Public administration and defense; compulsory social securityⁿ

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
POPULATION																							
Total population ^{a,b} as of 10 June (million)	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.7	22.1	22.6	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.6	27.1	27.7	28.2	30.1	30.7	31.4	33.6	
Population density (persons/km²)	30	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	36	37	38	38	39	40	41	42	42	43	46	47	48	51	
Population (% annual change)	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.6	2.2	2.2	6.9	
Urban population ^c (% of total population)	21.3	21.6	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.0	25.3	25.6	24.7	
LABOR FORCE ^{d,e,f} beginning 21 March ('000)		7,560	7,707	7,857	8,231							7,194		8,516				8,478			7,021		
Employed ^g		7,305	7,447	7,592	7,954							6,602		6,593				6,454			5,717		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		5,083	5,181	5,282	5,534													2,815			2,541		
Mining and quarrying]	-,	-,	-,	•••				•••	•••				•••	***		12			46		
Manufacturing																		511			458		
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply;																		311	•••	•••	150	•••	
sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities		452	461	470	492													5			6		
Construction		132	101	170	1,72	•••			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	620	•••	•••	526	•••	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^h	}	} 1,105	1,126	1,148	1,203													701			600		
Transportation and storage		1,103	1,120	1,170	1,203							•••						363		***	377		
Accommodation and food service activities																		303		•••	3//		
Information and communication																		5		•••	13	•••	
Financial and insurance activities																		6		•••	15	•••	
Real estate activities																		15			11		
Others ^j		666	679	692	725												•••	1,401			1,081		
Jnderemployed ^k												1,206		1,395				1,321			1,061		
Jnemployed Jnemployed		255	260	265	 277							592		1,922	•••		•••	2,025			1,304		
Unemployment rate (%) ¹		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4							8.2		22.6	•••		•••	23.9			18.6		
Labor force (% annual change) f		3.4	1.9	1.9	4.8							0.2		22.0				23.9			10.0		
Labor force (% affidal change) Labor force participation rate (%)			1.7	1.7	4.0							49.8		55.4	•••		•••	53.9			41.9		
Male												80.0		81.0				80.6			68.4		
Female												18.5		29.0		•••		26.8			16.5		
remaie				•••		•••	•••			•••	•••	10.5	•••	29.0	•••	•••	•••	20.0	•••	•••	10.5	•••	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^m beginning 21 March ending 20 December beg	ginning 21	March (AF	million)																				
At Current Prices			202 524	240 671	247.240	227.745	275 452	F10 (1 4	E 44 440	622 7 0 4	746.050	006160	1 004 140	1 104 400	1 221 226	1 242 222 1	1 222 217	1 205 460	1 227 400	1 460 506	4 5 47 000 1	1 222 252	
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices			,	,	267,310	,	375,152	518,614	541,113	632,794	746,859	•		1,196,688		1,260,009 3					1,547,289		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing			87,425	98,805	88,955	112,194	122,511	174,343	150,133	196,844	207,300	241,743	275,818	295,270	294,038	274,103	314,783	339,621	292,661	378,773	414,992	412,816	
Mining and quarrying			264	290	638	880	1,224	2,213	2,481	2,921	4,473	10,395	10,066	9,325	8,756	8,609	16,597	18,274	25,421	27,754	23,423	24,067	•
Manufacturing			34,288	37,462	43,848	51,150	57,030	86,149	91,880	80,437	90,943	117,171	130,850	130,985	135,888	140,434	50,313	45,382	81,788	103,506	118,774	111,706	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply		}	121	280	312	461	562	630	527	630	640	605	654	768	789	937	21,058	25,088	22,689	29,914	27,285	31,651	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities		J																					
Construction			8,700	12,240	20,714	30,135	39,371	41,500	43,741	49,954	57,552	65,199	81,255	93,868	107,470	124,280	40,032	40,469	47,843	45,423	47,629	24,767	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			19,104	21,207	22,710	26,276	28,881	40,744	43,486	44,701	52,373	61,512	83,141	86,541	83,602	89,288	94,204	106,700	99,121	109,407	110,719	103,064	
Transportation and storage			19,515	30,132	36,289	35,770	41,154	63,575	76,893	95,086	113,163	136,221	197,726	241,354	225,597	232,286	66,165	73,430	76,165	78,436	98,041	78,433	
Accommodation and food service activities			1,246	1,474	1,998	2,510	3,128	4,106	4,611	5,188	7,305	10,128	12,154	14,585	15,814	17,875	40,088	38,630	45,930	45,921	35,838	20,980	
Information and communication			759	900	1,154	2,118	6,313	8,351	14,588	21,278	32,750	38,197	44,854	52,343	62,517	76,096	41,282	41,264	47,090	44,476	56,315	47,868	
Financial and insurance activities			1,260	2,368	3,326	4,414	5,637	7,183	9,146	12,417	16,159	9,609	10,519	9,865	20,831	21,118	35,287	29,365	25,078	27,142	21,959	17,568	
Real estate activities			28	31	38	46	51	66	76	87	100	110	121	118	112	109	90,785	94,056	101,001	94,517	93,559	89,816	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																							
Administrative and support service activities																							
Date to the second seco			40000																				

10,000 11,257 14,487 25,469 29,674 46,920 57,137 58,449 84,473 111,704 132,607 146,018 156,589

