

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At Constant Prices																					
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market | 2016 producer's prices	202,528	219,192	224,329	246,542	269,126	312,441	319,728	374,841	386,930	420,485	466,406	496,612	511,830	502,658	1,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216	1,319,902	1,294,364
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	87,425	90,398	77,324	86,777	93,430	113,202	99,945	123,252	101,044	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003	314,783	334,964	320,174	376,076	396,052
Mining and quarrying	264	256	493	580	695	1,214	1,247	1,412	2,018	3,834	3,791	3,724	3,644	3,356	16,597	16,966	20,927	24,019	22,031
Manufacturing	34,287	35,556	37,035	38,250	39,472	41,263	42,231	44,468	46,175	47,587	51,069	51,728	50,439	50,964	50,313	59,431	73,054	77,765	75,025
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	225	222	21,058	22,770	19,507	19,982	19,227
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities
Construction	8,700	11,842	18,495	24,460	31,798	34,978	38,474	41,065	44,216	50,090	54,526	58,869	62,990	68,077	40,032	40,618	41,778	41,028	39,643
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,104	18,282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,423	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,742	94,204	99,037	98,439	101,269	99,618
Transportation and storage	19,515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55,571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785	66,165	64,079	51,686	48,459	46,111
Accommodation and food service activities	1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555	40,088	40,518	42,962	43,032	32,781
Information and communication	759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375	41,282	43,270	49,049	49,939	50,413
Financial and insurance activities	1,260	2,042	2,610	3,096	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,083	4,201	3,729	7,929	7,744	35,287	28,431	23,749	20,725	19,026
Real estate activities	28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40	90,785	90,624	96,936	99,046	85,808
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	71,004	64,023	70,154	68,636	63,698
Administrative and support service activities
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁿ	10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229	160,689	163,251	171,002	173,912	175,383
Education	38,295	38,487	39,189	28,719	23,531
Human health and social work activities	77,573	78,004	80,224	80,579	85,044
Arts, entertainment, and recreation
Other service activities ^o	17,249	16,256	20,000	18,886	18,198	16,042	16,357	22,607	24,220	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,612	24,050	6,433	7,154	7,383	6,329	4,942
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
Gross value added at basic prices	199,958	214,564	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,428	374,357	406,683	449,875	478,736	495,877	484,143	1,164,588	1,191,627	1,206,212	1,259,516	1,238,332
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	18,515	58,329	63,661	64,004	60,386	56,032
Net factor income from abroad
GNI
Growth of Output (% annual change)																					
GDP	8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-1.9
Agriculture	3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.2	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	6.4	-4.4	17.5	5.3
Industry	10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	9.2	11.1	4.8	-4.2
Services	10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.3	18.1	10.2	16.0	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.4	-4.8
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices	1,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216	1,319,902	1,294,364
Final consumption expenditure	1,261,757	1,184,758	1,407,853	1,629,972	1,444,283
Household final consumption	951,686	892,321	1,126,089	1,253,584	1,171,584
NPISHs final consumption	28,734	29,073	33,220	57,371	32,158
Government final consumption	281,337	263,364	248,544	319,017	240,540
Gross capital formation
Gross fixed capital formation	153,848	166,459	190,952	158,010	205,978
Public	56,195	61,469	79,250	72,972	79,250
Private	97,653	104,990	111,702	85,038	126,728
Changes in inventories
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables
Exports of goods and services	203,769	298,532	224,763	176,354	186,704

