

# Armenia

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION</b>																					
Total population <sup>a</sup> as of 1 July (million)	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0*
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	108	108	108	107	106	106	105	104	104	103	102	102	102	101	101	101	100	100	100	100	100*
Population (% annual change)	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0*
Urban population (% of total population)	64.8	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.9	63.9*
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b,c</sup> calendar year ('000)</b>																					
Employed <sup>d</sup>	1,447	1,412	1,240	1,232	1,197	1,196	1,181	1,184	1,415	1,419	1,463	1,441	1,418	1,388	1,376	1,316	1,226	1,231	1,294	1,318	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,278	1,265	1,106	1,108	1,082	1,098	1,092	1,102	1,183	1,153	1,185	1,175	1,173	1,164	1,134	1,073	1,006	1,012	1,049	1,077	...
Mining and quarrying	567	570	501	509	507	508	505	507	445	455	457	457	437	422	395	379	338	317	272	236	...
Manufacturing	180	170	8	8	7	7	8	9	13	10	10	10	10	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	119	115	112	114	111	104	79	70	70	84	94	97	95	84	83	92	104	114	...	...	
Construction	37	37	25	23	21	19	23	23	38	35	42	34	35	26	29	27	29	31	25	27	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>	47	41	36	37	33	35	30	31	105	82	86	67	69	66	59	50	38	36	101	97	...
Transportation and storage <sup>f</sup>	107	111	98	102	103	109	106	106	106	97	110	111	114	115	124	113	116	113	116	133	...
Accommodation and food service activities <sup>g</sup>	47	44	40	42	47	50	49	48	62	65	48	49	52	51	46	40	33	39	49	54	...
Information and communication <sup>h</sup>	2	5	4	6	8	8	15	13	19	13	16	20	20	23	23	24	26	34	...	...	
Financial and insurance activities	7	7	5	5	6	6	7	9	11	13	13	9	10	16	18	16	13	16	15	16	...
Real estate activities	...	...	19	19	18	19	23	26	19	10	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	...
Other services <sup>i</sup>	287	286	254	242	224	226	225	231	291	304	307	321	312	318	319	311	303	312	308	324	...
Underemployed <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	138	86	79	29	20	...	
Unemployed <sup>k</sup>	170	147	134	125	115	98	89	83	232	266	278	266	246	225	242	244	220	219	245	241	...
Unemployment rate <sup>k</sup> (%)	11.7	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.6	8.2	7.5	7.0	16.4	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.3	16.2	17.6	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.0	18.3	...
Labor force (% annual change)	-1.0	-2.5	...	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	...	0.3	3.2	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-0.9	-4.3	-6.7	0.4	...	1.9	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	61.4	58.7	62.7	61.4	58.6	57.7	55.9	54.5	59.5	59.2	61.2	63.0	62.7	63.4	63.1	62.5	61.0	60.9	58.9	59.9	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.8	69.0	72.3	72.7	72.1	72.8	73.2	72.6	71.4	70.7	71.6	71.7	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	51.0	52.2	55.3	55.2	55.9	55.2	54.3	52.5	52.8	47.9	49.6	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>l</sup> calendar year (AMD billion)</b>																					
<b>At Current Prices</b>																					
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1,031	1,176	1,362	1,625	1,908	2,243	2,656	3,149	3,568	3,142	3,460	3,778	4,266	4,556	4,829	5,044	5,067	5,564	6,017	6,543	6,182
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	240	301	320	350	432	428	497	575	581	531	588	768	764	840	873	869	831	834	839	754	693
Mining and quarrying	8	10	16	22	62	72	69	71	55	52	89	103	116	103	108	131	186	170	213	234	...