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education																1	38,295	42,478	45,900	36,998	31,858	23,256	
Human health and social work activities																	77,573	79,357	83,032	91,662	103,607	56,984	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ^o			17,249	18,856	25,493	26,877	28,053	29,640	32,084	43,019	52,326	61,090	65,000	68,358	67,173	65,593	238,126	244,517	266,358	286,666	294,291	135,374	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and																							
services-producing activities of households for own use Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																							
Gross value added at basic prices			199.961	235.302	259.963	318.299	363.589	505.420	526.783	611.012	719.559	863.685	1.044.765	1,149,398	1,179,175	1,209,520	1.164.588	1,218,631	1,260,079	1.400.597	1,478,290 1	 L.178.349	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports			2,570	5,369	7,347	9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,782	27,300	32,477	41,395	47,290	41,911	50,489	58,329	66,830	67,612	68,999	68,999	54,509	
Net factor income from abroad																							
GNI																							
Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)																							
Agriculture			43.7	42.0	34.2	35.2	33.7	34.5	28.5	32.2	28.8	28.0	26.4	25.7	24.9	22.7	27.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	28.1	35.0	
Industry			21.7	21.4	25.2	26.0	27.0	25.8	26.3	21.9	21.3	22.4	21.3	20.4	21.4	22.7	11.0	10.6	14.1	14.8	14.7	16.3	
Services			34.6	36.6	40.6	38.8	39.3	39.7	45.2	45.9	49.8	49.6	52.3	53.9	53.6	54.7	62.0	61.5	62.7	58.2	57.2	48.7	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices			202,531	240,671	267,310	327,745	375,152	518,614	541,113	632,794	746,859	896,162	1,086,160	1,196,688	1,221,086	1,260,009 3	1,222,917	1,285,460	1,327,690	1,469,596	1,547,289		
Final consumption expenditure			240,678	326,545	348,841	412,212	450,990	619,938	667,125	695,157	831,843			1,103,761		1,196,481 3				1,761,494	1,786,452		
Household final consumption			225,164	304,573	322,140	379,330	410,644	566,338	612,492	623,357	727,204	819,246	913,345	964,267	974,051	1,044,215	,		1,141,119		1,420,552		
NPISHs final consumption Government final consumption			 15,514	 21,972	26,701	32,882	40,346	53,600	 54,633	71,800	104,639	109,884	 131,176	139,494	 150,065	 152,266	28,734	29,564 273,463	34,096 263,688	62,711 356,350	38,286 327,614	•••	
Gross capital formation			15,514	21,972	20,701	32,002	40,340	55,000	54,033	71,000	104,039	109,004	131,170	139,494	150,005	152,200	201,337	2/3,403	203,000	350,350	327,014		
Gross fixed capital formation			22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052	130,424	141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	153,848	173,633	200,603	170,303	183,849		
Public																	56,195	61,469	79,250	76,978	81,129		
Private																	97,653	112,164	121,353	93,325	102,720		
Changes in inventories ^p									-66,849	-3,319	39,471	151,385	345,099	397,495	348,178	354,121							
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																							
Exports of goods and services Exports of goods			60,068 57.793	97,871 92,706	82,525 78,123	85,319 79,341	93,257 85,940	87,408 79,324	93,417 84,223	90,464 80,513	73,164 62,712	52,298 41,334	58,664 46,744	73,277 60,183	77,993 64,628	86,853 71,846	203,769	302,101	221,644	179,251	113,381		
Exports of goods Exports of services			2,275	5,164	4,402	5,978	7,317	8,084	9,194	9,950	10,452	10,964	11,919	13,093	13,365	15,007							
Less: Imports of goods and services			121,090	211,988	211,529	241,260	261,007	286,151	250,549	259,560	328,043	378,442	540,537	578,020	543,598	617,289	396,457	410,197	533,460	641,452	536,393		
Imports of goods			112,317	185,320	184,257	209,414	231,546	259,034	221,443	230,698		340,879	493,864	520,527	484,912	537,728							
Imports of services			8,772	26,668	27,272	31,846	29,462	27,116	29,107	28,863	30,751	37,564	46,674	57,494	58,686	79,561							
Statistical discrepancy																							
Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Household final consumption			111.2	126.6	120.5	115.7	109.5	109.2	113.2	98.5	97.4	91.4	84.1	80.6	79.8	82.9	77.8	71.3	85.9	91.3	91.8		
Government final consumption			7.7	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.8	10.3	10.1	11.3	14.0	12.3	12.1	11.7	12.3	12.1	23.0	21.3	19.9	24.2	21.2		
Gross capital formation ^q			11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9		
Changes in inventories ^p									-12.4	-0.5	5.3	16.9	31.8	33.2	28.5	28.1							
Exports of goods and services			29.7	40.7	30.9	26.0	24.9	16.9	17.3	14.3	9.8	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.9	16.7	23.5	16.7	12.2	7.3		
Imports of goods and services Statistical discrepancy			59.8	88.1	79.1	73.6	69.6	55.2	46.3	41.0	43.9	42.2	49.8	48.3	44.5	49.0	32.4	31.9	40.2	43.6	34.7		
Statistical discrepancy										•••			•••	•••		•••							

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At Constant Prices GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market 2016 producer's prices			202.528	219,192	224,329	246,542	269,126	312,441	210 720	374.841	386.930	420,485	466,406	496,612	511,830	502,658	1 222 017	1,255,288	1,270,216	1 210 002	1,288,869	1 021 505	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing			87,425	90,398	77,324	86,777	93,430	113,202	319,728 99,945	123,252	101,044	105,782	109,220	118,257	122,681	102,003	314,783	334,964	320,174	376,076	398,423	387,135	
Mining and quarrying			264	256	493	580	695	1,214	1,247	1,412	2,018	3,834	3,791	3,724	3,644	3,356	16,597	16,966	20,927	24,019	21,765	20,893	
Manufacturing			34,287	35,556	37,035	38.250	39.472	41,263	42,231	44,468	46,175	47,587	51,069	51,728	50,439	50,964	50,313	59,431	73,054	77,765	75,015	69,599	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply			121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201	182	190	219	225	222	21,058	22,770	19,507	19,982	19,271	22,354	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities			121	1,3	103	1/3	177	213	170	201	201	102	170	217	223	222	21,030	22,770	17,507	17,702	17,271	22,55	
Construction			8,700	11.842	18,495	24,460	31.798	34.978	38,474	41.065	44,216	50.090	54,526	58.869	62,990	68,077	40.032	40,618	41.778	41,028	39,206	20.387	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			19,104	18,282	17,817	18,423	18,563	21,379	21,757	23,423	24,121	26,140	33,202	32,713	31,822	32,742	94,204	99,037	98,439	95,342	94,269	84,647	
Transportation and storage			19.515	27,944	30,598	27,699	28,940	39,218	44,087	48,008	50,971	55,571	71,162	77,616	76,258	76,785	66,165	64,079	51,686	54,386	44,769	35,815	
Accommodation and food service activities			1,246	1,271	1,568	1,760	2,011	2,154	2,307	2,718	3,365	4,304	4,854	5,513	6,019	6,555	40,088	40,518	42,962	43,032	32,623	19,999	
Information and communication			759	814	1,066	1,903	5,660	7,427	12,772	19,092	31,630	35,368	38,544	45,096	48,610	53,375	41,282	43,270	49,049	49,939	50,435	42,870	
Financial and insurance activities			1,260	2,042	2,610	3,096	3,625	3,772	4,579	6,509	7,446	4,083	4,201	3,729	7,929	7,744	35,287	28,431	23,749	20,725	18,874	15,099	
Real estate activities			28	27	30	32	33	35	38	46	46	47	48	44	42	40	90,785	90,624	96,936	99,046	85,175	81,768	
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																'							
Administrative and support service activities																							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security ⁿ			10,000	9,704	11,366	17,857	19,073	24,619	28,587	30,626	38,904	47,470	52,957	55,195	59,604	58,229							
Education																	38,295	38,487	39,189	28,719	23,417	17,094	
Human health and social work activities																	77,573	78,004	80,224	80,579	85,270	46,899	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																							
Other service activities ^o			17,249	16,256	20,000	18,886	18,198	16,042	16,357	22,607	24,220	26,224	26,112	26,032	25,612	24,050	238,126	234,428	248,539	248,877	243,176	111,861	
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and																							
services-producing activities of households for own use																							
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																							
Gross value added at basic prices			199,958	214,564	218,565	239,919	261,695	305,518	312,559	363,428	374,357	406,683	449,875	478,736	495,877	484,143	1,164,588	1,191,627	1,206,212	1,259,516	1,231,687	976,421	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports			2,570	4,628	5,764	6,623	7,432	6,923	7,170	11,413	12,573	13,801	16,531	17,876	15,953	18,515	58,329	63,661	64,004	60,386	57,182	45,174	
Net factor income from abroad																							
GNI																							
Growth of Output (% annual change)																							
GDP				8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4	-20.7	
Agriculture				3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0	4.7	3.2	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	6.4	-4.4	17.5	5.9	-2.8	
Industry				10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	9.2	11.1	4.8	-4.6	-14.2	
Services				10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.3	18.1	10.2	16.0	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.4	-5.9	-32.7	
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices																3	1,222,917	1,255,288	1,270,216	1,319,902	1,288,869		
Final consumption expenditure																3	1,261,757	1,184,758	1,407,853	1,629,972	1,563,341		
Household final consumption																	951,686	892,321	1,126,089	1,253,584	1,253,640		
NPISHs final consumption																	28,734	29,073	33,220	57,371	32,158		
Government final consumption																	281,337	263,364	248,544	319,017	277,543		
Gross capital formation																							
Gross fixed capital formation																	153,848	166,459	190,952	158,010	210,841		
Public																	56,195	61,469	79,250	72,972	81,129		
Private																	97,653	104,990	111,702	85,038	129,712		
Changes in inventories																							
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																							
Exports of goods and services																	203,769	298,532	224,763	176,354	113,653		

