

# Cambodia

## Cambodia

| Item   | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Education  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Human health and social work activities  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Other service activities <sup>g</sup>  | 861.2    | 1,138.6  | 1,291.3  | 1,474.5  | 1,815.6  | 2,220.5  | 2,634.0  | 3,068.8  | 3,559.8  | 3,662.8  | 3,919.2  | 4,184.0  | 4,465.5  | 4,821.8  | 5,352.9  | 5,720.7  | 6,123.9  | 6,615.0  | 7,145.4  | 7,750.8   | 7,398.6   | 7,204.0   |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Gross value added at basic prices  | 13,367.2 | 14,851.6 | 15,891.2 | 17,637.2 | 20,221.3 | 24,409.7 | 28,344.8 | 32,640.7 | 39,435.4 | 40,448.5 | 44,249.0 | 49,050.3 | 53,431.5 | 57,751.7 | 63,513.3 | 69,085.3 | 76,432.8 | 84,379.9 | 93,367.0 | 103,178.0 | 99,387.4  | 103,721.2 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charges   | 154.8    | 139.1    | 151.1    | 167.2    | 206.2    | 252.9    | 290.5    | 386.2    | 420.9    | 471.9    | 529.1    | 568.5    | 661.3    | 728.7    | 848.5    | 926.7    | 1,037.5  | 1,149.2  | 1,273.1  | 1,390.9   | 1,313.9   | 1,376.6   |
| Taxes less subsidies on products   | 870.2    | 920.7    | 1,040.4  | 1,065.2  | 1,423.2  | 1,597.5  | 1,795.2  | 2,787.6  | 2,953.9  | 3,080.2  | 3,328.2  | 3,586.9  | 3,911.3  | 4,303.9  | 4,772.0  | 5,264.1  | 5,846.5  | 6,599.9  | 7,450.4  | 8,227.0   | 7,818.3   | 8,161.3   |
| Net factor income from abroad  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -195.0   | -277.1   | -369.0   | -389.6   | -406.9   | -382.9   | -415.6   | -421.0   | -422.1   | -457.4   | -3,752.7 | -4,017.1 | -4,232.8 | -4,617.5 | -5,397.4 | -6,365.5  | ...       | ...       |
| GNI  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 21,243.3 | 25,477.2 | 29,480.4 | 34,652.6 | 41,561.5 | 42,673.8 | 46,632.4 | 51,647.7 | 56,259.5 | 60,869.5 | 63,684.1 | 69,405.6 | 77,009.1 | 85,213.1 | 94,146.9 | 103,648.5 | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Structure of Output (% of GDP at current basic prices)</b>  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Agriculture  | 37.8     | 36.1     | 32.9     | 33.6     | 31.2     | 32.4     | 31.7     | 31.9     | 34.9     | 35.7     | 36.0     | 36.7     | 35.6     | 33.6     | 30.7     | 28.2     | 26.3     | 24.9     | 23.5     | 22.1      | 24.2      | 24.3      |
| Industry   | 23.0     | 23.5     | 25.6     | 26.3     | 27.2     | 26.4     | 27.6     | 26.8     | 23.8     | 23.1     | 23.3     | 23.5     | 24.4     | 25.6     | 27.2     | 29.4     | 31.3     | 32.8     | 34.4     | 36.5      | 36.8      | 39.2      |
| Services   | 39.1     | 40.4     | 41.5     | 40.1     | 41.7     | 41.2     | 40.8     | 41.3     | 41.3     | 41.3     | 40.7     | 39.8     | 40.1     | 40.9     | 42.2     | 42.3     | 42.4     | 42.3     | 42.1     | 41.4      | 39.0      | 36.4      |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices  | 14,082.6 | 15,633.2 | 16,780.5 | 18,535.2 | 21,438.3 | 25,754.3 | 29,849.5 | 35,042.2 | 41,968.4 | 43,056.7 | 47,048.0 | 52,068.7 | 56,681.6 | 61,326.9 | 67,436.8 | 73,422.7 | 81,241.9 | 89,830.5 | 99,544.3 | 110,014.0 | 105,891.8 | 110,505.9 |
| Final consumption expenditure  | 13,243.4 | 14,078.6 | 14,991.6 | 16,465.3 | 19,212.0 | 22,757.6 | 25,199.7 | 29,393.0 | 35,706.1 | 35,445.4 | 41,231.2 | 46,278.2 | 48,670.4 | 51,668.0 | 56,002.7 | 60,355.8 | 66,073.8 | 70,530.4 | 75,209.0 | 81,713.0  | 79,301.6  | 80,472.5  |
| Household final consumption  | 12,210.9 | 12,950.4 | 13,715.2 | 15,059.0 | 17,753.4 | 21,103.6 | 23,500.3 | 26,627.1 | 32,511.7 | 31,873.8 | 37,256.3 | 42,046.7 | 44,255.6 | 47,028.4 | 51,010.7 | 55,042.4 | 60,417.0 | 64,427.3 | 68,744.0 | 74,810.1  | 71,929.0  | 70,103.1  |
| NPISHs final consumption   | 295.6    | 300.2    | 363.2    | 431.2    | 497.3    | 605.8    | 666.5    | 757.7    | 829.7    | 918.3    | 989.9    | 1,097.3  | 1,137.5  | 1,197.5  | 1,287.0  | 1,350.0  | 1,424.1  | 1,500.6  | 1,561.2  | 1,614.7   | 1,670.0   | 1,919.1   |
| General government final consumption   | 736.9    | 827.9    | 913.2    | 975.0    | 961.2    | 1,048.2  | 1,032.9  | 2,008.2  | 2,364.7  | 2,653.4  | 2,985.0  | 3,134.2  | 3,277.4  | 3,442.1  | 3,704.9  | 3,963.3  | 4,232.7  | 4,602.5  | 4,903.8  | 5,288.2   | 5,702.6   | 8,450.3   |
| Gross capital formation  | 2,468.5  | 2,928.9  | 3,359.6  | 4,090.6  | 3,821.7  | 5,211.3  | 6,721.2  | 7,428.0  | 7,813.1  | 9,196.9  | 8,171.1  | 8,902.7  | 10,492.5 | 12,270.9 | 14,899.8 | 16,485.6 | 18,446.6 | 20,564.0 | 23,341.4 | 26,660.2  | 26,345.4  | 29,369.7  |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | 2,578.6  | 2,474.6  | 3,193.1  | 3,460.8  | 3,931.8  | 4,864.2  | 5,774.7  | 6,928.3  | 7,246.7  | 8,665.4  | 7,619.0  | 8,316.3  | 9,840.6  | 11,619.0 | 14,188.5 | 15,738.1 | 17,617.5 | 19,670.8 | 22,448.3 | 25,697.2  | 25,439.8  | 28,480.2  |
| Public   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Private  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Changes in inventories   | -110.1   | 454.4    | 166.5    | 629.8    | -110.1   | 347.1    | 946.5    | 499.7    | 566.4    | 531.4    | 552.1    | 586.4    | 651.9    | 651.9    | 711.3    | 747.5    | 829.2    | 893.1    | 893.1    | 963.0     | 905.6     | 889.5     |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Exports of goods and services  | 7,019.7  | 8,213.9  | 9,300.1  | 10,476.2 | 13,636.0 | 16,504.6 | 20,474.7 | 22,891.6 | 27,507.4 | 21,192.9 | 25,444.9 | 28,159.1 | 32,812.8 | 38,260.6 | 42,217.8 | 45,315.3 | 49,786.3 | 54,510.9 | 61,315.0 | 67,209.0  | 64,638.2  | 71,389.5  |
| Exports of goods   | 5,372.2  | 6,157.5  | 6,934.3  | 8,298.5  | 10,403.1 | 11,925.1 | 15,156.0 | 16,601.2 | 20,751.6 | 14,584.3 | 17,997.0 | 20,206.4 | 23,547.9 | 27,729.8 | 30,773.3 | 33,327.6 | 36,989.5 | 40,565.5 | 45,836.4 | 50,574.7  | 49,922.5  | 59,842.6  |
| Exports of services  | 1,647.5  | 2,056.4  | 2,365.9  | 2,177.6  | 3,233.0  | 4,579.4  | 5,318.7  | 6,290.4  | 6,755.9  | 6,608.6  | 7,447.9  | 7,952.7  | 9,264.9  | 10,530.9 | 11,444.5 | 11,987.7 | 12,796.7 | 13,945.4 | 15,478.6 | 16,634.3  | 14,715.8  | 11,546.9  |
| Less: Imports of goods and services  | 8,697.9  | 9,630.0  | 10,785.0 | 12,337.1 | 15,201.0 | 18,735.5 | 22,691.9 | 25,560.5 | 28,444.9 | 24,076.3 | 28,003.4 | 30,981.4 | 35,543.7 | 41,492.9 | 45,188.6 | 48,565.9 | 53,350.3 | 57,586.6 | 63,014.4 | 68,720.5  | 66,141.3  | 74,714.6  |
| Imports of goods   | 7,437.9  | 8,206.8  | 9,247.1  | 10,612.1 | 13,134.6 | 16,085.8 | 19,450.4 | 21,888.9 | 24,406.1 | 20,132.0 | 23,735.6 | 26,296.2 | 30,395.9 | 35,790.5 | 38,928.1 | 42,081.6 | 46,225.5 | 49,917.8 | 54,879.0 | 60,028.7  | 58,458.2  | 67,658.6  |
| Imports of services  | 1,260.0  | 1,423.2  | 1,537.9  | 1,725.0  | 2,066.4  | 2,649.8  | 3,241.5  | 3,671.7  | 4,038.8  | 3,944.4  | 4,267.8  | 4,685.3  | 5,147.8  | 5,702.4  | 6,260.5  | 6,484.3  | 7,124.8  | 7,668.8  | 8,135.4  | 8,691.8   | 7,683.0   | 7,056.0   |
| Statistical discrepancy  | 48.9     | 41.9     | -85.8    | -159.8   | -30.3    | 16.4     | 145.8    | 890.0    | -613.4   | 1,297.9  | 204.2    | -289.9   | 249.5    | 620.4    | -494.9   | -168.1   | 285.5    | 1,811.8  | 2,693.3  | 3,152.4   | 1,747.8   | 3,988.9   |
| <b>Structure of Demand (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Household final consumption <sup>h</sup>   | 88.8     | 84.8     | 83.9     | 83.6     | 85.1     | 84.3     | 81.0     | 78.1     | 79.4     | 76.2     | 81.3     | 82.9     | 80.1     | 78.6     | 77.6     | 76.8     | 76.1     | 73.4     | 70.6     | 69.5      | 69.5      | 65.2      |
| Government final consumption   | 5.2      | 5.3      | 5.4      | 5.3      | 4.5      | 4.1      | 3.5      | 5.7      | 5.6      | 6.2      | 6.3      | 6.0      | 5.8      | 5.6      | 5.5      | 5.4      | 5.2      | 5.1      | 4.9      | 4.8       | 5.4       | 7.6       |
| Gross capital formation  | 17.5     | 18.7     | 20.0     | 22.1     | 17.8     | 20.2     | 22.5     | 21.2     | 18.6     | 21.4     | 17.4     | 17.1     | 18.5     | 20.0     | 22.1     | 22.5     | 22.7     | 22.9     | 23.4     | 24.2      | 24.9      | 26.6      |
| Changes in inventories   | -0.8     | 2.9      | 1.0      | 3.4      | -0.5     | 1.3      | 3.2      | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 1.1      | 1.1      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 0.9      | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.8       |
| Exports of goods and services  | 49.8     | 52.5     | 55.4     | 56.5     | 63.6     | 64.1     | 68.6     | 65.3     | 65.5     | 49.2     | 54.1     | 54.1     | 57.9     | 62.4     | 62.6     | 61.7     | 61.3     | 60.7     | 61.6     | 61.1      | 61.0      | 64.6      |
| Imports of goods and services  | 61.8     | 61.6     | 64.3     | 66.6     | 70.9     | 72.7     | 76.0     | 72.9     | 67.8     | 55.9     | 59.5     | 59.5     | 62.7     | 67.7     | 67.0     | 66.1     | 65.7     | 64.1     | 63.3     | 62.5      | 62.5      | 67.6      |
| Statistical discrepancy  | 0.3      | 0.3      | -0.5     | -0.9     | -0.1     | 0.1      | 0.5      | 2.5      | -1.5     | 3.0      | 0.4      | -0.6     | 0.4      | 1.0      | -0.7     | -0.2     | 0.4      | 2.0      | 2.7      | 2.9       | 1.7       | 3.6       |

