.1	44.7
Net lending/Net borrowing	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	-3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-7.6	-9.3
Primary balance	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-5.8	-7.6
Expenditure by Function, General Government																						
Total expenditure	227,743	248,821	262,789	274,368	295,212	314,737	333,644	360,179	386,595	440,894	460,065	486,950	522,997	540,720	564,340	583,401	600,206	623,176	647,054	679,669	792,174	876,350
General public services	31,637	33,167	30,775	31,120	31,090	33,431	34,899	38,152	39,439	42,787	49,211	54,480	62,926	63,010	68,336	70,229	70,072	71,261	69,970	71,837	72,094	68,237
Defense	8,949	11,059	12,110	13,390	13,327	13,777	14,945	16,654	17,196	18,787	19,918	20,808	22,302	23,492	23,795	25,928	29,353	31,512	32,172	34,709	39,442	40,659
Public order and safety	9,647	10,922	12,071	13,067	14,172	14,916	16,380	18,450	19,763	21,122	22,349	23,970	25,369	26,028	26,688	27,925	29,752	31,069	32,937	35,531	38,441	41,244
Economic affairs	28,166	28,109	31,084	31,392	34,142	35,145	37,559	40,477	44,214	46,132	50,323	49,997	54,527	57,887	58,895	60,195	57,117	59,528	63,042	64,852	120,703	118,026
Environmental protection	2,625	2,789	3,235	3,819	3,908	4,501	4,876	6,149	6,638	7,215	8,447	11,053	12,814	13,651	14,445	11,398	12,177	13,415	14,890	15,501	17,004	18,210
Housing and community amenities	3,557	3,915	4,559	4,526	4,657	5,156	5,602	5,903	6,918	7,904	8,386	5,618	7,253	7,340	7,810	7,907	7,999	7,902	8,586	9,600	10,103	11,854
Health	39,190	40,100	44,180	47,126	51,367	57,478	61,369	66,215	73,072	80,034	86,561	92,558	99,881	102,276	106,001	110,112	115,990	123,981	131,972	138,511	147,807	161,695
Recreation, culture, and religion	5,854	6,168	5,938	6,369	6,935	7,134	7,796	8,245	9,218	9,750	10,236	10,764	11,202	11,573	11,490	11,773	12,215	12,718	14,074	14,353	14,902	15,728
Education	34,384	37,610	40,657	43,172	46,102	49,875	52,577	54,875	58,636	66,066	76,313	80,577	80,944	83,712	85,781	88,510	91,253	95,359	99,613	105,129	114,146	116,447
Social protection	63,734	74,981	78,181	80,387	89,510	93,325	97,640	105,058	111,502	141,097	128,322	135,127	145,781	151,750	161,098	169,424	174,277	176,431	179,799	189,646	217,534	244,366
Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Education	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6
Health	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.8
Social protection	9.6	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.5	11.2	9.9	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	11.0	11.8
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (A\$ million)																						
Exports, fob	110,355	122,531	119,458	107,956	117,773	139,080	163,753	168,386	222,341	196,556	231,143	261,697	247,749	261,958	265,923	249,613	258,469	301,334	344,615	389,934	363,472	459,476
Imports, cif	116,954	117,745	127,665	129,984	141,247	155,612	176,022	187,786	225,944	200,564	210,478	226,898	241,855	241,024	252,778	267,074	254,345	288,291	304,050	307,549	293,603	330,215
Trade balance	-6,599	4,786	-8,207	-22,028	-23,474	-16,532	-12,269	-19,400	-3,603	-4,008	20,665	34,799	5,894	20,934	13,145	-17,461	4,124	13,043	40,565	82,385	69,869	129,261

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
External Trade (% annual change)																						
Exports	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.2	-5.3	5.7	1.5	-6.1	3.5	16.6	14.4	13.2	-6.8	26.4
Imports	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.2	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.9	7.8	6.6	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-4.8	13.3	5.5	1.2	-4.5	12.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																						