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of goods																							
Exports of services																							
Less: Imports of goods and services																1	396,457	394,461	553,352	644,433	598,966		
Imports of goods																							
Imports of services																							
Statistical discrepancy																							
Growth of Demand (% annual change)																							
Household final consumption																		-6.2	26.2	11.3	0.0		
Government final consumption																		-6.4	-5.6	28.4	-13.0		
Gross capital formation ^q																		8.2	14.7	-17.3	33.4		
Exports of goods and services																		46.5	-24.7	-21.5	-35.6		
Imports of goods and services																		-0.5	40.3	16.5	-7.1		
Investment Financing at Current Prices																							
Gross capital formation ^q			22,875	28,243	47,474	71,475	91,913	97,418	97,969	110,052		141,792	178,414	200,176	214,397	239,843	,	173,633	200,603	170,303	183,849		
Gross domestic saving ^r			-38,147	-85,874	-81,531	-84,467	-75,838	-101,324	-126,013	-62,363	-84,984	-32,968	41,639	92,927	96,970	63,527	-38,840	65,537	-111,213	-291,898	-315,341		
Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Gross domestic saving			-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-11.4	-3.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	5.0	-3.2	5.1	-8.4	-19.9	-20.4		
Gross capital formation ^q			11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.6	19.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.9		
At Current Market Prices (AF)																							
Per capita GDP			9,290	10,841	11,522	13,888	15,566	21,168	21,645	24,815	28,725	33,817	40,228	43,516	43,455	44,056	41,881	43,281	42,016	45,640	46,563	36,/26*	
PRODUCTION INDEX period averages	69.6	63.3	76.0	77.7	75.7	84.6	78.3	85.5	80.7	93.5	92.9	88.7	97.1	94.3	101.5	96.1	102.4	99.9	96.4	113.0	118.2	113.9	
Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100	09.0	03.3	76.0	//./	/5./	84.0	/8.3	85.5	80.7	93.5	92.9	88.7	97.1	94.3	101.5	96.1	102.4	99.9	90.4	113.0	118.2	113.9	
ENERGY annual values																							
Coal (t'000)																							
Production			21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1,480	1,240	1,347	1,517	1,365	1,698	2,191	2,445	2,139	57	108	
Exports										8	20	46	203	231	252	425	733	1,014	1,117	772	286	750	
Natural gas (m ³ million)																							
Imports			7	9	9	16	8	28	43	67	107	205	214	361	475	710	741	627	614	675	680		
Electricity (kWh million)																							
Production	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1,007	827	937	936	847	883	1,022	1,049	1,034	1,076	1,098	979	1,286	1,064	1,298	
Imports									835	957	1,867	2,732	3,071	3,615	3,711	3,779	4,400	4,611	4,986	4,932	5,151	5,315	
Consumption		444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1,313	1,467	1,700	2,665	2,222	2,967	2,987	2,866	2,920	3,447			3,890*	
PRICE INDEXES period averages																							
Consumer (national) ⁵ ; April 2015 = 100					48.7	54.2	57.5	64.9	85.1	74.0	77.6	86.3	90.7	97.4	102.0	101.3	105.7	111.0	111.7	114.3	120.7	130.1	144.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages					46.8	51.9	54.8	64.5	93.3	74.0	77.0	84.5	87.7	94.4	102.0	101.3	106.5	113.9	112.7	117.0	128.7	141.0	161.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^t					51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	74.5	78.2	88.9	93.6	104.0	115.9	124.5	129.7	132.3	134.7	150.0	165.6
Clothing and footwear					53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	77.6	84.6	92.4	98.7	102.6	110.2	113.2	117.2	123.6	133.3	143.6	154.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels					36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	72.3	83.5	92.4	95.9	101.5	103.4	108.0	109.6	106.9	106.0	108.1	105.3