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396,457	394,461	553,352	644,433	542,601
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand																						
Household final consumption	-6.2	26.2	11.3	-6.5
Government final consumption	-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-24.6
Gross capital formation ^q	8.2	14.7	-17.3	30.4
Exports of goods and services	46.5	-24.7	-21.5	5.9
Imports of goods and services	-0.5	40.3	16.5	-15.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																						
Gross capital formation ^q	...	...	22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	181,686
Gross domestic saving ^f	...	...	-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-38,840	65,537	-111,213	-291,898	-107,698
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																						
Gross domestic saving ^f	...	...	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-7.1
Gross capital formation ^q	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9
At Current Market Prices (AF)																						
Per capita GDP	...	...	9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,881	43,281	42,016	45,640	45,754
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																						
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	69.5	63.2	76.0	77.6	75.6	84.5	78.2	85.4	80.6	93.4	92.8	88.6	97.1	94.2	101.5	96.1	102.5	99.1	96.2	111.2	...	
ENERGY annual values																						
Coal (t '000)																						
Production	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772	286
Natural gas (m ³ million)																						
Imports	...	...	7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675	680
Electricity (kWh million)																						
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286	1,031	
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932	5,151
Consumption	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																						
Consumer (national) ^g ; April 2015 = 100	...	...	...	...	48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.4	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	101.7	100.8	106.5	113.9	112.7	116.9	128.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^t	...	...	...	...	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3	134.6
Clothing and footwear	...	...	...	...	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.1	123.7	133.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9	105.9	

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.5	84.9	89.8	98.2	102.1	107.5	110.3	113.3	116.6	119.3
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	76.0	78.5	86.9	94.9	100.6	104.0	105.9	106.7	111.5	119.1
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.5	94.1	94.4	110.9	102.3	100.7	105.7	112.7	112.8	101.9
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	112.1	111.2	105.6	103.4	100.2	99.6	96.9	96.4	92.2	90.1
Recreation and culture	84.4	90.4	93.1	98.9	103.1	105.6	101.7	100.7	102.7	104.9
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.1	93.9	96.3	99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.2	123.7	127.2
Restaurants and hotels	89.2	94.7	97.7	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	105.5	108.8	110.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.9	115.8	119.4	123.9	137.8
Consumer (Kabul) ^s	49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9	124.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9	135.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^t	51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0	147.9
Clothing and footwear	53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7	146.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	96.4	109.9	120.8	107.4	101.4	102.7	108.1	109.5	106.4	106.2
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.0	84.6	88.5	97.8	103.7	111.9	114.7	118.3	121.1	122.8
Health	48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	73.2	80.8	91.7	98.7	101.5	104.5	104.1	106.1	113.2	127.2
Transport	34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.1	91.4	91.0	118.6	105.6	107.4	112.0	116.8	116.2	108.3
Communication	103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	107.6	107.5	106.7	103.8	100.6	101.2	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.3
Recreation and culture	84.0	85.0	85.7	99.1	105.5	109.9	103.1	100.8	102.4	108.6
Education	78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	100.0	96.2	108.6	120.3	129.9	131.4	132.4
Restaurants and hotels	94.7	99.1	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.7	100.5	102.8	105.7	112.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	79.3	90.5	92.8	98.2	108.1	125.9	134.5	138.8	149.7	172.2
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 | 2016 = 100	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.9	241.0	238.6	250.7	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.3	117.5
Price Indexes (% annual change)																					
Consumer price index (national)	11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6
Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)	10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.1	3.8	10.0
Implicit GDP deflator	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1	5.2	2.4	2.1	6.5	5.5
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES^u as of end of period; beginning 21 March | ending 20 December | beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (AF million)																					
Net foreign assets	62,838	90,133	105,827	110,720	166,993	188,563	228,211	281,306	347,399	421,803	487,625	495,934	582,766	651,219	737,861	790,567	871,882
Domestic claims	14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	-3,103	14,159	30,301	38,539	40,471	-15,498	-11,656	-32,192	-38,585	-15,599	-33,963	-74,583	-73,369	-79,195
Net claims on central government	-30,277	-29,600	-29,011	-24,949	-31,121	-43,151	-58,282	-60,179	-81,381	-83,143	-63,942	-84,148	-122,001	-122,263	-127,700
Claims on other financial corporations	7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841	579
Claims on state and local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	751	804	4,075	4,692	8	8	8	7	92	92	94	94	94	585	216
Claims on private sector	16,855	21,529	38,391	49,842	69,652	83,080	42,239	47,976	48,454	43,872	47,551	49,386	46,633	47,467	47,710
Broad money liabilities ^v	22,341	29,380	40,622	58,737	81,248	91,317	119,635	162,527	226,355	278,644	318,371	340,884	361,380	374,733	455,204	473,837	486,034	513,735	575,738
Currency outside depository corporations	20,080	26,914	37,116	42,515	46,815	49,566	57,501	73,842	92,545	126,300	141,326	137,779	162,368	174,174	216,308	220,507	219,911	249,940	283,145
Transferable deposits	2,083	2,202	1,836	13,148	32,691	39,686	57,395	84,534	120,103	134,915	156,540	180,871	177,725	180,429	206,951	216,242	233,568	229,933	252,219
Other deposits	177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863	40,374
Securities other than shares
Liabilities excluded from broad money	17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463	216,949
Money Supply (M2)^w (% annual change)	31.5	38.3	...	38.3	...	31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7	12.1
M2^w (% of GDP at current market prices)	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	21.7	17.6	22.1	25.7	30.3	31.1	29.3	28.5	29.6	29.7	37.2	36.9	36.6	35.0	37.9