Manufacturing	174	184	206	249	259	304	288	295	304	271	335	399	402	441	467	464	521	592	678	766	766
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	78	79	86	94	101	113	100	105	95	90	98	131	155	183	188	231	227	227	212	206	217
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	16	15	14	13	14	19	24	28	32	34	25
Construction	105	114	172	255	297	440	629	773	903	584	599	491	501	477	449	474	393	404	397	415	431
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	102	125	151	185	221	255	302	343	412	396	445	477	515	549	570	551	499	615	693	763	666
Transportation and storage <sup>m</sup>	75	82	84	96	114	134	168	218	126	104	117	117	131	120	145	126	143	169	192	208	136
Accommodation and food service activities	3	5	5	6	7	9	8	12	15	20	25	27	36	44	55	60	62	78	97	124	70
Information and communication <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	140	133	135	146	151	162	171	179	186	194	218	238
Financial and insurance activities	19	22	21	24	31	39	55	80	122	124	126	152	170	183	207	196	222	273	330	395	416
Real estate activities	46	50	53	59	67	72	98	118	77	72	73	101	350	371	404	438	435	436	460	512	455
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	48	47	44	41	46	54	58	61	61	69	78	69
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	31	34	38	42	38	41	42	45	50	55	61	35





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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Exports of goods and services	244	306	407	516	513	658	599	599	525	481	615	827	973	1,278	1,375	1,447	1,819	2,040	2,232	2,749	1,828	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	409	342	293	371	519	654	664	716	795	962	1,099	1,219	1,561	1,288	
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	184	188	244	308	319	613	659	652	856	941	1,013	1,189	541	
Imports of goods and services	527	555	645	803	789	988	1,006	1,178	1,323	1,173	1,524	1,546	1,739	2,064	2,181	1,932	2,250	2,673	3,088	3,564	2,448	
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	933	1,059	879	1,175	1,155	1,288	1,428	1,504	1,238	1,521	1,815	2,086	2,452	1,997	
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	264	294	349	391	451	637	677	694	729	858	1,002	1,112	451	
Statistical discrepancy	-13	-49	-27	2	-50	-42	-60	4	134	-54	-33	-112	-151	-10	-28	43	35	-	-	-	-	
<b>Growth of Demand (% annual change)</b>																						
Household final consumption <sup>a</sup>	8.3	7.5	8.9	6.9	8.9	8.8	8.2	13.2	5.4	-4.4	3.9	2.7	9.1	1.7	1.6	-7.5	-2.1	14.0	4.8	11.5	-13.9	
Government final consumption	2.8	4.3	2.2	14.1	11.0	19.0	14.0	5.2	-1.9	-1.2	3.9	1.9	-1.4	7.6	-1.2	4.7	-2.4	-2.1	-3.0	12.9	15.2	
Gross capital formation	5.2	16.3	22.5	30.7	17.5	26.9	32.2	19.7	12.6	-30.9	0.5	-5.2	0.5	-7.2	-0.7	-3.2	-8.7	10.3	34.5	-14.3	-9.6	
Exports of goods and services	19.0	27.0	35.8	29.1	-1.7	15.9	-7.3	-3.5	-13.1	-10.4	26.5	14.7	8.4	8.6	6.4	4.9	21.3	19.3	5.0	16.0	-32.4	
Imports of goods and services	7.2	6.4	18.9	26.5	-2.9	14.3	3.8	13.0	7.3	-19.2	12.8	-1.4	-2.8	-0.0	-2.7	-15.3	6.3	24.6	13.3	11.6	-31.7	
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																						
Gross capital formation	192	232	295	394	475	683	954	1,190	1,458	1,089	1,137	1,031	1,053	1,009	1,028	1,046	913	1,025	1,348	1,139	1,109	
Gross national saving	-7	39	109	218	427	613	847	991	1,142	554	508	606	601	676	641	930	903	941	931	261	530	
Gross domestic saving	-92	-57	13	106	140	313	469	573	649	198	171	129	137	58	114	453	519	426	524	261	530	
Net factor income from abroad	-13	-1	-7	-18	57	61	90	95	144	60	127	208	170	280	217	205	118	197	106	...	...	