Furnishing, household equipment, and nouthe household maintenance	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Health Transport	Furnishings household equipment and routine household maintenance					55.9	56.7	52.2	61.2	65.5	67.8	72 N	27 5 1	84 9	20 2	92.7	102 1	107 5	110 2	112 2	116.6	110 31	127 8	130 3
Communication																								
Communication		•••		•••	•••																			
Percentam and culture	·																							
Restaurats and holes .																						•		
Miscallamong opos and services	Education					78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	90.11	93.9		99.5	97.2	106.1	114.6	121.3	123.9		135.3	
Misclamenus goods and services 342 348 413 415 415 415 5	Restaurants and hotels																			105.5				
Food and notal collision Food and notal coll	Miscellaneous goods and services					34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	73.2	83.3	88.5	96.2	103.4	110.8	115.8	119.4	123.9		144.5	156.4
Acholic bewerages, tobacco, and narcotics¹						49.9	56.3	59.4	66.3	85.2	75.3	79.7	89.5	95.4	101.8	103.3	102.8	109.3	114.9	116.5	118.9			
Conting and foreware	Food and nonalcoholic beverages					48.8	54.3	56.2	65.8	92.5	75.2	78.9	86.9	91.0	96.1	101.4	102.4	111.5	121.0	121.0	125.9	135.1		
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels Furnishing, bousehold equipment, and routine household maintenance	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics ^t					51.9	52.7	54.7	57.8	61.3	68.2	71.0	72.6	77.4	83.5	94.2	109.5	125.3	141.3	145.7	148.0	147.9		
Furtishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	Clothing and footwear					53.1	54.4	55.5	57.5	62.2	66.2	68.5	82.4	85.6	90.5	99.0	105.7	120.2	122.7	127.7	131.7	146.5		
Health Transport	Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels					36.2	43.1	46.2	48.8	52.5	53.7	58.8	96.4	109.9	120.8	107.4	101.4	102.7	108.1	109.5	106.4	106.2		
Triansport	Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance					55.9	56.7	58.8	61.2	65.5	67.8	72.0	87.0	84.6	88.5	97.8	103.7	111.9	114.7	118.3	121.1	122.8		
Communication	Health					48.2	52.2	57.8	62.6	69.3	73.7	73.4	73.2	80.8	91.7	98.7	101.5	104.5	104.1	106.1	113.2	127.2		
Recreation and culture Recreation and culture	Transport					34.4	42.4	50.6	58.6	72.4	65.3	73.3	88.1	91.4	91.0	118.6	105.6	107.4	112.0	116.8	116.2	108.3		
Education	Communication					103.2	106.2	104.6	110.0	111.8	112.7	110.1	107.6	107.5	106.7	103.8	100.6	101.2	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.3		
Restaurants and hotels	Recreation and culture												84.0	85.0	85.7	99.1	105.5	109.9	103.1	100.8	102.4	108.6		
Miscellaneous goods and services	Education					78.6	79.8	79.3	80.0	83.6	85.7	85.6	99.0	97.5	98.4	100.0	96.2	108.6	120.3	129.9	131.4	132.4		
Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 2016 = 100	Restaurants and hotels												94.7	99.1	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.7	100.5	102.8	105.7	112.8		
Price Indexes (% annual change) Consumer price index (national)	Miscellaneous goods and services					34.2	38.4	41.3	45.4	54.8	60.1	65.1	79.3	90.5	92.8	98.2	108.1	125.9	134.5	138.8	149.7	172.2		
Consumer price index (national)	Implicit GDP deflator; 2002 2016 = 100			100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0	213.1	232.9	241.0	238.6	250.7	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.3	120.1	120.7	
Food and nonal coholic beverages price index (national)	Price Indexes (% annual change)																							
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES* as of end of period; beginning 21 March ending 20 December beginning 21 March ending 20 December beginning 21 March ending 21 March ending 20 December beginning 21 March ending 21 March control of the c	Consumer price index (national)						11.4	5.9	13.0	31.1	-13.1	4.9	11.2	5.2	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	7.8	10.9
MONEY AND INTEREST RATES' as of end of period; beginning 21 March ending 20 December beginning 21 March 281,000 201,00	Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (national)						10.8	5.5	17.8	44.7	-20.3	3.5	9.7	3.9	7.6	7.7	-0.8	5.7	6.9	-1.0	3.8	10.0	9.6	14.6
Net foreign assets	Implicit GDP deflator				9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	10.4	9.3	3.5	-1.0	5.1		2.4	2.1	6.5	7.8	0.5	
Domestic claims		ending 20) Decembe	er beginni	ng 21 Marc	ch ending 2	20 Decem	ber beginn	ning 21 Ma	rch (AF mil	lion)													
Net claims on central government										,	,			,	,				,	,	,	, ,		
Claims on other financial corporations	Domestic claims			14,951	-19,819	-4,869	-13,421	-6,846	,		30,301	,	,	,	-11,656		/ 1	,	-33,963	,		-79,378	,	
Claims on state and local government								/	, , , , , ,	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-31,121	-,	/	/		/	,-	- ,	, , , , , ,	•	-127,700	-155,933	
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	Claims on other financial corporations						7,893	5,824	4,164	704	716	-	534	537	540	644	594	697	705	691	841	572	662	
Claims on private sector								-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	
Broad money liabilities** 22,341 29,380 40,622 58,737 81,248 91,317 119,635 162,527 226,355 278,644 318,371 340,884 361,380 374,733 455,204 473,837 486,034 513,735 575,738 511,765 524,674 Currency outside depository corporations 20,080 26,914 37,116 42,515 46,815 49,566 57,501 73,842 92,545 126,300 141,326 137,779 162,368 174,174 216,308 220,507 219,911 249,940 283,145 311,351 307,846	·									,	,	8	8	8	7									
Currency outside depository corporations 20,080 26,914 37,116 42,515 46,815 49,566 57,501 73,842 92,545 126,300 141,326 137,779 162,368 174,174 216,308 220,507 219,911 249,940 283,145 311,351 307,846	•							,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	/	. , .	,	,	, , , , , ,	,,,,,	-, -		,			,		,	
	•			,-	,,	.,	,	′ '	,	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	-,-		,	,	, ,	-	,	,	,	′ '	,	,
Transferable deposits 2,083 2,202 1,836 13,148 32,691 39,686 57,395 84,534 120,103 134,915 156,540 180,871 177,725 180,429 206,951 216,242 233,568 229,933 252,219 167,255 183,772				,	,	, ,	,	, ,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,			,					,	
	•			,	,		,				,	,	-										,	
Other deposits 177 265 1,669 3,074 1,742 2,066 4,740 4,151 13,707 17,429 20,506 22,234 21,287 20,129 31,945 37,089 32,554 33,863 40,374 33,160 33,057				177	265	1,669	3,074	1,742	2,066	4,740	4,151	13,707	17,429	20,506	22,234	21,287	20,129	31,945	37,089	32,554	33,863	40,374	33,160	33,057
Securities other than shares																								
Liabilities excluded from broad money 17,347 17,975 17,733 16,299 61,517 56,336 40,396 43,133 13,529 69,263 94,054 82,616 111,963 143,419 177,244 203,463 216,536 278,018 252,487	Liabilities excluded from broad money					17,347	17,975	17,733	16,299	61,517	56,336	40,396	43,133	13,529	69,263	94,054	82,616	111,963	143,419	177,244	203,463	216,536	278,018	252,487
Money Supply (M2) ^w (% annual change) 31.5 38.3 38.3 31.0 35.9 39.3 23.1 14.3 7.1 6.0 3.7 9.7 4.1 2.6 5.7 12.1 -11.1 2.5	Money Supply (M2) ^w (% annual change)				31.5	38.3		38.3		31.0	35.9	39.3	23.1	14.3	7.1	6.0	3.7	9.7	4.1	2.6	5.7	12.1	-11.1	2.5
M2 [×] (% of GDP at current market prices) 11.0 12.2 15.2 17.9 21.7 17.6 22.1 25.7 30.3 31.1 29.3 28.5 29.6 29.7 37.2 36.9 36.6 35.0 37.2 41.5																	0.,							