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Net incurrence of liabilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	14,151	-38,884
Domestic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,823	-23,623	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,907	10,317	10,236	-38,077
External	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	3,915	-808
Government Finance^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.8	26.8	23.0	23.9	29.2	27.3	29.8	26.9	24.1
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.4	7.5
Taxes payable by individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	29.0	27.7	29.0	28.6	28.5
Net lending/Net borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	-4.4
Primary balance	...	...	...	...	...	-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3
Expenditure by Function, General Government																					
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,749	13,914	16,315	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,686	61,905
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,576	45,574	43,381	77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	90,649	96,205
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,482	52,823
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,068	42,323	42,857	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	97,745	81,821
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,427	1,650
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,562	903	1,213	1,953	1,929	2,176	3,983	6,915	7,001	7,885	9,959
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,487	27,789
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,689	3,641
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,563	31,690
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,959	16,221
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391	49,999
Expenditure by Function^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	832	875	864	777
Imports, cif	1,176	1,696	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,470	2,744	3,022	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	8,932	8,724	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,793	7,407	6,777	6,538
Trade balance	-1,039	-1,628	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,568	-2,475	-2,933	-4,766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-6,961	-6,531	-5,913	-5,761
External Trade (% annual change)																					
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	19.9	-25.9	-3.7	-3.3	10.3	24.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	39.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.1
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	19.3	-5.0	-8.5	-3.5
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																					
Exports, total	253	157	163	627	328	517	410	468	540	403	388	376	306	374	415	571	577	413	875	864	777
1. India	79	41	44	221	107	176	133	142	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	316	233	359	410	406
2. Pakistan	95	50	53	270	131	222	175	214	264	191	151	181	201	198	188	227	160	110	378	298	212
3. China, People's Republic of	4	2	2	11	5	9	6	5	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	16	12	28	31	55
4. Turkey	5	3	3	14	7	12	10	13	18	6	35	11	...	...	...	18	16	12	21	25	16

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
5. United Arab Emirates	5	3	3	15	7	12	10	13	19	7	6	3	...	...	...	24	11	8	14	24	26
6. Iran	11	6	6	31	15	24	18	17	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	16	11	20	15	8
7. Iraq	2	1	1	5	2	4	3	4	6	7	9	15	...	...	...	17	11	8	13	15	14
8. Germany	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	9	17	6	5	4	5	12	5
9. Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	7	9	7
10. Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	3	1	2
Imports, total	680	608	1,232	1,538	1,981	2,757	3,241	3,356	3,029	3,352	5,174	6,417	6,224	8,570	7,708	7,730	11,216	12,113	7,407	6,776	6,538
1. Iran	127	104	300	394	526	739	807	642	175	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,534	1,618	1,264	1,246	1,104
2. China, People's Republic of	35	29	84	112	154	231	297	361	429	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,587	1,794	1,166	1,157	987
3. Pakistan	108	88	256	337	454	655	761	737	482	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,733	1,920	1,087	1,058	732
4. Kazakhstan	12	10	30	40	55	82	105	128	153	291	208	333	...	...	...	427	1,500	1,769	791	515	648
5. Uzbekistan	14	11	33	44	60	91	117	142	169	876	1,088	732	...	...	...	336	1,005	1,189	554	434	549
6. Japan	30	25	72	96	132	198	254	309	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	938	1,131	414	201	186
7. India	11	9	26	34	47	70	88	103	105	106	113	104	118	44	108	131	420	498	354	405	490
8. Turkmenistan	1	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	13	76	117	353	...	...	...	632	598	...	385	408	450
9. Malaysia	6	5	15	20	28	42	54	66	78	23	53	60	...	...	...	277	385	435	282	320	336
10. Russian Federation	8	7	19	25	35	52	67	82	97	198	181	804	...	...	...	157	248	286	158	163	199