Exports, total	63,521	63,412	65,222	70,905	86,165	105,066	121,852	141,488	185,613	153,642	211,655	270,810	257,501	253,552	240,643	188,467	191,286	229,290	254,691	272,574	251,923	344,139
1. China, People's Republic of	3,602	3,904	4,528	5,929	7,946	12,075	14,987	20,067	27,068	33,499	53,111	74,149	75,999	91,437	81,057	60,774	59,517	76,687	86,960	104,145	100,542	129,773
2. Japan	12,567	12,212	12,051	12,840	16,095	21,305	23,865	26,677	41,229	29,475	40,075	52,103	49,797	45,514	43,226	29,976	23,977	33,517	41,186	39,968	30,992	46,642
3. Korea, Republic of	4,742	4,929	5,425	5,253	6,665	8,252	9,187	11,359	15,215	12,108	18,840	24,076	20,674	18,632	17,862	13,369	11,784	15,066	17,576	17,253	15,723	26,244
4. Taipei, China	3,186	2,751	2,597	2,428	2,988	4,202	4,677	5,010	6,919	5,122	7,679	9,450	8,268	6,990	6,242	4,776	4,470	6,616	7,683	9,989	11,284	19,020
5. India	1,055	1,243	1,354	2,194	3,995	5,266	6,739	7,774	11,288	11,543	15,029	15,776	12,689	9,236	7,983	7,954	6,917	11,370	11,705	9,775	7,464	14,139
6. United States	6,249	6,126	6,248	6,141	6,995	7,053	7,547	8,514	10,290	7,600	8,464	10,134	9,725	8,913	10,155	10,242	11,265	8,997	9,727	10,305	13,165	12,227
7. Singapore	3,394	2,768	2,641	2,233	2,369	3,044	3,460	3,413	5,365	4,227	4,445	6,588	7,405	5,427	7,617	5,161	4,288	5,178	7,378	8,373	8,272	13,582
8. New Zealand	3,721	3,645	4,239	5,220	6,361	6,822	6,708	7,944	7,938	6,294	7,365	7,919	7,674	7,055	7,185	6,247	6,325	6,907	7,164	7,093	7,028	8,532
9. Hong Kong, China	1,980	2,142	1,912	1,854	1,987	2,048	2,337	2,365	2,563	2,274	2,931	3,148	2,701	2,514	2,541	2,403	4,460	9,201	7,846	5,306	4,663	6,786
10. United Kingdom	2,177	2,655	3,037	4,723	3,642	3,732	6,107	6,000	7,877	6,708	7,608	7,823	6,944	3,668	3,321	2,788	6,625	4,610	3,644	10,484	10,306	3,517
Imports, total	71,574	64,426	73,731	89,819	109,948	126,186	140,757	167,231	202,489	168,599	204,750	248,594	265,748	246,750	241,427	212,946	201,105	227,498	240,911	226,955	214,735	263,283
1. China, People's Republic of	5,600	5,653	7,426	9,900	13,974	17,268	20,295	25,929	31,255	30,249	38,388	46,088	48,779	48,181	49,582	49,030	46,863	52,109	58,847	58,380	62,014	72,481
2. United States	14,356	11,823	13,514	14,364	16,229	17,543	19,916	21,453	24,424	18,980	22,744	28,431	31,217	25,761	25,641	23,933	23,057	24,504	24,861	26,768	25,367	27,157
3. Japan	9,430	8,351	9,095	11,242	12,998	13,853	13,518	16,095	18,432	14,094	17,731	19,647	20,919	19,350	16,449	15,702	15,511	17,151	17,850	15,865	12,889	16,149
4. Thailand	1,722	1,456	1,801	2,511	2,958	3,885	4,965	7,018	9,126	9,790	10,703	9,243	11,166	11,657	10,409	10,783	11,513	11,689	11,825	10,953	10,439	12,002
5. Germany	3,630	3,657	4,238	5,503	6,407	7,056	7,189	8,685	10,263	8,930	10,227	11,632	12,324	11,681	11,342	9,820	10,700	11,128	11,930	10,802	9,957	11,406
6. Korea, Republic of	2,727	2,537	2,751	3,291	3,828	4,197	5,486	5,289	5,811	5,611	6,961	7,799	10,840	10,396	11,255	11,652	8,560	10,239	10,470	8,810	6,631	9,996
7. Malaysia	2,595	2,133	2,244	2,989	4,313	4,946	5,456	6,553	8,326	6,376	8,829	9,369	10,586	9,681	10,731	7,874	7,374	9,036	10,379	8,109	7,072	10,742
8. Singapore	2,278	2,175	2,479	3,060	4,811	7,100	8,433	9,367	14,192	9,337	10,392	15,535	15,913	13,401	12,100	7,410	5,538	6,635	9,206	7,657	5,806	9,825
9. Taipei, China	2,166.9	1,660.2	1,929.8	2,310.4	2,797.4	2,903.0	3,231.9	3,851.7	3,959.2	2,775.2	3,546.4	4,137.4	4,101.9	4,063.9	4,210.1	3,772.6	3,128.8	3,471.0	3,689.1	5,005.1	8,242.8	10,644.8
10. New Zealand	2,754	2,599	2,820	3,469	4,056	4,382	4,466	5,570	6,858	5,555	7,033	8,306	7,982	7,541	7,510	6,056	5,969	6,243	6,217	5,742	5,147	5,353
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^w fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																						