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Interest Rates ^y period averages (% per annum)																							
On deposits																							
Savings							4.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8		
Time: 6 months							4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.7		
12 months							4.7	4.0	7.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	4.6	4.9	2.4	5.2	4.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.4		
On loans and discounts							14.7	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.1	15.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	17.4	13.7	14.1	12.9	19.2		
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^z beginning 21 March ending 20 Decemb	er (AF million)																						
General Government						42.660	00.740	02.200	02.025	122.165	171 000	107.4751	102 245	220.070	200 200	200 027	257.171	250.750	207.205	205.000	266 402		
Revenue ^{aa}		•••	•••		•••	42,669	80,742	92,299	92,035	132,165	171,899	197,475	182,345	320,978	280,390	300,937	357,161	350,759	396,295	395,080	366,402		
Taxes						9,446	23,881	25,369	31,285	51,691	65,769	74,837	58,898	80,101	78,050	89,965	100,764	111,543	125,535	122,867	113,553		
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains ^{ab}							3,873	5,290	8,521	15,649	19,375	22,602	21,473	28,582	29,547	32,481	35,148	39,267	47,612	45,992	43,924		
Payable by individuals																							
Payable by corporations and other enterprises																							
Other taxes on income, profits, and capital gains																							
Taxes on payroll and workforce				•••																			
Taxes on property							75	113	124	207	245	373	219	295	833	806	432	450	1,537	574	541		
Taxes on goods and services ^{ac}		•••	•••				5,261	5,841	6,803	12,357	16,291	18,606	14,764	17,809	16,622	21,142	28,610	33,071	37,904	35,726	33,260		
Taxes on international trade and transaction ^{ad}				•••		9,446	11,563	13,194	14,330	21,797	27,705	30,546	20,997	28,305	25,965	30,420	31,265	35,925	36,272	37,109	32,368		
Other taxes							3,110	930	1,507	1,681	2,152	2,709	1,445	5,110	5,083	5,116	5,308	2,829	2,209	3,466	3,459		
Social contributions ^{ae}											1,808	2,985	2,510	3,747	4,370	4,437	4,675	5,096	5,574	5,887	-		
Grants						33,223	50,392	59,431	51,874	70,422	92,044	98,623	101,830	212,156	180,252	178,587	203,665	181,673	205,633	187,830	193,479		
Other revenue ^{af}							6,469	7,500	8,875	10,051	12,277	21,031	19,107	24,974	17,718	27,948	48,057	52,447	59,554	78,496	59,370		
Expense						32,016	42,976	50,585	69,100	87,313	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704		
Compensation of employees						20,626	26,518	33,564	47,831	64,256	86,474	111,699	98,370	139,475	150,174	152,255	164,621	174,188	183,611	197,467	197,062		
Use of goods and services						7,088	12,353	12,670	15,967	16,859	32,853	46,765	46,960	77,642	84,676	92,077	103,510	87,745	80,301	83,557	89,836		
Consumption of fixed capital						2,385	1,576	1,415	1,765	1,333													
Interest						362	169	107	155	174	112	176	113	514	865	1,176	1,615	1,831	2,002	2,203	1,958		
Subsidies						60	406	461	549	1,259													
Grants						-	-	-	-	-													
Social benefits ^{ag}						1,495	1,954	2,368	2,833	3,432	5,568	8,956	8,321	11,436	19,701	20,176	24,474	25,337	30,050	36,157	25,827		
Other expense ^{ah}						-	-	-	-	-	28,860	34,450	35,608	49,126	45,571	52,413	59,966	67,353	89,684	100,799	119,021		
Net operating balance ^{ai}						10,653	37,766	41,714	22,935	44,852	46,891	29,880	28,582	91,911	24,974	35,253	62,940	61,659	100,330	75,696	51,719		
Gross operating balance ^{aj}						13,038	39,342	43,129	24,700	46,185	47,003	30,056	28,695	92,425	25,839	36,429	64,555	63,489	102,333	77,900	53,677		
Transactions in Nonfinancial Assets																							
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets ^{ak}											29,179	34,391	35,431	49,090	45,536	52,388	58,569	67,843	89,692	100,588	119,021		
Fixed assets													23,736	37,456	23,738	37,629	39,158	42,031	57,797	65,679	87,093		
Inventories																11,666	14,300	15,417	26,197	28,049	25,735		
Valuables										4	1	1	12	1	0	9	4	1	1	1	3		
Nonproduced assets												i	6,019	3,514	6,379	3,085	5,107	10,393	5,697	6,860	6,190		
Expenditure ^{al}						54,259	78,146	98,757	114,436	131,304	153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704		
Net lending/Net borrowing										786	18,031	-4,570	-7,026	42,785	-20,596	-17,160	2,974	-5,694	10,646	-25,103	-67,302		
Primary balance						-11,228	2,765	-6,351	-22,246	1,035	18,144	-4,394	-6,913	43,299	-19,732	-15,984	4,589	-3,864	12,649	-22,899	-65,344		
Transactions in Financial Assets and Liabilities (Financing)						,0	_,,	-,	,_ 10	_,		.,= [-,0	,,	,		.,	-,	,>	,_,	,		
Net acquisition of financial assets											-17,033	-5,298	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551		
Domestic												5,270	-21,019	-112	16,201	5,806	-6,364	-5,234	-11,717	-75	-6,551		
External													,0			J,000		J,2J- 1	,/-/	, ,	0,331		
LATERIAL	•••												_	_	_	_	_	_					