# Cambodia

## Cambodia

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     |
|---|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Exports of goods and services   | 7,019.7 | 8,192.4 | 9,259.2  | 10,284.4 | 13,174.0 | 15,333.3 | 18,275.0 | 20,129.3 | 23,280.6 | 20,983.8 | 25,298.4 | 30,075.8 | 34,414.2 | 39,239.8 | 43,666.0 | 46,815.4 | 50,849.7 | 53,525.2 | 56,343.9 | 60,738.3 | 61,431.3 | 69,702.7 |
| Exports of goods  | 5,372.2 | 6,192.3 | 6,966.5  | 8,218.1  | 10,274.3 | 11,467.2 | 13,993.6 | 15,343.8 | 17,612.9 | 15,423.8 | 19,032.2 | 22,793.2 | 26,382.3 | 30,254.1 | 34,089.2 | 36,764.1 | 40,027.9 | 41,994.3 | 44,057.3 | 47,581.3 | 53,120.4 | 64,619.6 |
| Exports of services   | 1,647.5 | 2,000.1 | 2,292.7  | 2,066.3  | 2,899.7  | 3,866.1  | 4,281.5  | 4,785.5  | 5,667.7  | 5,560.0  | 6,266.1  | 7,282.7  | 8,031.9  | 8,985.7  | 9,576.7  | 10,051.3 | 10,821.8 | 11,531.0 | 12,286.6 | 13,157.0 | 8,310.9  | 5,083.1  |
| Imports of goods and services   | 8,697.9 | 9,589.4 | 10,982.6 | 12,404.5 | 14,863.6 | 17,438.1 | 20,219.8 | 22,658.5 | 27,780.2 | 24,957.7 | 29,155.9 | 33,922.8 | 39,643.4 | 45,633.4 | 50,258.4 | 53,525.7 | 58,136.3 | 60,496.7 | 62,953.2 | 66,726.5 | 71,592.5 | 88,109.5 |
| Imports of goods  | 7,437.9 | 8,184.6 | 9,462.5  | 10,759.2 | 13,065.3 | 15,317.1 | 17,778.6 | 20,028.3 | 24,406.1 | 22,181.6 | 26,152.1 | 30,559.9 | 35,955.2 | 41,654.0 | 45,891.5 | 48,968.1 | 53,271.2 | 55,474.9 | 57,769.6 | 61,232.2 | 67,382.9 | 84,668.1 |
| Imports of services   | 1,260.0 | 1,404.8 | 1,520.1  | 1,645.3  | 1,798.3  | 2,121.0  | 2,441.2  | 2,630.3  | 3,374.1  | 2,776.1  | 3,003.7  | 3,362.9  | 3,688.2  | 3,979.4  | 4,366.9  | 4,557.6  | 4,865.1  | 5,021.8  | 5,183.6  | 5,494.2  | 4,209.5  | 3,441.4  |
| Statistical discrepancy   | 140.6   | 98.4    | 217.5    | 167.1    | 166.3    | -10.0    | -177.6   | 687.0    | 712.2    | -374.4   | -501.8   | -1,881.8 | -805.4   | -153.7   | 374.0    | 176.3    | 79.9     | 315.4    | 830.0    | 433.5    | 1,124.1  | 8,170.5  |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> (% annual change)                               |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Household final consumption <sup>h</sup>                                | 4.9     | 2.4     | 5.6      | 7.9      | 12.6     | 12.2     | 6.8      | 6.1      | 12.6     | -0.5     | 8.8      | 10.5     | 4.6      | 5.8      | 4.5      | 6.0      | 6.8      | 4.6      | 4.6      | 5.6      | -1.9     | -3.6     |
| Government final consumption  | 12.4    | 8.9     | 9.9      | 4.8      | -6.7     | 2.9      | -4.9     | 82.1     | 5.0      | 21.7     | 12.5     | 7.8      | 5.7      | 5.2      | 2.4      | 4.4      | 5.7      | 6.5      | 6.5      | 5.8      | 15.2     | 78.7     |
| Gross capital formation   | 12.7    | 18.9    | 12.8     | 20.8     | -9.4     | 30.7     | 24.7     | 5.1      | 16.0     | 3.8      | -7.9     | 9.8      | 16.3     | 14.1     | 8.8      | 9.9      | 10.0     | 6.0      | 6.0      | 6.5      | 12.8     | 6.5      |
| Exports of goods and services   | 30.3    | 16.7    | 13.0     | 11.1     | 28.1     | 16.4     | 19.2     | 10.1     | 15.7     | -9.9     | 20.6     | 18.9     | 14.4     | 14.0     | 11.3     | 7.2      | 8.6      | 5.3      | 5.3      | 7.8      | 1.1      | 13.5     |
| Imports of goods and services   | 23.7    | 10.2    | 14.5     | 12.9     | 19.8     | 17.3     | 16.0     | 12.1     | 22.6     | -10.2    | 16.8     | 16.3     | 16.9     | 15.1     | 10.1     | 6.5      | 8.6      | 4.1      | 4.1      | 6.0      | 7.3      | 23.1     |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                           |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Gross capital formation   | 2,468.5 | 2,928.9 | 3,359.6  | 4,090.6  | 3,821.7  | 5,211.3  | 6,721.2  | 7,428.0  | 7,813.1  | 9,196.9  | 8,171.1  | 8,902.7  | 10,492.5 | 12,270.9 | 14,899.8 | 16,485.6 | 18,446.6 | 20,564.0 | 23,341.4 | 26,660.2 | 26,345.4 | 29,369.7 |
| Gross national saving   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 4,521.9  | 5,514.7  | 7,534.2  | 8,428.7  | 9,178.0  | 10,523.3 | 9,452.4  | 8,324.1  | 10,677.2 | 11,931.2 | 11,361.2 | 13,848.1 | 16,058.3 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Gross domestic saving <sup>i</sup>                                      | 1,134.8 | 1,854.9 | 2,152.2  | 2,501.1  | 2,723.7  | 3,602.5  | 5,316.3  | 6,406.9  | 7,092.0  | 8,529.6  | 6,806.6  | 6,887.8  | 9,148.6  | 10,856.4 | 12,721.2 | 14,417.0 | 16,592.2 | 20,800.7 | 25,896.5 | 29,974.1 | 25,880.0 | ...      |
| Net factor income from abroad   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | -195.0   | -277.1   | -369.0   | -389.6   | -406.9   | -382.9   | -415.6   | -421.0   | -422.1   | -457.4   | -3,752.7 | -4,017.1 | -4,232.8 | -4,617.5 | -5,397.4 | -6,365.5 | ...      | ...      |
| Net current transfers from abroad                                       | 1,768.1 | 1,724.7 | 1,747.5  | 1,904.3  | 1,993.3  | 2,189.3  | 2,586.9  | 2,411.4  | 2,492.9  | 2,376.6  | 3,061.3  | 1,857.2  | 1,950.6  | 1,532.2  | 2,392.7  | 3,448.3  | 3,698.9  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)       |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Gross domestic saving   | 8.1     | 11.9    | 12.8     | 13.5     | 12.7     | 14.0     | 17.8     | 18.3     | 16.9     | 19.8     | 14.5     | 13.2     | 16.1     | 17.7     | 18.9     | 19.6     | 20.4     | 23.2     | 26.0     | 27.2     | 24.4     | ...      |
| Gross national saving   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 21.1     | 21.4     | 25.2     | 24.1     | 21.9     | 24.4     | 20.1     | 16.0     | 18.8     | 19.5     | 16.8     | 18.9     | 19.8     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Gross capital formation   | 17.5    | 18.7    | 20.0     | 22.1     | 17.8     | 20.2     | 22.5     | 21.2     | 18.6     | 21.4     | 17.4     | 17.1     | 18.5     | 20.0     | 22.1     | 22.5     | 22.7     | 22.9     | 23.4     | 24.2     | 24.9     | 26.6     |
| <b>At Current Market Prices (KR '000)</b>                               |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Per capita GDP  | 1,130.1 | 1,237.8 | 1,311.0  | 1,428.9  | 1,630.8  | 1,933.1  | 2,210.7  | 2,560.8  | 3,047.8  | 3,087.2  | 3,330.7  | 3,639.4  | 3,911.6  | 4,178.6  | 4,531.2  | 4,865.0  | 5,308.5  | 5,788.4  | 6,325.5  | 6,893.9  | 6,546.5  | 6,660.2  |
| Per capita GNI  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 1,615.9  | 1,912.3  | 2,183.3  | 2,532.3  | 3,018.3  | 3,059.8  | 3,301.2  | 3,610.0  | 3,882.5  | 4,147.4  | 4,279.0  | 4,598.9  | 5,032.0  | 5,490.9  | 5,982.5  | 6,495.0  | ...      | ...      |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEX</b> period averages                                 |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Agriculture; 2014–2016 = 100  | 41.8    | 42.2    | 40.3     | 47.8     | 45.3     | 58.8     | 63.8     | 66.9     | 73.1     | 76.6     | 82.4     | 94.3     | 97.7     | 98.9     | 97.8     | 98.4     | 103.8    | 108.3    | 111.8    | 112.8    | 111.6    | ...      |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values   |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Electricity (kWh million)   |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Production  | 380.0   | 433.0   | 540.0    | 636.9    | 743.2    | 879.4    | 1,087.1  | 1,349.3  | 1,484.1  | 1,234.6  | 968.4    | 1,018.5  | 1,423.1  | 1,770.0  | 3,058.4  | 4,489.3  | 5,483.0  | 6,633.7  | 8,172.3  | 8,675.2  | 8,581.1  | 9,255.7  |
| Exports   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Imports   | ...     | 2.0     | 3.0      | 58.3     | 59.5     | 82.2     | 109.7    | 167.4    | 374.3    | 842.4    | 1,546.4  | 1,829.8  | 2,104.3  | 2,281.6  | 1,803.1  | 1,526.1  | 1,555.2  | 1,439.2  | 1,566.5  | 3,062.7  | 3,819.7  | 3,345.4  |
| Consumption   | ...     | ...     | ...      | 599.0    | 702.3    | 858.4    | 1,057.2  | 1,349.1  | 1,664.4  | 1,853.5  | 2,254.0  | 2,572.7  | 3,265.8  | 3,552.6  | 4,144.1  | 5,205.3  | 6,229.7  | 7,038.5  | 8,649.2  | 10,378.4 | 11,298.1 | 11,816.1 |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages                                    |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Consumer (Phnom Penh); July–December 2000   October–December 2006 = 100 | 100.1   | 100.3   | 103.7    | 104.8    | 108.9    | 115.2    | 120.6    | 127.7    | 152.8    | 131.1    | 136.4    | 143.8    | 148.0    | 152.4    | 158.3    | 160.2    | 165.1    | 169.9    | 174.0    | 177.4    | 182.6    | 189.0    |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 145.8    | 152.1    | 161.9    | 167.1    | 173.6    | 182.0    | 189.4    | 200.0    | 206.7    | 211.8    | 216.2    | 226.2    | 233.9    |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics                             | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 120.0    | 122.7    | 123.2    | 125.4    | 129.2    | 137.1    | 142.8    | 156.7    | 159.7    | 162.7    | 171.4    | 175.3    | 176.9    |
| Clothing and footwear   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 112.0    | 114.1    | 116.8    | 121.6    | 127.5    | 130.1    | 134.8    | 140.6    | 144.7    | 147.7    | 151.4    | 155.8    | 165.9    |