Current account	-19,389	-10,129	-10,960	-25,441	-34,752	-46,110	-43,938	-55,981	-66,170	-32,974	-59,343	-46,655	-52,951	-59,411	-44,544	-45,050	-57,520	-30,752	-38,753	-10,086	24,767	51,939
Balance on goods	-7,467	-310	-612	-12,235	-17,815	-18,187	-13,203	-14,447	-21,797	5,278	-8,206	22,686	9,398	-2,362	9,046	-10,147	-20,468	10,411	9,463	37,192	49,726	57,500
Exports	56,635	62,169	65,777	75,163	80,469	97,605	115,999	141,934	153,438	180,646	185,119	254,802	275,157	240,268	246,826	191,921	181,405	223,341	235,609	259,651	263,614	298,005
Imports	64,102	62,479	66,389	87,399	98,284	115,792	129,202	156,380	175,235	175,368	193,325	232,116	265,759	242,630	237,781	202,068	201,873	212,930	226,146	222,458	213,888	240,506
Balance on services	-812	624	629	1,365	755	-980	-740	-507	-3,425	-2,518	-2,820	-7,583	-12,009	-16,973	-13,066	-7,987	-7,605	-3,522	-4,544	-3,444	3,824	10,477
Credit	17,862	18,881	19,407	24,097	28,594	31,192	33,441	41,991	45,930	45,734	51,714	58,845	58,792	56,186	57,173	52,815	56,062	62,858	65,529	67,354	63,338	47,028
Debit	18,674	18,257	18,777	22,732	27,840	32,172	34,181	42,498	49,355	48,253	54,534	66,427	70,800	73,159	70,239	60,802	63,667	66,380	70,073	70,798	59,514	36,551
Balance on primary income	-11,068	-10,236	-11,140	-14,644	-18,075	-26,169	-29,227	-40,556	-40,374	-34,469	-46,368	-58,658	-47,219	-36,888	-37,616	-24,777	-28,992	-36,589	-43,085	-43,299	-27,872	-13,640
Credit	8,774	9,183	9,485	11,811	14,463	18,778	22,413	33,605	41,133	37,202	35,330	45,790	49,000	44,974	44,320	40,108	39,008	42,154	44,520	49,145	47,289	49,363
Debit	19,841	19,418	20,625	26,455	32,538	44,947	51,640	74,160	81,507	71,671	81,698	104,449	96,220	81,862	81,936	64,885	68,000	78,743	87,605	92,445	75,161	63,003
Balance on secondary income	-42	-207	162	74	383	-774	-768	-471	-575	-1,264	-1,948	-3,100	-3,122	-3,188	-2,907	-2,138	-456	-1,052	-586	-535	-910	-2,398
Credit	3,612	3,084	3,071	3,665	4,049	4,025	4,072	5,244	5,455	5,057	5,743	6,978	6,817	6,249	6,297	5,638	6,788	7,462	7,510	7,432	7,194	7,084
Debit	3,654	3,292	2,909	3,591	3,665	4,799	4,840	5,715	6,029	6,321	7,692	10,078	9,939	9,437	9,204	7,776	7,243	8,513	8,095	7,967	8,104	9,481
Capital account	-286	-260	-197	-213	-182	-67	-154	221	-218	-551	-261	-326	-422	-437	-320	-388	-497	-336	-502	-535	-767	-574
Credit	-	-	4	9	39	1	2	409	8	2	20	75	1	-	43	17	28	291	172	49	5	33
Debit	286	260	202	222	221	68	156	188	226	553	281	401	423	437	363	405	525	628	674	585	772	607
Financial account	20,025	13,573	10,172	28,509	38,130	50,571	46,335	70,203	27,834	44,069	57,800	50,142	58,025	57,695	52,667	44,667	60,257	42,565	35,696	6,088	-37,540	-47,159

Australia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Direct investment	3,639	5,140	66	5,846	-6,960	41,643	-3,650	10,397	26,920	16,564	29,347	31,611	53,068	53,698	50,210	30,190	46,033	48,716	47,653	45,301	20,406	5,499
Portfolio investment	7,710	5,853	5,096	11,198	60,864	647	48,247	54,608	-1,977	38,124	69,738	33,267	30,303	21,066	33,119	38,788	-15,348	14,157	13,796	-62,023	-8,685	-51,378
Financial derivatives	606	247	-122	-315	-1,191	1,856	-1,439	4,691	-3,880	-2,526	-10,809	-4,632	-13,587	-4,316	-16,730	3,791	-3,069	-892	-11,320	-6,738	-5,603	-10,734
Other investment	8,070	2,334	5,133	11,780	-14,583	6,425	3,177	507	6,772	-8,092	-30,476	-10,104	-11,759	-12,753	-13,931	-28,102	32,642	-19,417	-14,434	29,548	-43,658	9,454
Net errors and omissions	1,170	1,408	563	791	574	1,803	1,977	2,398	1,402	-1,266	-3,635	137	1,465	2,936	1,869	-823	-4,019	3,568	-3,130	1,901	793	-1,635
Overall balance	1,520	4,593	-422	3,645	3,771	6,196	4,221	16,842	-37,152	9,278	-5,439	3,299	6,117	783	9,672	-1,594	-1,779	15,045	-6,689	-2,633	-12,747	2,571
Reserves and related items	-1,520	-4,593	422	-3,644	-3,771	-6,202	-4,221	-16,842	37,152	-9,279	5,439	-3,300	-6,117	-783	-9,672	1,594	1,780	-15,045	6,689	2,632	12,747	-2,571