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Net incurrence of liabilities											10,926	15,785	27,071	-22,532	5,053	9,671	795	10,245	9,818	14,151	-38,884		
Domestic						•••			•••		10,920	13,763	21,823	-22,332	2,535	1,637	2,237	10,243	10,317	10,236	-38,077		
External			•••	•••								[1,091	2,533	8,034	-1,442	-662	-499	3,915	-808		
External			•••	•••			•••					1	5,248	1,091	2,518	8,034	-1,442	-002	-499	3,915	-808		
Government Financeam (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Revenue						13.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	20.9	23.0	22.0	16.8	26.8	23.0	23.9	29.2	27.3	29.8	26.9	24.1		
Taxes						2.9	6.4	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.8	8.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.4	7.5		
Taxes payable by individuals																							
Taxes payable by corporations and other enterprises																							
Expenditure						16.6	20.8	19.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	22.5	17.4	23.2	24.6	25.2	29.0	27.7	29.0	28.6	28.5		
Net lending/Net borrowing										0.1	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	-4.4		
Primary balance						-3.4	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	0.2	2.4	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3		
Expenditure by Function, General Government																							
Total expenditure											153,867	202,045	189,371	278,193	300,986	318,097	354,187	356,453	385,649	420,183	433,704		
General public services											12,749	13,914	16,315	20,477	17,686	22,438	39,347	42,648	42,408	72,686	61,905		
Defense											31,576	45,574	43,381	77,274	81,348	79,539	85,893	77,084	85,629	90,649	96,205		
Public order and safety											32,413	41,277	38,448	54,301	55,357	57,226	67,284	66,085	48,190	61,482	52,823		
Economic affairs											31,068	42,323	42,857	54,153	52,895	62,811	67,636	67,707	74,894	97,745	81,821		
Environmental protection											150	179	164	180	236	339	904	1,373	706	1,427	1,650		
·			***									903		1,953		2,176	3,983		7,001	7,885			
Housing and community amenities Health											1,562		1,213		1,929	,		6,915	,		9,959		
			•••	•••					•••		6,547	7,149	6,418	10,364	12,973	14,747	16,210	18,781	21,716	20,487	27,789		
Recreation, culture, and religion											1,927	1,711	1,282	1,708	1,547	2,075	2,830	3,593	3,520	3,689	3,641		
Education											26,988	31,362	27,439	41,179	44,985	44,808	46,367	46,379	45,067	47,563	31,690		
Social protection											4,103	8,169	7,506	11,486	19,581	17,434	22,816	24,825	29,050	17,959	16,221		•••
Others											4,784	9,487	4,348	5,117	12,449	14,505	918	1,063	27,469	-1,391	49,999		
Expenditure by Functionam (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Education											3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.1		
Health											0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8		
Social protection											0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1		
EXTERNAL TRADE calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, fob	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376	414	515	571	571	596	832	875	864	777	850	
Imports, cif	1.176	1.696	2,452	2.101	2.177	2,470	2,744	3.022	3,020	3.336	5.154	6,390	8.932	8.724	7,729	7,723	6.534	7,793	7,407	6,777	6,538	5,308	
Trade balance	-1,039	-1.628	-2,352	-1.957	-1.872	-2,086	-2.328	-2.568	-2.475	-2.933	-4.766	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-6,961	-6,531	-5,913	-5,761	-4,458	•••
rade palance	-1,039	-1,028	-2,352	-1,957	-1,872	-2,086	-2,328	-2,508	-2,4/5	-2,933	-4,700	-6,014	-8,518	-8,209	-7,159	-7,151	-5,938	-0,901	-0,531	-5,913	-5,/61	-4,458	
External Trade (% annual change)																							
Exports	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	19.9	-25.9	-3.7	-3.3	10.3	24.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	39.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.1	9.4	
Imports	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	24.0	39.8	-2.3	-11.4	-0.1	-15.4	19.3	-5.0	-8.5	-3.5	-18.8	
Direction of Trade calendar year (\$ million)																							
Exports, total	403	223	200	788	421	644	508	531	540	403	388	376	306	374	415	571	596	832	875	864	777	777	448
1. India	209	102	89	434	217	340	250	225	132	76	65	70	70	103	160	189	230	356	359	410	406	364	201
2. Pakistan		49						192		191													
	99		42	211	107	179	148		264		151	181	201	198	188	227	283	357	378	298	212	181	112
3. China, People's Republic of	11	5	5	22	11	17	12	10	2	4	12	6	5	20	15	10	5	12	28	31	55	41	13
4. Türkiye	7	3	3	14	7	12	10	13	18	6	35	11				18	12	22	21	25	16	43	34