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{al} beginning 21 March | ending 20 December (\$ million)

Current account balance	...	...	-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-238.4	-62.6	-747.8	-2,507.2	-4,105.2	-5,095.0	-3,232.9	-4,192.8	-2,708.5	-3,554.9	-3,896.8	-3,791.9	-3,136.1
Balance on goods	...	...	-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,668.3	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,720.6	-5,294.2	-5,102.9
Exports	...	...	1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8	776.7
Imports	...	...	-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	-2,978.9	-3,438.8	-4,782.1	-5,893.0	-6,193.2	-8,526.1	-6,748.0	-7,246.2	-6,209.2	-6,716.2	-6,595.9	-6,158.0	-5,879.7
Balance on services	...	...	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	538.0	971.6	967.7	1,117.0	-108.0	-651.1	-155.0	-376.6	-596.5	-871.3	-653.7	-560.9	-404.3
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	651.9	698.3
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	752.6	812.6	1,129.1	1,674.2	1,357.9	1,528.6	1,498.6	1,216.1	1,118.3	1,240.2	1,388.0	1,212.8	1,102.7
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	190.7	306.9	189.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.8	240.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	98.7	45.9	51.2
Balance on secondary income	...	...	1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,648.6	1,862.5	1,791.7	3,504.6	3,030.7	2,672.2	3,303.5	3,000.3	2,286.8	1,756.2	2,181.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,811.9	2,870.9	3,154.6	2,321.9	2,073.6	4,004.2	3,520.2	2,954.5	3,569.9	3,270.0	2,644.8	2,084.5	2,520.0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	282.3	266.5	269.7	358.0	328.3	338.9
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,038.4	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	752.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,039.0	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	752.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account ^{am}	...	...	144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.9	766.3	1,140.4	909.6	995.5	184.1	411.1	-254.1	692.7	472.5	520.3	60.1	583.8
Direct investment	...	...	50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-167.0	-79.6	-40.3	-80.6	2.9	24.3
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-29.6	142.7	-14.6	63.2
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other investment	...	...	94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.8	30.0	-50.1	254.1	-29.0	-334.2
Net errors and omissions	...	...	161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	62.6	-572.1	-124.4	1,378.4	3,380.0	2,881.8	1,720.1	2,620.7	2,108.3	2,721.7	3,102.7	2,658.1	2,968.5
Overall balance ^{an}	...	...	155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-62.6	572.1	124.4	-1,378.4	-3,380.0	-2,881.8	-1,720.1	-2,620.7	-2,108.3	-2,721.7	-3,102.7	-2,658.1	-2,967.5
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,417.4	818.7	902.0	800.6	687.3	268.5	354.6	-279.2	642.6	592.4	204.0	100.7	830.2
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6	4,986.4	4,814.1	5,194.6	4,652.1	5,352.4	5,890.7	6,312.8	6,738.3	7,756.4

Afghanistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Balance of Payments^{ak} (% of GDP at current market prices)																					
Exports	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.9
Imports	58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.7	27.4	29.7	30.7	29.0	39.5	31.6	35.2	34.5	35.5	35.8	32.6	29.7
Balance on goods	-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.4	-24.0	-27.3	-28.5	-27.3	-37.1	-28.6	-32.4	-31.1	-31.4	-31.1	-28.0	-25.8
Current account balance	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-2.2	-0.5	-4.7	-13.1	-19.2	-23.6	-15.2	-20.3	-15.0	-18.8	-21.2	-20.1	-15.8
Overall balance	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.6	4.5	0.8	-7.2	-15.8	-13.3	-8.1	-12.7	-11.7	-14.4	-16.9	-14.1	-15.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																					
Total	3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,687.2
Gold, national valuation	587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7	1,321.7
Foreign exchange	2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3	8,311.7
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4	53.6
EXCHANGE RATES calendar year (AF-\$)																					
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	77.11
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																					
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.8	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1	2,752.0	2,678.8	2,661.7	...
Long-term debt	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,970.4	1,964.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,948.9	1,943.6	...
Private nonguaranteed	19.0	15.0	16.0	21.5	21.3	...
Short-term debt	19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	105.1	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6	469.6	433.7	419.9	...
Use of IMF credit	40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	276.9	...
External debt (% of GNI)	20.0	15.3	14.0	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	13.6	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	93.9	94.0	93.0	84.9	81.1	81.8	80.6	81.4	79.9	77.4	75.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.9	11.1	13.7	17.1	16.2	15.8	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.0	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																					
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	30.5	31.0	92.8
Interest on long-term debt	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.8	41.4
Interest on short-term debt	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.9	3.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																					
Interest rate (% per annum)	1.2	1.4	0.5	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...
Maturity (years)	39.8	31.6	34.6	...	25.3	...	...	...	40.0	...	...	35.6	...	39.8	...
Grace period (years)	10.3	8.1	10.0	...	7.8	...	...	...	29.8	...	...	19.8	...	17.9	...
Grant element (%)	50.6	43.0	58.0	...	21.2	...	...	...	81.9	...	...	64.3	...	73.1	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

In 2012, Afghanistan changed its fiscal year to begin on 21 December and end on 20 December, replacing the former period of 21 March to 20 March.

Afghanistan

- a The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. The population in subsequent years—except for 2004, which came from the Population and Housing Census, Phase 1 (Count)—has been estimated based on the population growth rate of 2.14% used in national population projections. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. Total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population.
- b For 2018 onward, data includes populations in Daikundi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- c Refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population.
- d For 2001–2004, data refer to the population aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, data refer to the working-age population 14 years and older.
- e For 2017, data cover the period from April 2016 to April 2017. For 2020, data cover the period from October 2019 to September 2020.
- f For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- g Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive and nonproductive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- h Excludes repair services, which are included in “Others”. For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- i For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- j For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- k Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- l For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- m For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer’s prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- n Refers to government services.
- o For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, refers to other private service activities.
- p Includes statistical discrepancy.
- q Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- r Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- s For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- t Refers to tobacco.
- u For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2005–2006, data based on the former fiscal year cannot be officially confirmed, hence, data presented are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December). For 2016 onward, data are based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- v In this context, the term “broad money liabilities” refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- w For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- x Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013 onward, government finance statistics are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- z Refers to total revenue including grants.
- aa Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ab Refers to sales taxes.
- ac Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ad Refers to retirement contributions.
- ae Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues.
- af Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ag For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- ah For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ai For 2010–2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- aj For 2005–2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ak Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2016 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- al For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF’s Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition). For 2002–2011, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan’s fiscal year. For 2013 onward, balance-of-payments data are estimated based on the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December).
- am Includes reserves and related items.
- an For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.

Afghanistan

Sources:

Population	Government of Afghanistan, National Statistics and Information Authority (NSIA), formerly, the Central Statistics Organization (CSO). Official communication, 8 April 2021; past communication.
Labor Force	NSIA. Official communication, 8 April 2021; past communication.
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Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data (accessed 8 April 2021).
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Government Finance	Government of Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 2 March 2021; past communication.
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Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). Direction of Trade Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 2 June 2021).
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International Reserves	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 8 April 2021).
Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 8 April 2021).
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