

# Afghanistan

| Item   | 2000 | 2001  | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021 |
|--|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |      |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Total population <sup>a,b</sup> as of 10 June (million)  | 19.5 | 19.9  | 20.3    | 20.7    | 21.7    | 22.1    | 22.6    | 23.0    | 23.5    | 24.0    | 24.5    | 25.0    | 25.5      | 26.0      | 26.6      | 27.1      | 27.7      | 28.2      | 30.1      | 30.7      | 31.4      | ...  |
| Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )  | 30   | 30    | 31      | 32      | 33      | 34      | 35      | 35      | 36      | 37      | 38      | 38      | 39        | 40        | 41        | 42        | 42        | 43        | 46        | 47        | 48        | ...  |
| Population (% annual change)   | 5.0  | 1.9   | 1.9     | 1.9     | 4.8     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 6.6       | 2.2       | 2.2       | ...  |
| Urban population <sup>c</sup> (% of total population)  | 21.3 | 21.6  | 22.0    | 22.4    | 21.5    | 21.5    | 21.5    | 22.4    | 22.7    | 23.0    | 23.2    | 23.5    | 23.8      | 24.1      | 24.4      | 24.7      | 25.0      | 25.3      | 25.0      | 25.3      | 25.6      | ...  |
| <b>LABOR FORCE<sup>d,e,f</sup> beginning 21 March ('000)</b>   |      |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Employed <sup>g</sup>  | ...  | 7,560 | 7,707   | 7,857   | 8,231   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 7,194   | ...       | 8,516     | ...       | ...       | ...       | 8,478     | ...       | ...       | 7,021     | ...  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...  | 7,305 | 7,447   | 7,592   | 7,954   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6,602   | ...       | 6,593     | ...       | ...       | ...       | 6,454     | ...       | ...       | 5,717     | ...  |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...  | 5,083 | 5,181   | 5,282   | 5,534   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2,815     | ...       | ...       | 2,541     | ...  |
| Manufacturing  | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 12        | ...       | ...       | 46        | ...  |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ...  | 452   | 461     | 470     | 492     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 5         | ...       | ...       | 6         | ...  |
| Construction   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 620       | ...       | ...       | 526       | ...  |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>h</sup>  | ...  | 1,105 | 1,126   | 1,148   | 1,203   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 701       | ...       | ...       | 600       | ...  |
| Transportation and storage   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 363       | ...       | ...       | 377       | ...  |
| Accommodation and food service activities <sup>i</sup>   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |
| Information and communication  | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 5         | ...       | ...       | 13        | ...  |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 6         | ...       | ...       | 15        | ...  |
| Real estate activities   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 15        | ...       | ...       | 11        | ...  |
| Others <sup>j</sup>  | ...  | 666   | 679     | 692     | 725     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1,401     | ...       | ...       | 1,081     | ...  |
| Underemployed <sup>k</sup>   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,206   | ...       | 1,395     | ...       | ...       | ...       | 1,321     | ...       | ...       | 1,245     | ...  |
| Unemployed <sup>l</sup>  | ...  | 255   | 260     | 265     | 277     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 592     | ...       | 1,922     | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2,025     | ...       | ...       | 1,304     | ...  |
| Unemployment rate (%) <sup>l</sup>   | ...  | 3.4   | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.4     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8.2     | ...       | 22.6      | ...       | ...       | ...       | 23.9      | ...       | ...       | 18.6      | ...  |
| Labor force (% annual change) <sup>f</sup>   | ...  | ...   | 1.9     | 1.9     | 4.8     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |
| Labor force participation rate (%)   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 49.8    | ...       | 55.4      | ...       | ...       | ...       | 53.9      | ...       | ...       | 41.9      | ...  |
| Male   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 80.0    | ...       | 81.0      | ...       | ...       | ...       | 80.6      | ...       | ...       | 68.4      | ...  |
| Female   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 18.5    | ...       | 29.0      | ...       | ...       | ...       | 26.8      | ...       | ...       | 16.5      | ...  |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>m</sup> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December (AF million)</b>                                  |      |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>   |      |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices  | ...  | ...   | 202,531 | 240,671 | 267,310 | 327,745 | 375,152 | 518,614 | 541,113 | 632,794 | 746,859 | 896,162 | 1,086,160 | 1,196,688 | 1,221,086 | 1,260,009 | 1,222,917 | 1,285,460 | 1,327,690 | 1,469,596 | 1,547,289 | ...  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...  | ...   | 87,425  | 98,805  | 88,955  | 112,194 | 122,511 | 174,343 | 150,133 | 196,844 | 207,300 | 241,743 | 275,818   | 295,270   | 294,038   | 274,103   | 314,783   | 339,621   | 292,661   | 378,773   | 414,992   | ...  |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...  | ...   | 264     | 290     | 638     | 880     | 1,224   | 2,213   | 2,481   | 2,921   | 4,473   | 10,395  | 10,066    | 9,325     | 8,756     | 8,609     | 16,597    | 18,274    | 25,421    | 27,754    | 23,423    | ...  |
| Manufacturing  | ...  | ...   | 34,288  | 37,462  | 43,848  | 51,150  | 57,030  | 86,149  | 91,880  | 80,437  | 90,943  | 117,171 | 130,850   | 130,985   | 135,888   | 140,434   | 50,313    | 45,382    | 81,788    | 103,506   | 118,774   | ...  |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply   | ...  | ...   | 121     | 280     | 312     | 461     | 562     | 630     | 527     | 630     | 640     | 605     | 654       | 768       | 789       | 937       | 21,058    | 25,088    | 22,689    | 29,914    | 27,285    | ...  |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |
| Construction   | ...  | ...   | 8,700   | 12,240  | 20,714  | 30,135  | 39,371  | 41,500  | 43,741  | 49,954  | 57,552  | 65,199  | 81,255    | 93,868    | 107,470   | 124,280   | 40,032    | 40,469    | 47,843    | 45,423    | 47,629    | ...  |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | ...  | ...   | 19,104  | 21,207  | 22,710  | 26,276  | 28,881  | 40,744  | 43,486  | 44,701  | 52,373  | 61,512  | 83,141    | 86,541    | 83,602    | 89,288    | 94,204    | 106,700   | 99,121    | 109,407   | 208,760   | ...  |
| Transportation and storage   | ...  | ...   | 19,515  | 30,132  | 36,289  | 35,770  | 41,154  | 63,575  | 76,893  | 95,086  | 113,163 | 136,221 | 197,726   | 241,354   | 225,597   | 232,286   | 66,165    | 73,430    | 76,165    | 78,436    | ...       | ...  |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...  | ...   | 1,246   | 1,474   | 1,998   | 2,510   | 3,128   | 4,106   | 4,611   | 5,188   | 7,305   | 10,128  | 12,154    | 14,585    | 15,814    | 17,875    | 40,088    | 38,630    | 45,930    | 45,921    | 35,838    | ...  |
| Communication  | ...  | ...   | 759     | 900     | 1,154   | 2,118   | 6,313   | 8,351   | 14,588  | 21,278  | 32,750  | 38,197  | 44,854    | 52,343    | 62,517    | 76,096    | 41,282    | 41,264    | 47,090    | 44,476    | 56,315    | ...  |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...  | ...   | 1,260   | 2,368   | 3,326   | 4,414   | 5,637   | 7,183   | 9,146   | 12,417  | 16,159  | 9,609   | 10,519    | 9,865     | 20,831    | 21,118    | 35,287    | 29,365    | 25,078    | 27,142    | 21,959    | ...  |
| Real estate activities   | ...  | ...   | 28      | 31      | 38      | 46      | 51      | 66      | 76      | 87      | 100     | 110     | 121       | 118       | 112       | 109       | 90,785    | 94,056    | 101,001   | 94,517    | 93,559    | ...  |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |
| Administrative and support service activities  | ...  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>n</sup>   | ...  | ...   | 10,000  | 11,257  | 14,487  | 25,469  | 29,674  | 46,920  | 57,137  | 58,449  | 84,473  | 111,704 | 132,607   | 146,018   | 156,589   | 158,790   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...  |