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
5. United Arab Emirates	7	3	3	15	8	13	10	13	19	7	6	3				24	9	13	14	24	26	36	23
6. Iran	10	5	4	21	10	17	13	13	18	41	32	20	27	43	33	29	19	18	20	15	8	21	14
7. Iraq	2	1	1	5	2	4	3	4	6	7	9	15				17	11	15	13	15	14	11	5
8. Saudi Arabia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	6	7	9	7	14	8
9. Germany	3	2	1	7	3	5	4	3	1	1	2	2	2	9	17	6	4	5	5	12	5	11	7
10. United States	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	17.3	3.7	3.5				2.7	1.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	8.5	5.6
Imports, total	760	693	1,338	1,676	2,252	2,902	3,381	3,277	3,027	3,349	5,172	6,412	6,221	8,567	7,707	7,729	6,542	7,801	7,407	6,776	6,538	5,495	4,836
1. Iran	108	91	252	335	473	613	673	509	175	177	386	582	499	715	1,497	1,808	1,265	1,213	1,264	1,246	1,104	1,106	1,132
2. China, People's Republic of	36	30	84	114	165	229	294	341	429	360	704	577	714	136	1,038	1,044	1,093	1,179	1,166	1,157	987	945	936
3. Pakistan	128	108	300	400	569	751	862	758	482	307	598	878	883	889	1,328	1,346	1,199	1,293	1,087	1,058	732	624	550
4. Kazakhstan	13	11	30	40	59	81	104	121	153	291	208	333				427	622	867	791	515	648	453	315
5. Uzbekistan	14	12	33	45	65	90	116	134	169	876	1,088	732				336	399	561	554	434	549	438	340
6. India	33	28	78	103	147	193	218	183	105	106	113	104	118	44	108	131	153	259	354	405	490	531	464
7. Turkmenistan	1	1	2	3					13	76	117	353				632	355	413	385	408	450	172	
8. Malaysia	7	6	15	21	30	42	54	62	78	23	53	60				277	265	354	282	320	336	203	160
9. Japan	31	26	72	97	142	196	252	292	368	337	494	412	601	26	259	292	249	437	414	201	186	184	147
10. Russian Federation	8	7	19	26	37	52	66	77	97	198	181	804				157	139	193	158	163	199	97	90
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{an} beginning 21 March ending 20 Dece	ember beginning 2	21 March ((\$ million)																				
Current account balance			-149.8	-456.2	-265.0	-182.0	-379.0	83.0	-208.6	-59.2	-742.6	-2,499.2	-4,099.2	-5,083.5	-3,212.0	-4,109.8	-2,703.4	-3,551.1	-3,892.4	-3,798.2	-3,126.8	-2,756.8	
Balance on goods			-1,217.6	-2,485.7	-3,443.3	-4,335.0	-4,933.0	-6,002.0	-2,415.6	-3,015.7	-4,393.1	-5,463.1	-5,826.2	-8,020.3	-6,106.2	-6,668.3	-5,595.0	-5,932.3	-5,745.5	-5,294.4	-5,096.4	-3,836.8	
Exports			1,290.6	1,893.6	1,643.0	1,795.0	1,811.0	1,835.0	563.3	423.1	389.0	429.8	367.0	505.8	641.8	577.9	614.2	784.0	875.2	863.8	776.7	1,058.6	
Imports			-2,508.2	-4,379.3	-5,086.3	-6,130.0	-6,744.0	-7,837.0	2,978.9	3,438.8	4,782.1	5,893.0	6,193.2	8,526.1	6,748.0	7,246.2	6,209.2	6,716.2	6,620.8	6,158.2	5,873.1	4,895.4	
Balance on services]	-154.0	-446.4	-450.7	-545.0	-473.0	-425.0	567.8	975.0	972.8	1,125.1	-102.0	-639.6	-134.2	-293.7	-591.4	-867.5	-624.8	-554.5	-399.3	-404.2	
Credit									1,290.6	1,784.2	2,096.8	2,791.2	1,249.9	877.4	1,343.6	839.4	521.8	368.9	734.2	651.9	699.6	373.6	
Debit									722.8	809.1	1,124.0	1,666.2	1,351.9	1,517.1	1,477.8	1,133.1	1,113.2	1,236.4	1,359.1	1,206.4	1,098.9	777.8	
Balance on primary income									-2.1	-37.8	29.1	-23.6	37.3	71.7	-2.4	180.0	179.6	248.3	187.3	294.4	188.0	86.1	
Credit									139.7	102.3	167.3	143.5	122.7	201.4	192.1	287.0	239.8	299.5	289.4	352.8	240.4	118.5	
Debit									141.8	140.1	138.2	167.1	85.4	129.7	194.5	107.0	60.3	51.2	102.1	58.4	52.4	32.4	
Balance on secondary income			1,221.8	2,475.9	3,629.0	4,698.0	5,027.0	6,510.0	1,641.4	2,019.3	2,648.6	1,862.5	1,791.7	3,504.6	3,030.7	2,672.2	3,303.5	3,000.3	2,290.6	1,756.2	2,180.8	1,398.0	
Credit									1,811.9	2,870.9	3,154.6	2,321.9	2,073.6	4,004.2	3,520.2	2,954.5	3,569.9	3,270.0	2,644.8	2,084.5	2,519.8	1,596.3	
Debit									170.5	851.6	506.0	459.4	282.0	499.5	489.4	282.3	266.5	269.7	354.2	328.3	338.9	198.4	
Capital account									1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,038.4	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	357.0	
Credit									1,081.6	1,400.9	2,012.6	2,039.0	1,720.7	2,397.3	1,923.9	1,318.1	1,292.8	1,305.7	1,314.4	1,193.9	753.1	357.0	
Debit									-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Financial account ^{ao}			144.0	149.6	470.2	357.0	195.0	25.0	905.9	766.3	1,140.4	909.6	995.5	184.1	411.1	-254.3	692.8	470.6	517.4	58.0	611.7	-631.1	
Direct investment			50.0	57.8	186.9	271.0	238.0	243.0	-48.0	-197.2	-54.9	-56.4	-49.9	-47.8	-43.0	-167.0	-79.6	-42.1	-83.4	0.9	23.1	36.5	
Portfolio investment									-	-	9.9	78.8	26.2	66.5	48.0	80.7	99.5	-29.6	142.7	-14.6	60.6	-335.3	
Financial derivatives									-	-	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.2	
Other investment			94.0	91.8	283.3	86.0	-43.0	-218.0	-463.6	144.7	283.4	86.5	332.1	-103.0	51.7	111.5	30.0	-50.1	254.0	-29.1	-302.4	-555.7	
Net errors and omissions			161.1	687.0	237.0	223.0	405.0	372.0	-1,778.9	-2,108.0	-2,410.4	-448.9	1,382.9	2,502.1	877.1	3,046.1	717.7	1,774.8	2,060.6	2,546.3	1,762.0	3,031.0	
Overall balance ^{ap}			155.3	380.4	442.2	398.0	220.0	479.0	-32.8	575.5	129.5	-1,370.4	-3,373.9	-2,870.3	-1,699.3	-2,537.4	-2,103.4	-2,716.0	-3,095.5	-2,662.3	-2,985.5	-1,768.7	
Reserves and related items									1,417.4	818.7	902.0	800.6	687.3	268.5	354.6	-279.2	642.6	592.4	204.0	100.7	830.2	221.2	
International investment position									576.0	1,526.8	2,985.3	3,885.6	4,986.4	4,814.1	5,194.6	4,652.1	5,352.4	5,890.7	6,312.8	6,738.3	7,756.4		

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Balance of Payments ^{aq} (% of GDP at current market prices)																							
Exports			30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	7.1	
Imports			58.5	88.7	91.0	92.6	89.7	75.5	27.7	27.3	29.7	30.7	29.0	39.5	31.6	35.2	34.5	35.5	35.9	32.6	29.2	32.9	
Balance on goods			-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-22.4	-24.0	-27.3	-28.5	-27.3	-37.1	-28.6	-32.4	-31.1	-31.4	-31.2	-28.0	-25.3	-25.8	
Balance on services			-3.6	-9.0	-8.1	-8.2	-6.3	-4.1	5.3	7.8	6.1	5.9	-0.5	-3.0	-0.6	-1.4	-3.3	-4.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.7	
Current account balance			-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	-1.9	-0.5	-4.6	-13.0	-19.2	-23.5	-15.1	-19.9	-15.0	-18.8	-21.1	-20.1	-15.5	-18.5	
Overall balance			3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	-0.3	4.6	0.8	-7.1	-15.8	-13.3	-8.0	-12.3	-11.7	-14.4	-16.8	-14.1	-14.8	-11.9	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)																							
Total									3,018.4	4,278.5	5,146.6	6,398.8	7,142.8	7,282.2	7,521.2	6,990.1	7,267.7	8,074.8	8,191.3	8,466.7	9,741.1		
Gold, national valuation									587.5	777.2	972.3	1,130.4	1,160.3	840.3	840.4	758.4	791.4	889.0	885.6	1,039.7	1,321.7		
Foreign exchange									2,430.8	3,300.0	3,976.6	5,071.4	5,788.5	6,260.3	6,528.5	6,106.0	6,374.7	7,100.1	7,239.3	7,372.3	8,365.6		
Reserve position in the IMF	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9	194.0	181.6	152.3	125.5	101.4	85.5	66.1	54.4	53.6	484.6	454.6
EXCHANGE RATES ^{ar} calendar year (AF-\$)																							
End of period	47.50	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	77.11	103.79*	88.24*
Average of period	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.33	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81	82.86	90.38*
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)																							
Total debt outstanding and disbursed							979.3	2,023.0	2,144.0	2,480.2	2,435.8	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1	2,752.0	2,678.8	2,661.7	3,040.1	3,530.8	
Long-term debt							920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	,	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5	1,997.6	1,970.4	1,964.9	1,976.2	1,925.7	
Public and publicly guaranteed							920.0	1,902.6	1,994.5	2,106.1	1,975.5	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5	1,981.6	1,948.9	1,943.6	1,958.4	1,908.0	
Private nonguaranteed																19.0	15.0	16.0	21.5	21.3	17.7	17.7	
Short-term debt							19.1	21.7	18.4	21.4	105.1	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6	469.6	433.7	419.9	435.1	419.7	
Use of IMF credit							40.2	98.8	131.1	352.8	355.2	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0	284.9	274.6	276.9	628.7	1,185.3	
External debt (% of GNI)										20.0	15.3	14.0	12.9	12.8	12.3	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.7	13.9	15.0		
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)							93.9	94.0	93.0	84.9	81.1	81.8	80.6	81.4	79.9	77.4	75.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	65.0	54.5	
Short-term debt (% of total debt)							2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.9	11.1	13.7	17.1	16.2	15.8	14.3	11.9	
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)							0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.7		
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																							
Principal repayments on long-term debt							3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8	26.9	30.5	31.0	26.4	14.1	94.4
Interest on long-term debt							5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.1	5.2	35.5
Interest on short-term debt											1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	6.8	6.9	3.9	1.5	1.4	
Average terms of new commitments																							
Interest rate (% per annum)							1.2	1.4	0.5	_	3.0	_	_	_	_	_	_	0.6	_	_	_	_	
Maturity (years)							39.8	31.6	34.6	_	25.3	_	_	_	40.0	_	_	35.6	_	39.8	_	_	
Grace period (years)							10.3	8.1	10.0	_	7.8	_	_	_	29.8	_	_	19.8	_	17.9	_	_	
Grant element (%)							50.6	43.0	58.0	-	21.2	-	-	-	81.9	-	-	64.3	-	73.1	-	-	