# Cambodia

| Item   | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels                        | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 114.7    | 119.1    | 123.7    | 126.4     | 127.2     | 130.7     | 126.2     | 124.6     | 124.4     | 126.1     | 127.7     | 129.1     | 133.0     |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 118.9    | 121.2    | 123.6    | 127.6     | 131.4     | 141.0     | 143.8     | 148.2     | 150.1     | 150.7     | 152.7     | 153.6     | 155.3     |
| Health   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 114.8    | 116.0    | 116.9    | 116.1     | 122.0     | 127.3     | 128.1     | 131.4     | 133.3     | 135.4     | 137.1     | 137.3     | 139.6     |
| Transport  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 110.9    | 118.4    | 126.8    | 130.9     | 130.1     | 128.8     | 116.9     | 108.7     | 113.2     | 116.5     | 113.8     | 108.7     | 119.6     |
| Communication  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 74.6     | 72.4     | 73.0     | 71.8      | 70.7      | 68.8      | 67.9      | 68.3      | 68.1      | 67.6      | 67.1      | 66.7      | 66.5      |
| Recreation and culture   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 103.5    | 103.9    | 102.3    | 102.9     | 107.9     | 111.7     | 113.8     | 117.6     | 118.7     | 118.4     | 119.3     | 120.3     | 120.9     |
| Education  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 136.1    | 140.0    | 140.8    | 144.2     | 151.4     | 159.4     | 159.4     | 160.1     | 159.8     | 159.6     | 160.4     | 165.0     | 164.9     |
| Restaurants and hotels   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 169.5    | 173.2    | 186.9    | 195.6     | 206.4     | 220.9     | 230.7     | 239.8     | 254.8     | 269.8     | 286.6     | 297.8     | 301.3     |
| Miscellaneous goods and services   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 120.7    | 133.3    | 145.8    | 152.4     | 148.5     | 143.0     | 138.5     | 139.2     | 140.9     | 144.8     | 147.3     | 153.5     | 161.7     |
| Implicit GDP deflator; 2000 = 100  | 99.4     | 102.6    | 103.4    | 105.2    | 110.3    | 117.0    | 122.4    | 130.4    | 146.4    | 150.1    | 154.7    | 160.0    | 162.3     | 163.5     | 167.8     | 170.7     | 176.5     | 182.4     | 188.0     | 194.4     | 193.1     | 195.6     |
| <b>Price Indexes (% annual change)</b>                                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Consumer price index (Phnom Penh)  | -0.8     | 0.2      | 3.3      | 1.1      | 3.9      | 5.8      | 4.7      | 5.9      | 19.7     | -0.7     | 4.0      | 5.5      | 2.9       | 2.9       | 3.9       | 1.2       | 3.0       | 2.9       | 2.5       | 1.9       | 2.9       | 3.5       |
| Food and nonalcoholic beverages price index (Phnom Penh)                 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 4.3      | 6.5      | 3.2       | 3.9       | 4.9       | 4.0       | 5.6       | 3.4       | 2.5       | 2.1       | 4.6       | 3.4       |
| Implicit GDP deflator  | -4.9     | 3.3      | 0.7      | 1.8      | 4.8      | 6.1      | 4.6      | 6.5      | 12.3     | 2.5      | 3.1      | 3.4      | 1.4       | 0.8       | 2.6       | 1.7       | 3.4       | 3.3       | 3.1       | 3.4       | -0.7      | 1.3       |
| <b>MONEY AND INTEREST RATES as of end of period (KR billion)</b>         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Net Foreign Assets   | 2,589.4  | 3,002.1  | 3,654.6  | 3,934.9  | 4,725.3  | 5,399.3  | 7,215.3  | 10,541.2 | 10,136.4 | 14,346.1 | 16,885.0 | 17,463.1 | 20,670.2  | 18,544.6  | 22,342.6  | 21,491.6  | 26,347.6  | 38,425.6  | 48,884.4  | 60,182.9  | 67,364.6  | 57,063.9  |
| Domestic Claims  | 904.4    | 870.2    | 945.5    | 1,218.2  | 1,710.6  | 1,860.4  | 2,645.9  | 4,521.2  | 6,810.4  | 8,242.9  | 10,696.5 | 12,579.5 | 19,179.8  | 28,726.5  | 37,543.3  | 47,811.7  | 57,733.9  | 66,813.5  | 85,334.5  | 106,133.3 | 127,353.0 | 168,742.3 |
| Net claims on central government   | 3.3      | -72.5    | -115.4   | -118.4   | -236.7   | -474.0   | -958.8   | -1,875.0 | -3,061.2 | -2,378.3 | -2,313.7 | -2,253.6 | -2,810.5  | -3,302.4  | -5,028.0  | -7,267.5  | -9,287.4  | -12,487.1 | -16,220.1 | -23,884.4 | -24,994.6 | -19,555.6 |
| Claims on other financial corporations                                   | 2.6      | -        | -        | -        | 12.4     | 22.7     | 22.9     | 15.1     | 26.0     | 32.0     | 43.0     | 122.0    | 26.2      | 115.3     | 302.5     | 509.4     | 662.3     | 1,442.0   | 2,433.6   | 4,387.5   | 4,524.9   | 4,568.0   |
| Claims on state and local government units                               | ...      | -        | -        | -        | 0.1      | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | 0.0       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations                               | ...      | 6.6      | 2.0      | 0.0      | -        | -        | 2.1      | 1.2      | 0.2      | 0.0      | 1.8      | 0.0      | 5.6       | 14.7      | 11.2      | 4.5       | 5.6       | 18.6      | 0.6       | 0.7       | 0.6       | 0.7       |
| Claims on private sector   | 898.5    | 936.1    | 1,058.9  | 1,336.6  | 1,934.8  | 2,311.8  | 3,579.6  | 6,380.0  | 9,845.5  | 10,589.2 | 12,965.4 | 14,711.1 | 21,958.4  | 31,898.9  | 42,257.7  | 54,565.4  | 66,353.3  | 77,840.1  | 99,120.4  | 125,629.4 | 147,822.1 | 183,729.2 |
| Broad Money Liabilities (M2)   | 1,830.5  | 2,206.2  | 2,892.1  | 3,338.4  | 4,284.8  | 4,962.5  | 6,974.7  | 11,287.5 | 11,902.3 | 16,137.4 | 19,574.7 | 20,345.5 | 28,363.7  | 34,553.5  | 45,436.7  | 53,159.6  | 64,323.1  | 79,209.4  | 100,240.5 | 118,436.4 | 136,542.1 | 158,939.0 |
| Currency outside depository corporations                                 | 494.6    | 580.1    | 769.7    | 917.7    | 1,132.4  | 1,283.8  | 1,603.1  | 1,997.2  | 2,305.0  | 3,008.6  | 3,103.6  | 3,782.3  | 3,777.6   | 4,455.8   | 5,574.3   | 5,854.9   | 6,353.9   | 8,135.5   | 9,013.3   | 11,906.3  | 13,474.0  | 14,575.1  |
| Transferable deposits  | 45.0     | 31.9     | 47.3     | 29.2     | 1,521.2  | 1,633.4  | 2,421.0  | 2,155.1  | 2,241.7  | 2,572.7  | 3,030.2  | 2,963.7  | 5,119.9   | 7,224.1   | 8,636.5   | 9,155.6   | 11,018.7  | 15,124.6  | 19,446.6  | 23,684.4  | 25,356.7  | 30,319.3  |
| Other deposits   | 1,290.9  | 1,594.2  | 2,075.1  | 2,391.5  | 1,631.2  | 2,045.3  | 2,950.5  | 7,135.3  | 7,355.5  | 10,556.2 | 13,440.9 | 13,599.5 | 19,466.2  | 22,873.5  | 31,225.9  | 38,148.9  | 46,890.3  | 55,949.1  | 71,780.1  | 82,845.5  | 97,711.4  | 114,044.6 |
| Securities other than shares   | ...      | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | 0.2       | 60.2      | 0.2       | 0.4       | 0.2       | -         | -         |
| Liabilities Excluded from Broad Money                                    | -1,663.4 | -1,666.1 | -1,708.0 | -1,814.6 | -2,151.0 | -2,297.2 | -2,886.5 | -3,774.8 | -5,044.6 | -6,451.6 | -8,006.8 | -9,697.0 | -11,486.2 | -12,717.7 | -14,449.2 | -16,143.6 | -19,758.4 | -26,029.7 | -33,978.4 | -47,879.7 | -58,175.5 | -66,867.2 |
| <b>Money Supply (M2) (% annual change)</b>                               | 26.9     | 20.5     | 31.1     | 15.4     | 28.3     | 15.8     | 40.5     | 61.8     | 5.4      | 35.6     | 21.3     | 3.9      | 39.4      | 21.8      | 31.5      | 17.0      | 21.0      | 23.1      | 26.6      | 18.2      | 15.3      | 16.4      |
| <b>M2 (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>                            | 13.0     | 14.1     | 17.2     | 18.0     | 20.0     | 19.3     | 23.4     | 32.2     | 28.4     | 37.5     | 41.6     | 39.1     | 50.0      | 56.3      | 67.4      | 72.4      | 79.2      | 88.2      | 100.7     | 107.7     | 128.9     | 143.8     |
| <b>Interest Rates period averages (% per annum)</b>                      |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| On deposits  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Savings  | 6.13     | 3.00     | 2.41     | 2.19     | 2.13     | 2.08     | 1.83     | 1.90     | 2.05     | 1.21     | 1.18     | 1.19     | 1.12      | 1.02      | 1.12      | 1.17      | 1.47      | 1.19      | 0.59      | 0.60      | 0.60      | 1.05      |
| Time: 6 months   | 7.40     | 7.04     | 6.00     | 6.00     | 5.60     | 5.83     | 5.40     | 6.00     | 6.46     | 5.28     | 5.49     | 5.28     | 4.91      | 5.82      | 6.07      | 6.32      | 5.86      | 5.13      | 4.81      | 4.84      | 4.24      | 4.77      |
| 12 months  | 7.20     | 8.33     | 7.20     | 7.00     | 6.60     | 6.83     | 6.40     | 7.05     | 7.65     | 6.52     | 6.58     | 6.16     | 5.88      | 7.17      | 7.16      | 7.43      | 7.41      | 6.38      | 6.21      | 6.35      | 6.28      | 6.23      |
| On loans and discounts   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE fiscal year ending 31 December (KR billion)</b>    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| <b>Central Government</b> (excluding Extra Budgetary Central Government) |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Revenue  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 3,134.5  | 3,398.5  | 4,674.3  | 6,199.8  | 5,356.7  | 6,507.2  | 6,512.3  | 9,231.0   | 10,972.5  | 12,908.6  | 13,589.2  | 16,102.4  | 18,333.0  | 21,956.9  | 27,269.8  | 23,153.1  | 20,941.4* |
| Taxes  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2,032.8  | 2,441.3  | 3,398.0  | 4,429.8  | 2,990.7  | 3,441.0  | 3,940.3  | 6,571.1   | 7,407.6   | 9,863.7   | 10,707.1  | 12,044.8  | 14,183.1  | 16,974.4  | 21,708.0  | 18,938.9  | 18,017.8* |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains                              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 222.4    | 331.4    | 480.3    | 653.9    | 188.9    | 290.9    | 292.9    | 1,276.0   | 1,561.5   | 1,964.8   | 2,472.1   | 2,952.8   | 3,798.3   | 4,059.2   | 5,045.3   | 5,779.4   | 5,933.9*  |
| Payable by individuals   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 50.4     | 69.1     | 89.6     | 131.2    | 166.8    | 197.7    | 235.8    | 299.2     | 377.4     | 484.8     | 753.9     | 835.7     | 1,031.7   | 867.0     | 990.1     | 1,040.6   | 1,055.0*  |