Net current transfers from abroad	98	98	103	130	229	240	289	323	348	296	210	269	295	338	310	272	266	319	301	...	...	
<b>Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																						
Gross domestic saving	-8.9	-4.8	0.9	6.5	7.4	14.0	17.7	18.2	18.2	6.3	4.9	3.4	3.2	1.3	2.4	9.0	10.2	7.7	8.7	4.0	8.6	
Gross national saving	-0.6	3.3	8.0	13.4	22.4	27.3	31.9	31.5	32.0	17.6	14.7	16.0	14.1	14.8	13.3	18.4	17.8	16.9	15.5	...	...	
Gross capital formation	18.6	19.8	21.7	24.3	24.9	30.5	35.9	37.8	40.9	34.7	32.9	27.3	24.7	22.2	21.3	20.7	18.0	18.4	22.4	17.4	17.9	
<b>At Current Market Prices (AMD '000)</b>																						
Per capita GDP	320	366	426	510	603	713	849	1,013	1,156	1,025	1,136	1,248	1,411	1,507	1,602	1,679	1,693	1,868	2,027	2,209	2,087	
Per capita GNI	316	366	424	505	621	732	878	1,044	1,203	1,044	1,178	1,316	1,467	1,600	1,674	1,747	1,733	1,934	2,062	...	...	
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages</b>																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	47.2	49.1	50.4	54.2	63.2	73.3	76.1	82.8	85.1	85.0	73.6	81.9	88.9	93.3	98.1	106.3	95.6	94.4	83.0	81.4	...	
Industry; previous year = 100	106.4	105.3	114.6	115.1	102.4	107.6	99.1	102.6	101.7	92.4	111.2	115.9	108.3	106.3	101.5	105.2	106.5	112.3	104.2	108.8	...	
Mining; previous year = 100	124.7	119.7	119.6	111.9	110.5	95.4	106.2	103.3	99.8	110.7	124.3	112.4	114.9	108.1	92.4	146.8	108.6	114.9	85.6	124.6	...	
<b>ENERGY annual values</b>																						
Coal (t)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Imports	17	-	0	27	10	1,371	1,119	2,730	2,507	359	2,324	3,013	2,650	1,265	1,041	1,145	1,889	1,618	1,895	4,430	...	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,145	1,889	1,618	1,895	4,430	...	
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> million)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Exports <sup>f</sup>	-	-	-	-	13	34	22	26	32	31	70	106	69	53	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	
Imports	1,382	986	1,073	1,201	1,347	1,685	1,716	2,054	2,254	1,774	1,761	2,062	2,448	2,355	2,451	2,372	2,237	2,379	2,463	2,545	...	
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,423	2,339	2,239	2,355	2,484	2,564	...