International investment position	194,418	187,917	194,734	262,876	324,906	376,627	396,550	494,132	538,769	543,658	689,086	788,949	835,569	785,413	753,258	646,044	714,189	756,288	741,534	713,161	663,288	714,285
Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Exports	14.8	17.0	16.0	14.4	12.7	13.8	15.4	15.6	15.5	18.4	15.5	17.4	17.7	16.2	17.1	15.7	14.7	16.6	17.1	19.2	19.3	19.2
Imports	16.7	17.1	16.2	16.8	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	16.2	15.9	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.4	15.8	16.4	16.4	15.7	15.5
Balance on goods	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	3.7
Balance on services	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.7
Current account balance	-5.1	-2.8	-2.7	-4.9	-5.5	-6.5	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-3.4	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0	-3.1	-3.7	-4.7	-2.3	-2.8	-0.7	1.8	3.3
Overall balance	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.9	-3.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																						
Total	18,817	18,664	21,567	33,258	36,926	43,257	55,079	26,908	32,924	41,742	42,268	46,826	49,147	52,801	53,893	45,412	52,511	65,640	53,904	57,982	42,538	57,846
Gold, national valuation	699	709	878	1,070	1,123	1,316	1,631	2,140	2,233	2,792	3,608	4,042	4,281	3,056	3,079	2,659	2,714	3,023	2,827	2,378	3,386	4,056
Foreign exchange	16,782	16,434	18,618	29,966	33,901	40,972	52,821	24,237	29,867	33,002	32,793	36,003	37,845	42,533	44,680	37,186	45,341	57,797	45,406	49,688	32,128	37,425
Reserve position in the IMF	1,243	1,412	1,934	2,053	1,706	776	428	339	649	1,092	1,102	2,147	2,485	2,427	1,865	1,387	615	785	1,346	1,572	2,532	2,631
SDRs	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	174	4,856	4,764	4,633	4,536	4,785	4,269	4,180	3,841	4,035	4,325	4,344	4,492	13,734
EXCHANGE RATES (A\$-)\$																						
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^w fiscal year ending 30 June (\$ million)																						
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	403,629	482,726	513,457	551,820	637,286	702,558	843,716	963,647	1,018,806	1,108,163	1,203,104	1,224,020	1,339,847	1,455,515	1,611,216	1,823,867	1,950,011	1,935,689	2,068,725	2,149,816	2,169,591	2,145,235
Long-term debt	224,142	254,307	271,099	302,034	372,885	427,789	495,324	576,823	592,700	677,489	771,657	770,001	863,513	922,978	1,006,031	1,130,149	1,206,294	1,198,610	1,303,685	1,400,831	1,408,631	1,416,003
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,458	23,221	24,895	24,242	29,418	35,766	33,788	34,417	37,472	52,287	105,622	135,181	203,840	200,199	244,167	272,809	291,254	297,844	324,583	352,221	366,916	440,598
Private nonguaranteed	201,684	231,086	246,204	277,792	343,467	392,023	461,536	542,406	555,228	625,202	666,035	634,820	659,673	722,779	761,864	857,340	915,040	900,766	979,102	1,048,610	1,041,715	975,405
Short-term debt ^x	179,486	228,419	242,358	249,787	264,402	274,770	348,391	386,823	426,104	430,674	431,447	454,018	476,333	532,537	605,186	693,719	743,718	737,080	765,040	748,985	760,960	729,232
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt (% of GNI)	108.3	135.9	128.6	109.1	103.3	103.3	116.8	110.8	107.4	116.8	104.7	87.2	89.0	100.6	114.8	152.7	162.1	147.6	155.1	164.2	162.5	139.4
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	55.5	52.7	52.8	54.7	58.5	60.9	58.7	59.9	58.2	61.1	64.1	62.9	64.4	63.4	62.4	62.0	61.9	61.9	63.0	65.2	64.9	66.0
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	44.5	47.3	47.2	45.3	41.5	39.1	41.3	40.1	41.8	38.9	35.9	37.1	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.0	34.8	35.1	34.0