# Cambodia

# Cambodia

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021      |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> (excluding Extra Budgetary Central Government) |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Total   | 1,129.0 | 1,415.6 | 1,565.0 | 1,758.1 | 1,745.7 | 2,638.2  | 2,354.6  | 2,973.7  | 4,435.7  | 4,752.4  | 5,052.5  | 5,784.3  | 6,677.3  | 7,282.3  | 8,689.1  | 9,066.8  | 10,876.4 | 13,236.6 | 14,972.5 | 17,889.5 | 17,345.3 | 19,330.4* |
| General public services   | 187.9   | 269.0   | 298.2   | 336.4   | 302.2   | 355.6    | 446.2    | 585.0    | 1,338.7  | 1,413.2  | 1,596.8  | 1,986.6  | 2,349.5  | 2,389.9  | 2,614.9  | 1,583.3  | 2,144.0  | 2,867.6  | 2,466.9  | 3,692.4  | 3,220.5  | 2,600.3*  |
| Defense   | 455.0   | 417.3   | 406.8   | 411.0   | 422.8   | 451.2    | 520.2    | 615.9    | 813.8    | 1,427.4  | 1,218.6  | 1,303.3  | 1,470.9  | 1,672.8  | 1,968.0  | 2,160.4  | 2,656.9  | 3,154.5  | 3,678.1  | 4,003.2  | 4,300.3  | 4,249.9*  |
| Education   | 183.2   | 209.2   | 289.7   | 300.5   | 325.9   | 350.8    | 445.6    | 491.4    | 606.5    | 708.2    | 732.0    | 799.6    | 906.7    | 1,056.6  | 1,296.9  | 1,493.1  | 1,851.1  | 2,261.3  | 2,675.4  | 2,974.8  | 3,039.3  | 2,809.1*  |
| Health  | 121.0   | 129.7   | 164.4   | 173.0   | 192.1   | 224.6    | 260.8    | 343.3    | 426.8    | 524.5    | 614.9    | 667.3    | 777.9    | 853.8    | 825.2    | 959.8    | 1,050.1  | 1,177.4  | 1,379.5  | 1,498.8  | 1,772.7  | 3,693.9*  |
| Social protection   | 26.9    | 28.2    | 33.3    | 33.4    | 32.6    | 95.4     | 108.0    | 129.1    | 159.0    | 195.9    | 237.7    | 281.7    | 345.6    | 399.3    | 541.5    | 599.8    | 686.9    | 797.5    | 901.8    | 1,024.0  | 1,235.7  | 1,250.3*  |
| Economic affairs  | 84.0    | 150.7   | 159.5   | 170.5   | 151.3   | 178.1    | 218.3    | 239.8    | 288.6    | 348.5    | 406.3    | 463.1    | 526.0    | 579.0    | 1,135.3  | 1,096.4  | 1,251.6  | 1,470.9  | 1,552.3  | 1,734.5  | 1,624.3  | 1,525.8*  |
| Agriculture   | 26.0    | 30.5    | 39.7    | 39.0    | 38.6    | 47.1     | 55.9     | 57.7     | 65.8     | 79.9     | 86.6     | 91.0     | 100.4    | 117.8    | 138.4    | 149.0    | 176.2    | 211.3    | 232.3    | 268.0    | 268.3    | 241.9*    |
| Industry  | 6.1     | 6.0     | 7.0     | 7.0     | 6.2     | 7.4      | 9.0      | 11.0     | 11.1     | 15.0     | 16.7     | 27.2     | 32.8     | 20.9     | 203.0    | 21.1     | 28.5     | 49.1     | 41.6     | 48.2     | 52.9     | 59.6*     |
| Transport and communications  | 41.9    | 62.2    | 49.1    | 48.7    | 37.4    | 43.8     | 49.1     | 50.2     | 59.7     | 66.8     | 69.6     | 64.6     | 70.4     | 72.7     | 352.7    | 375.5    | 434.4    | 474.1    | 465.1    | 515.2    | 510.7    | 515.6*    |
| Other economic services   | 10.0    | 52.0    | 63.8    | 75.7    | 69.1    | 79.8     | 104.3    | 120.9    | 151.9    | 186.8    | 233.4    | 280.2    | 322.3    | 367.5    | 441.2    | 550.8    | 612.6    | 736.5    | 813.3    | 903.1    | 792.5    | 708.8*    |
| Others <sup>k</sup>   | 71.0    | 211.5   | 213.3   | 333.4   | 318.8   | 982.5    | 355.6    | 569.2    | 802.2    | 134.6    | 246.2    | 282.6    | 300.8    | 330.8    | 307.3    | 1,174.0  | 1,235.7  | 1,507.5  | 2,318.6  | 2,961.8  | 2,152.5  | 3,201.2*  |
| <b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)                                |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Education   | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.7     | 1.6     | 1.5     | 1.4      | 1.5      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.6      | 1.6      | 1.5      | 1.6      | 1.7      | 1.9      | 2.0      | 2.3      | 2.5      | 2.7      | 2.7      | 2.9      | 2.5*      |
| Health  | 0.9     | 0.8     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.7      | 3.3*      |
| Social protection   | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.6      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 1.2      | 1.1*     |           |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ million)  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Exports, fob  | 1,397.1 | 1,571.2 | 1,769.8 | 2,086.8 | 2,588.9 | 2,908.0  | 3,692.4  | 3,340.6  | 3,503.4  | 3,138.3  | 3,902.9  | 5,040.7  | 5,683.8  | 7,043.9  | 8,168.5  | 9,336.3  | 10,272.9 | 11,223.6 | 12,962.7 | 14,986.1 | 18,522.2 | 19,469.1  |
| Imports, cif <sup>b</sup>   | 1,935.7 | 2,094.0 | 2,360.5 | 2,668.1 | 3,269.5 | 3,918.3  | 4,771.2  | 4,382.8  | 5,184.6  | 4,878.3  | 6,587.5  | 8,147.8  | 9,211.6  | 10,679.6 | 12,022.0 | 13,285.1 | 14,119.4 | 15,501.6 | 18,806.5 | 22,241.6 | 21,066.0 | 30,726.2  |
| Trade balance   | -538.6  | -522.8  | -590.7  | -581.3  | -680.6  | -1,010.3 | -1,078.9 | -1,042.1 | -1,681.2 | -1,740.0 | -2,684.6 | -3,107.1 | -3,527.8 | -3,635.8 | -3,853.5 | -3,948.8 | -3,846.5 | -4,278.0 | -5,843.8 | -7,255.5 | -2,543.8 | -11,257.1 |