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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
<b>Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)</b>	38.6	4.3	28.4	15.1	22.3	27.8	32.9	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8	23.7	19.5	14.8	8.3	10.8	17.5	18.5	7.4	11.2	9.0	
<b>M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>	14.7	13.4	14.9	14.4	15.0	16.3	18.3	22.0	19.8	25.9	26.3	29.8	31.6	33.9	34.7	36.8	43.0	46.4	46.1	47.2	54.4	
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																						
Demand deposits <sup>x</sup>	37.7	38.8	62.7	81.7	107.7	115.3	142.7	189.3	166.1	216.5	229.3	280.5	307.1	338.1	385.6	446.7	492.0	641.8	733.4	789.5	954.2	
Time and savings deposit <sup>y</sup>	54.3	54.1	51.6	59.5	78.9	105.1	130.4	175.8	224.9	314.2	364.1	490.3	652.1	819.4	936.3	1,061.3	1,281.6	1,468.6	1,512.5	1,752.9	1,705.9	
Loans and advances <sup>z</sup>	109.1	96.9	94.0	103.2	142.4	188.3	241.4	465.9	692.5	773.4	979.7	1,325.7	1,692.3	1,910.0	2,305.7	2,230.0	2,363.9	2,754.2	3,227.3	3,826.0	4,374.2	
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>aa</sup>	119.5	108.7	116.0	136.7	183.0	282.1	367.4	621.6	800.6	952.5	1,152.2	1,575.9	1,949.4	2,385.4	2,684.5	2,768.5	3,240.0	3,684.2	4,188.2	4,987.7	5,597.0	
<b>Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)</b>																						
On deposits <sup>ab</sup>																						
Time: 6 months	21.9	17.7	11.9	7.8	5.3	6.4	6.0	6.7	7.4	9.7	9.4	8.9	10.2	10.5	11.4	15.3	13.1	9.6	8.5	7.6	7.6	
12 months	20.7	16.4	11.9	9.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.9	8.6	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.7	11.9	15.4	12.5	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (AMD billion)</b>																						
<b>Central Government   General Government</b>																						
Revenue	172	192	227	289	293	362	425	673	785	690	804	906	975	1,102	1,178	1,202	1,206	1,277	1,384	1,615	1,609*	
Taxes <sup>ac</sup>	153	169	199	227	267	322	385	526	621	522	613	674	769	1,004	1,070	1,072	1,091	1,169	1,267	1,477	1,391*	
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	34	28	30	34	52	73	101	122	140	142	152	179	210	381	393	415	460	451	527	675	560*	
Payable by individuals	13	11	12	17	20	27	35	47	54	60	74	81	92	257	289	312	333	341	357	441	412*	
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	20	16	17	18	32	47	65	76	86	82	78	98	119	125	104	104	127	110	170	234	149*	
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*	
Taxes on payroll and workforce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*	
Taxes on property	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16	16	17	19	19	20	22	22	26	26*	
Taxes on goods and services	106	129	154	175	194	222	247	355	414	339	412	439	497	557	608	572	552	613	682	805	724*	
Taxes on international trade and transaction	9	10	10	11	12	16	18	24	37	25	29	36	43	46	48	62	56	73	81	96	69*	
Other taxes	4	2	5	7	8	9	19	25	30	16	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	10	11	12	11*	
Social contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	105	103	105	123	129	18	17	20	13	16	17	19	25*	
Grants	9	9	17	50	14	12	15	25	15	22	31	59	19	13	17	30	31	15	12	12	53*	
Other revenue	11	14	11	11	12	29	25	34	44	43	55	50	58	66	74	80	70	77	88	107	139*	
Expense	168	183	215	220	257	319	357	416	718	718	781	835	898	1,035	1,129	1,278	1,327	1,303	1,331	1,468	1,685*	
Compensation of employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	76	96	103	105	121	139	164	166	169	175	197	204*	
Use of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	152	177	191	228	238	262	285	186	179	180	214	199*	
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Interest	14	13	16	11	10	10	9	10	11	16	30	36	41	47	62	74	98	122	139	158	165*	
Subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	19	29	35	38	43	49	56	148	142	143	149	157*		
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	80	58	60	68	72	88	99	107	81	73	89	112*		
Social benefits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	240	245	258	290	296	349	393	407	414	426	454	560*		
Other expense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	135	145	154	129	218	180	207	214	197	196	207	290*		
Net operating balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Gross operating balance	4	9	11	69	36	43	69	257	68	-28	24	71	78	66	49	-76	-121	-27	53	147	-77*	
<b>Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets</b>																						
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	39	39	33	83	57	71	91	177	93	211	195	179	139	135	140	166	158	238	149	200	240*	
Fixed assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	215	205	191	149	146	154	173	164	244	158	210	259*	
Inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	5	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0*	
Valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-*	