# Afghanistan

| Item   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021    |     |
|--|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----|
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>  |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |     |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market   2016 producer's prices   | ...  | ...  | 202,528 | 219,192 | 224,329 | 246,542 | 269,126 | 312,441 | 319,728 | 374,841 | 386,930 | 420,485 | 466,406 | 496,612 | 511,830 | 502,658 | 1,222,917 | 1,255,288 | 1,270,216 | 1,319,902 | 1,288,869 | ...     |     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...  | ...  | 87,425  | 90,398  | 77,324  | 86,777  | 93,430  | 113,202 | 99,945  | 123,252 | 101,044 | 105,782 | 109,220 | 118,257 | 122,681 | 102,003 | 314,783   | 334,964   | 320,174   | 376,076   | 398,423   | ...     |     |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...  | ...  | 264     | 256     | 493     | 580     | 695     | 1,214   | 1,247   | 1,412   | 2,018   | 3,834   | 3,791   | 3,724   | 3,644   | 3,356   | 16,597    | 16,966    | 20,927    | 24,019    | 21,765    | ...     |     |
| Manufacturing  | ...  | ...  | 34,287  | 35,556  | 37,035  | 38,250  | 39,472  | 41,263  | 42,231  | 44,468  | 46,175  | 47,587  | 51,069  | 51,728  | 50,439  | 50,964  | 50,313    | 59,431    | 73,054    | 77,765    | 75,015    | ...     |     |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply   | ...  | ...  | 121     | 173     | 163     | 195     | 197     | 215     | 178     | 201     | 201     | 182     | 190     | 219     | 225     | 222     | 21,058    | 22,770    | 19,507    | 19,982    | 19,271    | ...     |     |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Construction   | ...  | ...  | 8,700   | 11,842  | 18,495  | 24,460  | 31,798  | 34,978  | 38,474  | 41,065  | 44,216  | 50,090  | 54,526  | 58,869  | 62,990  | 68,077  | 40,032    | 40,618    | 41,778    | 41,028    | 39,206    | ...     |     |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | ...  | ...  | 19,104  | 18,282  | 17,817  | 18,423  | 18,563  | 21,379  | 21,757  | 23,423  | 24,121  | 26,140  | 33,202  | 32,713  | 31,822  | 32,742  | 94,204    | 99,037    | 98,439    | 101,269   | 139,038   | ...     |     |
| Transportation and storage   | ...  | ...  | 19,515  | 27,944  | 30,598  | 27,699  | 28,940  | 39,218  | 44,087  | 48,008  | 50,971  | 55,571  | 71,162  | 77,616  | 76,258  | 76,785  | 66,165    | 64,079    | 51,686    | 48,459    | ...       | ...     |     |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...  | ...  | 1,246   | 1,271   | 1,568   | 1,760   | 2,011   | 2,154   | 2,307   | 2,718   | 3,365   | 4,304   | 4,854   | 5,513   | 6,019   | 6,555   | 40,088    | 40,518    | 42,962    | 43,032    | 32,623    | ...     |     |
| Communication  | ...  | ...  | 759     | 814     | 1,066   | 1,903   | 5,660   | 7,427   | 12,772  | 19,092  | 31,630  | 35,368  | 38,544  | 45,096  | 48,610  | 53,375  | 41,282    | 43,270    | 49,049    | 49,939    | 50,435    | ...     |     |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...  | ...  | 1,260   | 2,042   | 2,610   | 3,096   | 3,625   | 3,772   | 4,579   | 6,509   | 7,446   | 4,083   | 4,201   | 3,729   | 7,929   | 7,744   | 35,287    | 28,431    | 23,749    | 20,725    | 18,874    | ...     |     |
| Real estate activities   | ...  | ...  | 28      | 27      | 30      | 32      | 33      | 35      | 38      | 46      | 46      | 47      | 48      | 44      | 42      | 40      | 90,785    | 90,624    | 96,936    | 99,046    | 85,175    | ...     |     |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Administrative and support service activities  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>a</sup>   | ...  | ...  | 10,000  | 9,704   | 11,366  | 17,857  | 19,073  | 24,619  | 28,587  | 30,626  | 38,904  | 47,470  | 52,957  | 55,195  | 59,604  | 58,229  | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Education  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 38,295    | 38,487    | 39,189    | 28,719    | 23,417    | ...     |     |
| Human health and social work activities  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 77,573    | 78,004    | 80,224    | 80,579    | 85,270    | ...     |     |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Other service activities <sup>b</sup>  | ...  | ...  | 17,249  | 16,256  | 20,000  | 18,886  | 18,198  | 16,042  | 16,357  | 22,607  | 24,220  | 26,224  | 26,112  | 26,032  | 25,612  | 24,050  | 238,126   | 234,428   | 248,539   | 248,877   | 243,176   | ...     |     |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | ...  | ...  | 199,958 | 214,564 | 218,565 | 239,919 | 261,695 | 305,518 | 312,559 | 363,428 | 374,357 | 406,683 | 449,875 | 478,736 | 495,877 | 484,143 | 1,164,588 | 1,191,627 | 1,206,212 | 1,259,516 | 1,231,687 | ...     |     |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports   | ...  | ...  | 2,570   | 4,628   | 5,764   | 6,623   | 7,432   | 6,923   | 7,170   | 11,413  | 12,573  | 13,801  | 16,531  | 17,876  | 15,953  | 18,515  | 58,329    | 63,661    | 64,004    | 60,386    | 57,182    | ...     |     |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| GNI  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| <b>Growth of Output</b> (% annual change)  |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |     |
| GDP  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 8.2     | 2.3     | 9.9     | 9.2     | 16.1    | 2.3     | 17.2    | 3.2     | 8.7     | 10.9    | 6.5     | 3.1     | -1.8    | 3.5       | 2.6       | 1.2       | 3.9       | -2.4      | ...     |     |
| Agriculture  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 3.4     | -14.5   | 12.2    | 7.7     | 21.2    | -11.7   | 23.3    | -18.0   | 4.7     | 3.2     | 8.3     | 3.7     | -16.9   | 12.4      | 6.4       | -4.4      | 17.5      | 5.9       | ...     |     |
| Industry   | ...  | ...  | ...     | 10.3    | 17.5    | 13.0    | 13.7    | 7.6     | 5.7     | 6.1     | 6.3     | 9.8     | 7.8     | 4.5     | 2.4     | 4.5     | -1.8      | 9.2       | 11.1      | 4.8       | -4.6      | ...     |     |
| Services   | ...  | ...  | ...     | 10.4    | 11.4    | 5.4     | 7.2     | 19.3    | 13.8    | 17.3    | 18.1    | 10.2    | 16.0    | 6.4     | 4.0     | 1.4     | 2.3       | -0.7      | 1.9       | -1.4      | -5.9      | ...     |     |
| Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,222,917 | 1,255,288 | 1,270,216 | 1,319,902 | 1,288,869 | ...     |     |
| Final consumption expenditure  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,261,757 | 1,184,758 | 1,407,853 | 1,629,972 | 1,563,341 | ...     |     |
| Household final consumption  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 951,686   | 892,321   | 1,126,089 | 1,253,584 | 1,253,640 | ...     |     |
| NPISHs final consumption   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 28,734    | 29,073    | 33,220    | 57,371    | 32,158    | ...     |     |
| Government final consumption   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 281,337   | 263,364   | 248,544   | 319,017   | 277,543   | ...     |     |
| Gross capital formation  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | 153,848   | 166,459   | 190,952   | 158,010   | 210,841 | ... |
| Public   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | 56,195    | 61,469    | 79,250    | 72,972    | 81,129  | ... |
| Private  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | 97,653    | 104,990   | 111,702   | 85,038    | 129,712 | ... |
| Changes in inventories   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     |     |
| Exports of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 203,769   | 298,532   | 224,763   | 176,354   | 113,653   | ...     |     |