^{... =} data not available; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; AF = afghanis; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km² = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m³ = cubic meter; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

Note: ADB placed its regular assistance to Afghanistan on hold effective 15 August 2021, but in 2022 supported the economic and social development of the Afghan people through a special arrangement with the United Nations to address basic human needs. ADB did not make any consultations with Afghanistan for the data in this publication.

- a For 2018 onward, data include populations in Daikunkdi, Helmand, Paktika, and Zabul provinces. Populations in these provinces were not taken into account in years prior to 2018 due to the late arrival of household listings from the field.
- b The last full census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. Based on 2003–2005 household listing data, and population census 1979, the growth rate of Afghan population was calculated as 2.14 percent per annum. The growth rate is based on the 1979 and 2004 censuses. For 2000–2020, total population refers to resident population and excludes the nomadic population. For 2021, total population includes the nomadic population.
- c For 2000-2020, refers to share of urban population to total resident population, i.e., excluding the nomadic population. For 2021, refers to share of urban population to total resident population including the nomadic population.
- d For 2001-2004, data refer to the population aged 10-59 years. For 2011 onward, data refer to the working-age population 14 years and older.
- e For 2017, data cover the period from April 2016 to April 2017. For 2020, data cover the period from October 2019 to September 2020.
- f For 2011 onward, different methodologies were used in surveys for labor force estimation, therefore, data are not directly comparable overtime.
- g Refers to the sum of fully employed and underemployed persons. Data for employed are for the productive sectors of the economy. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employment, which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
- h Excludes repair services, which are included in "Others". For 2017 and 2020, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, and accommodation and food service activities.
- i For 2017 and 2020, combined with wholesale and retail trade.
- j For 2017 and 2020, includes community, social, and personal services.
- k Refers to persons working insufficient hours (in Afghanistan, less than 40 hours) in relation to an alternative employment situation in which the person is willing and available to engage (time-related underemployment).
- For 2001–2004, refers to all persons aged 10–59 years. For 2011 onward, refers to all persons aged 14 years and older who, during the reference period of 1 week, were without any work or working less than 8 hours, and were seeking work. Prior to 2020, the unemployed include persons not working and who were not seeking work because of being discouraged in finding any. For 2020, these persons are considered to be outside the labor force and are excluded from the total unemployed.
- m For 2016 onward, there are changes in basic concepts in line with the changing of the base year to 2016 producer's prices and the adoption of the System of National Accounts 2008.
- n Refers to government services.
- o For 2002–2015, includes ownership of dwellings; and community, social, and personal services. For 2016 onward, includes public administration and defense, professional services, and other private services activities
- p Includes statistical discrepancy.
- q Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- r Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and final consumption expenditure.
- s For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012–2020, the average consumer price index is referenced to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- t Refers to tobacco.
- u For 2004–2011, the average consumer price index is referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March). For 2012 onward, the average consumer price index is referenced to the new fiscal year (21 December).
- v For 2002–2004 and 2007–2015, data are based on the former fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2005–2006, data based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December to 20 December. For 2016–2020, data are based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- w In this context, the term "broad money liabilities" refers to broad money aggregate M2.
- x For 2005–2006, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on monetary financial statistics with reference to the new fiscal year (21 December to 20 December) and national accounts data with reference to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- y Referenced to the former fiscal year (21 March to 20 March).
- z For 2005–2011, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March. For 2012, government finance covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year. For 2013–2020, government finance statistics are estimated based on the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- aa Refers to total revenue including grants.
- ab Includes fixed taxes and income taxes.
- ac Refers to sales taxes.
- ad Refers to customs duty on imports.
- ae Refers to retirement contributions.
- af Includes nontax revenues, sale of land and buildings, and other revenues
- ag For 2021, represents contingency fund for emergency cases and contingency fund/policy.
- ah Refers to net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- ai For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, interest, and social transfers.
- aj For 2005–2009, refers to revenue minus expense plus consumption of fixed capital. For 2010 onward, refers to revenue minus compensation of employees, use of goods and services, and social transfers.
- ak For 2010-2014, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. The main components of nonfinancial assets based on the Afghanistan Ministry of Finance template are land and buildings, sale of state-owned enterprises, machinery and equipment, valuables, and other acquisitions.
- al For 2005-2009, details may not add up to totals due to partial information provided. For 2010 onward, expenditure is equal to total expense, which includes net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.
- am Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December.
- an For 2002–2007, data were compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2008 onward, data are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.

 For 2012, data covers 9 months only (21 March to 20 December) due to the change of Afghanistan's fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- ao Includes reserves and related items.
- ap For 2008 onward, the overall balance is calculated as the sum of current account balance and capital account minus financial account.
- aq Prior to 2016, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 December to 20 December. For 2021 onward, the percentage of GDP is calculated based on national accounts data with reference to the fiscal year from 21 March to 20 March.
- ar For 2021, only covers available data from January to May 2021.

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