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available; 0 or (-/+) 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \$ = United States dollars; A\$ = Australian dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

A base year represented as, e.g., 2013/2014, corresponds to the fiscal year (e.g., beginning 1 July 2013 and ending 30 June 2014) and related data are presented in the column for the single year during which the fiscal year concluded (e.g., 2014).

a Figures are derived using data on significant urban areas. These areas represent concentrations of urban development with a population of 10,000 or more using whole Statistical Areas Level 2. They do not necessarily represent a single urban center, as they can represent a cluster of related urban centers with a core urban population over 10,000. They can also include related peri-urban areas, satellite developments, the areas into which urban development is likely to expand, and nearby rural land.

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- b Figures are derived as averages of the monthly data.
- c For 2021, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- d National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply-and-use tables compiled from 1999 through to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This approach ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches.
- e For 2020, GDP by industrial origin at current market prices is not equal to expenditure on GDP at current market prices because there is a 1-year lag in reconciling the GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure at current market prices.
- f For 2019, data are based on the sum of values from July 2018 to June 2019. Due to the impact of COVID-19, trend estimates have been suspended back to July 2018. Hence, sum of exports of goods and exports of services will not add up to total exports.
- g For 2019, data are based on the sum of values from July 2018 to June 2019. Due to the impact of COVID-19, trend estimates have been suspended back to July 2018. Hence, sum of imports of goods and imports of services will not add up to total imports.
- h Includes rental, hiring, and real estate services; and ownership of dwellings.
- i Refers to real GNI.
- j Includes other refinery feedstock.
- k Refers to salable coal.
- l Calculated on a financial-year basis.
- m Refers to terminal gate prices.
- n Includes restaurants and hotels.
- o Included under food and nonalcoholic beverages.
- p Claims on government sector is net of liabilities to central government.
- q Broad money liabilities are not equivalent to M3 because they are equal to M3 plus other borrowings from the private sector by authorized deposit-taking institutions (ADIs).
- r Currency comprises holdings of notes and coins by the private nonbank sector.
- s Transferable deposits with ADIs are defined as total transaction deposits at ADIs from the private non-ADI sector.
- t Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- u M3 is defined as M1 plus all other deposits at ADIs (including negotiable certificates of deposits) from the private non-ADI sector. The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 captures only a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money supply) are not included in net foreign assets.
- v Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- w Figures were converted from Australian dollars to United States dollars using the average of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- x Includes direct investment liabilities.

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Exports of services		
Imports of goods		

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