## Afghanistan

| Item  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007     | 2008     | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021  |     |
|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-----|
| Exports of goods  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   | ... |
| Exports of services   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services                               | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 396,457 | 394,461 | 553,352  | 644,433  | 598,966  | ...   | ... |
| Imports of goods  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   | ... |
| Imports of services   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...   | ... |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)                         |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Household final consumption                                       | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -6.2     | 26.2     | 11.3     | 0.0   | ... |
| Government final consumption                                      | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -6.4     | -5.6     | 28.4     | -13.0 | ... |
| Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>                              | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 8.2      | 14.7     | -17.3    | 33.4  | ... |
| Exports of goods and services                                     | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 46.5     | -24.7    | -21.5    | -35.6 | ... |
| Imports of goods and services                                     | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -0.5     | 40.3     | 16.5     | -7.1  | ... |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                     |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>                              | ...  | ...  | 22,875  | 28,243  | 47,474  | 71,475  | 91,913  | 97,418   | 97,969   | 110,052 | 130,424 | 141,792 | 178,414 | 200,176 | 214,397 | 239,843 | 153,848 | 173,633 | 200,603  | 170,303  | 183,849  | ...   |     |
| Gross domestic saving <sup>f</sup>                                | ...  | ...  | -38,147 | -85,874 | -81,531 | -84,467 | -75,838 | -101,324 | -126,013 | -62,363 | -84,984 | -32,968 | 41,639  | 92,927  | 96,970  | 63,527  | -38,840 | 65,537  | -111,213 | -291,898 | -315,341 | ...   |     |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices) |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Gross domestic saving   | ...  | ...  | -18.8   | -35.7   | -30.5   | -25.8   | -20.2   | -19.5    | -23.3    | -9.9    | -11.4   | -3.7    | 3.8     | 7.8     | 7.9     | 5.0     | -3.2    | 5.1     | -8.4     | -19.9    | -20.4    | ...   |     |
| Gross capital formation <sup>q</sup>                              | ...  | ...  | 11.3    | 11.7    | 17.8    | 21.8    | 24.5    | 18.8     | 18.1     | 17.4    | 17.5    | 15.8    | 16.4    | 16.7    | 17.6    | 19.0    | 12.6    | 13.5    | 15.1     | 11.6     | 11.9     | ...   |     |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> (AF)                              |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Per capita GDP  | ...  | ...  | 9,290   | 10,841  | 11,522  | 13,888  | 15,566  | 21,168   | 21,645   | 24,815  | 28,725  | 33,817  | 40,228  | 43,516  | 43,455  | 44,056  | 41,881  | 43,281  | 42,016   | 45,640   | 46,563   | ...   |     |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages                         |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100                                      | 69.6 | 63.3 | 76.0    | 77.7    | 75.7    | 84.6    | 78.3    | 85.5     | 80.7     | 93.5    | 92.9    | 88.7    | 97.1    | 94.3    | 101.5   | 96.1    | 102.4   | 100.4   | 97.8     | 110.7    | 118.3    | ...   |     |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values                                       |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Coal (t '000)   |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Production  | ...  | ...  | 21      | 35      | 34      | 33      | 35      | 247      | 347      | 500     | 725     | 1,480   | 1,240   | 1,347   | 1,517   | 1,365   | 1,698   | 2,191   | 2,445    | 2,139    | ...      | ...   |     |
| Exports   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 8       | 20      | 46      | 203     | 231     | 252     | 425     | 733     | 1,014   | 1,117    | 772      | 286      | ...   |     |
| Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)                              |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | 7       | 9       | 9       | 16      | 8       | 28       | 43       | 67      | 107     | 205     | 214     | 361     | 475     | 710     | 741     | 627     | 614      | 675      | 680      | ...   |     |
| Electricity (kWh million)   |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Production  | 697  | 676  | 557     | 827     | 781     | 907     | 917     | 1,007    | 827      | 937     | 936     | 847     | 883     | 1,022   | 1,049   | 1,034   | 1,076   | 1,098   | 979      | 1,286    | 1,031    | ...   |     |
| Imports   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | 835      | 957     | 1,867   | 2,732   | 3,071   | 3,615   | 3,711   | 3,779   | 4,400   | 4,611   | 4,986    | 4,932    | 5,151    | ...   |     |
| Consumption   | ...  | 444  | 301     | 741     | 623     | 691     | 684     | 715      | 839      | 1,313   | 1,467   | 1,700   | 2,665   | 2,222   | 2,967   | 2,987   | 2,866   | 2,920   | 3,447    | ...      | ...      | ...   |     |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages                              |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |       |     |
| Consumer (national); <sup>5</sup> April 2015 = 100                | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | 48.7    | 54.2    | 57.5    | 64.9     | 85.1     | 74.0    | 77.6    | 86.3    | 90.7    | 97.4    | 102.0   | 101.3   | 105.7   | 111.0   | 111.7    | 114.3    | 120.7    | ...   |     |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages                                   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | 46.8    | 51.9    | 54.8    | 64.5     | 93.3     | 74.4    | 77.0    | 84.5    | 87.7    | 94.4    | 101.7   | 100.8   | 106.5   | 113.9   | 112.7    | 116.9    | 128.6    | ...   |     |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>†</sup>          | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | 51.9    | 52.7    | 54.7    | 57.8     | 61.3     | 68.2    | 71.0    | 74.5    | 78.2    | 88.9    | 93.6    | 104.0   | 115.9   | 124.5   | 129.7    | 132.3    | 134.6    | ...   |     |
| Clothing and footwear   | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | 53.1    | 54.4    | 55.5    | 57.5     | 62.2     | 66.2    | 68.5    | 77.6    | 84.6    | 92.4    | 98.7    | 102.6   | 110.2   | 113.2   | 117.1    | 123.7    | 133.3    | ...   |     |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels                 | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...     | 36.2    | 43.1    | 46.2    | 48.8     | 52.5     | 53.7    | 58.8    | 72.3    | 83.5    | 92.4    | 95.9    | 101.5   | 103.4   | 108.0   | 109.6    | 106.9    | 105.9    | ...   |     |