| <b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Exports   | 23.6    | 12.5    | 12.6    | 17.9    | 24.1    | 12.3     | 27.0     | -9.5     | 4.9      | -10.4    | 24.4     | 29.2     | 12.8     | 23.9     | 16.0     | 14.3     | 10.0     | 9.3      | 15.5     | 15.6     | 23.6     | 5.1       |
| Imports   | 21.6    | 8.2     | 12.7    | 13.0    | 22.5    | ...      | 21.8     | -8.1     | 18.3     | -5.9     | 35.0     | 23.7     | 13.1     | 15.9     | 12.6     | 10.5     | 6.3      | 9.8      | 21.3     | 18.3     | -5.3     | 45.9      |
| <b>Direction of Trade<sup>m</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)                                  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Exports, total  | 1,368.7 | 1,497.0 | 1,920.4 | 2,110.9 | 2,795.1 | 3,020.2  | 3,570.7  | 3,534.2  | 4,358.3  | 4,984.6  | 5,584.6  | 6,707.6  | 7,843.4  | 9,249.5  | 6,881.7  | 8,577.8  | 10,100.1 | 11,313.4 | 12,739.3 | 14,866.3 | 17,767.0 | 18,368.9  |
| 1. United States  | 739.0   | 832.0   | 960.1   | 1,124.1 | 1,310.1 | 1,597.4  | 1,901.4  | 1,881.1  | 1,970.9  | 1,552.8  | 1,903.4  | 2,106.4  | 1,051.5  | 2,078.7  | 2,000.2  | 2,136.8  | 2,147.1  | 2,408.3  | 3,044.4  | 4,414.3  | 5,333.2  | 7,069.5   |
| 2. Japan  | 10.7    | 13.3    | 18.9    | 21.6    | 25.0    | 62.9     | 34.1     | 33.6     | 32.1     | 79.5     | 89.5     | 153.3    | 199.2    | 334.2    | 344.9    | 571.6    | 827.2    | 850.2    | 1,076.3  | 1,140.0  | 1,062.4  | 1,140.9   |
| 3. Germany  | 66.0    | 98.7    | 118.2   | 154.5   | 237.3   | 225.4    | 233.8    | 184.8    | 138.1    | 108.8    | 112.3    | 323.9    | 469.7    | 614.9    | 578.8    | 748.4    | 903.8    | 1,005.3  | 1,098.3  | 1,081.8  | 971.1    | 985.8     |
| 4. China, People's Republic of  | 23.8    | 16.7    | 8.3     | 6.5     | 12.6    | 14.3     | 15.5     | 10.1     | 12.9     | 16.3     | 65.0     | 154.5    | 182.9    | 280.4    | 356.6    | 405.5    | 609.3    | 753.5    | 858.7    | 1,012.1  | 1,089.1  | 1,406.2   |
| 5. United Kingdom   | 81.6    | 126.3   | 132.7   | 143.2   | 175.0   | 124.2    | 153.2    | 147.6    | 155.7    | 179.7    | 235.2    | 391.0    | 528.0    | 718.4    | 751.6    | 869.0    | 953.2    | 1,014.1  | 1,015.8  | 979.9    | 830.9    | 717.7     |
| 6. Canada   | 4.9     | 10.4    | 10.2    | 59.8    | 94.4    | 107.1    | 115.3    | 138.1    | 292.0    | 195.8    | 274.2    | 382.4    | 417.0    | 480.3    | 509.0    | 551.0    | 654.8    | 688.9    | 777.9    | 839.3    | 750.7    | 951.6     |
| 7. Singapore  | 18.0    | 28.0    | 26.5    | 29.2    | 10.5    | 69.6     | 139.0    | 132.2    | 113.3    | 482.3    | 429.2    | 441.7    | 684.6    | 793.1    | 71.2     | 58.6     | 62.5     | 158.8    | 78.2     | 272.7    | 2,622.6  | 155.2     |
| 8. Viet Nam   | 19.5    | 21.1    | 32.4    | 39.2    | 42.4    | 46.1     | 75.1     | 80.1     | 169.3    | 115.5    | 96.3     | 148.8    | 116.3    | 108.0    | 96.8     | 185.6    | 229.1    | 325.8    | 361.8    | 359.2    | 387.4    | 1,578.2   |
| 9. Thailand   | 22.9    | 7.6     | 7.9     | 11.7    | 17.1    | 15.2     | 15.2     | 18.3     | 13.6     | 21.7     | 149.4    | 190.4    | 102.3    | 235.6    | 50.0     | 346.2    | 419.2    | 429.9    | 313.4    | 507.5    | 653.5    | 510.6     |
| 10. Belgium   | 3.0     | 3.0     | 4.0     | 4.8     | 10.0    | 10.1     | 23.0     | 29.4     | 51.0     | 39.7     | 63.8     | 134.8    | 163.3    | 181.7    | 190.2    | 282.5    | 396.8    | 393.4    | 494.9    | 544.5    | 482.3    | 431.2     |
| Imports, total  | 1,412.5 | 1,455.4 | 1,604.5 | 1,656.5 | 2,032.7 | 2,546.3  | 2,978.9  | 3,551.6  | 4,422.0  | 3,899.8  | 4,889.9  | 6,139.9  | 7,065.5  | 9,223.1  | 10,261.6 | 11,215.1 | 12,900.2 | 14,800.9 | 18,130.6 | 21,058.4 | 19,833.3 | 28,888.1  |
| 1. China, People's Republic of  | 112.9   | 86.9    | 197.8   | 223.4   | 341.8   | 423.5    | 523.9    | 628.0    | 934.9    | 881.3    | 1,184.7  | 1,738.3  | 2,161.7  | 3,002.5  | 3,710.1  | 3,926.2  | 4,550.9  | 5,286.8  | 6,139.6  | 7,585.7  | 7,098.2  | 9,757.2   |
| 2. Thailand   | 221.8   | 503.9   | 238.4   | 216.0   | 231.3   | 290.6    | 415.0    | 512.5    | 696.9    | 464.8    | 689.1    | 726.2    | 902.4    | 1,094.3  | 1,047.4  | 1,561.5  | 1,910.0  | 2,354.2  | 3,222.1  | 3,234.4  | 2,868.0  | 3,256.4   |
| 3. Viet Nam   | 91.5    | 109.5   | 98.4    | 119.2   | 168.7   | 181.6    | 269.9    | 347.7    | 471.0    | 493.5    | 486.5    | 882.6    | 937.4    | 986.8    | 870.1    | 927.0    | 1,416.0  | 1,682.3  | 2,221.0  | 2,724.8  | 2,656.0  | 2,986.5   |
| 4 Singapore   | 106.0   | 399.5   | 122.5   | 119.7   | 144.5   | 136.2    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |

## Cambodia

| Item  | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      |      |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 6. Japan  | 58.4     | 19.7     | 63.9     | 74.8     | 83.7     | 100.2    | 129.6    | 141.2    | 114.7    | 118.9    | 156.4    | 248.3    | 223.0    | 175.5    | 264.0     | 423.0     | 528.3     | 583.8     | 736.4     | 887.7     | 652.0     | 809.1     |      |
| 7. Indonesia  | 68.4     | 9.9      | 77.6     | 82.0     | 78.6     | 82.6     | 85.3     | 89.5     | 96.2     | 145.5    | 175.0    | 169.2    | 215.7    | 246.9    | 281.1     | 335.5     | 426.3     | 536.9     | 605.5     | 772.5     | 665.1     | 732.3     |      |
| 8. Korea, Republic of   | 76.8     | 49.6     | 94.8     | 80.7     | 99.6     | 150.7    | 146.1    | 191.7    | 229.4    | 209.1    | 247.8    | 300.9    | 404.5    | 371.2    | 390.3     | 459.6     | 438.7     | 490.3     | 563.9     | 673.2     | 549.4     | 591.3     |      |
| 9. Hong Kong, China   | 254.3    | 116.9    | 371.7    | 408.9    | 413.1    | 449.7    | 539.2    | 683.4    | 589.6    | 484.2    | 552.3    | 479.2    | 495.4    | 668.1    | 832.2     | 714.3     | 516.8     | 513.0     | 594.2     | 541.9     | 446.6     | 539.2     |      |
| 10. Malaysia  | 64.2     | 19.3     | 58.5     | 77.8     | 77.7     | 92.5     | 89.4     | 107.4    | 122.5    | 132.0    | 165.3    | 209.6    | 175.4    | 140.6    | 213.9     | 187.5     | 247.1     | 285.5     | 357.1     | 583.8     | 346.1     | 439.9     |      |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>a</sup> calendar year (\$ million)</b> |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Current account   | -100.5   | -43.0    | -99.2    | -167.3   | -114.8   | -225.1   | -262.2   | -179.3   | -523.1   | -626.1   | -981.0   | -1,025.9 | -1,212.7 | -1,295.7 | -1,444.1  | -1,598.4  | -1,733.5  | -1,807.3  | -2,895.6  | -4,064.6  | -2,197.0  | -12,322.2 |      |
| Balance on goods  | -538.6   | -522.8   | -590.7   | -581.3   | -680.6   | -1,010.3 | -1,078.9 | -1,042.1 | -1,681.2 | -1,740.0 | -2,684.6 | -3,107.1 | -3,527.8 | -3,635.8 | -3,853.5  | -3,948.8  | -3,846.5  | -4,278.0  | -5,843.8  | -7,255.5  | -2,543.8  | -11,257.1 |      |
| Exports   | 1,397.1  | 1,571.2  | 1,769.8  | 2,086.8  | 2,588.9  | 2,908.0  | 3,692.4  | 3,340.6  | 3,503.4  | 3,138.3  | 3,902.9  | 5,040.7  | 5,683.8  | 7,043.9  | 8,168.5   | 9,336.3   | 10,272.9  | 11,223.6  | 12,962.7  | 14,986.1  | 18,522.2  | 19,469.1  |      |
| Imports   | -1,935.7 | -2,094.0 | -2,360.5 | -2,668.1 | -3,269.5 | -3,918.3 | -4,771.2 | 4,382.8  | 5,184.6  | 4,878.3  | 6,587.5  | 8,147.8  | 9,211.6  | 10,679.6 | 12,022.0  | 13,285.1  | 14,119.4  | 15,501.6  | 18,806.5  | 22,241.6  | 21,066.0  | 30,726.2  |      |
| Balance on services   | -22.2    | 39.4     | 44.9     | -65.2    | 69.5     | 182.2    | 186.2    | 612.7    | 941.8    | 969.3    | 1,010.1  | 1,342.2  | 1,600.3  | 1,703.1  | 1,727.1   | 1,712.3   | 1,602.4   | 1,863.2   | 2,395.0   | 2,812.3   | -257.2    | -1,447.0  |      |
| Credit  | 495.5    | 582.1    | 654.8    | 591.6    | 853.5    | 1,185.8  | 1,386.3  | 1,432.9  | 1,750.2  | 1,811.9  | 2,028.5  | 2,730.1  | 3,192.1  | 3,493.7  | 3,810.8   | 3,954.7   | 4,032.9   | 4,608.2   | 5,451.2   | 6,086.3   | 1,767.4   | 657.0     |      |
| Debit   | -517.7   | -542.7   | -609.9   | -656.9   | -784.0   | -1,003.6 | -1,200.1 | 820.2    | 808.3    | 842.5    | 1,018.4  | 1,387.9  | 1,591.8  | 1,790.6  | 2,083.8   | 2,242.4   | 2,430.5   | 2,745.1   | 3,056.3   | 3,273.9   | 2,024.7   | 2,104.0   |      |
| Balance on primary income   | 460.3    | 440.4    | 446.7    | 479.3    | 496.3    | 603.0    | 630.5    | -342.6   | -391.5   | -423.5   | -398.9   | -532.8   | -679.1   | -825.1   | -931.2    | -998.0    | -1,050.3  | -1,140.7  | -1,327.8  | -1,564.0  | -1,049.8  | -1,403.0  |      |
| Credit  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 679.2    | 655.0    | 112.2    | 108.2    | 55.5     | 168.1    | 182.2    | 234.1    | 265.2    | 332.3     | 353.7     | 377.0     | 441.8     | 579.8     | 732.2     | 668.7     | 425.0     |      |
| Debit   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -76.2    | -24.5    | 454.8    | 499.7    | 479.0    | 567.1    | 714.9    | 913.3    | 1,090.3  | 1,263.5   | 1,351.8   | 1,427.3   | 1,582.5   | 1,907.6   | 2,296.2   | 1,718.5   | 1,828.0   |      |
| Balance on secondary income                                       | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 592.7    | 607.8    | 568.1    | 1,092.5  | 1,271.8  | 1,394.0  | 1,462.0  | 1,613.5   | 1,636.1   | 1,560.9   | 1,748.2   | 1,881.0   | 1,942.6   | 1,653.8   | 1,785.0   |      |
| Credit  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 618.5    | 639.1    | 592.8    | 1,117.2  | 1,297.6  | 1,481.2  | 1,584.5  | 1,755.3   | 1,759.5   | 1,740.9   | 1,893.9   | 2,018.8   | 2,075.8   | 1,754.7   | 1,904.0   |      |
| Debit   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 25.8     | 31.3     | 24.7     | 24.7     | 25.8     | 87.2     | 122.5    | 141.8     | 123.5     | 180.0     | 145.7     | 137.8     | 133.2     | 101.0     | 119.0     |      |
| Capital account   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 288.9    | 269.5    | 245.4    | 311.6    | 521.0    | 450.6    | 381.2    | 315.0    | 268.1     | 265.1     | 283.3     | 278.5     | 325.8     | 355.1     | 259.0     | 243.6     |      |