Nonproduced assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19	-10	-11	-13	-12	-11	-14	-7	-6	-6	-9	-11	-19*

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Expenditure	208	222	249	303	314	390	447	592	811	929	976	1,013	1,037	1,171	1,269	1,444	1,485	1,542	1,481	1,667	1,925*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-35	-30	-22	-14	-21	-27	-22	80	-25	-239	-172	-107	-62	-69	-91	-242	-279	-265	-96	-52	-316*	
Primary balance	-21	-17	-6	-3	-11	-18	-13	90	-14	-223	-141	-72	-21	-22	-29	-168	-181	-143	43	105	-151*	
<b>Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)</b>																						
Net acquisition of financial assets	15	21	14	7	11	15	18	23	44	192	-47	-1	58	74	-7	75	130	14	36	181	38*	
Domestic	6	12	4	-3	-1	2	2	3	17	157	-78	-39	23	32	-55	2	62	-23	-13	126	-42*	
External	10	9	9	9	11	13	16	21	27	35	32	38	35	42	48	73	68	37	49	55	80*	
Net incurrence of liabilities	51	51	36	21	32	42	40	47	69	432	125	107	120	143	84	317	409	279	132	234	354*	
Domestic	28	19	-1	-18	-3	29	14	-10	24	42	27	29	31	19	15	14	171	46	47	101	300*	
External	23	32	37	38	35	13	26	56	44	389	98	78	89	125	69	303	238	233	85	133	54*	
<b>Government Finance (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																						
Revenue	16.7	16.3	16.6	17.8	15.4	16.2	16.0	21.4	22.0	22.0	23.2	24.0	22.9	24.2	24.4	23.8	23.8	22.9	23.0	24.7	26.0*	
Taxes	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.5	16.7	17.4	16.6	17.7	17.8	18.0	22.0	22.2	21.3	21.5	21.0	21.1	22.6	22.5*	
Taxes payable by individuals	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.7	6.7*	
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.4*	
Expenditure	20.1	18.9	18.2	18.6	16.5	17.4	16.8	18.8	22.7	29.6	28.2	26.8	24.3	25.7	26.3	28.6	29.3	27.7	24.6	25.5	31.1*	
Net lending/Net borrowing	-3.4	-2.5	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.6	-0.7	-7.6	-5.0	-2.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	-4.8	-5.5	-4.8	-1.6	-0.8	-5.1*	
Primary balance	-2.1	-1.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	2.9	-0.4	-7.1	-4.1	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-3.3	-3.6	-2.6	0.7	1.6	-2.4*	
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government   General Government</b>																						
Total expenditure	208	222	249	303	314	390	447	592	811	929	976	1,013	1,037	1,171	1,269	1,444	1,485	1,542	1,481	1,667	1,925*	
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	113	131	144	150	176	201	263	271	255	256	292	302*
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	130	148	146	153	182	190	199	226	294	238	316	388*
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	69	67	73	77	91	105	122	120	123	123	144	151*
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	134	111	78	74	133	83	105	123	122	107	105	125*
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	13	15	17	15	15	17	16	17	19	22	21*
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	21	49	51	22	29	41	48	34	19	19	27	20*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	56	56	63	65	77	86	89	83	80	100	149*	
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	21	28	28	25	29	34	34	33	41	42*	
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	108	112	123	122	122	137	146	147	150	149	159	174*
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	244	246	258	294	300	345	386	400	412	419	456	548*
Reserve fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	34	23	36	36	33	46	34	26	32	37	7	4*
<b>Expenditure by Function (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																						
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.4*
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	8.9*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)</b>																						
Exports, fob	300	342	505	686	723	974	985	1,152	1,057	710	1,041	1,334	1,380	1,479	1,547	1,485	1,792	2,238	2,412	2,649	2,544	
Imports, cif	885	877	987	1,280	1,351	1,802	2,192	3,268	4,426	3,321	3,749	4,145	4,261	4,386	4,424	3,239	3,273	4,097	4,976	5,538	4,559	
Trade balance	-584	-536	-482	-594	-628	-828	-1,207	-2,116	-3,369	-2,611	-2,708	-2,811	-2,881	-2,907	-2,877	-1,754	-1,482	-1,859	-2,563	-2,889	-2,015	
<b>External Trade (% annual change)</b>																						
Exports	29.7	13.7	47.8	35.7	5.4	34.7	1.2	17.0	-8.3	-32.8	46.6	28.2	3.4	7.1	4.6	-4.0	20.6	24.9	7.8	9.8	-3.9	
Imports	9.1	-0.8	12.5	29.6	5.6	33.4	21.6	49.1	35.4	-25.0	12.9	10.6	2.8	2.9	0.9	-26.8	1.1	25.2	21.4	11.3	-17.7	





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... = data not available; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AMD = dram; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; L = liter; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a For 2001–2011, population data were reestimated based on the results of the 2011 Population and Housing Census, according to which the rest of the demographic indicators were recalculated.  