# Afghanistan

| Item   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002   | 2003    | 2004   | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021 |
|--|------|------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|------|
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 55.9   | 56.7    | 58.8    | 61.2    | 65.5    | 67.8    | 72.0    | 87.5    | 84.9    | 89.8    | 98.2    | 102.1   | 107.5   | 110.3   | 113.3    | 116.6    | 119.3    | ...  |
| Health   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 48.2   | 52.2    | 57.8    | 62.6    | 69.3    | 73.7    | 73.4    | 76.0    | 78.5    | 86.9    | 94.9    | 100.6   | 104.0   | 105.9   | 106.7    | 111.5    | 119.1    | ...  |
| Transport  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 34.4   | 42.4    | 50.6    | 58.6    | 72.4    | 65.3    | 73.3    | 88.5    | 94.1    | 94.4    | 110.9   | 102.3   | 100.7   | 105.7   | 112.7    | 112.8    | 101.9    | ...  |
| Communication  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 103.2  | 106.2   | 104.6   | 110.0   | 111.8   | 112.7   | 110.1   | 112.1   | 111.2   | 105.6   | 103.4   | 100.2   | 99.6    | 96.9    | 96.4     | 92.2     | 90.1     | ...  |
| Recreation and culture   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 84.4    | 90.4    | 93.1    | 98.9    | 103.1   | 105.6   | 101.7   | 100.7    | 102.7    | 104.9    | ...  |
| Education  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 78.6   | 79.8    | 79.3    | 80.0    | 83.6    | 85.7    | 85.6    | 90.1    | 93.9    | 96.3    | 99.5    | 97.2    | 106.1   | 114.6   | 121.2    | 123.7    | 127.2    | ...  |
| Restaurants and hotels   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 89.2    | 94.7    | 97.7    | 100.6   | 101.2   | 102.6   | 103.2   | 105.5    | 108.8    | 110.6    | ...  |
| Miscellaneous goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 34.2   | 38.4    | 41.3    | 45.4    | 54.8    | 60.1    | 65.1    | 73.2    | 83.3    | 88.5    | 96.2    | 103.4   | 110.8   | 115.8   | 119.4    | 123.9    | 137.8    | ...  |
| Consumer (Kabul) <sup>5</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 49.9   | 56.3    | 59.4    | 66.3    | 85.2    | 75.3    | 79.7    | 89.5    | 95.4    | 101.8   | 103.3   | 102.8   | 109.3   | 114.9   | 116.5    | 118.9    | 124.1    | ...  |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 48.8   | 54.3    | 56.2    | 65.8    | 92.5    | 75.2    | 78.9    | 86.9    | 91.0    | 96.1    | 101.4   | 102.4   | 111.5   | 121.0   | 121.0    | 125.9    | 135.1    | ...  |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics <sup>†</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 51.9   | 52.7    | 54.7    | 57.8    | 61.3    | 68.2    | 71.0    | 72.6    | 77.4    | 83.5    | 94.2    | 109.5   | 125.3   | 141.3   | 145.7    | 148.0    | 147.9    | ...  |
| Clothing and footwear  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 53.1   | 54.4    | 55.5    | 57.5    | 62.2    | 66.2    | 68.5    | 82.4    | 85.6    | 90.5    | 99.0    | 105.7   | 120.2   | 122.7   | 127.7    | 131.7    | 146.5    | ...  |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 36.2   | 43.1    | 46.2    | 48.8    | 52.5    | 53.7    | 58.8    | 96.4    | 109.9   | 120.8   | 107.4   | 101.4   | 102.7   | 108.1   | 109.5    | 106.4    | 106.2    | ...  |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 55.9   | 56.7    | 58.8    | 61.2    | 65.5    | 67.8    | 72.0    | 87.0    | 84.6    | 88.5    | 97.8    | 103.7   | 111.9   | 114.7   | 118.3    | 121.1    | 122.8    | ...  |
| Health   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 48.2   | 52.2    | 57.8    | 62.6    | 69.3    | 73.7    | 73.4    | 73.2    | 80.8    | 91.7    | 98.7    | 101.5   | 104.5   | 104.1   | 106.1    | 113.2    | 127.2    | ...  |
| Transport  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 34.4   | 42.4    | 50.6    | 58.6    | 72.4    | 65.3    | 73.3    | 88.1    | 91.4    | 91.0    | 118.6   | 105.6   | 107.4   | 112.0   | 116.8    | 116.2    | 108.3    | ...  |
| Communication  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 103.2  | 106.2   | 104.6   | 110.0   | 111.8   | 112.7   | 110.1   | 107.6   | 107.5   | 106.7   | 103.8   | 100.6   | 101.2   | 97.8    | 97.4     | 96.7     | 97.3     | ...  |
| Recreation and culture   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 84.0    | 85.0    | 85.7    | 99.1    | 105.5   | 109.9   | 103.1   | 100.8    | 102.4    | 108.6    | ...  |
| Education  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 78.6   | 79.8    | 79.3    | 80.0    | 83.6    | 85.7    | 85.6    | 99.0    | 97.5    | 98.4    | 100.0   | 96.2    | 108.6   | 120.3   | 129.9    | 131.4    | 132.4    | ...  |
| Restaurants and hotels   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 94.7    | 99.1    | 100.0   | 102.6   | 103.8   | 103.7   | 100.5   | 102.8    | 105.7    | 112.8    | ...  |
| Miscellaneous goods and services   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 34.2   | 38.4    | 41.3    | 45.4    | 54.8    | 60.1    | 65.1    | 79.3    | 90.5    | 92.8    | 98.2    | 108.1   | 125.9   | 134.5   | 138.8    | 149.7    | 172.2    | ...  |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2002   2016 = 100   | ...  | ...  | 100.0  | 109.8   | 119.2  | 132.9   | 139.4   | 166.0   | 169.2   | 168.8   | 193.0   | 213.1   | 232.9   | 241.0   | 238.6   | 250.7   | 100.0   | 102.4   | 104.5    | 111.3    | 120.1    | ...  |
| <b>Price Indexes</b> (% annual change)   |      |      |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |      |
| Consumer price index (national)  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | 11.4    | 5.9     | 13.0    | 31.1    | -13.1   | 4.9     | 11.2    | 5.2     | 7.4     | 4.7     | -0.7    | 4.4     | 5.0     | 0.6      | 2.3      | 5.6      | ...  |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | 10.8    | 5.5     | 17.8    | 44.7    | -20.3   | 3.5     | 9.7     | 3.9     | 7.6     | 7.7     | -0.8    | 5.7     | 6.9     | -1.1     | 3.8      | 10.0     | ...  |
| Implicit GDP deflator  | ...  | ...  | ...    | 9.8     | 8.5    | 11.6    | 4.9     | 19.1    | 2.0     | -0.3    | 14.3    | 10.4    | 9.3     | 3.5     | -1.0    | 5.1     | ...     | 2.4     | 2.1      | 6.5      | 7.8      | ...  |
| <b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES</b> <sup>4</sup> as of end of period; beginning 21 March   ending 20 December   beginning 21 March   ending 20 December (AF million) |      |      |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |      |
| Net foreign assets   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 62,838 | 90,133  | 105,827 | 110,720 | 166,993 | 188,563 | 228,211 | 281,306 | 347,399 | 421,803 | 487,625 | 495,934 | 582,766 | 651,219 | 737,861  | 790,567  | 871,882  | ...  |
| Domestic claims  | ...  | ...  | 14,951 | -19,819 | -4,869 | -13,421 | -6,846  | -3,103  | 14,159  | 30,301  | 38,539  | 40,471  | -15,498 | -11,656 | -32,192 | -38,585 | -15,599 | -33,963 | -74,583  | -73,369  | -79,195  | ...  |
| Net claims on central government   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | -30,277 | -29,600 | -29,011 | -24,949 | -31,121 | -43,151 | -58,282 | -60,179 | -81,381 | -83,143 | -63,942 | -84,148 | -122,001 | -122,263 | -127,700 | ...  |
| Claims on other financial corporations   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | 7,893   | 5,824   | 4,164   | 704     | 716     | -       | 534     | 537     | 540     | 644     | 594     | 697     | 705     | 691      | 841      | 579      | ...  |
| Claims on state and local government   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | ...  |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | 751     | 804     | 4,075   | 4,692   | 8       | 8       | 8       | 7       | 92      | 92      | 94      | 94      | 94       | 585      | 216      | ...  |
| Claims on private sector   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | 16,855  | 21,529  | 38,391  | 49,842  | 69,652  | 83,080  | 42,239  | 47,976  | 48,454  | 43,872  | 47,551  | 49,386  | 46,633   | 47,467   | 47,710   | ...  |
| Broad money liabilities <sup>5</sup>   | ...  | ...  | 22,341 | 29,380  | 40,622 | 58,737  | 81,248  | 91,317  | 119,635 | 162,527 | 226,355 | 278,644 | 318,371 | 340,884 | 361,380 | 374,733 | 455,204 | 473,837 | 486,034  | 513,735  | 575,738  | ...  |
| Currency outside depository corporations   | ...  | ...  | 20,080 | 26,914  | 37,116 | 42,515  | 46,815  | 49,566  | 57,501  | 73,842  | 92,545  | 126,300 | 141,326 | 137,779 | 162,368 | 174,174 | 216,308 | 220,507 | 219,911  | 249,940  | 283,145  | ...  |
| Transferable deposits  | ...  | ...  | 2,083  | 2,202   | 1,836  | 13,148  | 32,691  | 39,686  | 57,395  | 84,534  | 120,103 | 134,915 | 156,540 | 180,871 | 177,725 | 180,429 | 206,951 | 216,242 | 233,568  | 229,933  | 252,219  | ...  |
| Other deposits   | ...  | ...  | 177    | 265     | 1,669  | 3,074   | 1,742   | 2,066   | 4,740   | 4,151   | 13,707  | 17,429  | 20,506  | 22,234  | 21,287  | 20,129  | 31,945  | 37,089  | 32,554   | 33,863   | 40,374   | ...  |
| Securities other than shares   | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...  |
| Liabilities excluded from broad money  | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...     | 17,347 | 17,975  | 17,733  | 16,299  | 61,517  | 56,336  | 40,396  | 43,133  | 13,529  | 69,263  | 94,054  | 82,616  | 111,963 | 143,419 | 177,244  | 203,463  | 216,949  | ...  |
| <b>Money Supply (M2)</b> <sup>6</sup> (% annual change)  | ...  | ...  | ...    | 31.5    | 38.3   | ...     | 38.3    | ...     | 31.0    | 35.9    | 39.3    | 23.1    | 14.3    | 7.1     | 6.0     | 3.7     | 9.7     | 4.1     | 2.6      | 5.7      | 12.1     | ...  |
| <b>M2</b> <sup>6</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices)   | ...  | ...  | 11.0   | 12.2    | 15.2   | 17.9    | 21.7    | 17.6    | 22.1    | 25.7    | 30.3    | 31.1    | 29.3    | 28.5    | 29.6    | 29.7    | 37.2    | 36.9    | 36.6     | 35.0     | 37.9     | ...  |