| Financial account   | 183.6    | 58.7     | 164.8    | 243.7    | 219.1    | 310.5    | 212.9    | 360.6    | 893.2    | 370.6    | -906.4   | -1,393.9 | -1,452.7 | -1,822.3 | -1,725.9  | -2,682.2  | -2,618.3  | -3,392.8  | -3,559.6  | -6,370.2  | -3,016.2  | -12,068.2 |      |
| Direct investment   | 141.9    | 142.1    | 139.1    | 74.3     | 121.2    | 374.9    | 474.8    | 775.8    | 789.3    | 909.5    | -1,383.7 | -1,509.7 | -1,951.9 | -2,006.2 | -1,771.4  | -1,735.0  | -2,396.8  | -2,673.2  | -3,088.7  | -3,561.2  | -3,497.6  | -3,391.0  |      |
| Portfolio investment  | -7.2     | -7.7     | -7.5     | -7.7     | -8.0     | -7.2     | -8.2     | -6.3     | -11.6    | -7.6     | 36.7     | 6.1      | 34.2     | 18.8     | 22.5      | 14.7      | 2.1       | 5.5       | 42.2      | 12.5      | 96.0      | 51.0      |      |
| Financial derivatives   | 74.6     | 78.1     | 124.2    | 148.6    | 154.4    | 144.0    | 122.1    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |      |
| Other investment  | -25.7    | -153.8   | -91.0    | 28.5     | -48.5    | -201.2   | -375.9   | -408.9   | 115.4    | -531.3   | 440.7    | 109.6    | 465.1    | 165.1    | 23.0      | -961.8    | -223.6    | -725.1    | -513.2    | -2,821.5  | 385.5     | -8,777.3  |      |
| Net errors and omissions  | 12.4     | 24.7     | 0.9      | -39.8    | -45.8    | -11.0    | -40.2    | -37.9    | -93.6    | -60.8    | 296.2    | 509.9    | 245.8    | 490.7    | -204.5    | -518.2    | -295.5    | -233.0    | 454.8     | 6.9       | -441.6    | 35.4      |      |
| Overall balance   | 95.5     | 40.4     | 66.6     | 36.6     | 58.5     | 74.4     | 199.5    | -308.3   | -1,264.4 | -745.8   | 150.3    | 308.7    | 375.4    | 350.8    | 754.4     | 830.7     | 872.6     | 1,631.0   | 1,444.7   | 2,667.7   | 636.6     | 82.7      |      |
| Reserves and related items  | -95.5    | -40.4    | -66.6    | -36.6    | -58.5    | -74.4    | -199.5   | -308.3   | -1,264.4 | -745.8   | 150.3    | 308.7    | 375.4    | 350.8    | 754.4     | 830.7     | 872.6     | 1,631.0   | 1,444.7   | 2,667.7   | 636.6     | 82.7      |      |
| International investment position                                 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | -769.1   | -2,251.8 | -3,502.0 | -6,186.7 | -14,269.9 | -14,305.4 | -16,822.6 | -19,173.4 | -20,151.9 | -20,735.1 | -19,696.0 | -29,189.0 |      |
| <b>Balance of Payments (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Exports   | 38.1     | 39.4     | 41.3     | 44.7     | 48.5     | 46.2     | 50.8     | 38.7     | 33.8     | 30.2     | 34.7     | 39.3     | 40.4     | 46.3     | 48.9      | 51.7      | 51.3      | 50.6      | 52.8      | 55.3      | 71.6      | 72.2      |      |
| Imports   | 52.8     | 52.5     | 55.0     | 57.2     | 61.3     | 62.3     | 65.6     | 50.7     | 50.1     | 46.9     | 58.6     | 63.5     | 65.5     | 70.1     | 72.0      | 73.6      | 70.5      | 69.9      | 76.5      | 82.1      | 81.4      | 114.0     |      |
| Balance on goods  | -14.7    | -13.1    | -13.8    | -12.5    | -12.7    | -16.1    | -14.8    | -12.1    | -16.2    | -16.7    | -23.9    | -24.2    | -25.1    | -23.9    | -23.1     | -21.9     | -19.2     | -19.3     | -23.8     | -26.8     | -9.8      | -41.8     |      |
| Balance on services   | -0.6     | 1.0      | 1.0      | -1.4     | 1.3      | 2.9      | 2.6      | 7.1      | 9.1      | 9.3      | 9.0      | 10.5     | 11.4     | 11.2     | 10.3      | 9.5       | 8.0       | 8.4       | 9.7       | 10.4      | -1.0      | -5.4      |      |
| Current account balance   | -2.7     | -1.1     | -2.3     | -3.6     | -2.2     | -3.6     | -3.6     | -2.1     | -5.1     | -6.0     | -8.7     | -8.0     | -8.6     | -8.5     | -8.6      | -8.7      | -8.1      | -11.8     | -15.0     | -8.5      | -45.7     |           |      |
| Overall balance   | 2.6      | 1.0      | 1.6      | 0.8      | 1.1      | 1.2      | 2.7      | -3.6     | -12.2    | -7.2     | 1.3      | 2.4      | 2.7      | 2.3      | 4.5       | 4.6       | 4.4       | 7.4       | 5.9       | 9.8       | 2.5       | 0.3       |      |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES as of end of period (\$ million)</b>    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Total   | 610.9    | 697.6    | 913.7    | 981.9    | 1,118.2  | 1,158.6  | 1,410.7  | 2,143.2  | 2,640.6  | 3,288.5  | 3,802.1  | 4,069.0  | 4,756.8  | 4,995.4  | 6,105.6   | 7,376.4   | 9,122.4   | 12,200.1  | 14,628.3  | 18,762.5  | 21,333.1  | 20,263.3  |      |
| Gold, national valuation  | 109.2    | 110.8    | 137.5    | 166.4    | 175.0    | 205.6    | 253.4    | 336.3    | 349.0    | 437.3    | 547.0    | 619.3    | 662.4    | 479.1    | 479.6     | 493.4     | 729.0     | 938.1     | 1,255.1   | 1,729.4   | 2,769.3   | 2,945.7   |      |
| Foreign exchange  | 501.5    | 586.3    | 775.6    | 815.3    | 943.1    | 952.7    | 1,157.1  | 1,806.7  | 2,291.4  | 2,743.7  | 3,149.7  | 3,344.7  | 3,989.3  | 4,411.0  | 5,527.0   | 6,760.6   | 8,245.2   | 11,104.9  | 13,219.6  | 16,880.0  | 18,404.3  | 16,927.8  |      |
| Reserve position in the IMF                                       | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | 29.4      | 31.2      | 30.4      | 30.2      | 31.5      | 30.6 |
| SDRs  | 0.2      | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 107.4    | 105.4    | 105.0    | 105.1    |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |

# Cambodia

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES (KR-\$)</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| End of period   | 3,905.0 | 3,895.0 | 3,930.0 | 3,984.0 | 4,027.0 | 4,112.0 | 4,057.0 | 3,999.0 | 4,077.0 | 4,165.0 | 4,051.0 | 4,039.0 | 3,995.0 | 3,995.0 | 4,075.0 | 4,051.5 | 4,044.5  | 4,041.5  | 4,033.0  | 4,084.0  | 4,076.5  | 4,113.5 |
| Average of period   | 3,840.8 | 3,916.3 | 3,912.1 | 3,973.3 | 4,016.3 | 4,092.5 | 4,103.3 | 4,056.2 | 4,054.2 | 4,139.3 | 4,184.9 | 4,058.5 | 4,033.0 | 4,027.3 | 4,037.5 | 4,067.8 | 4,058.7  | 4,050.6  | 4,051.2  | 4,061.1  | 4,092.8  | 4,098.7 |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS as of end of year (\$ million)</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                        | 2,108.3 | 2,178.8 | 2,391.3 | 2,681.7 | 2,890.5 | 2,934.6 | 3,033.3 | 2,248.5 | 2,648.4 | 3,303.7 | 4,010.5 | 4,655.3 | 6,749.3 | 7,619.4 | 8,318.5 | 9,436.0 | 10,059.5 | 11,425.3 | 13,533.0 | 15,329.4 | 17,562.1 | ...     |
| Long-term debt  | 2,014.9 | 2,079.6 | 2,274.1 | 2,555.2 | 2,769.2 | 2,831.3 | 3,010.1 | 2,224.1 | 2,543.6 | 2,942.0 | 3,502.2 | 4,029.7 | 5,777.4 | 6,527.4 | 7,109.7 | 8,000.0 | 8,219.7  | 9,527.4  | 11,050.0 | 11,800.9 | 13,659.2 | ...     |
| Public and publicly guaranteed                              | 2,014.9 | 2,079.6 | 2,274.1 | 2,555.2 | 2,769.2 | 2,831.3 | 3,010.1 | 2,224.1 | 2,543.6 | 2,747.6 | 3,060.0 | 3,462.6 | 4,287.6 | 4,814.5 | 5,253.1 | 5,638.0 | 5,831.4  | 6,576.8  | 6,994.5  | 7,561.9  | 8,757.6  | ...     |
| Private nonguaranteed                                       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 194.4   | 442.2   | 567.1   | 1,489.9 | 1,712.9 | 1,856.6 | 2,362.0 | 2,388.3  | 2,950.6  | 4,055.5  | 4,239.0  | 4,901.7  | ...     |
| Short-term debt   | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | -       | 81.0    | 230.0   | 379.0   | 496.7   | 842.9   | 962.7   | 1,087.2 | 1,319.8 | 1,727.0  | 1,778.4  | 2,366.3  | 3,412.5  | 3,782.0  | ...     |
| Use of IMF credit   | 93.4    | 99.2    | 117.2   | 126.5   | 121.3   | 103.3   | 23.2    | 24.4    | 23.7    | 131.6   | 129.2   | 128.8   | 129.0   | 129.2   | 121.6   | 116.3   | 112.8    | 119.5    | 116.7    | 116.0    | 120.9    | ...     |
| External debt (% of GNI)                                    | 59.7    | 56.7    | 58.4    | 59.8    | 56.4    | 48.9    | 43.6    | 27.0    | 26.7    | 33.2    | 37.4    | 38.1    | 50.7    | 52.3    | 52.6    | 55.7    | 53.5     | 54.9     | 59.1     | 60.1     | 70.8     | ...     |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)                      | 95.6    | 95.4    | 95.1    | 95.3    | 95.8    | 96.5    | 99.2    | 98.9    | 96.0    | 89.1    | 87.3    | 86.6    | 85.6    | 85.7    | 85.5    | 84.8    | 81.7     | 83.4     | 81.7     | 77.0     | 77.8     | ...     |
| Short-term debt (% of total debt)                           | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | -       | 3.1     | 7.0     | 9.5     | 10.7    | 12.5    | 12.6    | 13.1    | 14.0    | 17.2     | 15.6     | 17.5     | 22.3     | 21.5     | ...     |
| Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)           | 0.7     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.8     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 4.0     | 6.0     | 5.7     | 5.4     | 5.1     | 5.1      | 6.2      | 6.7      | 6.9      | 7.1      | ...     |
| Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                      | ...     | 0.9     | 1.3     | 3.2     | 5.1     | 7.7     | 15.3    | 12.6    | 19.4    | 26.1    | 33.4    | 276.9   | 491.5   | 549.6   | 584.6   | 610.3   | 642.7    | 887.8    | 1,108.8  | 1,259.8  | 1,278.7  | 1,876.2 |
| Interest on long-term debt                                  | 4.2     | 4.5     | 6.0     | 8.1     | 11.0    | 12.2    | 13.0    | 13.9    | 19.1    | 21.5    | 26.9    | 33.0    | 43.7    | 55.7    | 62.5    | 63.4    | 83.0     | 87.1     | 102.9    | 139.1    | 146.5    | 363.2   |
| Interest on short-term debt                                 | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.1     | 1.6     | 4.6     | 11.4    | 12.1    | 12.2    | 13.4    | 17.4    | 30.1     | 40.7     | 67.1     | 113.5    | 62.4     | ...     |
| Average terms of new commitments                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| Interest rate (% per annum)                                 | 1.4     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 1.3     | 0.9     | 1.5     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.5     | 1.2     | 1.7     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 0.9     | 1.1      | 0.7      | 1.7      | 3.8      | 0.9      | ...     |
| Maturity (years)  | 30.3    | 34.5    | 30.1    | 32.7    | 30.4    | 26.1    | 26.1    | 23.3    | 27.7    | 25.3    | 25.1    | 25.7    | 23.0    | 27.4    | 27.7    | 30.3    | 29.3     | 32.7     | 27.5     | 28.0     | 27.3     | ...     |
| Grace period (years)  | 8.1     | 9.9     | 8.9     | 9.2     | 8.9     | 8.7     | 9.8     | 7.6     | 8.8     | 8.8     | 8.2     | 9.7     | 6.3     | 8.2     | 8.7     | 7.9     | 8.0      | 7.5      | 8.9      | 12.2     | 7.4      | ...     |
| Grant element (%)   | 42.3    | 52.4    | 45.6    | 48.3    | 47.9    | 41.1    | 46.1    | 35.8    | 45.2    | 42.6    | 38.0    | 43.7    | 33.2    | 40.3    | 42.2    | 48.0    | 45.3     | 51.2     | 37.7     | 16.9     | 44.3     | ...     |

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate, budget figure; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; KR = riels; kWh = kilowatt-hour; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights.

a For 2008, 2013, and 2019, figures are based on the Inter-Censal Population Survey of the Kingdom of Cambodia. For all other years, figures were estimated by the Government of Cambodia's National Institute of Statistics based on census figures.

b Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

c Includes water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

d Includes information and communication.

e Included in transportation and storage.

f Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.

g Includes education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.

h Includes NPISHs.

i Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and the sum of household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.

j For 2020 onward, other taxes (stamps) are recorded by local government.

k Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.

l For 2005 onward, the compilation methodology shifted from cif to fob.

m IMF estimates based on Cambodia's counterparty trade information.

n Due to the shift in 2007 from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition) to the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition), some transaction categories have changed. Prior to 2007, data may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

## Cambodia

**Sources:**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Population                               | Government of Cambodia, National Institute of Statistics (NIS). Official communication, 20 June 2022.  |
| Urban population (% of total population) | United Nations. World Urbanization Prospects 2018. <a href="https://population.un.org/wup/Download/">https://population.un.org/wup/Download/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Labor Force                              | NIS. Official communication, 20 June 2022.   |
| National Accounts                        | NIS. Official communication, 20 June 2022.   |
| Production Index                         | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data">http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Energy                                   | For 2000–2002: NIS. Official communication, 22 April 2014; past communication; other publications.<br>For 2003–2019: Electricity Authority of Cambodia. Annual Report. <a href="https://eac.gov.kh/site/annualreport?lang=en">https://eac.gov.kh/site/annualreport?lang=en</a> (accessed 25 April 2022).<br>For 2020–2021: Electricity Authority of Cambodia. Salient Feature of Power Sector in 2021. <a href="https://eac.gov.kh/site/annualreport?lang=en">https://eac.gov.kh/site/annualreport?lang=en</a> (accessed 25 April 2022). |
| Price Indexes                            | NIS. Official communication, 20 June 2022.   |
| Money and Interest Rates                 | National Bank of Cambodia (NBC). Official communication, 28 June 2022.   |
| Government Finance                       | Government of Cambodia, Ministry of Economy and Finance. Official communication, 17 May 2022.  |
| External Trade                           | NBC. Official communication, 28 June 2022.   |
| Direction of Trade                       | International Monetary Fund (IMF). International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Balance of Payments                      | NBC. Official communication, 28 June 2022.   |
| International Reserves                   | IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Exchange Rates                           | IMF. International Financial Statistics. <a href="http://data.imf.org/">http://data.imf.org/</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| External Indebtedness                    | World Bank. International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |
| Total long-term debt (% of total debt)   | Asian Development Bank estimates using data from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics. <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids">https://data.worldbank.org/products/ids</a> (accessed 30 June 2022).  |