For 2012 onward, estimates are derived from the current registration based on the Republic of Armenia 2011 Population Census.
- b For 2000–2007, labor force covers the population aged 16 years and older. For 2008–2017, labor force covers the population aged 15–75 years. For 2018 onward, labor force covers the population aged 15–74 years.
- c For 2002–2007, estimates are recalculated based on the results of the Population Census 2001. For 2008–2013, data on employment and unemployment are based on the annual Household Integrated Living Conditions Survey.  
For 2014 onward, data are based on the annual Labor Force Survey. From 2018 onward, the concepts defined in the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians were adopted in the Labor Force Survey, and therefore these figures are not directly comparable with data in prior years.
- d Prior to 2010, data for economic activities are based on Nomenclature Statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne, Rev. 1. For 2010 onward, data are based on Nomenclature Statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne, Rev. 2.
- e For 2000–2001, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- f For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- g For 2000–2001, combined with wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- h For 2000–2009, combined with transportation and storage.
- i Prior to 2010, includes public administration; education; health and social work; and community, social, and personal service activities. For 2010–2017, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. For 2018 onward, includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- j Refers to time-related underemployed persons or employed persons who worked less hours than the standard threshold because they could not find a full-time job or were transferred to a part-time job by their employer, but are willing and available to work more hours.
- k Prior to 2018, based on officially registered unemployed only.
- l For 2000–2011, estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). For 2012 onward, estimates are based on the 2008 SNA.
- m For 2000–2007, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- n For 2000–2007, combined with transportation and storage.
- o Includes NPISHs.
- p For 2000–2008, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- q For 2000–2008, combined with transportation and storage.
- r Refers to data based on SWAP, a derivative contract through which two parties exchange the liabilities. From 2014 onward, natural gas exports based on the SWAP scheme were not included in the energy balance reports of the Republic of Armenia.
- s For 2000–2012, estimates are based on the 1993 SNA. For 2013 onward, estimates are based on the 2008 SNA.
- t Includes accounts of the central bank and commercial banks. For 2007 onward, also includes accounts of credit organizations.
- u Corresponds with broad money supply (M2X) by country definition.
- v Foreign assets (net) are the net of foreign assets in convertible currency and foreign liabilities in convertible and local currencies.
- w Includes nonfinancial corporations, households, and nonprofit institutions.
- x Refers to other depository corporations' demand deposits included in money supply.
- y Refers to other depository corporations' time deposits included in money supply.
- z Refers to other depository corporations' claims on resident nonfinancial corporations, households, nonprofit institutions, and other financial institutions.
- aa Refers to other depository corporations' net claims on the central bank; net claims on the government; and claims on resident nonfinancial corporations, households, nonprofit institutions, and other financial institutions.
- ab A 6-month period refers to 91–180 days, while a 12-month period refers to 181 days–1 year, for dram deposit rates. Rates are calculated based on the arithmetic average of monthly rates.
- ac For 2018 onward, details do not add up to total taxes due to differences conditioned by the return and set-off of tax overpayments occurring in previous years.
- ad Compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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