## Afghanistan

| Item   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005    | 2006   | 2007   | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| <b>Interest Rates<sup>x</sup> period averages</b> (% per annum)                            |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| On deposits  |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Savings  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 4.3    | 5.4    | 4.1     | 6.4     | 5.4     | 4.5     | 4.1     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 3.1     | 1.6     | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.5     | 0.8     | ...  |
| Time: 6 months   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 4.8    | 5.0    | 5.6     | 5.4     | 4.7     | 2.8     | 4.3     | 2.6     | 5.2     | 4.8     | 3.5     | 3.9     | 3.2     | 2.8     | 2.7     | ...  |
| 12 months  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 4.7    | 4.0    | 7.0     | 5.8     | 8.2     | 7.0     | 4.6     | 4.9     | 2.4     | 5.2     | 4.4     | 3.1     | 2.3     | 3.4     | 2.4     | ...  |
| On loans and discounts   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 14.7   | 13.0   | 13.8    | 14.0    | 13.7    | 13.1    | 15.8    | 12.2    | 14.3    | 17.0    | 17.4    | 13.7    | 14.1    | 12.9    | 19.2    | ...  |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>y</sup></b> beginning 21 March   ending 20 December (AF million) |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| <b>General Government</b>  |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Revenue <sup>z</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 42,669  | 80,742 | 92,299 | 92,035  | 132,165 | 171,899 | 197,475 | 182,345 | 320,978 | 280,390 | 300,937 | 357,161 | 350,759 | 396,295 | 395,080 | 366,402 | ...  |
| Taxes  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 9,446   | 23,881 | 25,369 | 31,285  | 51,691  | 65,769  | 74,837  | 58,898  | 80,101  | 78,050  | 89,965  | 100,764 | 111,543 | 125,535 | 122,867 | 113,553 | ...  |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains <sup>aa</sup>                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3,873   | 5,290  | 8,521  | 15,649  | 19,375  | 22,602  | 21,473  | 28,582  | 29,547  | 32,481  | 35,148  | 39,267  | 47,612  | 45,992  | 43,924  | ...     | ...  |
| Payable by individuals   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Payable by corporations and other enterprises  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Taxes on payroll and workforce   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Taxes on property  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 75     | 113    | 124     | 207     | 245     | 373     | 219     | 295     | 833     | 806     | 432     | 450     | 1,537   | 574     | 541     | ...  |
| Taxes on goods and services <sup>ab</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 5,261  | 5,841  | 6,803   | 12,357  | 16,291  | 18,606  | 14,764  | 17,809  | 16,622  | 21,142  | 28,610  | 33,071  | 37,904  | 35,726  | 33,260  | ...  |
| Taxes on international trade and transaction <sup>ac</sup>                                 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 9,446   | 11,563 | 13,194 | 14,330  | 21,797  | 27,705  | 30,546  | 20,997  | 28,305  | 25,965  | 30,420  | 31,265  | 35,925  | 36,272  | 37,109  | 32,368  | ...  |
| Other taxes  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 3,110  | 930    | 1,507   | 1,681   | 2,152   | 2,709   | 1,445   | 5,110   | 5,083   | 5,116   | 5,308   | 2,829   | 2,209   | 3,466   | 3,459   | ...  |
| Social contributions <sup>ad</sup>   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 1,808   | 2,985   | 2,510   | 3,747   | 4,370   | 4,437   | 4,675   | 5,096   | 5,574   | 5,887   | -       | ...  |
| Grants   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33,223  | 50,392 | 59,431 | 51,874  | 70,422  | 92,044  | 98,623  | 101,830 | 212,156 | 180,252 | 178,587 | 203,665 | 181,673 | 205,633 | 187,830 | 193,479 | ...  |
| Other revenue <sup>ae</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | 6,469  | 7,500  | 8,875   | 10,051  | 12,277  | 21,031  | 19,107  | 24,974  | 17,718  | 27,948  | 48,057  | 52,447  | 59,554  | 78,496  | 59,370  | ...  |
| Expense  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 32,016  | 42,976 | 50,585 | 69,100  | 87,313  | 153,867 | 202,045 | 189,371 | 278,193 | 300,986 | 318,097 | 354,187 | 356,453 | 385,649 | 420,183 | 433,704 | ...  |
| Compensation of employees  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 20,626  | 26,518 | 33,564 | 47,831  | 64,256  | 86,474  | 111,699 | 98,370  | 139,475 | 150,174 | 152,255 | 164,621 | 174,188 | 183,611 | 197,467 | 197,062 | ...  |
| Use of goods and services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7,088   | 12,353 | 12,670 | 15,967  | 16,859  | 32,853  | 46,765  | 46,960  | 77,642  | 84,676  | 92,077  | 103,510 | 87,745  | 80,301  | 83,557  | 89,836  | ...  |
| Consumption of fixed capital   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2,385   | 1,576  | 1,415  | 1,765   | 1,333   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Interest   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 362     | 169    | 107    | 155     | 174     | 112     | 176     | 113     | 514     | 865     | 1,176   | 1,615   | 1,831   | 2,002   | 2,203   | 1,958   | ...  |
| Subsidies  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 60      | 406    | 461    | 549     | 1,259   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Grants   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Social benefits  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1,495   | 1,954  | 2,368  | 2,833   | 3,432   | 5,568   | 8,956   | 8,321   | 11,436  | 19,701  | 20,176  | 24,474  | 25,337  | 30,050  | 36,157  | 25,827  | ...  |
| Other expense <sup>af</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | 28,860  | 34,450  | 35,608  | 49,126  | 45,571  | 52,413  | 59,966  | 67,353  | 89,684  | 100,799 | 119,021 | ...  |
| Net operating balance <sup>ag</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 10,653  | 37,766 | 41,714 | 22,935  | 44,852  | 46,891  | 29,880  | 28,582  | 91,911  | 24,974  | 35,253  | 62,940  | 61,659  | 100,330 | 75,696  | 51,719  | ...  |
| Gross operating balance <sup>ah</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 13,038  | 39,342 | 43,129 | 24,700  | 46,185  | 47,003  | 30,056  | 28,695  | 92,425  | 25,839  | 36,429  | 64,555  | 63,489  | 102,333 | 77,900  | 53,677  | ...  |
| <b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>   |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets <sup>ai</sup>                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 29,179  | 34,391  | 35,431  | 49,090  | 45,536  | 52,388  | 58,569  | 67,843  | 89,692  | 100,588 | 119,021 | ...  |
| Fixed assets   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 23,736  | 37,456  | 23,738  | 37,629  | 39,158  | 42,031  | 57,797  | 65,679  | 87,093  | ...  |
| Inventories  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11,666  | 14,300  | 15,417  | 26,197  | 28,049  | 25,735  | ...  |
| Valuables  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | 4       | 1       | 1       | 12      | 1       | 0       | 9       | 4       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 3    |
| Nonproduced assets   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6,019   | 3,514   | 6,379   | 3,085   | 5,107   | 10,393  | 5,697   | 6,860   | 6,190   | ...  |
| Expenditure <sup>aj</sup>  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 54,259  | 78,146 | 98,757 | 114,436 | 131,304 | 153,867 | 202,045 | 189,371 | 278,193 | 300,986 | 318,097 | 354,187 | 356,453 | 385,649 | 420,183 | 433,704 | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | 786     | 18,031  | -4,570  | -7,026  | 42,785  | -20,596 | -17,160 | 2,974   | -5,694  | 10,646  | -25,103 | -67,302 | ...  |
| Primary balance  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -11,228 | 2,765  | -6,351 | -22,246 | 1,035   | 18,144  | -4,394  | -6,913  | 43,299  | -19,732 | -15,984 | 4,589   | -3,864  | 12,649  | -22,899 | -65,344 | ...  |
| <b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Net acquisition of financial assets  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | -17,033 | -5,298  | -21,019 | -112    | 16,201  | 5,806   | -6,364  | -5,234  | -11,717 | -75     | -6,551  | ...  |
| Domestic   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -21,019 | -112    | 16,201  | 5,806   | -6,364  | -5,234  | -11,717 | -75     | -6,551  | ...  |
| External   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...  |

# Afghanistan

| Item  | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Net incurrence of liabilities   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 10,926  | 15,785  | 27,071  | -22,532 | 5,053   | 9,671   | 795     | 10,245  | 9,818   | 14,151  | -38,884 | ...  |
| Domestic  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 21,823  | -23,623 | 2,535   | 1,637   | 2,237   | 10,907  | 10,317  | 10,236  | -38,077 | ...  |
| External  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 5,248   | 1,091   | 2,518   | 8,034   | -1,442  | -662    | -499    | 3,915   | -808    | ...  |
| <b>Government Finance<sup>ak</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices)      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Revenue   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 13.0   | 21.5   | 17.8   | 17.0   | 20.9   | 23.0    | 22.0    | 16.8    | 26.8    | 23.0    | 23.9    | 29.2    | 27.3    | 29.8    | 26.9    | 24.1    | ...  |
| Taxes   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 2.9    | 6.4    | 4.9    | 5.8    | 8.2    | 8.8     | 8.4     | 5.4     | 6.7     | 6.4     | 7.1     | 8.2     | 8.7     | 9.5     | 8.4     | 7.5     | ...  |
| Taxes payable by individuals  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises                             | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...  |
| Expenditure   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 16.6   | 20.8   | 19.0   | 21.1   | 20.7   | 20.6    | 22.5    | 17.4    | 23.2    | 24.6    | 25.2    | 29.0    | 27.7    | 29.0    | 28.6    | 28.5    | ...  |
| Net lending/Net borrowing   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 0.1    | 2.4     | -0.5    | -0.6    | 3.6     | -1.7    | -1.4    | 0.2     | -0.4    | 0.8     | -1.7    | -4.4    | ...  |
| Primary balance   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -3.4   | 0.7    | -1.2   | -4.1   | 0.2    | 2.4     | -0.5    | -0.6    | 3.6     | -1.6    | -1.3    | 0.4     | -0.3    | 1.0     | -1.6    | -4.3    | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function, General Government</b>                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Total expenditure   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 153,867 | 202,045 | 189,371 | 278,193 | 300,986 | 318,097 | 354,187 | 356,453 | 385,649 | 420,183 | 433,704 | ...  |
| General public services   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 12,749  | 13,914  | 16,315  | 20,477  | 17,686  | 22,438  | 39,347  | 42,648  | 42,408  | 72,686  | 61,905  | ...  |
| Defense   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 31,576  | 45,574  | 43,381  | 77,274  | 81,348  | 79,539  | 85,893  | 77,084  | 85,629  | 90,649  | 96,205  | ...  |
| Public order and safety   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 32,413  | 41,277  | 38,448  | 54,301  | 55,357  | 57,226  | 67,284  | 66,085  | 48,190  | 61,482  | 52,823  | ...  |
| Economic affairs  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 31,068  | 42,323  | 42,857  | 54,153  | 52,895  | 62,811  | 67,636  | 67,707  | 74,894  | 97,745  | 81,821  | ...  |
| Environmental protection  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 150     | 179     | 164     | 180     | 236     | 339     | 904     | 1,373   | 706     | 1,427   | 1,650   | ...  |
| Housing and community amenities   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 1,562   | 903     | 1,213   | 1,953   | 1,929   | 2,176   | 3,983   | 6,915   | 7,001   | 7,885   | 9,959   | ...  |
| Health  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 6,547   | 7,149   | 6,418   | 10,364  | 12,973  | 14,747  | 16,210  | 18,781  | 21,716  | 20,487  | 27,789  | ...  |
| Recreation, culture, and religion   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 1,927   | 1,711   | 1,282   | 1,708   | 1,547   | 2,075   | 2,830   | 3,593   | 3,520   | 3,689   | 3,641   | ...  |
| Education   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 26,988  | 31,362  | 27,439  | 41,179  | 44,985  | 44,808  | 46,367  | 46,379  | 45,067  | 47,563  | 31,690  | ...  |
| Social protection   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 4,103   | 8,169   | 7,506   | 11,486  | 19,581  | 17,434  | 22,816  | 24,825  | 29,050  | 17,959  | 16,221  | ...  |
| Others  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 4,784   | 9,487   | 4,348   | 5,117   | 12,449  | 14,505  | 918     | 1,063   | 27,469  | -1,391  | 49,999  | ...  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function<sup>ak</sup></b> (% of GDP at current market prices) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Education   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 3.6     | 3.5     | 2.5     | 3.4     | 3.7     | 3.6     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.4     | 3.2     | 2.1     | ...  |
| Health  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.6     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.5     | 1.6     | 1.4     | 1.8     | ...  |
| Social protection   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 0.5     | 0.9     | 0.7     | 1.0     | 1.6     | 1.4     | 1.9     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 1.2     | 1.1     | ...  |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Exports, fob  | 137    | 68     | 100    | 144    | 305    | 384    | 416    | 454    | 545    | 403    | 388     | 376     | 414     | 515     | 571     | 571     | 596     | 832     | 875     | 864     | 777     | ...  |
| Imports, cif  | 1,176  | 1,696  | 2,452  | 2,101  | 2,177  | 2,470  | 2,744  | 3,022  | 3,020  | 3,336  | 5,154   | 6,390   | 8,932   | 8,724   | 7,729   | 7,723   | 6,534   | 7,793   | 7,407   | 6,777   | 6,538   | ...  |
| Trade balance   | -1,039 | -1,628 | -2,352 | -1,957 | -1,872 | -2,086 | -2,328 | -2,568 | -2,475 | -2,933 | -4,766  | -6,014  | -8,518  | -8,209  | -7,159  | -7,151  | -5,938  | -6,961  | -6,531  | -5,913  | -5,761  | ...  |
| <b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Exports   | -17.4  | -50.5  | 47.1   | 44.0   | 111.8  | 25.9   | 8.3    | 9.1    | 19.9   | -25.9  | -3.7    | -3.3    | 10.3    | 24.2    | 10.8    | 0.2     | 4.4     | 39.5    | 5.2     | -1.3    | -10.1   | ...  |
| Imports   | 16.2   | 44.2   | 44.6   | -14.3  | 3.6    | 13.5   | 11.1   | 10.1   | -0.1   | 10.5   | 54.5    | 24.0    | 39.8    | -2.3    | -11.4   | -0.1    | -15.4   | 19.3    | -5.0    | -8.5    | -3.5    | ...  |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> calendar year (\$ million)                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Exports, total  | 393    | 211    | 188    | 772    | 413    | 622    | 498    | 527    | 540    | 403    | 388     | 376     | 306     | 374     | 415     | 571     | 596     | 832     | 875     | 864     | 777     | 765  |
| 1. India  | 203    | 95     | 81     | 425    | 212    | 326    | 245    | 222    | 132    | 76     | 65      | 70      | 70      | 103     | 160     | 189     | 230     | 356     | 359     | 410     | 406     | 359  |
| 2. Pakistan   | 96     | 45     | 39     | 206    | 105    | 172    | 145    | 190    | 264    | 191    | 151     | 181     | 201     | 198     | 188     | 227     | 283     | 357     | 378     | 298     | 212     | 178  |
| 3. China, People's Republic of  | 11     | 5      | 4      | 22     | 11     | 16     | 12     | 9      | 2      | 4      | 12      | 6       | 5       | 20      | 15      | 10      | 5       | 12      | 28      | 31      | 55      | 40   |
| 4. Türkiye  | 6      | 3      | 3      | 14     | 7      | 12     | 10     | 13     | 18     | 6      | 35      | 11      | ...     | ...     | ...     | 18      | 12      | 22      | 21      | 25      | 16      | 42   |



## Afghanistan

| Item                           | 2000 | 2001 | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
|--------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5. United Arab Emirates        | 7    | 3    | 3     | 15    | 7     | 12    | 10    | 13    | 19    | 7     | 6     | 3     | ...   | ...   | ...   | 24    | 9     | 13    | 14    | 24    | 26    | 35    |
| 6. Iran                        | 10   | 4    | 4     | 20    | 10    | 16    | 12    | 13    | 18    | 41    | 32    | 20    | 27    | 43    | 33    | 29    | 19    | 18    | 20    | 15    | 8     | 21    |
| 7. Iraq                        | 2    | 1    | 1     | 5     | 2     | 4     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 15    | ...   | ...   | ...   | 17    | 11    | 15    | 13    | 15    | 14    | 11    |
| 8. Saudi Arabia                | 2    | 2    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 7     | 14    |
| 9. Germany                     | 3    | 1    | 1     | 7     | 3     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 9     | 17    | 6     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 12    | 5     | 11    |
| 10. United States              | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.3   | 1.7   | 0.8   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.5   | 2.1   | 17.3  | 3.7   | 3.5   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2.7   | 1.3   | 2.5   | 1.8   | 3.0   | 2.5   | 8.4   |
| Imports, total                 | 597  | 538  | 1,176 | 1,530 | 2,332 | 3,248 | 3,757 | 3,737 | 3,029 | 3,353 | 5,177 | 6,419 | 6,226 | 8,570 | 7,707 | 7,729 | 6,543 | 7,802 | 7,407 | 6,776 | 6,538 | 5,433 |
| 1. Iran                        | 88   | 72   | 243   | 337   | 547   | 769   | 839   | 668   | 175   | 177   | 386   | 582   | 499   | 715   | 1,497 | 1,808 | 1,265 | 1,213 | 1,264 | 1,246 | 1,104 | 1,092 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 22   | 18   | 63    | 89    | 148   | 223   | 287   | 355   | 429   | 360   | 704   | 577   | 714   | 136   | 1,038 | 1,044 | 1,093 | 1,179 | 1,166 | 1,157 | 987   | 934   |
| 3. Pakistan                    | 104  | 85   | 289   | 402   | 656   | 935   | 1,057 | 951   | 482   | 307   | 598   | 878   | 883   | 889   | 1,328 | 1,346 | 1,199 | 1,293 | 1,087 | 1,058 | 732   | 617   |
| 4. Kazakhstan                  | 8    | 7    | 22    | 32    | 53    | 79    | 102   | 126   | 153   | 291   | 208   | 333   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 427   | 622   | 867   | 791   | 515   | 648   | 449   |
| 5. Uzbekistan                  | 9    | 7    | 25    | 35    | 58    | 88    | 113   | 140   | 169   | 876   | 1,088 | 732   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 336   | 399   | 561   | 554   | 434   | 549   | 433   |
| 6. India                       | 27   | 22   | 75    | 104   | 170   | 240   | 269   | 232   | 105   | 106   | 113   | 104   | 118   | 44    | 108   | 131   | 153   | 259   | 354   | 405   | 490   | 525   |
| 7. Turkmenistan                | 1    | 1    | 2     | 3     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 13    | 76    | 117   | 353   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 632   | 355   | 413   | 385   | 408   | 450   | 172   |
| 8. Malaysia                    | 4    | 3    | 12    | 16    | 27    | 41    | 52    | 65    | 78    | 23    | 53    | 60    | ...   | ...   | ...   | 277   | 265   | 354   | 282   | 320   | 336   | 201   |
| 9. Japan                       | 19   | 16   | 54    | 76    | 127   | 191   | 246   | 304   | 368   | 337   | 494   | 412   | 601   | 26    | 259   | 292   | 249   | 437   | 414   | 201   | 186   | 182   |
| 10. Russian Federation         | 5    | 4    | 14    | 20    | 34    | 50    | 65    | 80    | 97    | 198   | 181   | 804   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 157   | 139   | 193   | 158   | 163   | 199   | 96    |

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**<sup>al</sup> beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (\$ million)

|                                   |     |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Current account balance           | ... | ... | -149.8   | -456.2   | -265.0   | -182.0   | -379.0   | 83.0     | -238.4   | -62.6    | -747.8   | -2,507.2 | -4,105.2 | -5,095.0 | -3,232.9 | -4,192.8 | -2,708.5 | -3,554.9 | -3,896.8 | -3,791.9 | -3,130.7 | -3,195.3 |
| Balance on goods                  | ... | ... | -1,217.6 | -2,485.7 | -3,443.3 | -4,335.0 | -4,933.0 | -6,002.0 | -2,415.6 | -3,015.7 | -4,393.1 | -5,463.1 | -5,826.2 | -8,020.3 | -6,106.2 | -6,668.3 | -5,595.0 | -5,932.3 | -5,745.5 | -5,294.4 | -5,096.4 | -4,063.0 |
| Exports                           | ... | ... | 1,290.6  | 1,893.6  | 1,643.0  | 1,795.0  | 1,811.0  | 1,835.0  | 563.3    | 423.1    | 389.0    | 429.8    | 367.0    | 505.8    | 641.8    | 577.9    | 614.2    | 784.0    | 875.2    | 863.8    | 776.7    | 850.1    |
| Imports                           | ... | ... | -2,508.2 | -4,379.3 | -5,086.3 | -6,130.0 | -6,744.0 | -7,837.0 | 2,978.9  | 3,438.8  | 4,782.1  | 5,893.0  | 6,193.2  | 8,526.1  | 6,748.0  | 7,246.2  | 6,209.2  | 6,716.2  | 6,620.8  | 6,158.2  | 5,873.1  | 4,913.1  |
| Balance on services               | ... | ... | -154.0   | -446.4   | -450.7   | -545.0   | -473.0   | -425.0   | 538.0    | 971.6    | 967.7    | 1,117.0  | -108.0   | -651.1   | -155.0   | -376.6   | -596.5   | -871.3   | -632.6   | -560.7   | -404.4   | -413.6   |
| Credit                            | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1,290.6  | 1,784.2  | 2,096.8  | 2,791.2  | 1,249.9  | 877.4    | 1,343.6  | 839.4    | 521.8    | 368.9    | 734.2    | 651.9    | 699.6    | 446.1    |
| Debit                             | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 752.6    | 812.6    | 1,129.1  | 1,674.2  | 1,357.9  | 1,528.6  | 1,498.6  | 1,216.1  | 1,118.3  | 1,240.2  | 1,366.9  | 1,212.6  | 1,103.9  | 859.7    |
| Balance on primary income         | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -2.1     | -37.8    | 29.1     | -23.6    | 37.3     | 71.7     | -2.4     | 180.0    | 179.6    | 248.3    | 190.7    | 306.9    | 189.2    | 122.4    |
| Credit                            | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 139.7    | 102.3    | 167.3    | 143.5    | 122.7    | 201.4    | 192.1    | 287.0    | 239.8    | 299.5    | 289.4    | 352.8    | 240.4    | 147.7    |
| Debit                             | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 141.8    | 140.1    | 138.2    | 167.1    | 85.4     | 129.7    | 194.5    | 107.0    | 60.3     | 51.2     | 98.7     | 45.9     | 51.2     | 25.4     |
| Balance on secondary income       | ... | ... | 1,221.8  | 2,475.9  | 3,629.0  | 4,698.0  | 5,027.0  | 6,510.0  | 1,641.4  | 2,019.3  | 2,648.6  | 1,862.5  | 1,791.7  | 3,504.6  | 3,030.7  | 2,672.2  | 3,303.5  | 3,000.3  | 2,290.6  | 1,756.2  | 2,180.8  | 1,158.9  |
| Credit                            | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1,811.9  | 2,870.9  | 3,154.6  | 2,321.9  | 2,073.6  | 4,004.2  | 3,520.2  | 2,954.5  | 3,569.9  | 3,270.0  | 2,644.8  | 2,084.5  | 2,519.8  | 1,387.4  |
| Debit                             | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 170.5    | 851.6    | 506.0    | 459.4    | 282.0    | 499.5    | 489.4    | 282.3    | 266.5    | 269.7    | 354.2    | 328.3    | 338.9    | 228.5    |
| Capital account                   | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1,081.6  | 1,400.9  | 2,012.6  | 2,038.4  | 1,720.7  | 2,397.3  | 1,923.9  | 1,318.1  | 1,292.8  | 1,305.7  | 1,314.4  | 1,193.9  | 753.1    | 395.4    |
| Credit                            | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1,081.6  | 1,400.9  | 2,012.6  | 2,039.0  | 1,720.7  | 2,397.3  | 1,923.9  | 1,318.1  | 1,292.8  | 1,305.7  | 1,314.4  | 1,193.9  | 753.1    | 395.4    |
| Debit                             | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -        | -        | -        | 0.6      | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Financial account <sup>am</sup>   | ... | ... | 144.0    | 149.6    | 470.2    | 357.0    | 195.0    | 25.0     | 905.9    | 766.3    | 1,140.4  | 909.6    | 995.5    | 184.1    | 411.1    | -254.1   | 692.7    | 472.5    | 520.2    | 60.0     | 613.8    | -962.0   |
| Direct investment                 | ... | ... | 50.0     | 57.8     | 186.9    | 271.0    | 238.0    | 243.0    | -48.0    | -197.2   | -54.9    | -56.4    | -49.9    | -47.8    | -43.0    | -167.0   | -79.6    | -40.3    | -80.6    | 2.9      | 24.3     | 40.6     |
| Portfolio investment              | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -        | -        | 9.9      | 78.8     | 26.2     | 66.5     | 48.0     | 80.7     | 99.5     | -29.6    | 142.7    | -14.6    | 60.6     | -282.2   |
| Financial derivatives             | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -        | -        | -        | 0.2      | -0.2     | -        | -0.2     | -0.3     | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.9      |
| Other investment                  | ... | ... | 94.0     | 91.8     | 283.3    | 86.0     | -43.0    | -218.0   | -463.6   | 144.7    | 283.4    | 86.5     | 332.1    | -103.0   | 51.7     | 111.8    | 30.0     | -50.1    | 254.0    | -29.1    | -301.5   | -729.0   |
| Net errors and omissions          | ... | ... | 161.1    | 687.0    | 237.0    | 223.0    | 405.0    | 372.0    | 62.6     | -572.1   | -124.4   | 1,378.4  | 3,380.0  | 2,881.8  | 1,720.1  | 2,620.7  | 2,108.3  | 2,721.7  | 3,102.6  | 2,658.0  | 2,991.3  | 1,837.9  |
| Overall balance <sup>an</sup>     | ... | ... | 155.3    | 380.4    | 442.2    | 398.0    | 220.0    | 479.0    | -62.6    | 572.1    | 124.4    | -1,378.4 | -3,380.0 | -2,881.8 | -1,720.1 | -2,620.7 | -2,108.3 | -2,721.7 | -3,102.6 | -2,658.0 | -2,991.3 | -1,837.9 |
| Reserves and related items        | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 1,417.4  | 818.7    | 902.0    | 800.6    | 687.3    | 268.5    | 354.6    | -279.2   | 642.6    | 592.4    | 204.0    | 100.7    | 830.2    | 7.7      |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 576.0    | 1,526.8  | 2,985.3  | 3,885.6  | 4,986.4  | 4,814.1  | 5,194.6  | 4,652.1  | 5,352.4  | 5,890.7  | 6,312.8  | 6,738.3  | 7,756.4  | ...      |



# Afghanistan

| Item   | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> <sup>ak</sup> (% of GDP at current market prices) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Exports  | ...   | ...   | 30.1  | 38.4  | 29.4  | 27.1  | 24.1  | 17.7    | 5.2     | 3.4     | 2.4     | 2.2     | 1.7     | 2.3     | 3.0     | 2.8     | 3.4     | 4.1     | 4.8     | 4.6     | 3.9     | ...   |
| Imports  | ...   | ...   | 58.5  | 88.7  | 91.0  | 92.6  | 89.7  | 75.5    | 27.7    | 27.4    | 29.7    | 30.7    | 29.0    | 39.5    | 31.6    | 35.2    | 34.5    | 35.5    | 35.9    | 32.6    | 29.2    | ...   |
| Balance on goods   | ...   | ...   | -28.4 | -50.4 | -61.6 | -65.5 | -65.6 | -57.8   | -22.4   | -24.0   | -27.3   | -28.5   | -27.3   | -37.1   | -28.6   | -32.4   | -31.1   | -31.4   | -31.2   | -28.0   | -25.3   | ...   |
| Balance on services  | ...   | ...   | -3.6  | -9.0  | -8.1  | -8.2  | -6.3  | -4.1    | 5.0     | 7.7     | 6.0     | 5.8     | -0.5    | -3.0    | -0.7    | -1.8    | -3.3    | -4.6    | -3.4    | -3.0    | -2.0    | ...   |
| Current account balance  | ...   | ...   | -3.5  | -9.2  | -4.7  | -2.7  | -5.0  | 0.8     | -2.2    | -0.5    | -4.7    | -13.1   | -19.2   | -23.6   | -15.2   | -20.3   | -15.0   | -18.8   | -21.2   | -20.1   | -15.5   | ...   |
| Overall balance  | ...   | ...   | 3.6   | 7.7   | 7.9   | 6.0   | 2.9   | 4.6     | -0.6    | 4.5     | 0.8     | -7.2    | -15.8   | -13.3   | -8.1    | -12.7   | -11.7   | -14.4   | -16.8   | -14.1   | -14.9   | ...   |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> as of end of period (\$ million)               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Total  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | 3,018.4 | 4,278.5 | 5,146.6 | 6,398.8 | 7,142.8 | 7,282.2 | 7,521.2 | 6,990.1 | 7,267.7 | 8,074.8 | 8,191.3 | 8,466.7 | 9,741.1 | ...   |
| Gold, national valuation   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | 587.5   | 777.2   | 972.3   | 1,130.4 | 1,160.3 | 840.3   | 840.4   | 758.4   | 791.4   | 889.0   | 885.6   | 1,039.7 | 1,321.7 | ...   |
| Foreign exchange   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | 2,430.8 | 3,300.0 | 3,976.6 | 5,071.4 | 5,788.5 | 6,260.3 | 6,528.5 | 6,106.0 | 6,374.7 | 7,100.1 | 7,239.3 | 7,372.3 | 8,365.6 | ...   |
| Reserve position in the IMF  | 6.4   | 6.2   | 6.7   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3   |
| SDRs   | -     | -     | -     | 0.6   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.0     | 201.4   | 197.7   | 196.9   | 194.0   | 181.6   | 152.3   | 125.5   | 101.4   | 85.5    | 66.1    | 54.4    | 53.6    | 484.6 |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> calendar year (AF-\$)                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| End of period  | 47.50 | 47.26 | 47.26 | 48.87 | 48.22 | 50.41 | 49.85 | 49.72   | 52.14   | 48.74   | 45.27   | 49.04   | 52.14   | 56.64   | 57.82   | 68.05   | 66.84   | 69.49   | 74.96   | 78.41   | 77.11   | ...   |
| Average of period  | 47.36 | 47.50 | 47.26 | 48.76 | 47.85 | 49.49 | 49.93 | 49.96   | 50.25   | 50.33   | 46.45   | 46.75   | 50.92   | 55.38   | 57.25   | 61.14   | 67.87   | 68.03   | 72.08   | 77.74   | 76.81   | ...   |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 979.3 | 2,023.0 | 2,144.0 | 2,480.2 | 2,435.8 | 2,485.3 | 2,580.6 | 2,587.8 | 2,529.9 | 2,596.9 | 2,596.1 | 2,752.0 | 2,678.8 | 2,661.7 | 3,036.4 | ...   |
| Long-term debt   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 920.0 | 1,902.6 | 1,994.5 | 2,106.1 | 1,975.5 | 2,032.5 | 2,079.8 | 2,106.2 | 2,021.0 | 2,009.0 | 1,964.5 | 1,997.6 | 1,970.4 | 1,964.9 | 1,976.2 | ...   |
| Public and publicly guaranteed   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 920.0 | 1,902.6 | 1,994.5 | 2,106.1 | 1,975.5 | 2,032.5 | 2,079.8 | 2,106.2 | 2,021.0 | 1,990.0 | 1,949.5 | 1,981.6 | 1,948.9 | 1,943.6 | 1,958.4 | ...   |
| Private nonguaranteed  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 19.0    | 15.0    | 16.0    | 21.5    | 21.3    | 17.7    | ...   |
| Short-term debt  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 19.1  | 21.7    | 18.4    | 21.4    | 105.1   | 80.3    | 113.2   | 105.9   | 174.1   | 287.8   | 354.6   | 469.6   | 433.7   | 419.9   | 431.4   | ...   |
| Use of IMF credit  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 40.2  | 98.8    | 131.1   | 352.8   | 355.2   | 372.6   | 387.6   | 375.6   | 334.8   | 300.2   | 277.0   | 284.9   | 274.6   | 276.9   | 628.7   | ...   |
| External debt (% of GNI)   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | 20.0    | 15.3    | 14.0    | 12.9    | 12.8    | 12.3    | 13.5    | 14.2    | 14.5    | 14.7    | 13.9    | 15.0    | ...   |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 93.9  | 94.0    | 93.0    | 84.9    | 81.1    | 81.8    | 80.6    | 81.4    | 79.9    | 77.4    | 75.7    | 72.6    | 73.6    | 73.8    | 65.1    | ...   |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt)  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2.0   | 1.1     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 4.3     | 3.2     | 4.4     | 4.1     | 6.9     | 11.1    | 13.7    | 17.1    | 16.2    | 15.8    | 14.2    | ...   |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)                            | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.6     | 1.6     | 1.9     | 3.3     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 3.3     | 3.0     | 2.7     | ...   |
| <b>Debt service transactions during the year</b> (\$ million)                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3.5   | 1.3     | 1.3     | 3.1     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 1.6     | 4.2     | 12.1    | 23.8    | 26.8    | 26.9    | 30.5    | 31.0    | 26.4    | 93.9  |
| Interest on long-term debt   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 5.8   | 3.2     | 6.0     | 6.5     | 7.7     | 8.9     | 8.3     | 7.5     | 9.1     | 9.9     | 8.4     | 9.0     | 9.3     | 8.8     | 8.1     | 39.0  |
| Interest on short-term debt  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.0     | 0.3     | 1.1     | 0.5     | 1.4     | 2.5     | 3.8     | 6.8     | 6.9     | 3.9     | 1.5     | ...   |
| <b>Average terms of new commitments</b>                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Interest rate (% per annum)  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 1.2   | 1.4     | 0.5     | -       | 3.0     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 0.6     | -       | -       | -       | ...   |
| Maturity (years)   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 39.8  | 31.6    | 34.6    | -       | 25.3    | -       | -       | -       | 40.0    | -       | -       | 35.6    | -       | 39.8    | -       | ...   |
| Grace period (years)   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 10.3  | 8.1     | 10.0    | -       | 7.8     | -       | -       | -       | 29.8    | -       | -       | 19.8    | -       | 17.9    | -       | ...   |
| Grant element (%)  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 50.6  | 43.0    | 58.0    | -       | 21.2    | -       | -       | -       | 81.9    | -       | -       | 64.3    | -       | 73.1    | -       | ...   |

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

ADB placed on hold its assistance in Afghanistan effective 15 August 2021 (<https://www.adb.org/news/adb-statement-afghanistan>); In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March.

## Afghanistan

- a The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. The population in subsequent years—except for 2004, when the Population and Housing Census, Phase 1 (Count) was conducted—has been estimated based on the population growth rate of 2.14% used in national population projections. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. Total population refers to the resident population and excludes the nomadic population.
- b For 2018 onward, data include populations in Daikundi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- c Refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population.
- d For 2001–2004, data refer to the population aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, data refer to the working-age population 14 years and older.
- e For 2017, data cover the period from April 2016 to April 2017. For 2020, data cover the period from October 2019 to September 2020.
- f For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- g Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- h Excludes repair services, which are included in “Others”. For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- i For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- j For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- k Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- l For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- m For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer’s prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- n Refers to government services.
- o For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, includes public administration and defense; professional services; and other private service activities.
- p Includes statistical discrepancy.
- q Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- r Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- s For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- t Refers to tobacco.
- u For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2005–2006, data based on the former fiscal year cannot be officially confirmed, hence, data presented are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December). For 2016 onward, data are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- v In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- w For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- x Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013 onward, government finance statistics are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- z Refers to total revenue including grants.
- aa Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ab Refers to sales taxes.
- ac Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ad Refers to retirement contributions.
- ae Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- af Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ag For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- ah For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ai For 2010–2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- aj For 2005–2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ak Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2016 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- al For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2002–2011, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013 onward, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- am Includes reserves and related items.
- an For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.

# Afghanistan

## Sources:

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Population                         | Government of Afghanistan, National Statistics and Information Authority (NSIA), formerly, the Central Statistics Organization (CSO). Past communication, 8 April 2021.                                 |
| Labor Force                        | NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.   |
| National Accounts                  | For 2002–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.<br>For 2016–2020: Official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021  |
| Structure of Output                | } For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.<br>For 2020: Asian Development Bank (ADB) estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021                             |
| Growth of Demand (% annual change) |   |
| Production Index                   |   |
| Agriculture                        | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).               |
| Energy                             | NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.   |
| Price Indexes                      | For 2003–2015: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.<br>For 2016–2020: Official statistics from national and international sources.   |
| Consumer (Kabul)                   | NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.   |
| Implicit GDP deflator              | For 2002–2019: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021.<br>For 2020: ADB estimates based on official statistics published prior to 15 August 2021  |
| Money and Interest Rates           | Da Afghanistan Bank (DAB). Past communication, 27 February 2021.  |
| Government Finance                 | Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance. Past communication, 2 March 2021.   |
| External Trade                     | For 2000–2008: NSIA. Past communication.<br>For 2009–2018: Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance. Past communication, 23 April 2019.<br>For 2019–2020: NSIA. Past communication, 8 April 2021. |
| Direction of Trade                 | International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Balance of Payments                | For 2002–2016: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.<br>For 2017–2021: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.   |
| International investment position  | DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.  |
| Balance of Payments                | For 2002–2017: DAB. Past communication, 27 February 2021.<br>For 2018–2020: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.   |
| Balance on services                | For 2002–2017: ADB estimates using data from economy sources.<br>For 2018–2020: ADB estimates based on statistics from the bank's Afghanistan Resident Mission.   |
| International Reserves             | IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).   |
| Exchange Rates                     | IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="https://data.imf.org/">https://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).   |
| External Indebtedness              | World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).                                       |